

Warmer

Sunny and warmer today. High in the middle 50s. Winds variable around 10 mph. Cloudy tonight.

A trivial matter?

American students show a "Trivial Pursuit sort of familiarity" with history and virtually no knowledge of democracy, according to a nationwide study released Monday. See Nation/World, page 6.

Valvano's fate

The North Carolina Board of Regents gave the go-ahead Monday for North Carolina State to file suit, if necessary, to force basketball coach Jim Valvano to resign. See Sports, page 14.

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The Daily Iowan

TUESDAY

April 3, 1990
 Volume 122 No. 176

Price 30 cents

Iowa City's Morning Newspaper

Iowa farmers have new problem; fields too wet for equipment

DES MOINES (AP) — After two years of drought, Iowa farmers are finding a new problem as planting season begins — fields too wet for their equipment, agriculture officials said Monday in the first crop report of 1990.

Record precipitation in March, which averaged about 4.2 inches statewide, delayed field work in most of the southern

two-thirds of the state, federal and state officials reported.

Nearly three-fourths of Iowa has adequate or surplus topsoil moisture to support the 1990 crop.

"Most of Iowa is in much better condition than at the start of the 1989 growing season," said Dale Cochran, Iowa's secretary of agriculture.

The report said 73 percent of Iowa had adequate or surplus topsoil moisture and 18 percent of the state had adequate subsoil moisture. A year ago, just 36 percent of the state had adequate topsoil moisture and only 6 percent had ample subsoil moisture.

In the final crop report of the 1989 season, issued November 13, officials said

37 percent of Iowa's topsoil and only 4 percent of the subsoil had adequate moisture.

"I would caution that current soil moisture conditions are the result of only one month's precipitation," Cochran said. "I hope that last month's heavy precipitation is a sign that we are returning to a more normal weather pattern after more

than two years of drought."

Cochran said, however, that Iowa will need at least eight more months of normal or above-normal rainfall to recharge wells and farm ponds that dried up in the late 1980s.

The report said 12 percent of spring oat seeding had been completed, down from a normal of 17 percent by April 1,

UNLV wins 103-73



Associated Press

Even though this exuberant fan didn't know it before the game, he had a lot to cheer about Monday night. Nevada Las Vegas tore into Duke 103-73, taking an early lead in the game and never looking back. The 30-point victory margin was the largest ever in an NCAA championship game. For more on the game, see Sports, page 14.

Lithuanians to come to terms with Moscow

Kremlin leaders invited to talks

MOSCOW (AP) — Lithuania's president Monday invited Kremlin officials to Lithuania to discuss the republic's secession drive and struck a conciliatory note by saying Lithuania wants gradual, not immediate, full independence.

While government officials sought a compromise solution to the dispute, 1,000 pro-independence demonstrators rallied at the Lithuanian prosecutor's office to protest its occupation by Soviet soldiers.

Washington deplored Moscow for ordering all 100 foreign journalists in the republic to leave by Monday.

There was no immediate response from Moscow to the invitation from President Vytautas Landsbergis of Lithuania.

Landsbergis told Lithuanian legislators that officials face "political difficulties" in dealing with Lithuania's March 11 declaration of independence.

"Therefore it is essential to look for a way of helping them and ourselves," he said in comments carried on Lithuanian Radio and monitored by the British Broadcasting Corp. in London.

Gorbachev faces independence movements in several of the Soviet Union's 15 republics. Lithuania and its Baltic neighbors, Estonia and Latvia, were annexed after the Soviets took control of them under the Hitler-Stalin pact of 1940.

The Lithuanian declaration of independence "may seem to some people... a demand that power be handed over the very next day," Landsbergis said. "We did not expect this and did not count upon it."

Instead, Landsbergis told legislators the republic had stated "how by means of agreements and a gradual takeover of certain functions, we would consolidate our independence."

Gorbachev has said talks on independence can take place only if Lithuania renounces its declaration of March 11. He has pressured the republic to do so by sending Red Army soldiers to take over public buildings in the Lithuanian capital, Vilnius.

Refusal to take back the declaration of independence may result in "grave consequences for all of us," Gorbachev said in a statement to Lithuanians on Saturday.

In a telegram sent to Gorbachev on Monday morning, Landsbergis indicated that legislators would debate a full response, and he invited a Kremlin representative to take part in the discussion to explain Moscow's stand.

Landsbergis also sent a delegation to Moscow in the hopes of starting negotiations in the Soviet capital.

Spokesmen for the Lithuanian Supreme Council said legislator Egidius Bickauskas had gone to Moscow in hopes of meeting with Soviet leaders, and that three other people including Deputy Premier Romualdas Ozolas were following.

Bickauskas has spent much of the past two weeks in Moscow trying without success to begin talks.

About 1,000 pro-independence demonstrators rallied outside the Lithuanian prosecutor's office against the occupation of the building Friday night by Soviet soldiers.



Associated Press

A flag-carrying youngster joins demonstrators carrying a placard reading "Occupants Go Home,"

referring to a Soviet prosecutor, in Vilnius, Lithuania, Monday.

Both a prosecutor appointed by Lithuania's breakaway government and one sent from Moscow were working in the building Monday, employees said. They reported a tense atmosphere but no direct conflicts between the two.

Carla Gruodis, a legislative spokeswoman, also said a member of the minority Communist Party that remained loyal to Moscow had told editors of pro-independence newspapers they could not have their newspapers published at the

country's main printing plant.

A handful of soldiers occupied that building early Saturday.

Gruodis said Juozas Kuolelis, former head of state radio and television in Lithuania, called a meeting See Lithuania, Page 5

Cheating epidemic discovered

NEW YORK (AP) — A five-month investigation has found an epidemic of cheating on standardized tests in India, leading to cancellation of 6,600 scores, the Educational Testing Service said Monday.

Evidence of what is perhaps the worst outbreak of standardized-test cheating ever came to light in December when the testing service said it was wiping out the scores of 2,744 Indian students who had taken the Graduate Record Examination in October.

An investigation by the Princeton, N.J.-based ETS revealed widespread security breaches at many Indian test centers, and there was evidence that students had been able to buy copies of the examination in advance.

Widespread cheating and test buying continued despite the investigation, said Charlotte Kuh, executive director of GRE programs for ETS.

As a result, she said, the testing service will offer the graduate exams less frequently and at fewer locations in India.

Supreme Court refuses to allow California to hold execution

SAN FRANCISCO (AP) — The U.S. Supreme Court on Monday refused to allow California to carry out its first execution in 23 years, letting stand an order blocking Robert Alton Harris' trip to the state gas chamber.

Harris, 37, who in 1978 kidnapped and murdered two San Diego teen-agers to use their car in a \$3,000 bank robbery, had been scheduled to die in the gas chamber at 3 a.m. PDT Tuesday.

However, a federal appeals court judge imposed the stay Friday, and the nation's highest court voted 6-3 Monday to reject an

emergency request from prosecutors who wanted to execute Harris on schedule.

Because of the Supreme Court's action, one of California's most notorious criminal cases could drag on for months.

"There is no legal or moral reason why the execution... should not proceed as scheduled," state Attorney General John Van de Kamp said in papers filed with the court. "There has never been a question Robert Alton Harris killed the two helpless victims in cold blood."

The request went to Justice Sandra Day O'Connor, who referred it to the full court.

Chief Justice William Rehnquist and Justices Antonin Scalia and Anthony Kennedy voted to set aside the stay of execution and let Harris die. Voting in the majority were Justices O'Connor, Thurgood Marshall, William Brennan, John Paul Stevens, Byron White and Harry Blackmun.

In Los Angeles, a group of six first and second cousins of victim John Mayesky held a news conference to protest the delay in Harris' execution.

"We feel that this action initiated on Harris' behalf, is merely a sham, a stall tactic," Kenneth Condon of Apple Valley, a

first cousin who spoke for the group, said before the Supreme Court's decision.

"The time to remove from existence Robert Alton Harris, as mandated by law, has come," Condon said. The unjust suffering by my family and the family of Michael Baker must come to an end."

Harris would be the nation's 122nd convicted killer put to death since the Supreme Court's 1976 decision that allowed executions to resume. Since January 1977, 13 states — mostly in the South — have executed prisoners. Trend-setting California See Harris, Page 5

Iraq admits to having nerve gas capability

BAGHDAD, Iraq (AP) — President Saddam Hussein said for the first time Monday that Iraq has deadly binary nerve gas weapons, and he threatened to use them on Israel if the Jewish state attacks Iraq.

Binary weapons, usually artillery shells or missile warheads, contain two relatively safe compounds which combine to produce toxic nerve gases. They are outlawed under a 1925 treaty.

Iraq is already seen as a frontrunner in a Middle East drive to develop arsenals of long-range and surface-to-surface missiles. Its development of chemical weapons, and possibly nuclear arms, has raised fears of an arms race in the volatile region.

Saddam, in a speech broadcast by Baghdad Radio, denied Iraq has

nuclear weapons. Concerns about this were raised last week by the interception in London of Iraqi-bound trigger devices that officials said were designed for nuclear bombs.

"I categorically deny that we have any atomic bombs," the president said at a ceremony in Baghdad, where he awarded medals to senior military officers.

Saddam claimed that during the 1980-88 war with Iran, "Iraq was offered enriched uranium and even a complete atomic bomb by people who were either American, British or Zionist agents. But Iraq turned down these offers."

He did not elaborate. Such an offer would not be in accord with Western efforts to block nuclear military technology to developing

"I say that if Israel dares to hit even one piece of steel on any industrial site, we will make the fire eat half of Israel."

Saddam Hussein
 Iraq president

Complaints regarding UI elections filed by Students First candidates

Ann Marie Williams
 The Daily Iowan

Several formal complaints regarding the UI student government elections have been filed by candidates from the Students First party.

The complaints range from general problems with the election process to charges of campaign rule violations against ASAP, according to Students First senatorial candidate Renae Black.

In one of the complaints, Black and Christy Waskow, another Students First senatorial candidate, allege that ASAP placed a flier in the student senate-sponsored paper, *The Human Condition*, which they say violates campaign regulations.

"Our basic complaint with *The*

Human Condition is that loose fliers were placed inside that magazine, not advertisements," Black said.

Another related problem was that the papers containing the flier were distributed in the Union, said Black, adding that election rules strictly limit campaigning within the Union to one bulletin board.

But ASAP party chairman Tom Lunde said placing the fliers in the paper was not an infraction of election rules.

"It was paid advertising," Lunde said. "The newspaper is always distributed in the Union, the fact that our ad was in there is incidental."

Black and Waskow said they also filed a complaint that Students First campaign fliers were not properly distributed in all of the

residence halls. Each party is allowed one mailbox-stuffing via campus mail, and Waskow said many Daum residents did not receive their copy.

Although ASAP has not filed any formal complaints, Lunde said he is concerned that the Students First party has made unsubstantiated allegations against the entire ASAP party.

"They are accusing the entire ASAP slate of the practices of last year's executives, and the accusations are basically false," Lunde said. "This tarnishes the reputations of our returning candidates and new inductees."

Although Students First filed their formal complaints with the Elections Board, Black said the complaint will not be ruled upon until See Complaint, Page 5

Council discusses proposal for Walnut Ridge

Tonya Felt
The Daily Iowan

The Iowa City Council discussed issues surrounding the Walnut Ridge subdivision proposal Monday night in preparation for Tuesday night's public hearing on the matter.

The subdivision is a completely new type of development for Iowa City and will include single-family residences on large lots of one acre or more and some private ownership of streets, according to City Manager Steve Atkins.

place single-family residences on one quarter of an acre of land, Atkins said.

Councilors expressed encouragement for planning large lot subdivisions within the city limits to keep some of this high-priced development and the property taxes that will be derived from it from going to the county.

"Under our present development standards you can't put that kind of development within the city," Mayor John McDonald said. "We were losing those people to the county who want to develop in that matter."

The conflict councilors must resolve is how much they are willing to relax the city's design standards to accommodate large lot development, according to Don Schmeiser, director of the Iowa City Planning and Program Development Department.

"To develop one acre lots with all the infrastructure and meeting all the city specifications is not feasible," Schmeiser said. "They can't do it. The land costs and construction costs would be more than the developer could realize for the sale of the lots."

The county's design standards for

development are not as strict as the city's, so the city must relax some of its standards to be competitive with the county for large lot development, Schmeiser said.

Another issue which must be resolved by Iowa City councilors is what city services will be provided for the subdivision.

Councilors expressed support for sewerage lines to be run out to the entire area.

The city could recover some of the cost by requiring the developer to pay for his proportion of the price of running the sewer lines to the subdivision, Schmeiser said.

Lack of funds threatens Kantorei singers' tour

Deborah Gluba
The Daily Iowan

A spring tour of the Soviet Union by the UI Kantorei singers may be canceled if the group does not receive \$24,000 in donations by Friday.

The group has raised more than \$67,000 to cover the expected \$91,000 cost of the tour — with much of the money coming from private donations.

"Unless we can raise the funds by the end of this week, we're going to have to cancel the dates scheduled on the tour," said UI Kantorei Singers director William Hatcher.

The tour is scheduled to begin May 10 and run through May 29. Dubbed the "SingPeace" tour, the first planned stop is a rehearsal and performance with the Leningrad Philharmonic on May 12. Concerts with the Moscow State Institute of International Relations and Estonia State Symphony are also planned.

The Kantorei Singers, known for performing a cappella, were invited to the U.S.S.R. last summer and since then have been raising money for the tour through benefit concerts and fundraisers.

"Many people have been very generous, but our grand difficulty has been to get the word out," Hatcher said.

The tour is unique because it would provide the musicians with an opportunity to perform with two of the finest orchestras in the world, at Estonia and Leningrad, and to advance international relations, he said.

Kantorei would also be the first UI choral ensemble to take an international tour and one of the first U.S. musical groups to perform in the U.S.S.R., he said.

About 40 UI students will make the trip and attempt to facilitate friendship between East and West.

The group is seeking \$1 donations to help finance the tour. In exchange for a contribution, the group will record and circulate the addresses of American donors among Soviets who would like a pen pal.

Stavropol (sister state to Iowa) and Tartu, U.S.S.R., and Helsinki, Finland will be among the stops the Kantorei singers will make during their trip.

Donations may be made to members of the Kantorei Singers or to the UI Foundation.

"We're down to the last final days," said Kantorei member Charles Farnum. "Either we make it, or we dump the whole thing, and nobody wants that to happen because we've worked too hard."

3 charged in slaying not locals

The Daily Iowan

Three young men arrested in Arizona on charges of kidnapping and slaying a Washington state man were not from Iowa City, an Iowa City Police Department official said Monday.

Samuel Knott, 20, Tom Placzek, and John Paul Jones, both 17, were

arrested March 21 in the death of Chad Butcher, 19, of Sequim, Wash.

Captain Don Strand of the Iowa City Police Department said the trio were not natives of Iowa City, as previously reported.

"They were in Iowa City for awhile," Strand said. "We know that they had been in the area."

Man pleads not guilty to 11 counts of burglary in area

Kelly David
The Daily Iowan

A Williamsburg, Iowa, man charged with eleven counts of second-degree burglary pleaded not guilty Friday, according to Johnson County District Court records.

The defendant, Aaron R. Nebergall, 19, was charged in connection with a series of burglaries which took place in December and January, according to court records.

Working with his partner, David Haman, 21, RR 1, Marengo, Iowa,

Nebergall allegedly burglarized several Iowa City homes, a downtown business and houseboats located at GS Marine Inc. winter storage lot, RR 2.

Haman pleaded not guilty in February to eleven counts of second-degree burglary, according to court records.

Both Nebergall and Haman also face multiple burglary and theft charges in Iowa City.

Trial in the matter was set for June 4, according to court records.

Watkins pleads not guilty

Kelly David
The Daily Iowan

Former Iowa football player Travis Watkins pleaded not guilty to drunken driving charges Wednesday.

Watkins, 20, 817 Iowa Ave., was charged with his second offense of operating a motor vehicle while intoxicated March 1, according to Johnson County District Court

records.

Iowa City police officers stopped him for running a stop sign on Washington Street.

Watkins admitted that he had been drinking alcohol and submitted to a preliminary breath test which indicated that his alcohol-blood level was above the legal limit of .1 percent.

Trial in the matter is set for May 21, according to court records.

Courts

Kelly David
The Daily Iowan

A Davenport man was charged with assault causing injury Friday after he allegedly grabbed a convenience store clerk by the wrist, according to Johnson County District Court records.

The defendant, Ronald R. Bloomer, 33, 2305 Scott St., reportedly entered ExpressStop, 2545 N. Dodge St., and requested to buy beer, according to court records.

The clerk refused to sell him alcohol because he appeared to be intoxicated, according to court records.

Bloomer then became angry and grabbed the clerk by the wrist, according to court records.

Bloomer was taken to the Johnson County Jail on \$500 bond, according to court records.

Preliminary hearing in the matter is set for April 11, according to court records.

A Champaign, Ill., man was charged with third-degree theft Sunday after he allegedly stole two

sweatshirts from a washing machine in Burge Residence Hall, according to Johnson County District Court records.

The defendant, Scott P. Boyle, 19, was witnessed by the owner of the sweatshirts as he took them from the machine, according to court records.

The owner chased Boyle and caught him with one sweatshirt worth \$55 in his possession, according to court records.

Boyle was taken to the Johnson County Jail on \$1,000 bond, according to court records.

Preliminary hearing in the matter is set for April 11, according to court records.

An Iowa City man was charged with possession of a controlled substance Sunday after police pulled him over for a traffic violation and found marijuana in the glove compartment of his car, according to Johnson County District Court records.

The defendant, Tim W. Fuhrmeister, 21, RR 5, Box 228, admitted

having the marijuana, according to court records.

Preliminary hearing in the matter is set for April 20, according to court records.

An Iowa City man was charged with possession of a controlled substance Sunday after police stopped him for speeding and found marijuana in his car, according to Johnson County District Court records.

The defendant, Todd C. Hesselstine, 20, 2604 Bartelt Road, No. 2C, was traveling 44 mph in a 25 mph zone when he was stopped, according to court records.

Police also found an open can of beer and other alcohol in the car, according to court records.

Preliminary hearing in the matter is set for April 20, according to court records.

A Coralville man was charged with second-degree burglary Saturday after he allegedly broke into a church, according to Johnson County District Court records.

The defendant, Tony L. Schilling,

22, 312 Fourth Ave., Apt. 2, was found by officers in a lounge of Gloria Dei Lutheran Church at the corner of Dubuque and Market streets after a burglary had been reported to police, according to court records.

Police also discovered a glass door which had been shattered, according to court records.

Preliminary hearing in the matter is set for April 20, according to court records.

An Iowa City man was charged with forgery Saturday after he allegedly tried to cash a stolen check for \$25, according to Johnson County District Court records.

The defendant, Troy M. Barenz, 19, 2119 Taylor Drive, told the store clerk he was cashing the check for his aunt, according to court records.

Barenz was taken to the Johnson County Jail on \$2,500 bond, according to court records.

Preliminary hearing in the matter is set for March 31, according to court records.

In Brief

Briefs

UI College of Engineering alumni in the Quad Cities area are invited to a reception today from 5:30 to 7:30 at Jumer's Castle Lodge in Bettendorf.

The reception is sponsored by the College of Engineering, the Alumni Association and the UI Foundation.

Dean Robert Hering will address the alumni about the recent accomplishments and future plans for the college.

