

The Daily Iowan

Serving the University of Iowa

and the People of Iowa City

Established in 1868

Iowa City, Iowa 52240—Wednesday, February 24, 1971

10 cents a copy

Health Official: Leaders Needed On Drug Scene

By NORMAN LYZENGA
Daily Iowan Reporter

"We stand at a crossroads. We need leadership to get us involved in our problems. If we don't get that leadership, the drug scene is going to be worse a decade from now."

With these words, Dr. Donald Louria of the New Jersey Public Health Administration summed up the current drug scene in a speech before about 150 people at the Union Ballroom Tuesday night.

Louria, qualified his viewpoint by saying that he was concerned about drugs from a public health spectrum.

"I am only concerned with those who take drugs and get into trouble. Those are the ones I, as a public health officer, have to take care of — not those who take drugs for fun," he said.

Where marijuana is concerned, Louria said, there is a public health risk.

Louria qualified his approach to marijuana with the "ground rules" that it is, first, a drug; secondly, it is no more dangerous than alcohol; and, finally, it is a "minor league" drug.

Louria pointed out that this public health risk is the same as that of alcohol. About 25 per cent of the users run into problems with both intoxicants, he said.

Louria indicated that there are three main reasons for taking drugs: individual, family and social reasons.

Individual reasons for taking drugs include their availability, personal affluence and curiosity, he said.

Disruptive families and use of drugs by family members are the leading family factors in drug use, according Louria.

However, Louria emphasized, social reasons overshadow the other two. A lack of leadership in a society and the consequential boredom lead to extensive use of drugs, he said, yet it is this problem that non drug users and communities refuse to fight.

Most communities will not do anything about boredom, Louria said, "especially if it involves the use of local tax dollars."

"Either do something about the boredom or you deserve a drug problem," Louria said, addressing himself to communities with a drug problem.

Louria challenged, "Are we going to get the leadership necessary to help us expend an effort to solve the problem or will we be lost on the drug scene?"

Partly

Partly cloudy to cloudy Wednesday and Wednesday night, a little warmer. Highs in the 30s, lows in 20s. Partly cloudy Thursday and warmer, highs in upper 30s to low 40s.



Picket

Scott Hayward, a member of the Iowa City Chapter of the International League for Peace and Freedom, discusses his organization's picketing policy against shopping on Tuesdays with a shopper at the Mall. Four students picketed the Mall over the noon hour and between 4 p.m. and 6 p.m. while others concentrated on the downtown area. — AP Wirephoto

—AFL-CIO Hits Government Intervention—

Nixon Moves to Cut Building Costs

WASHINGTON (AP) — President Nixon applied the leverage of billions of dollars in federal building contracts Tuesday — rather than government controls — in an emergency action against wages in the construction industry.

The act has had the effect of setting rates at the highest levels for both public and private building in the construction areas.

In a lengthy statement accompanied by an official proclamation of suspension, for an indefinite time, Nixon declared:

"The action I have taken today is based on the principle that government programs which contribute to excessive wage and price increases must be modified or rescinded in periods of inflation."

The administration says the action should impose downward pressure on wage rates. It may take a long time, however, for Nixon's action to be felt throughout the industry.

In Miami Beach, AFL-CIO President George Meany said Nixon's action will undermine fair labor standards for workers without curbing inflation. He called it an action unworthy of the federal government.

Although Nixon turned down the more drastic wage-price freeze he could have ordered, his action was the toughest so far in a newly adopted policy of intervening directly in the market to check inflationary wage and price movements.

Under the law, the government prescribes "prevailing wages" on federal projects in an area. Usually that wage rate turns out to be the union rate.

The administration says the action should impose downward pressure on wage rates. It may take a long time, however, for Nixon's action to be felt throughout the industry.

In Miami Beach, AFL-CIO President George Meany said Nixon's action will undermine fair labor standards for workers without curbing inflation. He called it an action unworthy of the federal government.

Although Nixon turned down the more drastic wage-price freeze he could have ordered, his action was the toughest so far in a newly adopted policy of intervening directly in the market to check inflationary wage and price movements.

Under the law, the government prescribes "prevailing wages" on federal projects in an area. Usually that wage rate turns out to be the union rate.

The administration says the action should impose downward pressure on wage rates. It may take a long time, however, for Nixon's action to be felt throughout the industry.

In Miami Beach, AFL-CIO President George Meany said Nixon's action will undermine fair labor standards for workers without curbing inflation. He called it an action unworthy of the federal government.

Although Nixon turned down the more drastic wage-price freeze he could have ordered, his action was the toughest so far in a newly adopted policy of intervening directly in the market to check inflationary wage and price movements.

Under the law, the government prescribes "prevailing wages" on federal projects in an area. Usually that wage rate turns out to be the union rate.

The administration says the action should impose downward pressure on wage rates. It may take a long time, however, for Nixon's action to be felt throughout the industry.

In Miami Beach, AFL-CIO President George Meany said Nixon's action will undermine fair labor standards for workers without curbing inflation. He called it an action unworthy of the federal government.

Although Nixon turned down the more drastic wage-price freeze he could have ordered, his action was the toughest so far in a newly adopted policy of intervening directly in the market to check inflationary wage and price movements.

Under the law, the government prescribes "prevailing wages" on federal projects in an area. Usually that wage rate turns out to be the union rate.

The administration says the action should impose downward pressure on wage rates. It may take a long time, however, for Nixon's action to be felt throughout the industry.

In Miami Beach, AFL-CIO President George Meany said Nixon's action will undermine fair labor standards for workers without curbing inflation. He called it an action unworthy of the federal government.

U.S. Launches Massive Air Strike; Fighting Dies Down in South Laos

SAIGON (AP) — American planes attacked missile sites in North Vietnam on Tuesday night and Wednesday morning while three more helicopters were lost and 11 U.S. crewmen killed in Laos, the U.S. Command said.

Following heavy weekend blows in the North, the air attacks were conducted by F-105 fighter-bombers escorting B-52 bombers apparently raiding mountain passes through which Hanoi sends men and supplies into the Ho Chi Minh trail.

Results of the latest strikes were unknown.

No new ground engagements were reported Wednesday in the Laos operation which has been stalled for a week.

In Washington, Defense Secretary Mel-

vin R. Laird said South Vietnamese troops may be embroiled in heavy fighting in Cambodia soon as well as in Laos. He emphasized South Vietnamese gains in Laos despite the slowdown and said: "Their objectives are being achieved."

The loss of three more helicopters brought to 29 the number of choppers officially announced as lost since the South Vietnamese push into Laos began Feb. 8.

Casualties in the helicopter losses now total 40 killed, 15 missing and 26 wounded, according to official figures.

The latest air strikes came after U.S. planes launched Saturday and Sunday the heaviest raids in North Vietnam in three months.

In the weekend air strikes, the U.S. Command said 50 U.S. fighter-bombers, accompanied by 20 support planes, attacked SAM sites and other anti-aircraft positions in North Vietnam. No planes were lost. Other sources said the planes also blasted at supply depots.

Word of the raids was withheld until Tuesday, a spokesman said, "mostly for security reasons." He gave no details on the results of the strikes.

As for location, he said only that they were below the 19th Parallel, which is 120 miles south of Hanoi, the North Vietnamese capital. The raids were the heaviest over North Vietnam since 250 planes launched "protective reaction" strikes last Nov. 21.

Radio Hanoi made no mention of a raid Saturday but said U.S. warplanes hit North Vietnam Wednesday and Sunday. It said the Foreign Ministry issued a statement "energetically condemning these acts of war."

In New York, U.N. Secretary-General U Thant repeated a statement he made Nov. 20 saying he found the "resumption of bombing in the North to be a disturbing development."

In Laos, no major new fighting was reported nor was there any report of progress by the 16,000 South Vietnamese troops who began the incursion Feb. 8.

For the first time, headquarters acknowledged severe losses among a ranger battalion whose hilltop position six miles inside Laos was overrun late last week. A communique said the battalion of perhaps 450 men lost, 100 killed, 145 wounded and 78 missing.

ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

Feb. 24, 1912 — 35 women and children were beaten and arrested in the Lawrence textile strike of 1912; led by Elizabeth Gurley Flynn, the "Bread and Roses" strike involved up to 20,000 women.

Senate Demos Vote Pullout

WASHINGTON (AP) — Democratic senators voted 31 to 8 Tuesday to seek total withdrawal of U.S. troops from Vietnam sometime during the 1971-72 session of Congress.

Sen. Mike Mansfield, the Democratic leader, said the caucus resolution was flexible, specifying no date for withdrawal, but calling for President Nixon to act "in a time certain."

The Montanan said no implementing legislation will be considered in the immediate future.

Sen. John Stennis, (D-Miss.), chairman of the Senate Armed Services Committee, and Sen. Henry Jackson, (D-Wash.), a senior committee member, reportedly spent much of the two-hour caucus debate arguing for deletion of the last four words of the resolution that read:

"To end the involvement in Indochina and to bring about the withdrawal of all

U.S. forces and the release of all prisoners in a time certain."

"It's the Hatfield-McGovern amendment all over again," Jackson said afterward. "I don't think you can have a date certain and bring this war to an orderly conclusion."

The Senate last year rejected an amendment by Sens. Mark O. Hatfield, (R-Ore.) and George McGovern, (D-S.D.), requiring withdrawal by the end of 1971, but it has been reintroduced.

Sen. Hugh Scott, the Republican leader, said the resolution is vague, but politically acceptable to the several possible Democratic presidential contenders. "To set a date would have fragmented the candidacies," he said.

However, Scott said, "One would have thought they would want the prisoners out before they get the troops out. It's a mistake to ask for the troops out and the prisoners returned without setting a priority."

Academic Budget Cuts Threaten UI Education

By JUDY SCHULTZ
Daily Iowan Reporter

All departments in the University of Iowa are taking a close look at their budgets for the next fiscal year in order to comply with instructions from the provost's office for a 5 per cent budget cut.

Provost Ray Heffner said that all department heads have been asked to submit plans for reducing the budgets by 5 per cent. He said he did not know what effect the cuts would have.

"We don't think there is any fat in the university's budget so there is bound to be an effect on quality," Heffner said.

Heffner has also notified departments that funds for out-of-state travel, equipment purchases and new faculty appointments would be eliminated for the rest of the fiscal year.

He said he did not know how much money these measures would save or if additional eliminations would have to be made.

These steps to decrease spending result from the State Board of Regents instructions that the university comply with Gov. Robert Ray's request that all state agencies curtail expenditures.

Fred Doders, director of the Personnel Office, said the belt-tightening measures would mean "less money for travel, telephone service and supplies. Any layoffs in my department would have to be students. I find this unforgivable. They're the ones that need the help."

He did not say that any students would definitely be laid off.

George W. Forell, director of the School of Religion, told the Daily Iowan how the smaller budget next year would affect his department.

"In our case, it means reducing the number of teaching assistants, the amount of secretarial help and overhead. We will have to close the enrollment of the core course at a lower number next fall because of the reduced number of teaching assistants," he said.

Forell said that tentative plans call for

two or three fewer teaching assistants. The department now has 17. The core religion class enrollment would be reduced from 1,250 to about 1,000, he said.

He described the budget situation as "very serious." For the last two or three years the College of Liberal Arts has been working on a stringent budget anyway, Forell said.

B. L. Barnes, dean of the College of Business Administration, said the reduction in funds for next year would

mean "an erosion of quality in instruction. I don't think we can cut back without experiencing some erosion of quality."

Although the college is still trying to determine the specific areas in which the budget will be trimmed, Barnes said the cut would necessitate fewer courses and larger classes.

There would be no layoff of personnel in the college, he said, but vacancies which occur will not be filled.

UI Student Senate Hits Judicial Reform Report

Student Senate Tuesday unanimously passed a motion condemning the recommendations of a faculty-student committee for reform of the University of Iowa's judicial system.

Revisions of the committee's report, not yet made public, were proposed by a senate ad hoc study committee and approved.

The senate committee recommended that the commission be not substantially altered, the senate and the student body should not be obligated to participate in its disciplinary actions.

According to Hitt, the senate is dissatisfied with the fact that although the judicial system proposed is supposed to be a system for the students, the commission had only one undergraduate member, and she graduated in May. Since that time there has been virtually no undergraduate voice on the commission, he said.

The senate is demanding "judgement by peers, not by an arbitrary administration spokesman nor by a joint student-faculty-administration review board, but by the students alone," according to a statement issued by the senate committee.

The faculty-student report "has pro-

vided for a degree of administration involvement that is clearly unjustified and not in the best interests of the student body," the statement read.

