



The Carter family arrives in West Germany for the start of a five-day visit, during which time the President will meet with European leaders for economic summit talks. President Carter and West German Chancellor Helmut Schmidt (right) lead the procession at the Bonn-Cologne Airport, followed by Rosalynn and Amy Carter and Schmidt's wife Loli.

## Ginzburg gets 8 years

MOSCOW (UPI) — Dissident Alexander Ginzburg was convicted of anti-Soviet activities and sent to prison for eight years Thursday. A prosecutor in another court demanded a 15-year sentence for activist Anatoly Shcharansky.

"Not enough! Not enough!" was the reaction from a crowd of Soviets outside Ginzburg's courtroom in Kaluga, 110 miles southwest of Moscow. "Shoot them all!" they chanted in unison.

In Moscow, where Shcharansky has

faced a possible death penalty on charges of high treason by espionage, the state prosecutor asked the court to sentence him to 15 years in prison on charges that he was a spy for the United States. The three judges said they would deliberate on the sentence today.

"My fate has been predetermined," the 30-year-old activist said in an emotional speech from the prisoner's dock. "I have absolutely no doubt that the court will support the prosecutor's recommendation."

President Carter was told of the Ginzburg sentence during his flight to Bonn, and an administration official aboard Air Force One said Carter's criticism of the Shcharansky trial "certainly hasn't improved" Soviet-U.S. relations.

President Carter has said the espionage charges against Shcharansky are "patently false."

The defendant said any attempt to clear himself was "hopeless" under the Soviet system.

"One-and-a-half years before my trial I was denounced as a traitor in the government newspaper *Izvestia* and accused of espionage," Shcharansky said. He noted the four days of his trial had been marked by outbursts from the specially-screened audience, including such shouts as: "We should hang such people," and "What a scoundrel." Shcharansky made it clear that he believed he was charged with treason because he was a Jew who wanted to leave Russia and go to Israel.

He spelled out briefly the long history of Jews in Russia — the bloody pogroms, the birth of Zionism, the initial support of Jews for the new Soviet revolution, and then their persecution in the Stalin era. Shcharansky said 150,000 Soviet Jews have emigrated in the last eight years and asked, "Is this a provocation of the American intelligence services?"

Dissident sources reported another guilty verdict Thursday in the third trial this week against an activist accused of anti-Soviet activities.

Viktoras Pyatkus, 49, a veteran of 16 years in Soviet prisons, was convicted and sentenced to 10 years in prison and five years of Siberian exile in Vilnius, Lithuania. He was the founder of the Lithuanian group which monitors Soviet compliance with the Helsinki human rights accords.

## Pyatkus' sentence touches Iowa City

By ROGER THUROW  
City Editor

Cheryl Hailey slumped over in her chair when she heard the news she had been fearing for 11 months, the news she had been working so hard to prevent.

"Lithuanian dissident Viktoras Pyatkus today was sentenced to 10 years' imprisonment and five years of exile for anti-Soviet agitation and activities." She read with alarm the UPI account from Moscow.

The news of Pyatkus' conviction was overshadowed on the wires by Thursday's developments in the much-publicized trials of dissidents Alexander Ginzburg and Anatoly Shcharansky. But for Hailey, the small news bulletin about Pyatkus came across like a bombshell.

"This is very, very upsetting," she said slowly, staring at a picture of Pyatkus that had been smuggled out of the Soviet Union by fellow dissidents.

The simultaneous trials of the Soviet dissidents has attracted the attention of a large number of Americans, but none perhaps is watching the situation more closely than Hailey and a handful of Iowa City residents who, as members of the local branch of Amnesty International (AI), have adopted the cause of freeing Pyatkus.

On Aug. 24, Pyatkus, a founder of the Lithuanian "Helsinki" group formed to monitor Soviet compliance with human rights provisions of the 1975 Helsinki accords, was arrested in Vilnius for speaking out about human rights violations and repression of Lithuanian Catholics by the Soviets. He became a "prisoner of conscience" and immediately attracted the concern of AI, champion for the world's prisoners being punished for their ideas, religion or race.

The case of Viktoras Pyatkus was assigned to the Iowa City branch of AI, and for the past 11 months Hailey and about 10 compatriots working out of Center East have been writing letters to Soviet officials "from Andrei Gromyko (Soviet foreign minister) down to the prison warden."

"By writing the letters we hope to bring Soviet attention to the fact that they are being watched by the outside world and that there is international concern for the status of the prisoner," Hailey said.

"We have our low moments, to be sure. But since we know for a fact that the Soviets react to public pressure and publicity we have something that keeps us going. One never knows what will happen," Hailey said. "The Soviet cases are extremely difficult and frustrating to work on. You never get a reply to the letters from the Soviet officials."

The protest letter, which also inquires about the prisoner's welfare, is the primary weapon of the AI. And the AI sets only two restrictions on the use of this weapon: be firm, but polite.

"And that's hard to do when you're writing to an oppressive government," Hailey said. "You have to make sure you don't antagonize them because it



Viktoras Pyatkus

could be channeled down to the prisoner. But yet you have to be firm and lodge a protest. The Russians seem to be sensitive to public opinion, so I think our letters do some good."

But in the case of Viktoras Pyatkus, the letters did little good.

On Thursday, Pyatkus was convicted on two charges of anti-Soviet activities, and the Soviet court sentenced him to three years in prison at hard labor, seven years in a prison labor camp and five years of Siberian exile. He was also charged with homosexuality, drunkenness and corruption of juveniles.

"The most upsetting thing is that the Soviets fabricated and trumped up these charges. Homosexuality, drunkenness and corruption of juveniles. It hurts that those things are being thrown at a man of his moral character," Hailey said. "The Soviet Constitution calls for freedom of speech, and he was exercising that freedom when he was arrested."

Pyatkus, who has already spent 16 of his 49 years of life in Soviet prisons, refused to defend himself on Thursday. He had to be physically pushed into the courtroom by his guards, and once there he spent his days lying on his back in the defendant's box with his eyes closed.

Although she has only written letters on his behalf, Hailey said she has grown very close to this man since the Iowa City group "adopted" him last fall.

"I've become very attached to Viktoras Pyatkus. I had a real emotional reaction when I first saw his picture. You could visualize the man. It made it much more realistic. The longer I've been on the case, the more I've become attached," she said.

But now that Pyatkus has been convicted, Hailey feels sorry that she and her group couldn't do more for a man they've never met, and probably never will.

"I wish more letters could have been written. We're a very small group in Iowa City and I know that it takes many, many letters to make a difference," she said. "But you can't allow yourself to feel guilty that you didn't do enough. You can't do that. You can't feel guilty. But you can hope. You have to hope that a difference has been made. But I guess in the case of Viktoras Pyatkus we'll really never know."

## ICLU files abortion funding suit

By TOM DRURY  
Staff Writer

Iowa's restrictions on the use of Medicaid funds for abortions were challenged in state court Thursday, less

## Senate passes usury bill on to House

DES MOINES (UPI) — The Senate, attempting to break a three-month stalemate, Thursday evening passed and sent to the House legislation to increase the limit on home loan interest rates.

The upper chamber approved the bill on a 43-7 vote after adding provisions sponsors said were designed to make it acceptable to the House, which has insisted on coupling an increase in the home loan interest rate with lower consumer credit interest rates.

Many lawmakers feared failure to pass a bill would result in severe political repercussions this fall and although there were sharp differences over specific provisions of the legislation, most members were relieved when it cleared the upper chamber.

"Quite frankly, I'm sick and tired of being down here on the 13th of July and the quicker we can pass a bill and get out of here the better — regardless of what it is," said Sen. Berl Priebe, D-Algona.

Thursday marked the second time the Legislature had reconvened since the end of the regular 1978 session in mid-May to deal with the issue of usury — the statutory 9 percent ceiling on mortgage interest rates the financial community and homebuilders contend is too low and has resulted in a shortage of mortgage money.

than two weeks after they went into effect.

The Iowa Civil Liberties Union filed suit in Polk County District Court to force the state to pay for abortions for all women who receive Medicaid benefits.

"We feel the state should be paying for all abortions for indigent women, just as it pays for other medical services," said Steven Brown, executive director for the ICLU.

The suit, filed on behalf of a pregnant Medicaid recipient who wants an abortion but cannot afford one, said Iowa's present restrictions on abortion funding violate equal protection and privacy provisions of the state constitution.

Under the Department of Social Services appropriation granted by the Iowa Legislature last spring, the state pays for abortions for Medicaid recipients only when pregnancy endangers a mother's life; when a fetus is physically deformed, mentally deficient, or has a congenital illness; when a pregnancy is caused by rape or incest reported within a statutory time limit; and when an abortion is the completion of one prompted by a miscarriage.

The new restrictions, which were fought bitterly by some legislators, went into effect July 1. Brown said Thursday that the restrictions may violate portions of the Iowa Constitution that guarantee equal protection of all persons under the law.