For more information, contact Vince Nelson at the Alumni Association, at 335-3294.

The Summer Children's Activity and Volunteer List and the 1990 Summer Options For Special Education Students are ready for pick up by Johnson County parents.

The lists are available at all public libraries in Johnson County and in Iowa City at their Johnson County Extension Office on the 4-H fairgrounds, the 4-C's office at 202 S. Linn St., and the ARC office at 1020 William St.

The lists provide information on camps, summer activities and volunteer opportunities.

Nearly 400 volunteers for the Iowa City Public Library during 1989 will be honored at a dinner and awards program today at the library, 123 S. Linn St.

Two hundred and four service volunteers donated more than 6,430 hours helping to check in books, tell stories to children, videotape programs, update

files, enter computer data, conduct surveys, serve refreshments, clip newspapers, do building maintenance, catalog or mend books and distribute posters.

Magician Lee Iben will entertain during the dinner.

For more information, contact Debbie Sales at 356-5206.

The UI Department of Statistics and Actuarial Science will present the Allan T. Craig lectures on April 11 and 12.

Thomas Hettmansperger, head of the Department of Statistics at Penn State University, will give the Craig lectures.

The first lecture, "Simple Sign Based Inference in the Location Model," will be given Wednesday, April 11, at 4 p.m. in Van Allen Hall, Lecture Room 2.

The second lecture, "Rank Based Inference in the Linear Model," will be given at 3:30 p.m., April 12 in MacLean Hall, Room 218.

Today

The Old Capitol Criterium Steering Committee will meet at 7:30 p.m. in the Communications Center, Room 115.

The University Counseling Service will present "Study Skills: Suggestions for Writing Papers" from 3:45 p.m. to 5 p.m. in the Nursing Building, Room 20.

The Iowa City Zen Center will hold meditations at 5:30 p.m., 6:20 a.m., 4:30 p.m. and 5:20 p.m., at 10 S.

Gilbert St.

The Cedar Amateur Astronomers will meet at 7 p.m. in the Linn County Rural Electric Cooperative building, Marion, Iowa, at the intersection of 7th Ave. and 35th St.

The Study Abroad Center will hold an informational session on summer Spanish language study at 1 p.m. in the International Center, Room 28.

The Gay People's Union will hold an outreach support group meeting at 7 p.m. at 10 S. Gilbert St.

The Iowa City Chorales will meet at 6 p.m. in the Agudas Achim Synagogue, 602 E. Washington St., to perform at 6:30 p.m. in the Crestview Care Center, West Branch, Iowa. A rehearsal will follow the performance at the synagogue.

The Campus Bible Fellowship will present "Cast But a Glance at Riches" at 6:30 p.m. in Danforth Chapel.

Today Policy

Announcements for the Today column must be submitted to The Daily Iowan by 1 p.m. two days prior to publication. Notices may be sent through the mail, but be sure to mail early to ensure publication. All submissions must be clearly printed on a Today column blank (which appears on the classified ads pages) or typewritten and triple-spaced on a full sheet of paper.

Announcements will not be accepted over the telephone. All submissions must include the name and phone number, which will not be

published, of a contact person in case of questions.

Notice of events where admission is charged will not be accepted.

Notice of political events, except meeting announcements of recognized student groups, will not be accepted.

Notices that are commercial advertisements will not be accepted.

Questions regarding the Today column should be directed to Sara Langenberg, 335-6063.

Corrections

The Daily Iowan strives for accuracy and fairness in the reporting of news. If a report is wrong or misleading, a request for a correction or a clarification may be made by contacting the editor at 335-6030. A correction or a clarification will be published in this column.

A story in yesterday's Daily Iowan, "Senate investigated," incorrectly stated that Virgil Hare was not a member of the UI Student Senate when he attended a USSA conference in Berkeley, California. Hare said Monday that he was an ASAP senator until December of 1989.

The Daily Iowan regrets the error.

Subscriptions

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April 11 date cancelled. Please call the box office for exchange/refund.

"Risky Business" Week '90

- Thursday, April 5**
BUSINESS WEEK BANQUET
Guest Speaker: Alan Goldberg, Chicago Board of Trade. Holiday Inn Ballroom 6 pm Social Hour, 7 pm Dinner. Speaker and Awards Ceremony to Follow
- Sunday, April 8**
College of Business 5K & 10K Races
Iowa City Park
Race Time: 9:30 am
Race Forms Available Outside 121 PHBA
- Monday-Wednesday, April 9-11**
Volleyball Tournament
Robert A. Lee Community Recreation Center
5:30-10:30 pm
Banquet tickets and volleyball registration available April 2, 1990 from 9 am-1 pm at 100 PHBA

The Daily Iowan

Iowa City's Morning Newspaper

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The Daily Iowan uses soybean ink and is often printed on recycled newsprint. We encourage our readers to recycle their newspapers.



Iowa City School District offers \$700 through scholarships

Sonja West
The Daily Iowan

The Iowa City School District offers three financial assistance opportunities for high-school students seeking education beyond secondary school this spring. More than \$700 will be distributed to students through the three special scholarships this year.

Options Act, made possible by an act by the Iowa Legislature, pays district juniors and seniors \$200 to take courses outside of Iowa City curriculum, said Pat Dustin, guidance counselor at Iowa City's City High.

"They can only take courses not offered here (in Iowa City district schools)," Dustin said. "They couldn't take Chemistry, for example, because we offer it, but they

might take environmental science."

Scheduling problems can develop when students also take a lot of classes at the high-school level, she said, but added that "otherwise, it's a wonderful opportunity."

The application deadline for the state-funded scholarships is Friday, April 27.

Another financial aid opportunity, the Kate Wickham Scholarship,

was established in honor of Kate Wickham and all other individuals who have rendered services to the Iowa City Community School District, Dustin said.

"We offer the Wickham scholarship to any student who is going to be a teacher or plans to be a teacher," she said.

Kate Wickham was an Iowa City teacher for 37 years. She came to Iowa City from London in 1873.

The fund is supported by individual gifts, memorials and parent organizations. The amount of the scholarship varies by the funds available, Dustin said.

The deadline for the Wickham scholarship, available to all Iowa City West and City High students, is Friday, April 20th.

Also available to West and City High students this year is the David L. Braverman scholarship

which is funded by the Braverman Foundation, an Iowa City family.

David Braverman came to the United States at the age of 17 unable to speak English. He bought a grocery store with his brothers which grew to become Hawkeye Food Systems, Inc., in Coralville.

The \$500 annual scholarship goes to one student who has shown community service, Dustin said.

Rojas-Cardona will keep BTSA position

Next leader election in June

Brian Dick
The Daily Iowan

Student leaders meeting in Minneapolis this past weekend said it would be another two months before the Big Ten Student Association elected an executive director.

UI Student Senate President Pepe Rojas-Cardona, currently under investigation by the state Auditor's Office and the Board of Regents for allegations of financial mismanagement, said he would continue as chairman of the BTSA — an organization of student government leaders — until his term expires in June.

proposal.

Rojas-Cardona mailed the requests to test the interest of the companies, he said.

"Companies are interested but waiting because it was only a proposal," Rojas-Cardona said.

Assuming funding to underwrite the BTSA's proposed budget does not go through, Rojas-Cardona said one of the eleven schools in the Association will set up an office to coordinate activities.

Purdue University Student Body President Tarras Richardson said doors will continue to open whether or not the Association receives corporate funding, and information will be shared among member universities.

"We're here to talk about issues ... to work together on concerns common to all of us," Richardson said.

Despite the current investigation of the UI Student Senate, Richardson said the respect of student governments throughout the BTSA should not be diminished by a minority of the group's populace.

"The most important thing we should be concerned with is that we produce the most positive atmosphere for the association," Richardson said. "We should not diminish the agenda of the association for any one member."

Rival political factions vying for posts within student government during the current UI election could use the issue of the investigation to further their campaign, Richardson added.

"But every minute we spend trying to solve a political dispute, we spend at the expense of the students," Richardson said.



Minerfield

Dozens of potholes loom unrepaired and full of water in an alley drive off Bowery Street. Some of the alley's tenants said their cars have sustained damage because of the crater-sized holes.

The Daily Iowan/Randy Bardy

I.C. man sentenced to 5 years, fined \$1,000

Kelly David
The Daily Iowan

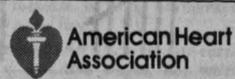
An Iowa City man charged with manufacturing a controlled substance with intent to deliver was sentenced to five years in prison and fined \$1,000 Friday.

The defendant, Shaun P. Webb, 40, Rt. 4 Box 8, was charged in connection with the September seizure of about 1,500 marijuana plants outside of Iowa City.

Webb pleaded guilty February 22, according to court records.

led to the seizure, police spotted a patch of 15-foot marijuana plants growing in Webb's yard.

Police also found packaged containers of marijuana inside Webb's house and separate rooms used for cultivating marijuana seedlings and drying the leaves.



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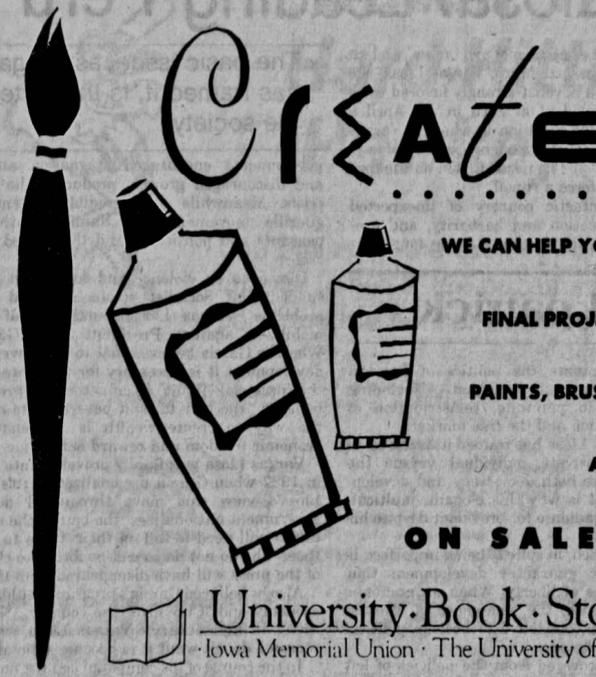


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Viewpoints

Volume 122 No. 176

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BRITISH TAXATION

Mickey mouse tax

Question: What do Mickey Mouse and Queen Victoria have in common?

Answer: Very little — unless, that is, you happen to be a poll-tax inspector working in the City of Birmingham, England, where Mickey Mouse and Queen Victoria are just two examples of a variety of false names that have been entered on completed poll tax registration forms by people deciding that the new tax is not for them.

The so-called poll tax — proper name, "Community Charge" — has radically changed local government taxation. Previously each house or business was charged a rate based on its size and use of local government services. The new per-capita tax will mean that large families with low incomes will be paying a great deal more than a millionaire living alone.

The tasteless joke, which aptly took effect on April Fool's Day, ignited months of suppressed anger on the streets of London Saturday, when an anti-poll tax demonstration turned into the city's worst riot so far this century. Throughout the day 58 police and 75 civilians sustained injuries and 341 people were arrested.

It appears that Saturday's violence was caused by a militant fringe element, however the riot did show the strength of anti-government sentiment solicited by this tax. Surprising since the British public is normally indifferent to politics.

Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher has succeeded where Labor Opposition Leader, Neil Kinnock, has failed — in destroying her and her party. She has successfully brought the Conservative's standing in the polls to 28 percent below that of Labor. If there was to be an election in Britain today, it would result in a landslide Labor victory.

Thatcher said at the week's end that she still has the "stomach" for a fight. It will have to be a strong stomach or this Mickey Mouse tax will be Thatcher's last stand.

Angela Egan
Visiting staff writer

CHINA

Look and listen

The Chinese authorities sealed Tiananmen Square from the public yesterday to pre-empt dissidents from demonstrating.

Dissidents had planned to stage a peaceful protest by walking around Tiananmen Square, but the turnout was thin. Presumably, people stayed away once they learned that policemen had cordoned off the square.

The Chinese leaders need to realize that cordoning off Tiananmen Square to prevent a peaceful assembly is not going to solve anything. They should do what should have been done long ago — talk to the students and workers on how best to steer China into the next century. The longer they hold back, the more difficult it is going to be to arrive at resolutions.

The Chinese leaders need to take a long, hard look at events in Eastern Europe, in the Soviet Union and even in South Africa. Then they should go back and look again at their own country and its situation.

Many Chinese leaders have refused to acknowledge these events. Many still deny that China could be the site of the next great popular uprising. But it is dangerously short-sighted of them to think that they can just wish their nation's problems away.

Vishwas Gaitonde
Editorial Writer

Opinions expressed on the Viewpoints page of The Daily Iowan are those of the signed author. The Daily Iowan, as a non-profit corporation, does not express opinions on these matters.

Gorby's dilemma, and ours

Even Mikhail Gorbachev's idolators must concede that his handling of the Lithuania crisis makes George III look deft. How the new Soviet dictator can extricate himself from this confrontation of his own creation without humiliation or disaster, is not easy to see.

Granted dictatorial power, Gorbachev brazenly drew a revolver, pointed it at Lithuania, and threatened to pull the trigger if the little Baltic republic did not rescind its act of secession.

Impressive. But Lithuania, heart set on freedom, continued toward the exit. To prove he is not bluffing, Gorbachev then ran tanks through the capital, sent paratroopers to seize party schools, and maneuvered army units on the border.

Still, Lithuania refused to turn conscripts who fled the Red Army or rescind her declaration of independence; other republics rallied to her side. Now, the eyes of the world are on Moscow and Gorbachev. Their move.

The Soviets may be great chess players, but someone is going to have to teach them how to play poker. Gorbachev must now make good on his threats or be exposed as a Bolshevik bluff artist.

His handling of the crisis suggests that he did not think it through before he began to escalate. For, even as his tanks rumbled through Vilnius in the pre-dawn, Ligachev and Shevardnadze were assuring the world Moscow would not use force. Why, then, the tanks?

Gorbachev's blunder is one that is often fatal to statesmen. He locked himself onto a course of action, closed off his avenue of retreat, and left the resolution of this crisis, his fate and future, to his antagonist,

Patrick Buchanan

Lithuanian President Vytautas Landsbergis.

If Landsbergis refuses to buckle, Gorbachev has to act, and lacerate his ties to the West, or reveal himself to be a paper Stalin, send his tanks home and sit down and negotiate.

Landsbergis could get Gorbachev off the limb onto which he has crawled by acceding to his demands. But, he is in no mood to do so. Already a national hero, he has decided to be either President of a free Lithuania or national martyr to the cause of independence. Such men are always dangerous.

Moscow has come to the final fork in the road; her choice of paths will be even more consequential than last fall's. Then, she permitted the East German regime to be ousted and the Wall torn down, letting go of Stalin's empire in Central Europe. At risk now are the fruits of Tehran and Yalta, and Lenin's empire, pulled together by the Red Army in the great civil war of 1918 to 1921.

If Moscow permits Lithuania to walk, Kaliningrad, once part of West Prussia, would be cut off, and Estonia and Latvia would follow, leaving the Red Navy no outlet to the Baltic save the Gulf of Finland. Departure of the Baltic Republics will be followed by Moldavia and Georgia; and the rumbles in the Ukraine, where ardent nationalists won the elections on Sunday, would become audible on Moscow seismographs. In the wings: the

The Soviets may be great chess players, but someone is going to have to teach them how to play poker. Gorbachev must now make good on his threats or be exposed as a Bolshevik bluff artist.

Muslim republics.

Where do we draw the line? Where do we stand and fight, to prevent the USSR from coming apart? That is the question that gnaws at the Red Army, the KGB, the party.

Mishandling this crisis, Gorbachev has brought his nation face to face with that question. Respond with violence, and he loses everything built up in the West; back down, and he exposes himself as a Krushchevian adventurer and watches his country come apart.

For President George Bush too, this is a great test.

Thus far, his Soviet policy has been to wish perestroika well and not rub Gorbachev's nose in his disasters in the streets of central Europe and at the ballot box in the Soviet Union.

The policy has succeeded, because, as Gorbachev held back the tanks, he advanced America's goals. But now, Soviet policy and U.S. principles are in collision.

Since 1940, we have recognized Lithuania; we always regarded her incorporation into the USSR as an act of abduction, whose sole sanction lay in secret protocols of the Hitler-Stalin Pact which, in Moscow considers to be illicit. Since Wilson's Fourteen Points, we have been the global champions of self-determination.

Hence, a posture of evenhandedness will not do.

A square-off between a small republic of 3.9 million and the greatest military power on earth, is not one in which America can credibly urge both sides to exercise "restraint." Moreover, Vilnius is in the right, Moscow is in the wrong and we all know it. Bush may sympathize with Gorbachev; he must support Lithuania.

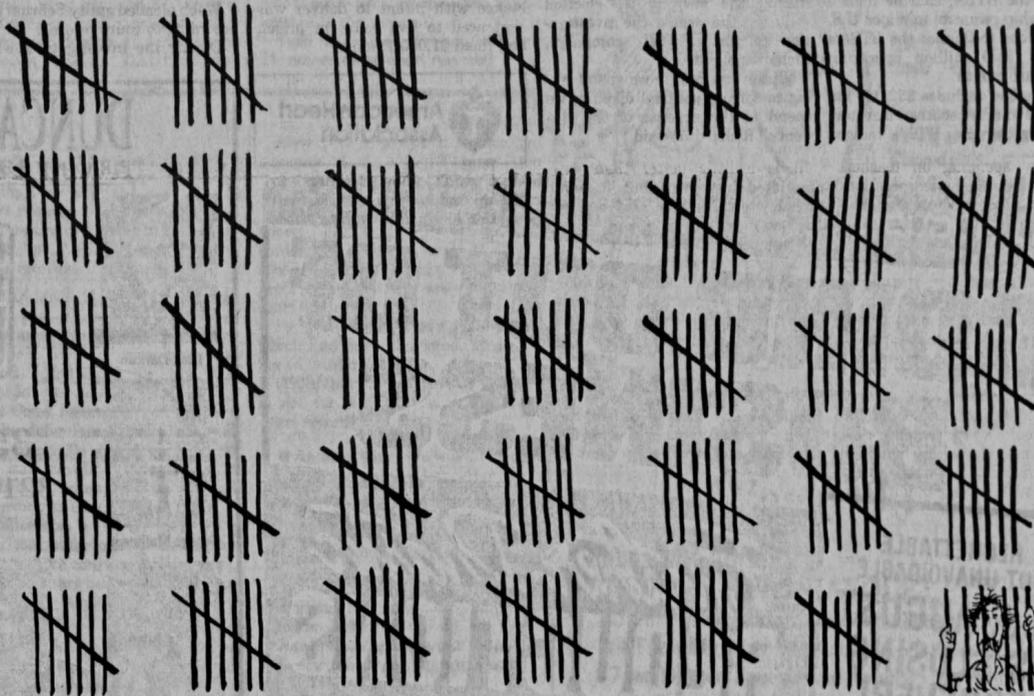
While the president is entitled to play his hand, and his desire not to destroy the relationship with the Soviet leader is understandable, there is no doubt where U.S. interests lie.

Gorbachev's survival is inconsequential, when placed alongside our vital interest in seeing to it that that prison house of nations, the USSR, with its 10,000 warheads aimed at the United States, is opened up, and Moscow ends its Cold War against the West.

