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The Daily Iowan

Est. 1868 — AP Leased Wire, AP Wirephoto, UP Leased Wire — Five Cents

Iowa City, Iowa, Thursday, January 25, 1951 — Vol. 85, No. 94



The Weather

Partly cloudy and continued cold today and Friday. High today, 15; low, 10. High Wednesday, 16; low, 3.

Brechler Investigating To Determine if Cagers Distributed Parlay Cards

Athletic Director Paul Brechler said Wednesday night he was conducting an investigation to determine definitely if any Iowa basketball players have been involved in parlay card operations at Davenport.

Brechler said that "one or two players might be mildly involved."

However, he emphasized that there was no evidence that the players have tried to "throw" games or control the score.

"The only allegation" he said, "even in the rumor stage, is that they (the players) distributed parlay cards. There has been absolutely nothing to suggest that they tried to throw games."

Probe Started Saturday
Brechler said that the suspected players did not distribute the cards around the campus. "From what we've uncovered now," he said, "it appears that the players merely took the cards to Davenport and left them for distribution. We have reason to believe that they didn't hand them out themselves or share in the profits."

Last week was supposedly the first time the players had taken the cards to Davenport, Brechler said. The investigation which is to continue, started in Iowa City Saturday while the basketball squad was enroute to Champaign, Ill., for the Illinois game. In the game, the Illini were favored by 11 points over Iowa. Illinois won, 69-53.

Brechler said a definite statement would be released today on the disposition of the case.

Hancher Confirms Investigation
President Virgil M. Hancher acknowledged that an investigation was being conducted.

He said, "We go on the American presumption that a man is innocent until proved guilty. There is no proof."

In Davenport, Scott County Attorney Clark O. Filseth and Sheriff Pete Wildman said no official complaint had been filed. They said they had no evidence to support an official investigation. Davenport police said they had received no complaint.

Iowa City and Johnson county law enforcement officials reported Wednesday night that they had no knowledge of the incident.

Korea Casualties Mount to 46,201

WASHINGTON (AP) — Announced American casualties in the Korean war mounted Wednesday to 46,201, an increase of 1,064 over last week's total. This compared with 2,424 new casualties announced last week, and 4,947 during one seven-day period last September.

The new cumulative total announced Wednesday by the defense department covered losses where next of kin had been notified through Jan. 19. The figures showed:

Dead . . . 7,499
Wounded, non-fatally . . . 29,471
Missing . . . 9,231

Fire Destroys Student Union



FIRE OF UNDETERMINED ORIGIN DESTROYED THE Student Union building at the University of Louisville Wednesday. Firemen from 10 companies answered three alarms. Loss was estimated at \$100,000.

Expect Price Freeze Today

WASHINGTON (AP) — A general price "freeze," including meat and some other foods, was imminent Wednesday as the government prepared to crack down on runaway war-boom inflation.

On Capitol Hill, Price Director Michael V. Disalle said he has recommended a general freeze and rollback on prices.

Disalle said the order is now on the desk of Eric Johnston, who took the oath Wednesday as the nation's economic stabilization chief.

Asked by newsmen if there was a chance that the order might be issued by tonight, Disalle replied: "Yes, there's a chance."

The price director said the general freeze may last only a short time, giving way "very soon" to a different kind of price control, restricting a seller's margin rather than freezing prices as they are.

Meanwhile, in another mobilization move, the government banned the use of nickel in automobile trim and in nearly 400 other civilian products.

Dutch Cabinet Resigns in Protest

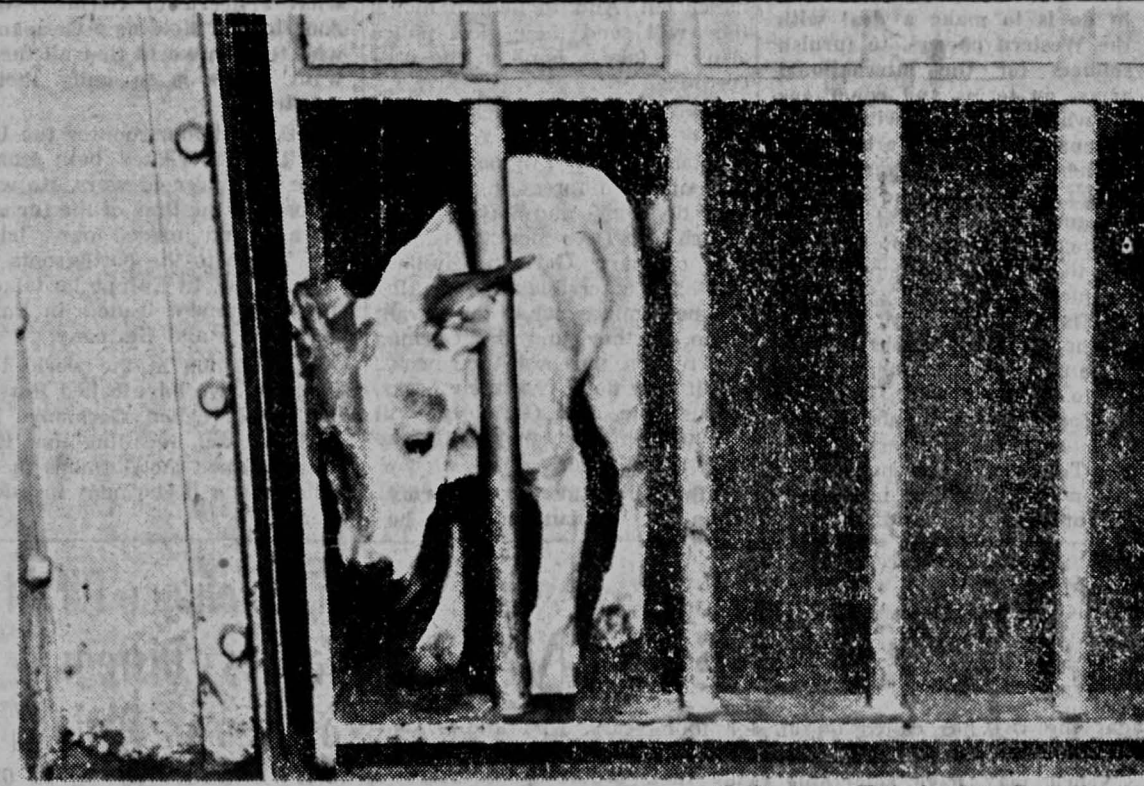
THE HAGUE, THE NETHERLANDS (AP) — The Dutch cabinet resigned Wednesday. It was a four-party coalition which critics accused of conceding too much to Indonesia and too little to Dutch defense efforts.

The resignation came in support of Foreign Minister Dirk U. Stikker, who was disowned by his own Liberal party. It came after the cabinet won easily a parliamentary battle on its handling of negotiations with Indonesia over the future of west New Guinea.

Socialist Premier Willem Drees and Vice-Premier Josephus Van Schaik of the Catholic party handed the resignation to Queen Juliana. The queen asked Drees to continue directing the government until a new cabinet is formed.

Frivol Editor Candidate Withdraws Application
Cecile Rhinehart, A4, Detroit, Mich., one of three applicants for Frivol editor, has withdrawn her application from the student board of publications.

Miss Rhinehart, now copy editor of Hawkeye, gave as her reasons her full schedule for next semester as well as her current duties on the Hawkeye staff.



This Shouldn't Happen to a Dog

CONTEMPLATING THE POSSIBILITIES of escape, this Scandahoovian mouse hound peered between the bars of Iowa City's 'municipal doghouse' Wednesday night. Anyone wishing to claim the puppy can contact The Daily Iowan (phone 4191) for he is scheduled for the 'death house' tonight unless a claim is made. The three-month-old puppy was taken into custody by Iowa City police about 9 a.m. Wednesday morning when he was found loitering in the residential district. In an exclusive interview the pup expressed gratitude for the temporary 'reprieve' negotiated by a Daily Iowan reporter. He was especially grateful for the opportunity to 'flea' the city jail.

Western Powers Invite Soviets To Parley on Global Tension

WASHINGTON (AP) — The Western Big Three proposed Wednesday night that Russia meet with them in a preliminary session in Paris as a step toward a Big Four foreign ministers conference to ease global tension.

The United States, Britain and France made the suggestion in notes to Moscow. They said they stand ready to make a major attempt to improve East-West relations.

But they again turned thumbs down on the Russian idea of limiting the Big Four ministers' conference to a discussion of German rearmament. They want all major causes of East-West friction explored.

They called on Moscow to say whether Russia agrees to take up "the principal problems whose solution would permit a real and lasting improvement" in relations between the Soviet Union and the West.

"If the Soviet government does agree," the Western nations said, they are ready to set a date for the preliminary conference to decide just what issues should be considered.

A discussion limited to the

questions proposed by the Soviet government would therefore be inadequate and unreal, Moscow was told.

The three powers also rejected as "completely without foundation" Soviet charges made during the exchange that the present moves toward bringing Western Germany into the North Atlantic defense lineup are aimed aggressively at Soviet Russia.

\$25,000 Damage Suit, Pending Two Years, To Begin Today

The trial of a \$25,000 auto damage suit against James Lauman, A4, Sioux Rapids, delayed over two years by various legal entanglements, is scheduled to begin today in Johnson county court.

The suit is one brought by Clark M. Sexton, Oakville, as the result of an accident on highway 218 south of Iowa City in January, 1947. Sexton filed in January, 1949, and the case has been pending ever since.

The latest postponement resulted from a stay order issued by the Iowa supreme court Jan. 15 on the petition of Atty. J. D. Randall, acting for Lauman. Randall declared he hadn't had time to prepare a case.

Also involved in the suit as defendants are Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Cullen, Sioux Rapids, who owned the car Lauman was driving at the time of the accident. Sexton claims the Cullen car slid down an icy hill onto his side of the highway.

Bevin Falls Seriously Ill

LONDON (AP) — Foreign Secretary Ernest Bevin fell seriously ill of pneumonia Wednesday, and Prime Minister Clement Attlee took personal charge of foreign affairs — including the crucial negotiations with the United States over Red China.

Attlee received U.S. Ambassador Walter S. Gifford Wednesday night, presumably to discuss the ominous rift between America and Britain on the issue of Chinese aggression in Korea.

Gifford ordinarily would have been received by Bevin, but the 69-year-old foreign secretary was bedridden in his home, so ill that his doctors preferred not to risk moving him to a hospital.

There Should Be More Sandies

BLOOMINGTON, IND. (AP) — Eight-year-old Sandra (Sandy) Wise sent a quarter and this letter to Gen. Douglas MacArthur in Tokyo:

"Dear Mr. MacArthur: I am sending this 25 cents to you and your soldiers for helping the poor over in Korea. I am eight years old and wondered if you wanted me to save my allowance. I am willing to do that for you. Yours truly, Sandy Wise."

This week, the little girl got her quarter back. With it was a letter from MacArthur, saying: "Dear Sandy: Thanks ever so much, but I do not believe it necessary to send your allowances. My best to you. Douglas MacArthur."

Cheerleading Squad Names Two Coeds To Fill Vacancies

Marjory Hoffman, A2, Monticello, and Phyllis Schultz, N1, Council Bluffs, were chosen Wednesday evening as new members of the SUI cheerleading squad.

The girls were chosen by the present members of the cheering squad from a group of 25 girls who tried out.

The new cheerleaders will replace Mrs. Jane Graham, A4, Iowa City, captain of the squad



SCHULTZ HOFFMAN who is graduating, and Jean Meggers, former cheerleader now working for the Dubuque Telegraph Herald.

The new members of the squad will not have their uniforms in time for the Missouri game Feb. 2, but expect to cheer at the Northwestern game Feb. 5.

Miss Hoffman, a physical education major, was cheerleader during her senior year at Monticello high school. Miss Schultz, a first year nursing student, led cheers for Abraham Lincoln high school of Council Bluffs during her senior year.

Cold Chills Midwest; No Relief Forecast

CHICAGO (AP) — Cold, windy weather chilled much of the Midwest Wednesday.

Wintery breezes fanned the Great Lakes region, the upper Mississippi and upper Ohio valleys and the frozen northern plains to the west.

Several inches of fresh snow fell near Lake Superior and brisk winds reared drifts in northern Wisconsin and northern Michigan.

Washington state and the northern Rockies had rain and snow. Continued cold was forecast for the north central states with subzero readings expected for most of Minnesota, Iowa, Wisconsin and upper Michigan.

Temperatures were close to normal during the afternoon in most of the nation outside the Midwest. Some samples: St. Louis 34, Atlanta 53, Boston 50, Miami 75, Los Angeles 79.

Appeal Withdrawn In Accident Suit

An appeal to the Iowa Supreme court on an auto damage suit tried in Johnson county court last October was withdrawn Wednesday by Mrs. Edith Klenk.

Mrs. Klenk filed the appeal after a court jury assessed \$925 damages against her for repair of a car owned by John L. Bailey. Mrs. Klenk had filed the original suit, asking for \$38,927 from Bailey and Thomas Rourke for injuries she sustained in an accident on highway 6 west of Tiffin.

Bailey, countered with a suit for damages to his car.

Believe Chinese Reds In Large-Scale Withdrawal

Allied Patrols Push 38 Miles, Meet No Foe

TOKYO (THURSDAY) (AP) — U.S. intelligence officers said Wednesday the Chinese Communists may have made a large-scale withdrawal in western Korea.

In central Korea, bold Allied armored patrols thrust 38 miles north of Chungju, a key UN defense position, without contacting any large enemy elements.

Field dispatches from both the west and central sectors said there was no enemy contact Wednesday night except a minor patrol clash near Yaju, 40 miles southeast of Seoul.

Cease Fire?
AP Correspondent Jim Becker reported today from the western sector below Seoul:

"The apparent absence of Communist troops in force south of the Han river has led some intelligence officers to conclude there may have been a large scale withdrawal to the north."

But one cautious officer had another idea about the lack of Reds: "They may have their own cease-fire in effect. They may be avoiding contact during UN negotiations to save themselves some men."

"They've been hurt when we hit them head on and they may feel that they should not risk losing men while there is the possibility of a cease-fire order from the UN."

33 Miles from Parallel
The bold thrust of 38 miles north of Chungju carried an Allied force through the off - entered transport hub of Wonju, then 12 miles north to within 33 miles of the 38th parallel.