Brown said restrictions allow women with money to have abortions while poor women are denied the right to abortion. And he noted state regulations pay full medical expenses for women who carry pregnancies to term, but not for those who wish to abort pregnancies.

Brown said right to privacy provisions for

of the state constitution may also be violated by the funding regulations.

He noted that the 1973 Supreme Court ruling that made abortion legal throughout the nation was based on women's right to privacy, their right to do with their bodies as they choose.

"Almost all Medicaid women can't get the money (for an abortion), so they won't have that choice," Brown said.

Abortions at the UI Hospitals range in price from \$116 to \$630, depending on the method used.

The woman involved in the suit under the pseudonym "Priscilla Poe" is in her 11th week of pregnancy and may well complete her term before the court reaches a final decision, Brown said.

But he added the suit is being filed as a class action, and "Poe" is representing all female Medicaid recipients who wish to have an abortion.

The Supreme Court has ruled, Brown explained, that the completion of a term of a plaintiff seeking government abortion funding does not nullify a suit.

Gordon Allen will conduct the ICLU's case. Brown said the union so far has no indication when the suit will be heard in court.

"I think it is a good case and we hope the judges can understand the really fundamental issues involved: that poor women should be entitled to the same opportunity to exercise their constitutional rights as women with money and women who wish to carry pregnancies to full term," Brown said.

Prior to July 1, the state funded abortions for poor women and Gov. Robert Ray had proposed continued full funding before the legislature voted the restrictions.

Those restrictions follow the Supreme Court's 1973 ruling that states are not required to fund elective abortions for poor women, but may if they wish.

to change the proposal into a two-year study and pilot loan program designed merely to test the feasibility of such a bank.

The bill would provide \$300 million in government seed capital over the next five years to set up a National Consumer Cooperative Bank, which would make loans to start such coops.

It also would provide co-ops with a total of \$75 million in technical assistance.

Proponents said the bill contemplates that all of the federal capital will be repaid and the cooperatives will become self-sustaining.

## Ethics panel explains

WASHINGTON (UPI) — A House ethics committee Thursday singled out four congressmen for disciplinary action in a South Korean influence-buying scheme and explained why nine others — including two top Democratic leaders — were cleared of any wrongdoing.

The announcement, which followed a secret committee vote Wednesday, said

Reps. Charles Wilson, Edward Roybal and John McFall, all California Democrats, and Edward Patten, D-N.J., were being charged with a variety of violations of House rules and federal campaign laws.

The committee said the action "disposes of" all cases involving relationships between sitting members of Congress and Tongsun Park, a wealthy South Korean rice merchant who was once the toast of Washington society.

## Vance-Gromyko talks don't resolve issues

GENEVA, Switzerland (UPI) — Secretary of State Cyrus Vance and Soviet Foreign Minister Andrei Gromyko ended two days of intense discussions about a new strategic arms agreement Thursday without resolving the remaining issues.

After more than nine hours of talks, Gromyko, with Vance at his side, said: "Both sides consider that the exchange of

views on the questions of strategic arms was useful and provides a basis for further bringing the positions on the two sides closer together."

Vance, choosing his words carefully, said "the talks provided the basis for narrowing the gap" on the remaining issues.

But, asked if the talks had solved the two remaining problems — a ban on new types of missiles and controls on the Soviet "Backfire" bomber — Vance said, "No, we did not."

Immediately after the final session with Gromyko, Vance returned to his hotel for a meeting with the wife of Soviet dissident Anatoly Shcharansky.

## Sadat, Weizman talk

FUSCHL, Austria (UPI) — President Anwar Sadat of Egypt held hastily-arranged peace talks Thursday with Israeli Defense Minister Ezer Weizman at this secluded lake resort near Salzburg

## Inside



Tale of a test kit

Page 2.

## Briefly

### 'Impeach Young' fails

WASHINGTON (UPI) — The House killed a move Thursday to impeach U.N. Ambassador Andrew Young and then spent an hour alternately praising and blaming Young for saying the United States has hundreds or even thousands of political prisoners.

Young was quoted in European interviews Wednesday as saying it is true the Russians harass and try dissidents, but the United States has "hundreds, perhaps thousands, of people I would call political prisoners."

That remark touched off sharp controversy both on Capitol Hill, where the House rejected the impeachment proposal by a more than three-to-one margin, and elsewhere.

John Wasylik, national commander-in-chief of the Veterans of Foreign Wars, called Young "an unguided missile" who

### Co-op bank okayed

WASHINGTON (UPI) — The Senate Thursday approved creation of a federal bank to help low-priced consumer cooperatives get started throughout the country.

Esther Peterson, President Carter's consumer adviser, listened to the debate from the Senate gallery and told a reporter the bill would result in lower consumer prices.

The vote was 60-33. Senators earlier defeated 59-35 a move

and they agreed to meet again soon in Alexandria, Egypt.

Cairo radio quoted a spokesman for Sadat as saying "discussions covered all aspects of the Middle East situation" and said, "It has been agreed that Weizman will visit Alexandria for further talks with President Sadat."

## Weather

Refusing to be outdone by entrepreneurs in other fields, the weather staff is now offering a home weather kit to qualified subscribers. It's not cheap, but the prognostications it provides are as accurate as anything you will read in this space. For details on this limited-time-only offer, dial 353-6229 and ask for Veronica. If she answers, ask her why the heck is she in the newsroom on Friday.

Until you get your kit, you will have to make due with vague predictions like this one: partly cloudy with highs in the mid 80s. That wasn't much fun now, was it?

# Takes



Rapunzel '78

CHICAGO (UPI) — Debra Jo Fondren would like to cut the long blond hair that flows more than four feet down to her thighs but she cannot not if she wants to keep her job. The 23-year-old from Beaumont, Texas, recently named *Playboy's* 1978 Playmate of the year, said it takes her an hour every morning just to comb her hair. "I would like to cut it but I can't," Fondren said. "It's in the contract."

## Fear and loathing in Oxnard

OXNARD, Calif. (UPI) — Threats against his life, not alcohol or drugs, triggered feelings of fear and anxiety which caused tax revolt leader Howard Jarvis to drive erratically, leading to the mistaken presumption he was under the influence of alcohol, it was argued Thursday.

In the second day of testimony before a Superior Court jury, defense attorney Trevor Grimm questioned Ventura County Coroner-Medical Examiner Dr. Ronald Kornblum about Jarvis' state of mind at the time of his arrest March 15.

Grimm asked Kornblum whether it was possible for erratic driving and failure to pass sobriety tests to be caused by fear or anxiety. "Yes," the coroner said.

The attorney then told the jury Jarvis had received threats against his life during the campaign to place Proposition 13 on the June 6 ballot. Grimm did not elaborate on the threats.

Jarvis, 75, was stopped by sheriff's deputy Michael Kipp on U.S. 101 near Thousand Oaks for speeding and weaving back and forth. The deputy said he gave Jarvis four roadside sobriety tests and Jarvis failed them all, including the ability to recite the alphabet.

Kipp said the blood alcohol level test showed a .06 rating. Under California law, a driver is presumed intoxicated if he has a .10 rating and may or may not be considered drunk above .05, depending on his conduct.

Kornblum testified that someone driving erratically and failing a sobriety test, as Jarvis had, could be considered under the influence of alcohol, at the .06 rating.

Another witness, Jay Williams, a county lab technician, testified he found a trace of the prescription antihistamine drug, which Jarvis had admitted taking for a heart condition.

The coroner testified that the drug could have caused drowsiness.

After the prosecution rested its case, Jarvis was called as the first witness in his own defense and testified briefly before the noon break.

## Quoted...

Thank God we've gotten through the '70s, even though we don't understand them.  
—Bob Dylan in *People* magazine

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# An expensive alternative: e.p.t.

By GINNY VIAL  
Staff Writer

Women who suspect they are pregnant no longer need to visit a physician or health clinic to determine if they are — they can find out at home by using e.p.t. (Early Pregnancy Test), a home test kit manufactured by Warner-Chilcott that is now available at most drugstores. The test kits, which sell for about \$10, have been available in Iowa City since early this year. Carl Sivage, manager of May's Drug at Wardway Plaza, said that store has sold approximately 120 kits since it began stocking them over six months ago. Most area drugstores, however, reported selling from one dozen to three or four dozen kits in the last four to six months.

Sivage, who thinks e.p.t. is designed "more for the young, unmarried girl who has to worry about (pregnancy) than for the older, married woman who doesn't," said customers range in age from 13 to mid-50s. May's will continue to sell the product, he said, "until the government finds something wrong with it."

Several years ago another home pregnancy test was put on the market but was later recalled because of the high percentage of false positive readings. A number of unnecessary abortions and even attempted suicides as a result of inaccurate positive tests brought about the quick removal of the kits from the market, according to Osco pharmacist Paul Kent.

