

At Folksy News Conference

# Johnson Claims Public Supports Closing of Bases

By DOUGLAS B. CORNELL

JOHNSON CITY, Tex. — President Johnson claimed sweeping support Friday for his action in closing 33 military bases, and jabbed sharply at Sen. Barry Goldwater (R-Ariz.).

The President held another of his folksy, impromptu news conferences under the oak trees on his LBJ Ranch, Hickory smoke from a barbecue wafted over the scene, and when the news conference was over Johnson galloped away on a horse.

## Foreign Aid Program Under Study

WASHINGTON — An eight-man panel of high Administration officials began Friday studying proposals to break up the controversial U.S. foreign aid operation into several separate programs.

The committee was set up by President Johnson on Thursday in hope that ways can be found to make foreign aid more acceptable to Congress in future years.

One result of the Administration's intensive review of aid activities may be a presidential decision to gear future activities in foreign aid to a lower level of cost. Congress cut Administration requests this year from an original \$4.5 billion asked down to \$3 billion in the bill now awaiting Senate action next week.

Undersecretary of State George Ball called Friday's meeting as chairman of the group. Other members include David E. Bell, aid administrator, and representatives of the State, Treasury and Defense Departments, the White House, the Budget Bureau and the Peace Corps.

The splitup of aid operations would mean a reversal of the trend in the Government in recent years to concentrate control of aid operations in the hands of a single agency, the latest being the Agency for International Development — AID.

Some officials say privately that the present organization is probably the most effective so far achieved in more than a dozen years of massive U.S. assistance to foreign countries.

## 2-Second Study Given Foreign Aid by Senate

WASHINGTON — The Senate held a quickie meeting Friday that lasted only two seconds — a record for brevity — and then adjourned until 10 a.m. Monday when it plans to vote on the \$3-billion foreign aid bill.

Sen. Lee Metcalf (D-Mont.), convened the Senate and with a rap of the gavel proclaimed: "Under previous order the Senate stands adjourned until 10 a.m. Monday next."

Charles Watkins, Senate parliamentarian, clocked the two seconds on a stop watch and recorded it in the official Senate records. The previous record was three seconds set last July 5 and tied on Aug. 3.

The House was much more laggard, meeting for a full five minutes. It heard a prayer, a reading of the journal and some routine announcements before adjourning until noon Monday.

of government, Chancellor Ludwig Erhard of West Germany. He said that East-West relations will be "the most important part" of the exchange of views.

JOHNSON, who said he may be ready to talk about his own political intentions before long, was asked for comment on Goldwater's protest that the President played politics at Christmas with the foreign aid bill and dictated to Congress what to do. Goldwater is a potential nominee for President against Johnson.

Johnson said the Senate leaders had asked him whether it made any difference what day foreign aid was taken up and he told them it was a matter for the Senate to determine.

"And I'm sure," Johnson added, "if Sen. Goldwater had been around he would have known that."

GOLDWATER is recovering in Phoenix, Ariz., from a minor foot operation. Johnson made these announcements:

1. Mail reaction to the Administration's decision to shut down or curtail 33 defense installations in order to save \$106 million is running 5 to 1 in favor.

2. John A. McCone, director of the Central Intelligence Agency, was directed to seek an appointment with former President Dwight D. Eisenhower. He is to tell Eisenhower about steps the Johnson Administration has taken to slap ceilings on federal jobs, outline economic prospects for 1964, preview the new budget, and report on what U.S. intelligence is finding throughout the world.

3. Teodoro Moscoso is being nudged out of his post as coordinator of the Alliance for Progress — a move indicated when Johnson decided to give Thomas C. Mann over-all responsibility for Latin American policy. Moscoso now will become an adviser to Mann, with the rank of ambassador.

4. President Adolfo Lopez Mateos of Mexico has accepted Johnson's invitation to join him in Los Angeles Feb. 21 to receive honorary degrees from the University of California at Los Angeles. Then they will fly to Palm Springs, Calif., for conferences the next day.

5. Federal civilian employment was cut more than 1,000 in November and dropped nearly 3,500 below the figure for a year earlier mainly by not filling jobs that became vacant.

6. At Johnson's direction Secretary of Defense Robert S. McNamara has named a board of Pentagon officials to step up the search for more military activities that should be reduced or eliminated.

THE PRESIDENT and Mrs. Johnson invited about 200 reporters and photographers covering activities at the holiday White House to join them for barbecued ribs, coffee and beer. The visitors got a bus tour of the ranch, with the First Lady providing a sprightly commentary over a microphone in one of the buses.

Johnson had assembled key advisers at his LBJ Ranch and started erasing for his conference with Erhard.

He got a comprehensive review of international sore spots from John A. McCone, intelligence director, including a report on the situation in Cyprus, where Greek and Turkish factions have been battling.

And he did some spade work on the important foreign policy phases of the State of the Union message that will set the formal course for his Administration. He will deliver the message to the new Congress on Jan. 8.