On the patrol's southeast flank, other Allied troops behind a rolling artillery barrage and air blows seized the mountain road hub prize of Yongwol.

It was the northernmost stab by the Allies since Seoul was abandoned to the Communists Jan. 4.

World Situation at a Glance

KOREAN FRONT — Allied patrols stab within 33 miles of 38th parallel, find new enemy troops. U.S. intelligence officers say Chinese Reds may have made large scale withdrawal.

PARIS — French government smashes anti-Eisenhower demonstration.

LAKE SUCCESS — U.S. rejects China's cease-fire plan.

NEW DELHI, INDIA — Prime Minister Nehru declares U.S. proposal to declare Red China aggressor can bring only increased conflict.

LONDON — Foreign Secretary Bevin falls seriously ill of pneumonia.

THE HAGUE — Dutch cabinet, accused of conceding too much to Indonesia and too little to Dutch defense efforts, resigns.

WASHINGTON — General price freeze imminent today.

WASHINGTON — Secretary of State Acheson accuses Chinese Reds of "blackmail" and bad faith in trying to gain objectives in Korea and Far East.

WASHINGTON — Western Big Three propose Russia meet with them in preliminary session in Paris as step toward Big Four foreign ministers conference to ease global tension.

WASHINGTON — U.S. casualties in Korean war mount to 46,201.



SURGING NORTH, ALLIED FORCES drove north of Hoengsong (open arrows locate drives) to a point within 33 miles of the 38th parallel, deepest northward advance since the fall of Seoul Jan. 4, and recaptured the key mountain town of Yongwol. The solid arrow locates Inchon on the western front where a U.S. Eighth army announcement said Red troops had reentered the town.

U.S. Rejects Peking Cease Fire As Attempt to 'Becloud Issues'

LAKE SUCCESS, N.Y. (AP) — The United States Wednesday rejected Peking's latest Korean cease-fire terms as an attempt to divide the United Nations "and to becloud the issues."

The Asian-Arab group, at the same time, formally proposed a seven-nation parley to arrange an immediate Korean truce.

American delegate Warren R. Austin told the UN political committee that the Chinese Communist message, relayed to the UN on Monday by India, "appears to have all the aspects of a duty answer."

"It appears," he added, "to be designed to confuse the UN, to divide its members, and to becloud the issues that are before us."

But, in a milder tone than he used in earlier speeches, the American diplomat said this country stood "ready at all times" to join genuine peace talks and "would raise no objections" if some members wanted to send new appeals to Mao Tze-Tung's regime.

Austin was not referring to a new message on Peking's stand received Wednesday by India.

As Austin spoke, the 12-nation Asian-Arab group formally presented its new proposal for a big power parley, including Peking, that would attempt to erase remaining barriers to a cease-fire and, if successful, move on to talks on broad Asiatic issues.

The Asian - Arab group was spurred by the new "clarification" from Peking. The Chinese Communists reportedly offered to meet face-to-face with the U.S. and other powers at once. They also reportedly dropped their demand that such a meeting take place in China, offering instead to go anywhere but the United States.

Remington Denies Giving Secrets to Soviet Agents

NEW YORK (AP) — William W. Remington said Wednesday he had meetings with Jacob Golos and Elizabeth Bentley, unaware that they were Soviet agents, but insisted he never gave them World War II military secrets.

The former war production board official is being tried in federal court on a charge of perjury for telling a federal grand jury he never was a Communist.

Theater Patrons Give \$1,214 to Polio Drive

Theater donations to the 1951 Johnson county March of Dimes totaled \$1,214. Mrs. J. K. Shaaf, co-chairman of the annual county drive announced Wednesday.

The donations were collected at local theaters Friday through Monday.

The county goal in the drive for funds to aid those afflicted with Infantile Paralysis is \$10,000. Half of this amount will remain in the county for care of patients here. The other half will be sent to the National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis.

Contributions may be mailed to the Johnson county March of Dimes, P.O. Box 223, Iowa City. Many downtown stores also have containers for contributions to fight polio.

The drive extends through Jan. 31.

Nehru Raps U.S. . .

NEW DELHI, INDIA (AP) — Prime Minister Nehru leveled a broadside of criticism at U.S. policy in Asia Wednesday and said the American proposal for the UN to declare Red China an aggressor can bring only increased conflict.

He declared he was convinced China's Communist leaders are eager for a negotiated settlement and that the time has come for a conference of the major powers to discuss world problems.

It Didn't Cost Iowa a Cent —

ISC Paid for TV with Federal Funds

AMES — The state of Iowa has not paid a cent of the cost of building and maintaining WOIT-TV, the Iowa State college television station that brings television to 150,000 persons in Iowa.

This information was set forth by Dr. Charles E. Friley, ISC president, in response to questions by the Associated Press. He calls WOIT-TV "one of the finest bargains Iowa ever got."

The questions were put to Dr. Friley in connection with reports that some members of the current Iowa legislature are wondering whether Iowa State college got the

money for its TV undertaking.

The legislators are expected to study the television field in connection with a scheduled SUI request for \$300,000 to finance a TV station at Iowa City if and when the FCC grants it a permit for WSUI-TV.

Iowa State college has spent approximately \$175,000 for its TV equipment. No part of this expenditure came from state appropriations.

The college's initial equipment purchased in 1949 was financed from funds built up through "careful administration" of federal

money allotted ISC by Uncle Sam for war research.

Building this "surplus" was approved by the federal government in recognition of its use of ISC personnel and facilities.

At present the Iowa State college station is the only TV setup in the nation that is wholly owned and operated by an educational institution.

WOIT-TV got its permit shortly before the FCC clamped its freeze on new television permits. An application by WSUI which came in later than the WOIT request was pending at the time.

The Daily Iowan

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Tells How Russians Could Start 'Korea No. 2' Inside Germany

CHICAGO (U)—In a speech at the annual conference of the Newspaper Advertising Executives' association, Hugh Baillie, president of the United Press, told how a "Korea No. 2" could be started by the Russians inside Germany.

"This is the way they would go about it," Baillie said. "The Russians have in the Eastern zone an army called the 'alert police.' I have heard its figures given as high as 100,000 men. This is a fully equipped army, with tanks and airplanes, ready to roll.

"Now the East Germans are endeavoring to start negotiations with West German Chancellor Konrad Adenauer, looking toward a unification of Germany. It so happens that I was actually talking to Adenauer at his office at Bonn last month when the original note from President Grothe of East Germany was handed to him. I remember that Adenauer turned to me and said, 'We certainly live in interesting times.'

"Now, Adenauer has no intention of getting deeply involved in negotiations with the East Germans about unification of Germany. He knows very well that he personally would have no future in a unified Germany under Communist domination. But what he is very anxious to do is to make a deal with the Western powers, to furnish soldiers for the international army, on terms and conditions by which Germany will escape its punishment for the last war.

"Therefore, he will continue exchanging notes with the East German government, and at the same time he will continue negotiations with the high commissioners, on the question of putting Germans into Eisenhower's army.

"When the time comes that the Russians want to create this Korea No. 2, the formula is simple. The East Germans announce that Adenauer has been wasting their time. They would say that he, and he alone, was standing in the way of a unified fatherland. If they follow the classic formula, they will denounce him as a tool of Wall street and the American cannibals, and they will call on all loyal Germans who want a unified fatherland, and who do not want to be 'sold' into Eisenhower's army, to rise and put Adenauer out. And to help it along, they will send their alert police army to take a hand in the proceedings.

"As soon as the German alert police army emerges from the Russian zone, it will be met by the American forces in Germany (two divisions) and maybe by the British also (two more divisions). The ordinary German civilians will have a terrible time making up their minds what they want to do. If they join the German insurrection, they risk their necks; and if they don't risk their necks, because the East Germans will say to them that they will take care of them later.

Meanwhile the German army from the Russian zone will be fighting the American army and possibly the British and maybe some French, with the Russians standing on the sidelines just like the Chinese stood on the sidelines for a while in Asia. And there you would have your Korea No. 2, according to what I heard in Germany — Americans fighting Germans who tell the world that all they want to do is to unify their country."

In the last four months the UP president has visited both fronts in the hot and cold wars. He was in Korea at the time of the Inchon landings and made four trips from Tokyo to the battlefronts in South Korea. In Europe he talked with government leaders in England, France and Germany.

"The position in the world today is that we have called Russia like Britain called Germany in 1939," he said, recalling that the British warned the Germans there would be war if Germany invaded Poland.

"Like the British," Baillie said, "we have drawn a line. We drew a line against the Russians in Korea. We have drawn a line against the Russians in Europe."

"The war has already started. The question is whether it will spread, and how fast. Russia is still calling the tune. She is not afraid of a blueprint army and she will not stand idly by and see us rebuild the German army.

"The Russians are making their threats at frequent intervals, but the threats are discounted in this country. It is common knowledge that the Moscow correspondents are able to file through censorship only that news which the Russians want to get out. It is noticeable that during the last several days and weeks our correspondent in Moscow, the United Press correspondent, has been able to file many stories, carrying the news that the Russians will not stand for the organization of the army which has been undertaken by General Eisenhower. This is coming out because the Russian want it to get out.

"It is the first move, or one of the first moves, in their campaign to frustrate the organization of Eisenhower's army. They may be expected to try many other things.

"First, they will try to scare the Germans out of joining General Eisenhower's army. They will also start an agitation in this country against arming the Nazis. They may be expected to create an incident, like the Berlin blockade, which will take our minds off the business of building this North Atlantic treaty army.

"Of course, the Russians don't want war, so to speak, if they can get what they want without war; or at least, without getting into the war themselves, personally. They prefer wars like the one in Korea. As one distinguished British statesman said to me, 'The Russians are very generous with other people's lives.'

editorials

A Blessing Undisguised —

Two remarks which brought gratitude to our hearts were overheard in a class recently.

A certain professor was busily lecturing while students, with heads bowed to their papers, were taking notes.

At the end of a certain explanation, the professor paused—longer than usual. The students, a few at a time, lifted their eyes to see why the long delay.

In all good humor and with a sincere smile, the professor said: "I don't dare use a certain expression here, as I ordinarily would in explaining a difficult point."

The students laughed loud enough to alarm occupants of nearby classrooms. They all knew the meaning of the professor's remark.

They all knew he was referring to an expression which the class probably had listed as an annoying mannerism on the faculty evaluation forms he had passed out two weeks earlier.

The gratifying aspect of the incident was that the professor had taken the criticism of the class seriously enough to rid himself of the mannerism—but not so seriously that he couldn't laugh at himself about it.

The same professor also made the same class happy recently when he said:

"This last test you completed for me showed that you were even more familiar with the material than I expected you to be."

"Therefore, the final examination will cover only the material covered since that last exam."

Here's a professor who has an attitude we'd like to see more of in all professors.

Makers Deny Illegal Oleo Substitution

WASHINGTON (U)—The nation's margarine makers Tuesday scoffed at charges by three dairy groups that restaurants have been substituting oleomargarine for butter illegally.

The National Association of Margarine Manufacturers said the charges were the result of findings made by a "bought survey."

"The American Butter Institute, National Creameries association and National Milk Producers federation charged the public has 'gyped on a wholesale basis' since passage of the law repealing federal taxes on oleo.

Federation Secretary Charles W. Holman referred to a survey of restaurants made for the three organizations by a testing agency as proof that the law is being flagrantly violated on a scale not equaled since the days of federal prohibition of alcohol."

The margarine makers said the survey was exaggerated and useless. It said the dairy charges merely repeated those ignored by congress when it repealed the old oleo tax law. Nearly half the violations noted in the survey, the margarine manufacturers said, resulted from "ignorance" rather than intent to cheat customers.

China's Twin Red Stars Determine Destiny of New Communist Empire

By SANFORD MARKEY
Central Press Correspondent

Over Asia's war - clouded skies shine two of communism's brightest Red stars, Mao Tse-tung and Chu Teh.

For 25 years, the two directed what seemed to be the hopeless destinies of the Chinese Communists; Mao, the political and economic forces, and Chu, the military side.

They once lived in caves as men hunted by the huge military machine of their former colleague, Chiang Kai-Shek. Today, Mao lives in the palatial grounds of Peiping's Forbidden City and directs the lives of 450 - million Chinese, while Chu commands the 5-million-man Chinese army that threatens to push the UN forces out of Korea.

Almost 49 years ago, Mao, then 19, rebelled against the forces that kept the peasants of his native Changsha in Hunan province in the mire of poverty.

Despite the fact that his father was a prosperous farmer, Mao embraced the philosophy of Marxism.

By 1921, he had become an active organizer, who, along with some friends, launched the Communist party in Shanghai. Three years later, he directed the peasant revolt in Hunan.

Mao's active leadership brought him into close contact with another young, dynamic Chinese leader, Chiang Kai-Shek, and in 1926 the two were closely allied in uniting South China into a strong, modern unit.

Within a year, however, Chiang broke with the Communists rather than submerge his views to theirs, and as leader of the opposing Kuomintang, he waged war against the Kremlin-controlled Communists who fled to join Mao.

Among those to join with Mao was Chu Teh. The duo led their followers from South China to Shensi province in the northwest. It was a 6,000-mile retreat over 12 provinces, across 18 mountain ranges and 24 rivers. They were constantly under attack by Chiang's forces.

When "The Long March" started, there were 90,000 Red soldiers.



GEN. CHU TEH
Commands 5-Million Man Army



MAO TSE-TUNG
Directs Lives of 450-Million

Only 20,000 survived the 368-day retreat that now forms one of the "glorious pages" in Mao's path of power.

Once entrenched in Yenan valley, in 1935, Mao initiated his Communist theories of agrarian and political reform that were eventually to pave the way for his ascendancy as the No. 1 man in China.

Taller (5 feet, 8 inches) and heavier (around 200 pounds) than the average Chinese, Mao is described as a man "with a sense of humor, and a high - pitched voice that is seldom raised above the usual speaking tone." His face and hands are described as "almost feminine and sensitive."

Mao has had four wives. When he lived in Yenan province, his summer home was a hut; his winter home a cave which he changed regularly for fear of assassination. A heavy smoker, Mao tended his own tobacco patch.

Mao has spent little time outside of China. In his youth he visited Shanghai, and more recently, he visited Moscow; the latter a two - month pilgrimage made early last year after he had conquered China. He has never visited any of the countries of the West.