Student Officials Hit Budget Cuts For Universities

Four student officials from Iowa's three state universities issued a statement Tuesday which claimed that Gov. Robert Ray's \$225.1 million budget recommendation for the institutions is the lowest level possible that will not immeasurably reduce the quality of the institutions.

The statement was prepared by University of Iowa Student Body Pres. Robert "Bo" Beller; Jerry Parkin, Iowa State University Student Body Vice President; Keith Stamp, University of Northern Iowa Student Body Administrative Vice President, and Mile Vance, University Legislative Action Committee member.

The student officials stated that the \$3.6 million cut by the governor from the \$229.1 million asked by the Board of Regents is regrettable, but added that they "believe that this cut will not severely jeopardize the quality of higher education in the state of Iowa."

"However, any further cuts raises the spectre of another tuition increase. Any increase in tuition would make it more difficult for young Iowans to afford a college education, the students said. "There are only five states in the nation with higher state-wide resident tuition than Iowa."

Also contained in the statement were comments on a bill introduced to the legislature by Sen. Francis Messerly, (R-Cedar Falls), to abolish the tenure system at the state universities and replace it with a system of five-year contracts. According to the student officials, such a program would permit political interference with higher education and would seriously impair the recruitment and retention of university faculty. The officials stated that they felt such legislative interference goes beyond the fiscal responsibilities of the legislature.

Also mentioned was the possibility of making the State Board of Regents an elected body. The student officials said that such a change would introduce undesirable politics into higher education.



Teachers Picket

Members of the Minnesota Federation of Teachers picketed a meeting of the Minneapolis School Board Tuesday, protesting what they call harsh and unjust penalties of the "No Strike" law. About 50 teachers participated. — AP Wirephoto



The economy



. . . oh god, the economy

the Daily Iowan

OPINIONS

PAGE 2 WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 24, 1971 IOWA CITY, IOWA

Editor	Leona Durham	Sports Editor	Jay Ewald
Managing Editor	Amy Chapman	Associate News Editor	Mike McGreevey
News Editor	Lowell May	Assoc. City-University Editor	Debbie Romine
City-University Editor	Willard Rawn	Assoc. City-University Editor	Richard Ter Maar
Editorial Page Editor	Cheryl Miller	Assoc. Sports Editor	John Richards
Photography Editor	Diane Hynes	Assoc. Photo Editor	Jan Williams
Fine Arts Editor	Valerie Kent		

Distorting daycare

The university management's plan to appease daycare advocates and provide guinea pigs for its researchers at the same time is nothing short of appalling.

The plan, as laid out in recent releases from the management-front Faculty Committee, entails:

1. setting up a "model" daycare center in April in Hawkeye Court for 7:30 a.m. to 5:30 p.m. research on 16 children;
2. requiring the parents of those children to put a minimal amount of time and \$50 a month into childcare at the center;
3. electing a parent pseudo-control committee to formalize standards for the model; and
4. spending an estimated \$45,685 to operate the model with a full-time director whose qualifications include most "professional" things but not being a parent of a child in the center.

Except for the lip service paid to parent control, it's hard to recognize this "model" plan as being in any way connected with the initiative of the community's daycare proponents. Yet it was those people — the daycare collective of Women's Liberation Front, the Hawkeye Daycare Association, and the many parents who are involved in the five cooperative daycare groups in the city — who pointed out the need for community childcare and successfully pioneered childcare in Iowa City.

It is out of the efforts of those parents and volunteers that state legislators came to see cooperative daycare in action and community pressure was brought to bear against a university management that had shirked its responsibility to the women of the community it controls.

And it was out of the experience of those people and their real models that the demand for FREE, COOPERATIVE childcare with facilities provided by the university was formulated.

The university translation is atrocious. On a budget that would subsidize a hundred cooperative centers, the management has gone ahead on a project designed not to serve and free the parents, and especially the women, of the community, but to placate daycare advocates and provide guinea pigs, for university research.

And will charge \$50 a month for the privilege besides!

For this manipulation, this distortion of a real community need, Managers Hubbard and Hardin along with "Professionals" Healy and the rest of the faculty committee must accept their share of the responsibility. — Lowell May



Letters: The great numbers game

To the Editor:

My name is 479-62-7847. I am a university student. To university officials I represent \$77.50 per month. I am part of a system by which our country maintains its might and superiority. By getting a college education, you might help run our system, too.

My name is also "Number 20." My last name is 2-S but it will soon be 1-A when I become united in matrimony with Mr. U.S. Military Regime "until death might we part." I will be assigned a home and be given a tag with another name on it. I get very confused changing my name so often, but this is what makes our system so efficient. I will be given a weapon to exterminate my fellow man. I will learn to recognize the enemy by his yellow skin. However, a certain number of my allies also have yellow skin so I must use careful discretion in selecting whom I shall kill. If I should become careless and shoot one of my allies with yellow skin, I shall

be prosecuted and given a jail sentence. On the other hand, if I kill one of the enemy, I shall receive a bright, shiny medal to adorn my uniform, provided I have the enemy's ear for proof. (There has been talk among military officials of sending our vice president to Vietnam to play golf so as to bolster our offensive attacks. He could wipe out more Viet Cong in one round of golf than a bombing raid.)

However, if I became exterminated this is good too, because it is a great honor to die for our country. And even though you are killed, the Army is still kind enough to give you a name. For instance, your name might be 45,999, meaning that 45,998 GIs died before you. You will discover that dying is really not that bad, since the Army treats the dead with much more respect than the living soldier. In fact, the Pentagon probably has warehouses where they store posthumous medals and beautiful wooden caskets for the dead. And just think, if it weren't for the manufacturing of

guns, Army caskets and posthumous medals, where would our GNP be?

I will be very happy working for "Number 1." "Number 1" is Mr. Nixon (make no mistake about it). He makes our machine work. He keeps it well oiled. However, sometimes it needs parts. Mr. Nixon inserts these parts and sometimes they don't work. But "Number 1" says they will eventually work and we believe him. We believe him because we are sitting in the crevice of the biggest credibility gap in American history, and we cannot escape. We are the puppets and Mr. Nixon the puppeteer, and the strings will never be severed until the stage is overturned.

Bob Dillon
13 E. Burlington

To the Editor:

On Monday of this week a group of Christian students conducted a non-obstructive sit-in and a workshop on "Non-violence and Christianity" at the Engi-

neering Placement Office. The action was taken in response to the presence of an Army Material Command recruiter on campus. The command supplies all the technology, weapons, and munitions for the Army.

Believing that participation in the Indochina War as well as all war is a moral issue revolving around the "right to life," we are compelled to take a stand against all university relations with the military. No natural resource, pool of cheap labor, political ideology, or personal ambition is cause for the destruction of a single life, much less the destruction of hundreds of thousands of lives in S.E. Asia. We must oppose any support lent to the destruction of life regardless of whether this is given by individuals, institutions, or societies.

Christians Affirming Life believes that the only way to achieve peace among men and women of the world is through the spreading of the life style of love as actualized by Jesus Christ. As believers in love and life as the basis of our existence, we invite you, the people of this community, to join us in working for peace.

Butch de Leon	Marie Macklin
Jim Hunger	Sheryl Schechinger
Rick Johns	Lin Helder
Frank Leons	Frank Maus
Rich Keenan	Wayne Lampa
Alan Fox	Dan Clark
Carol Putnam	Pat Farrel
Pat Trummer	



To the Editor:

A few months ago the Film and Social Change Class of Action Studies decided to explore the possibility for the development of underground television. Through recent advancements in video tape software much is being done with independent TV in New York, London, San Francisco and Canada.

In Canada the Canadian Film Board, subsidized by the government, has been busy creating a media program called Challenge for Change. Challenge for Change is working on the idea of using the media as a way of communication between people and groups that ordinarily wouldn't communicate. Much of their work is described in their Challenge for Change Newsletter available from the Canadian Film Board. They have had great success in having the poor and often misunderstood explain their problems on film and video tape and then presenting this to the government or people that could be of assistance.

Video tape has the distinct advantage over other media of presenting what is recorded instantly after it happens. Using the Challenge for Change format we established ICU-TV (Iowa City Underground Television) with the following purpose:

1. To record local happenings and events to be distributed to the people involved and possibly exchange with other schools and communities;
2. To present a visible alternative to local News TV stations; we feel that through their three-minute spots they do not present the complete picture — we all know that stations meet deadlines, so they come and go often without sound equipment missing what really happens (they come and go speaking of Michelangelo);
3. To provide feedback for groups and people involved in social change issues consequently helping them to better pursue their goal;
4. To have local screenings of completed work;
5. To prove that media is not that complicated, that it doesn't belong to high priests.

Last Wednesday we began by attempting to record all the happenings during the Teach In. The organizing committee for the Teach In knew of our intentions and approved our presence. Several of the people who made presentations have viewed their presentations and were provided instant feedback. We are thinking of cutting material to several half-hour programs to present locally and to anyone interested. It is our intention to only record that which is public with the approval of those present. The recording of material is at the discretion of the members of the class. It is our understanding that it will never be used against people or to intimidate but to be used constructively.

Whenever ICU-TV is working the cameras will have the ISU-TV letters printed on the side. The equipment will be run by members of the class. The names of the members of the class will be known by those in charge of the event. We hope that all others using video tape equipment will publicly declare their intentions.

—Sharon Donnelly
—Jack Foley

Film and Social Change Class
Ray Kril, Coordinator
Warren Russo, AA
Mike Evans, AI

The penal industry — II

Second in a two-part series
"We'd be happy to go out of business," says Earl Sturdevant, assistant director of corrections and director of Iowa State Industries.

His statement should not be dismissed out of hand as a penological platitude. Sturdevant is not an old man. Doubtless he has made many friends in the two decades of his association with ISI, and if his job were abolished would have little trouble getting a good managerial position elsewhere.

It might be said, though, that 20 years' investment of energy and imagination in a project would make any man defensive about its abolition. Besides, Sturdevant is not the only one involved. Iowa State Industries employs a staff of 40 people at Anamosa and 45 at Ft. Madison, in addition to a handful at the director's office in Des Moines. It also pays \$10,000 of the salaries of the vocational training man at Anamosa.

Most shop foremen make only \$5,000 to \$6,000 a year. Clerical staff make much less. The director himself makes little over \$11,000. If their jobs were abolished they might be offered transfers to other state jobs. Such transfers often entail cuts in wages or salary as well as the necessity of moving away from home. An employee might do just as well finding other work in his own town. Unlike federal employees, Iowa State employees are not eligible to retire should their jobs be abolished.

The job interest is not the only obstacle to liquidation of the prison industries. "We can't discount public opinion, especially nowadays," says Sturdevant. "It's simple human nature. People will not like it if a man's convicted of rape and as soon as he's sentenced he's back on the street again."

So Iowa State Industries is not in immediate danger of abolition from fundamental prison reforms.

And yet, as Sturdevant tells it, the industries are gradually shrinking away. "Public opinion or no, the prison population IS going down. That fact, together with lower profits than you'd get from a factory on the outside, means we could not introduce more shops if we wanted to. In fact we've had to eliminate some shops. We used to do some canning and we used to make clothing from raw cotton."

JOLLY JACK shirts and pants. "We really lost money on them and eliminated them a few years ago."

Some cloth-making is still done, in the Women's Reformatory at Rockwell City. The drapes in all the offices of the Division of Corrections are made there. Technically, however, Rockwell City does not belong to Iowa State Industries, cannot sell the products it makes, and cannot use any of the profits that go into the Revolving Fund.

The Revolving Fund was set up exclusively for Anamosa and Ft. Madison. Receipts from all sales go into the fund and from there, "at the discretion and approval of the director," they are allocated to defray overhead costs and to pay urgent bills (e.g., telephone).

Though the inmates have no voice in how the money can be used, at his discretion the director can use it to provide vocational and educational facilities and services for such inmates as the particular institution names.

Rockwell City, excluded from the fund, must send its products to one of the men's prisons, and proceeds from their sale go into the Revolving Fund. Again at his discretion the director may allocate some money from the fund to Rockwell City, but technically the Women's Reformatory has no legal claim to any.

The money going into the Revolving Fund comes from sales of prison-made items to other tax-supported institutions in the State of Iowa, and on occasions to tax-supported institutions in other states.

"For instance," says Sturdevant, "we can send a shipment of shoes to a nursing home in North Dakota. This is not strictly speaking interstate trade, which we are forbidden, because it is not trade on the open market."

The market for prison-made products is closed. When the industrial program was first set up in the 1920's it was intended to supply the penal institutions with the furnishings and accessories they needed. They are forbidden by law from

buying what they can manufacture themselves.