# Nixon Surges Ahead in AP Grassroots Poll



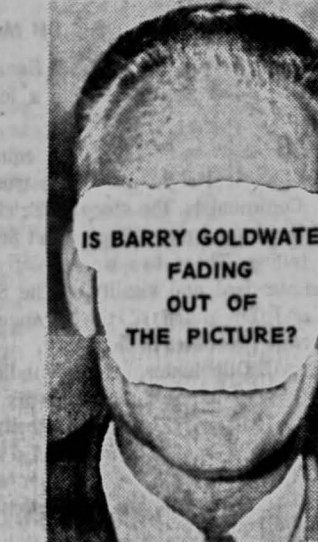
WILLIAM W. SCRANTON



HENRY CABOT LODGE, JR.



NELSON A. ROCKEFELLER



BARRY GOLDWATER



RICHARD M. NIXON

## Goldwater's Lead Fades 50 Per Cent

Free-for-All Race Is Possible; Lodge Outpolls Rockefeller

EDITOR'S NOTE: — Republican county leaders polled in all 50 states in October picked Barry Goldwater as their overwhelming choice for the party's presidential nomination. President John F. Kennedy's assassination occurred Nov. 22, changing the Democratic picture, and a second poll taken in the past two weeks shows the Republicans have sharply revised their thinking. Goldwater is still ahead, but his lead has faded by half. Coming up fast in second place is Richard M. Nixon.

By JACK BELL  
AP Political Writer

WASHINGTON — Sen. Barry Goldwater's prospects plummeted during the past two months, Richard M. Nixon's surged, and two potential contenders emerged in a new Associated Press GOP presidential poll just tabulated.

The elevation of Lyndon B. Johnson to the Presidency, with the attendant probability that he will be the Democratic nominee, upended all Republican calculations. And it appears to have widened the GOP's presidential nomination contest into a free-for-all.

ON THE basis of replies received over the past two weeks from 1,861 GOP grassroots leaders in all 50 states, Goldwater retains a substantial 601-279 lead over Nixon as the choice for the "strongest candidate" the party could present.

But this contrasted sharply with an October poll — when the expectation was that the late John F. Kennedy would be renominated. He was assassinated Nov. 22.

In the October canvass, 1,194 of those who replied thought the conservative Arizona senator was their best bet and only 44 favored the former Vice President.

SIMILARLY, those who believe Goldwater is the party's "most likely nominee," declined from 901 in October to 446 as of Friday. In this category, Nixon climbed from 72 in October to 286 now.

The low state of New York Gov. Nelson A. Rockefeller's announced bid for the nomination was evident because he was topped by Henry Cabot Lodge, ambassador to South Viet Nam, in the two categories of "strongest candidate" and "most likely nominee."

Rockefeller, who reopens his campaign with a Jan. 3 appearance in New Hampshire, got 101 votes to Lodge's 113 as the strongest candidate. His chances for the nomination were rated as tops by 81 while Lodge was put in that category by 68.

ALONG with Lodge, Pennsylvania Gov. William W. Scranton emerged as a potential contender for the nomination. Scranton was picked by 44 as the strongest candidate and by 39 as the most likely nominee.

In October, Lodge and Scranton had almost no support.

In both polls, GOP county chairmen, city and town leaders and some national committee members were asked two questions:

1. On the basis of present conditions, in light of the death of President Kennedy, whom do you consider the strongest candidate for the Republican nomination?

2. Whom do you think the party will nominate?

Rockefeller declined to comment on the poll and the others mentioned were not immediately reachable.

## U.S.-Cambodian Mediator To Be The Philippines

WASHINGTON — The United States publicly accepted Friday a Philippine offer to help heal the breach between America and tiny Cambodia.

In announcing acceptance of the mediation offer of Philippine President Diosdado Macapagal, State Department press officer Richard I. Phillips said the United States had not bowed to demands by Cambodia's Prince Norodom Sihanouk for an apology from the United States.

Washington officials said it would be possible for both sides to use the good services of the Philippine intermediary without bowing to conditions set by the other.

Alleging that U.S. aid officials were helping his enemies, Sihanouk ordered an end to U.S. aid to Cambodia and suggested that U.S. diplomats leave too.

The United States denied Sihanouk's charges and inquired about Cambodian broadcasts allegedly slurring the late President John F. Kennedy.

The worse Washington-Phom Penh relations become, the greater is the fear here that Communist influence will reach into Cambodia which borders U.S. friends, South Viet Nam and Thailand.

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## U.N. Council Calls Emergency Night Session

# Turk Navy Reported Massed Off Cyprus

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. — At Cyprus' urgent request, the United Nations Security Council was called into emergency session at 11:15 Friday night on the conflict between Cypriots of Greek and Turkish origin.

The Cypriot chief delegate, Zenon Rossides, reported a massing of Turkish naval strength off the eastern Mediterranean island, and said this made an immediate council session necessary.

A spokesman for the United States delegation

said American Ambassador Francis T. P. Plimpton, acting for U.S. Chief Delegate Adlai E. Stevenson, called the meeting after a poll of the 11-nation council membership.