Before there can be real peace, Lenin's ruling party must be replaced by a regime that looks to Russian national interests, none of which are threatened by the United States.

If losing Gorbachev is the price of freedom for the Baltic States, Americans don't even have a choice.

Patrick Buchanan's syndicated column appears Tuesdays on the Viewpoints page.



FREEDOM IS BUSTING OUT ALL OVER

Varga Llosa: Leading Peru to Madisonian ideals

“You cannot be a modern man and a Marxist,” asserts Mario Vargas Llosa, the world-class novelist strongly favored to be elected president of Peru in the April 8 election. The only outstanding question is whether Vargas Llosa's two more or less Socialist opponents will be able to deny him the 50 percent of votes he needs to win on the first ballot, or whether they can force a runoff.

Although Peru is a fantastic country of unexpected contrasts, unusual sophistication and barbarity, and profound problems, its presidential election is being fought on

The basic issue, as Vargas Llosa has framed it, is the state versus the society.

governments encouraged stagnation and hyper-inflation and discouraged growth, producing the current economic crisis. Meanwhile an incredibly violent, proudly-Maoist guerilla movement, the Shining Path, has terrorized peasants and politicians and threatened to undermine all order.

Dismayed by violence and collectivist policies, and persuaded that Socialist strategies could not solve Peru's problems, Vargas Llosa found himself more and more mobilized against President Alan Garcia's programs. Whereas Garcia believes that to end poverty and encourage development it is necessary for the state to take control of the "financial circuit" of core economic groups, Vargas Llosa believes the way to fight poverty is to create wealth, and the way to create wealth is to denationalize, nurture economic freedom and reward enterprise.

Vargas Llosa was finally provoked into the political arena in 1987 when Garcia nationalized Peru's banks. In Vargas Llosa's view this move threatened democracy: "If the government nationalizes the banks, the media of communication will need to fall on their knees to receive credit and those who do not do so will be forced to close. Then freedom of the press will have disappeared from the country."

Also he believed Garcia's program would further disrupt the economy and "Cubanize" the country. "I want to continue living in my country," Vargas Llosa wrote, "and for this reason I do not want it to become a dictatorship."

In the course of his campaign against nationalization of the banks, Vargas Llosa became a candidate for the presidency. Almost immediately he was moved to the top of the Shining Path death list. He is not alone there. The Shining Path has

threatened to kill all the candidates and, to underscore their seriousness, they shot dead Vargas Llosa's secretary for culture and ideology, Julian Huamani.

Politics in Peru takes special courage because candidates and public officials risk death, and because Peru's problems are so extraordinarily difficult. Deep cleavages exist between the modern and traditional sectors of Peruvian society, between European and Indian, between democratic and violent utopian. It is then all the more interesting that the dominant electoral issues in this exotic American country are so similar to those elsewhere in Latin America, in Eastern Europe, in Australia — indeed everywhere.

In the last month alone East German, Hungarian and Australian elections have all been fought on the issues of socialism versus free markets, planning versus deregulation, centralization versus personal initiative. And everywhere popular decisions are the same, made for the same reasons.

There really is a specter haunting their world. It is the revolution of freedom. In Peru Vargas Llosa is its leader. He has traveled the long road of other 20th century intellectuals from Marxism to Castroism, to democratic Socialism, to what Europeans and Latins call neo-liberalism and what Americans call neo-conservatism. He has learned the great lessons of the second half of the 20th century — those taught by Adam Smith and James Madison in the 18th century: That development and the wealth of nations depend, just as the 18th century "liberals" said it did, on "the uniform, constant and uninterrupted effort of every man to better his condition."

Mario Vargas Llosa's ascension to the presidency will give the world an example of a Latin version of government by a brilliant, creative intellectual who knows his times as well as his country.

Jeane Kirkpatrick's syndicated column appears on the Viewpoints page.

Letters

On a clear day all you hear is noise
To the Editor:

Walk out the west side of Old Capitol Center and notice a sound, like a slight headache coming on, a medium pitch whistle, like they did not quite turn off the noon whistle.

Get in tune with it on a clear night you can hear it two miles away from the otherwise scenic top of the City High Hill.

Come closer, down to Madison Street and you can hardly hear anything else.

It is the fluidized bed boiler at the University of Iowa Physical Plant. Is this "quality of life" as defined in the new University Comprehensive Plan? Or is this the quality of life as in the old factory town where the one factory controlled the town?

If you do not want that headache, call or write:

Susan Phillips, Vice President of Finance and University Services, 101 Jessup Hall, and tell her that we will not put up with this noise pollution.

Feather Lacy
Iowa City

Lawn-care products may contain carcinogenic components

Angela Egan
The Daily Iowan

Pesticide 2,4-D, an ingredient of the Vietnam defoliant Agent Orange, is just one of the potentially carcinogenic components present in widely used lawn care products, said Jennifer Curtis, a research associate with the Natural Resources Defense Council, Monday evening.

"Farm workers exposed to this

chemical have shown a six times greater risk of developing non-Hodgkin's lymphoma — a form of cancer — and yet we are putting 4 million pounds on our lawns annually," she added.

Curtis was addressing a meeting at the Iowa City Public Library, 123 S. Linn St., about the danger of pesticides. The meeting was organized by Environmental Advocates and New Pioneer Co-op as part of the run-up to Earth Day on

April 22.

The NRDC focused public attention on the problems of Alar use on apples, and they are now concerned with the need to regulate the use of pesticides.

About 70 million pounds are applied to lawns in the U.S. every year, according to the NRDC.

Ingredient labels tell the consumer of major components in a particular product, but because of current

labeling laws companies are allowed to keep some components a trade secret. These components are then listed as "inert ingredients."

Often the Environmental Protection Agency is unsure of what a product really contains; "inert ingredients" have been known to include benzene and highly toxic dioxin. Labels also fail to address the problem that some compounds break down into toxic compounds within the body, said Curtis.

"Adverts can be misleading as well," she added. "One Buffalo lawn-care company depicted a baby crawling on a lawn and used the words - 'Let us baby your lawn.' This is not a safe picture at all where pesticides are concerned."

The NRDC said that up to 6,000 cancers could be caused by pesticides in the food chain each year, but the chemical companies think that it is people's perceptions of pesticides that are wrong. These

companies are keen to prove that naturally occurring chemicals in some foods are more carcinogenic than their own product.

Curtis said, "The chemical companies' argument is totally fallacious. It may be true that there are some naturally occurring carcinogenic chemicals in food, but we cannot take the next step and say that is why you shouldn't worry about pesticides."

Aflatoxin fungus 'not as bad as other food safety risks'

WASHINGTON (AP)—Aflatoxin, the fungus that shows up in corn after a long dry spell and plagued Iowa farmers in 1988, isn't as bad as other food safety risks, said a report released Monday.

But the extent to which aflatoxin exists in the nation's corn crop is not known, said the report by the General Accounting Office.

Rep. Lane Evans, D-Ind., said the government isn't doing enough to help farmers test whether aflatoxin is present in their grain. He said the testing takes about three weeks to complete.

"Farmers had little choice but to

hold the contaminated corn while they awaited test results," he told a House Agriculture subcommittee hearing.

He spoke in support of a bill introduced by Rep. Jim Jontz, D-Ind., that would provide for indemnification at full market value for grain with about 300 parts per billion of aflatoxin and require the agriculture secretary to establish standards for aflatoxin testing, as well as standards for the safe handling, storage and disposal of contaminated corn.

John Harman, a spokesman for the GAO, said investigators found

that experts consider aflatoxin a serious food safety concern, but not as bad as salmonella, listeria, malnutrition and environmental contaminants such as lead and mercury.

It is considered more serious than pesticide residue, he said.

Iowa News

\$6.5 million more than the governor requested.

Critics said it will certainly be rejected, and accused majority Democrats of seeking political gain at the expense of the poor.

"If we challenge him one more time and we lose, then I think we better look in the mirror and see who is at fault," said Rep. Roger Halvorson, R-Monona. "What we are really looking at is what we can afford."

Supporters said the new spending is desperately needed by the poorest residents of the state.

Drake resigns

GRINNELL, Iowa (AP)—George Drake said Monday, he plans to resign as president of Grinnell College in June 1991, but that he eventually would like to return to teach at the liberal arts college he has headed since 1979.

William Lazier, chairman of the college's board of trustees, said a

search committee would be established at an April 27 board meeting to seek a successor to Drake.

Drake, 56, said that by the end of the 1990-91 academic year, he will have served 12 years, two years longer than he had predicted in his early years at the internationally-known school in central Iowa.

"In two or three years, after my successor has become established as the new president, I want to return to Grinnell as a member of the teaching faculty," Drake said. "Grinnell has always been and will continue to be a special place to me."

Study shows Iowa teachers paid 15% below U.S. average

DES MOINES (AP)—With teacher pay in Iowa nearly 15 percent below the national average, the state slipped four notches this year to 37th place in the nation, according to a study released Monday by Iowa's largest teachers' union.

The study said teacher pay for the current school year grew only 3.3 percent to \$26,747, well under the \$31,304 national average.

"It's difficult to talk about creating a world-class educational system in Iowa when teachers' salaries continue to drop in the national rankings," said Ken Tipl, head of the Iowa State Education Association, the union which released the study.

The union said that while the study did not include the performance-based component of a big salary increase teachers got three years ago, that still would leave Iowa's teachers \$3,405 below the national average.

With the Legislature entering its final week, it will be difficult to win major new spending on teacher pay, Tipl said, but he warned that this is an election year and that teachers could have a say in determining the outcome.

"Quite frankly, a high percentage of teachers vote, and they know what politicians and legislators are doing," he said. "They are looking

for a champion."

Rep. Art Ollie, D-Clinton, a teacher and head of the House Education Committee, said the ranking "is a little bit distressing" but said tight state budgets mean lawmakers have few options.

"As a practical matter, we're not going to be able to solve this problem this year or even next year," said Ollie.

The state's 37th-place ranking places it one notch ahead of Kentucky, just behind Maine, the study said.

Illinois ranks 13th, and Minnesota 15th, while neighboring Missouri ranks 33rd. Faring worse in the rankings were Nebraska at 42nd and South Dakota, which has the nation's lowest median teacher pay.

Bargaining for next year's contracts is largely complete, and teachers won an average 7.2 percent increase, but that likely will only keep the state from slipping further, said union spokesman Bill Sherman.

"It is a little better than we negotiated last year, but it will probably not help us move up in the rankings," said Sherman.

When the Legislature approved a \$92.5 million teacher pay increase three years ago, all sides said their goal was to reach the national average, but they set no timetable

Welfare veto?

DES MOINES (AP)—The House Monday night rejected charges it was courting yet another veto and sent Gov. Terry Branstad a giant welfare spending measure that's

Complaint

after the election.

"After the election, it's almost too late," Black said. "Voters won't be aware of what's going on until the campaigns are over."

Black said this system forces the candidates to police the election as well as running for office, and added the Elections Board needs to look more closely at this part of the campaign process.

"Every day something new unfolds," Black said. "It's really opened my eyes to what politics is all about."

But Lunde said the Elections Board waits until after the election to rule on complaints to insure the

campaign will not be affected. He said if a party is found guilty of violating campaign regulations, they may lose their mandatory bond money, or if the charges are serious enough, their offices could be revoked.

Waskow said despite efforts to expose unfair campaign practices, not much has been done to insure the problems will not continue.

"Everywhere we're running into brick walls," she said. "It seems like nothing is being done."

Kevin Taylor, Elections Board director, could not be reached for comment.

Lithuania

Continued from page 1

at the printing headquarters and told workers he had a decree from the national Communist Party Central Committee and the Soviet Council of Ministers. He said the decree gave the loyalist Communist Party the exclusive right to use the building.

Gruodis said the plant manager and workers told Kuolelis they were determined to continue printing pro-independence.

Papers owned by the Lithuanian government that support the independence drive, and publications of the pro-independence Sajudis political movement, are printed at the plant.

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When the Legislature approved a \$92.5 million teacher pay increase three years ago, all sides said their goal was to reach the national average, but they set no timetable

for reaching that goal.

Ollie said legislative staffers have prepared studies showing that spending would have to be increased 9.5 percent a year for the next five years for the state to reach the national average.

Tipl said the new rankings show that it's time for the Legislature to again step in.

"The problem is, the school aid formula, though improved, maintains a status quo situation for Iowa salaries," said Tipl. "If we're to meet that goal of reaching the national teacher salary in Iowa, we're going to have to have regular state appropriations mandated directly for teaching salaries."

The state's school aid formula builds in automatic increases in state funding for local schools, and that will grow by \$85 million next year. Tipl said only 51 percent of that increase is being earmarked for teacher pay.

"That's fine if teachers were earning competitive wages, but we're not," said Tipl. "A maintenance budget won't allow teachers to catch up and keep pace with compensation levels in bordering states and the national average."

The teacher union is a major player in legislative elections, and Tipl said that would likely be the next battleground.

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Harris

would be the most populous state to carry out a death sentence.

California voters overwhelmingly favored executing Harris, reflecting the public's longstanding support for capital punishment, a statewide poll found.

According to the *Los Angeles Times* Poll released Monday, 60 percent said they favored Harris' execution, 16 percent were opposed, 5 percent were undecided and 19 percent hadn't heard enough to respond.

During the six-day telephone survey, 1,667 registered voters were asked if they favored the execution of Harris, noting he

would be the first to die in the California gas chamber since 1967. The margin of error is 3 percent.

Death penalty opponents held a prayer vigil a few miles from San Quentin.

"This execution will of course make many feel that justice has been done. Many will feel avenged. But many of us will feel sad, because we know the cycle of violence and death will continue," said Roman Catholic Archbishop John Quinn of San Francisco.

"We know that Robert Harris' death will not stop the hatred, the crime and the violence which rages in our cities and towns," Quinn told about 75 people who attended

the service in the chapel of the 172-year-old Mission San Rafael before a march to the prison.

Prosecutors asked the Supreme Court to intervene after a conservative federal appeals judge in San Francisco issued the stay, saying further studies of Harris' mental condition may be necessary.

The decision by Judge John Noonan of the 9th U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals came after identical defense arguments that Harris had inadequate psychiatric help at the time of his trial and may have mental disorders were rejected by the state Supreme Court and a federal judge in San Diego.

Physicians for Social Responsibility
University Lecture Committee
present

Lt. Col. Robert M. Bowman
PhD., USAF, Ret.
President, Institute for Space and Security Studies

"A New Strategy for International Security"

Tuesday, April 3, 7:00pm
Lecture Rm. II, Van Allen Hall

Iraq

retaliate with chemical weapons.

"I say that if Israel dares to hit even one piece of steel on any industrial site, we will make the fire eat half of Israel," he declared.

"Let them hear, here and now, that we do possess binary chemical weapons which only the United States and Soviet Union have," he said.

In a clear reference to Israel, which is believed to be the only Middle Eastern power with nuclear weapons, Saddam said: "Those who are threatening us with nuclear bombs: we warn them that we will hit them with this binary chemical weapon."

Avi Papper, a spokesman for Israel's Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir, said, "We have no aggressive intention against anyone, including Iraq."

Asked about the possibility of a pre-emptive strike, Papper said: "We don't even want to talk about that kind of thing."

Western intelligence officials have said for some time that Iraq is developing binary and other chemical weapons at a chain of top-secret research installations.

Only the United States and Soviet Union have officially admitted having binary weapons, although some other countries were believed to possess them.

In an interview with The Associated Press, Nizar Hamdoon,

undersecretary of the Iraqi Foreign Ministry, said Iraq developed the weapons before the end of the 8-year Iran-Iraq war but did not use them in that conflict.

Saddam said Britain and the United States should recognize "the rights of nations and peoples to defend themselves."

The Iraqis have told Israel several times in the last two years not to launch pre-emptive strikes against its burgeoning arms industry. Baghdad says it now is capable of producing long-range missiles and rockets capable of putting satellites into space orbit.

In December, Iraq announced it had tested two missiles with a range of up to 1,200 miles, enough to reach Iran's capital and Israeli cities.

Saddam also made his first public comment on U.S. and British allegations that Iraq tried to smuggle 40 U.S.-made krytrons, or electronic detonators for nuclear bomb detonators.

"These are only condensers which we bought... and it's not logical that these could be used in atomic bombs," he said.

Shortly after Saddam spoke, the Foreign Ministry released photocopies of documents it said proved the country's innocence and showed that a person it identified as an FBI agent attempted to lure it into ordering the triggers.

It said "attempts by British and American authorities to portray Iraq as a nuclear power are aimed at blackmailing and pressuring Iraq to prevent Iraq from acquiring scientific and technical know-how."

The ministry said the devices seized at London's Heathrow Airport last week could be used for nuclear bombs but that Iraq wanted them for use in a university laser system.

Saddam, who has ruled Iraq as undisputed strongman since 1979, claimed that a recent barrage of criticism against Baghdad over its human rights record and its military ambitions was designed "to threaten and intimidate Iraq" as well as "pave the way for Israel to attack us."

Israel's air force bombed Iraq's Osirak nuclear reactor in 1981 while Iraq was at war with Iran. Israel claimed the plant was being used to develop a nuclear bomb. Iraq denied it.

Saddam linked the alleged Western bias with the execution March 15 of journalist Farzad Bazof. The Iranian-born, British-based reporter was hanged in Baghdad on charges of spying for Israel.

Bazof's paper, the *Sunday Observer* of London, said he was only a reporter following up stories about an explosion at an arms factory south of Baghdad.

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11	Minnesota	1 pm (DH)	24	Iowa State	1 pm (DH)
14	Ohio State	1 pm (DH)	27	Illinois	1 pm (DH)
15	Ohio State	1 pm (DH)	28	Illinois	1 pm (DH)

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Briefly

from DI wire services

Truck bomb kills six in El Salvador

SAN SALVADOR, El Salvador — A pickup truck crammed with explosives blew up near the National Police Academy on Monday while cadets were doing their morning exercises, killing six people and injuring 27, the military said.

The armed forces blamed the attack on urban commandos of the leftist Farabundo Marti National Liberation Front, which has been at war with a series of U.S.-backed governments for a decade.

One police officer, four cadets and a civilian died in the 6:30 a.m. blast, the armed forces said. It said 24 cadets and three civilians were wounded.

Witnesses said the explosion shattered the pickup, pelted nearby homes with shrapnel and sent the iron door of a warehouse flying several yards.

The bombing was the worst urban attack since a huge rebel offensive in the capital launched in November.

The FMLN blamed that bombing on the military.

Parks fight for tallest roller coaster

ALLENTOWN, Pa. — A Pennsylvania amusement park is going to great lengths — and heights — to prove it has the tallest wooden roller coaster in the country. And it matters whether you measure up or down.

Dorney Park has filed suit in federal court to stop Six Flags Over Texas from claiming that honor.

Six Flags advertisements claim the Texas Giant coaster is highest, 143 feet compared with 95 feet for Dorney's Hercules coaster.

But Dorney Park insists Hercules is 157 feet, and the Texas Giant 137 feet.

"I can't believe these guys," said Bob Bennett, president and general manager of Six Flags. "It's ridiculous. If you talk to anybody in this business they measure a ride from the ground to the top of the lift."

Wrong, Stevens said. You measure the length of the drop after you get to the top.

"It doesn't make any difference how long it takes to go up, it matters how long it is coming down," Stevens said. "We built our roller coaster over a cliff."

The \$6 million Hercules opened in May 1989. The \$5.5 million Texas Giant opened last month in Arlington.