The New Deal spirit of the 1930's hit on the idea of rehabilitation through public service. The prison industries would produce a surplus to be sold to tax-supported bureaus of the state, county and city governments of Iowa, at prices lower than the market and thus at a savings to the tax-payer. A law was passed requiring all tax-supported institutions of the state to buy from the prison price list.

"This law is not enforced," says Sturdevant, "and I don't think it should be enforced. School boards should be free to buy from whomever they wish."

Evidently, the schools and universities of Iowa do just that.

According to the Purchasing Department of the University of Iowa, very few items are bought from Iowa State Industries. There are a few chairs and tables, and when the prisons were making cloth there were towels and washcloths. The university prefers metal furniture, which proves more durable than the wooden desks and bookcases produced at Ft. Madison.

Sturdevant estimates that Iowa State Industries, grossing about \$3 million this fiscal year, will save tax-payers about \$300,000, which otherwise would have gone to private companies.

That \$300,000, according to Prof. John Stratton of the university Department of Sociology, "is a drop in the bucket."

Stratton, in collaboration with Jude P. West, has recently conducted an attitudinal survey of correctional industries and non-industries administrative staff in Iowa, Illinois, Missouri, Nebraska, South Dakota, Minnesota, and Wisconsin.

The most crucial dilemma facing industries staff, says Professor Stratton, is the question of purpose. If industries compete for profit on the open market (as in Minnesota and South Dakota), the money earned can be poured into capital improvements, better products, and increased wages for the inmates employed. But the efficiency required for such an operation would reduce the number of inmates involved. A few would receive greater training, but many more would be shunted off into maintenance or other make-work activities.

If industries continue to employ a maximum number of inmates in the shops, efficiency must continue to suffer, and with it product quality, wages, and individual motivation.

"To justify their existence," says Stratton, "industries people feel they have to make a profit. But the basic administrative justification for prison industries, as I see it, is and always has been, to keep the men busy. An idle man can develop mental problems, and these in turn create problems for the institution."

"Keep a man occupied and he is much less likely to develop adjustment problems."

When Anamosa was in the canning business it might have had 50 men shelling peas, whereas with modern machinery it would take no more than two or three.

"But the institution's main interest was not turning a profit on canned peas. It was keeping the men occupied doing something, ANYTHING."

Former inmates have complained that in the interest of "just keeping the men busy at anything," the prisons have assigned men tasks irrelevant to their abilities. A cook will be put in the welding shop, a carpenter will be put to peeling potatoes in the kitchen.

A man's counselor is principally responsible for his job-assignment. Why a highly-trained guidance specialist should recommend a man for irrelevant work seems difficult to explain, especially when it could play havoc with the motivation to "learn good work habits."

But it must be remembered that at Anamosa there are eight counselors for 590 men, and at Ft. Madison, 10 counselors for 800 men.

Richard Nichol, an Anamosa counselor, has said that his day is so taken up with paperwork, staff meetings and group therapy sessions, that he has very little time to get to know personally more than a few men out of a caseload of 70.

Stratton sees another side to the training problem. He agrees with Sturdevant

High Court Revives Federalism Doctrine

WASHINGTON (AP) — The Supreme Court directed federal district courts Tuesday to stop interfering with state prosecutions unless the defendants are threatened with "irreparable injury."

The order, threaded through rulings in cases from Massachusetts, Texas, New York, California and Illinois, was couched in terms of "our federalism" and "national policy."

Justice William O. Douglas

objected to the shift away from a standard set six years ago when the court authorized federal judges to intervene when "statutes are justifiably attacked on their face as abridging free expression."

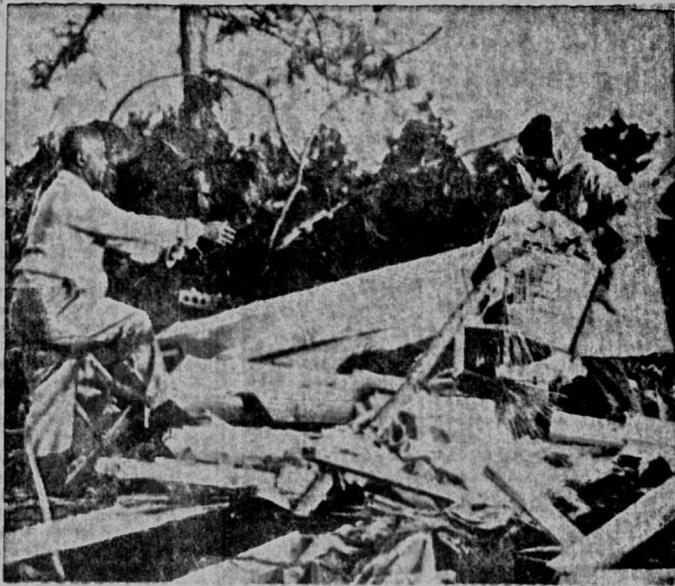
The doctrine evolved as the court: exposed to state prosecution movie theater owners in Boston who wanted to exhibit "I Am Curious Yellow"; revived Texas' obscenity law and cleared the way for prosecution of the publisher of an underground Dallas newspaper; permitted prosecution of 11 New Yorkers under a state anarchy law; allowed California to prosecute a pamphleteer under the state's criminal syndicalism law; revived an Illinois law that makes it a crime to intimidate anyone by threatening to commit crimes.

In all five instances, federal district courts had stepped in, at the request of the defendants,

either to enjoin state prosecutions or to strike down the state laws.

Justice Hugo L. Black, in explaining the Supreme Court's reversal of their actions, said federal district courts should not stand in the way of developing state prosecutions except when the prospective defendant proves he would suffer "irreparable injury" or that the state officials were guilty of "bad faith and harassment." What constitutes irreparable injury was not defined.

Black said there must be "a proper respect for state functions, a recognition of the fact that the entire country is made up of a union of separate state governments, and a continuance of the belief that the national government will fare best if the states and their institutions are left free to perform their separate functions in their separate ways."



Tornado Havoc

John Blue and his daughter, Inez Godwin, sort through the remains of her home for clothing and other possessions Tuesday after the Fayetteville home was destroyed by a tornado. U.S. Agriculture Secretary Clifford Hardin toured the area Friday after a series of twisters left 81 dead, injured more than 600, and left 2,300 persons homeless. — AP Wirephoto

Nixon Aide Sees Waste Of Electricity

WASHINGTON (AP) — A White House energy specialist, charging that there is tremendous waste of electrical power in this country, urged Tuesday that the industry's rate structure be changed to encourage conservation of power.

S. David Freeman, director of the energy policy staff of the President's Office of Science and Technology, criticized the present rate structure as "promotional," the more power used, the less the cost per kilowatt hour.

"I favor taking a fresh look at the rates," Freeman said, "and moving from promotional rate practices to conservation practices."

"The lower-income groups who use less electricity," he added, "should not bear the burden of the rate increases that are surely coming."

Freeman said if rates were adjusted to remove the advantage to big users, it would encourage them to cut back on any unnecessary use of electricity.

"Further, members of the legal profession often become community and government leaders and devote a substantial amount of time to such activities. We try to make a contribution to this phase of our graduates' careers and I am convinced that we should."

He wrote, "The performance of graduates is the only real test of a school's success."

Vernon stressed the role of

There is an old saying: "Law school scares first-year students to death, works second-year students to death, and bores third-year students to death."

David H. Vernon, who steps down Aug. 31 after five years as dean of the College of Law, says first-year and third-year boredom are being cut down by revisions in the Iowa curriculum, but "we still tend to overwork second-year students."

Dean Vernon said in a recent curriculum report that classroom experiences in the College of Law are aimed at developing students' "lawyering" abilities. "We view what I call 'lawyering' — being an effective and efficient lawyer — as embracing more than the ability to read cases," he said.

Being an effective and efficient lawyer includes the ability to deal with people, to analyze and solve problems, to understand the overall legal process, and to understand the context in which the legal process functions.

"Further, members of the legal profession often become community and government leaders and devote a substantial amount of time to such activities. We try to make a contribution to this phase of our graduates' careers and I am convinced that we should."

He wrote, "The performance of graduates is the only real test of a school's success."

Vernon stressed the role of

continuing legal study, calling law school "the start of a lifetime of legal education."

The dean credits a new "small section program" for first-year students with reducing dramatically the number of students who withdraw from law school during the first year. Each entering class is divided into groups of 25 or 26, and each student takes one first-year course in this small group. (For the other courses, the class is halved.)

While a 10 to 15 per cent dropout rate was common for first-year students a few years ago, only 6 of the more than 200 enrolled in the fall of 1970 withdrew, he said.

Since 1967, courses in torts and criminal procedure and a second course in constitutional law have been required during the final two years in the Iowa Law College. For the preceding 50 years, however, no courses beyond the first year were required, except practice court, said Vernon.

The new curriculum does require completion of a three-credit independent research project to give each student the equivalent of experience writing for a law review, he said.

The College of Law now offers a joint degree program in

The second-year constitutional law course stressing protection of individuals against incursions by government and criminal procedure is given with a view to the U.S. Supreme Court Gideon case requiring that counsel be provided for all indigents in criminal cases, he said.

Courses in evidence and federal income taxation are still not required because virtually all students elect to take them, he said.

The new curriculum does require completion of a three-credit independent research project to give each student the equivalent of experience writing for a law review, he said.

The College of Law now offers a joint degree program in

Law Dean Discusses Revised Curriculum

There is an old saying: "Law school scares first-year students to death, works second-year students to death, and bores third-year students to death."

David H. Vernon, who steps down Aug. 31 after five years as dean of the College of Law, says first-year and third-year boredom are being cut down by revisions in the Iowa curriculum, but "we still tend to overwork second-year students."

Dean Vernon said in a recent curriculum report that classroom experiences in the College of Law are aimed at developing students' "lawyering" abilities. "We view what I call 'lawyering' — being an effective and efficient lawyer — as embracing more than the ability to read cases," he said.

Being an effective and efficient lawyer includes the ability to deal with people, to analyze and solve problems, to understand the overall legal process, and to understand the context in which the legal process functions.

"Further, members of the legal profession often become community and government leaders and devote a substantial amount of time to such activities. We try to make a contribution to this phase of our graduates' careers and I am convinced that we should."

He wrote, "The performance of graduates is the only real test of a school's success."

Vernon stressed the role of

continuing legal study, calling law school "the start of a lifetime of legal education."

The dean credits a new "small section program" for first-year students with reducing dramatically the number of students who withdraw from law school during the first year. Each entering class is divided into groups of 25 or 26, and each student takes one first-year course in this small group. (For the other courses, the class is halved.)

While a 10 to 15 per cent dropout rate was common for first-year students a few years ago, only 6 of the more than 200 enrolled in the fall of 1970 withdrew, he said.

Since 1967, courses in torts and criminal procedure and a second course in constitutional law have been required during the final two years in the Iowa Law College. For the preceding 50 years, however, no courses beyond the first year were required, except practice court, said Vernon.

Freeman spoke in a seminar on science and public policy at the National Academy of Sciences. The seminar was held by the Council for the Advancement of Science Writing.

Freeman said there are no available figures on precisely how the nation's output of energy is being used. In general, the industry says 70 per cent goes to business and industry and 30 per cent to residential use.

An industry spokesman, W. Donham Crawford, president of the Edison Electric Institute in New York, disagreed with Freeman on the rate structure.

"I believe," Crawford told the seminar, "that raising the price of electricity as usage increases, halting on a broad scale the promotion of electric applications, or rationing of electricity would have most unwelcome results in their effects on America's goals of improving social, economic and environmental conditions."

Crawford argued that the nation's economic wellbeing is closely tied to energy consumption.

WASHINGTON (AP) — A second attempt to halt the 18-day-old Senate debate about filibusters was defeated Tuesday. The vote was 50 to 36, eight votes short of the two-thirds margin it takes to limit debate.

The debate has been under way since Jan. 26, has taken up 18 working days, has run for more than 60 hours.

The Daily Iowan
Published by Student Publications, Inc., Communications Center, Iowa City, Iowa 52240 daily except Mondays, holidays, legal holidays and the days after legal holidays. Entered as second class matter at the post office at Iowa City under the Act of Congress of March 2, 1879.

Frank F. Hash, Publisher
John Camp, Assistant Publisher
Roy Dunsmore, Advertising Director
James Conlin, Circulation Manager

The Daily Iowan is written and edited by students of The University of Iowa. Opinions expressed in the editorial columns of the paper are those of the writers.