Stevenson, holidaying in Illinois, was expected in New York Saturday to resume the December presidency of the council. The presidency rotates monthly among the council members. Plimpton in Stevenson's absence served as acting president of the council.

Student demonstrations broke out in Athens and Ankara. Greek students demanded union of Greece and Cyprus, granted independence by Britain in 1960. Turkish students demanded annexation of Cyprus, ruled by the Turks for three centuries until Britain took over in 1878.

King Paul of Greece sent a message to President Cemal Gursel of Turkey urging him to use his influence to avoid any action that might upset the cease-fire between Greek and Turkish Cypriots that went into general effect Christmas.

Premier Ismet Ononu of Turkey, who had sent jet fighters on warning flights over Cyprus and stationed half a dozen warships off the coast of this troubled island, himself calmed the demonstrators in Ankara.

He received a student delegation and told it: "Peace and order have been restored in Cyprus. A settlement will be reached as you wish. My request for Turkish youth is that they act with restraint and not cause any disturbance."

The shooting had died down in Nicosia except for sporadic firing in the northeast section on the border separating the Greek and Turkish Cypriot communities.

The main concern was putting into effect an agreement reached earlier this week by the leaders of the British, Greek and Turkish garrisons for a three-power peacekeeping force under command of a Briton.

The British patrols moving through Nicosia and other cities were primarily concerned with protecting British nationals caught in the cross-fire of Greek and Turkish Cypriots after fighting broke out last Saturday.

The three commanders met in the morning but reached no agreement. One hitch was reported to be the composition of the mixed patrols. The British Army commander on Cyprus said language difficulties were delaying formation of the patrols.

Greek Cypriots and their Turkish opposition numbers still manned roadblocks in their sections of the capital, along with sandbagged gun positions.

In the southeast port of Larnaca, another trouble spot, a British soldier was shot in the shoulder while on patrol. His wound was not serious. It was not learned which fired in the Cypriot family quarrel fired the shot.

Scores were wounded on both sides before the fighting halted. The Turkish Cypriots said 60 of their number were killed, but the Greek Cypriots insist this figure is exaggerated. Each side accused the other of provoking the shooting Saturday that led to the conflict.

## West Berlin Deals with East Germany

### Unprecedented Move Over 'Wall' Killing Complicates Dealings

BERLIN — The West Berlin city government broke precedent Friday and directly contacted the Communist regime of East Germany over the Christmas killing of a refugee on the Red Wall.

The action took Western Allied officials by surprise. It seemed to introduce a new element into the complicated East-West relationship over Berlin.

HITHERTO, the Western Allies have firmly held to the contention that they alone must deal with the East over incidents in Berlin. Then, they approach only the Soviets, contending they are the occupiers of East Germany. No Western power recognizes the Communist regime of East Germany.

But an official of the West Berlin city government moved ahead of the Western powers by delivering an oral complaint about the shooting to an East German official.

The West Berlin move came after Ernst Lemmer, a former West German Cabinet minister, accused the city government of trying to play down the shooting. He aimed his remarks at Mayor Willy Brandt, a Socialist. Lemmer is a Christian Democrat. An American protest to the Soviet ambassador in East Berlin came later.

THE DANGER in the West Berlin move was that it could be exploited by the Reds to support their contention that the Germans on both sides of the wall should ignore the Western Allies and settle their affairs by direct contact. The Reds already have propagated this theory in connection with the agreement to allow West Berliners to visit their relatives in East Berlin during Christmas and New Year holidays.

AT THE ROOT of the matter is the Western Allied status in Berlin in relationship to the Soviets. The Western powers contend that this status is essential to preserve the freedom of Communist-surrounded West Berlin.

Since they granted "sovereignty" to East Germany 14 years ago, the Soviets have rejected most Western Allied protests, saying they should be addressed to East German authorities.

Now the East will be able to say the West Berlin authorities have taken the way of dealing with Berlin problems the Reds have long advocated.

## U.S., British Delegates Meet With Makarios

NICOSIA, Cyprus — British and American diplomats held a hastily called middle-of-the-night meeting with President Archbishop Makarios Saturday (today) and the U.N. Security Council rushed into an emergency session in New York on the Cypriot communal conflict.

Cyprus was full of rumors that Turkish troops were about to land from warships off the North Coast of this Mediterranean island republic.

U.S. Ambassador Frazer Wilkins and Acting British High Commissioner Denis Cleary were with President Makarios when Cyprus' U.N. Delegate Zenon Rossides announced in New York he had called for the meeting.

Rossides said he acted because of information that five Turkish submarines, four destroyers and three troop carriers had moved into Cyprus waters.

The Turkish ambassador to Washington said there was no truth to this charge. The inflated atmosphere here heightened by announcement that a mass public funeral would be held later today for Greek victims of the week's violence. Greek officials said there were 50 of them, but the Turks claimed this was an exaggeration.

Cyprus had been relatively calm Friday night.