Mao's military commander, Chu Teh, was, in the early 20's a warlord who lived in Oriental splendor, engaged in opium and traded currencies.

By 1923 however, Chu experienced moral awakening, sent his harem away, and broke himself of the opium habit by sailing up and down the Yangtze river as a crew member of a British steamer where the drug was not available.

In 1927, he organized a peasant army and subsequently joined with Mao to lead the fight against Chiang along the path of "The Long March." Chu's battles with Chiang's forces reached a climax when he chased the Nationalists off the mainland and onto Formosa.

Unlike Mao, Chu has travelled. He went to France and Germany as well as to Russia. He spent a considerable amount of time in Shanghai where he met many westerners.

Both men have hitched their futures to the political fortunes of the Kremlin and for the hour their Red stars are high on the Asian horizon.

Interpreting the News —

Britain's China Policy Hinges on Nehru

By J. M. ROBERTS JR.
AP Foreign Affairs Analyst

The division between the United States and the British Commonwealth over Asiatic policy has reached such a delicate point that Secretary of State Dean Acheson doesn't want to talk about it.

The attitude of Prime Minister Nehru of India toward U.S. and United Nations policy has passed from the state of non-cooperation to one of attack.

And, judging by Prime Minister Clement Attlee's speech in Commons Tuesday, the British government, occupying an extremely weak position at home, sways back and forth.

Britain, forced out of her regal position, has had trouble even in keeping India within the Commonwealth. She wants no split with Nehru over policy toward Communist China. Also, Nehru happens this time to be speaking the language of vast British financial interests in China.

Britain is still inclined, however, to join in branding China as an aggressor, or as Attlee put it, to condemn "Chinese intervention in support of an aggressor" but not to follow through with sanctions.

The U.S. seems resigned to this course, despite the danger that this slap on the wrist without any follow-through, this half-measure, might really be worse than nothing.

It is silly, of course, to consider Nehru's idea that Communist China be admitted to UN membership while she is doing, through her Korean intervention, exactly what the UN has called on all nations not to do.

Nehru may have something when he says the Communist government of China should have been admitted to the UN as soon as it established itself in firm control of the country. Britain felt that way at the time. It would have fitted longstanding U.S. policy. (Of course, there was Chiang Kai-Shek and strategic Formosa to consider, quite clear to me why the facts allowed nobody ever made it of Chiang in Formosa and Mao in Peiping could not have been recognized at the same time.)

But Communist China's cooperation with Russia in a military excursion in Korea has changed all that now.

Nehru is a great man, but his lifelong battle for Indian independence has left him naive about many international facts of life. I don't know whether he really believes the U.S. is promoting an imperialist war. I doubt that he does. But some of his followers do. They have said so in the corridors at Lake Success.

Going about India today there is a man from Indo-China, a man who worked with Ho Chi Minh

for four years, who knows that all the Communists everywhere take their orders from Moscow. This man, Nguyen Duy Thanh, has gone over to Vietnam and now represents Bao Dai in India. He is telling Nehru and the Indian people that their fight against communism at home means nothing.

"You do not know what communism is. Once it comes in, it can never be dislodged by internal revolution, only by external pressure. Lovers of individual freedom and national self-independence cannot very consistently fight communism at home and look at this fight with moral neutrality abroad. Communism has one face and the danger is equal to all."

But Nehru hasn't listened. Britain listens to Nehru. And the non-Communist world's interrelations have become so delicate that the secretary of state of the U.S. is forced to use kid gloves instead of frankness in order to preserve even a semblance of unity.

Across the very narrow no man's land between peace and war, the enemy's unity lies in might.

Forsakes America

Brilliant Student, Arden Perin Left U.S. In Attempt to Live in Russia

NEW YORK (U)—What kind of a man would try to give up his American citizenship to become a citizen of Russia?

The best picture available here in his hometown of a man who tried it sketches a very good student and a poor son and brother. The man is Arden Perin, who took his life savings to finance a trip to Russia with his wife and baby. He wanted to live there more than he wanted to live in the United States.

But, once Perin arrived in Russia the Communists rebuffed him — they said they didn't want him. Perin arrived back in London Wednesday on his way home to the U.S. and a new start in life.

Described as a "quiet fellow, who kept to himself," here is the best picture his family and school associates could give of Perin.

One of five brothers, one of whom is a lawyer, he attended City College, New York, in 1938 and graduated in three years. From there he went to the merchant marine, in which he served during the war.

No one could say when he first got the idea to go to Russia and even some members of his family didn't know when he left.

"He was in bad condition with all of us except one brother," his mother said. "I can't talk to you about it. I am sick woman."

Though his mother said she

can neither read nor write, Perin was far above average as a student. His college records show that he graduated from Townsend Harris high school, a school for especially bright boys.

At City College Perin was editor of the Business Bulletin, a campus economic publication; president of the Economic society and chancellor of Sigma Alpha, an honorary service fraternity.

He graduated with a BA in business administration in 1941.

Records disclose that Perin asked that his college transcript be sent to the U.S. merchant marine commission, apparently to fulfill a requirement to enter the commission's academy at Kings Point.

Perin's lawyer brother, Robert, was equally skimpy with details.

"He kept to himself," the lawyer said. "You get married and you go your own way. All I know about him is what I read in the papers. This whole thing is distasteful to me."

Calls Refugee Plight 'Callous Disregard For Human Rights'

WASHINGTON (U)—Up to 60-million refugees are scattered over the world and their plight "is a tragic revelation of man's callous disregard for human rights," the foreign policy association reported Tuesday.

The estimate of the world's homeless people were given in a survey prepared for the non-profit, educational organization by Dr. Fred W. Riggs, an FPA researcher.

Riggs' report was written to give a picture of the refugee problems as the International Refugee office prepares to wind up its work next October. The UN will replace the IRO with a high commissioner's office for refugees.

Riggs said the IRO has found new homes for 790,398 refugees. But about 500,000 of the specialized refugees the IRO takes care of—the displaced persons made homeless by the Axis in World War II—remain to be resettled, he added.

Riggs said the U.S. has accepted one-fourth of the DPs resettled by the IRO. Others have settled, in large numbers, in Israel, Australia, Canada, Britain, France, Argentina, Brazil, Belgium and Venezuela, he reported.

The report lists "three criticisms" of the proposed high commissioner's office. It said the office will be hampered by its limited \$300,000 annual budget, a requirement that it handle group instead of individual refugee problems, and a dispute about the definition of a refugee.

On the matter of refugees, as distinguished from DPs, Riggs said the largest number of them now are found in China. War and resultant civil strife are responsible for their situation, he said, and for the plight of millions of Koreans and Burmese.

Other millions of refugees are located in India and Pakistan, the Middle East, and Europe, according to the report.

Riggs identified four "layers" of refugees in Europe. These are, he said, the "interwar" group which accumulated between the two world wars, those uprooted by German expansion, those made homeless by the Axis defeat, and present escapees from Russia and Eastern Europe.

TRUMAN NEWS CONFERENCE

WASHINGTON (U)—President Truman will hold his regular weekly news conference at 3 p.m. (Iowa time) today.



THURSDAY, JANUARY 25, 1951 VOL. XXVII, NO. 94

UNIVERSITY CALENDAR

Thursday, January 25
3:00 p.m. — The University club, Kensington coffee — General business meeting, Iowa Union.

7:30 p.m. — Meeting of American Chemical society, Dr. Konrad Block, Chemistry auditorium.

Friday, January 26
8:00 p.m. — Geography department and graduate college lecture, Prof. E. H. G. Dobby, "A Geographer Looks at the East Indies," senate chamber, Old Capitol.

Tuesday, January 30
2:00 p.m. — The University club, party bridge and canasta, Iowa Union.

7:30 p.m. — Meeting, Society for Experimental Biology and Medicine, Room 179, Medical laboratory.

Wednesday, January 31
8:00 p.m. — Sigma Xi Soiree, college of dentistry, host, Dental building.

8:00 p.m. — Lecture, Mrs. Katherine Bowen, writer, senate chamber, Old Capitol.

Friday, February 2
8:00 p.m. — Basketball: University of Missouri here, fieldhouse.

Saturday, February 3
12:20 p.m. — Close of First semester.

1:45 p.m. — Mid - year Commencement, fieldhouse.

Sunday, February 4
8:00 p.m. — Iowa Mountaineers, "Vagabonding through Venezuela," Macbride auditorium.

Monday, February 5
8:00 a.m. - 5:00 p.m. — Registration, fieldhouse North gym.

2:00 p.m. — University Newcomers club, hostess: Mrs. Baldwin Maxwell, 111 E. Church street.

8:00 p.m. — Basketball: Northwestern here, fieldhouse.

Tuesday, February 6
8:00 a.m. - 5:00 p.m. — Registration, fieldhouse, north gym.

7:00 p.m. — Triangle club, dinner dance (informal), Iowa Union.

(For information regarding dates beyond this schedule, see reservations in the office of the President, Old Capitol.)

PReviews... and Postscripts

By JACK LARSEN

Whenever I read that a new cycle of "westerns" is emanating from Hollywood, I can't help registering a cerebral snicker or two.

It so happens that, almost since the beginnings of Hollywood as a motion picture center, the western has been a steady staple because it has always met with widespread welcome (i.e., it has always paid off).

The horse opera, as it is capiously called, is now a national institution of several decades' standing. No matter what is said of the Hollywood product, no one can refute its supremacy in the west—and you can take that both ways.

As far as I'm concerned, the more westerns the merrier. I like 'em very much. In fact, I might even say I love 'em—even those with an immaculately coiffed heroine yelling from the balcony of the Casino Cafe that "They went toward Gunbarrel Gulch" to a band of ferociously energetic cowboys I've seen in dozens of previous westerns.

I've found they relax those involuntary critical tendencies as much as most musicals tax them.

I'm not referring to the kind of "oater" (still another term) which is the relied-upon fare for small-town theaters on weekends — those with cowboys such as Autry, Rogers, Cassidy and Carson.

I'm referring to the bigger-budgeted ones, usually in color, with stars who cavort in the cactus only infrequently as a change of pace (which is one reason many actors like to make them).

I don't even like Randolph Scott westerns because he goes all out and makes about a half a dozen a year; that quantity makes me suspicious of quality, although his sagas are probably just as good as something like "Copper Canyon," which wasn't very good though I found it pleasant enough sitting through waiting for another feature.

One week last summer I cut loose on a double feature binge. At the end of the week I had seen six westerns. Only one of them — Gregory Peck's "The Gunfighter" — was outstanding. But I enjoyed them all. Even one with Randolph Scott.

I must admit that some of the foulest films I've ever saddled myself with were westerns; but the percentage of duds, when considered with other types, is mighty low. There's almost always some powerful beautiful scenery in them—far films, even if the studios haven't bothered to lasso a self-respectin' story.

Westerns are generally less costly to make, although there are exceptions like "Duel in the Sun." But outside of stars' salaries, certain economies are possible, since good open spaces are within reasonable distances of studios.

Anyhow, since every month brings a couple of westerns, and since this has been going on for years now, I don't think a common native American phenomenon can be called a "cycle."

But whatever it may be called, it's OK by me—pardon. After all, it's a lot cheaper to ride a horse vicariously.

SEVEN GERMANS SENTENCED
MARSEILLE, FRANCE (AP) — A French military court Wednesday sentenced seven Germans to death and two others to life imprisonment on charges of committing war crimes at Vichy.

GENERAL NOTICES
GENERAL NOTICES should be deposited with the city editor of The Daily Iowan in the newsroom in East Hall. Notices must be submitted by 2 p.m. the day preceding first publication; they will NOT be accepted by phone, and must be TYPED OR LEGIBLY WRITTEN AND SIGNED by a responsible person.

UWA applications for Student-Faculty Relations Committee are available at the office of student affairs and are due on Feb. 9.

UNIVERSITY SING applications are due in the office of student affairs by noon Friday, Jan. 26. Every housing unit, is to choose two songs which they will present in the semi-final eliminations April 2 and 9.

ELEMENTARY CHINESE COURSE. All students interested in registering for this course should leave their names with Mrs. Johnson, receptionist in the registrar's office by Saturday, Jan. 27.

ZOOLOGY WIVES. Mrs. W. B. Schoenbohm will speak on the Hospital School for Severely Handicapped Children. The meeting will be at the home of Mrs. Marsh, 117 S. Summit street, on Thursday, Jan. 25 at 8 p.m.

BASKETBALL CLUB tryouts will be held at the Women's gym Friday, Jan. 26 at 4:30 p.m. Girls interested may try out at either meeting. Old members please be present at both meetings.

\$500 GRADUATE FELLOW-SHIP is being offered Kappa Kappa Gamma social sorority for any woman graduating by July, 1951. All women students are eligible. For further information call Emily Pratt at 2158 by Feb. 1.

YMCA MEMBERS who authorized the treasurer's office to collect their pledges on second semester's fees be sure to pay those pledges in the university treasurer's office before registration.

MECCA QUEEN CANDIDATES' photographs may be turned into Norma Englert in the engineering library Thursday, Jan. 25. All candidates must be sponsored by an engineering student.

STUDENT BRANCH of the Society of Mechanical Engineers will have a dinner meeting with the Cedar Rapids chapter of the American Society for Metals at 6:30 p.m. Tuesday, Feb. 13 in the River room of the Iowa Union.

WSUI PROGRAM CALENDAR

Thursday, January 25, 1951
8:00 a.m. Morning Chapel
8:15 a.m. News
8:30 a.m. Music by Roth
9:00 a.m. Musical Segues
9:20 a.m. News
9:30 a.m. Baker's Dozen
10:00 a.m. The Bookshelf
10:15 a.m. The Furnishing Touch
10:30 a.m. Listen and Learn
10:45 a.m. Music of Manhattan
11:00 a.m. News
11:20 a.m. News
11:30 a.m. Men Behind the Melody
12:00 noon Rhythm Rumbles
12:30 p.m. News
12:45 p.m. Stars on Parade
1:00 p.m. Musical Chats
2:00 p.m. News
2:15 p.m. Listen and Learn
2:30 p.m. The Music Album
3:00 p.m. Recorded Interlude
3:01 p.m. Radio Child Study Club
3:15 p.m. Savings Bonds
3:30 p.m. News
3:30 p.m. Wesleyan Workshop
4:00 p.m. News
4:30 p.m. Tea Time Melodies
5:00 p.m. Children's Hour
5:30 p.m. News
5:45 p.m. Sports Time
6:00 p.m. Dinner Hour
6:55 p.m. News
7:00 p.m. Episodes in American History
7:30 p.m. The Heart of Sports
7:45 p.m. Story of a Man
8:00 p.m. Music You Want
8:30 p.m. Drama Hour
9:00 p.m. Campus Shop
9:55 p.m. Sports Highlights
10:00 p.m. News
10:15 p.m. SIGN OFF

SUI Lists 37 Staffers As Graduation Speakers

A list of 37 available commencement speakers has been sent to all superintendents and principals of the larger high schools in Iowa, according to the SUI extension service.