The Associated Press is entitled to the exclusive use for republication all local as well as all AP news and dispatches.

Subscription Rates: By carrier in Iowa City, \$10 per year in advance; six months, \$5.50; three months, \$3. All mail subscriptions, \$12 per year; six months, \$6.50; three months, \$3.50.

Dial 337-4191 from noon to midnight to report news items and announcements in The Daily Iowan. Editorial offices are in the Communications Center.

Dial 333-6203 if you do not receive your paper by 7:30 a.m. Every effort will be made to correct the error with the next issue. Circulation office hours are 8:30 to 11 a.m. Monday through Friday.

Trustees, Board of Student Publications, Inc.: Carol Ehrlich, G. John Cain, A3; Ron Zobel, A2; Sherry Martinson, A4; Joe Kelly, A4; William Albrecht, Department of Economics, Chairman; George W. Forrell, School of Religion; and David Schoenbaum, Department of History.

UAW, Deere Avert Strikes

MOLINE, Ill. (AP) — The United Auto Workers reached a tentative agreement on a master contract Tuesday with Deere & Co., averting a strike at the majority of Iowa plants.

But local plants issues have left 2,000 members on strike at Moline and East Moline Deere plants in Illinois.

The Illinois plants have been struck by locals 434 and 1536 of the International Association of Machinists with UAW members honoring the pickets.

But officials at first blamed the walkouts in the Illinois plants on a misunderstanding.

ATTENTION PARENTS
LIVING IN HAWKEYE COURT and HAWKEYE DRIVE

A DAY CARE MEETING
will be held to furnish information for interested parents and to elect a group of parents who will help determine the children to be enrolled.

A University day care center located at Hawkeye Court will open in April. Parent participation will be an important aspect of the program. All University student parents and other persons interested in learning about the center are encouraged to attend this meeting.

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 24
8 p.m., Minnesota Room, IMU

Registration of children will not take place at this meeting.

— The University Faculty Committee for the Development of a Model Day Care Center

Iowa Civil Defense Has No 'Calm' Tapes

DES MOINES (AP) — Florida Civil Defense officials may be prepared with a prepackaged series of messages for broadcast to calm the public — but not the Iowa Civil Defense.

When told of the tapes aimed at calming the public, Henry Bocella, communications and warning officer at the State Civil Defense Headquarters, here, let out a hearty laugh.

"Pardon me for laughing," he said. "But who the hell can guess what the situation is going to be."

He said state civil defense personnel in Iowa have no tapes already cut.

"We want to know what we are facing before we say anything," he said.

Bocella said that live broadcasts would be made over the special civil defense network in the state.

Depending on the situation, he said, either the president or the governor would come on. He also said "after we found out what was going on, live broadcasts pertaining to taking shelter and so forth would be made."

The Dade County Florida Civil Defense officials, it was

learned Tuesday, have prepared a series of emergency messages for broadcast to calm the public.

One says the United States has "retaliated with tremendous effectiveness" against the enemy and adds, "The probability of victory is good."

The Miami News unearthed the bundle of quickie messages in researching the snafu Saturday that falsely stated that the nation was in a state of emergency.

Nixon Sets Radio Talk

WASHINGTON (AP) — President Nixon will make a half-hour address to the nation on radio at 10 a.m. Iowa time Thursday on his foreign policy message that goes to Congress that day.

Travel Plans for Europe?

Write SOFA. SOFA is the operator of over 5000 Student Charter Flights connecting more than 50 European cities. (Also Tel Aviv, Bombay, Bangkok, Nairobi.) Up to 70% savings over normal fares.

Dear SOFA, Please send me information on all travel bargains for individual students in Europe, including listings of Student Flights.

Name _____
Address _____
City _____ State _____ Zip _____
Mail to: SOFA, European Student Travel Center, 1500 Broadway, New York, NY 10036 (212 586-2060)

For tours to Eastern Europe, student hotels, riding & sailing camps, contact N&S, 575 Fifth Avenue, New York, NY 10036 (212 765-7422).

UNION BOARD
DIRECTOR
APPLICATIONS
DUE TODAY

IMU Activities Center

Hawkeye Yearbook . . .
wants to be in touch.

We want pictures of your activities.

Please call 353-5911.

Be In Your Own Book.

Stable Stable II
Towncrest

Sportswear Clean-up

Our Entire Winter Stock

SWEATERS	SKIRTS	PANTS
Also Jackets	Vests	Tops
Values to \$40		

CAR COATS . . . \$18, \$28, \$38
COATS Values to \$78

ALL WEATHER COATS Values to \$10
SPRING COATS . . . \$40

DRESS — SPECIAL GROUP . . . \$5 and \$7

Dresses Remaining
WINTER
50% to 70% OFF

ENTIRE WINTER STOCK

Pants Suits	Jump Suits	ONE-HALF PRICE AND MORE
\$11		

Formals \$5, \$7, \$11

COCKTAIL DRESSES Value to \$59

REG. HOSE \$1.19 Value	3 Pairs - \$1.00
PANTY HOSE 3 Pair - \$2.40	85c Each

Purses 1/2 PRICE

Tumble Table
TREMENDOUS VALUES

JEANS \$3.97	KNIT SHIRTS \$2.97
	Values to \$8.00

Swim Suits
Reg. to \$20 \$5 to \$7

KRESGE'S

Ladies Panty Hose

Sizes S/ M-MT/T Reg. 86c

48¢ Pr.

SHEER OPAQUE KNEE HIGHS
Reg. 58¢. A wide color range in these stylish knee sox. 6-11.

42¢

Under-bed Chest

FIBERBOARD STORAGE BOXES
Reg. 1.57. 28x16 1/2 x 14" all purpose, 35x18x16" under-bed.

97¢

S. S. KRESGE COMPANY

BAHAMAS!

\$189 Chicago - Nassau - Chicago
Deadline: March 1

Includes: flight, hotel (Mantago Beach Hotel), transfers, open bar each night, optional meal plan.

EUROPE! Boeing 707's

\$209	June 29 - July 30	New York - London - New York
\$219	May 31 - Aug. 15	Chicago - London - Chicago

UNION BOARD CALL: 353-5745

or come to ACTIVITY CENTER 2-5 p.m., Mon. - Fri.

Ohio State Holds Off Hawks' Comeback— Iowa Falls Again, 80 - 71

Ohio State handed Iowa its fourth straight loss in Big 10 basketball action Tuesday night, 80-71, but not before the powerful Buckeyes had had a good scare.

Playing without star guard Jim Clemons, who may miss the rest of the season with a fractured wrist, Ohio State rolled to a 45-28 halftime lead and appeared headed for a rerun of

its league opening victory over the Hawkeyes. But sophomore center Kevin Kunnert and the rest of his mates had other ideas for the Hawks.

It had been a dismal opening half for Iowa as they shot only 29 per cent from the field and had been manhandled by the Buckeye defense. Fred Brown and Kunnert were the only bright spots with 13 and

eight points, respectively. "We played one on one basketball the first half," said Iowa coach Dick Schultz after the game. "It was nobody in particular. We would come down the floor, pass the ball once and try to overpower them. You can't do that to the best defensive team in the Big 10."

The Hawkeyes didn't play that way the second half and it showed as they quickly cut into the margin. Iowa outscored the Bucks 16-5 in the first seven minutes of the half and trailed 50-44. Kunnert with four points, Brown with six and Gary Lusk's five did most of the damage.

Goals by Mark Minor and Al Hornyak sandwiched a Brown free throw to build the margin to 54-45. Kunnert, who hit a season high of 28 points and grabbed 11 rebounds, then popped a pair of freebies and a tip to bring Iowa to within five with just over 12 minutes left.

Just seconds later Brown was charged with his fourth foul and went to the bench. Hawkeye hopes looked bad again. Hornyak converted one of the

two free throws and Glenn Angelino hit a bucket for Iowa to pull them up to 55-51. Bob Siekman countered with a jumper to



KEVIN KUNNERT
Season's Best

make it 57-51, but it was Iowa's turn to roll again.

Lusk drove for a basket and Kunnert hit a short jumper to bring Iowa to within two — the closest they had been since the first 10 minutes of the game. Omar Hazley's jumper could have tied it up, but a lane violation was called and the Hawkeyes never got any closer.

"If we could have tied it there when we had the chance, it might have been a different story," Schultz commented. "All the momentum might have swung over to us. But Ohio State didn't fold and we made a couple of costly mistakes."

One of those mistakes came when the Buckeyes' Mark Wagner drove for a basket and was fouled by Ken Grabinski. He converted the three-point play pulling the Bucks back on top by five. Kunnert countered for Iowa, but five straight points by Ohio State (including another

three-point play) took it to 65-57 with about five minutes left.

Brown returned to the lineup seconds later and Iowa made another run for it. He quickly hit a jumper after a Kunnert layup cutting the margin to four. Hornyak and 7-foot center Luke Witte built it back to eight with baskets. But the 6-11 Kunnert was not to be outdone as he dropped in four straight points and made it 69-65 with 2:15 to go.

But Ohio State reeled off seven of the game's next nine points to decide the contest. Kunnert scored Iowa's only points of that stretch before fouling out in the final 30 seconds.

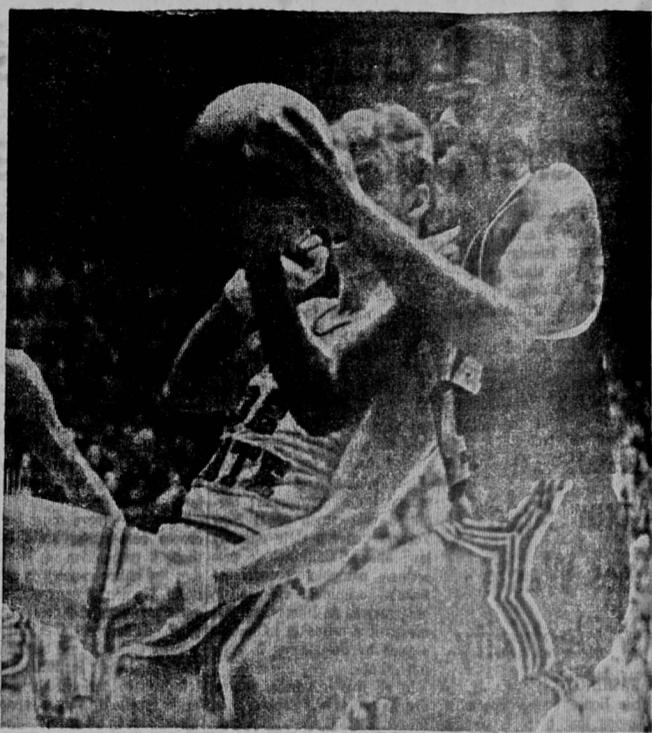
"If we would have played the first half like we did the second we would have won the game," Schultz said. "We pulled ourselves together and ran our offense the way it was supposed to be run."

"Kunnert played his heart out and gave his best effort of the season by far," Schultz added. "He took the game as a personal challenge and played both ends of the court like a vet."

With the victory, Ohio State now moves into first place in the league as Michigan lost, 88-79, at Indiana Tuesday night. The Buckeyes are 9-1 in the Big 10 and 15-5 for the campaign. Iowa stands 3-6 in the league and 8-11 for the year.

Iowa's next action is Saturday when they host Wisconsin at 7:30 p.m. in the Field House.

IOWA		OHIO STATE	
G	F	G	F
Grabinski	0 1-2 1	Minor	3 3-4 9
Williams	0 1-3 1	Wagner	4 1-1 9
Hazley	1 1-2 3	Witte	9 4-6 22
Lusk	5 2-2 12	Merchant	2 2-2 6
Brown	11 2-2 21	Hornyak	8 7-8 22
Angelino	1 0-0 2	Siekman	4 3-3 11
Kunnert	12 4-4 28	TOTALS	30 20-24 80
TOTALS	30 11-15 71	Iowa	28 43-71
		Ohio State	45 35-80
		Total fouls—Iowa 17, Ohio State 14.	
		Fouled out—None.	
		A-8,502.	



Soup Bumps a Buck—

Iowa forward Sam Williams grabs a rebound for Hawkeyes in their game at Columbus Tuesday night, but in the process he gives an elbow to Ohio State's Mark Minor. No foul was called, but the Buckeyes went on to top Iowa, 80-71, and moved into the lead in the Big 10 title chase. — AP Wirephoto

SKI CLUB MEETING

Two Great Films
"SKI A GO GO"
and
"ASPEN POWDER"
Jackson Hole Skiers . . .
BE THERE!
Balance Payments Due
MARCH 5
(Checks payable to Jackson Hole Trip)
7:00 p.m.—Tonight—Harvard Rm.