## Khrushchev Tells Algerians U.S. Will Leave Viet Nam

MOSCOW — Soviet Premier Khrushchev said Friday the victory the Algerians won over the French in North Africa will be matched in South Viet Nam with the United States being forced to leave that Southeast Asian nation.

Khrushchev spoke at a reception for an Algerian delegation headed

by Hadj Ben Alla, president of the National Assembly.

He said he welcomed the Algerians' decision to build their Government on a Socialist basis. The Algerians leave Saturday for a 24-hour stay in Belgrade, Yugoslavia.

They have been given a warm reception here, evidently as a counterweight to the visit of a Red Chinese delegation headed by Premier Chou En-lai to Algeria.

Mohammed Lejbajou, a member of the central leadership in Algeria, told Khrushchev: "We have not become Communists during our stay here, but have found the Soviet Union, its people and leaders are profoundly sincere and totally disinterested in their aid to Algeria."

In toasting his guests, Khrushchev said the Soviet Union had always known the Algerians would win and had told the French so. "Your revolution was based on truth," he said.

## Cloudy, Colder

By The Associated Press  
Colder weather blew into Iowa on northerly winds Friday. Temperatures moved only a few degrees above nighttime readings, with highs in the low 20s in southern Iowa and in the mid teens in the north.

Some light snow fell in the northeastern counties. Another surge of cold Arctic air will move through the state today and tonight. Highs Saturday will be from 5 to 10 above in the extreme north and 15 to 20 in the extreme south.

## Bulgarians Smash Windows Of U.S. Legation in Sofia

VIENNA, Austria — About 3,000 Bulgarians smashed windows of the U.S. legation in Sofia and overturned four American cars there Friday, ostensibly in complaint about the alleged American employment of former diplomat Ivan Christof Georgiev as a spy.

The United States protested strongly and demanded compensation for the damage. The ranking legation official, Richard Johnson, took up the issue with Premier Todor Zhivkov's Communist Government.

The mob struck 24 hours after Georgiev, 56, former councillor of Bulgaria's U.N. delegation, pleaded guilty before the Supreme Court in Sofia to charges that he spied for seven years for the U.S. Central Intelligence Agency.

Placards carried by the mob protested the espionage activities he testified he conducted on behalf of the United States in New York and Sofia from 1956 to 1963 for payments totaling \$200,000.

Chunks of ice ripped from the streets and fragments of icicles rocketed through the panes of all windows on the first three floors of the legation in a riot finally broken up by Bulgarian mounted police. No casualties were reported.

A legislation spokesman said Bulgarian police "took their time" in getting into action, though a policeman regularly posted in front of the building had a telephone with which to summon aid.

In accounts relayed to Vienna and Washington, legation authorities said the demonstrators closed in shortly after 11 a.m. and the police did not show up until 11:45. The officers slowly forced the demonstrators away and, by 12:15 p.m., had the situation under control.

On the other hand, the official Bulgarian news agency BTA summarized the story thus: "A number of demonstrators tried to demonstrate before the legation of the United States, but were promptly dispersed by mounted police who arrived on the spot." It said the group was made up of "University students and young people."

This was the second hate-America, window-smashing demonstration against the legation in 32

months. Hundreds stoned the building April 19, 1961, in protest against the Bay of Pigs invasion of Cuba.

Such outbreaks in Communist nations ordinarily are Government-inspired.

American officials in Washington said they were not certain about the real purpose of the latest incident.

There was speculation in Vienna that the Bulgarian Communists, who have carried out a sweeping de-Stalinization campaign fitting into the Kremlin's pattern, may want to avoid the label from Red China's bloc of being "soft on the United States" while the Peking-Moscow feud remains in full swing.



## At LBJ Ranch

Clad in Western togs, President Lyndon B. Johnson and Mrs. Johnson pose for pictures at their LBJ Ranch near Johnson City, Texas. Mrs. Johnson wears a brown buckskin jacket and the President wears a jacket and khaki trousers. — AP Wirephoto



### Education won't cure the poverty-stricken

"TO THE BEST OF my knowledge," says Prof. John Calbraith, "there is no place in the world where well-educated people are really poor." He therefore proposes that poverty be attacked by providing the nation's 100 poorest counties or urban slum districts with the finest schools obtainable. The districts may queue up on the right, the poorest 100 will be installed (cost no object), the best teachers will flock to them, and in a generation or sooner the people will see a miracle and follow suit all over the country.

It will not be that easy. The effects of poverty cannot be alleviated in the schools alone. Many a child, when he enters school, is already disqualified by his experiences, and the experiences of his parents, from succeeding. Prof. Calbraith does, indeed, propose to include "modest" education grants to families to feed and clothe the children for whom there will be such a grotesque contrast between school and home environments. But by all indications much more radical measures will be required to cure the American disease of poverty in the midst of plenty.