Stevens said he's not surprised at the Texans' claim: "After all, they used to think they were the biggest state, too."

Fuel spill threatens Pittsburgh water

PITTSBURGH — Pittsburgh braced for a long-term water crisis Monday as a slow-moving fuel spill snaked down the Allegheny River, threatening supplies to as many as 1 million people.

A hospital served meals on paper plates, supermarkets sold out of bottled water, schools closed and a steel plant trucked in water to flush its toilets.

A landslide late Friday severed an underground 10-inch-wide pipeline near Freeport, 35 miles north of Pittsburgh. The pipe spilled between 75,000 and 300,000 gallons of gasoline, diesel fuel and kerosene into the river.

The Pittsburgh Water Department, which serves 450,000 people, still was drawing water from the river and boosting its reservoirs Monday afternoon but was preparing to close its intakes at any moment.

If the spill "should move suddenly, we'll have to shut the plant," said Mayor Sophie Masloff.

Pittsburgh gets only part of its water from the Allegheny, and had enough reserves to last three to five days, said Cannon.

Atwater treated at New York hospital

WASHINGTON — Republican Party chairman Lee Atwater entered a New York hospital Monday for intense radiation treatment of a type of brain tumor that experts say is persistent and dangerous.

Mary Matalin, chief of staff for the Republican National Committee, said in a statement that doctors had determined Atwater has an astrocytoma, a type of tumor that has "the potential to behave aggressively."

The tumor was diagnosed last month after Atwater collapsed during a speech.

Dr. Stuart Grossman, director of neurological oncology at the Johns Hopkins Oncology Center in Baltimore, said astrocytomas "are tough tumors to cure. They do have a tendency to come back."

"All of these types of tumors are potentially curable and potentially fatal," said Dr. R. William Harter, an associate professor of radiation oncology at Georgetown University Hospital.

Atwater, 39, checked into New York City's Montefiore Medical Center, where doctors planned to insert radioactive isotopes into the tumor on the right side of his brain.

Quoted . . .

I rely every day on the security of a GTI vest.

— Oliver North, in a promotional statement for his new company, Guardian Technologies International, which manufactures and sells body armor. See story, page 8.

Contra leader to demobilize rebel forces

MONTELIBAR, Nicaragua (AP) — President Rafael Leonardo Callejas of Honduras said Monday the top military commander of the Contra rebels has agreed to disband his forces.

In an accord March 23, a lower-ranking Contra commander agreed to demobilize. But deep divisions remain in the rebel ranks, with many rank-and-file fighters saying they won't lay down their arms by the time the new Nicaraguan government takes office on April 25.

Callejas made his announcement when he arrived in Nicaragua for a two-day summit with four other Central American presidents in Montelimar, a new beach resort 40 miles from the capital, Managua.

The top item on the agenda was demobilizing the U.S.-backed Con-

tras, who have waged a 10-year war against Nicaragua's leftist government.

Callejas said top rebel commander Israel Galeano, also known as Commander Franklyn, had assured him the Contras would disband by the time President-elect Violeta Barrios de Chamorro is sworn in.

The Honduran president spoke with reporters after meetings with Chamorro and Roman Catholic Cardinal Miguel Obando y Bravo in Managua. The cardinal witnessed the March accord in Honduras between Contras representatives and those of Chamorro.

There have been doubts about the viability of the accord because Galeano did not sign it and thou-

sands of Contras have since returned to Nicaragua with their guns.

The accord said the rebels in Honduran base camps would demobilize by April 20, but it did not set a deadline for those on Nicaraguan territory. In addition, many of the rebels who were in Honduras have reportedly slipped back into Nicaragua.

But Callejas said Monday that Galeano has assured him his forces will disband by April 25.

President Oscar Arias of Costa Rica spoke enthusiastically of peace prospects when he arrived in Managua on Monday.

He said Callejas "has brought me the good news that the Contras and Commander Franklyn are in total agreement on complete demobilization."

Arias said that "never before in the last 3 1/2 years have we felt as optimistic as now."

He said he was certain the region's presidents would reach an agreement that would encourage the Contras to hand over their guns to a U.N. demobilization force.

As for the civil war in El Salvador, Arias said he expected "substantive" agreements on a dialogue between the U.S.-backed rightist government and the leftist guerrillas.

Also attending the summit are Salvadoran President Alfredo Cristiani, Guatemalan President Vinicio Cerezo and outgoing Honduran President Daniel Ortega of Nicaragua.

Students have little knowledge of democracy

WASHINGTON (AP) — American students show a "Trivial Pursuit sort of familiarity" with history and virtually no knowledge of democracy, according to a nationwide study released Monday.

"It's hard to avoid the irony," said Chester Finn Jr., chairman of the governing board of the National Assessment of Educational Progress, popularly known as the Nation's Report Card.

"From Poland to Nicaragua, from Beijing to Berlin, from Lithuania to Azerbaijan . . . we have witnessed people struggling to attain the freedom, the political rights . . . and the democratic self-government that have characterized the United States."

"We now see that we are failing to imbue our own children with (an) appreciation for this heritage," Finn said.

Key findings of the studies on history and civics achievements for youngsters in grades four, eight and 12 were:

- Most fourth graders knew why Thanksgiving and July 4 are celebrated, but only 36 percent knew why Columbus sailed to America.

- More than three-fourths of eighth graders could identify the Rev. Martin Luther King's "I Have a Dream" speech, but fewer than half

knew he advocated non-violence.

- In both 1986 and 1988, 11th graders correctly answered only 55 percent of history questions. Scores improved, however, on questions about exploration and colonization, and the rise of modern America and World War I.

- Only 38 percent of eighth graders knew that Congress makes laws, more than half didn't know the meaning of separation of powers and just half knew that the United States is a representative democracy.

- Nearly a third of eighth graders and almost half the high-school seniors didn't recognize the presidential veto, Congressional override and Supreme Court decisions as examples of the federal system of checks and balances.

"The assessment seems to show a Trivial Pursuit sort of familiarity with some of the key figures and dramatic events of our past, but even on this level the gaps are wide," said Richard Riley, former governor of South Carolina and a member of the assessment board.

Mary Frances Berry, history professor at the University of Pennsylvania and a member of the U.S. Civil Rights Commission, said the assessment "gives us fresh evidence for despair."

"If . . . the report is accurate, our high-school graduates, on the whole, lack the kind of

understanding of the nation's heritage that is necessary to be an informed citizen in a democracy," she said.

The 1988 assessments — the first surveys of achievement in those curriculum areas at the three grade levels — coincided with the bicentennial of the writing of the U.S. Constitution.

The Educational Testing Service of Princeton, N.J., evaluated the history achievement of 16,000 students and the civics achievement of 11,000 other students. The tests were graded on a scale of 0 to 500.

ETS spokeswoman Ina Mullis said there was a vast gap between the performance of students attending schools in advantaged urban area and those attending schools in disadvantaged urban areas.

About three-quarters of the fourth graders performed at level 200, characterized by a knowledge of simple historical facts, including national holidays, patriotic symbols and the fact that George Washington was the first president.

About two-thirds of the eighth graders performed at or above level 250, which reflected knowledge of a variety of historical figures, events and terms.

Internal bleeding hospitalizes White after battle with AIDS

INDIANAPOLIS (AP) — Ryan White, whose battle with AIDS brought him scorn in his hometown but support from across the world, was hospitalized with internal bleeding Monday and was not expected to live, authorities said.

Doctors said Monday afternoon that White, 18, probably would not survive the day, said Carrie Van Dyke, director of health promotion for the State Board of Health.

Van Dyke said his mother, Jeanne, and his sister, Andrea, were among the relatives at his bedside.

White's hemophilia, the disorder that initially exposed him to the deadly AIDS virus, prevented doctors from operating, said Van Dyke. She said she was told about White's condition by his mother at lunchtime.

"This is it. He's not expected to come out of it," Van Dyke said. "He's not responding."

White was in as grave condition as he had ever been, and was heavily sedated, Van Dyke said.

"I don't think he's suffering at all."

Van Dyke voiced a small hope White would recover, saying, "He's surprised us before."

White was admitted Thursday to Riley Hospital for Children and was in intensive care, said hospital spokeswoman Mary Maxwell. She declined to release any further details about his condition.

White's battle with acquired immune deficiency syndrome sent



Ryan White

him to Washington to testify before Congress and to California for star-studded fund-raisers. He had gained the support and close friendship of entertainers such as Michael Jackson and Elton John.

Last week, he appeared with former President Ronald Reagan and his wife at a pre-Oscar party in Los Angeles for sick and disadvantaged youths, sponsored by Athletes and Entertainers for Kids. The organization has established the Ryan White National Education Program for Youth, an AIDS education forum.

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Inmates riot in British prison

MANCHESTER, England (AP) — More than 100 inmates ran loose Monday in a prison devastated by riots, but guards regained control of much of the prison and officials were in contact with the inmates still inside, authorities said.

Some prisoners hung up a flag saying "No Dead," but the government said deaths could not be ruled out in one of Britain's worst prison riots.

Authorities said 37 inmates and 12 prison guards had been injured since the riots began Sunday at the Strangeways prison, one of the most crowded jails in Britain. News media reported unconfirmed accounts up to 12 deaths.

Prison staff regained control of four cell blocks and the kitchen Monday after scores of inmates surrendered. Rioters still held five blocks, said the Home Office, which is in charge of prisons.

Home Secretary David Waddington said some surrendering prisoners claimed a number of inmates were dead, but he said no bodies had been found.

"But the possibility that fatalities have occurred cannot be ruled out," he added.

"The general picture is of prisoners indulging in violence on other prisoners — the full consequences of which remain to be discovered," Waddington told a hushed House of Commons.

He said nine surrendering prisoners claimed to have been forcibly injected with drugs by other inmates.

Dr. Philip Randall of North Manchester General Hospital said most of the more serious injuries were caused by prisoners assaulting other prisoners.

By late afternoon, 1,458 inmates had been transferred to prisons. Seventy-four more were awaiting transport and 114 were still loose inside the prison, the Home Office said.

"The (prison) governor has been in touch with the prisoners all day long," said Home Office spokesman Roy Payne. "There has been no confrontation, no demands and no threat."

Police with riot gear were on standby along with squads of armed officers.

"The riot is the worst prison disturbance this century," said a Labor Party spokesman, Barry Sheerman. "Strangeways is a ghastly place and conditions there are very difficult for the inmates



The Associated Press

A British policeman in full riot protective clothing prepares to enter Strangeways Prison in Manchester, England, Monday as the disturbances inside the prison entered their second day. Prisoners rioted early Sunday, staging a rooftop protest over conditions.

and the staff."

There was no clear indication what caused the rioting. It began during Sunday morning service in the prison chapel, when inmates grabbed keys from guards and used them to gain access to large areas of the facility.

The inmates started fires, and at one point it was feared the 19th century Victorian prison would burn down.

"If you imagine a bomb dropped in World War II in a built-up area, that's what it looks like," said John Bartell, chairman of the Prison Officers' Association, on Monday. "They've ripped off landing rails, wire netting and doors. Anything as can be damaged has been damaged. . . . They have burned

down a number of buildings."

He said the prison management was warned that "there would be a serious disturbance this weekend," and he accused the Home Office of "criminal negligence" for leaving only five guards to supervise 300 men in the chapel.

Home Office minister David Mellor called the allegation "ridiculous."

Roy Hattersley, the opposition Labor Party's deputy leader, said that at Strangeways, 82 one-man cells were crammed with three prisoners, and 96 single cells housed two inmates each. The inmates were confined to these cells for all but 11 hours a week and were allowed one shower and one change of clothing each week.

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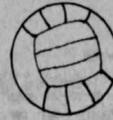
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Mandela appeals for an end to factional battles

JOHANNESBURG, South Africa (AP) — Nelson Mandela toured a violence-wracked black township in Natal province today and appealed for an end to factional battles that have kept blacks from uniting to fight white minority rule.

President F.W. de Klerk today announced heavier security in the southeastern province, including more troops, searches, roadblocks and possibly more detentions.

Officials say fighting in Natal between supporters of Mandela's African National Congress and Inkatha, a Zulu organization, left at least 53 people dead and hundreds injured since last Tuesday.

"We are not fighting Inkatha. We are fighting apartheid and the forces of oppression," Mandela told 2,000 people crammed into a church hall in Edendale. At least 13,000 people fled their homes around Edendale after rival factions burned hundreds of houses, police said. Refugees were sheltered at churches, schools and community centers.

Police Maj. Piet Kitching said the situation was "very tense" and serious fighting could erupt at any time. Rival factions battled Sunday with automatic weapons and police patrols were ambushed, officials said.

Mandela, ANC deputy president, also said today he will meet President F.W. de Klerk on Thursday to discuss ways to end the violence.

Mandela, who has acknowledged differences with other ANC leaders, decided to meet de Klerk despite the ANC decision to pull out of talks April 11.

The ANC canceled the meeting because police shot and killed at least nine demonstrators last week

in the black township of Sebokeng near Johannesburg. The organization said it would reconsider entering talks once the government curbs the police.

De Klerk, addressing Parliament in Cape Town today, also said he and Mandela will meet this week. He criticized the ANC for pulling out of the April 11 meeting and for its continued commitment to a guerrilla campaign.

"It is difficult to understand why an organization saying it is interested in peace refuses to come and talk about that very issue," de Klerk said.

De Klerk said security forces will play a more visible role, setting up roadblocks and patrolling troubled areas by road and helicopter.

"Everyone must understand that these decisions could lead to a rise in the number of people being detained," de Klerk said.

More than 30,000 people have been detained for varying lengths of time under a state of emergency in effect since June 1986.

In his address, de Klerk also said the government will propose legislation that would free more prisoners convicted of politically motivated acts.

No details were released, but such legislation would presumably free hundreds of imprisoned activists and allow exiled members of Mandela's African National Congress to return without fear of prosecution.

Rival Zulu tribe factions of the ANC-allied United Democratic Front and the conservative Inkatha movement have been fighting for control of rural areas of Natal. Hundreds of people have been killed in the fighting.

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"1st Person" - A lighter Friday feature of readers' experiences and thoughts on any subject matter; humor is especially welcome. Submissions should not exceed three double-spaced typed pages.

ΣΠ

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Jury is out in Poindexter trial

WASHINGTON (AP) — Jurors began deliberating the fate of John Poindexter on Monday after the judge directed them to focus only on his guilt or innocence and ignore the "underlying political controversy" of the Iran-Contra affair.

In nearly an hour of instructions, U.S. District Court Judge Harold Greene also said the jury should not "draw any inference of guilt" from Poindexter's decision not to take the witness stand.

Consider "specific charges rather than broad policy disputes" between the Reagan administration and the Democrat-controlled Congress, Greene told the jury of eight women and four men.

The jurors selected as their foreman Wayne Mitchell, a 25-year-old customer service agent for a company that handles medical insurance claims. He has two years of college education, including courses in paralegal studies.

The jurors sent out a note asking for the exhibits from the trial which numbered between 50 and 100.

The jurors are not to decide "who was right in political disputes between Congress and the president, between Democrats and Republicans or between liberals and conservatives," Greene said.

Poindexter, who was Reagan's national security adviser, is charged with conspiracy, two counts of obstructing Congress and two counts of making false statements.

He is accused of concealing aide Oliver North's secret military assistance to the Contras and U.S. knowledge of a November 1985 shipment of Hawk missiles to Iran.

After 7½ days of testimony from North and other government witnesses, prosecutors said Poindexter directed North to lie to Congress by denying he was assisting the Contras. Poindexter tore up a presidential document on Iran, alleged the prosecutors, to cover up his own lies to Congress just hours earlier.

The document signed by Reagan said the CIA assisted an arms-for-hostages arrangement with Iran.



Former National Security Adviser John Poindexter, left, and his attorney, Richard Beckler, arrive at U.S. District Court Monday. The judge charged the jury in the Iran-Contra case yesterday.

The jurors, the judge cautioned, should ignore the question of whether the president's approach to Iran "was wise or unwise policy" and whether his effort to help the Contras was "the best policy for the United States."

They should disregard the "underlying political controversy" and the prominence of some of the people connected to the case, he added.

The judge did say jurors may decide whether a witness gave biased testimony.

Iran-Contra prosecutor Dan Webb said Reagan's testimony — in which he winked at his former aide at one point — was biased in favor of Poindexter.

In 5½ days of testimony from defense witnesses, Poindexter's

lawyers said he always followed his boss' orders. Reagan testified that he encouraged his advisers "to stay within the law" and Poindexter's lawyers said the defendant did so, Greene told the jury.

Poindexter's lawyers say he had no intent to cover up because all of the activities he is accused of concealing were legal.

Thus, the defense emphasized the congressional Boland amendment, which Reagan says did not apply to the National Security Council. It barred intelligence agencies from providing military aid to the Contras.

The jury cannot convict Poindexter if it finds he gave Congress incorrect information through "mistake, inadvertence or accident," said Greene.

Doonesbury

BY GARRY TRUDEAU



Jim's Journal

by Jim



Crossword

Edited by Eugene T. Maleska

ACROSS

- Drift to leeward
- Assignment
- Code word
- In imitation of
- Iroquoian language
- away (abrades)
- Memorable actress from Brooklyn
- Fix in the memory
- Gibbons
- He loved Lucy
- Monte — Pennine alp
- Baltic native
- Synagogue official
- Beached
- Mouths
- sienna
- Eroded by wind
- Actress from Berlin
- Beelzebub, once
- Residue
- Cry of surprise
- Took part in a mob scene
- Coaxed
- Blubbers
- "Metamorphoses" author
- Chase of the theater
- Kind of bowl or jacket
- Without friends
- Memorable actor from Omaha
- Religious devotion
- Cloth fold
- Passing grade
- Suture formed in sewing
- Lots
- Stray

DOWN

- rattling (militarism)
- Historic Franciscan mission
- Arrays
- African republic
- Wallace's "Ben-"
- Spoken
- Actress from Waterbury, Conn.
- nous
- Arista
- Licentious
- Actress-singer from N.Y.C.
- Bows
- Enter a biathlon
- Kodiak, e.g.
- Movie dog
- Dangerous fly
- White poplars
- One of a series of rows
- in on (inform)
- Jordan's Mount
- Miscellaneous
- Sumptuous
- Repeat
- Actor Sharif from Alexandria
- Hindu princess
- Former southern constellation
- Deduce
- Dissuade
- Scamp
- Superman's friend
- Leghorn's largess
- Extinct bird
- Pretty child
- Thank-you-ma-ams
- Mezzo-soprano, e.g.
- Veer, at sea

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

LEAP LOGS ADEEM
 AXLE EBON LORNA
 CABOT COVE IDIOT
 EMANATE ELEGANT
 SRO BRINE
 PEW TREE ASCOTS
 AMASS ADAM IRON
 ROTO ISLES TINE
 ETTU DEAR HYENA
 DESTROY MOLE LEK
 HALTS END
 PROFILE ENCASED
 AUTOS PONDEROSA
 SNORE IPSE ELAN
 SEEKS DEER DEUS

Energy issues get serious attention

WASHINGTON (AP) — The Bush administration said Monday it's getting very serious about energy conservation and environmental issues it suggested were given short shrift under President Ronald Reagan.

Secretary of Energy James Watkins made the assessment as he released an interim report on an energy strategy his department plans to submit to President George Bush in December.