\$5 a day 5¢ a mile
916 Maiden Lane
351-4404

ECOLOGY FLAGS

9"x15" Fabric
A Golden Symbol A Field of Green
Only \$1.25 each — If you care.
Send to: Amcon Industries, P.O. Box 927, Iowa City, Ia. 52240
Products for Youth by Youth

Betas, Melendez Co. Meet in IM Finals

Beta Theta Pi and Melendez and Co. both advanced to the Intramural Championship game with impressive wins in semi-final action.

Trowbridge held a 16-15 lead over Beta Theta Pi at the half, but Kevin O'Rourke got a hot hand in the second half hitting six jump shots in a row to push Beta Theta Pi into a commanding lead. They were never challenged again as they coasted to a 49-33 victory. The Trowbridge chances were hurt early in the game when Dave Fredericks turned his ankle and had to be removed from the game.

Phi Delta Phi blew a three point half time lead in their contest to cost them a chance for the championship. At the start of the second half, Steve Penney, Craig Darling, and Marcos Melendez rattled off 8 straight points to turn the tide. A desperation press by Phi Delta Phi only built up the opponent's lead as fouls were called on the Phi Delta Phi team.

Beta Theta Pi, the Social Fraternity Champ, brings a 7-1 record into the Wednesday night championship game. Their lone defeat was a 32-24 defeat by Delta Tau Delta. They managed to avenge this in the Social Frat. Champ game. The Betas also had two other squeakers in the playoffs: a 38-36 win over Phi Kappa Psi and a 23-22 victory over Sigma Nu.

Melendez and Co. have a 9-0 record with their big victory

being a 45-44 triumph over Macs Mauranders. They also won a three point game from Marlboro Country in the Independent semi-final game.

Fordham (?) to 11th, UCLA Holds Top

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS — Digger Phelps' Fordham Rams get a chance Thursday night to make the Marquette Warriors listen to their coach. Al McGuire, in a game that could make big waves in the major college basketball rankings.

The Rams upset Notre Dame last week to boost their record to 20-1 and jump from 18th to 11th in The Associated Press weekly poll still led by UCLA. A victory over second-ranked Marquette would do big things nationally for the Rams who have become the toast of basketball-crazy New York.

"Our winning streak is 33 games, 21 this year is so long, our heads are too big and the only way for my fellows to listen to me is for them to lose a game for a change," said McGuire.

UCLA, 20-1 would like nothing better than having Fordham make Marquette heads swim and cut the size of the Warriors' shadow in the race for the top spot. UCLA received 24 first-place votes and 712 points to 688 for Marquette which received 13 first-place ballots.

Kansas, 20-1, received the only other first-place vote but remained fifth behind Southern California, 20-1, and Pennsylvania, 22-0.

Rounding out the Top Ten were Jacksonville; South Carolina; Duquesne, up to eighth from 10th; Western Kentucky, and Kentucky, up from 12th to 10th.

The top twenty teams, with first place votes and total points on a 20-18-16-14-12-10-9 etc. basis:

1. UCLA (24)	712
2. Marquette (13)	688
3. Southern California	594
4. Pennsylvania	507
5. Kansas (1)	489
6. Jacksonville	376
7. South Carolina	282
8. Duquesne	250
9. Western Kentucky	242
10. Kentucky	179
11. Fordham	166
12. Michigan	133
13. North Carolina	130
14. La Salle	62
15. Louisville	55
16. Utah State	45
17. Tennessee	42
18. Ohio State	37
19. Notre Dame	16

MODELL CALLED—CLEVELAND — Art Modell, owner of the Cleveland Browns and former president of the National Football League, has been subpoenaed to appear March 8 before a federal grand jury investigating league operations.

Modell said last fall, during the early stages of the grand jury investigation here, that he would like to testify.

Government antitrust lawyers have brought a number of present and former players and club officials before the jury, which currently is in recess. The grand jury is believed to be investigating alleged blacklisting of some players and the handling of player contracts.

1970...

THE WORLD AT A GLANCE!

Gen. DeGaulle's funeral. Death at Kent State University. The girls march down Fifth Avenue to fight for women's liberation. You are there! At these and the dozens of other powerful events which shaped our world as you turn the pages of THE WORLD IN 1970. Recall the past of only yesterday in the words and colorful photographs which reopen the door on our world as it was in 1970. You can get a copy of this fascinating book at the special low price of only \$4.50 by ordering through this newspaper.

THE WORLD IN 1970
The Daily Iowan — Iowa City P.O. Box 66
Poughkeepsie New York 12601

Enclosed is \$..... Please send
copies of The World in 1970 at \$4.50 each to

Name.....
Address.....
City and State..... Zip No.....

Send gift certificate to

Name.....
Address.....
City and State..... Zip No.....

Be sure to add state and local tax where applicable.

Bears Sign 5-Year Pact For Stadium

CHICAGO (AP) — The Chicago Bears signed a five-year lease with Northwestern University Tuesday to play all their National Football League home games in Dyche Stadium beginning this fall.

The move is subject to formal approval by the Big Ten which already has lifted its policy against pros using campus facilities. It ends the Bears' half century of playing in Wrigley Field, home of baseball's Chicago Cubs.

Dyche stadium, in suburban Evanston will accommodate some 55,000 fans. Wrigley Field seated about 47,000 for football.

\$5 a day 5¢ a mile
RENTS A
HAWKEYE GOOD-TIME!

Pinto

Ask about our Weekend Rates

RENT-A-CAR
WINEBRENNER DREUSICKE INC.

Sand Road and Hiway 6 ByPass
Iowa City 338-7811

Fill Out the Enclosed Coupon!

Fort Dodge Star Averaging 19 Points Per Game— Collins Brightens Frosh Outlook

By MIKE GILL
DI Sports Writer

When this year's highly-regarded freshmen cagers stepped onto the court for their opening game of the season, only to get blasted by the Iowa varsity, it was spoke of to be one of the best freshmen teams in years. This year's squad—with such stars as high school All-Americans Harold Sullinger and Neil Fegebank, all city (Philadelphia) star Reggie Vaughn and all-stater Jim Collins — is reminiscent of the highly touted crew of Chad Calabria, Glen Vidovic and Dick Jensen of four years back.

Currently sporting a 6-3 record, the Hawkeye yearlings have suffered losses to all three university level frosh teams they've met — Drake, Iowa State and Creighton.

These losses have been a big disappointment to many, but a big bright spot has been 6-8 cen-

ter Collins. Collins, who hails from Fort Dodge and prepped at Ft.



JIM COLLINS
Surprise Standout



HAROLD SULLINGER
Has Work to Complete



NEIL FEGBANK
Leads Iowa in Rebounds

Dodge St. Edmonds, is averaging 19.1 points a game and is pulling down anywhere from 10 to 20 rebounds a game.

Against the Creighton frosh, the 6-8 Collins scored a record 33 points, topping the previous record of 30 points in a single game held by Hawk Lynn Rowat. Rowat's scoring spurt came against the Wisconsin frosh just three years ago.

The former second team all-stater's high school career is a long and star-studded one. As a junior Jim led his team to a fourth place finish in the state tournament, losing in the semifinals to a strong Ames crew.

As a senior he was often double and triple-teamed, but still managed to score 29.5 points a game. Recruited by some 60 colleges and universities, the 6-8 and 185 pound Collins narrowed his choices to Creighton and Iowa — and he's glad he picked the latter.

"I'm really pleased with Iowa," commented Collins. "Coach Kuchen's a great coach, he makes us think about things we normally wouldn't."

Jim's a little bit surprised with his scoring output of late. "I really didn't expect to be scoring that much, but I'm happy the points are coming," said Collins.

Collins and roommate Neil Fegebank, the Paulina All-American who's played some fine games of late, feel that they've got to score more now since Harold Sullinger is absent from the team.

And they're doing just that. Picking up the slack since Sullinger became ineligible, Collins has had point totals of 23, 26, 33, 14, and 23 in his last five games. That's close to an even 24-point average in those contests. Collins leads his team in field goal shooting accuracy, also hitting at a 53.1 per cent rate. Fegebank's been no slouch either as he has had back to back games of 24 and 20 points in his last two starts.

Collins and his teammates are displeased with their three losses and he said he is personally aiming for a big win against the Wisconsin frosh.

Said Collins, "I'm aiming for Wisconsin, and we're all working hard for that one."

The Hawkeye freshmen meet

the Wisconsin club March 5 at the Field House.

The big 6-8 center is optimistically looking forward to next season and his first taste of varsity ball.

"I guess I'll just have to wait

and see how I'll do next year. I'm going to be working real hard this summer," stated Jim. If he continues at his present rate Iowa basketball fans will probably be seeing a lot of Jim Collins next year.

UI Wrestlers At Drake, Seek Fifth Straight

Iowa's wrestlers seek their fifth straight duel meet win at Drake tonight. The Hawkeyes are 11-3-1 overall after beating Minnesota 30-6 here Saturday. Coach Dave McCuskey's matmen are 6-2 in league meets and will use Wednesday's test as a tuneup before entering the Big 10 Championships at Purdue Mar. 5-6. Iowa beat Drake 36-0 last year in the first meeting ever between the schools.

Veteran Steve DeVries (177-pounds) won his 21st consecutive duel match win over a three-year period by pinning the Gophers' Nell Turner in 2:44. The senior co-captain from Rochester, Minn., is 13-0 this year with seven pins.

P.E. Dept. to Host Women's Tourney

The University of Iowa Women's Physical Education Department at Iowa City will host the first Iowa intercollegiate women's basketball tournament March fifth and sixth. Eight teams are expected to participate at the University Fieldhouse and the Women's Gymnasium beginning Friday afternoon and continuing through Saturday.

Teams from around the state competing for the first championship title are: the University of Northern Iowa at Cedar Falls, Iowa, Wesleyan of Mount Pleasant, Upper Iowa at Fayette, Northwestern of Orange City, Luther College of Decorah, Graceland of Lamoni, Briar Cliff from Sioux City and the University of Iowa.

The teams will be playing Division of Girls and Womens Sports experimental rules which is a five player game making it similar to boys basketball.

ENDS TONITE: "THE LADY IN THE CAR"

STARTS THURSDAY

CINEMA-1 ON THE MALL WEEKDAYS 7:20 and 9:30

The Owl and the Pussycat is no longer a story for children.

COLUMBIA PICTURES AND RASTAR PRODUCTIONS PRESENT
A RAY STARK-HERBERT ROSS Production
Barbra Streisand
George Segal

The Owl and the Pussycat

Screenplay by BUCK HENRY
Based on the play by BILL DOWDY "THE OWL AND THE PUSSYCAT" COLOR
Produced by RAY STARK Directed by RAY STARK HERBERT ROSS

Adm. \$1.75
Eve. & Sun. \$1.50
Sat. \$1.75
Mat. \$1.50

The FIRST NINE MONTHS are the hardest

TONIGHT IN COLOR
8:00-9:00 P.M.
(NBC)-CHANNEL 7

Dick Van Dyke hosts a musical comedy about the anxieties of anticipating first babies. Playing the parents-to-be are three famous married couples who are better known as entertainers than as mamas and papas.

Sponsored by the American Gas Association in conjunction with Iowa-Illinois and other investor-owned gas companies.

yours for better living
IOWA ILLINOIS
Gas and Electric Company

You'll Always Find Good Eating at **GEORGE'S GOURMET**

DINING • CARRY-OUT • DELIVERY

Featuring:

- Pizza
- Italian Spaghetti
- Broasted Chicken
- Steaks
- Barbecued Ribs
- Sea Food
- Gourmet Salads and Sandwiches

HOURS: Sun. - Thurs. 4 p.m. - Midnight
Fri. and Sat. 4 p.m. - 2:00 a.m.

GEORGE'S GOURMET PIPING HOT PIZZA

830 1st Ave.
One Block North of Towncrest Shopping Center

IOWA Starts THURS.

Ends Tonite: "Good Morning and Goodbye" Plus "Common-Law Cabin"

ACADEMY AWARD NOMINEE for BEST of Year!

BACK BY POPULAR DEMAND
Carrie Snodgrass

"diary of a mad housewife"

Technicolor

A domineering husband ...
... can make a wife rebel.

richard benjamin
frank langella
carrie snodgrass

Feature at 1:56 - 3:51 - 5:46 - 7:41 - 9:36

ENDS TONITE: "COLD TURKEY"

STARTS THURSDAY **CINEMA-1** ON THE MALL WEEKDAYS 7:25 & 9:35

MOVES AND HOLDS OVER FOR A SECOND WEEK OF FUN!!