One trouble is the sheer size of the problem. According to the latest figures, 20 million Americans — one in ten — exist in such "abject poverty" that they lack even bare necessities, and the affluent section of the nation cannot even imagine the condition of these fellow countrymen. Another 26 million live at "minimum adequacy" levels, adequacy, in this context, being an elastic term. It adds up to one out of four Americans living in poverty. Superb educational facilities in 100 localities will not make much dent in a condition so widespread.

It must also be realized that ignorance and discouragement are as prevalent as poverty. Those who can, try to get away from all three. With all its resources, West Virginia is one of our poorer states, and the best educated West Virginians choose to leave West Virginia. President Paul A. Miller of West Virginia University pointed out that the state is "a supplier of talent for other places . . . It is my judgment that the deepest economic crisis of West Virginia will be, if we are unable to prevent it, the permanent drain of intellect to other areas." You may not appreciate your intellectuals while they are around, but you will miss them when they are gone. Dr. Calbraith's centers of poverty and good schooling will have a hard time keeping the cream of their educational product.

One commentator on the Galbraith proposal likened it to dumping a few shiploads of bright young men in, say, Kenya, with no funds, no plant, no equipment, no capital. Their education could not be applied. Gunnar Myrdal was probably closer to the solution when he told the Senate Subcommittee on Employment and Manpower that there had to be more government spending in the blighted areas, even if it could not be done in a better way than scattering dollar bills from airplanes.

In relation to the race problem, Myrdal warns his American friends that "when the horses have nothing to eat, they bite." But the warning goes beyond race. America may be able to exist three-quarters well off and one-quarter poverty-ridden, but that quarter can in the end demoralize the rest. Education, spotted here and there, will not avert such an outcome which, whether it comes or not, is surely what we deserve.

— The Nation

### Or so they say

A man may fall many times. But, he won't be a failure until he says someone pushed him.

— The Frenchberg (Ky.) Mountain Journal

One of the things that seldom turns out as it should is the car just ahead.

— The Boonville (Mo.) Cooper County Record

Some say that even in the Stone Age when a woman wrote down

her age she was chiseling.

— The Duncannon (Pa.) Record

Extravagance means the way that other people spend their money.

— The Davenport Times-Democrat

A wife is a woman who is constantly breaking things — like

fives, tens, and twenties.

— The Lapeer (Mich.) County Press

## The Daily Iowan

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# German socialism against Reds, Nazis

## Story of Kurt Schumacher

By RALPH MCGILL

There was a small item from Bonn, Germany, that Erich Ollenhauer was dead at 62. He was a long-time leader of the Social Democrats.

In a time when Socialists are equated with Communists by the extreme political right and as obstructionist fools by the Communists, the story of Erich Ollenhauer and of heroic and magnificent Kurt Schumacher is worth telling. These two were chiefly responsible for the survival and vitality of the Social Democrats and for much of the momentum toward democratic processes in Germany.

In 1957 Ollenhauer was a candidate for the chairmanship of Germany. He was defeated by Konrad Adenauer. German prosperity was at its best. The Christian Democrats had a slogan, "You Never Had It So Good." Ollenhauer was further handicapped by a lack of oratorical and personal glamor. I talked with him in the Socialist party headquarters in Bonn. In the hallway of that same building was a bronze bust of Kurt Schumacher.

Ollenhauer said, in recalling Schumacher, that every civilized man owed a debt to him. In that we are in debt to all those who have stood against tyranny and moral inequities, Ollenhauer was right.

**IN 1932 KURT SCHUMACHER** was a Socialist member of the Reichstag. He was a brilliant orator and a fearless man, was

Schumacher. Hitler and his booted storm troopers were then forming. Schumacher stood one day in the Reichstag and said of Hitler and his program that he and it appealed only to "the inner swinishness in man." Soon thereafter Hitler came to power. Schumacher refused to leave Berlin. One of Hitler's first acts was to jail Kurt Schumacher. For 15 years the Socialist leader endured humiliations and deprivations without breaking. He was starved. He was left in unheated cells in the deep of bitter winters. When war came he was transferred to Dachau, one of the more infamous of the concentration camps. There he contracted tuberculosis.

At war's end Schumacher was freed. He came out of Dachau to find himself the only top Socialist leader still in Germany. (In 1933 Ollenhauer had elected to flee Germany and Hitler. He went to Prague. The Germans came in 1938. Ollenhauer fled to Paris. Paris fell in 1941. He escaped to London. In 1946 he returned to Germany and was elected deputy to Kurt Schumacher.) Of three Socialists who had been members of the Reichstag with Schumacher in 1932, two had been executed on Hitler's orders and one had died in a bomb raid.

**SCHUMACHER HAD AN UNDERSTANDING** and a hatred for Communism that matched his feelings for Hitler's philosophy. He referred to them as "Nazis in red paint." Germany's Socialist party was almost nonexistent. Schumacher, frail, slowly dying, put it together again. Somehow he managed to speak, to work, to inspire. He lived to see the party vitality coming back.