Inaccurate results from the e.p.t. kit are more likely to occur in the other direction: A positive result on the first test is 97 per cent accurate, but a negative result on the first test is only 80 per cent accurate. If the first test's results are negative, directions recommend a second test a week later; the accuracy for a second negative test improves to 91 per cent.

E.p.t. verifies pregnancy by detecting the presence of HCG (human chorionic gonadotropin, a hormone produced by pregnant women) in the urine. The woman takes a sample of her first morning urine and adds it along with a vial of purified water to a test tube of chemicals. The tube, which stands in a rack fitted with a mirror, must stand undisturbed for two hours; then the woman looks in the mirror to see if a dark brown ring has formed in the bottom of the tube. If a ring has formed, the test is positive — indicating the woman is pregnant; if the solution remains unchanged, the test is negative.

It sounds simple, but reading the test is not always as easy as it's purported to be, according to Dr. Charles deProse, UI assistant professor of obstetrics and gynecology. "Any test like that is open to interpretation," he said. "There are gray areas... A test is not always completely positive or completely negative, and it needs to be interpreted."

The only merit deProse said

## Wall St. heist: \$5 million

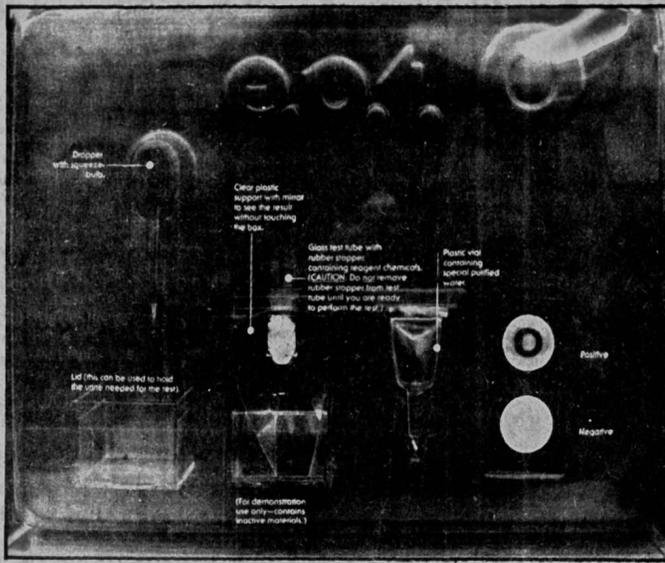
NEW YORK (UPI) — Two armed men ambushed a pair of unarmed security guards Thursday in Manhattan's labyrinthine Wall Street area, escaping with \$5 million in securities — half of them easily negotiable.

The robbery occurred at 10 a.m. CDT as the guards were returning to Bradford Securities Processing Services, Inc., a securities clearing house that serves as the middleman between the buyers and sellers of stocks and bonds.

Douglas Thornsjo, senior vice president of the parent company, Bradford National Corp., said the men were making a routine delivery for Bradford.

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The Daily Iowan/Mary Locke

he sees in the home test kits is "if someone had to be very secretive about the whole thing. But there are other places where the results of the test could be kept just as secret for \$2 instead of \$10."

The e.p.t. kit, which can be used only once, is priced from \$9.49 to \$10.95 in local drugstores. The manufacturer's suggested retail price is \$10.95.

A pregnancy test can be obtained free at the Free Medical Clinic at the Wesley House and at Birthright in Center East, or for \$5 at Student Health and the Emma Goldman Clinic for Women. Most private physicians in the area charge \$8 for a pregnancy test; the only places where a woman would pay more than \$10 are the UI Hospitals' obstetrics and gynecology clinic (about \$10, which includes a registration fee) and Medical Associates, 821 E. Jefferson (\$22, which includes a pelvic exam.)

Gayle Sand, associate director of the Emma Goldman Clinic, said she felt the \$10 cost of e.p.t. was prohibitive. "Women could end up spending a lot more than if they had gone to a regular clinic," she said. "I think it's too bad that drug companies once again are going to make a big profit from women's health care."

DeProse echoed Sand's sentiments. "I don't look on this e.p.t. as anybody's altruism... Somebody is out to make a buck. As long as (The kits) make money, they'll stay on the market. If they don't make money, they'll disappear."

## DOONESBURY

by Garry Trudeau



## ATTENTION VETERANS

There will be a special meeting to discuss the Veterans Administration change in regulations changing the benefits received during semester attendance at school. All people affected are requested to attend.

The Meeting will be held in the Wheel Room of the IMU  
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# Work-study wage ceiling to be raised

By KELLY ROBERTS  
Staff Writer

For the first time since 1965, the work-study program at the UI will raise the ceiling on its coverage of hourly wages, said John Kundel, UI director of work-study.

Beginning this fall, students will be able to earn up to \$4.50 an hour, 80 per cent of which will be paid with federal work-study funds and the remainder by the employer. Currently, the ceiling is \$3.50 an hour.

If a student receives more than the ceiling allows, the employer must pay the excess amount.

Kundel explained that the ceiling is set by the UI, not by

the federal government. He said UI officials decided to raise the ceiling because of rising wages paid to students.

"We (the UI) just raised our minimum wage to \$2.90 an hour," Kundel said. "With the minimum wage going up, and more and more students coming close to, or exceeding, the ceiling, we decided it was about time that we increased the amount we would cover."

Kundel said other work-study requirements will remain as they have in the past. Under federal guidelines, persons on work-study must be registered as at least half-time students (at the UI this is six or more semester hours during the regular academic year).

Students can work no more than 20 hours each week.

According to Kundel, the UI has been allocated \$788,000 in work-study funds for the coming academic year. This, he said, will allow about 1,200 students to be involved in the program. He said the higher ceiling will not have a large impact on the number of students the program can assist.

"I don't think it's going to prohibit putting many people into the program," he said. "There are not enough people making over \$3.50 an hour to make any tremendous differences in the amount of money we'll have to pay."

Kundel said a change in summer work-study requirements which was announced in the spring was not actually put into effect. He said under the proposed change, students would have been required to register for six or more hours to be eligible for the program.

However, Kundel said, UI officials later determined that six hours was excessive, and

left the requirement at one or more semester hours.

"On talking it over, we decided that many students take a summer class so they can concentrate on just one course," he said. "So, we felt it would be more beneficial to these students if we just said they had to be registered."

According to Kundel, federal regulations do not require students to register for any

summer classes to be eligible for the work-study program. However, UI officials deemed it necessary to put a registration policy into effect.

"We just didn't have the funds to support students working 40-hour weeks during the summer," he said. "There is such a demand during the summer for work-study funds that we had to limit it to registered students."

## Bikini islanders re-evacuated

WASHINGTON (UPI) — The United States will send three ships to Bikini Island in August to remove its 142 residents because the soil of the island is still radioactive from H-bomb tests conducted 24 years ago, Interior Department officials said Thursday.

It will be the second forced evacuation of the Pacific island. Trust Territory High Commissioner Adriaan Winkel said the ships are scheduled to sail for Bikini about Aug. 20 and the evacuation will start a few days later.

The first ship will carry the Bikinians to Kili Island, about 700 miles away. Kili is the home of some 400 people who were removed from Bikini in the first evacuation more than two dozen

years ago and had not yet returned.

The second ship will carry the belongings of those being moved in the new evacuation, while the third vessel will have a contingent of reporters aboard.

Officials said the islanders were leaving reluctantly, and many wanted to stay on even though warned of the danger of radioactivity.

"They will return to a temporary village of plywood structures on concrete in Kili Island until we determine a final resettlement site for the group," said Interior Department official John DeYoung. DeYoung said the transfer operation will cost about half a million dollars.

## If you haven't You should

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## 'Longest walk' rights march nears D.C.

WASHINGTON (UPI) — Hundreds of Indians and their supporters were poised Thursday to begin the final leg of their cross country walk to protest what they feel is a backlash of anti-Indian legislation.

About 500 members of the "Longest Walk" march have been encamped outside Baltimore and will begin to make their way to a national park in Greenbelt, Md., about 12 miles from downtown Washington, where 3,000 campsites have been reserved for them.

Busloads of Indians and their supporters are expected to arrive during the weekend, swelling the group's numbers to about 10,000, backers said.

The 10-day demonstration will focus attention on the more than one dozen bills in Congress, including a criminal reform measure backed by Sen. Edward Kennedy, D-Mass., which the group believes would curtail Indian rights.

Another bill, introduced by Rep. Jack Cunningham, R-Wash., would eliminate all Indian treaties, reservations and federal programs.

The walk, symbolizing the forced marches of Indians to reservations in the West, began in California in February. Participants have carried a peace pipe filled by a medicine man on Alcatraz Island, off San Francisco.

## Police beat

Approximately \$500 in cash was stolen in connection with the break-in of two area businesses sometime Wednesday night.

According to the police report, a cleaning man for Hames Mobile Homes called police at approximately 7 a.m. to report that the office of the business, located on Highway 1 west, had been broken into sometime during the night.

Police reported that approximately \$220 was stolen from the cash register. Police also reported that nearly \$500 damage was done to the cash register.