M'mm M'mm Good!

There's a Girl in My Soup

A FRANKOVICH PRODUCTION
PETER SELLERS • GOLDIE HAWN

There's a Girl in My Soup

Screenplay by TERENCE FRISBY based on his original play
Executive Producer JOHN DARK - Produced by M.J. FRANKOVICH and JOHN BOULTING
Directed by ROY BOULTING - COLOR - From Columbia Pictures

This Week in Hawkeye Sports

Friday — Swimming at Indiana 5:30 p.m.
Saturday — Basketball, Wisconsin, 7:30 p.m. Indoor Track at Michigan State
Frosh Basketball, Keokuk, Swimming at Purdue

OLD GOLD SINGERS

NEED 2ND BASSES

GUYS INTERESTED

Call 338-9190
For An Audition

ENDS TONITE: "THERE'S A GIRL IN MY SOUP"

STARTS THURS. **ENGLERT**

Behind every "successful" man is an understanding woman... or two... or three!

"I LOVE MY... WIFE"

"I LOVE MY... WIFE"

"I LOVE MY... WIFE"

"I LOVE MY... WIFE"

Week Day Mat. - \$1.50
Eve. & Sun. \$1.75

ENDS TONITE: "I NEVER SANG FOR MY FATHER"

— NOMINATED FOR 2 ACADEMY AWARDS —

ASTRO STARTS THURSDAY

"MASH"

Time Magazine named it as one of the Top 10 pictures of the year!

National Film Critics voted it as the Best Picture of the Year!

30th Century Fox presents An Ingo Preminger Production
Starring DONALD SUTHERLAND-ELLIOTT GOULD-TOM SKERRITT
Co-Starring SALLY KILPATRICK-ROBERT DUBOIS-BO ANN PHELPS-RENE RUBENSON
Produced by INGO PREMINGER Directed by ROBERT ALTMAN Screenplay by INGO PREMINGER ROBERT ALTMAN RING LARDNER, JR.
From a novel by RICHARD WAGNER Music by JONNY MERED
Color by DE LUXE® PANAVISION®

FEATURE

1:30 - 3:35 - 7:00

Sat. and Sun. Matinees 1-3 p.m. — "SNOW WHITE"

Coming March 11 — "LOVE STORY"

States Reward Vietnam Vets With Bonuses

By The Associated Press
 Returning veterans of the Vietnam war are being rewarded in several states with bonuses ranging upward from \$10 for every month of service in Southeast Asia. Millions have been appropriated and are being spent on the projects.

The American Legion reported bonus proposals were pending in 15 other states, including Indiana, Kentucky, California, Tennessee, Georgia, Arizona, West Virginia, Washington and Alaska.

The measures vary from state to state, but generally all require residence in the state at the time of entry into the military and are dependent on some standard of service, either the Vietnam Service Medal or an honorable discharge. Some states provide extra bonuses for disabled veterans or for families of men killed in Vietnam.

In Pennsylvania, the state's Vietnam Conflict Compensation Bureau pays veterans \$25 for each month of service in the Vietnam theater of operations. Time spent in a military hospital for a disability incurred in Vietnam is counted in determining compensation.

The state has appropriated \$56 million for the program and has paid out \$35 million so far.

anywhere in the world, since Jan. 1, 1964, with a maximum bonus of \$300.

To apply for the money, a veteran must file a certificate of duty from his commanding officer or a discharge document.

SOME EXAMPLES
 Here's how the program works in some other states:

- **Connecticut:** Under legislation passed in 1967, the state has distributed \$16 million in bonuses to veterans and their survivors. A veteran is paid \$10 for each month of military service.
- **Vermont:** Legislation passed last year provides veterans with \$10 for each month of active duty in the armed forces from Aug. 5, 1964 — the date of the Gulf of Tonkin resolution — through June 30, 1971. There is a maximum of \$120 per veteran. The legislature has appropriated \$1.78 million to provide bonuses for an estimated 10,000 eligible veterans.
- **Illinois:** The 1965 Bonus Act provides \$100 to any state resident qualified for the Vietnam Service Medal. Beneficiaries of servicemen who died as a result of service in Vietnam receive \$1,000. The state has given out 113,000 veterans' bonuses and 2,500 survivors' grants for a total of almost \$14 million and has appropriated \$3 million to fund the program this year.
- **Massachusetts:** A Vietnam veteran receives a \$300 bonus and a veteran of service elsewhere \$200 under a measure sponsored by State Rep. William F. Hogan, a Democrat. Hogan said the state has paid out \$35 million since the program started several years ago.
- **New Mexico:** A 1967 proposal extended a state law giving property tax exemptions to resident veterans of World War II and the Korean conflict to include men who served in Vietnam.

There are three bills pending in the legislation to provide further appropriations.

Delaware: Under 1968 legislation the state's Military Pay Commission has granted more than \$2.63 million to over 10,000 veterans who served after 1964. Bonuses are paid to all veterans of military service with the maximum payment, \$600, going to dependents of servicemen killed in action.

BILLS PROPOSED
 Among pending bills is one in Arizona which would provide up to \$1,000 for Vietnam veterans who served in Southeast Asia for at least six months and lesser bonuses for veterans of military service in other areas.

Another measure, in the West Virginia legislature, would provide education benefits for Vietnam veterans above those offered in the existing G.I. Bill.

A proposal in Indiana would provide \$200 for service anywhere outside the United States during the Vietnam war period and \$500 for a disabled veteran or a survivor of a serviceman killed in Vietnam.

After the Korean conflict the state paid \$200 to anyone with a Korean campaign ribbon and \$600 to a totally disabled veteran or a survivor of a serviceman killed in the fighting.



THE SECRET OF LITTLE CAESARS FAMOUS PIZZA TREAT IS THE REAL ITALIAN SAUCE, SELECT BLENDED CHEESE AND OUR OWN ORIGINAL AND EXCLUSIVE RECIPE.

Coupon
50¢ OFF
 MEDIUM OR LARGER PIZZA
 AT LITTLE CAESARS PIZZA TREAT

Coupon
50¢ OFF
 MEDIUM OR LARGER PIZZA
 AT LITTLE CAESARS PIZZA TREAT

HAVE LUNCH WITH US!
**Little Caesars
 Pizza Treat**
 127 S. Clinton
 338-3663



Birth and Death of the Czech New Wave

Two Films by Arnost Lustig
 Feb. 24: "Diamonds in the Night" also "Seven Days to Remember"
 Feb. 26: "Transport from Paradise"

FREE Introductory remarks by Arnost Lustig Shambaugh Aud. 7 P.M.

DIAPER SERVICE
 (5 Doz. per Week)
 — \$12 PER MONTH —
 Free pickup & delivery twice a week. Everything is furnished: Diapers, containers, deodorants.
NEW PROCESS
 Phone 337-9666

Propose Iowa Voting Age Amendment
 DES MOINES (AP) — A proposed amendment that if tacked onto the Iowa Constitution would enable 18-year-olds to vote was introduced in the Iowa Senate Tuesday.

It would provide that every Iowan 18 years or older who had met residency requirements could go to the polls to decide state and local issues.

The proposal would have to pass the 64th General Assembly either this year or in 1972 and the 65th General Assembly either in 1973 or 1974 before going to the voters for final approval, which could not come before the 1974 general elections.

Congress already has granted voting rights to 18 years olds in national elections.

An Evening With The

**G
R
A
T
E
F
U
L**



**D
E
A
D**

SATURDAY, MARCH 20, 1971
 8:00 p.m. IOWA FIELD HOUSE
Tickets: \$3.50, \$3.00, \$2.50
 TICKETS WILL GO ON SALE AT I.M.U. BOX OFFICE
 6:00 a.m., SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 27, 1971

Sponsored by
C.U.E.

Requests Federal Welfare Takeover

WASHINGTON (AP) — The chairman of the National Governors Conference gave a boost Tuesday to the developing Democratic congressional movement for a federal takeover of soaring welfare costs as an alternative to President Nixon's revenue-sharing proposal.

Democratic Gov. Warren E. Hearnes of Missouri suggested federal assumption of welfare costs would be preferable if it became impossible to approve both proposals to bail out the financially ailing states.

Hearnes' suggestion drew mixed responses from his fellow governors. Some suggested privately that stating a preference for one financial relief proposal might result in dooming both.

Nixon made a half-hour visit to urge support by the governors for his revenue-sharing and government-reorganization programs.

Gov. Marvin Mandel of Maryland, a Democrat, said Nixon assured the governors that his interest is not political.

Mandel and several other governors said there was little new in what the President said and they could not understand why the session was closed.

White House press secretary Donald L. Ziegler later told newsmen Nixon wanted the session private because he didn't want to use the conference as a public forum but wanted to talk to the governors "directly and candidly."

Donald Rumsfeld, a presidential counselor, appeared with Ziegler at the White House briefing and said Nixon told the governors that a federal takeover of welfare payments would be of only temporary value and he is convinced his program will stand under thorough discussion on its merits.

Mandel said he favors a federal takeover of welfare costs with the states passing along half of the savings to local government units.

The governors, whose three-day midwinter conference consists mainly of closed committee sessions, have for several years supported both a general revenue-sharing program under which some federal funds would be turned back to the states without strings, and a federal takeover of the rapidly growing welfare costs.

Meanwhile, a high Treasury Department official sought to deflate Democratic hopes that the Nixon administration is actively seeking a compromise on key provisions of its revenue-sharing bill.



Jewry Conference

Rabbi Hershel Schacter, right, chairman of the American Jewish Conference on Soviet Jewry, addresses an assembly at the opening session in Brussels, Belgium, Tuesday of a three-day world conference of Jewish communities on Soviet Jewry. At left is Grisha Feigin, Soviet Army war hero, who left Russia for Israel two weeks ago. — AP Wirephoto

Law Professor Questions Status of Morality Statutes

Giving moral offenses the status of crimes hurts society by diverting the limited resources of the police — and besides, it doesn't work, says a University of Iowa law professor.

Mark Schantz said the problem of "too much crime" in American society is complicated by the attempt to fight "too many crimes."

Society has declared two different classes of offense as crimes to be combatted by the police, said Professor Schantz. One includes murder, forcible rape, robbery and aggravated assault, and the other includes gambling, public drunkenness, abortion, prostitution, homosexuality and possession of narcotics.

The first group of crimes represents threats against the

security of the individual by other persons, and society is virtually unanimous in wanting them prevented and punished, said Schantz. Witnesses will report such crimes and will support attempts to punish offenders, he said.

The second group represents threats against morals, but in most cases involves a transaction involving willing participants, he said. Laws have proved ineffective at stopping such offenses, probably because witnesses do not consider them serious and because participants themselves are not "complainants," said the UI professor.

Several harmful effects result from society's decision to apply criminal sanctions to moral offenses, Schantz said, and the police, who are already overworked, underpaid and untrained, are caught in the middle. Large amounts of money are available to criminals who provide illicit goods and services to citizens who want them, and competition is discouraged by the fact that the goods and services are illegal, he said. The money made in this market is often used for more serious criminal activities and for the corruption of public officials, like the ones recently punished in New Jersey, said Schantz.

Enforcing laws against these moral offenses is expensive, said the UI professor. At \$50 a case, the 2 million annual arrests for public drunkenness cost \$100 million a year, for what he called "running the drunks through a revolving door" without changing their habits, although some citizens may believe something is being accomplished, said Schantz.

In California in 1968, taxpayers spent \$72 million to process 34,000 marijuana smokers through the court system, without appreciably discouraging the practice, he said.

Such sums would probably be better spent to solve crimes of murder, rape, robbery and assault, he said.

Policing moral offenses "degrades" the law, Schantz charged, by promoting search-and-seizure, electronic surveillance, and entrapment, which he said are of "dubious constitutionality." Solving the more important crimes would not require these practices to such a great extent, he said. General disrespect for society's legal system may be promoted in the minds of "sub-culture" citizens who do not feel they are behaving evilly by violating laws against moral offenses, Schantz said.

General is Implicated in Vietnam PX Probe

WASHINGTON (AP) — A one-star general joined in a plan of deception to increase sales of Carling beer in Vietnam, investigating senators were told Tuesday.

The plan to boost sales of Carling Black Label beer was reported blocked by the general commanding the Dallas head-

quarters of the Army-Air Force post exchange system who concluded "Carling has a mighty convincing sales representative" in Vietnam.

Gordon P. "Tommy" Thompson, retired export director for Carling's western division, testified he was aware of the plan and had rejected it, but that others apparently had gone ahead with it.