Today, German Socialism, as constructed by Schumacher, Ol-

lenhauer and younger men such as Willy Brandt, mayor of West Berlin, has been made into a party resilient enough to cope with present development in the industrial revolution. There are no Marxist overtones. "The Socialist party of Germany," said Ollenhauer in the 1957 campaign, "stands for parliamentary control or regulation of large industrial developments and cartels so they may not deliberately intervene to inflate or depress the economy or to use their power to subvert elections or the government. Nationalization, in the classic sense, requires too much bureaucracy . . . the Russians, even, are learning this fact of modern economic life . . ."

Ollenhauer could not understand how anyone could equate Socialism with Communism. German Socialists fought Communism and Hitlerism with equal fervor. They were being jailed, shot, or forced into exile by Hitler when German industrialists, forsaking morality, were working with Hitler.

Ollenhauer's death stirred a memory of the talks in 1957, of the bronze bust of Schumacher and of his heroism and that of others of his party, in standing against Hitler and Stalin.

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## At Iowa State

# Discrimination not a sorority problem

(From The Iowa State Daily)  
The growing concern over discrimination in Iowa State fraternities has not yet become a significant problem for sororities here, house presidents indicated Wednesday.

Only one of the twelve sorority presidents refused to confirm that her chapter had eliminated discrimination procedures. She commented that her house "didn't answer that kind of questions" because they had "some trouble before."

Most house presidents indicated their chapters have not been confronted with the problems of discrimination against Iowa State's few minority groups. Their comments reflected a lack of discussion of the situation and action by individual house members.

The house presidents couldn't recall any of their houses ever having pledged Jews or Negroes, although several indicated their chapters had rushed Jewish coeds. One chapter president said two members of her house were of Jewish origin "and no one has ever given it a second thought."

More than half of the presidents said their chapters would experience no difficulty with their national charter if they were to pledge a member of a minority group. Other comments ranged from "We've never had any reason to ask, so I really couldn't say," to "since our sorority had a southern origin, the founders would probably turn over in their graves" at the thought of pledging a Negro.

Several presidents said other

chapters of their national groups had pledged members of minority groups. One reported an Oriental member in California; a second reported a Latin American pledge at another Iowa school, and many mentioned Jewish members in chapters at other schools.

The presidents polled Wednesday were generally of the opinion that the actives in their chapters held more liberal views toward pledging members of minority groups than their alums.

One president said her chapter's alumnae would be mindful of the social aspects of the situation and not very receptive. Another "doesn't want to express" what the alums would think, while a third said "the alums would not be in favor at all."

One major objection to pledging a member of a minority group would be the trouble it would cause with rush the next year, several presidents said. The view that such an action would place a chapter at a disadvantage with non-integrated houses was expressed frequently.

Another felt that Iowa State had a good chance for integration, but it would have to be "a step forward by the whole system." Others said liberal discussions lately indicated sorority-actives would like to think in their own minds that they would pledge a "qualified" Negro. "But," said one president, "when it comes right down to it, I don't believe we really would."

One house president summed

up the general situation of discrimination in Iowa State sororities with the statement that "sor-

orities on this campus use 'selection' rather than 'discrimination'."



At the half

the voters for confirmation or reelection. This method is a distinct improvement over popular election of judges on political party tickets. It should spread.

### JFK assassination heads top ten AP stories of 1963

By MARY CAMPBELL  
AP Newsfeatures Writer  
"President Kennedy died at 1 p.m." The flash on the Associated Press wire told the incredible news.

The 35th President of the United States, John F. Kennedy, had been assassinated while riding through Dallas, Tex., in a motorcade. He was 46 and had been President two years, 10 months and two days.

Editors of AP member newspapers and radio and TV stations agreed that the swift tragedy of Friday, Nov. 22, and its aftermath obviously was the number one story of 1963.

Gov. John B. Connally of Texas, riding in the President's car, was shot and injured by the assassin, Kennedy, hit twice in the head, was pronounced dead at Parkland Hospital. At 2:30 p.m. Lyndon Baines Johnson was sworn in as President, on the presidential jet at Love Field, Dallas. The late President's body and his widow were aboard for the trip back to Washington.

Other top AP stories of 1963 were as follows:

1. Civil Rights crisis shakes nation.
2. Profumo-Ward-Keeler-Ivanov scandal almost topples British government.
3. Coup, Diem's death, Buddhist suicides, Mme. Nhu's tour mark Vietnamese war.
4. Nuclear sub Thresher sinks with 129 men aboard.
5. Pope Paul succeeds Pope John, reconvenes Vatican Council.
6. Test ban treaty signed.
7. Supreme Court outlaws school prayers.
8. Three men trapped in Pennsylvania mine 14 days, two rescued.
9. Russia and Red China near breaking point.

### New plans for selecting judges gain acceptance

(From The Christian Science Monitor)  
A news issue of the Journal of the American Jurisdiction Society reports that this organization's plan for merit selection of judges is continuing to gain ground.

Last year it was adopted by Iowa and Nebraska, after introduction in Missouri, Alaska, and other states. Now it is gaining acceptance in some metropolitan areas short of statewide adoption.