Those who will be available to speak are Prof. Marcus Bach, school of religion; Robert L. Ballantyne, manager student aid and placement bureau; Prof. Arthur M. Barnes, school of journalism; and John L. Davies, director bureau of correspondence study.

Prof. Walter Daykin, college of commerce; Robert L. Ebel, director university examination service; Ralph E. Ellsworth, director of libraries; Dean L. Dale Faunce, director of student affairs; Prof. John H. Haefner, social studies education, and Loren Hickerson, director of the Alumni service.

Prof. Orville Hitchcock, department of speech; Richard L. Holcomb, institute of public affairs; Robert S. Hoyt, history department; and Orvis C. Irwin, Iowa child welfare research station.

Col. W. W. Jenna, head of military science and tactics; Prof. Jack T. Johnson, department of political science; James W. Jones, college of pharmacy; James R. Jordan, head of information service; Capt. Glenn S. Kieffer, military science and tactics; and Prof. T. Z. Koo, head of Oriental studies.

Prof. John V. Lund, school of journalism and college of commerce; Dean Bruce E. Mahan, extension division; Prof. Arthur Henry Moehlman, college of education; Leslie G. Moeller, director school of journalism; George L. Mosse, history department; and Ralph H. Ojemann, Iowa child welfare station.

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Margaret Gerlach, Neal Black Marry In Preston Church

Margaret Gerlach and Pvt. Neal F. Black, an SUI graduate, both of Preston, were married Monday at St. Joseph's Catholic church in Preston.

The bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Gerlach. The bridegroom is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Edwin B. Black, all of Preston.

The Rev. H. A. Henrichs officiated at the double ring ceremony and said the nuptial mass.

Directs Nursing Activities
The bride is a graduate of St. Elizabeth's hospital and Loyola university, Chicago. During World War II she served in the army nurse corps. She also was employed by the Chicago public health department.

She is presently on leave of absence from the Jackson County public hospital, Maquoketa, where she is director of nursing activities.

Former Iowan Staffer
The bridegroom is a graduate of the SUI school of journalism, where he was a member of Sigma Delta Chi, professional journalism fraternity. He was sports editor and assistant city editor of The Daily Iowan.

He was a reporter on the Waterloo Courier for a year and a half after his graduation and is now serving with the 45th infantry division at Camp Polk, La.

The couple will live at 407 Warren street, DeRidder, La.

Polio Funds Wiped Out by Epidemics
Three devastating years of the worst polio epidemics in history have wiped out patient care funds of the National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis, and left unpaid bills of \$5-million, Mrs. J. K. Shaaf, Johnson county March of Dimes co-chairman said Wednesday.

The county's part in the 5-million national drive is \$10,000. Half of this amount will remain in Johnson county for care of patients here. The other half will be sent to the National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis.

Simulated iron lung containers have been placed in down town stores for donations to the drive. Over 100,000 Americans have been afflicted with polio in the last three years, 32,000 of them during 1950. Forty-four Johnson county residents had polio last year and \$5,000.28 was paid by the local chapter for patient aid.

Twenty-four of these patients were aided by the local chapter last year, plus four carry-over patients from 1949.

BING TURNS "GENERAL"
TALLAHASSEE, Fla. — Radio and screen star Bing Crosby accepted a commission Wednesday as the first "general" on Gov. Fuller Warren's honorary staff.

Old People Helped by Clubs, Professor Says
Membership in small clubs as handicrafts, needlework or square dancing.

Seaman said the problem of activities and interests for elderly people is increasing because many more people are now living out their span of life while industry has shortened the period of each life spent in productive work.

Besides Dr. Steindler, other Mercy hospital staff members taking part are Drs. Charles Khoury, J. W. Dulin, Chris Voelker, Horace Kornas, Webster Gelman and Cecil B. Robinson.

The satisfaction of activities lies in social ties set up, not in the activity itself, Seaman said.

The clubs should be kept small so members can get to know each other, Seaman said. Exchange of interests could help groups find some common outside interests and yet retain a closeness between members of the individual group.

Clubs are usually centered about some recreational activity such as handcrafts, needlework or square dancing.

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Weds Grad



Mrs. Neal Black

Basketball Tryouts Set For Women Students
The Basketball club, an honorary club sponsored by the Women's Recreation association, will hold tryouts at 4:30 p.m. Friday in the women's gymnasium. All SUI women are eligible to try out.

The purpose of the club is to give those women interested in basketball an opportunity to play. Dorothy Starr, A4, Fort Madison, president of the club, said Wednesday.

Regular meetings will begin Feb. 6 and will meet every Tuesday night. The club plans to participate in "playdays" with other colleges.

BOY BORN TO SPRINGERS
Mr. and Mrs. Norman Springer, 414 Finkbine park, are the parents of a boy, Joshua Paul, born Monday in the University hospital. Springer is an SUI graduate student.

Engagement Announced
Mr. and Mrs. E. C. Meggers, Palo Alto, Calif., have announced the engagement and approaching marriage of their daughter, Mary Jean, to John Vincent Hogan, L3, Dubuque. Hogan is the son of Mr. and Mrs. V. J. Hogan, Dubuque. Miss Meggers attended North Dakota university, is an SUI journalism graduate and is employed by the Dubuque Telegraph-Herald. She was affiliated with Pi Beta Phi, social sorority, and Theta Sigma Pi, honorary journalism fraternity. Hogan attended Loras college, Dubuque, and is a senior law student at SUI. He is a member of Delta Upsilon, social fraternity. The wedding will be at 10:30 a.m. February 3 in Nativity church, Dubuque.

UWA Announces Orientation Council
The University Women's association Wednesday announced its orientation council for fall, 1951.

Ellen Sideman, A3, Davenport, was named chairman of the orientation program.

Others appointed to the council were Mavis McClew, A3, Ida Grove, chairman of the Currier orientation program; Margaret McRoberts, A3, Des Moines, training school; Sue Starman, A2, Cedar Rapids, information booth; Patricia Hauser, A3, Decorah, summer letters.

Beth Larsen, A2, Waterloo, mass meeting; Nancy Hunt, A2, Tipton, president's tea; and Joe Shoeman, Atlantic; Betty Welter, Iowa City; and Joan Arthur, Cedar Falls, freshmen council representatives.

Still to be chosen is a West-lawn representative.

Nominations Open For Mecca Queen
Photographs of candidates for the 1951 Mecca queen will be accepted beginning today, according to Dick Beck, E4, Iowa City, Mecca week publicity director.

Photographs should be turned in to Miss Norma Engelt in the engineering library before the deadline, Feb. 22.

The sponsor of each candidate must be an engineering student. He may sponsor more than one candidate. The picture should be no smaller than five by seven inches. It may be with or without a folder.

The 12 finalists chosen at the preliminary judging will be presented at the Mecca smoker, March 15, at which time the queen and her four attendants will be selected.

The queen and her court will be presented at the Mecca ball March 16.

Edward S. Rose says—
Our motto — To serve you Courteously, in a Professional Way at a Fair Cost — we think makes our SHOP a good place to trade — Drugs and Medicines and Vitamins.

DRUG SHOP
109 South Dubuque St.

BE BUDGET-WISE ... GO CRANDIC

Sharpen your pencil and figure out for yourself how much it saves you in dollars and cents to ride the Crandic. (Not to mention saving yourself the effort of driving in icy weather as well as locating parking space!)

Your fare one way between Iowa City and Cedar Rapids is 60 cents . . . round trip, \$1.00. Both are subject to tax. The commuter's book of 10 rides for \$3.50 is tax-free. Thus, transportation on the round trip figures out approximately 13¢ per mile. On the commuter's ticket, it's only 14¢. Where else could you find transportation so reasonable?

Be "budget-wise!" For business, social or shopping visits between Iowa City and Cedar Rapids . . . "go Crandic."

CEDAR RAPIDS AND IOWA CITY RAILWAY

COMPANY

SUI Professor Elected President of New Toastmaster's Club

Prof. Walter A. Steigleman of the SUI school of journalism has been elected president of the newly-organized Iowa City Toastmaster's club.

The organization aims to give its members experience in speech and improve their speech effectiveness by constructive criticism.

Other officers elected at the meeting Tuesday night at the D and L grill's Spanish room were Stephen G. Darling, vice-president; David Day, deputy governor; Robert Riggs, secretary-treasurer; and Nate Moore Jr., sergeant at arms.

Charter membership in the organization will close at next Tuesday's meeting at 5:45 p.m. at the D and L grill's Spanish room, Steigleman said.

Speakers at Tuesday's meeting were Darling, Day and Charles Whipple. A member of the Hawkeye Toastmaster's club at Cedar Rapids, Charles Ricketts of Iowa City, was guest general evaluator at the meeting.

Mrs. Skare Elected To Head Wives Club
Mrs. Ernest Skare was elected president of the Psi Omega Wives club at a meeting Tuesday.

Other new officers are Mrs. Michael Hall, vice-president; Mrs. W. R. Sanders, secretary; J. J. Hotz, treasurer; and Mrs. Glenn Krogh, historian.

Members of the club are wives of Psi Omega, professional dental fraternity, members.

Norman Reelected President of PIKA
George Norman, A3, Davenport, has been reelected president of Pi Kappa Alpha, social fraternity. Other officers elected were David Swanson, C4, Spencer, vice-president; Kenneth McManus, A3, Catskill, N.Y., secretary; and Dan Young, P2, Atlantic, treasurer.

Officers appointed were Merlin Daniels, P2, Iowa City, steward; William Coleman, A3, Moline, Ill., publicity chairman, and Swanson, social chairman.

26-Year Resident Dies Here at 80
Mrs. Anastasia Noone, 80, resident of Iowa City for 26 years, died Tuesday evening at Mercy hospital after an illness of several months.

Born May 9, 1870, on a farm in Iowa county, Mrs. Noone was the daughter of Patrick P. and Catherine Byrne.

On August, 1903, she was married to John Noone, who survives. The couple lived on a farm in Iowa county until moving to Iowa City in 1924.

Funeral services will be held at 9 p.m. Friday at St. Patrick's church. Burial will be in St. Patrick's church. Burial will be in St. Joseph's cemetery.

Student Breakfast
2 eggs any style
buttered toast
grape jelly
milk or coffee
35c

Educator Says Draft of 18-Year-Olds May Close Down Many Universities

WASHINGTON (AP) — The defense department's proposal to draft 18-year-old boys for 27 months military service was criticized sharply Wednesday by a spokesman for the National Education association.

He told a senate preparedness subcommittee that the plan if carried into effect would force many colleges and universities to close their doors and "strike at the very heart of our system of education."

The witness, Ralph W. McDonald, was outspoken in his opposition to the plan personally sponsored by Secretary of Defense Marshall to cut the draft age from 19 to 18, extend the period of service from 21 to 27 months, and install as soon as possible a permanent system of universal military service and training (UMST).

Claimed Majority

McDonald claimed to speak for the "vast majority" of college, university, and other school teachers and administrators as a result of a nationwide poll.

He called the defense department's UMST bill "perhaps the most profound and revolutionary proposal respecting higher education in the United States that has been presented since the birth of the nation."

As an alternative to the proposed 18-year-old draft, the NEA witness proposed that the mental and physical standards for acceptance into the armed forces be lowered. He said it is "ridiculous" to reject for physical deficiency a youth who manages to play varsity football.

The senators have received endorsements of the bill from the heads of five colleges, but McDonald insisted they did not speak for the majority of educators.

Male Deferments Asked

Before McDonald took the witness chair, spokesmen for professional groups asked for educational deferments to fill needs for doctors and other specialists. Anticipating other similar requests for deferment legislation, Sen. Leverett Saltonstall (R-Mass.) asked:

"Where are you going to get the men to fight?"

The house armed services committee, as well as the senate group, held hearings Wednesday on the defense department's plan. Addressing the house committee, Assistant Secretary of Defense Anna M. Rosenberg declared the drafting of men for 27 months instead of 21 would add 50 percent to their "effective service" time for overseas duty.

Athletes "Same as Others"

Outside her formal testimony, Mrs. Rosenberg said that athletes called in the draft "will be regarded like anyone else when it comes to possible deferment."

She gave that answer when reporters asked for clarification of testimony by Marshall which had thrown a scare into the sports world.

The secretary said Tuesday that he did not expect any repetition of the situation of World War II when there was criticism because some football and baseball players had been deferred for physical reasons while still able to compete in games.

Mrs. Rosenberg said there will be no special drive against deferment.

BOOKIE PAYS

NEW YORK (AP) — The government Wednesday slapped a \$2-million tax lien on bookmaker Frank Erickson, who seven months ago was sentenced to prison for operating a lush coast-to-coast bookmaking business.

ment of athletes and added that Marshall did not say there would be.

"If an athlete has a punctured eardrum, for example, he will be inducted because men with punctured ear drums are taken," she said.

\$777,483 Bid Okayed To Pave Highway 1 Between IC, Kalona

Low bids totaling \$777,483 for concrete paving on highway 1 from Iowa City southwest to Kalona were approved by the Iowa state highway commission at Ames Wednesday.

The work is scheduled for completion this year, but no starting date has been announced.

The bids were among those totaling \$5,694,706 for road work throughout the state, posted at the commission's first major bid letting in 1951.

Koss Gets Bid

The projects include \$4,920,140 worth of primary road work and \$774,567 in projects to be paid for from farm-to-market road funds.

The Koss Construction company, Des Moines, submitted the low bid for the highway 1 paving in Johnson and Washington counties.