Another break-in in the same area was reported to police by employees of the Miller Propane Co. located less than one mile west of the Hames Mobile Home office on Highway 1.

Employees of the propane company called police shortly before 9 a.m. after discovering that the safe had been broken into overnight.

Police reported that nearly \$300 in cash was stolen and approximately \$350 damage was done to the safe.

Entry was gained to the building by prying open a window, according to police.

Police refused to speculate whether the two break-ins were related, but they said both are under investigation.

## Postscripts

### Wine/Cheese social

There will be a faculty/student wine/cheese social from 4:30-6:30 p.m. today in the Upper Room, Old Brick.

### Recital

Lawrence Gwozdz, soprano and alto saxophone, will present a recital at 6:30 p.m. today in Harper Hall.

### Link

Wilhelmine has had considerable experience in backpacking in mountainous areas. She also knows a lot about camping and food supplies. If you would like to learn about these, call Link, 353-5465.

### SATURDAY

#### Student Health closing

Due to electrical problems in Children's Hospital, Student Health will be closed today. Regular service will resume July 17.

#### Recitals

—Quida Anne Keck, piano, will present a recital at 1:30 p.m. today in Harper Hall.  
—Roger Hattberg, tenor, will present a recital at 4:30 p.m. today in Harper Hall.  
—John Hopkins, baritone, will present a recital at 8 tonight in Harper Hall.

### SUNDAY

#### Recitals

—Mary Ann Rockenbach, piano, will present a recital at 1:30 p.m. today in Harper Hall.  
—Charles Michaelson, piano, will present a recital at 3 p.m. today in Harper Hall.  
—William Wilson, viola, will present a recital at 4:30 p.m. today in Harper Hall.  
—Michael Sanders, percussion, will present a recital at 6:30 p.m. today in Harper Hall.  
—Jonathan Greenstein, violin, Julie Swenson, violin, Cathy Coapstick, viola, and Bob Weber, cello, will present a recital at 6:30 p.m. today in Room 1077, Music Building.  
—David Yoss, baritone, will present a recital at 8 tonight in Harper Hall.  
—William Weinmann, organ, will present a recital at 8 tonight in Clapp Recital Hall.

#### Meal/Canoe ride

There will be a canoe ride following the 6 p.m. meal today at Christ Community, 122 E. Church.

#### Meeting

—Scuba Club will meet at 7:30 tonight in Room 203, Field House.

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\* presents \*  
\* **DUKE TUMATOE** \*  
\* And The \*  
\* **ALL STAR FROGS** \*  
\* Tonight & Saturday \*  
\* **Friday - DOUBLE BUBBLE 9-11, Upstairs Only** \*  
\*\*\*\*\*

**THE BIJOU WEEKEND**



**Al Pacino in**  
**SERPICO** (1973)  
This is Frank Serpico. He's not your everyday cop. He has a pad in the village. He dresses like a hippie and wears one gold earring. What makes him different? He can't be bought. He blows the whistle on corruption and greed on both sides of the law. He's a vanishing breed. He's an honest cop. Directed by Sidney Lumet.  
**Friday & Saturday 7:00, 9:30**

**A Foreign Affair** (1948)  
One of the trailblazing American movie satires, *A Foreign Affair* concerns a Claire-Booth Luce-like Congresswoman who comes to investigate the "moral malaria" infecting G.I.'s in Berlin, where she finds the situation to be a lot more complex than she bargained for. Dominating the film is Marlene Dietrich as the ex-mistress of a top Nazi who now makes her living by singing in a shady cellar called the Lorelei. Directed by Billy Wilder.  
**Friday & Saturday 9**

**Traffic** (1972)  
Jacques Tati, like Chaplin, is both director and star. His films are outrageously funny, yet delightfully subtle, in the classic 20's tradition of silent comedy. In *Traffic* Tati is seen as Monsieur Hubot, the designer of an ingenious auto camper for a small Paris firm which hopes to display it at the International Motor Show in Amsterdam. Monsieur Hulot, a sexy relations girl and a truck carrying the camper are dispatched from Paris to Amsterdam, giving Tati a glowing opportunity to turn a comic but observant eye on the human race as it faces the everyday frustrations of mechanized chaos...today's highway system.  
**Friday & Saturday 7:00**



**Muriel** (1963)  
Directed by Alain Resnais  
**Sunday 7 & 9:15**

*Muriel*, Resnais third film, is in many ways his most ambitious and interesting. After proving himself master of artful superimpositions and dissolves in *Hiroshima Man* and suggestive, baroque tracking shots in *Last Year at Marienbad*, Resnais structures *Muriel* around an ambiguous style of quick montage. Starring Seynior (*Marienbad* and *Stavisky*). Screenplay by Jean Cayrol.

Opinions expressed on these pages are the opinions of the signed authors and may not necessarily be those of The Daily Iowan.  
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# Viewpoints

## Shcharansky trial

Anatoly Shcharansky, the Soviet dissident now on trial for his life on a charge of treason, is innocent. This is not just an opinion: It would be literally impossible for him to be guilty. Shcharansky is accused of passing state secrets to American agents, even though he has been under round-the-clock observation by the KGB for years and knew it. (It would be hard not to be aware of men following you everywhere you went.) To engage in any espionage activities under those circumstances would have been suicidal. But no matter what the facts are, Shcharansky, in the tradition of Soviet justice, will almost certainly be found guilty. But what he will be found guilty of may depend on the actions and statements of the Carter Administration.

President Carter and Secretary of State Cyrus Vance have made Shcharansky's case a symbol of their human rights campaign in foreign policy. For Carter, the persecution of Shcharansky is nothing less than "an attack on every human being...who believes in basic human freedoms and is willing to speak for these freedoms and fight for them." Furthermore, the President thinks he is not alone in this opinion, stating, "I don't believe that this trial will arouse anything throughout the world except condemnation of the Soviet Union."

That is very tough talk coming from a head of state. It is so tough, in fact, that it could motivate the Soviets to stand Shcharansky up against the nearest wall and shoot him.

Public oratory aside, Carter must know by now that the United States stands more or less alone in its criticism of the Soviets. The world is not likely to condemn the Shcharansky trial: most countries, if faced with a Shcharan-

skyesque figure within their own borders, would not bother with even a mock trial before murdering him. And while it is true that the Shcharansky trial is an outrage and a crime, the spectacle of high Carter Administration figures practically lining up to criticize it day after day is sure to enrage the Soviets. Worse, it puts Soviet-American relations in grave danger.

The effect of the controversy on the SALT negotiations, for example, has been devastating. They have slowed to a crawl, implying that the Soviets are no longer anxious to complete an agreement this year, and they may no longer care if any new agreement is reached at all. Being experienced and insightful observers of American politics, the Soviets are fully aware of the hostility in Congress toward any new SALT pact and that President Carter is unable to control or even influence the congressional majority of his own party on matters of SALT. They also must be aware that, while Carter expressed great irritation with Congress' attitude, it was the tone set by his own Administration in Soviet-American relations that in large part caused that attitude to form. Why, the Soviets must feel, should they negotiate with such a weak, erratic leader? And why should they care what he says about the trial of one "troublemaker," except to become vexed at Carter's meddling.

Shcharansky's life can probably be saved, and SALT can probably be salvaged, but not by tough talk. Diplomacy is the only thing that can work now. But one must begin to wonder if Carter even knows the meaning of the word.

MICHAEL HUMES  
Editorial Page Editor

## Paraquat madness

When the use of the herbicide Paraquat to combat marijuana was first publicized, it was defended on the grounds that although the United States government was funding the spraying of fields, at least it was taking place in Mexico. We cannot tell the Mexicans what to do, some said. But that method for transferring and avoiding feelings of guilt has fallen by the wayside — Paraquat is being sprayed on marijuana plants in this country, despite the known hazards.

The police in Anadarko, Okla., have decided to spray both wild and cultivated fields with that particular herbicide, according to an Associated Press (AP) report. Law enforcement officials for Caddo County, Okla., say that by spraying the fields, they will be able to eliminate stakeouts, thus freeing police to attend to other matters. That argument, however, holds little water.

The time and effort needed to spray the fields could be directed at cutting down the offending vegetation and burning it. The Oklahoma police officers could then abandon their stakeouts without endangering anyone's lungs.

But is that what the Caddo County police want? It would not seem so. Perhaps the idea of ruining the lungs of a few dopers holds some appeal for them —

after all, a criminal is a criminal. Pot smoking is considered a pretty heinous crime in Okla., they will put one away for an average of seven years for the first offense. I know, I nearly spent that length of time in jail there for merely hitching a ride in a car that had some hashish in it.

Since the initial burst of publicity, the Paraquat issue has been fading. When the stories first appeared in stateside papers, they got big play. Front page coverage was not infrequent, nor were lengthy articles and an abundance of graphics. And that was when it was being used in a foreign country. Now that it is being used in this country, the media ignore it, or bury it somewhere inside the paper with just a casual mention. Yet we are discussing an issue that affects some ten per cent of the population, over 20 million people.