The 230-page report summarized views expressed in 12,000 pages of testimony taken at 15 public hearings that began in August.

"The hardest choices lie ahead," Watkins said. "If we can finish a product that will make everybody equally unhappy, we will have done our job."

The report draws no conclusions, but presents an array of possibilities and lists potential obstacles, including objections of industry groups.

"The loudest single message was to increase energy efficiency in every sector of energy use," Wat-

kins said. "Energy efficiency was seen as a way to reduce pollution, reduce dependence on oil imports and reduce the cost of energy."

In response to a question, Watkins said environmental concerns would be a significant factor in shaping the final report.

"I don't think the department has been that forthcoming in those areas in the past and we are getting very serious about it at the direction of the president," he said.

The report calls for examination of strict conservation requirements and government-financed development of renewable alternative energy sources such as hydroelectric dams and geothermal power.

Reagan stoutly opposed such measures, arguing that energy issues should be left to the marketplace. He even advocated doing away with the Energy Department.

Bush, in asking for the energy strategy said, "A keystone of this strategy is going to be the continuation of the successful policy of market reliance."

The report nevertheless lists scores of ideas calling for a more active government role, including industry regulation.

Among them:
 ■ New or heightened government efforts to find new energy sources, including solar, nuclear fusion, safer and cheaper nuclear fission, and alternative fuels such as liquefied natural gas, methanol and ethanol for automobiles.
 ■ More demanding government fuel efficiency standards for automobiles, requiring the manufacture of more compact vehicles.
 ■ Higher efficiency standards for appliances and other electrical devices, including home and office lights.
 ■ A return to energy-oriented tax breaks, ranging from special allowances for domestic oil explorers to new incentives for homeowners to install better insulation and solar heating systems.

The interim report said reliance on foreign oil continues to soar despite remarkable strides in efficiency since the oil crises of the 1970s.

U.S. Catholic bishops debate role of women

NEW YORK (AP) — A proposed U.S. Roman Catholic bishops' declaration says women have been slighted by "sexist patterns," and urges more equitable roles in "leadership, ministry, teaching and policy-making."

But the revised draft distributed to bishops on Monday reiterates the church's stand against admitting women to the priesthood, and instead calls for more dialogue.

Many women regard the ban as excluding them from church "governance and authoritative teaching," the draft said, but it defended the practice as that of Jesus and his apostles.

It "is not arbitrary, nor is it rooted in a view that women are inferior as persons," the draft said. "We pray that disagreement will not

cause anyone to take leave of the church."

On a related matter, the draft urges the Vatican to speed up study of admitting women to the diaconate, historically a preliminary step to the priesthood for men, and to "the lay ministries" of lectors and readers of Scripture at worship services.

The Vatican should also examine further whether girls can be acolytes, or altar girls.

"We encourage participation by women in all liturgical ministries that do not require ordination. Similarly we support the theological preparation of women to preach the gospel and to use their gifts as preachers in the church."

A bishops' committee, authorized

by the National Conference of Catholic Bishops, has been working on the proposed pastoral letter on women for about five years.

The 99-page second draft, 65 pages shorter than a 1988 draft, was sent to the church's approximately 350 bishops asking for their responses. The bishops hold their annual meeting in November.

The draft says numerous church practices have "depersonalized and depreciated women" and left them "objects of suspicion, condemnation, condescension or simply ignored."

"We intend, therefore, to ensure that women are empowered to assume positions of authority and leadership in church life in a wide range of situations and ministries," it said.

North, Fernandez now selling body armor

WASHINGTON (AP) — Oliver North and Joseph Fernandez, comrades-in-arms in the Iran-Contra affair, are back in business again. They're manufacturing and selling body armor — commonly known as bullet-proof vests — that North says he wears himself.

"I rely every day on the security of a GTI vest," says a blurb on the company's brochure, signed by Oliver North, chairman. "The comfort is unequalled, and most importantly, it provides the ultimate in body armor."

The pair, fired from their government jobs, are the sole proprietors of Guardian Technologies International. "There is no other partner," said Fernandez. "It's our idea, our money and our effort. Ollie North is the chairman and I'm the president of the company."

Their vests are of a material called Spectra, made by aerospace manufacturer Allied-Signal, and Fernandez contended it is lighter than other material used in vests. Police officers don't like wearing body

armor, he said, because it is too bulky.

"We are looking ahead for our future," Fernandez said. "Obviously, with our experience and background, we feel comfortable dealing with America's law enforcement community."

North, a former Marine lieutenant colonel, was convicted last year of three felony counts growing out of his role as a White House aide helping the Nicaraguan Contras. Fernandez, once CIA station chief in Costa Rica, had been charged with obstructing inquiries into the Iran-Contra affair by the CIA inspector general and the Tower Commission, but the indictment was dismissed after Attorney General Dick Thornburgh refused to release classified information.

The eight-page brochure shows vests worn under shirts, over shirts, as safari jackets and raincoats and the outfits worn by SWAT teams. One of the models was North's bodyguard during his trial last year and on his speechmaking trips around the country.

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 Tuesday, April 17th, 1990 **Clinic**
 Wednesday, April 18th, 1990 **FINALS**

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Honduran leftist group ambushes bus

8 injured on bus carrying U.S. airmen

TEGUCIGALPA, Honduras (AP) — A leftist group Monday said it was fighting "imperialism in Central America" when it ambushed a bus carrying 28 U.S. servicemen and wounded eight of them.

The Honduran military chief, Gen. Arnulfo Cantero Lopez, has said a nationwide manhunt is under way for the snipers who opened fire Saturday with machine guns on a bus carrying 28 U.S. airmen back from a trip to the beach. Two of the eight were in critical condition with head and body wounds.

The Morazan National Liberation Front has claimed responsibility for the daylight attack outside Tegucigalpa, and the U.S. Embassy said that claim is given credence.

In the Front's statement published Monday in the daily newspaper *El Tiempo*, it declared, "We condemn with all our revolutionary force the Central American occupation by the Yankee empire, which has shed the blood of our people from Panama to Guatemala.

"With this action, taken by patriotic Morazan commandos against the occupying troops, we remind our people and the people of the world that we continue to fight against everyone who despoils our fatherland.

"The fight against imperialism in Central America has more validity today than in the past."

The Front is thought to be an arm of the Communist Party founded in 1979, but U.S. officials say little



Members of the Honduran Red Cross on Saturday carry one of the eight U.S. soldiers who were wounded when the bus they were riding in was shot by snipers 15 miles from Tegucigalpa, Honduras.

else is known about the group. "It's a small radical group that has shown itself prone to carry out terrorist attacks on U.S. military in Honduras," Embassy spokesman Terrence Kneebone said.

The United States keeps about 1,200 troops in Honduras on a year-round basis, mostly at Soto Cano Air Base in central Hon-

duras. Additional soldiers are frequently brought in for joint exercises with the Honduran military.

A witness to Saturday's attack near Tegucigalpa said there were three snipers on a ridge about 50 feet up, Kneebone said. A handful of .45 caliber slugs found at the scene indicates the snipers used a Thompson submachine gun and a

World War II-era M-3 grease gun, both U.S.-made weapons, he said.

The Front also claimed responsibility for the last major attack on U.S. forces in Honduras on July 13. That bombing injured seven U.S. military policemen in La Ceiba, 200 miles north of Tegucigalpa.

The Front has claimed several other attacks in past years.

Japanese negotiators start trade talks

WASHINGTON (AP)—Japanese negotiators, professing a new willingness to compromise on U.S. demands, began pivotal talks Monday aimed at reducing the rising trade frictions between the two economic superpowers.

President George Bush, after an early morning call from Japanese Prime Minister Toshiki Kaifu, said he was optimistic that the latest round of discussions will produce results.

"I had a very fruitful conversation with the prime minister of Japan this morning, and we will see. But I must say I am encouraged by recent progress," Bush told reporters in Atlanta.

The Bush administration last July launched the talks, known as the Structural Impediments Initiative, aimed at addressing broad barriers that Japan has erected to prevent the sale of American products and services in Japan.

The discussions are intended to address the economic shortcomings, in the United States as well as Japan, that are seen as primary reasons for America's huge \$49 billion trade deficit with the Japanese, almost half of last year's total deficit.

Three earlier rounds of discussions had produced little progress, but then Bush and Kaifu met at a hastily arranged summit a month ago in California. Kaifu at that time pledged to make economic reforms a top priority of his government.

The administration has argued that the proposed scrapping of exclusionary business practices and opening of Japan to more foreign

competition would not only benefit Americans by lowering the trade deficit but would also benefit the Japanese, who pay some of the highest prices in the world for consumer goods.

Kaifu told the president Monday that he was dispatching two high-level emissaries to Washington to express his personal commitment to resolving the dispute.

The two envoys, former Japanese Ambassador Nobuo Matsunaga and Deputy Foreign Minister Hisashi Owada, had meetings scheduled with Secretary of State James Baker and National Security Adviser Brent Scowcroft.

Matsunaga and Owada headed a 64-member delegation in Washington for the talks, scheduled to end Tuesday.

Japanese Foreign Ministry spokesman Taizo Watanabe told reporters that the Japanese were bringing a new set of proposals for discussion. He said the initiatives were being taken to fight off rising protectionist pressures and to benefit Japanese consumers.

"This is not being done for the sake of pleasing others but to improve the quality of life for Japanese consumers," Watanabe said.

He refused to discuss details of the Japanese package. However, there were published reports that Japanese negotiators will propose liberalizing Japanese law to make it easier for large American retailers to open in Japan.

American retailers face delays of up to 10 years because of the current law, which was designed to protect politically powerful mom-and-pop operations.

The Japanese negotiators also reportedly will

set forth a package of increased penalties for violations of anti-monopoly laws and lay out plans for increased spending on public works projects, two demands of U.S. negotiators.

Watanabe said the Japanese actions were not being taken under threat of U.S. retaliation but he said the Japanese side felt it was important to show it had made the "utmost effort" to resolve the disputes.

The administration is reviewing barriers against U.S. products with a congressionally imposed deadline of April 30 to target countries with the most onerous barriers for intensive negotiations.

The Japanese government, which was targeted last year, hopes to avoid being singled out again, although members of Congress are already calling for Japan to be cited regardless of the outcome of the current discussions.

Last year, the Japanese were targeted for alleged barriers against U.S. supercomputers, satellites and wood products. In recent days, negotiators have reached agreements in principle to resolve the satellite and supercomputer issues and will meet later this month in an effort to expand the Japanese market for American lumber.

These talks have a June 16 deadline to produce results. If the markets are not opened, the administration has the power to retaliate by imposing tariffs that could double the cost of some Japanese products.

Negotiators in the Structural Impediments Initiative are working against a mid-April deadline for producing an interim report and a July deadline for drafting a final report.

TV Marti will continue transmitting into Cuba

ATLANTA (AP) — President George Bush, saying "the voice of freedom will not be stilled," told broadcasters Monday that the government's TV Marti will keep transmitting into Cuba despite concerns that Fidel Castro may widen his jamming of U.S. radio stations.

He also told a National Association of Broadcasters convention that Voice of America signals will still be beamed into Eastern Europe "until change is complete."

There, "free stations and newspapers are still struggling to take root."

"We need to be there now more than ever before — to describe and explain our own two centuries of experience in building a democracy," Bush said.

He addressed the broadcasting organization's annual meeting as he began a two-day trip that will also take him to Cincinnati, Indianapolis and Detroit — mostly to help raise funds for Republican candidates.

Bush waded into a sensitive area with broadcasters, particularly in the Southeast, who are concerned about Cuban retaliation against TV Marti.

After testing of the television station began last Tuesday, Castro jammed the signals of AM radio stations in the region. Within Cuba, Castro jammed TV Marti's signal with varying success.

"Look, I do understand the practical concerns some of you have about this. But I also understand that you represent the very principle TV Marti exists to serve — the free flow of ideas," Bush said.

"So I have come here to ask something of you," Bush implored

the broadcasters. "I ask you, once again, to stand for TV Marti, to stand for freedom."

"The voice of freedom will not be stilled as long as there is an America to tell the truth," Bush told the audience to subdued applause.

Broadcasters, however, were skeptical of the president's appeal.

Edward Fritts, president of the broadcasters' organization, said, "It's Castro's threat of jamming AM stations that worries us."

He said that while U.S. AM radio stations are limited to 50,000 watts, "Castro has the ability to go to 1 million watts." With such high-powered transmitters, he said, the Cubans could theoretically jam radio stations nationwide.

He also said that the TV Marti signal, emanating from a balloon off South Florida, was causing television interference to Florida stations.

The president also praised broadcasters for bringing to the world the "sounds and images of the Revolution of '89."

"So when a lone brave man stood up to a column of tanks in Tiananmen Square, the world stood with him. When the people of Prague sang the first Christmas carols in over 40 years, the world sang with them. And when the first German took the first hammer to that wall of shame in Berlin, the world shared in a historic act of courage," he said.

In his speech to the broadcasters here, the president said that television, "which began as an American forum, has become the world forum."

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Sportsbriefs

Musburger gives farewell

DENVER (AP) — Brent Musburger, let go by CBS on Sunday, finished his career with the network Monday by thanking his co-workers.

Musburger waited until the final moments of CBS' broadcast of UNLV's 103-73 victory over Duke before saying farewell.

"As you know," he said, "this was my last assignment with CBS after 22 years with the television network, radio network and the stations. And I had an opportunity to work with the greatest directors, producers, technicians in the world. Not to mention analysts, like my good friend Billy Packer. Billy, we have shared some great memories."

Musburger then put his arm around Packer. "Brent, we saw a great champion here tonight," said Packer, the former Wake Forest coach turned announcer. "It's been an honor for all of us to work with a great champion of broadcasting."

Musburger, in his sixth season as CBS' lead broadcaster for the NCAA tournament, then delivered his final sign-off for CBS.

"Folks, I've had the best seat in the house. Thanks for sharing it. I'll see you down the road."

Gretzky may miss opener

CALGARY, Alberta (AP) — Wayne Gretzky might miss the opening game of the Kings' Smythe Division playoff with the Calgary Flames because of a back injury, Los Angeles coach Tom Webster said Monday.

"At this point we do not expect to have Gretzky back in the lineup on Wednesday," Webster said before the Kings left for Banff, Alberta, where they are preparing for the NHL first-round series.

Valvano

Continued from page 14

more, than most coaches do to assist their players academically," he said.

"Moreover, the contract does provide that this duty is in conjunction with other university personnel. We'd be mighty interested in how well they discharged their duties," Webb said. "We would contend that he did everything within his power to assist his students academically."

Negotiations over Valvano's contract reached an impasse last week. The sticking point is a \$500,000 buyout clause the school must pay if Valvano is fired without cause. It also calls for Valvano to pay the school if he leaves to take another coaching job.

Jones said the board neither dis-

cussed the cost of paying the \$500,000 nor the cost of a suit. But he said the question is being weighed by the school.

"The university itself is ... continuing the process of weighing cost vs. principle in this matter," Jones said.

Asked if the board's decision should be interpreted as a message to Valvano, he said: "I think he and his attorneys are probably keeping up with this action. I don't know that it sends a message other than the fact that they now know that the campus now has additional authority if they so desire to use it."

He said Valvano should not take the vote as one of "non-confidence."

Champs

Supreme Court, which ruled in favor of the NCAA.

But no court could stop the Rebels on Monday night.

UNLV managed a 10-point lead just 7:26 into the game as the Rebels forced Duke into turnover after turnover, mostly by simply stealing the ball.

They scored the first points of the game, and never trailed.

Duke, which averaged 17.2 turnovers per game this season, had 14 at halftime and 10 of those were on steals by the Rebels.

East

some healthy arms

Even though Whitey was missing some of his best pitchers last season, he managed to put together a team with a 3.36 ERA — fourth best.

The infield remains intact with Pedro Guerrero at first base, Jose Oquendo at second, Ozzie Smith at short and Terry Pendleton at third. Guerrero is coming off an injury-free season (.311, 17 HRs and 117 RBIs).

Pittsburgh Pirates

Last season was a big disappointment for Manager Jim Leyland and the Pirates coming off a run for the division in 1988.

The Pirates made 160 errors last season, including 35 by third baseman Bobby Bonilla. The pitching was also devastated by injuries, losing 1988 relief ace Jim Gott for the entire season following elbow surgery.

Nagging injuries all season hampered center fielder Andy Van

The first 10-point lead came on a sequence of four UNLV steals in four consecutive possessions — the last was by Stacey Augmon, who took the ball from Phil Henderson near midcourt and sailed in for a dunk. That made it 21-11.

The lead extended to 41-25 with 3:46 left in the half as UNLV contested every pass made by Duke. The Rebels had 16 points off turnovers in the first half as they took a 47-35 halftime lead.

Duke got within 10 points, 57-47,

Exhibition Baseball

AMERICAN LEAGUE	W	L	Pct.
Cleveland	6	3	.667
Texas	7	4	.636
California	6	4	.600
Kansas City	4	3	.571
Seattle	5	4	.556
Boston	6	5	.545
Detroit	4	4	.500
New York	4	5	.444
Chicago	4	7	.364
Minnesota	3	6	.333
Milwaukee	3	6	.333
Toronto	3	6	.333
Oakland	3	7	.300
Baltimore	2	6	.250
NATIONAL LEAGUE	W	L	Pct.
Cincinnati	7	2	.778
San Diego	7	2	.778
Montreal	5	2	.714
New York	6	3	.667
Philadelphia	6	3	.667
Pittsburgh	5	3	.625
Los Angeles	4	3	.571
Atlanta	4	4	.500
San Francisco	4	4	.500
Chicago	4	4	.500
Houston	3	5	.375
St. Louis	1	7	.125

NOTE: Split-squad games count in standings, ties do not.

Monday's Games
 Toronto 7, St. Louis 6
 Los Angeles 2, Atlanta 1
 Cincinnati (ss) 5, Boston (ss) 5
 Cincinnati (ss) 7, Boston (ss) 6
 Montreal 7, New York Mets 0
 Philadelphia 11, Pittsburgh 9
 Kansas City 4, Houston 2
 Detroit 10, Minnesota 2
 Cleveland 6, San Francisco 2
 Chicago Cubs 5, Milwaukee 4, 10 innings
 Seattle 3, Oakland 2, 11 innings
 San Diego 5, California 3
 Texas 8, Chicago White Sox 1
 Baltimore 5, New York Yankees 2

NBA Standings

(AP) — There were no games scheduled Monday night.

Today's Games
 Cleveland at New York, 6:30 p.m.
 Houston at Philadelphia, 6:30 p.m.
 Golden State at Orlando, 6:30 p.m.
 Boston at Detroit, 6:30 p.m.
 Indiana at Chicago, 7:30 p.m.
 Minnesota at San Antonio, 8:30 p.m.
 Charlotte at Utah, 8:30 p.m.
 Los Angeles Clippers at Sacramento, 9 p.m.
 Portland at Seattle, 9 p.m.
 St. Louis at Phoenix, 9:30 p.m.