The contracts call for paving 30 feet wide on 14.6 miles of the road in Johnson county and 1.7 miles in Washington county.

Bids on Two Sectors

The bids on the Johnson county sector was \$694,473, with \$83,010 for the remainder of the work in Washington county.

Specifications call for a total of 69,263 cubic yards of excavation and \$12,090 square yards of concrete paving.

Mrs. Cugat Tells What She Saw



TELLING HER ATTORNEY, J. George Gold (right), that she and four detectives found singer Abbe Lane nude in a Chicago hotel room with her estranged husband is Mrs. Lorraine Cugat, wife of band leader Xavier Cugat. Gold said the incident would be used in an effort to obtain an increase in the \$2,000 monthly alimony payments Cugat makes to his wife.

Cugat's Wife Claims Girl Singer Found 'Naked as Jaybird'

LOS ANGELES (AP) — Lorraine Allen, current wife of Xavier Cugat, the rhumba bandleader, said Wednesday she found his new love "naked as a jaybird" when she walked into their Chicago hotel room.

In Newark, N.J., 19-year-old singer Abbe Lane had a different version. She said she was in the bathroom changing clothes early Tuesday, preparing to go to a horror movie with the 51-year-old Cugat. She heard a commotion and opened the door, she said, but:

"I held my sequin dress in front of me. One of the men (Mrs. Cugat was accompanied by detectives) dragged me from the bathroom but I was covered all the time."

Retorted Mrs. Cugat, 32, and also beautiful, as she flew in from Chicago:

"Miss Lane was as naked as a jaybird in her nest. We were startled and shocked, and Miss Lane was completely immobilized. But after a time she picked up a sequin dress and held it in front of her. We didn't drag her out of the bathroom, as she and Cugat claim."

"One of the men in my party happened to have a camera with him."

"If any dispute arises, I have very definite photographic evidence to back up my statement."

Dick Tracy, Blondie Tops

With Comic Readers; More Ads Read in Wartime, Continuing Readership Survey Shows

The readership of daily newspapers — the chief source of information on contemporary world affairs for Americans — fluctuates during times of peace and war.

A continuing study of readership habits made by the Advertising Research foundation of New York reveals that during wartime men prefer to read the front page news while women favor local items.

When the fighting broke out in Korea, however, a marked trend among men to pay more attention to local news than they had during World War II was noticed.

The foundation's report summarizes the findings of 11 years of intensive study of American and Canadian newspapers which have a combined circulation of more than 11-million readers.

Marked changes in readership habits indicated in the report were:

Ads Read in War

Men tend to read more advertisements during wartime than peacetime, while women read all types of advertisements during wartime and peacetime and with no change in intensity.

Society pages attract more attention in smaller communities than in large. On the other hand, radio programs or news gets more attention in large cities than small.

Advertising registers more easily, therefore attracts more attention, with readers among skilled

Philippine Student to Talk At Rotary Meeting Here

A Philippine graduate student at SUI, Aurora Samonte, will speak on "The Changing Philippine Picture" at the weekly meeting of the local Rotary club, 12:15 p.m. today in Hotel Jefferson.

She is a native of Manila and currently on leave of absence from the Bureau of Public Schools in the Philippines. She is Superintendent of English in Secondary and Normal school in the Philippines. Miss Samonte is attending SUI on a Fulbright scholarship.

Ludwig Chosen Member Of 8 House Committees

State Rep. G. M. Ludwig (R-Tiffin) has been appointed to eight house committees in the Iowa legislature.

The committees are ways and means, schools, libraries and state educational institutions, agriculture No. 2, cities and towns, consolidation and co-ordination of state government, insurance, private corporations and public lands and buildings.

Ludwig is serving his first term in the Iowa legislature.

U-High to Compete In Speech Tourney

University high school will compete in the 15th annual invitational speech tournament Feb. 9 and 10, at Coe college in Cedar Rapids.

Students from 19 Iowa schools will attend the tourney. They will stay in Coe dormitories, go to a basketball game Feb. 9, as guests of Coe college and will attend teas and parties.

The debate question will be "Resolved: That the federal government should assume responsibility for the welfare of the people."

The discussion will be on restraining the military and psychological advance of communism. Contests will be held in extemporaneous speaking, oratory, poetry reading, after-dinner and radio speaking.

MAKES OWN ELECTRIC CHAIR

SHREWSBURY, ENGLAND (AP) — Witnesses at an inquest testified Wednesday that John Hodges, 66, killed himself in a home-made electric chair.

Tree Leaves Imprint on Car



WRECKAGE OF THIS AUTOMOBILE shows plainly how it virtually wrapped itself around a tree trunk after careening off a city road in Omaha, Neb., Wednesday. The accident occurred when police, seeking to question three occupants of the car, pursued it at speeds up to 50 miles an hour. Walter Grace Jr., 21, Omaha, was killed and his two companions were injured.

CAPITOL

NOW PLAYING IT'S IOWA CITY'S LAUGH MOVIE OF THE WEEK



HARRY M. POPKIN presents
RONALD COLMAN
in
"Champagne for Caesar"
co-starring
CELESTE HOLM
with
VINCENT PRICE
ART LINKLETTER
and
BARRARA BRITTON

XTRA
SWAN LAKE BALLET
CARTOON — LATE NEWS

STRAND — LAST DAY
2 FIRST RUN HITS 2
"YOUNG LOVERS"
— AND —
"MYSTERY AT THE BURLESQUE"

"Doors Open 1:15-9:45"

STRAND
COMPLETE NEW SHOW
FRIDAY
2 FIRST RUN HITS 2

JUNGLE MANHUNT!
THE HIDDEN CITY
A MONOGRAM PICTURE
CO HIT...

ROY ROGERS TRIGGER
SUNSET IN THE WEST

LATE SHOW TONITE

IOWA TODAY THRU FRIDAY

NATURE NEVER RUNS OUT OF IDEAS!

Get ready... for a riotous romance... it's the gayest, grandest, happiest hit of the year!

SPRING IN PARK LANE

starring ANNA NEAGLE — MICHAEL WILDING with Tom Walls

J. ARTHUR RANK'S ROBERT NEWTON, SALLY GRAY

a love unfulfilled... WHY?
a hate unto death... WHERE?
the cold day of reckoning... WHEN?

THE HIDDEN ROOM

A J. ARTHUR RANK Presentation • An Eagle Lion Films Release

ENGLERT LAST DAY The wonderful Sequel to "MRS. MINIVER" GREER GARSON — WALTER PIDGEON "THE MINIVER STORY"

"Doors Open 1:15-10:00"

You haven't lived till you've seen "Harvey"... your heart won't be the same after you do!

THE GREATEST COMEDY OF ALL TIME!

On the Screen at Last!

HARVEY

Starring JAMES STEWART

JOSEPHINE HULL

CHARLES DRAKE

CERTIL KILPATRICK

JESSE WHITE — VICTORIA HORNE

WALLACE FORD

and PEGGY DOW

PLUS — COLOR CARTOON — "THREE LAZY MICE" — WORLD'S LATE NEWS —

Ends Tonite — Mickey Rooney — in — "Fireball"

VARSITY

— 4 Fun Filled Days —

STARTING FRIDAY!

* Doors Open 1:15 p.m. — 41c Till 5:30 p.m. *

COME and GET 'EM!
THOSE LONG LOUD LAFFS
with that Gorgeous, Daffy
door-to-door
SALES LADY!

With FUN Like This...
1951'S BOUND TO BE HAPPY!
It's Gloriously Zany!

"The FULLER BRUSH GIRL"

Starring LUCILLE BALL

EDDIE ALBERT

JEROME COWAN

ROBBIE GALE

DONNELL JEFF

BENJON REID

ADDED SHORTS

LES BROWN'S BAND With Connie Boswell

New Color Cartoon Latest World News Events

Here's quality...

100% All Wool Gabardine... coupled with offset pockets, saddle stitched seams and continuous waistband, make these slacks a compliment to your wardrobe.

\$13.95

Blue, Grey, Tan and Green

ST. CLAIR-JOHNSON
Men's Clothing • Furnishings
124 E. Washington

Search for Kitts Spreads Over Midwest

CEDAR RAPIDS (AP) — The search for dapper Kenneth Kitts, who escaped mysteriously from the Linn county jail here, widened over the midwest and nation Wednesday but no clear picture of how he did it was disclosed by investigators.

Federal bureau of investigation, pushing the hunt for the 33-year-old Omaha man wanted on federal bank robbery charges, continued close mouthed about their progress — if any — and all details of Kitts' flight.

Jailer Suspended
Jailer Earl Bailey, last county officer known to have seen the much wanted Kitts in jail here, was suspended indefinitely as jailer by Sheriff Jim Smith.

Bailey, after first saying he could not be sure whether he locked Kitts in his cell after the prisoner's Monday appearance in federal court here, later said he was certain he turned the key on the desperado.

Wife Visited Kitts
Authorities said that the blonde woman who visited Kitts in jail before his court appearance was Kitts' wife. She lives in Omaha with her two children, both under 10.

So far as officers know Kitts may have escaped Monday. He was not missed until shortly after noon Tuesday.

A Des Moines filling station attendant reported he thought he saw Kitts and a woman in that city late Tuesday night, riding in a Cadillac car.

Acquaintance Arraigned
At Omaha, John F. Quinn, Council Bluffs, tavern operator, was arraigned before the U.S. commissioner on a charge of aiding in an escape. He was freed on \$5,000 bond.

A warrant issued for Quinn's partner, Benny Barone, Omaha, accused him of receiving loot from the \$38,000 Laurens, Iowa, bank robbery last fall. It was for this robbery that Kitts was held in Cedar Rapids, awaiting federal trial. He is also wanted in Tennessee, Nebraska, and South Dakota.

Mrs. Ratchford Granted Divorce, Maiden Name

Marcella Ratchford was granted a divorce and right to resume her maiden name of Vorheis Wednesday in Johnson county court by Judge Harold D. Evans.

She also received the household furniture owned by the couple but must complete the payments on it. She was married to Richard K. Ratchford on June 17, 1949, in Iowa City.

Mayo Specialists Say —

Child Doomed to Die of Cancer

ROCHESTER, MINN. (AP) — A heart-broken mother who had prayed for a miracle learned Monday night that her blue-eyed baby daughter was doomed to die of cancer and that not even the great skills of Mayo clinic specialists could save her.

Brown-haired Dottie Ottwell, 5, Aniston, Ala., knew it was over with, her mother said.

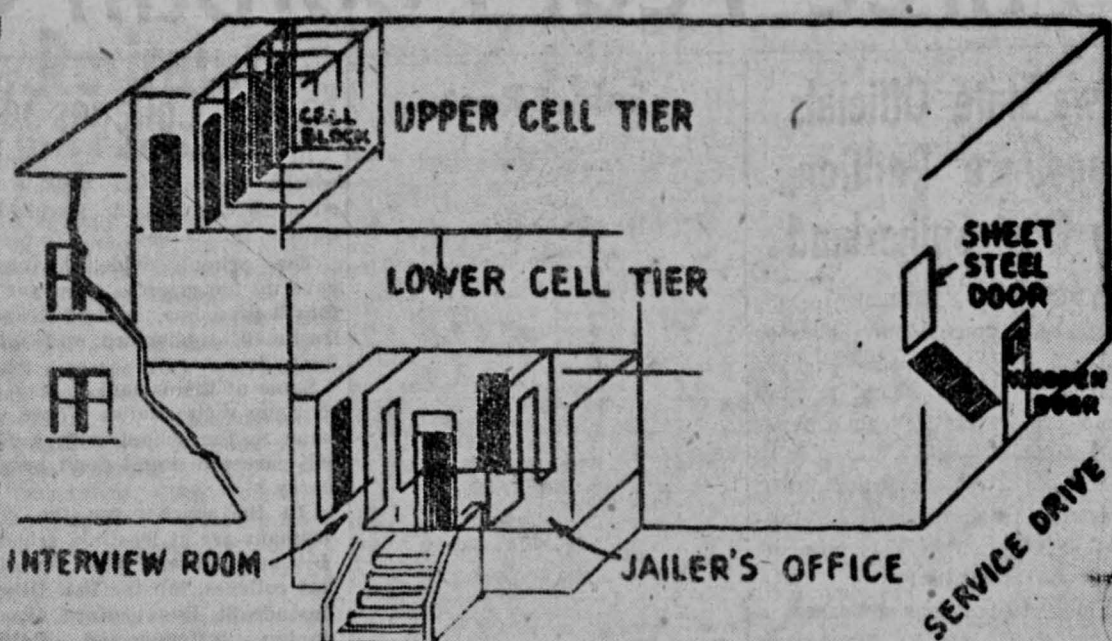
"She overheard the doctors talking to me," Mrs. R. R. Ottwell said, "and she whispered to me afterward that she wanted to go home."

Mrs. Ottwell said her little girl wanted to hold a handful of snow before they left Rochester, and the mother promised she would.

Mrs. Ottwell said she and the child and her husband would leave by train for their Alabama home.

"She doesn't know what it's all about, but she's happy she's go-

Cedar Rapids Jail from Which Kitts Escaped



THIS IS A ROUGH CUTAWAY DIAGRAM of the interior of the Linn county jail, Cedar Rapids, from which Kenneth Kitts, charged with the Laurens, Iowa, bank robbery, vanished like Houdini sometime Monday or Tuesday. Drawing locates the two barred front doors, the cell block in which Kitts was supposed to have been locked and the single sheet steel door through which he may possibly have made his escape. Another path of escape might have been through the barred door at the left of the entrance.

MANVILLE HEIGHTS CLUB

The Manville Heights club will meet at 2:30 p.m. today at the home of Mrs. E. W. Paulus, 237 Ferson avenue. Assisting hostesses will be Mrs. E. E. Manville and Mrs. Sam L. Robinson. Members are reminded of a white elephant exchange to be held at the meeting.

On Ike's Staff



SITTING at her desk in Paris is M-Sgt. Margaret J. Finnegan, New York, one of the first two WACs assigned to duty with Gen. Dwight Eisenhower's overseas staff. Born in Scotland, she is assigned to duty with Gen. Alfred M. Gruenther, Eisenhower's chief of staff.