We cannot countenance a measure that inflicts potentially serious injury on anyone, criminal or not. Paraquat, when smoked, apparently scars one's lung tissue permanently. While a safer method of dealing with the cultivation of marijuana exists, there is no excuse for the use of Paraquat.

DAVE ALBERT  
Staff Writer

## A goal for soccer

Soccer, played for a long time only by Europeans, South Americans and Easterners, has at last bounced its way into the heart of the Midwest. As the sport spreads across the United States, more and more high schools and universities are fielding soccer teams to the delight of spectators and players alike. But while Eastern schools have the sport at the varsity level, right alongside football, at the UI it is relegated to the level of a club sport. The UI Athletic Department, if it is smart, will notice how the sport is growing and gradually start funding the soccer clubs.

The big problem with being at the club level is lack of money. The Hawkeye Soccer Club receives money from both the Student Senate and from Rec Services; the Iowa Soccer Club is funded similarly. For the Hawkeye Club, the money is enough to cover the essential equipment (balls, uniforms and goals), the maintenance of the soccer field, bookkeeping and referees fees, but there is no funding for transportation, and more importantly, no funding for a coach. The Iowa Club has selected one of its team members to be coach. Lack of money is putting a ceiling on the soccer clubs' level of skill.

This is unfortunate, to say the least. I suggest that the Athletic Department start funding at least one of the soccer clubs, and slowly raise it to the level of a varsity sport.

The only real objection can be monetary. The Athletic Department could not expect any gate receipts for a couple of years — right now, the group of people who come to watch soccer is tiny, consisting mostly of the players' girlfriends and wives. This is largely because the skill level is not terribly high. It isn't that players don't have potential; it's just that they are handicapped by the lack of money. In a few years, if they could afford a good, experienced coach, the team would improve substantially, enough to attract a sizeable crowd that would be willing to

pay to see them. In colleges where the teams are somewhat better, soccer brings in quite a bit of money, so the Athletic Department could expect to see some return on its investment.

But soccer ought to be made a varsity sport, whether or not it brings in money, simply because it represents a return to the original conception of college athletics. Big Ten football and basketball have reached the point where they are almost semi-pro. The addition of cleaner, more collegiate sports, like soccer, would be appreciated. Unlike football, soccer requires very little in the way of personal equipment, and unlike football and basketball, there is no size requirement — anyone can play.

Recognizing the appeal of soccer, high schools in Iowa City and other places in the Midwest have begun soccer clubs and teams of their own. The UI soccer team would provide a continuation and outlet for these high school players. In addition, the existence of university and high school teams would facilitate improvement in both. The university team should improve as it gets players who played seriously in high school, and the high school program would be stronger as its participants were practicing not just for the immediate season, but for several more after that.

The first step is to give at least one of the soccer clubs enough money to get a regular coach, one who is willing to go with a growing program. After that, with the interest of the coach and players, other improvements would proceed naturally. The Department of Athletics could do itself and the soccer players a big favor by helping out in a small way now, with no strings attached until the program grows enough to be associated with the Department. Soccer will continue to grow in the Midwest, and UI soccer ought to grow along with it.

RUTH MILKMAN  
Staff Writer

## Readers: Planning, Nazis, and jokes

To the Editor:

I've noticed over the course of my stay in Iowa City and during my education at the University of Iowa the poor planning done for housing and recreational facilities at the university. Not meaning to condemn all the facilities at the university, but I will point out instances of poor judgement in my opinion.

Indeed, the first question I would like to ask is why the east side of Quadrangle dormitory was torn down. I admit it was an eyesore inside and

## Letters

out. I worked in Quadrangle the summer previous to its destruction. I saw very little difference between it and the rest of Quad except for what a lot of plaster, tile and paint would have taken care of. Why does this university tear down all condemned buildings instead of making them useable again? This could have been part of an historical landmark since it was built in the early years of the establishment of the university.

Then comes the question of the ballroom floor in the Memorial Union. I can't understand the reason for putting a cement floor in. This question may have a rational answer, yet when the cement was poured the weight almost caved in the ceiling of the Wheelroom. Construction such as this should be well engineered and carried out. That is called being prepared.

I guess what I am trying to learn is: Who makes these decisions of destruction and construction; why have they done such things; and how can I influence their decisions in the future? I enjoy the architecture on this campus. Let's restore it, not let it disintegrate till we need to replace it with contemporary works.

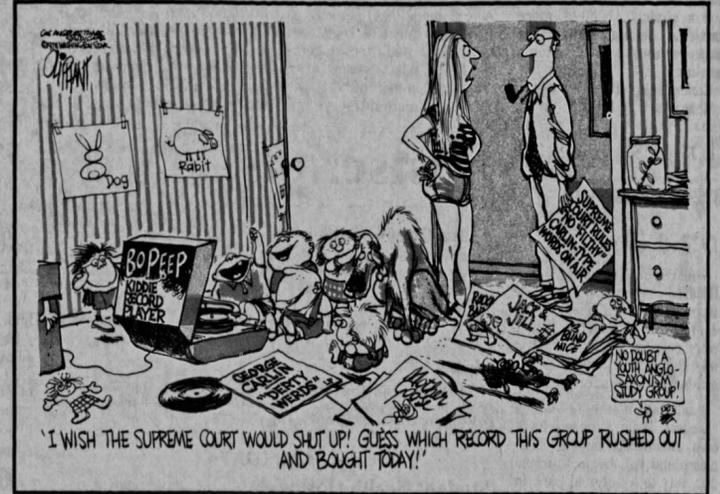
Let the students return next Fall to campus and marvel at the work done. Let it be an achievement we can all be proud of.

Matt McAndrew  
1407 E. College,

## Nazis and other minorities

To the Editor:

The conservative element in this country is trying to portray itself as an oppressed minority by using tactics that have been used in the recent past by genuinely oppressed segments of this society. I am referring here to what is commonly known as "protesting." Protests in this country



have usually been aimed at unyielding social institutions maintained by those who hold the power, who are conservative in nature. Recent incidents of this use of "protest" by ultra-conservatives and reactionaries are the picketing of Emma Goldman Clinic for Women and the demonstrations held by the National Socialist Party of America (Nazis) in Chicago. Groups like these are trying to create the impression that the ones who are in power now are liberals and rampant socialists who are leading this country down the path of its destruction by proclaiming that no race or sex is superior to another. These conservative elements are actually saying that if true racial and sexual equality is achieved, their rights will somehow be violated.

In the case of women, women cannot enjoy equal rights until they have legal control over their own bodies. In the case of Jews living in Skokie, Ill., they cannot enjoy human rights until they are free from the threat of persecution and a constant reminder of the dreadful past.

The fact is, the conservatives still control the levers of power, as they have in the past. Witness the Equal Rights Amendment, which has yet to be ratified, and the continued unchallenged existence of the Nazi Party and the Ku Klux Klan.

So what are these reactionaries demonstrating against? They are demonstrating against human and equal rights. What we are seeing now is the ushering in of an ultra-conservative era, under

the guise that these people are an oppressed minority.

Marcia Dohrman  
510 S. Van Buren

## Jets and pizza ovens

To the Editor:

Recently Joseph Grant, an anti-war activist and prison reformer, painted "Peace On Earth," and "End War" and "No More War" on the Korean War jet fighter mounted in front of the Iowa City Airport. A couple of days later the Iowa City-Johnson County Arts Council fired him. The next day the Iowa City City Council fired him from the same job.

He has been ordered by Judge Thornton in Magistrate's Court "...to never open your mouth in my courtroom," and charged with a crime that carries two years in prison and a \$5,000 fine.

Recently George Wine, director of sports information at the University of Iowa made a joke about Jews, pizzas and ovens at a University of Iowa sponsored dinner. The "joke" was that pizzas, unlike Jews, do not scream when they are placed in an oven.

Is there any question about which person is guilty of the greater wrongdoing?

S. Gaylor  
524 Ronalds

## Marriages are made in euphemisms

returned to Muscatine, where she currently resides. Mr. Strinberg received his BA from Michigan State and his MA from MIT in engineering. He is currently in retail sales.

Here's the real story: Mrs. Strinberg received her BA from Michigan State University and her MA from John Hopkins. Following a nervous breakdown, she was placed in a sanatorium at Heidelberg for a year. After 32 shock treatments, she was returned to Muscatine where she now works selling tickets at the Bijou Theater. Mr. Strinberg received his BA from Michigan State and his MA in engineering from MIT. He is currently selling vacuum cleaners door to door.

Sometimes the wedding announcement must be abbreviated because there are so many embarrassing facts:

The marriage of Lulu Schreers to Melvin Ohlrogge took place Saturday.