**AFTER NEXT FEB. 1** such a plan will go into effect in Dade County (which includes Miami), Florida.

As a result of action by voters, vacancies in judgeships will be filled by the Board of County Commissioners from nominees proposed by a council of laymen and lawyers. At the end of a term the judge so chosen will go before

### OFFICIAL DAILY BULLETIN

## University Calendar

<b>Tuesday, December 31</b> Noon — University offices close for University holiday. <b>Wednesday, January 1</b> University holiday. <b>Monday, January 6</b> 7:30 p.m. — Wrestling; Illinois	<b>Field House.</b> <b>Wednesday, January 8</b> 8 p.m. — Norma Cross Concert, piano — Macbride Auditorium. <b>Friday, January 10</b> 8 p.m. — Iowa String Quartet Concert — Macbride Auditorium.
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## Where Will You Worship

<b>AGUDA ACHIM SYNAGOGUE</b> 603 E. Washington St. Sunday, 10 a.m., Sunday School 11 a.m., Morning Worship	<b>ASSEMBLY OF GOD</b> 1330 Keokuk St. Sunday, 10 a.m., Sunday School 11 a.m., Morning Worship	<b>BETHANY BAPTIST CHURCH</b> E. Court & Kenwood Dr. Sunday, 9:45 a.m., Sunday School 10:45 a.m., Morning Worship 7 p.m., Evening Worship	<b>BETHEL AFRICAN METHODIST CHURCH</b> 411 S. Governor St. Sunday, 10 a.m., Sunday School 11 a.m., Church Service	<b>TRINITY CHRISTIAN REFORMED CHURCH</b> E. Court & Kenwood Dr. Sunday, 9:30 a.m., Church School 10:30 a.m., Morning Worship 7 p.m., Evening Service	<b>THE CHURCH OF CHRIST</b> 1318 Kirkwood Sunday, 9 a.m., Bible Study 10:45 p.m., Worship 7 p.m., Evening Worship	<b>CHURCH OF JESUS CHRIST OF LATTER-DAY SAINTS</b> 810 E. Fairchild St. Sunday, 9 a.m., Priesthood 10:30, Sunday School 6 p.m., Sacrament Meeting	<b>CHURCH OF THE NAZARENE</b> 1035 Wade St. Sunday, 9:45, Sunday School 10:15 a.m., Worship 7:30 p.m., Evening Service	<b>THE CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH</b> Clinton & Jefferson Streets Rev. John G. Craig 10:45 a.m., Family Christmas Service 3:30 p.m., Church School Christmas Service 6:30 p.m., Pilgrim Fellowship	<b>EVANGELICAL FREE CHURCH OF CORALVILLE</b> Sunday, 9:45 a.m., Sunday School 11 a.m., Morning Worship Mr. Vernon Schrock, Speaking 7 p.m., Evening Service	<b>FAITH UNITED CHURCH (Evangelical and Reformed)</b> 1807 Kirkwood Ave. Sunday, 9:15 a.m., Sunday School 10:30 a.m., Morning Worship	<b>FIRST BAPTIST CHURCH</b> North Clinton & Fairchild Streets Sunday, 8:30 and 11 a.m., Worship 9:45 a.m., Church School	<b>FIRST CHRISTIAN CHURCH</b> 217 E. Iowa Ave. Sunday, 9:15 a.m., Church School 10:30 a.m., Worship	<b>FIRST CHURCH OF CHRIST, SCIENTIST</b> 722 E. College St. Sunday, 11 a.m., Lesson-Sermon and Sunday School	<b>ST. PATRICK'S CHURCH</b> 224 E. Court St. Sunday, 6:30, 8:15, 9:45 and 11 a.m., Sunday Masses; 9:45 a.m., Daily Masses	<b>GLORIA DEI LUTHERAN CHURCH</b> (Meeting at the Englert Theatre) Sunday, 9 and 11 a.m., Services 10 a.m., Sunday School	<b>FIRST PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH</b> 26 E. Market St. Sunday, 9:30 and 11 a.m., Church School and Worship	<b>FIRST METHODIST CHURCH</b> Jefferson & Dubuque Streets Sunday, 9:30 and 11 a.m. — Church School 9:30 and 11 a.m. — Worship Services	<b>FRIENDS</b> Phone 8-2771 Iowa Memorial Union Sunday, 10 a.m., Meeting for worship	<b>FAITH BAPTIST FELLOWSHIP</b> Timothy R. Barrett, Pastor Montgomery & 45th Fairgrounds Sunday, 9:30 a.m., Bible School 10:30 a.m., Morning Worship 7 p.m., Evening Service	<b>SHARON EVANGELICAL UNITED BRETHREN CHURCH</b> Kalona Sunday, 9:30 a.m., Sunday School 10:30 a.m., Divine Worship	<b>ST. ANDREW PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH</b> Sunset & Melrose Ave. Sunday, 9:30 a.m., Worship, Church School 11 a.m., Worship, Church School	<b>LUTHERAN CHURCH OF CHRIST THE KING</b> Corner of TWV Road and Coralville Road Sunday, 9:30 a.m., Worship 10:30 a.m., Sunday School	<b>FIRST UNITARIAN SOCIETY</b> Iowa Ave. & Gilbert St. Khoren Arislian Jr., Minister Sunday, 9:30 a.m., Church School and Adult Discussion 11 a.m., Church Service	<b>ST. MARK'S METHODIST CHURCH</b> 2910 Muscatine Ave. Sunday, 9:30 & 11 a.m., Worship 9:45 a.m., Church School, Adult Discussion Group	<b>ST. THOMAS MORE CHAPEL</b> 105 N. Riverside Dr. Sunday, 8:30, 10, 11:30 a.m. and 5 p.m. Sunday Masses. The 10 a.m. Mass is a High Mass sung by the congregation. 6:30 and 7 a.m., 5 p.m., Daily Masses Confessions on Saturday from 6:30 p.m. to 7:45 p.m.	<b>ST. WENCESLAUS CHURCH</b> 111 Davenport St. Sunday, 8:30, 9, 10 and 11:45 a.m. Sunday Masses 7 and 7:30 a.m., Daily Masses	<b>TRINITY EPISCOPAL CHURCH</b> Robert E. Holzhammer, Rector 320 E. College St. Sunday, 9 a.m., Holy Eucharist 9:15 a.m., Family Service and Church School 11 a.m., Office of Morning Prayer and Sermon	<b>HILLEL FOUNDATION</b> 122 E. Market St. 7:30 p.m., Friday, Sabbath Services	<b>ST. MARY'S CHURCH</b> Jefferson & Linn Streets Sunday, 6:30, 8, 9:15 and 11:30 a.m. Sunday Masses 6:45 and 7:30 p.m., Daily Masses
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## June Degrees To Reach Half Million