Antenna to Stop TV 'Ghosts'

Ultra-High Frequency TV Being Planned; More Channels, Less Interference

If you're one of the local apartment dwellers or home owners whose television set is haunted by "ghosts," the chances are a master TV-antenna setup would rid your set of its ills.

"Ghost" images result on TV screens after the direct signal given by the transmitter is reflected by an object and bounces back causing the image to appear blurred or unbalanced.

A magazine article in Operating Engineer, a technician's handbook, advises that any properly installed master-antenna system should produce high quality "ghost-less" images on every channel.

Still in "idea" stage
George Vack, employee of Sutton's radio and television store, said the master-antennas would be a long time in arriving in Iowa City because the system is still in the "idea" stage and has not been erected effectively to date.

The magazine also notes that present television is beamed at very-high-frequency. Plans are afoot, however, to transmit on ultra-high-frequency.

"If and when the federal communications commission sanctions ultra-frequency, local TV owners will have to have coils and antennas changed," Vack stated.

Wider Variety of Channels
Vack explained that ultra-frequency would permit a wider variety of channels. At present, only two TV stations, WOC-TV Davenport and WHBF-TV Rock Island, are available to Iowa City viewers.

Few areas will have both transmitting plans, VHF and UHF, in operation together. When UHF stations crop up, it will probably be in the new TV areas. Present systems can handle both if a converter is used along with present amplifiers.

Would Eliminate Interference
Prof. Carl Menzer, station director of WSUI-KSUI, said ultra-frequency signals would eliminate interference from other TV stations in surrounding areas.

Local Man Files Suit For Truck Loss, Damages

A damage suit against the Hawkeye Lumber company, 803 S. Dubuque street, was filed Wednesday by Kenneth Meyer, asking for \$2,114.48 for damages and loss of his truck.

Meyer claims a truck owned by the lumber company stopped suddenly last Nov. 22 on highway 22 east of Iowa City and that his truck couldn't stop without hitting it. Meyer wants \$824.48 damages and \$30 a day for loss of the use of the truck for 43 days.

"Some local sets pick up interference from stations in Chicago and Omaha, because the channel they transmit on is the same as stations in this area," Menzer pointed out.

Converters that change UHF to VHF signals can be handled by any ordinary receiver. These converters have already been designed by manufacturers of present amplifiers.

2 Staff Members To Have Stories In 'Best of 1951'

Prof. Ray West and Instructor Verlin Cassill, both members of the writers workshop staff, will have stories included in "Best Short Stories of 1951," an annual anthology.

West's story, "The Last of the Grizzly Bears," appeared in Epoch magazine last year. Cassill's story, "Larchmoor is Not the World," appeared in Furioso magazine.

Prof. Paul Engle, English department, has received word that his new book of poems, "The Word of Love," will be published by Random House late in April. William Belvin, G. Iowa City, has had two poems accepted for publication in the spring issue of the Kenyon Review, a literary magazine.

James B. Hall, G. Blanchester, Ohio, will have a poem included in the spring issue of Perspective magazine.

Government Curbs Use of Nickel

WASHINGTON (AP) — The government cut off nickel supplies Wednesday, effective March 1, for such uses as automobile trim.

On April 1 the cut reaches into a long list of civilian items made of nickel-bearing stainless steel or high-content nickel alloys.

The metal is to be diverted into jet airplane engines and other essential military and civilian products which must be highly resistant to heat and corrosion.

Altogether there are about 400 civilian items in which use of nickel will be prohibited, to save the metal for critical products.

The March 1 order applies to nickel plate and nickel silver, most commonly used in brightwork.

She Flies Through the Air...



REJECTING THE SUGGESTION that 2 double be used for a new movie she will make at the Sarasota, Fla., winter quarters of Ringling Brothers circus, movie star Betty Hutton learns aerial routines the hard way in Hollywood before going to Florida to start shooting of the film. Here instructor Lynn Couch catches Betty by one leg after she comes flying through the air. Veteran aerialists say she is now good enough to get a job with a circus.

RED CROSS MEETING

Mrs. Lorna L. Mathes, executive secretary of the Johnson Red Cross, and Mrs. R. E. Williams, Red Cross caseworker, are attending the organization's home services meeting in the Roosevelt hotel in Cedar Rapids today.

Pays \$500 Fine On OMVI Charge

Lawrence J. Sorenson, 301½ Kirkwood street, pleaded guilty to a second offense of drunken driving and paid the mandatory \$500 fine Wednesday in Johnson county court.

Iowa laws specify a \$300 fine for the first conviction, \$500 for the second, and one year in jail for the third.

Sorenson was brought into court on County Atty. William L. Meardon's information charging him with drunken driving on highway 218 north of Iowa City.

\$109 Damage In 2 Accidents

Only two auto accidents were reported to Iowa City police Wednesday as local motorists began to emerge from one of the coldest weeks in Iowa City history. A total of 38 accidents were reported in the last five days.

Damages estimated at \$64 resulted from an accident at 3:45 p.m. Monday near the SUI medical laboratory. Drivers were Carl A. Tate, Dinty's Trailer camp, and Lola M. Yock, 723 E. Jefferson street.

Cars driven by Lester I. Powers, 1912 D. street, and George W. Wright, 512 E. Church street, collided Monday at 6 a.m. at the intersection of Market and Dodge streets. Damage was estimated at \$45.

Moeller Chosen to Head Press Award Committee

Prof. Leslie G. Moeller, director of the SUI school of journalism, has been elected chairman of the 1951 Iowa Press association committee to make the annual master editor-publisher awards.

The awards will be presented to three distinguished Iowa journalists at the Iowa Press association's annual convention, in Des Moines, April 13.

IN PERSON
STAN KENTON
AND HIS
CELEBRATED ORCH.
22 — ARTISTS — 22
AT THE
DANCELAND
BALLROOM
CEDAR RAPIDS, IOWA
THURSDAY, FEB. 1ST
SPECIAL ADVANCE TICKETS
on sale at West Music Co.
Student rate only \$1.02 plus tax
admission at door \$1.22 plus tax

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Kodak Hobbyst Enlarger
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It's a top-notch enlarger for a budget price. Sold complete with lens; no accessories to buy. The "Hobbyst" accepts negatives up to 2 1/4 x 3 1/4 inches, and you can make prints seven times larger on its baseboard.
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BREMERS
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FOR ARROW UNIVERSITY STYLES

Minnesota Signs Wes Fesler to Three-Year Football Contract

New Mentor Gets \$14,000

MINNEAPOLIS (AP)—Wes Fesler, who won gridiron fame at Ohio State, came out of a six-week retirement Wednesday to become head football coach at the University of Minnesota.

Fesler, has a three-year contract at the annual salary of \$14,000.

To assist him in the job from which the veteran Bernie Bierman resigned during the last season, Fesler is bringing Lyle Clark and Dick Fisher, Ohio State line and backfield coaches, respectively.

Fesler resigned from the Ohio State head coaching position last Dec. 9, saying his health could not stand the strain of trying to win every game. He became a real estate salesman in Columbus, Ohio.

The appointment took Minnesota by surprise. Fesler had not figured in the speculation about Bierman's successor. Negotiations went on by telephone. He and Athletic Director Ike Armstrong came to a definite understanding Tuesday.

President James L. Morrill concurred in Armstrong's nomination and Wednesday the board of regents ratified the appointment in a telephone poll.

At Minnesota, Fesler joins an old friend. President Morrill was vice-president of Ohio State when Fesler was winning All-American honors as an end on Buckeye teams.

Dr. Morrill referred to this friendship in expressing profound satisfaction with the appointment. He said Fesler would bring to Minnesota "the qualities that are so essential in maintaining and furthering football."

Twin cities sports writers likewise expressed pleasure. Said sports editor Joe Hennessey of St. Paul Pioneer Press:

"Fesler should make an ideal coach for Minnesota — one that's liked by the players, the public and the press. He's very personable and should go over very well at Minnesota."

"Fesler's teams have looked tremendous and I like his type and his football," said Joe Hendrickson, sports editor of the Minneapolis Tribune. "He is the type we need to build a team at Minnesota."

Fesler comes to a job which Bierman held for 18 seasons. Before going into the marine corps in world war II, Bierman led the Gophers to six big ten conference championships and four national titles. In the post-war period, Minnesota has not fared so well. The 1950 season was Bierman's worst — one victory, one tie and seven losses.



WESLEY FESLER, former Ohio State football coach signed Wednesday to coach Minnesota's gridder. Fesler's selection was a surprise for he hadn't been mentioned among those either seeking or considering the job. He replaces Bernie Bierman.

Raff Comments...

Iowa's head football coach, Leonard Raffensperger, commented Wednesday night on the selection of Wes Fesler as Minnesota coach as follows:

"I was surprised because I thought he had gone into business. I recognize him as one of the very fine coaches in the country and Minnesota is lucky to get him. He knows the single wing system which Minnesota has always used."

Woman Sues Joe Louis For Alleged Beating

NEW YORK (AP)—Former heavyweight boxing champ Joe Louis was sued for \$100,000 Wednesday by a young woman golfer who said that Louis "beat me about the head, face, body and limbs" in a Cleveland hotel.

In a suit filed with the New York supreme court, Odessa Calloway, 28, said the Brown Bomber's assault took place in the Majestic hotel, in Cleveland, last July 4. Louis denied receiving a summons on the charge.

The suit was filed by Atty. Morris Nadel. In it Miss Calloway said Louis "injured (me) externally and internally."

BROWN, CRISLER 'OUT'

LOS ANGELES (AP)—Paul Brown, Cleveland Browns' coach, and Dr. H. O. (Fritz) Crisler, University of Michigan director of athletics, no longer are under consideration for the job of football coach at the University of Southern California, President Fred D. Fagg Jr., announced Wednesday night.

Freshman May Play —

Wanted: Football Players

— But No Frosh

By WHITNEY MARTIN

NEW YORK (AP)—The Eastern College Athletic conference is considering permitting freshmen to compete in varsity sports during the national emergency, and it might be in order to inquire, what freshmen?

Any college freshman class is made up largely of 18 year olds, and there appears to be a strong possibility that before long the 18 year olds will be prime material for the draft.

Added to this possibility is the inference that there will be no 4-F's, at least as far as candidates not seriously incapacitated are concerned. That would leave the quota of youths who might start their college careers next fall very small indeed.

If juniors and seniors are deferred to complete their education, college football next fall might come close to its high standard of 1950, but after next fall, with no more freshmen coming in, the quality of play will slip rapidly to World War II level, or even below.

Speaking of the probable virtual elimination of the 4-F classification, baseball authorities made the only statements they possibly could make when commenting on Secretary of Defense George C. Marshall's statement. They were

"We don't mean that they weren't in favor of it and were just mouthing trite phrases because that was the thing to do, much as a man comes up with kind words for a recently deceased character whose demise he considers good riddance."

As good Americans they know that the nation's defense comes first, so in voicing their reactions they could only say what they did say.

Anna Rosenberg, assistant secretary of defense, made it clear that athletes won't be the whipping boys, but will receive the same treatment as all other draft eligibles.

That is as it should be. Athletes should receive no more consideration than those in other lines of work, but neither should they receive less. After all, we're all riding in the same boat, and it's up to everyone to keep it afloat.

Leading Hoosiers Behind in Team, Individual Statistics

CHICAGO (AP)—Indiana heads the Big Ten conference basketball race but it's not one of the statistical leaders and has none of the scoring stars.

The Hoosiers, with a 5-0 record, are the only undefeated team in conference play. They've cashed in on a run-and-shoot offense and a pressing "gang" defense that requires constant substitution of fresh players. They apparently wear down the opposition before tiring themselves.

Statistically as a team, they're currently rank third in the Big Ten on offense and second in defense. They've yielded an average 53.4 points per game to their five conference opponents while scoring an average of 66.8 points.

Conference statistics released Wednesday show Northwestern pacing the Big Ten in point production with an average 67.8 points a game, followed by Illinois' 67.1.

Michigan State is tops in defense, giving up only 48.8 points a game.

Three veteran players are leading in individual scoring achievements. Ray Ragelis of Northwestern has the best average — 20.4 points a game in five contests. Don Sunderlage of Illinois has the most points — 114 in six games. Ab Nicholas of Wisconsin follows these two with 93 points in five games for an 18.6 average.

LOUIS' FOE OKAYS TERMS
NEW YORK (AP)—Matchmaker Al Weil of the International Boxing club announced Wednesday that Omelio Agramonte had agreed to a return bout within 60 days if he upsets Joe Louis at Miami, Feb. 7. The return would be held in New York.

Iowa State Officials Denounce Petition To Oust Sutherland

AMES (AP)—Petitions seeking the replacement of Clayton (Chick) Sutherland as basketball coach here drew sharp rebukes from Iowa State college officials and students.

Dr. Charles E. Friley, ISC president, said "The action taken by the students was unfortunate and unnecessary."

The first petitions appeared in Friley Hall, one of the men's dormitories, Tuesday night.

A number of campus groups condemned the action as premature and ill-advised. Sutherland, whose team has dropped five Big Seven conference games in a row after winning the opener, said:

"With the season only half over, I don't know what effect it (the petitions) might have upon the squad in our remaining games."

Basketball team members said they thought the action should not be brought up at this time. Yel-Jax and the 630 Club, student pep organizations, condemned both the time and the method with which the petitions were brought out.

Cardinal Guild, the student governing body, said it will conduct a survey between now and its next meeting on Feb. 6 to determine the student reaction to the current basketball situation.

Questionnaires will be distributed to every organization represented on Cardinal Guild, which would include all fraternities, sororities and dormitories. These ask:

"Does this group feel that the present basketball coach should be retained next year?"

Louis E. Menze, athletic director, said: "Circulation of student petitions for the removal of Coach Sutherland with half of our conference schedule left to be played is a definite handicap to both coach and squad through the remaining games. If, when the season is over, the student governing board has recommendations to be made, the college authorities and athletic council will give these recommendations consideration."

Sutherland has been head basketball coach at Iowa State four years.

Select Rost



MURRAY ROST, who stepped into the big time in a big way in Iowa's two weekend games has been named Iowa's "athlete of the week" by the "I" club. Rost played most of the Illinois and Minnesota games showing good rebounding, floor play and scoring ability.

Draft Won't Hurt Majors Seriously

NEW YORK (AP)—Unless the draft age is raised and veterans and married men are taken into service there will be no upheaval in the major league baseball ranks next summer.