That's it. Now for the facts:

The marriage of Lulu Schreers to Melvin Ohlrogge took place Saturday. Mrs. Ohlrogge will be a freshman this fall at Sisyphus High School. Mr. Ohlrogge dropped out of Polymorph Technical School after one year. He is currently employed as a welder at Mindless Mufflers.

The wedding took place at Burger Palace, where the groom's uncle, Chester Ohlrogge, a certified minister of the Reformed Church of Christ, presided. After a wedding banquet of cheeseburgers, malts and hashish, the entire party moved to the Rec Center for the reception, where foosball and swimming highlighted the festivities. (The bride was reportedly thrown into the pool 27 times.)

There are some which really should be written with nuptial verite:

The wedding of Arthur Burns, 84, of Beverly Manor Nursing Home to Thelma Reddick, 76, of Oaknoll Retirement Village took place Saturday morning in the lobby of Mercy Hospital, where Burns was being discharged. The couple left immediately by ambulance for Rochester, Minn. If they return they will reside at the bride's Oaknoll address.

The couple met at a bingo mixer last winter in the basement of the Congregational Church.

For some, the wedding announcement is good for business:

The wedding of George Gloom to Margaret Birthcamp took place Friday in the chapel of the Gloom Mortuary. The bride is a graduate of Camphor High School and Emile Zola Beauty School in Sheboygan, Wisc. She is resident beautician at the Gloom Mortuary, and will be assuming the position of vice-president in charge

of preparations for the firm. Mr. Gloom is a long-time funeral director in this area. They will travel east for their honeymoon, touring Brighton Casket Works in Harrisburg, Pa., and going on to the Arlington National Cemetery in Virginia. They reside at Gloom Mortuary.

There are weddings destined to fail:

Miss Ardith Erickson was joined in marriage Sunday afternoon to Mr. Kenneth Blatzmore at First United Methodist Church. Mrs. Blatzmore graduated from Solon High School. She is dental assistant at the U of I College of Dentistry. Mr. Blatzmore is the son of Dr. and Mrs. Arthur Blatzmore of Palm Beach, Fla. Mr. Blatzmore received his BA from Harvard, attended the University of Michigan Medical School, and is currently a junior in the College of Dentistry at the U. of Iowa.

Will Ardith remain a part of Ken's life after graduation? Let us hope so.

Occasionally, I see the photograph of a very beautiful woman. Usually it turns out that these people marry very well, or they seem to do surprisingly poorly. Here is an example of a good catch:

Mrs. Odets attended Voltair High School and the Candide School of Nursing. She is presently employed at the Mephistopheles Nursing Home. Mr. Odets is the son of Clifford Odets, the mayor. Mr. Odets attended the George Patton Military School in Barrow, Alaska, and then attended Princeton for one semester. He is currently special advisor to the Odets Finance Company, in charge of collections. After an extended honeymoon in Europe, the Middle East and the George Sand Maternity Hospital in Charlotte, N.C., the couple will be at home at the Tristram Shandy Trailer Court.

I think it would be safe to say that nuptial verite will never replace nuptial fantastique on the society page. My hat goes off to those men and women who must play it straight with the facts week after week, even though they have great material begging to be delivered with just the right twist.

Letters to the editor must be typed, preferably triple-spaced, and signed by the author. No anonymous letters will be published. A phone number, which will not be published, and address should be provided for verification. There are no restrictions on length, but the DI reserves the right to edit for length and clarity.

# Prop. 13 may boomerang vital services

By DENNIS FITZGIBBON  
Staff Writer

California's Proposition 13 may lead to cutback in public services unforeseen by the state's voters, according to Larry Sgontz, a UI professor of economics.

"There's no guarantee that cutting taxes across the board will reduce those things people want cut out," Sgontz said. "The idea behind Proposition 13 was to cut out the 'fat' in government, he said, but public services such as education, mass transit and sewage treatment might also suffer cutbacks in funding.

"Also, by reducing property taxes, a state will be reducing the taxes of people outside the state," Sgontz said, referring to persons not living in California but owning property there. "Any state that wants to reduce property taxes is making a mistake," he said.

California's approval of Proposition 13 has been called "a new American revolution" by Howard Jarvis, the 76-year-old co-author of the measure, but Russell Ross, a UI professor of political science, does not think Iowa will be among the states to experience a similar tax revolt.

"Iowans have always been conservative in terms of government spending," he said. "Most governmental units in Iowa are still underfunded, while California has reached the stage of overstaffing."

Citing a recent U.S. News and

World Report article, Ross said Iowa's property tax per person has risen 71 per cent in the last 10 years, from \$163 to \$278. During the same period, California's property tax increased 110 per cent, he said.

Although conservatives are viewing Proposition 13 as evidence of a resurgence of support for the fiscal policies they have embraced for years, Ross does not think the Republican Party will benefit more from the measure than Democrats.

"It is a bipartisan issue, and 60 per cent of the signers in California were Democrats," Ross said. "The voters were not responding against big government, but against ever-increasing taxes."

Ross said that if city government officials want people to feel the effects of Proposition 13, cutting back services is the obvious way.

"And they will want to make sure it is felt," Ross said, "for then they can say, 'Look at what

you've done to us.'"

An increase in income and sales taxes is a likely consequence of Proposition 13, according to UI economics Prof. Thomas Pogue. This shift in the distribution of taxes would be especially hard on low-income individuals, he said.

"The realignment of tax burdens would definitely be in favor of higher income tax payers," Pogue said.

UI law Prof. Barry Matsumoto said Proposition 13 has generated a voter anger yet to

be dealt with.

"It'll be interesting to see how the Iowa sentiment gets translated into a proposal for either legislation or amendments to the Iowa Constitution.

"Even though there may not be major reforms of the property tax measures in many states," Matsumoto said, "I'm sure the various politicians will be looking to show the electorate that they can run government efficiently and that the taxpayer is really getting value for his tax dollar."

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#### EQUIPMENT:

1. Motor Grader (1970 Huber)-Burch wing plow, FPW-12. Excellent working condition.
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#### MISCELLANEOUS:

1. Tubular frame canvas rover cab for Economy Tractor (73 or older).
2. Sod Cutter-pull type, no adjustments.
3. Heat Houser for 3500 series Ford tractor.
4. "Drop feed" Greemfield manual fertilizer spreader (home lawn type).
5. Snow Blade 48" for Power King Economy Tractor (73 or older).
6. Air Cooled Engine-Wisconsin Model THD with hand crank.
7. Electric time and date stamp-rapid print.
8. Sony Tape Recorder-one speed, 5" reel.

For further information contact Dave Daley, Equipment Supt. (319) 354-1800, ext. 332. Items will be available to be seen on Wednesday, July 19, at the Equipment Bldg., 1200 S. Riverside Dr., Iowa City, Iowa.

All bids shall be sealed and plainly marked "Surplus Equipment (what item(s)) 7-24-78." The City of Iowa City reserves the right to waive any irregularities when by so doing it would be in the best interest of the City, and to reject any or all bids.

# DI Classifieds 111 Communications Center

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**FAST** professional typing - Manuscripts, term papers, resumes. IBM Selectrics, Copy Center, too. 338-8800. 9-4

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**THE DAILY IOWAN** needs persons to fill the following positions in the fall:

\*OFFICE HELP, 1 - 5 pm, \$3 per hour, Mon. thru Fri.

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\*TRUCK DRIVER, 1 - 4:15 am, \$4.50 per hour, Mon. thru Fri.

Must be eligible for work study. Apply in person at the Circulation Dept. 111 Communications Center.

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**PART-time** staff people to assist with developmentally disabled children or adults. Apply Systems Unlimited, phone 338-9212. 7-20

**SECRETARY/receptionist/general office:** Experience required. Typing, filing and dictation. Salary commensurate with experience. Phone 351-7114, ask for Stephen. 7-14

**PROJECT** staffpeople for resource recovery or urban land use issues. Work-study; \$3.50. Free Environment, Tiane, 353-3888. 7-17

**PART-time, full time help** - Taco John's, Highway 6 West, Coralville. 7-17

**WANTED** - Experienced short order cook, full time position available. Contact Jesse McCleery, Hawk 1 Truck Stop, 354-3335. 7-14

**HELP** wanted - Experienced bartender, nights. Apply in person, Bull Market, after 5. 7-19

**IMMEDIATE** opening for a full time person to handle bank deposit-sales audit. Apply in person, 1 to 3 pm, Personnel Department, Montgomery Wards. Equal opportunity employer. 7-14

**WANTED:** Sitter for seven month boy. Willing to pay \$120 plus. 351-4335. 7-19

**COOK** wanted for fraternity, salary negotiable. Call Ken at 338-7196. 7-19

**FURNISHED** room in exchange for approximately twenty hours baby sitting/week, six month infant. 337-7542. 7-14

**MAKE** easy money - Participate in Sociological experiments. Experiments last about an hour and pay is around \$2.50. Call Bruce at 337-4608 or George at 354-1702, evenings. 7-18