Staff investigators for the Senate permanent investigation subcommittee introduced a series of letters including one in which Brig. Gen. Earl Cole told higher PX officials that managers of GI clubs in Vietnam had complained to him of a shortage of Carling's and that more should be ordered to improve troop morale.

In testimony Monday Cole was depicted as receiving at least \$1,000 a month from William J. Crum, a Vietnam sales promoter who represented Carling.

Cole, who is scheduled to testify later before the subcommittee, was retired from the Army last summer after being reduced in grade to colonel and stripped of a Distinguished Service Medal he had been awarded in Vietnam.

In testimony earlier Tuesday, Thompson said that if any of the \$137,000 his company paid for sales promotion in Vietnam went for bribes and kickbacks he and his firm had been hoodwinked.

Thompson said he knew of but saw nothing wrong in Crum's making luxurious Saigon housing available to PX officials.

He added that if there was any fault it was because he and his associates in the Cleveland brewing firm were overcome by Crum's charm and affability.

WANTED

ROOMS FOR RENT

DOUBLE ROOM - Men. Kitchen facilities. 420 North Gilbert, #40. After 5 p.m., 338-2212. 2-27

DOUBLE ROOM for girls. TV, recreation room, cooking privileges. Available immediately. 337-2925. 4-2AR

SHARE THREE bedroom trailer - Good site, \$30 and \$40. Roger Larson, 338-5531, evenings. 2-26

SINGLE - Women. Busline, private entrance. 337-9084 between 6 and 7 p.m. 3-2

AVAILABLE March 1st - Large studio room. Also small sleeping room, cooking privileges. Black's Gaslight Village. 3-25AR

LARGE ROOM for 2 grad women. Cooking facilities, refrigerator, washer and dryer. \$45 each. 421 N. Gilbert. 351-9562. 3-23

NOTICE

FREE FLIGHT training available thru Air Force ROTC. Two and four year programs. Call 353-5421. 3-17

CYCLES

1970 HONDA 450 - "Street Scrambler", 6600 miles, 8 months old. \$700. 351-4873. 3-2

1969 YAMAHA 305 - Low miles. Call 338-1927. 3-3

THE MOTORCYCLE Clinic - 126 Lafayette, 351-5900. Winter storage. Guaranteed work on all makes and models. 3-6AR

APARTMENTS FOR RENT

AVAILABLE IMMEDIATELY - 308 South Dubuque. Furnished apartment, \$150 monthly plus electricity. \$100 advance deposit. 3 month lease required. No pets. Two people only. 4-6

SUBLET 1 1/2 bedroom apartment - Furnished, utilities paid. \$147.50 monthly. 127 1/2 East College, see anytime. 2-27

WANTED Two roommates to share house near the mall. 858. 351-8472. 3-24

APPROVED ROOMS

DOUBLE APPROVED room, women only. Color TV, lounge and meals. Call 338-9864. 2-25

ROOMS FOR women - Kitchen facilities. 503 South Clinton. 351-5148. 3-20

PERSONAL

"WHAT FLICKS are showing to - Walking distance. Now thru May. \$60. 351-7671. 2-24

LOST - Male red Irish Setter, lame back right foot. Collar, tags. Reward. 351-3581. 2-24

LOST - Black Labrador, 8 mos. Answers to "Cherokee". 351-4210, between 5-6 p.m. 7-7N

ROOMMATE WANTED

FEMALE ROOMMATE wanted for house three blocks from campus. \$44 a month plus one-third of utilities. Own bedroom. Call Joan Novak 351-6727 or 353-4127 and leave message. 2-24

MALE TO SHARE Lakeside townhouse with two others. 351-2992. 2-24

FEMALE Roommate wanted - Walking distance. Now thru May. \$60. 351-7671. 2-24

FEMALE Roommates wanted to share house. 338-1225. 2-25

ONE OR TWO females to share modern two bedroom. Close in. 351-0683. 2-25

AUTOS-FOREIGN-SPORTS

TR-4 - Baby Blue. Body in poor condition. Needs engine, trans, etc. 351-8623. 2-25

1968 DATSUN convertible - New tires, mag wheels. After 5 p.m., 337-4539. 3-2

1971 SUPER Beetle, many extras. \$2100. 351-5783, ask for Steve. 2-24

MISC. FOR SALE

AR TURNTABLE. Dynaco amp and speakers. Excellent condition. \$200. 351-1445. 2-28

SUPER 8 movie camera, projector, editor and screen. Perfect condition. Best offer. 351-4062, evenings. 4-3AR

CRAIG car stereo cassette player plus two 6 inch Craig stereo speakers. \$60. 337-3759. 2-25

SINGER AUTOMATIC zig zag. Six payments of \$5.10. Service for all makes and models at Ward's Sewing Center, 107 2nd Avenue, Coralville or phone 351-0915. 2-27

USED TWIN BEDS, \$30 and other things. Good condition. 351-6208. 2-25

MATCHING NEW wedding bands - Distinctive, limited design. 353-0961, 1034 Rienow II. 2-28

ROBERTS TAPE deck and speakers. Like new. Best offer. 338-1862. 3-4

ZENITH TRANS-OCEANIC R-700 portable all-wave radio; Heath CR-54 shortwave receiver. 353-4536. 351-2215. 2-24

WHAT SPRING prompts you to throw away... Sell instead the Want Ad way. Call The D.I., 353-8201.

20" CABINET TV; KG-400 Knight amplifier; mode MK-II Garrard turntable; 2 Knight 12" speakers; all in walnut cases. Magnavox stereo headphones, 3 student nurses uniforms and cap, never been worn. Must sell. 351-7360, ext. 38. 3-2

HAND MADE patchwork clothes. You choose style and fabric. 338-1086. 2-27

LEAR JET tape player. One year old. \$30. 351-8472. 2-24

TWO ALTEC stereo speaker cabinets, KLH tape deck, Fisher amplifier. \$500 or will sell separately. 351-0262. 2-25

LARGE GAS stove, very good condition. \$50. Frigidaire refrigerator, older model, works fine. \$10. 337-7735.

USED VACUUM cleaners - \$10 up. Guaranteed. Phone 337-8000. 3-6AR

RCA STEREO fold-down turntable; Conn. Cornet. 338-9683. 7-7N

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES

VETERANS Wanted (college students) for entry into Air Force ROTC program. Call 353-4418 for information. 3-17

GIFT SHOP - Small investment. Terms available. 337-7235. 1-2AR

WANTED

WANTED - Person to drive automobile to Laurens, Iowa. Gary. 338-8183. 2-24

NEED CASH? Dirty jokes, wanted for publication. 10c joke. One jam session could mean \$88. Payment when printed. No returns. 351-8563 or write Dirty Jokes, 519 South Dodge, No. 5. 2-3

CAMPERS FOR SALE

USED diesel city bus for sale. Ideal for motor home. Call 338-3130. TFN

HELP WANTED

VOLUNTEER TYPIST needed a couple of hours a day to help set up non-profit writer's symposium. Help would be much appreciated. 337-5494 or 337-4191. 4-2

WANTED - Part time student to help in home. 7:30 a.m.-9:30 a.m. and 3:30 p.m.-7:30 p.m. Meals and salary. 337-4344. 4-2

ATTENTION - If willing to work for good money call Mr. Davey, Tuesday or Thursday, 11 a.m. to 2 p.m., 337-2857. 2-25

ATTENTION COLLEGE men - sales opening with guarantee plus commission. If you have a car and can work some evenings call Mr. Humpley at 626-2221 on Tuesday, Wednesday or Thursday for interview. 2-26

SMALL AD - Big pay. Part-time. Call 338-5524. 3-19

RIDER WANTED

RIDER WANTED C.R. to I.C. Lv. C.R. 7:45 a.m. Phone 366-4694. 2-25

TYPING SERVICES

ELECTRIC - Experienced, accurate, will edit. Call 351-9292 afternoons or evenings. 4-6

ELECTRIC IBM Speedy service. Reasonable. 337-9828. 2-27

ELECTRIC typing - Editing, experienced. Carbon ribbon. 338-4647. 3-26

IBM ELECTRIC typewriter - Experienced secretary. Call 351-9292 after 2:30 p.m. 3-24

IBM PICA and elite - carbon ribbon. Experienced. Jean Allgood. 338-3192. 3-21AR

ELECTRIC - Former secretary, typing teacher. Accurate, reany, able, near campus. 338-3783. 3-20AR

FORMER Secretary and business education teacher. Experienced; thesis, short papers. 351-2009. 3-18

ELECTRIC - Fast, accurate, experienced reasonable. Jane Snow. 338-6472. 3-12AR

JERRY NYALL. Electric IBM typist service. Phone 338-1330. 3-5AR

ELECTRIC typewriter - Theses and short papers. Experienced. Mrs. Christine. 338-8138. 3-18AR

IBM SELECTRIC typewriters for rent, weekly or monthly. Warren Rental. 351-7700. 3-9AR

AUTOS-DOMESTIC

1954 CHRYSLER - Hemihood, air conditioned. Original owner. Excellent. 351-4021, evenings. 3-2

1961 BUICK - Good condition. Reasonable. 351-5501 after 5 p.m. 3-5

1968 JAVELIN - V8, automatic, power steering. Reasonable. 351-6538. 3-2

CHEVY 1/2 ton pickup - excellent condition, 6 cylinder. \$650 or best offer. Phone 351-4062. 3-30

1961 PLYMOUTH Valiant - Engine good condition. \$75. 338-6929. 2-24

1965 IMPALA - 327, air, power, rebuilt engine, superb condition. 351-3039. 2-27

1957 FORD panel truck. New tires, new clutch, V8, stick. \$275 or closest offer. 351-4985. 2-24

1965 CHEVROLET 4 door sedan. Automatic. Small V-8, power steering. 351-7349. 2-24

1966 PONTIAC GTO - mechanical-ly good. Call 338-1783 or 3-18 4631.

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS

GIBSON ES-355TDC electric guitar. New 930, sell 1/2 off. Like new. 351-1384. 3-2

ARTLEY FLUTE, good condition, \$83. Selmer Clarinet, ebony, good for beginner. \$90. 351-0166. 3-2

FENDER BANDMASTER amp. hollow body electric guitar. Must sell cheap. 351-8374 after 5 p.m. 2-27

DEARMAND electric pick-up for any "O-Hole" guitar. With volume control. 353-0741. 3-4

UPRIGHT PIANO - Baldwin acros-sonic. Blomd wood, good condition. 338-2116. 3-10

CLASSICAL Guitars by Lorca, Barbera, Hernandez and Garcia. The Guitar Gallery, 13 1/2 South Dubuque. 2-27

Want Ad Rates

One Day 15c a Word
Two Days 18c a Word
Three Days 20c a Word

APARTMENT FOR SALE

\$1,000 DOWN will buy four room apartment in Summit Apartments. Laraw Realty. 337-3841. 2-24AR

MOBILE HOMES

CLEAN 10x16 Stewart - new paint, carpeting, washer, dryer, large range, a/c, storage building. \$2,300 unfurnished, \$2,600 furnished. 338-6327. 2-27

1966 ELCONA - 12x60. Two bedroom, 2 bath. April possession. 338-7776. 2-27

1970 12 x 60 - TWO bedroom Baron. Setup Holiday Trailer. Court. 626-2187. 3-25

PETS

POODLE Grooming Salon - Puppies, breeding service, boarding. Carrie Ann Kennels. 351-3341. 4-3

PROFESSIONAL DOG Grooming - Boarding, Puppies, Tropical fish, Pets, pet supplies. Brennan Seed Store, 401 South Gilbert. 338-8801. 3-10

WHO DOES IT?

IRONINGS - REFERENCES 337-5844 3-27

RESIDENTIAL ELECTRICAL wiring and repair. Licensed, experienced. Dial 338-2333. 3-30

CLASSICAL Guitar instruction by Nelson Amos and staff. The Guitar Garage, 13 1/2 South Dubuque. 351-6613. 3-17AR

ARTIST'S Portraits - Children, adults. Charcoal. \$5. Pastels. \$20. Oil. \$85 up. 338-0260. 3-27

PASSPORT and application photos. D & J Studio. 338-6983. 3-23AR

RENTING - Typewriters, projectors, sewing machines. Aero Rental, Inc., 810 Maiden Lane. 3-17

DRESSES MADE. Also alterations. Experienced. Reasonable prices. 351-3126. 3-17AR

WANTED IRONINGS - Family and students. 251-1511. 3-27

ELECTRIC SHAVER Repair - 24 Hour Service. Meyer's Barber Shop. 3-4AJ

WANTED - Sewing. Specializing in wedding gowns, formal, etc. 338-0446. 3-9AR

HORS D'OEUVRES, canapes, molded cracker spreads. 351-5923, after 7 p.m. Deliver. 3-6

RON'S WELDING - Repair work, sculpture welding, 107 2nd Avenue, Coralville. 351-4330. 3-5

HAND TAILORED hem alterations - Coats, dresses and shirts. Phone 338-1747. 3-2AR

PLUNKING MATH? Or Basic Statistics? Call Janet, 338-3906. 2-27

PHOTOGRAPHER will do portrait work, formal or spontaneous, weddings, etc. Call Jan Williams, Daily Iowan. 337-4191. 3-27

Shoe Repairing

* Western Boots
* Dingo Boots
* Moccasins
* Sandals

ROGER'S SHOE SERVICE # 2

210 South Clinton
Next to The
Whiteway Grocery

THINK SPRING!