Transactions

BASEBALL
American League
 CLEVELAND INDIANS—Released Brad Kominski, outfielder; Paul Zuvella, shortstop, and Denny Gonzalez, infielder. Placed Jeff Kaiser, pitcher, on waivers. Optioned Tom Lampkin and Tom Magrann, catchers; Jeff Manto, first baseman, and Colin Chartrand, pitcher, to Colorado Springs of the Pacific Coast League.
 KANSAS CITY ROYALS—Released Ed Hearn, catcher, and Terry Leach, pitcher. Traded Jerry Don Gleaton, pitcher, to the Detroit Tigers for Greg Everson, pitcher.
 MILWAUKEE BREWERS—Placed Paul Molitor, third baseman, on the 15-day disabled list. Sent Randy Veres, pitcher, and George Canale, first baseman, to their minor league complex for reassignment.
 MINNESOTA TWINS—Optioned Paul Abbott

and Pete Delkus, pitchers; Terry Jorgensen, Scott Leius, Paul Sorrento, infielders; and Derek Parks, catcher, to Portland of the Pacific Coast League. Optioned Willie Banks, pitcher, and Jarvis Brown, outfielder, to Orlando of the Southern League. Returned Bernardo Brito and Rafael DeLima, outfielders; Jamie Neilson, catcher; Vic Rodriguez and Frank Valdez, infielders; and Jack Savage, pitcher, to Portland of the Pacific Coast League. Returned Chuck Knoblauch, infielder, to their minor league complex for reassignment.
 NEW YORK YANKEES—Placed Fred Toivler, pitcher, and Darnaso Garcia, infielder, on waivers for the purpose of giving them their unconditional releases. Optioned Willie Smith, pitcher, to Columbus of the International League. Sent Jim Walewander, infielder, to their minor league complex for reassignment.
 SEATTLE MARINERS—Placed Jay Buhner, outfielder, on the 15-day disabled list retroactive to March 31, and Clint Zavaras, pitcher, on the 60-day disabled list. Optioned Dave Burba and Mike Walker, pitchers, and Bill McGuire, catcher, to Calgary of the Pacific Coast League. Optioned Patrick Lannon, outfielder, Williamsport of the Eastern League. Sent Theo Shaw, Pat Pacilio and Jim Newlin, pitchers; Greg Pirki, catcher; Tino Martinez and Jeff Schaefer, infielders; and Casey Close, outfielder, to their minor league camp for reassignment.
 TEXAS RANGERS—Traded Drew Hall, pitcher, to the Montreal Expos for Jeff Huson, infielder. Assigned Huson to Oklahoma City of the American Association. Signed Andy Altanson, catcher, to a one-year contract.

National League
 ST. LOUIS CARDINALS—Optioned Mike Perez and Gibson Alva, pitchers; Geronimo Pena, Craig Wilson and Rob Brewer, infielders; Ray Stephens, catcher; and Ray Lankford, outfielder to Louisville of the American Association. Optioned Omar Olivares, pitcher, to their minor league camp for reassignment. Returned Stan Clarke, pitcher, to their minor league camp for reassignment.
HOCKEY
National Hockey League
 TORONTO MAPLE LEAFS—Signed Al Iafate, defenseman, to a multiyear contract.
 VANCOUVER CANUCKS—Sent Adrian Plavsic, defenseman; Dave Capuano, center; and Jay Mazur, right wing, to Milwaukee of the International Hockey League.

NHL Final Regular Season Standings

WALE CONFERENCE

Patrick Division	W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA
x-NY Rangers	36	31	13	85	279	267
y-New Jersey	37	34	9	83	295	288
y-Washington	36	38	6	78	284	275
y-NY Islanders	31	38	11	73	281	268
Pittsburgh	32	40	8	72	318	359
Philadelphia	30	39	11	71	290	297

Adams Division

x-Boston	W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA
x-Boston	46	25	9	101	289	232
y-Buffalo	45	27	8	98	288	248
y-Montreal	41	28	11	93	288	234
y-Hartford	38	33	9	85	275	268
Quebec	12	61	7	31	240	407

CAMPBELL CONFERENCE

Norris Division	W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA
x-Chicago	41	33	6	88	316	294
y-St. Louis	37	34	9	83	295	278
y-Toronto	38	38	4	80	337	358
y-Minnesota	36	40	4	76	284	291
Detroit	28	38	14	70	288	323

Smythe Division

x-Calgary	W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA
x-Calgary	23	15	9	99	348	285
y-Edmonton	38	28	14	90	315	283
y-Winnipeg	37	32	11	85	298	290
y-Los Angeles	34	39	7	75	338	337
Vancouver	25	41	14	64	245	306

x-clinched division title
 y-clinched playoff berth

Continued from page 14

with 16:24 to play, but the larcenous crew from just off The Strip went to it again.

The Rebels went on an 18-0 run to put the game away and it was Augmon and Anderson Hunt who took turns putting the Blue Devils away.

Hunt started the run with a side jumper and Larry Johnson scored on a drive for a 61-47 lead.

Augmon stole the ball on three straight possessions and he found Hunt each time to end the break.

Augmon whipped a crosscourt pass

to Hunt for a 3-pointer. He found Hunt again with a pass for a layup and then fed Hunt again after taking the ball from Henderson at his own foul line.

Hunt ended it with a 3-pointer to make it 75-47 with 13:18 to play.

Hunt led UNLV with 29 points on 12-of-16 shooting, while Johnson, their leading scorer and rebounder this season, finished with 22 and 11.

Henderson led Duke with 21 points.

Continued from page 14

season. Langston, Bryn Smith, Pasqual Perez and Hubie Brooks all signed free-agent contracts with other clubs. So much for the pennant.

The loss of three starting pitchers leaves Manager Buck Rodgers with lots of young pitchers and a couple of veterans trying to make comebacks.

To help make up for the loss of the starters, the Expos took a chance and signed Dennis "Oil Can" Boyd and Joaquin Andujar. The best of the youngsters appears to be right-hander Mark Gardner (12-4, 2.37 ERA at Indianapolis).

Dennis Martinez (16-7) and Kevin Gross (11-12) are the Expos' top two starters. Montreal tried to make reliever Tim Burke (28 saves) happy by giving him a three-year contract.

Philadelphia Phillies

If the Expos can't put together a pitching staff, the Phillies may

actually escape the basement. Maybe.

The Phils, of course, have their own pitching problems. They have finished last in the league in ERA for two straight years, including a 4.04 mark in 1989.

At least the bullpen came together last season with the addition of Roger McDowell (23 saves, 1.96 ERA) and Jeff Parrett (12-6, 2.98 ERA).

It didn't take long for GM Lee Thomas to discover this team wasn't going anywhere and he started to tear things apart — using 48 players by the end of the year.

Thomas traded relief ace Steve Bedrosian to San Francisco and ended up with two starters, Dennis Cook and Terry Mulholland.

Predicted order: 1) New York. 2) Chicago. 3) St. Louis. 4) Pittsburgh. 5) Montreal. 6) Philadelphia.

W. Gymnastics

started us out really set the pace for everyone else with great performances. Julie Neubarth on vault and floor, Jamie Lynne Heady on bars and Jane Powers on beam all did excellent jobs.

"There wasn't a lot of pressure; we knew we weren't vying for regionals," Cahal said. "We came together and performed like we knew we could."

"This meet had a very positive affect, people are already talking about what they are doing next year."

The pressure wasn't off everyone, both Cole and Junker were still in the race for regional qualification. Cole's score was good enough to put her into the third position of seven qualifiers while Junker was barely edged out.

"Junker, who has been a key performer for the team during the entire season, had a great meet with one exception, a fall on her bar dismount," DeMarco said. "It

record in the all-around, taking first and second respectively. Cole's score of 38.05 set the new record over Cahal's 37.7.

"I should have been making these kind of scores half-way through the season, but I couldn't, due to my injury," Cahal said. "I messed up on bars which was very disappointing or I would have scored a 38.2. But I'm really happy with the meet."

In the floor exercise Cole set another record of 9.7, earning first place, and also captured second in vault. Jane Powers finished second on beam with her personal best of 9.6. Cahal took third in floor and tied with Tracy Junker on for third on beam.

Oklahoma went on to win 188.95, Iowa finished in second and Denver took third with 186.6.

"Although they edged us out by a point, in the end it was really gratifying to beat the 12th ranked team in the country on beam and floor events and have many top event honors go to our gymnasts," DeMarco said. "Individuals that

Records tumble in Hawk road victory

Pat Axmear
The Daily Iowan

Although it was the last meet of the season, the Iowa women's gymnastics team showed no sign of letting up as they scored 187.85, smashing the school record in Saturday's meet in Norman, Okla.

The Hawkeyes topped the school record by almost three points and, in doing so, set new team records in balance beam with 47.6, vault with 46.8 and floor exercise with 47.05.

"I don't believe we've ever had as fine a team showing as we had Saturday night," Iowa coach Diane DeMarco said. "We put it all together and showed what we are capable of. We went into the meet with high expectations for ourselves. All week long about the only thing we heard was 'This is it — this is going to be our best meet ever and those school records are going to go.' It was as if anything else was not an option."

The plan definitely worked. Individually, Lori Cole and Michelle Cahal both also broke the school

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6:45; 9:30

Cinema I & II
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7:00; 9:30

TEENAGE MUTANT NINJA TURTLES
7:00; 9:15

Campus Theatres
DRIVING MISS DAISY
1:45; 4:15; 7:10; 9:30

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Internalized racism underlies UI's festival production, 'Spell No. 7'

By Jacqueline Comito
The Daily Iowan

As the fourth and final production of the UI Festival of African/American Theatre, University Theatres will present "Spell No. 7" by Obie Award-winning playwright Ntozake Shange April 4-8 and 12-15 in Mable Theatre.

Like Shange's acclaimed "for colored girls who have considered suicide/when the rainbow is enuf," "Spell No. 7" is a "choreopoem," combining narrative, monologues, dance and music.

James Lincoln, UI theater arts alumnus, is guest director for the production. "Spell No. 7" focuses on a group of black actors who frequent a lower Manhattan bar," Lincoln explains. "We glimpse their private lives and see what they must deal with as black actors."

Lincoln, in one sense, has lived the reality of "Spell No. 7" in his professional and academic life. He received his master's degree in acting in the early 1970s. The UI theater program offered very few acting chances for people of color. "I was told, at one point as an M.F.A. actor, I should get myself cast in some shows so that the department could see what I could do. There were no roles available. I felt that perhaps I wasn't that good an actor. With this limited opportunity, I began to negatively assess myself."

The play, Lincoln says, illustrates the crippling process of internalized racism. "Racism becomes internalized by those who are oppressed to the point where they doubt their own worth. The oppressed become insecure and hesitant to proceed and so do not live up to their potential. Internalized racism affects all of us, but we react to it differently. It causes whites to act in a superior and dominant fashion, and blacks to see themselves as victims whose limitations are prescribed by their oppressors. So everyone is worse for it."

Lincoln feels that having a black theater festival represents progress on the part of the University Theatres. "I don't know of any predominantly white campus where in 2½ months, there's an opportunity to see four productions about black people written by black playwrights. That's quite unusual and good."

"Spell No. 7" is an appropriate completion to this series. "The ultimate message is positive," Lincoln stresses. "We should rejoice in who we are. The extent to which people believe in themselves is the extent to which they achieve their full potential. We should accept our differences and look toward the positive in our culture. We are trying to show this in the set, lights and staging of this production."

In 1969, Lincoln toured with UI Black Action Theatre and has taught and directed the course in

1971-74 and 1983-85. Currently he is the director of student financial aid at Grinnell College. When Lincoln attended the UI, there were one or two black theater majors. This year alone, there are three M.F.A. candidates and three or four undergraduate theater majors.

Lincoln acknowledges that you don't change the institutionalized nature of any situation over two and a half months. However, he does feel the black theater series this semester is a progressive step. He hopes it continues to be offered in future semesters.

"I would presume, given the number of black majors in the department and given their abilities, the people in the department will continue to look at casting in an equal opportunity sense, whether it is women or blacks, as opposed to a color-blind sense. I don't believe in color blind."

"When you speak of color blind, relative to my being a black person, you're telling me that you're removing the fact of my blackness. Being black is part of my culture. When you remove that, you remove much of what I'm about and put me out there in some kind of institutionalized white circumstance that takes me out of being me. It exempts my culture."

The quality of the black theater festival has been exceptional and exciting to watch. Lincoln says that the series has had a certain impact on those, both white and colored, involved in the productions. "Cer-



Ntozake Shange's choreopoem "Spell No. 7": Charles White, Sharon Albert-Honore, Tammy Clayburn and Mickey Kachungwe star as actors who

frequent a lower Manhattan bar, where they reveal the struggles faced by black artists. The play is part of the UI Festival of African/American Theatre.

Battle's recital receives standing ovation; audience begs for encore

By Martina Brockway
The Daily Iowan

Encore, encore, encore! That's what the Hancher Auditorium audience begged for Sunday afternoon at Kathleen Battle's solo recital.

Battle, world-renowned lyric soprano performer and a star of the Metropolitan Opera, lifted the audience out of their seats in numerous standing ovations on Sunday's concert.

Battle also makes regular appearances at the opera houses of Vienna, Paris, Chicago and the Royal Opera, Covent Garden. At the Metropolitan Opera, she has performed in the company's productions of Mozart's "Le Nozze di

Figaro," "Abduction from the Seraglio," "Don Giovanni" and "Così fan tutte"; Strauss' "Ariadne auf Naxos," "Der Rosenkavalier" and "Arabella"; and Rossini's "Il Barbiere di Siviglia."

In 1987 she received the Grammy as Best Classical Vocal Soloist for "Kathleen Battle — Mozart Arias," conducted by Andre Previn on Angel/EMI, and in 1988 she received the Grammy for "Kathleen Battle — Salzburg Recital," with James Levine at the piano, on DG. Battle has made many recital and major opera recordings. Her recording of Strauss' "Ariadne auf Naxos" for DG with James Levine conducting was the winner of the 1988 Grammy Award as the Year's Best Opera Recording.

Battle's program presented a

diversity of works, including an aria from "Don Pasquale," various *deutsche Lieder* by Schubert and Strauss, and some black spirituals. Throughout the concert Battle maintained the clear, lyrical voice which has earned her considerable recognition. Her control was perfect, and each note powerfully distinct, displayed a breathtaking vibrato.

In Strauss' "Ständchen" her fortissimo was equally impressive. Her presentation of the spiritual song, "There is a Balm in Gilead," arranged by William Dawson, and her encore performance of "Swing Low Sweet Chariot," revealed an outpouring of emotion. Her rapport with the audience was at times flirtatious, at others congenial.

Accordion Aces to reunite on radio program

The Daily Iowan

The sounds of accordion music will fill the air when the Cedar Rapids Accordion Aces are reunited Wednesday evening during a special program on KUNI 90.9 FM.

The gathering will take place in the station's studios on the third floor of the Communication Arts Center on the campus of the University of Northern Iowa in Cedar Falls, and will be broadcast live between 5:30 and 7 p.m.

KUNI music director Dorea D'Agostino came up with the idea of an

Aces reunion while planning a feature on the resurgence of accordion music in contemporary styles such as Zydeco, Tex-Mex and New Wave polka. In her search for recordings of the accordion, she found one of two albums made by the Cedar Rapids Accordion Aces around 1970. After a number of phone conversations, D'Agostino began arranging for the reunion.

In their heyday, the Aces orchestra was comprised of 28 accordionists and one percussionist from cities and towns across eastern Iowa. Under the direction of Arlene Boddicker of Cedar Rapids, the group

performed in several U.S. states and Mexico in 1968-69. They were presented a citation from Accordion Industries for their contributions to the instrument's popularity, and chosen to participate in the Cultural Exchange and World Championship programs.

Boddicker, currently on the music faculty of Coe College in Cedar Rapids, still gives accordion lessons to over 90 students. Wednesday's reunion of the Cedar Rapids Accordion Aces is the first time in nearly 20 years that the group has been together.

'Ninja Turtles' snaps up around \$25 million

HOLLYWOOD (AP) — "Teenage Mutant Ninja Turtles," the motion picture saga about pizza-eating, sewer-dwelling heroes on the half-shell, snapped up record green with an estimated \$25 million weekend box office.

Turtlemania swept the box office tally with the radioactive reptiles surpassing "The Hunt for Red October" by 50 percent for the biggest non-summer, non-Thankingsgiving opening in movie history, according to figures released Monday by Exhibitor Relations Co.

The box-office bonanza was even more remarkable because more than half of those buying tickets were

youngsters paying an average \$2.50 to \$3 per ticket, compared to the \$5.50 to \$6.50 for adults, New Line Cinema said.

The live-action film follows the adventures of the giant turtles, former aquarium pets who mutated when exposed to radioactive sewer waste. It is playing on 1,956 screens.

In second place on the box-office charts according to early estimates was "Pretty Woman," starring Richard Gere and Julia Roberts. The film grossed \$13.1 million.

In third was "The Hunt for Red October" with receipts of \$6.7 million.

UI dance ensemble invited to festival

The Daily Iowan

"Sentinel," a dance work choreographed by UI faculty member David Berkey and performed by an ensemble of students from the UI Dance Department, has been invited to the national festival of the American College Dance Festival Association.

The invitation to perform at the national festival was extended as a result of competition at the ACDF regional festival March 28-31 in Wichita, Kansas, one of eight ACDF regional sites. Through the festival's adjudication process, "Sentinel" was first selected for performance on the regional Gala Concert March 31. Thirty-four works were entered in the competition by colleges and universities in 11 states, with entries coming from as far away as California and Hawaii. After the Gala Concert performance, national festival invitations were extended to three works.

Along with "Sentinel," dances were selected from Webster Uni-

versity in St. Louis and the University of Colorado at Boulder.

The national festival of ACDF will be May 18-22 at North Texas State University in Denton, Texas. The festival is expected to attract more than 500 college and university dance students and faculty and dance professionals and enthusiasts from all parts of the country.

"Sentinel," a male quartet choreographed to music by Brahms, was premiered at the UI Dance Company's Dance Gala February 9-10 in Hancher Auditorium and is in the repertory of Dancers to Go, the UI Dance Department's touring company.

Alfonso Cata, artistic director of France's Ballet du Nord and a guest choreographer for the Dance Gala, was so impressed by the piece that he invited Berkey to France to set the work on Ballet du Nord. Berkey traveled to France in February to set the work, which was performed by Ballet du Nord March 23-25.

Reviver of 'Porgy and Bess' dies

NEW YORK (AP) — Robert Breen, a theater director and producer for more than a half century whose 1950s revival of "Porgy and Bess" toured 29 countries, died Saturday. He was 80.

Breen's production of the Gershwin classic, in partnership with financier Blevins Davis, ran for 305 performances here before touring the United States, Canada, Central and South America, Europe and the Middle East from 1952 to 1956.

"Although he is virtually unknown to the public, even the theater public, Breen has probably been a creative factor in more Broadway productions than any living person," Variety magazine drama critic Hobe Morrison wrote in 1986.

From 1947 to 1951 as the first executive director of the American National Theater and Academy in New York, Breen produced plays featuring such stars as Charles Laughton and John Garfield.

Under his leadership, ANTA produced 25 new plays for limited runs by writers such as Bertolt Brecht, Jerome Moross and John LaTouche. The ANTA also produced revivals of American and foreign plays.

At ACDF, "Sentinel" was performed by the same ensemble that premiered the work in the Dance Gala: graduate student Er-dong Hu from the People's Republic of China and undergraduates Jeff Curtis from Kansas City, Jim Shelton from Newton, and Dan Stark from Cedar Rapids.

ACDF was founded to encourage and honor excellence in college dance and to provide opportunities for academic and creative interchange between college and university dance departments. ACDF sponsors regional dance festivals each year, but a national festival is held only once every four years.