**DES** Moines Register carriers needed - Burlington-Dodge area, \$120. Bloomington-Davenport area, \$120. Coralville-Washington Village, \$112. Amounts are approximate for four weeks. Call Connie or Joanie, 337-2289. 9-21

**BASS** player wanted to complete local band doing rock and club material. Vocal ability helpful. Call Ron at 338-8097, days. 7-18

**WANTED:** Campus program director. Skills in human relations and leisure service activities. Send resume to Iowa State University YMCA, Alumni Hall, Ames, Iowa 50011. 7-14

## HELP WANTED

**NEEDED:** 3-11 charge nurse, RN or LPN; five days per week, alternate weekends, eight paid holidays, accrued vacation and sick leave, straight eight hour shift, paid meal break. RN base, \$5.50; LPN base, \$4.70 an hour. Contact Tom Weller, Administrator, Lone Tree Care Center, Lone Tree, Iowa. 629-4255. 7-21

**STUDENTS** - Room and board in interesting environment for child care p.m.s. and weekends. Also income opportunity. 356-2774, days; 338-8140, nights. 7-14

**RECEPTIONIST** or massage technician needed, excellent wages, technician guaranteed \$150 per week. 338-8423 or 338-1317, leave name and number. 7-21

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## AUTO SERVICE

**VOLKSWAGEN** Repair Service - Factory trained mechanic - Drive a little - Save a lot. 644-3661. Solon, Iowa. 9-21

**1976 Yamaha** 60cc Street Bike, must sell, \$300. Call Dave, 338-7196. 7-18

**1974 Yamaha** 500 - Low miles, like new. \$850 firm. 354-7963. 7-27

**HONDA** cycle outs - Stark's, Prairie du Chien, Wisconsin. Phone 326-2478. 9-22

**YAMAHA** 350RS, 15,000 miles. Inspected, good condition. New tires, battery. \$400. 337-7451, 353-4106. 7-18

**CYCLE** repair - BMW R90s - needs routine maintenance plus new front fender. 338-8140. 7-13

**GARAGES-PARKING**

**GARAGE** for rent, 20 S. Lucas, \$10 per month. 337-9041. 9-25

**HOUSE FOR SALE**

**THREE** bedrooms, large basement rec room, fenced yard, central air, low lifts. 1218 Hollywood. 354-3718 or 354-3534. 7-24

**ROOMS FOR RENT**

**FALL:** Single rooms for graduates near Music; private refrigerator, television; \$100-\$125; 332 Ellis. Room 19. 7-28

**ROOMS** in old fashioned atmosphere - Black's on Brown. 9-22

**LARGE** room for graduate student. No cooking, smoking \$75. 337-3716. 7-13

**ROOMS** with cooking privileges, Black's Gaslight Village, 422 Brown St. 7-26

**ROOMS**, close in, kitchen privileges, furnished, utilities paid, parking, \$75-\$110, one room now, three in August. 337-9901 or 337-7832. 7-14

**IMMEDIATE** occupancy - Kitchen facilities, \$90. 338-9876, Wednesday-Friday, 5 - 6 pm. 7-17

**HOUSE FOR RENT**

**HOUSE**, three bedroom, appliances furnished, \$330 per month. Phone 337-7792. 7-26

**THREE** bedroom available August 1, window air conditioner, washer and dryer, no pets, \$350. 427 Clark. 338-5176. 7-18

**HOUSE** sitter: Summer, utilities only; couple, older people preferred. 337-3716. 7-21

**NEW** home - Partially furnished, four bedrooms, three bathrooms, central air conditioning and fireplace, 1 1/2 miles from campus, ten month lease available August 1. Ideal for four responsible students, \$145/person monthly. Call 351-0397. 7-26

**1971** Park Estate - Two bedroom 12x60, central air, nice corner lot Bon Air. Will consider best offer. 354-7219. 7-25

**MODULAR** HOME construction by local builder, conventional home construction case ment window, drywall central heated appliances, Lennox central heating and air conditioning. Spacious 868 sq. ft. floor plan ideally suited for couples or singles. Lot 13, Indian Lookout. 353-6518, days; 354-2920 after 5 and evenings. Negotiable. 656-2107. 7-27

**1972** Kestrel mobile home 14x60 - Two bedroom, fully carpeted, appliances. Negotiable. 656-2107. 7-27

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By United Press International

American Ben Crenshaw eyes his tee shot on the 10th hole during second-round action of the British Open. Crenshaw, still looking for his first major championship after five years of professional play, shot a 69 to move into a three-way tie for the lead.

## Morley, Marti lead Quad Cities Open

COAL VALLEY, Ill. (UPI) — Defending champion Mike Morley and Fred Marti, both playing in the morning when rain-soaked greens provided an edge, tied at 66 for the first-round lead Thursday in the Quad Cities Open golf tournament.

Morley, playing his first competitive round with a new driver after breaking his old one at a clinic Monday in Rapid City, S.D., started with two birdies. He also carded three birdies on the back nine.

Marti shot a similar round, nailing two birdies on the front nine and three on the back. Both praised the holding quality of the greens on the 6,561-yard, par-71 course as a result of heavy rain Wednesday

and overnight. "The greens were perfect," Morley said. "They held and they usually don't hold that well. When I get on a course I like, I try to play it the same way all the time. And I do like this golf course."

He said he thought he drove further with the new driver. "It's quite a bit heavier than my old one but I didn't notice the difference in my swing."

Only two players in the afternoon round, after a day of play and sunshine, were able to challenge closely. Jack Renner and D.A. Weibring posted four-under 67s.

The field will be cut to 70 plus ties after Friday's second round.

## NCAA eyes 40-team meet

SALT LAKE CITY (UPI) — The NCAA Division I basketball committee Thursday recommended expanding the championship tournament from 32 to 40 teams.

Chairman Wayne Duke denied the move was an attempt to kill off the competing National Invitation Tournament and said the proposed expansion was in response to growing interest in the NCAA

tourney, "one of the great spectacles in the athletic spectrum."

The six-man committee also recommended the 1983 title game be held in Albuquerque, N.M., and the 1984 game in Seattle.

The recommendations are subject to approval of the NCAA executive committee, which is scheduled to meet Aug. 10-11 in Colorado Springs, Colo.

## Scoreboard

AMERICAN LEAGUE				NATIONAL LEAGUE			
By United Press International				By United Press International			
East				East			
Boston	W	L	Pct.	Philadelphia	W	L	Pct.
Milwaukee	57	26	.687	Chicago	47	34	.580
New York	48	35	.578	Chicago	43	40	.518
Baltimore	46	39	.541	Pittsburgh	40	41	.494
Detroit	45	40	.529	Montreal	41	45	.477
Cleveland	42	42	.500	New York	36	50	.419
Toronto	39	46	.459	St. Louis	34	53	.391
	32	53	.376				
West				West			
California	W	L	Pct.	San Francisco	W	L	Pct.
Kansas City	46	40	.535	Los Angeles	52	34	.605
Texas	44	40	.524	Cincinnati	49	37	.570
Oakland	42	41	.506	San Diego	43	45	.489
Minnesota	43	44	.494	Atlanta	37	47	.440
Chicago	39	42	.481	Houston	36	46	.439
Seattle	30	48	.384				
Thursday's Games				Thursday's Games			
Chicago 6, New York 1				San Diego 5, Chicago 2			
Texas at Boston, 7:30 p.m.				San Francisco at Pittsburgh, 7:30 p.m.			
Minnesota at Baltimore, 7:30 p.m.				Houston at Montreal, 7:30 p.m.			
Kansas City at Milwaukee, 7:30 p.m.				New York at Cincinnati, 8:05 p.m.			
Cleveland at Oakland, 10:30 p.m.				Los Angeles at St. Louis, 8:35 p.m.			
Toronto at California, 10:30 p.m.							
Detroit at Seattle, 10:35 p.m.							
Friday's Games				Friday's Games			
Texas (Jenkins 8-4) at Boston (Torres 11-4), 7:30 p.m.				San Francisco (Montefusco 9-5) at Pittsburgh (Rooker 3-8), 8:05 p.m.			
Chicago (Krause 7-6) at New York (Gaudry 13-1), 8 p.m.				Houston (Richard 8-9) and Lemongello 7-4) at Montreal (Rogers 11-7) and Dues 3-4), 8:05 p.m.			
Minnesota (Zahn 8-6) at Baltimore (McGregor 8-8), 7:30 p.m.				Los Angeles (John 10-6) at St. Louis (Vuckovich 8-6) 8:35 p.m.			
Kansas City (Gale 9-3) at Milwaukee (Sorenson 11-8), 8:30 p.m.				Philadelphia (Kaat 5-1) at Atlanta (Devine 5-4), 7:35 p.m.			

# Trio tied at British Open

ST. ANDREWS, Scotland (UPI) — Texan Ben Crenshaw and Japan's Isao Aoki, playing in the same group and cracking jokes along the way, moved into a three-way tie for the lead with Spanish sensation Steve Ballesteros Thursday after the second round of the British Open golf championship.