Approximately 40 percent of the players on the big league rosters, including untested rookies, are in the 19-through-25 class. However, an overwhelming majority are married. Most of them have past military service.

An exact breakdown on the number of veterans, and military eligibles is not available. Several clubs said they did not keep such records.

A check of rosters showed that only a handful would be affected if men turned down for military service were drafted for non-combat jobs as reported Wednesday by Secretary of Defense George Marshall.

The Chicago White Sox said Pitcher Howie Judson was taken into service in World War II and then turned back because of defective eyesight. The Chicago Cubs said Outfielder Carmen Mauro had been rejected.

Eastern Colleges Seek Duquesne Gridders

PITTSBURGH (AP)—Football coaches shopping for pigskin talent are beating a path toward Duquesne university.

The school, which last week gave up the gridiron sport for the fourth time, has about 50 stranded freshmen, sophomore and junior footballers.

Some of them want to stay and continue their studies. Those who came to the school with a football career in mind don't have to worry.

In the market for the grid orphans are at least six schools. Pitt and Carnegie Tech, both local colleges, top the list. Others include St. Bonaventure, Washington - Jefferson and Boston university.

Also interested are Alabama, Chattanooga and Louisville. All recent Duquesne opponents. Duke officials also expect Villanova and Detroit to join in the quest, of

material.

Officials from Pitt, Carnegie Tech, Alabama, Chattanooga and Louisville already have looked over some of the players.

Pitt Coach Len Casanova, who got the go-ahead signal from Bluff school officials to talk to the players, said:

"We're interested in a few of the boys if they are interested in Pitt."

The Carnegie Tech coach, Dr. Eddie Baker, is less hopeful of getting any aid from Duquesne. Baker's sole hope is to get a player or two who lives near Pittsburgh.

"But I suppose they'll get better offers somewhere else," he sighed wistfully.

COLLEGE BASKETBALL

Georgetown 58, Navy 53
Dayton 79, Eastern Kentucky 69
Seton Hall 71, Texas Wesleyan 56
University of Miami 62, Stetson U. 55
Western Illinois 83, Eastern Illinois 72

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See these 2 tables full of
Bargains!

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108 South Dubuque Street

Coed Cagers Hustle

Women Don't Score as Well as Boys, But Look Prettier Doing It

By JACK SQUIRE

Dear Boss,

I happened to be wandering around town the other night looking for something unusual on the sports beat when I saw the women's gym all lit up.

It was cold as heck outside and nothing much was happening anyway, so I decided to see what all the excitement was about.

Well, I went up to the gym and there were a bunch of girls — oops, women — playing basketball. At least it looked like basketball because they were using a regular basketball and were trying to throw it through the baskets — the same kind of baskets they have over at the field house.

Now, boss, I didn't expect to see them play the way Frank Calsbeek or Chuck Darling do, but the game they were performing was something beyond me. So just as they taught me over in journalism school, I went over to one of the young ladies and began to ask questions.

The young lady said that her name was Dorothy Starr and that she was president of the basketball club of the Women's Recreation Association. And then she explained a few things to me.

First of all she told me that girls basketball is entirely different from boys basketball, which was something new to me. She explained how the game operates, but you'll have to send over one of the society reporters for the full details.

Anyway, it seems that I was looking on at a try-out session for the basketball club. She said that the club was comprised of girls who like the game and meet once a week to play and practice. They don't play other schools or clubs — except maybe once a year at a "sports day" — but they do have a league of their own and the competition is plenty hot.

After that, I stood on the sidelines with Miss Magnusson, the clubs advisor, and watched a game. There was plenty of motion and shouting, and even a few field goals were made. One gal in particular had a hook shot like Calsbeek, only she was much prettier.

Personally, boss, I found the

game about as exciting as a librarian's convention, but the gals were having fun, and after all, isn't that what athletics was meant for?

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Pre-inventory
Clearance

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Men's Apparel

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SMOKE 'EM

BONNIE FROMMER
KANSAS STATE COLLEGE '53

MAKE THE TOBACCO GROWERS MILDNESS TEST YOURSELF...

YES... Compare Chesterfield with the brand you've been smoking... Open a pack... enjoy that milder Chesterfield aroma.

And—tobaccos that smell milder smoke milder. So smoke Chesterfields—prove they do smoke milder, and they leave NO UNPLEASANT AFTER-TASTE.

LEADING SELLER IN AMERICA'S COLLEGES

CHESTERFIELD

SUI Concert Band —

Displays Power, Restraint

— At Union Performance

By TERRY RINK

Power-plus and a good deal of restraint were heard Wednesday night at the first concert of the season by the SUI concert band.

The band, under the direction of Prof. C. B. Richter, performed at the Iowa Union to an apathetic audience of nearly 600 persons.

On the whole, the band maintained fairly subdued volume and opened all the stops on only a few selections such as the Wagner Overture to Rienzi.

This number, incidentally, happened to be the audience's favorite.

Bombastic Crescendo

The opening rumble in the bass section, building to the entrance of the other voices and the interplay of the theme between the various voices, apparently pleased the listeners.

A bombastic crescendo resolved into a quiet, relaxed transitional passage which led to a vigorous, gay theme.

The selection showed a good range of tempo, volume and tone color.

The one faux pas of the evening surpassed all else was the di-

rector's apology for the Folksong Suite by Vaughan Williams which the band fumbled rather badly.

Critiques Apology

A performance is certainly no time to apologize for defects. Such a practice is the very worst sort of stage behavior.

Outside of the rather obvious rhythm difficulties, the band presented the Williams' number with spirit and vigor. The folksong themes of the three parts introduced a modal quality that added immensely to the selection's appeal.

A trumpet solo presented the theme with clarity and accuracy.

The program opened with a quiet little number, the prelude from The Miracle Suite by Humpardinck. A rather unspectacular melody but pleasing in its restraint, the march suffered a few ragged edges at its phrase beginnings.

Spanish Influence

The Bolero Ritmico by Longas showed a Spanish influence with rhythms and melodic patterns carrying high emotional connotation. A series of runs by the clarinet set the character of the selection.

A march from the London Suite by Coates was done in the usual band tempo with a gay and light melody. It dramatically ended with a roll of drums.

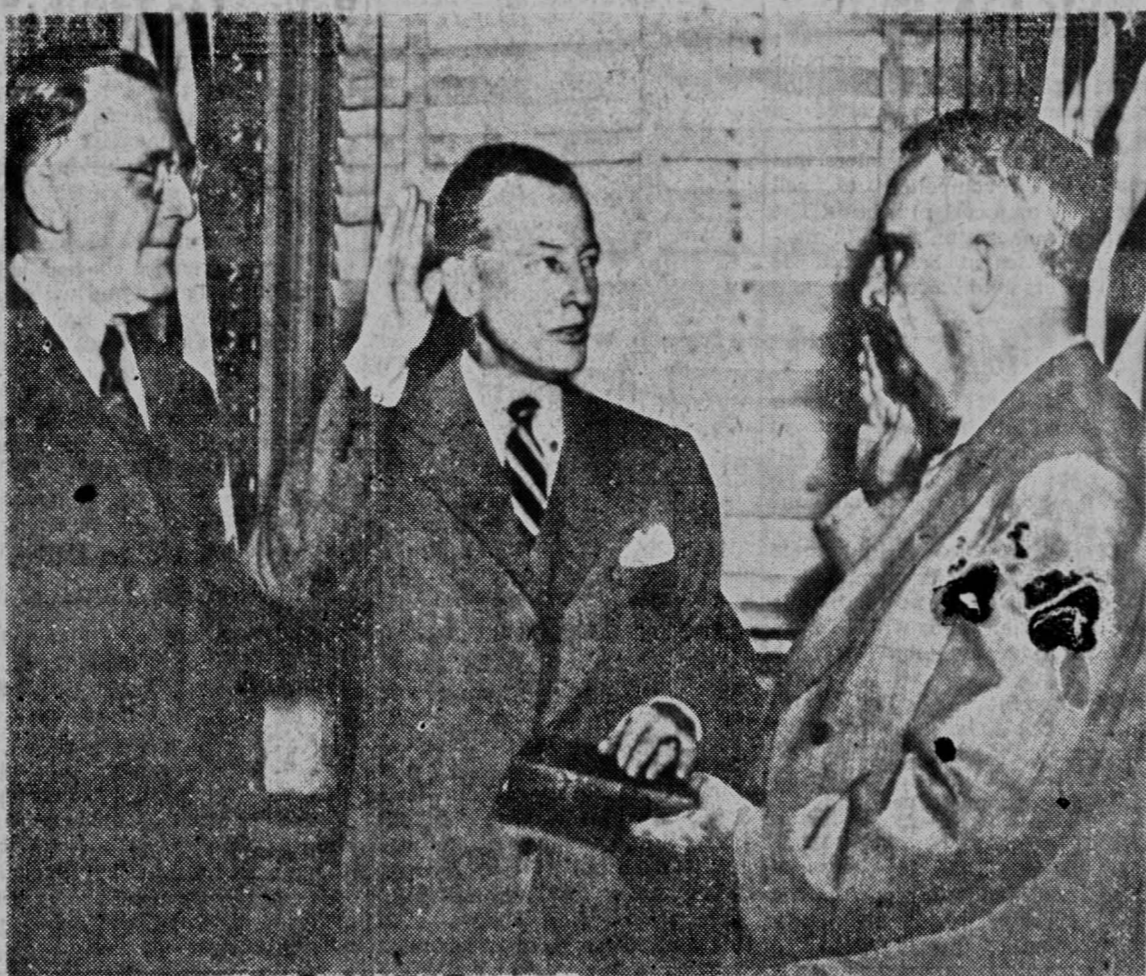
Another audience favorite was Symphonic Episode by Fourdrain. This contained a march tune with resounding battle calls. Some of the music bordered on dance-band arrangements, but the strong tempo carried the audience with it.

Prepare to Act In School Strike

MINNEAPOLIS (AP) — The Minnesota legislature moved to ban strikes by public employees Wednesday as a walkout of AFL janitors kept Minneapolis public schools closed for the second day. The strike closed 93 schools and idled 63,000 pupils.

Legislators scheduled a committee meeting today on a stringent bill to outlaw strikes by public workers, including school employees, and impose automatic dismissal on them if they violate it.

Eric Johnston Sworn In



TAKING THE OATH AS ECONOMIC STABILIZATION DIRECTOR, Eric Johnston (center) was sworn in by Chief Justice M. Vinson (right) in a ceremony held in the office of Charles E. Wilson (left), director of the office of defense mobilization. This picture was a reenactment of the official ceremony.

Oil Company Leases West Iowa Lands

LITTLE SIOUX (AP) — Oil men are scouting the possibility that oil may lie underneath the hills of Monona and Harrison counties. Two representatives of M.P. Hall and Associates, Danville, Ill., have lined up leases on about 2,000 acres of farm land in the two counties and have indicated they would like to lease an additional 2,000 acres before drilling starts.

The Illinois firm finances oil and industrial ventures. Ralph Dillenbeck and Roy M. Hunter, both of Tulsa, say exploratory surveys indicate this area lies west of the Nemaha uplift, a buried mound which runs from southern Minnesota through western Iowa, southeast Nebraska and into Kansas and Oklahoma.

The Tulsa men said explorations have been encouraging.

History Since 4004 B.C.

Recorded in World Almanac's 'Memorable Dates'; Gives Address of Mrs. O'Leary's Barn

Did you know that in 1789, 18 sailors rowed 3,618 miles in a row-boat, or that Mrs. O'Leary's barn was located at 137 DeKoven street in Chicago before a cow started kicking?

Major events in history from 4004 B.C. to 1949 A.D. are revealed in last year's almanac, and the 1951 almanac will bring the events up to date when it is published next month.

Most history books reveal the "Musty on the Bounty" in 1789, but few have mentioned the fact that Captain Bligh and 17 sailors rowed 3,618 miles to Timor, near Java in the Dutch East Indies.

Although the world began in 4004 B.C., the date set by Archbishop Ussher in 1650, scientists believed that men have been battling on earth for over two million years.

It was up to Julius Caesar in 47 B.C. to put words in the mouths of modern militarists when after tarrying with Cleopatra, he defeated the Pharaohs and sent the message, "Veni, Vidi, Vici".

Many unusual facts have been hid in American history books since Rodrigo de Triana sighted America in 1492. Rodrigo was standing on the deck of Columbus' Nina, a boat of 18 tons, comparable to a Mississippi fishing boat when he sighted the Bahamas.

Among American historical facts hidden by time, is that Anne Hibbens, a woman in Salem, Mass. in 1656, was hanged for witchcraft after the cow she was milking for a neighbor went dry and the incident set off 19 other hangings for witchery.

The nineteen hangings of American women for witchcraft was moderate considering the fact that over 300,000 women in England and Scotland were hanged on the same charge.

Modern movie fans don't take their movie stars seriously as the old-time fans did.

When Edwin Forrest, an American actor, was mistreated in London in 1845, the English made the mistake of sending the English Macready to America. The resulting riot in Astor place, New York City, caused the death of 34 people.

After the Russians got through exploiting Alaskan furs, they sold the territory to America for one of the biggest bargains a modern country has received—two cents an acre, according to the almanac.

Cyrus Field failed to lay the Atlantic cable after six tries in 1857, and then completed the laying with the help of the U.S. Navy, only to have a short circuit in the cable.

A clever killer in Pennsylvania's coal region committed several murders in 1877. The only clue was the name of the killer—Molly McGuire. By the time authorities were through, they had hung eleven Molly McGuires.

New York City was the scene of several noteworthy events in the latter part of the century.

The Brooklyn bridge opened on May 24, 1883. It was but six days later when people panicked on the bridge, twelve people being trampled to death.

Bomb throwers were common and not careful in those days. Henry L. Narceross came down from Massachusetts to throw a bomb at Russell Sage, a prominent financier.

"Narceross threw with poor aim," says the World Almanac, "and he blew himself to pieces."

ROOM AND BOARD

By GENE AHERN



Iowa City C of C Names Speakers For Annual Meeting

SUI Provost, Harvey H. Davis, will speak on "University Prospects for 1951" at the annual meeting of the Iowa City chamber of commerce at 6 p.m. Monday in the Hotel Jefferson.