Art

Exhibits at the UI Museum of Art include: "Silver: New Forms and Expressions," through May 6; "The Louise Noun Collection: Art by Women," and "Women Printmakers from the Permanent Collection," through May 13.

Exhibits at the Arts Center of Iowa City, 129 E. Washington St., include: "Paper Fiber XIII," a national juried exhibition, through April 28.

The Iowa Artisans' Gallery, 13 S. Linn St., exhibits paintings by Anne Perkins.

Exhibits at the UI Hospitals and Clinics include: Pastels by Madeline Roemig, in the Boyd Tower East Lobby; Prints and drawings by Lisa Davis Parker, in the Boyd Tower West Lobby; Silk works by Kathy Bright and Vicki Tardy, in the Main Lobby; Photography by Ina Loewenberg and drawings by Anne Lindberg, in the Patient and Visitor Activities Center; contemporary fiber art by Carmon Slater, at the Carver Links.

E.T.

At the Bijou

"The Strange Love of Martha Ivers" (Lewis Milestone, 1946) — 7 p.m.; "Jane Campion Shorts/The Bridegroom, the Comedienne and the Pimp" (Jane Campion, 1988/Jean-Marie Straub, 1968) — 9:15 p.m.

Music

Samaris Piano Trio performs at 8 p.m. at Clapp Recital Hall.

Nightlife

Johnson County Landmark performs at Gabe's Oasis, 330 E. Washington St., at 9 p.m.

Radio

KRUI 89.7 FM — The Sports Opinion, 5:30-6:30 p.m.; Off the Wall with A.J. Bautista and Christopher Calandro, 9 p.m.

WSUI AM 910 — "National Press Club" features Senator David Boren, discussing campaign reform, at noon; NPR Playhouse presents "Joe Frank: Work in Progress," at 8:30 p.m.

KSUI 91.7 FM — The Minnesota Orchestra and pianist Louis Lortie perform works by Stravinsky, Liszt and Prokofiev, at 8 p.m.

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NOW HIRING for hostess position. Apply in person.

A PART time dishwasher, nights. Apply at the west kitchen door.

PART TIME sales clerk needed through summer into fall.

MANAGEMENT OPPORTUNITIES Iowa City Arby's

Arby's 201 S. Clinton Iowa City, IA 52240

TAKING A YEAR OFF? Working couple seeks responsible woman, 20 plus, to join our family.

Concord is a beautiful, safe town, close to cultural opportunities.

Minimum commitment: through June 1991.

GROWING market research firm seeks individuals to interview executives and general public.

HOPE and Brother Printers is looking for a full time typesetter.

EARN MONEY reading books. \$30,000 year income potential.

PLACING A CLASSIFIED AD IS EASY! JUST STOP BY ROOM 111

Best Western WESTFIELD INN

The Best Western Westfield Inn is now accepting applications for part time hosts and hostesses.

PROGRAM DEVELOPER Full time permanent. Screening begins April 16, 1990.

UNIVERSITY OF IOWA IS AN AAEOE. Women and People of Color are encouraged to apply.

Need Big Bucks? Earn \$5.27 to \$9.40 per hour

Why work for less? Zascos Telemarketing has part time openings in evening shifts.

Starting wage \$5.25 Flexible hours/will work with your schedule.

Work for a great company in a fun job. Call us at 339-9900

POSTAL SERVICE jobs. Salary to \$65K. Nationwide. Entry level positions.

JACK & JILL Nursery School needs full and part time summer staff.

PART TIME driver needed. Wednesday nights. \$4.45 an hour.

HELP WANTED

PART TIME and full time summer leasing agents needed for large apartment complex.

BOOKKEEPER 20 hours per week with small non-profit agency.

NOW TAKING applications for out-going, friendly cocktail servers.

NOW HIRING part time busboys and dishwashers.

Country Kitchen of Iowa City is now accepting applications for dishwasher and cook positions.

POSITIONS opened. Johnson County Secondary Road Department part time summer help.

ATTENTION: Earn money typing at home! \$32,000 year income potential.

ATTENTION: Easy work, excellent pay! Assemble products at home.

SOPHOMORES. December '91 through May '92 grads, LEARN TO FLY!

NEED A ROOMMATE? THE DI CLASSIFIEDS ARE THE PLACE TO LOOK.

PERMANENT part time housekeeping/light maintenance position available.

VAN DRIVER/housekeeper needed every other weekend.

HOUSE MANAGER/COUNSELOR We have an opening for a live-in counselor for adults living in one of our group homes.

DID SPRING break leave you broke? International company seeks two telephone sales reps.

NANNIES WANTED. Positions available immediately in the New Jersey New York area.

THE DAILY IOWAN Classified Ad office is located in Room 111

COE COLLEGE IOWA CONSERVATION CORP/Young Adult Component (ICCYAC)

The Coe College Upward Bound Program and ICCYAC will be accepting applications for the following positions:

SWITCHBOARD operator needed. One part time evening position.

SPRING CLEANING? SELL THOSE UNWANTED ITEMS WITH AN AD IN THE DI CLASSIFIEDS.

TOUR guides and receptionists needed at Museum of Natural History beginning May 6

GOVERNMENT Jobs \$16, 040-\$59,200 year. Now hiring.

AIRLINES now hiring. Flight Attendants, Travel Agents, Mechanics, Customer Service.

CHILDREN needed for listening experiment. Must be native English speakers ages 4, 6, 8 or 10 years.

WATERS' waitresses, cooks, dishwashers, certified lifeguards, summer snack bar help.

BEAUTICIANS Full-time income, part-time hours.

CHIROPRACTORS. Business opportunity available. Join other chiropractors earning more by carrying our product line than in their practice.

NEED extra cash, part time? Send stamped envelope: OpPlife, Box 992, Chesterfield MO 63006.

SUMMER WORK STUDY \$4,350/year. Reliable, caring child care workers needed for Brookland Woods Childcare Center.

EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITIES COLLEGE MONEY. Private scholarships!

COLLEGE MONEY. Private scholarships! You receive 8 private sources, or your money refunded!

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITY BUSINESS opportunity. Only qualification is the desire to become financially secure.

MISC. FOR SALE SPRING CLEANING? SELL THOSE UNWANTED ITEMS WITH AN AD IN THE DI CLASSIFIEDS.

COMPACT refrigerators for rent. Three sizes available. Low semester rates.

TANDY 1000 640k 32m HD. 4.7-7.5 MHz. Clock, joystick, green monitor.

SPECIAL pricing on IBM Compatibles and Amiga Computers for Faculty and Students.

EPSON Equi-L1 plus color, 640K dual drives. W. printer, \$650. Call 354-6765.

MACINTOSH 512k (single drive) and Imagemaster. Glareproof screen, numeric keypad, 16 bit software.

XT COMPATIBLE. Two months old. 640K, color monitor, 20 meg hard drive, 2400b modem, 101 keyboard, software, \$968.

EPSON word processor/computer. Printer, software, extras. Excellent condition. \$400. OBO. 354-9093.

MACINTOSH 512k with 800k external. Reliable. Free seal \$450. OBO. 338-1034, leave message.

MINI-PRICE MINI-STORAGE Starts at \$15. Sizes up to 10x20 also available. 338-6155, 337-5544.

STORAGE-STORAGE Mini-warehouse units from 5'x10'. U-Store-Air. Dial 337-3506.

TYPING PROFESSIONAL Inexpensive papers, manuscripts, APA Resumes, applications. 354-1962, Jan-10pm.

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HEALTH & FITNESS

PROFESSIONAL woman Walk your way back to fitness. For details: 337-6300. Leave message. Thank you.

BICYCLE

"PEDDLER" YOUR BIKE IN THE DAILY IOWAN. CENTURION LuMans 25. Bicycle for sale 19. Excellent condition. \$350. Call 338-1303. Ask for Uri.

TREK 24" excellent condition, low mileage 12-speed. \$250. Rob 339-0748.

GOOD used bicycles. Different sizes. 351-9510 mornings.

1987 SCHWINN Mesa Runner. Excellent condition. \$175. Caroline, 354-0993, after 5pm.

CANNONDALE SR500 men's bike, impeccable condition. Less than 300 miles. Shimano 105 components. Best offer. 353-4371.

SCHWINN "Men's 26" 10-speed. G. Q.R. Great condition. Practically new. 358-1804.

PEDESTAL 501 23" 10-speed. Racing. County road miles only. \$150. OBO. 338-4094.

PLACING A CLASSIFIED AD IS EASY! JUST STOP BY ROOM 111 COMMUNICATIONS CENTER FOR DETAILS.

AUTO DOMESTIC

1990 GMC Jimmy. Sales Demo! Digital readout dashboard. Only 750 miles. \$1000 rebate. Will take trade-ins. 337-8418.

WANT TO buy wrecked or unwanted cars and trucks. Toll free 828-4971.

CASH TODAY! Sell your foreign or domestic auto fast and easy. Spring Motors, 354-4445.

SPRING CLEANING? SELL UNWANTED ITEMS WITH AN AD IN THE DI CLASSIFIEDS.

WANTED dead or alive junk cars. Cash cash. \$10 to \$100. 338-2523.

1985 DODGE Charger 2.2 5-speed good condition. \$2600. 333-4504.

1985 CHEVY Sprint 2-door, air, 45 mpg. Asking \$2250. 354-0219.

1985 CHEVY Sprint 2-door, air, 45 mpg. Asking \$2250. 354-0219.

77 PONTIAC Phoenix. Sky blue, automatic, air, AM/FM. Good engine and tires. Nice and clean interior. Runs good. \$900. 354-9477 or 335-1311. Ask for Bill.

78 DARK blue Camaro. Great engine. 88,000 miles. \$1075. 354-2510.

1985 CAVALIER. PS/PB, cruise, air, excellent condition. Low miles. \$5000. 335-1116, days; 353-4657, evenings. Bernie.

GOVERNMENT seized vehicles from 100. Fords, Mercedes, Corvettes, Chevys, Surplus. Buyers Guide, 1-800-687-6000. Ext. 5-9612.

ATTENTION GOVERNMENT SEIZED VEHICLES! Fords, Mercedes, Corvettes, Chevys, Surplus. Buyers Guide, 1-800-687-6000. Ext. 5-9612.

75 OLDS Delta 88. Runs great. One owner. \$700. OBO. 626-2228.

76 CAMARO 28. Loaded, black, A/C, automatic, power windows/locks, low miles. Excellent. Books for \$2100. Asking \$7800. OBO. 338-8631.

1981 TAN CUTLASS. Very clean body and only 40k. New tires and brakes. \$3000. Call George, 337-7051.

86 CORSCIA 4-door V-6. Air, P/S, P/B. 18,000 miles. 683-2995.

1977 OLDSMOBILE Cutlass Supreme. New tires. New transmission. Runs great. Looks terrific. \$500. 339-7573 or 337-5511.

1983 AMC Alliance. 70k. Good clean car. Asking \$1400. OBO. 895-8695. Leave message.

1976 FORD Granada. 74,500 miles. \$550 or best offer. 337-6429.

1983 DODGE Charger 5-speed. Runs good. 96k. \$1390. OBO. 338-8982.

1978 L88 Mustang. Good condition. Sunroof. \$750. 337-8764. Dave.

AUTO FOREIGN

1988 CUTLASS Catalina Oldsmobile 37,000 miles. Black, excellent condition, negotiable. Must sell. 338-1403, 9-2pm.

84 MAZDA RX-7 GS. Air, cruise and more. Asking \$4750. 354-0219.

1978 VW Rabbit. Automatic, F.I. Fluid owned. Phone 353-1244.

80 TOYOTA Tercel. 96K. Runs great. Needs front disc. \$475 negotiable. 351-8578.

HONDA Civic Si. 1987. Red. 33k. Multivalve, sunroof, A/C, multiple air 320 watt stereo with CD player, cassette 10 speaker BA subwoofer satellite system. Car phone. Security alarm and complete maintenance records. Call Jim 24 hours at 330-0012, wait for answer.

72 VW BEETLE runs great, just turned up. New brakes. \$925. OBO. 364-9132.

FOR SALE: 1980 VW Rabbit. Excellent condition. Air-conditioning, new clutch, 88,000 miles. \$1200. Call 338-5627.

HONDA Accord 1979. Low mileage, engine running condition. \$1000, evenings.

83 VOLVO 460 Turbo. 4-speed overdrive. Leather, A/C, power windows/locks. Cruise, sunroof. Excellent condition. \$5400. OBO. 338-8631.

AUTO FOREIGN

BMW BAVARIA Six cylinder, Three litre. Four door. \$1800. Phone 351-2999.

1986 VW Jetta GL. A/C, 4-door, 5-speed, stereo and cruise. New brakes, tires, shocks and exhaust. Only 60,000 miles. Very clean. \$5900. 351-1107.

1979 MERCEDES 3000. Loaded. White Dog Garage, 337-5283.

BLUE VW Van 1984. Great shape, no rust. \$4800. 337-3480.

AUTO SERVICE

MIKE MCNEIL AUTO REPAIR has moved to 1949 Waterfront Drive. 351-7130.

SOUTH SIDE IMPORT AUTO SERVICE 640 MAIDEN LANE 338-3554 Repair specialists Swedish, German, Japanese, Italian.

MOTORCYCLE YAMAHA QT-50 Moped. Low miles, new condition. Must sell! 353-1207.

79 YAMAHA runs great. \$800. OBO. 354-2520, after 5pm.

1981 HONDA CM400E. Great condition. New tires, fairs, backrest, luggage rack, great for campus commuting. \$500. OBO. Contact Paul at 339-0961. Leave message.

1989 KATANA 750. Blue, 2300 miles, warranty. \$4200. 648-2001, evenings.

73 HONDA 350. Excellent condition, kept indoors. \$425 or best offer. 337-3803.

84 HONDA Nighthawk 650. Red, mint. New 2 up, battery, tires. Includes cover, sportshield. \$1600. Scott, 351-7884, after 5pm.

YAMAHA DT400 Enduro. 1976. Power. Efficiency. Speed. On off road fun! 354-0285.

SCOOTER Honda Elite. 1987. Black with helmet. Excellent condition. \$700. OBO. 337-3262.

1985 YAMAHA F600. Black/red. 6000 miles. Excellent condition. \$1400. OBO. 353-9992, after 8pm.

79 HONDA CM400T. Heel clutch, runs great. \$300. OBO. 338-4094.

SUMMER SUBLET

LARGE one bedroom, clean, furnished, HW. Parking. Close to campus. 339-0509.

AVAILABLE April. Two bedroom (one huge), three person apartment. \$495/month. 351-5882.

LUXURY furnished two bedroom. Close parking. \$127.50 each for four people. 337-9932.

ONE BEDROOM apartment. 1-2 people. \$295/month. HW paid. S. Van Buren. Call 354-7234.

NEED A ROOMMATE? THE DI CLASSIFIEDS ARE THE PLACE TO LOOK.

LOCATION: Summer sublet one block east of Van Allen Hall on Iowa Ave. A/C, microwave, dishwasher, three bedroom, three parking slots. Gas and water paid. 354-9144.

FALL option. One bedroom, A/C, close to Law, Hospital, microwave, A/C. \$165/month plus utilities. Call 351-3134.

SUMMER sublet. August, half May free. 2BR, A/C, HW paid. Close in. Call 338-1858.

IMMEDIATE sublet. Three bedroom, on campus apartment above Pizzeria. Dishwasher, microwave, A/C. \$615/month plus utilities. 337-3337.

ONE BLOCK from Vine. Two bedroom, A/C, D/W, HW paid. Laundry in building. Free parking. Full option. Rent negotiable. 354-0907.

PENTACREST Sublet. One furnished bedroom. One or two furnished. Price negotiable. Call 354-2405.

LARGE one room in newer two bedroom. A/C, dishwasher, microwave, HW paid. Laundry facilities. Free parking. 339-1234, free keg.

FALL OPTION. May 10. Two bedroom, two bath. Complete kitchen. A/C, pool, close in. 339-1655.

FALL option. Spacious two bedroom. Close HW paid. \$445/month. 337-6893.

THREE bedroom. S. Johnson. HW paid. A/C, parking. August free, furnished. 351-4561.

ONE BEDROOM of three. HW paid. Laundry. May-August, fall option for entire apartment. 339-0254.

TWO BEDROOM apartment. Close in. HW free, parking lot. A/C. 338-3479.

SUMMER sublet. \$121.67 each. Two female roommates wanted. Summer only, very close to campus. 337-9402, leave message.

SUMMER Females. Two rooms in spacious three bedroom. Huge balcony, W/D, 1 1/2 baths. Great location. 351-2603.

Summer sublet. Fall option. 351-4561.

THREE bedroom. S. Johnson. HW paid. A/C, parking. August free, furnished. 351-4561.

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Summer sublet. Fall option. 351-4561.

THREE bedroom. S. Johnson. HW paid. A/C, parking. August free, furnished. 351-4561.

ONE BEDROOM of three. HW paid. Laundry. May-August, fall option for entire apartment. 339-0254.

TWO BEDROOM apartment. Close in. HW free, parking lot. A/C. 338-3479.

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SUMMER SUBLET

LARGE four bedroom, two bathroom. South Johnson. A/C, D/W, inexpensive, fall option. Call soon. 354-2989.

SUMMER sublet. 2BR, A/C, D/W. Close to campus. Call 338-9448.

ONE BLOCK from campus. Huge 2BR overlooking large courtyard. HW paid. Rent negotiable. 338-7984.

THREE bedroom spacious house close to campus. One or two male nonsmokers needed. No summer. \$200/month. 354-0488.

AVAILABLE May. Large room with sleeping loft. Overlooks woods at near campus. Fall option. \$195. 351-4291.

TWO FEMALES, apartment near hospital. \$188 plus utilities/person/month. A/C. May free. 338-0850.

RALSTON Creek, two bedrooms in three bedroom. \$181/month. May free. 351-3886.

THREE bedroom apartment for summer by Iowa & Gilbert Avenue. Partially furnished, A/C. Must see. Call 337-4404.

CHURCH Street. Summer sublet/fall option. Spacious two bedroom apartment. A/C, parking, busline, pets OK. \$400/month. 337-8337.

LARGE furnished room. Summer sublease, fall option. Clean, close in. \$160. 354-7885.

SPACIOUS. Two rooms in house. \$145/month. Fall option. 354-8852.

TWO BEDROOM summer sublet. 3 to 4 people. Furnished, HW paid, \$510/month. 354-0770.

SUMMER sublet. Fall option. One bedroom in large two bedroom. Excellent location. May free. Call Tracy, 354-7278.

FOUR bedroom, two baths. Newer by Vine. Parking, dishwasher, A/C. 338-8589.

FURNISHED. Own room for female in large, clean three bedroom. Close to campus and downtown. Nonsmoking. Water, A/C, free offstreet parking. 338-4332.

85 MONTH Summer apartments. Paid water. Parking. Laundry. 351-1744.

WANTED: Two females to share room in large three bedroom, two bath apartment in Iowa-Illinois Manor. Inexpensive. 338-3116.

NONSMOKING female. House. One bedroom. \$165. 14 utilities. 351-0385 or 351-8348.

SPRING CLEANING? SELL YOUR UNWANTED ITEMS WITH AN AD IN THE DI CLASSIFIEDS.

FOUR BEDROOM house. A/C, washing machine, free cable, pool table. August free. \$140/month, negotiable. 338-7030.

SUBLET. Large one bedroom. \$270/month. See 1-9pm. 624 S. Clinton, No. 5. Utilities free.