Crenshaw, who said that "to win here would be a dream of mine," shot a second-round 69 and Ballesteros had a 70 to catch up to Aoki, the opening day leader who settled for a 71 Thursday. All were at 5-under par 139.

Although Aoki speaks to the media only through an interpreter, Crenshaw said his Japanese rival kept him loose through the round with wise cracks — in English.

"He's a great guy to play with," Crenshaw said. "He's funny with a nice sense of humor. He takes away the pressure. Like when we'd walk past a bunker, he'd say, 'no thank you, bunker.'"

Ballesteros, who first gained in-

ternational prominence when he tied with Jack Nicklaus for second place in the 1976 British Open, appeared headed for a 2-stroke lead as he was seven under par with only two holes to play. But as so many other greats have done before him, he met disaster on the treacherous 17th hole where he took a double bogey 6.

"When I walked to the 17th tee, I was hoping for a 68," said Ballesteros. "Maybe I shoot a 68 tomorrow. The 17th is the most difficult hole I've ever seen. The pin-placing was difficult. I think maybe one day they do not put the hole on the green."

Only a couple of hours earlier, Arnold Palmer had an all-time record British Open crowd of 27,891 in a frenzy as he put together four birdies on the front nine to charge near the lead. But he had a triple bogey on the par 4, 461-yard monster — the same hole that cost him the 1960 Open to Kel Nagle, and settled for a second successive 71.

"I can't tell you what I think of it,"

Palmer said of No. 17. "They say it's a famous hole but I just don't like it."

Australian Bob Shearer, hospitalized last year with a pancreatitis brought on by "alcohol, bad diet, pressure and fatigue," and Kenyan-born Briton Garry Cullen, admitting he's a little apprehensive about his favorable position, were a shot behind the leaders at 140. Cullen turned in the best round of the championship with a 67 and Shearer, now a regular on the PGA tour, had a 69.

Defending champion Tom Watson, after starting the round at one-over, collected four birdies without a bogey for a 68 which boosted him into a tie for sixth place at 141 with fellow American Tom Weiskopf, Tom Kite and Bob Byman and two other Japanese pros, Tsuneyuki Nakajima and Masashi Ozaki.

Ray Floyd, who shared second place at the start of the day, fell back to 75 for a 144 total, where he was tied with George Burns, who had a 71.

# Steinbrenner shuffles Yanks' lineup

NEW YORK (UPI) — Owner George Steinbrenner, taking personal charge as he promised in his club's moment of crisis, Thursday set in motion a series of moves which sent All-Star catcher Thurman Munson to the outfield, made rookie Mike Heath the New York Yankees' regular catcher and Reggie Jackson their designated hitter.

Claiming that the changes will enable the Yankees, now 11½ games out of first place in the American League East, "to make a run at the Boston Red Sox" during the second half of the season, Steinbrenner said the moves were made with the approval of manager Billy Martin.

"It is the best meeting I've ever had with Martin," said Steinbrenner. "It could have been a tough meeting. I want to make it clear this is in no way a condemnation of Billy."

"If Billy had said no to any of these things they would not have happened."

Steinbrenner also said that Martin will soon stiffen the discipline on the club by laying down a new set of rules for the players. Writers traveling with the Yankees have reported recently that Martin was losing control of his players' off-the-field activities.

Under Steinbrenner's new testament, the Yankees: —will go with rookie Heath behind the plate apparently for the remainder of the season. Heath, called up twice from West Haven in the Eastern League this season, has a .308 average in five games with the

Yankees; —try to catch the runaway Red Sox with an outfield consisting of Mickey Rivers in center flanked by Munson in right and Gary Thomsom in left. The move automatically relegates Roy White, one of the most consistent and least controversial of the World Champions, to the bench; and —use Jackson, the Yankees' \$2.8-million outfielder who has been conducting a "cold war" with Martin for the last month, as the team's designated hitter.

Steinbrenner told the players he thought they could make a run at the Red Sox in a five-minute clubhouse meeting which he called his first official visit of the season to that inner sanctum.

"I told them I wasn't going to

lie down and die like a dog and neither were they," Steinbrenner said. "They are among the highest paid athletes in the world and deservedly so."

"I don't want any griping. I don't want anybody going to the manager if he is not playing. I would take the next step which might be to accommodate the player if he wants to go elsewhere. That is not a threat. I want 110 per cent from them."

Steinbrenner said his session with the players "was not a bawling out," but rather "a statement from the boss to the people who work with him."

## Martin rejects resignation offer

NEW YORK (UPI) — Concerned over his manager's health, principal owner George Steinbrenner of the New York Yankees Tuesday offered Billy Martin a chance to resign with full pay and continue in the organization as a consultant, the Daily News reported.

Martin, however, rejected the offer.

Friends of Martin have said the Yankee manager's health has deteriorated from the pressure of the job this season and Steinbrenner, in a private meeting with his manager during which he suggested some changes in the lineup for

the good of the team, offered Martin an "escape clause."

Steinbrenner's offer would extend Martin's contract a few years and give him a job in the organization as a consultant.

"I'm not a quitter," said Martin. "I want to try and win this thing."

# Rookie rocks Cubs, 5-2

CHICAGO (UPI) — Rookie Broderick Perkins drove in two runs with his first major league homer and two singles Thursday to lead Gaylor Perry and the San Diego Padres to a 5-2 triumph over the Chicago Cubs.

Perkins homered on the first pitch to him by loser Rick Reuschel with one out in the fourth and also drove in a run in the Padres' four-run sixth inning.

White Sox 6,

Yanks 1

NEW YORK (UPI) — Wilbur Wood scattered six hits and at one point retired 16 batters in a row and Claudell Washington cracked a two-run homer Thursday to carry the Chicago White Sox to a 6-1 victory over the slumping New York Yan-

kees. Wood struck out three and walked only one in gaining his 10th victory. He has lost five.

Orioles 8, Twins 6

BALTIMORE (UPI) — Ken Singleton drove in three runs with a pair of homers and Doug DeCinces belted a two-run shot Thursday night in leading the Baltimore Orioles to an 8-6 triumph which snapped the Minnesota Twins' eight-game winning streak.

Mike Flanagan earned his 13th victory in 19 decisions with relief help from Don Stanhouse and Tippy Martinez.

Giants 4, Pirates 0

PITTSBURGH (UPI) — Mike Ivie cracked a solo homer and Marc Hill delivered a pair of

run-scoring singles Thursday night to support the five-hit pitching of Bob Knepper and lead the San Francisco Giants to a 4-0 victory over the Pittsburgh Pirates.

Knepper, 11-5, struck out eight and walked three in besting John Candelaria, who suffered his ninth loss in 17 decisions.

The Giants scored twice in the second inning on successive two-out singles by Larry Herndon, Johnnie LeMaster, Hill and Knepper.



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CROSSWORD PUZZLE

Edited by EUGENE T. MALESKA

**ACROSS**

1 Plasterer's need

5 Cause to be one

10 This, to a senora

14 Words of understanding

15 Eristlike parts

16 Like — of bricks

17 Volcano that erupted in 1169

18 Willful

20 Kind of seat

22 Apollo's mother

23 Half a nautical reply

24 Ares' Roman counterpart

26 Dispatched

28 Searching for food

32 Got married again

35 Bauxite and stibnite

36 Not messy

38 Friend of the cause

40 Christian calendar period

41 Joker's question

43 In good shape

44 Appointments

46 Change the décor

47 Behold, to Pilate

48 Layer of skin

50 Like a saw

52 On stage by herself

54 First name of a memorable slave

55 Claudenut tree

58 Strews for drying

60 Published

64 Numskull

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**DOWN**

1 Golfers' concerns

2 Nick Charles' dog

3 Take care of

4 V.I.P.'s at prep schools

5 Groomsmen's job

6 Mary Lincoln, — Todd

7 Boot peninsula: Abbr.

8 Covers a dice bet

9 Word with year or day

10 Head part

11 Covered walk

12 Martin or Orlando

13 Supernatural being: Fr.

19 — down (quieted)

21 Barrel stave

25 Scornful expression

27 "— better than one"

28 Shepherd's concern

29 Nymph of the hills

30 French income

31 Access points

33 Pass a bill

34 "— far niente"

37 — over (aided in distress)

38 Bamboolike grass

42 With intense heat

45 Deal a heavy blow

49 Puts on the qui vive

51 — adjudicata

53 Kind of committee

55 Early fruit fancier

56 Be in a brown study

57 Stake

59 — trap (lure)

61 Kind of rule

62 Advantage

63 Site of an archaeological search

65 Decimal point

66 Rhine feeder

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

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ARITA	RIROAD	WEAR
MORSE	HEIN	HEATY
STET	VIIII	
COMICS	WINGS	PAN
IRISH	MAGI	HILLO
DASH	SOLOS	ALIT
ELSA	PIER	PLACE
REALTORS	PUFFED	
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