Roy A. Williams, annual meeting chairman, said the dinner meeting will be open to all chamber members. Tickets will be available at the chamber of commerce office, 104 S. Linn street, until noon Monday.

L. D. Wareham, newly elected president of the group will take office at the meeting. He will speak on "The Outlook for 1951." Retiring president Roy A. Ewers will also speak. His topic will be "I Was a President."

Prof. Leslie G. Moeller, director of the SUI school of journalism will be toastmaster. Robert L. Cagle, manager of the chamber of commerce office will speak on "Looking Backward — and Forward."

Various committee reports will be given at the meeting also.

Businesswoman Wins Income Tax Suit

NEW HAVEN, CONN. (AP) — A federal jury decided Wednesday that Vivien Kellems had not acted "willfully" in refusing to withhold income taxes from her employees' pay envelopes. It returned a verdict entitling her to recovery of most of the money seized by the government as penalties for defying the law.

Government attorneys, obviously surprised, said they probably would appeal.

At issue was the demand of the Stonington factory owner and her brother, associated with her in the business, for return of \$7,819 assessed against her in penalties for taxes she failed to withhold in the three final quarters of 1948.

She sued internal revenue collector John J. Fitzpatrick for \$6,133.80 for penalties assessed during his tenure, and it was this portion of the case decided by Wednesday's verdict.

Representative Opposes Immediate Tax Hike

WASHINGTON (AP) — Postponement of any increase in taxes, until congress has a chance to cut the "fat" out of President Truman's \$71-billion budget, was demanded Wednesday by Rep. Daniel Reed of New York, house Republican leader on tax legislation.

"I most certainly reject the contention that we need \$16-billion in new taxes," Reed said in a formal statement. "I am not even certain that we need to raise half that amount."

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Three days 10¢ per word
Six days 13¢ per word
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Check your ad in the first issue it appears. The Daily Iowan can be responsible for only one incorrect insertion.

4191

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FOR fire and auto insurance, homes and acreages, see Whiting-Kerr Realty Co. Dial 2123.

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BALLROOM dancing. Harriet Walsh. Dial 3789.

Work Wanted

IRONING. Phone 8-6835.

BABY sitting, mending. Also Curtains laundered. Phone 8-1556.

DRESSMAKING. Call 8-1749.

WANT ADS



Help Wanted

WANTED: Girl for typing and filing. Permanent. McNamara Furniture company. Dial 4119.

WANTED: Day cook. Apply Russell's Steak House.

NEWSPAPER carrier boy. Applications wanted for Daily Iowan route. Call 8-2151.

WANTED: Woman stenographer for general office work. Shorthand not necessary. \$150 per month. Write Box 57, Daily Iowan.

WHAT are your plans for 1951? A good Rawleigh business is hard to beat. Big line well established makes good profits in N. Johnson. No experience required. Write today for information how to get started. Rawleigh's Dept., 1AA-640-254, Freeport, Ill.

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Iowa Senate Defeats Bill to Repeal Cigarette Price Fix Act

DES MOINES (AP) — A bill to repeal the 1949 cigarette price-fixing act was defeated, 31-14, Wednesday in the Iowa senate, which had staged its first full-fledged debate of the current session on the measure.

Discussion of the controversial bill was not limited to the floor of the senate. Retailers who supported the act had sent telegrams, mailed postcards and made telephone calls to state senators demanding that the law be retained.

Sen. R. R. Bateson (R-Eldora) led a group of 10 senators sponsoring the unsuccessful repeal bill. Their objections to the act stemmed partly from a feeling it would lead to other price-fixing

measures.

But those who defended the two-year-old law contended its primary purpose was to "protect the small retailer." Repeal of the law, it was argued, would mean the small businessman could "no longer look to the legislature for protection."

Bateson, who figured prominently in the two-hour debate, told fellow senators the price-fixing statute violated "a principle involving the democratic way of life."

Another sponsor of the defeat-

ed measure, Herman N. Knudson (R-Clear Lake) said the 1949 act in effect assured the "tobacco trusts" that they could "go ahead and raise your prices; your distributors will get their percentage."

Sen. Charles S. Van Eaton (R-Sioux City) who operates a chain of retail food stores, took an opposite view in supporting the act. He charged the law was opposed chiefly by "an outlaw drug company in Cedar Rapids."

The Mays Drug Stores, Inc., Cedar Rapids, filed a suit against the act, contending it was uncon-

stitutional. The state supreme court upheld the law, but the drug company has requested a rehearing.

Under the act, wholesalers and retailers are compelled to sell cigarettes on a cost-plus basis. The measure makes it unlawful to market cigarettes at below cost to lure buyers into stores.

Education ...

DES MOINES (AP) — A bill was introduced in the Iowa house of representatives Wednesday to appropriate \$300,000 a year to help pay the costs of vocational education in Iowa schools.

The measure would limit state and federal aid for vocational education, however, to no more than one-half of the funds which school districts have available for such purposes.

Rep. Dwight W. Meyer (R-Odebolt) one of six representatives sponsoring the bill, said Iowa is one of two states which give no aid for vocational education.

START DRAFTING TREATY
LAKE SUCCESS (AP) — A UN committee Wednesday drafted the first article of a proposed treaty on freedom of information.

Goes 'Shopping'



LT. COL. WILLIAM BERTRAM (above), Chicago, Thunderjet squadron commander, who was credited with the first MIG kill three days ago, bombed one of three mountain pass railway tunnels in Korea Wednesday. Bertram's jet was among 32 American Thunderjets hunting for Russian-built jet planes but when none was encountered, they went "shopping" — and blew up three railway tunnels.

Accused Youth Refuses to Testify

JOLIET, ILL. (AP) — Young Kenneth Scholz was back in jail Wednesday night after a coroner's jury recommended that he be held to the grand jury for strangling 13-year-old Billy Robinson.

The 17-year-old bespectacled high school senior, charged with murder, sat silently and with face downcast during the inquest at the Crete, Ill., city hall. He refused to testify on advice of counsel.

The jury found that Billy was strangled with homicidal intent. It did not recommend a specific charge.

Ordered Back to Duty, Soldier Kills Himself

NEW ULM, MINN. (AP) — A 19-year-old soldier ordered back to active duty killed himself Wednesday because "I don't want to go to war and I don't want to kill anybody."

Lester O. Carstad, a member of the national guard company due to leave Tuesday for active duty at Camp Rucker, Ala., was found in a carbon-monoxide filled car buried in a snowbank 10 miles northeast of here.

C of C Okays \$17,000 Budget

The board of directors of the Iowa City chamber of commerce approved the \$17,000 budget submitted by Walter Schmidt, treasurer and chairman of the budget and finance committee.

The budget, which is \$5,018.93 less than the one for 1950, was approved Tuesday at the chamber's board of director's meeting.

The real difference in the two budgets is that \$5443.93 was allotted for the new chamber office which was built at 104 S. Linn street.

Chamber of commerce expenses for 1950 totaled \$22,104.86, which is \$905.07 less than the \$22,718.93 budgeted.

Additional help is now needed to handle the Community Chest operations, Robert L. Gage, chamber manager said. This caused the budget for salaries to be raised from the \$7,500 figure for 1950 to \$8,890 for this year. Gage said \$975 will be taken from the Community Chest to help defray the salary increase.

The allocation for retail trade promotions was cut from \$1,600 in 1950 to \$1,500 in the new budget. New Christmas lights and alterations were purchased from this division last year. Gage said \$2,045.93 was spent for this pro-

motion.

A booklet designed for persons and firms desiring general facts about the community is expected to be completed this year. Seven hundred dollars has been carried over from the previous budget for financing this booklet.

Grand Jury Indicts Cook On Five Murder Charges

OKLAHOMA CITY (AP) — A federal grand jury Wednesday indicted William E. Cook on five counts in connection with the kidnapping and murder of the Caw Mosser family of Atwood, Ill.

His arraignment was set for today before U.S. District Judge Stephen Chandler.

Fines Totaling \$45 Levied in Police Court

Bernard P. Mullinnix, Iowa City, was fined \$32.50 by Judge Emil G. Trott in police court Wednesday. Mullinnix was charged with disturbing the peace after a fight in Duffy's tavern Saturday night. Fined \$12.50 was Carson L. Wilson, route 3, for driving without a license.

Beer Permits ...

DES MOINES (AP) — Sen. Van Vest (R-Sac City) introduced a bill in the Iowa senate Wednesday that would prohibit class B and C beer permits in communities with a population of less than 50.

The bill was intended to "prohibit issuance of licenses to places not in a platted area," Vest said. Such a measure apparently would apply to many roadhouses.

Senate Readies Bill to Curb Tavern Gambling

DES MOINES (AP) — The Iowa senate's judiciary committee No. 1 reported out for passage Wednesday an administration bill designed to put out of business for one year any tavern or other establishment convicted of violating Iowa's anti-gambling laws.

The bill, patterned after a law now in effect in Minnesota, was drawn up by Atty. Gen. Robert L. Larson and endorsed by Gov. William S. Beardsley.

The measure is a further step in the anti-gambling drive which

the attorney general's office launched about a year ago.

Sen. Earl C. Fishbaugh (R-Shenandoah) chairman of the judiciary No. 1 committee said the bill would be placed on today's calendar and could be called up for a vote Friday or anytime later.

Any tavern or other business owner convicted under the proposed bill would be unable to obtain new licenses for one year after his old licenses were revoked.

The Railroads RESPECT ...

The Union Leaders seek to REPUDIATE ...

this agreement!

MEMORANDUM OF AGREEMENT

Washington, D. C.
December 21, 1950

1. Establish 40 hour week for yardmen with increase of 23 cents effective October 1, 1950, and additional 2 cents effective January 1, 1951.

2. Set aside 40 hour week agreement until January 1, 1952, and establish 6 day work week for yardmen. Effective with the first pay roll period after 30 days from the date of execution of the formal agreement, yardmen required by the carrier to work on the 7th day to be paid overtime rates except engineers who shall receive straight time rates for the 7th day. This does not create guarantees where they do not now exist. On and after October 1, 1951, three months' notice to be given of desire to go on 40 hour week. Provide for consideration of availability of manpower and 4 cents per hour if and when the 40 hour week actually becomes effective.

3. Settle rules for 40 hour week and 6 day week.

4. Grant yard conductors and brakemen other rules such as daily earnings minimum, car retarder operators and footboard yardmasters as recommended by Emergency Board No. 81.

5. Settle following rules:
Initial Terminal Delay (Conductors and Trainmen)
Interdivisional Runs
Pooling Caboose (Conductors and Trainmen)
Reporting for Duty
More than One Class of Service
Switching Limits
Air Hose (Conductors and Trainmen)
Western Differential and Double Header and Tonnage Limitation (Conductors and Trainmen, all Territories)

6. Road men to receive 5 cents per hour increase effective October 1, 1950, and additional 5 cents per hour increase effective January 1, 1951.

7. Quarterly adjustment of wages on basis of cost of living index (1 point to equal 1¢ per hour. First adjustment April 1, 1951. Base to be 176).

8. Agreement embodying principles applicable to yardmasters to be entered into for benefit of yardmasters.

9. Effective October 1, 1950, the basic hours of dining car stewards shall be reduced from 225 to 205 hours per month; no penalty overtime to accrue until 240 hours have been worked, the hours between 205 and 240 to be paid for at the pro rata rate.

Effective February 1, 1951, overtime at time and one-half shall accrue after 220 hours have been worked. The basic monthly salary to be paid for the 205-hour month shall be the same as that now paid for the 225-hour month. Except that four dollars and ten cents (\$4.10) shall be added to the present monthly rate effective January 1, 1951.

10. In consideration of above, this agreement to be effective until October 1, 1953, and thereafter until changed or modified under provisions of Railway Labor Act. Moratorium on proposals for changes in wages or rules until October 1, 1953, as follows:

No proposals for changes in rates of pay, rules or working conditions will be initiated or progressed by the employees against any carrier or by any carrier against its employees, parties hereto, within a period of three years from October 1, 1950, except such proposals for changes in rules or working conditions which may have been initiated prior to June 1, 1950. Provided, however, that if as the result of government wage stabilization policy, workers generally have been permitted to receive so-called annual improvement increases, the parties may meet with Doctor Steelman on or after July 1, 1952, to discuss whether or not further wage adjustments for employees covered by this agreement are justified, in addition to increases received under the cost of living formula. At the request of either party for such a meeting Doctor Steelman shall fix the time and place for such meeting. Doctor Steelman and the parties

What is the TRUTH?

At various stages in the present dispute with the brotherhoods of railroad operating employees

... the railroads agreed to arbitrate. The union leaders refused.

... the railroads accepted the recommendations of President Truman's Emergency Board. The union leaders refused.

... the railroads accepted the White House proposal of August 19, 1950. The union leaders refused.

Finally an Agreement was signed at the White House on December 21, 1950. Now the union leaders seek to repudiate the Agreement.

The railroads stand ready to put the terms of this Agreement into effect immediately, with back pay at the rates and dates indicated.

The Agreement is given in full below.

may secure information from the wage stabilization authorities or other government agencies. If the parties are unable to agree at such conferences whether or not further wage adjustments are justified they shall ask the President of the United States to appoint a referee who shall sit with them and consider all pertinent information, and decide promptly whether further wage increases are justified and, if so, what such increases should be, and the effective date thereof. The carrier representatives shall have one vote, the employee representatives shall have one vote and the referee shall have one vote.

11. If the parties cannot agree on details of agreement or rules they shall be submitted to John R. Steelman for final decision.

The usual protections for arbitrators, miscellaneous rates, special allowances, and existing money differentials above existing standard daily rates will be included in the formal agreement.

**The foregoing will not debar management and committees on individual railroads from mutually agreeing upon changes in rates, rules and working conditions of employees covered by this agreement.

J. B. Schull
Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers
By Grand Chief Engineer

M. T. ...
Chairman
Eastern Carriers' Conference Comm.

J. B. ...
Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen
and Enginemen By President

L. D. ...
Chairman
Western Carriers' Conference Comm.

R. O. ...
Order of Railway Conductors By President
U. O. ...
Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen
By President

C. ...
Chairman
Southeastern Carriers' Conference Committee

We are publishing this and other advertisements to talk to you at first hand about matters which are important to everybody.

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RAILROADS