THINK CASH!

NOW IS THE RIGHT TIME TO PUT IOWA CITY'S MOST EFFECTIVE SALESMAN TO WORK FOR YOU!

PICK UP Extra Cash By Selling Your Unwanted Items Fast!

- 353-6201 -

The Daily Iowan WANT ADS

You Could Be Our Next Success Story

WASHINGTON'S BIRTHDAY SALE

CONTINUED DUE TO WEATHER

- AR amplifier new \$200
- Dyna SCA-35 used \$ 80
- CONCORD 44 3 head recorder used \$ 50
- SONY 125 cassette deck new \$ 95
- ROBERTS 95 cassette deck new \$ 75
- MARANTZ 27 AM-FM receiver \$299
- AKAI X-150D tape deck used \$ 90
- SONY 350 3 head deck used \$ 75
- KOSS K-6 headphone new \$17.50
- REVOX G36 3 head pro-deck used \$250
- GARRARD 1000 changer used \$ 20
- KLH-20 compact used \$275
- EICO 3200 FM tuner used \$ 70

AND MANY MORE BARGAINS

THE STEREO SHOP

935 South Linn St.

University Cultural Affairs Committee
Presents
BERNADETTE DEVLIN
speaking on "Ireland Today"
March 1, 1971 - 9:00 p.m.
Fieldhouse
No tickets required

Try the Regular Hamburg Inn
Hamburgers
1/4 lb. Pure Beef
Hamburgers
45¢
Call your orders in, we'll have them ready to go.
BIG 10 INN, HAMBURG INN NO. 5
513 S. Riverside Dr. Dial 337-5557
HAMBURG INN No. 1, 119 Iowa Ave. Dial 351-1161
HAMBURG INN No. 2, 214 N. Linn Dial 337-5512
HAMBURG INNS NO. 3 and 4 - CEDAR RAPIDS, IOWA
512 Center Point Road, N.E. - Dial 365-0881
218 1st Ave., N.W. - Dial 364-1961

USE CLASSIFIED ADS

Write ad below using one blank for each word.

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.
13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.
19.	20.	21.	22.	23.	24.
25.	26.	27.	28.	29.	30.

Print Name-Address-Phone No. Below:

NAME PHONE No.
ADDRESS CITY ZIP CODE

To Figure Cost: Count the number of words in your ad... then multiply the number of words by the rate below. Be sure to count address and/or phone number. See sample ad.

MINIMUM AD 10 WORDS	SAMPLE AD
1 DAY 15c per word	The sample ad at left contains 10 words.
3 DAYS 20c per word	The cost for five insertions would be 10 x 23c
5 DAYS 23c per word	or \$2.30.
7 DAYS 26c per word	Cost equal
10 DAYS 29c per word	(NUMBER WORDS) (rate per word)
1 MONTH 55c per word	

Clip this order blank and mail or bring with your check to:
The DAILY IOWAN
Room 201 - Communications Center
College and Madison Streets Iowa City, Iowa 52240

WHY PAY MORE?

STAR WHOLESALE SELLS FOOD FOR LESS EVERY DAY OF THE WEEK. COMPARE FOR YOURSELF, AND SAVE!



EVERYDAY LOW PRICES

CASCADE INN

VANILLA

ICE CREAM

1/2 GAL.

48¢

KRAFT

SALAD DRESSING

MIRACLE WHIP

QT. JAR

48¢

EVERYDAY LOW PRICES

GREAT WESTERN

GRANULATED

SUGAR

5 LB BAG

48¢

EVERYDAY LOW PRICES

BANQUET

BEEF, TURKEY and CHICKEN

FROZEN DINNERS

11-Oz. Pkg.

31¢

FRESH LEAN

GROUND BEEF

Lb.

55¢

U.S.D.A. GRADE 'A' WHOLE

FRYING CHICKENS

Lb.

27¢

CHOICE BLADE CUT

CHUCK ROAST

Lb.

49¢

CENTER CUT RIB

PORK CHOPS

Lb.

79¢

CHOICE

RIB STEAK

Lb.

99¢

CHOICE 1ST and 2ND RIB

STANDING

RIB ROAST

Lb.

89¢

FRESH LEAN LOIN END

PORK ROAST

Lb.

59¢

CHOICE CENTER CUT

CHUCK STEAK

Lb.

59¢



1213 S. Gilbert
Iowa City, Iowa

STORE HOURS:
Mon. and Thurs., 10-9; Tues. and Wed. 10-6;
Friday, 9-9; Saturday, 9-6; Sunday, 10-5

Laird Predicts Heavy Battles In Indochina

WASHINGTON (AP)—Predicting "tough, difficult fighting" ahead, Secretary of Defense Melvin R. Laird said Tuesday that South Vietnamese troops may be embroiled in heavy fighting in Cambodia soon as well as in Laos.

Laird said he anticipates North Vietnamese troops might take a stand within 10 days in Cambodia's Chup Plantation area where South Vietnamese troops began a drive against enemy sanctuaries three weeks ago.

But both Laird and the White House emphasized South Vietnamese gains in Laos despite a five-day slowdown and said the South Vietnamese troops are doing well.

President Nixon's national security adviser, Dr. Henry A. Kissinger, told Republican congressional leaders two fuel pipelines leading into Laos have been cut — with one burning for five days — and North Vietnam's Ho Chi Minh supply routes are being disrupted.

Laird told newsmen South Vietnam's disruption of the Ho Chi Minh trail is not an easy task and "I have anticipated on many occasions that the North Vietnamese would stand and fight."



Snow-Freak

The new culture has invaded the land of snowpeople as shown by this bell-bottomed, wire-rimmed, pin-striped, big-belted, long-haired specimen at the corner of Market and Clinton Streets. The snow-person was also reported to be smoking.
— Photo by Jan Williams

School Tax Freeze Voted By Senate

DES MOINES (AP)—The Iowa Senate thawed a little but refused to melt as it passed a bill designed to freeze 1971-72 school property taxes after almost seven hours of debate Tuesday.

Final approval came on a 24-11 vote as dusk fell over the Statehouse after a full day of debate in which the lawmakers eased some provisions of the proposed freeze but beat back several attempts to liberalize it significantly.

The bill itself received little debate; the day-long session was needed to dispose of more than two dozen amendments to the House-passed measure, which now returns to the lower chamber for concurrence with Senate amendments.

The tax freeze bill is designed to provide a one-year respite from spiraling property taxes, triggered mainly by skyrocketing school costs, to establish a stable base from which to launch a new state school aid formula.

Campus Notes

ANTI-WAR VIGIL

Today and every Wednesday Iowa City citizens hold a Vigil Against the War in Indochina from noon until 12:30 p.m. at the corner of Clinton and Washington streets. Sympathizers are invited to join.

RUSSIAN FILM

The Russian Department will sponsor a free film, "The Duel," based on a story by Anton Chekhov at 7:30 p.m. Thursday in Shambaugh Auditorium.

MORMON MOVIE

An exhibit and movies about the Church of Jesus Christ of the Latter-Day Saints (Mormons) will be held from 10 a.m. to 9 p.m. Thursday and Friday in the Union Dog Room.

SKI CLUB

The Ski Club will do a final layout of its Jackson Hole trail at 7 tonight in the Union Dog Room.

Two ski films, "Ski A Go Go" and "Aspen Powder" will be shown.

UPSTEP

Iowa UPSTEP will meet at 7 p.m. Wednesday in 467 Physics Research Center.

The Marshall McLuhan film "The Medium is the Message" will be shown.

TAX PROTEST

The Tax Protest Group will meet at 9 tonight in the second floor of Center East. Everyone is welcome.

CIRUNA

CIRUNA will meet at 7 tonight in its office in the Union Activities Center to discuss the 1972 Model United Nations here.

PERSHING RIFLES

Pershing Rifles Company B-4 will meet at 8:30 p.m. Thursday in the University Recreation Center. Uniform is Class A.

LECTURE OUTLINES

Lecture Outline Service has changed its schedule for picking up notes. New hours are from 9 a.m. to 3 p.m. Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday.

ARH

Applications for Associated Residence Halls president, vice-president, secretary and treasurer are available at the Union Activities Center or from the respective dormitory presidents. Applications must be turned in to the Activities Center or the ARH vice-president (Kathy Butler) by 7 p.m. March 10. Elections will be held at a March 24 meeting.

NEW IOWA PLAYERS

Tryouts for the New Iowa Players' production of "The Fantasticks" will be held from 7:30 to 10:30 tonight and Thursday in 116 Eastlawn.

Callbacks are Feb. 26. Participants are asked to bring one prepared song.

SAILING CLUB

The Sailing Club will meet at 7 tonight in the Union Institute Room.

TICKETS ON SALE

Tickets on sale at the Union Box Office from 11 a.m. to 5:30 p.m. are: University Theater "The Homecoming," Feb. 27-29. Public \$2; Students one free ticket per ID and current registration.

Lecture, Sidney Hook, March 4. Two tickets per ID and current registration or staff card.

Mason Prophet and John Dever Concert Feb. 26 in Davenport. Tickets \$2.

On sale after 6:30 p.m. will be tickets for a movie, "Mandabi," showings at 7 and 9 p.m. Admission 80 cents.

Calley Admits Executions: 'I Felt I Did No Wrong'

FT. BENNING, Ga.—(AP)—Lt. William L. Calley Jr. admitted Tuesday that he fired at a handful of Vietnamese civilians in My Lai nearly three years ago, and decreed the mass execution of others. But he said he felt he did no wrong.

"I never sat down and analyzed whether they were men, women and children—they were enemy not people," Calley told the court-martial jury of six superior officers trying him on charge of premeditated murder of 102 My Lai villagers on March 16, 1968.

"It was a group of people who were the enemy, sir," Calley testified at another point. "I

was ordered to go in there and destroy the enemy. That was my job that day. That was my mission . . .

"I felt then and I still do that I acted as I was directed and that I carried out orders I was given. And I do not feel I was wrong in doing so, sir."

Calley said he fired fewer than 18 rounds from his M16 automatic rifle during an infantry assault on My Lai. Among his targets, he added, were Vietnamese men, women and children in a ditch. He denied a sizable number of other civilian murders charged against him.

In admitting that he directed a mass execution of unresisting

men, women and children — the government set the total at 701 — at the irrigation ditch east of My Lai, the 27-year-old Calley testified:

"That was my order, sir, that was the order of the day."

"And who gave you the order?" he was asked.

"My company commander, sir, Capt. Ernest Medina," the defendant replied.

As for his feelings that Saturday morning in My Lai, Calley said:

"I was — I guess hyper is the right word. I'd say I was keyed up. My mind was psychologically set to do battle. I was tense and nervous, I was definitely hyper."

Where has all the money gone?

It just goes.

You shake your head.

You see it slip out of your hands and you worry.

Instead of worrying, why not do something about your money? Save some. Painlessly.

Join the Payroll Savings Plan where you work.

Your money will add up faster than ever before, because now there's a bonus interest rate on all U.S. Savings Bonds. Now E Bonds pay 5 1/2% when held to maturity of 5 years, 10 months (4% the first year). That extra 1/2% payable as a bonus at maturity, applies to all Bonds issued since June 1, 1970... with a comparable improvement for all older Bonds.

Get a grip on your money the Payroll Savings way. It's an easy way to see your money grow instead of go.



Bonds are safe. If lost, stolen, or destroyed, we replace them. When needed, they can be cashed at your bank. Tax may be deferred until redemption. And always remember, Bonds are a proud way to save.

Take stock in America. Now Bonds pay a bonus at maturity.

The U.S. Government does not pay for this advertisement. It is presented as a public service in cooperation with the Department of the Treasury and The Advertising Council.