ONE BEDROOM apartment at 618 South Van Buren. Fall option. HW paid. 354-7614.

MAY FREE! 1-2 females in two bedroom apartment. Close, free parking. HW paid. 354-1213.

\$410 for May 5 through July 31 or own room in three bedroom, A/C, D/W, free parking and water. South Johnson. 339-0322. Female. 354-9144.

SUMMER sublet. August, half May free. 2BR, A/C, HW paid. Close in. Call 338-1858.

IMMEDIATE sublet. Three bedroom, on campus apartment above Pizzeria. Dishwasher, microwave, A/C. \$615/month plus utilities. 337-3337.

ONE BLOCK from Vine. Two bedroom, A/C, D/W, HW paid. Laundry in building. Free parking. Full option. Rent negotiable. 354-0907.

PENTACREST Sublet. One furnished bedroom. One or two furnished. Price negotiable. Call 354-2405.

LARGE one room in newer two bedroom. A/C, dishwasher, microwave, HW paid. Laundry facilities. Free parking. 339-1234, free keg.

FALL OPTION. May 10. Two bedroom, two bath. Complete kitchen. A/C, pool, close in. 339-1655.

FALL option. Spacious two bedroom. Close HW paid. \$445/month. 337-6893.

THREE bedroom. S. Johnson. HW paid. A/C, parking. August free, furnished. 351-4561.

ONE BEDROOM of three. HW paid. Laundry. May-August, fall option for entire apartment. 339-0254.

TWO BEDROOM apartment. Close in. HW free, parking lot. A/C. 338-3479.

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THREE bedroom. S. Johnson. HW paid. A/C, parking. August free, furnished. 351-4561.

SUMMER SUBLET

SUBLEASE. One bedroom apartment. 1214 1/2 Highland Court. \$305. HW paid. A/C. 354-7382.

THREE bedroom apartment or single room. HW paid. A/C, close, offstreet parking. 337-5461.

FEMALE needed to sublet one bedroom. Rent negotiable. Available May. Call 338-1973, leave message.

TWO BEDROOM, excellent location. Newly painted, May free, water paid, laundry room, free parking. \$395/month. Leave message. 338-5625.

RALSTON CREEK Two bedroom, full option. Rent negotiable. Call Brian or Don. 337-9141.

DESPERATE! Must sublet for summer. S. Johnson. A/C, water paid, laundry, D/W, etc. Please help! 337-4487.

FALL option. Three bedroom. Furnished. Five minutes to Hancher. W/D. Free parking. May 5. 339-1666.

SUMMER sublet. Efficiency. All utilities paid. A/C. Close to campus and downtown. Best offer. 339-8884.

A-FRAME cottage. Picturesque one bedroom, close, quiet. Fall option. A/C, utilities paid. \$435/month. 354-8209.

BARGAIN! Summer sublet. May. August free. Three bedroom. Corner of Gilbert and Burlington. Furnished with balcony. Spacious W. A/C. 339-0212. Ask for Heidi or Grace.

FALL option. Spacious, clean, modern three bedroom. Must see \$500/month. 337-3803.

TWO BLOCKS from campus. Two bedroom next to Sunshine Laundry. May free. Central air, rent negotiable. Any offer. 5pm. 354-7337, Craig, 351-4515.

CHEAP summer sublet. One room in three bedroom. Close to campus. \$100/month plus 1/3 utilities. 351-2700.

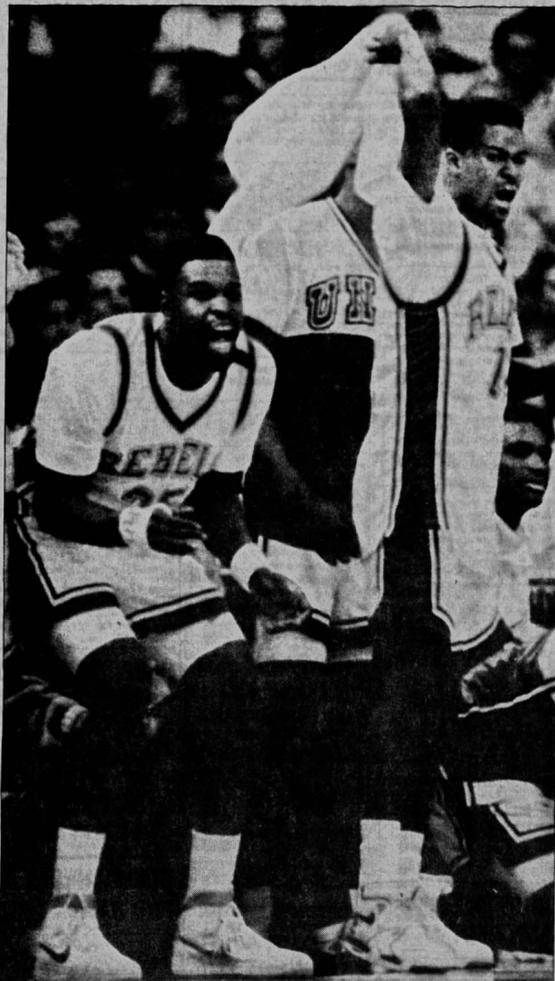
CLOSE to campus. Efficiency with deck. A/C. HW paid. Offstreet parking. 354-2841.

THREE bedroom apartment in older home. Quiet neighborhood, hardwood floors. Lots of windows. Spacious utilities. Early May. 337-8605.



In the last meet of the season, the Iowa gymnastics team set a number of school records, including team scoring.
 See page 10

Rebels 'steal' show in title matchup, 103-73



UNLV's Moses Scurry and Anderson Hunt whoop it up in the Runnin' Rebels' thrashing of Duke in the NCAA men's basketball championship in Denver Monday night.

DENVER (AP) — The NCAA's ultimate Rebel won its biggest prize.

UNLV ended the tournament of thrills and close finishes with the largest margin of victory in a championship game, a 103-73 win over Duke on Monday night.

Jerry Tarkanian, the coach who fought the NCAA in the courts for the past 15 years, guided UNLV to its first national title and Duke continued as the school with the most frustrating of postseason records.

The Runnin' Rebels became the first team to score more than 100 points in the championship game. They are also the first preseason No. 1 to win the title since North Carolina in 1982 and the first Western team since UCLA won in 1975.

They did it with the style they have made famous — tenacious man-to-man defense — as they rattled Duke, a team known for its savvy and poise.

"Our team was overmatched today," Duke coach Mike Krzyzewski said. "They are more athletic than we are. They never let down. They're better than we are, especially when they're playing like that. We lost to the best team in the country playing at their best."

And they were at their best from the start.

"I told the kids it was going to come down to the last shot of the game and I just hope that we take it," Tarkanian said.

But it was never really close. UNLV scored the first points and never trailed.

The Rebels literally stole the title from Duke, which was making its eighth Final Four appearance. The Blue Devils went home again without a trophy, extending the longest streak of Final Four futility.

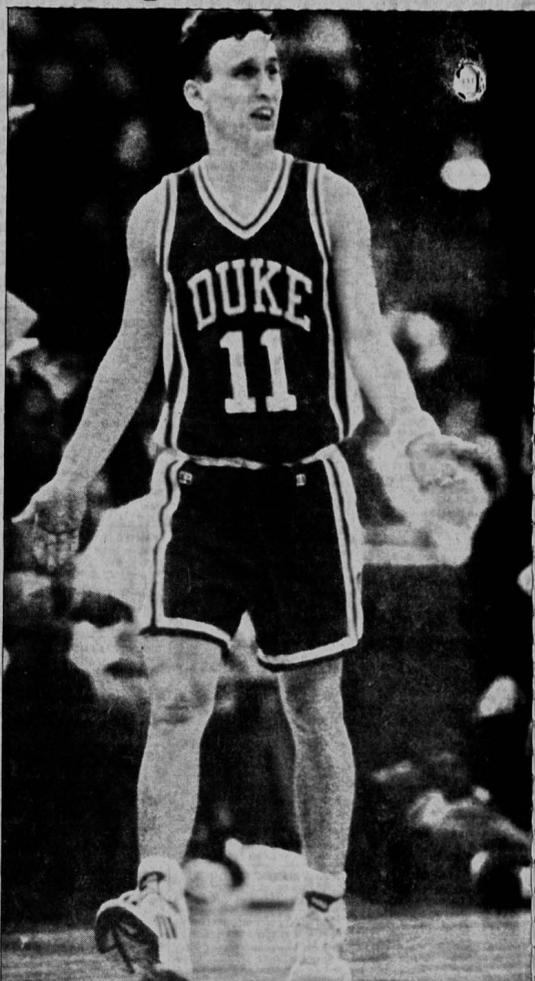
UNLV broke the tournament record for steals in a game with 16, eclipsing the mark set by Duke in the 1986 championship game and



UNLV 103
 Duke 73

DUKE
 Bricey 2-4 0-2 4, Laettner 5-12 5-6 15, Abdalnaby 5-7 4-6 14, Henderson 9-20 2-2 21, Hurley 0-3 2-2 2, Davis 2-5 2-3 6, Koubeck 1-4 0-0 2, Hill 0-2 0-0 0, McCaffrey 1-3 2-2 4, Buckley 0-0 0-0 0, Palmer 0-0 3-4 3, Cook 1-1 0-0 2. Totals 26-61 20-27 73.

UNLV
 Johnson 8-12 4-4 22, Augmon 6-7 0-1 12, Butler 1-4 2-4 4, Hunt 12-16 1-2 29, Anthony 5-11 3-4 13, Scurry 2-5 1-2 5, Bice 0-1 0-0 0, Young 2-2 0-0 5, Jones 4-5 0-0 8, Cvijanovich 1-2 2-2 5, Jeter 0-0 0-0 0, Rice 0-2 0-0 0. Totals 41-67 13-17 103.
 Halftime—UNLV 47, Duke 35. 3-point goals—Duke 1-11 (Henderson 1-8, Koubeck 0-1, Hurley 0-2), UNLV 8-14 (Hunt 4-7, Johnson 2-2, Cvijanovich 1-1, Young 1-1, Anthony 0-1, Bice 0-1, Rice 0-1). Fouled out—Augmon, Rebounds—Duke 39 (Laettner 9), UNLV 33 (Johnson 11). Assists—Duke 11 (Laettner 5), UNLV 24 (Augmon 7). Total fouls—Duke 16, UNLV 23. A—NA.



Duke guard Bobby Hurley looks to his teammates for answers after a first half turnover against UNLV in the NCAA final. UNLV smothered Duke at both ends of the court Monday night.

Board gives Wolfpack go ahead in suit

CHAPEL HILL, N.C. (AP) — North Carolina State was given permission by the UNC Board of Governors on Monday to file suit, if necessary, to force basketball coach Jim Valvano's resignation.

"The next step will be up to N.C. State University's private counsel, along with his coordination with the attorney general's office," said Robert "Roddy" Jones, chairman of the University of North Carolina board.

Jones, however, said after the unanimous vote that he hoped the question of Valvano's future did not end up in court.

"The system is not proud of anything that goes on this long within our 16-campus system. And, of course, N.C. State University, the board of trustees and all the friends of N.C. State wish for this to come to a speedy

conclusion," Jones said.

Valvano was unavailable for comment, but his attorney, Woody Webb of Raleigh said: "I think it's without precedent for a university to sue its coach. We will continue to negotiate in good faith, as we have up to now."

N.C. State trustees voted 9-3 earlier this month to instruct their attorneys to seek the termination of Valvano's contract.

The coach and his program have been under fire since last January for allegations of academic abuses and, most recently, point-shaving by players on past teams. The Wolfpack is already on two years' NCAA probation for the illegal sale of sneakers and complimentary tickets.

Monday's vote came during a two-hour closed session of the board, which oversees the state's

16-campus public university system. Member schools must get permission from the board before filing lawsuits.

Neither N.C. State interim Chancellor Larry Monteith nor Howard Manning, an attorney for the school, would comment on the school's plans.

Both, however, spoke to the board. Manning told the board Monday that he believed the school could argue that Valvano had failed to fulfill his contract by ensuring the academic progress of his students.

But Webb said he doubted that strategy would work.

"I think it's a vague and broad standard. Moreover, I think it will become clear that Mr. Valvano has done at least as much, if not

See Valvano, Page 10



Jim Valvano

Iowa 'hot' for chance to perform

Erica Weiland
 The Daily Iowan

With "fire in their eyes," the members of the Iowa baseball team will face Augustana at Iowa Field today at 3 p.m.

"I don't know very much about Augustana, but they shouldn't be a real test," Iowa coach Duane Banks said. "I think after the way (the Hawkeyes) played against Western Illinois Sunday, they'll

Hawkeyes want 1st victory over Creighton in twin bill

Brian Gaul
 The Daily Iowan

When the Iowa softball hosts Creighton in a 2 p.m. doubleheader today, it will try to do something no Hawkeye softball team has ever done — defeat the Lady Jays.

Iowa has not beaten Creighton in 14 attempts dating back to 1979. That streak includes three losses to the Lady Jays last year.

"Creighton is a program that we haven't fared well against," Iowa

Softball

coach Gayle Blevins said. "Since I've been a coach, they have been consistently ranked in the Top 15."

This year, though, it is the Hawkeyes that will take a national ranking into the twin-bill. Iowa cracked the national rankings at 15th in a March 27 poll.

Sophomore pitcher Terri McFarland thinks the national ranking will help the Hawkeyes against the Lady Jays.

"It's really a confidence boost," McFarland said. "It's nice to see that people across the nation are noticing how we're playing."

The Hawkeyes also improved in the Midwest regional rankings, moving up three spots to second. Creighton comes to Iowa City as the fifth-ranked team in the Central region.

According to Blevins, injuries have slowed the Lady Jays this year.

"In fairness to Creighton, they have had some significant injuries that took some people out of their line-up that they fully expected to have," Blevins said.

"In spite of that, when we saw them play at San Jose, they beat Michigan 9-0. They gave a pretty good thumping to a good Michigan team."

Last year, Creighton swept a regular season doubleheader from the Hawkeyes, 4-2 and 2-0, in Omaha, Neb. The Lady Jays then came to Iowa City for the NCAA regional tournament and eliminated Iowa, 6-1.

"I think we learned a valuable lesson (in the doubleheader) last year," Blevins said. "We had a lead in the first game, but we got a little complacent against them and they took it away from us."

The Lady Jay pitching staff is led by Des Moines native Kelly Brookhart. Brookhart picked up a pair of victories against the Hawkeyes last year.

"(Brookhart) does a good job of mixing pitches — using her off-speed and her curve," Blevins noted. "That's the kind of pitcher we tend to struggle against."

Senior shortstop Karen Rice leads a balanced Creighton offensive attack, according to Blevins.

"Creighton is typically a real strong, powerful type of team," the Iowa coach said. "They're a team that you know will try to force the action."

Mets, Cubs show early signs of making run at division title

(AP) — There's lots of reasons why the New York Mets should win the National League East in 1990. There were lots of reasons last year, too.

But the Mets self-destructed throughout much of 1989 and finished six games behind the first-place Chicago Cubs.

Unless St. Louis' pitching gets healthy fast, the Mets and Cubs are headed for another summer showdown.

Throughout last season, the Cubs had an eye of the tiger while the Mets had a nose for trouble. The first few weeks of the season will show if anything has changed.

The Mets didn't pitch like they were supposed to. They didn't hit much, either. Worse yet, they didn't seem to care at times.

By the end of the season, the clubhouse was torn by petty jealousies and troubling indifference.

Manager Davey Johnson survived, but coaches Bill Robinson and Sam Perlozzo were dismissed by General Manager Frank Cashen.

"I feel good about our club this year," Johnson said. "There will be some changes in how we do things but the main thing is we have to execute better on the field."

For one, players will have to stay in the Mets' dugout until the game is finished. And that wasn't even part of the new contract.

A winter and a 32-day lockout removed, the Mets say some of the wounds have healed as they begin the post Gary Carter-Keith Hernandez era.

During the first three or four

weeks of the season, pitchers will go four or five innings. The Mets have six starters — Dwight Gooden, Frank Viola, David Cone, Sid Fernandez, Ron Darling and

EAST



tomorrow - NL West

Bob Ojeda.

Gooden is coming off of a torn shoulder muscle and hasn't started a game since last July.

"Dwight is ahead of schedule and may be ready by opening day," Johnson said. "All the pitchers are in good shape and I expect they'll go about 80 pitches at the start of the season."

But when he decides to, Johnson can go to newcomers John Franco and Alejandro Pena.

After a month in alcohol rehabilitation, Darryl Strawberry says he has changed his outlook on life.

Strawberry had his worst season as a Met in 1989, hitting .225 with 29 homers and 77 RBIs.

A new attitude seems to be quite important to the Mets' success this season.

Chicago Cubs

OK, but can the Cubs do it again? The last time Chicago repeated as champions was 1906-1908.

Among other things, the skeptics wonder if outfielders Jerome Walton (.293) and Dwight Smith (.324) can repeat their sensational rookie seasons. Smith's average was the highest by a Cubs rookie since Hack Miller hit .352 in 1922.

The team ERA of 3.43 was the Cubs' lowest in 17 years, and they were a league-best 45-36 on the road.

First baseman Mark Grace is ready to join the premier hitters, joining teammates Ryne Sandberg and Andre Dawson.

After a slow start in 1989, shortstop Shawon Dunston sparked the Cubs to the division title with his bat and glove. Dunston hit .278 with nine homers and 60 RBIs.

Catcher Damon Berryhill is coming off surgery on his shoulder and is a question mark.

The Cubs' top three starters are set with Greg Maddux (19-12), Mike Bielecki (18-7) and Rick Sutcliffe (16-11).

St. Louis Cardinals

Manager Whitey Herzog knows better than anybody the Cardinals can only stay alive if their pitching survives.

Danny Cox, Greg Mathews, John Tudor and reliever Todd Worrell are all coming off serious arm problems. After Joe Magrane (18-9, 2.91 ERA), Jose DeLeon (16-12) and newcomer Bryn Smith (10-11, 2.84 ERA), Herzog is looking for

See East, Page 10

Baseball

come out with fire in their eyes and want to prove a point."

Banks' squad, 12-5 overall, dropped a 5-4 game to the Leathernecks at Iowa Field Sunday, snapping a seven-game winning streak.

"Any team can beat any team on any day," sophomore pitcher/infielder Tom Anderson said. "But we'd like to come back, get on another winning streak and be on a positive note going into Michigan."

Iowa opens its Big Ten season with four games against Michigan Saturday and Sunday in Ann Arbor, Mich. According to Banks, all the games right now are geared toward getting ready for the conference opponents.

"That's why we play the other games," said the coach, whose team will play Northern Iowa Wednesday in Cedar Falls. "Come Saturday, (the team) will be ready to play. They have the ability to lift themselves up."

"We'll just use the next 10 games to get ready and use a lot of people. Hopefully we'll have enough horses out there to win."

Despite Sunday's loss to Western Illinois, Anderson said he thinks the Hawkeyes are in good shape to start their league schedule.

"We just have to keep working hard," he said, "and keep cutting down on mistakes."

Senior hurler Allen Rath, 3-1, will start today's game, but Banks said he will probably use four pitchers.

Rath, who is No. 1 on the Hawkeyes' all-time strikeout list with 227, boosted his career record to 21-12 with two wins during the spring break trip. He is now fourth on the school's all-time win list.