Over a half a million students, 371,900 men and 224,400 women, will receive college degrees in June and nearly double that number, 999,500, are expected to finish their education in another 10 years, according to a study released by the U.S. Office of Education.

The report estimated that 446,800 of the June graduates will receive B.A. degrees, 92,400 masters' degrees, and 12,900 doctorates.

Nearly 44,100 first professional degrees will be awarded in law, medicine, and fields where students must work five or more years for their first degree.

During the 1961-62 academic year, the latest year of a completed count, 516,996 degrees were awarded. The number of degrees presented was determined from a survey of 1,500 four-year institutions in the "college and university" category.

The Office of Education is now trying to determine the number and types of teachers to be needed in colleges and universities within the next several years.

Universities and technological schools currently employ two-thirds of all the instructional, research and administrative personnel in education. The education office is surveying 400 of the institutions to find out the answer.

Each institution is being asked to list, by academic or administrative specialty, present staffs and anticipated needs through 1969. The survey is the first of its kind.

'Charley Western' Line To Cut 7 Miles of Track

CHARLES CITY — The Charles City Western Railroad, an electric line built in the early part of this century, announced Friday it plans to abandon about seven miles of track between here and Colwell.

The company said it will petition the Interstate Commerce Commission for approval. No opposition has appeared. The line from here to Marble Rock would not be affected.

## Two-for-One Split in Shares Of Gas-Electric Stock Asked

The recommendation of a two-for-one split of the common shares of Iowa-Illinois Gas and Electric Company was announced Friday by Charles H. Whitmore, president, immediately following a monthly meeting of the board of directors in the company's central office building in Davenport.

This recommendation will be presented by the Iowa-Illinois management to the Board of Directors at its regular meeting on Jan. 22.

Subject to approval of regulatory authorities, and approval by shareholders, at the annual shareholders meeting on April 2, 1964, the proposed action will be put into effect prior to June 1, 1964.

The Iowa-Illinois management will then recommend that the board declare the regular quarterly dividend in the amount of 27 1/2 cents (equivalent of 55 cents on the present shares) payable June 1, 1964, on common shares outstanding after the proposed split.

Commenting on the recommendation, Whitmore said, "The purpose of the proposed stock split is to

improve market availability of the company shares by increasing the supply of shares and by placing the stock in a lower price range.

The proposed action takes into account the appropriateness of share-holder participation in the growth of the economy.

During the past 10 years, the requirements of the counties served have increased from 823 million to 1,500 million kilowatt hours annually and from 25.8 billion to 45.2 billion cubic feet of gas annually.

Share holders have financed the facilities required to serve this increase by enlarging their investments since 1953, from about \$29 million to about \$59 million. Split of the company's stock and the higher dividend are logical outgrowths of the added plant and share-holder investment," Whitmore stated.

During the meeting Friday, the board declared regular dividends on preferred shares and declared the March 1 dividend on common shares at the same rate of 50 cents per share as in recent past quarters.

## Rise Seen in Negro Exodus From South

CLEVELAND, Ohio — Continuing heavy migration of Negroes out of the South "will upset present timetables for social and economic adjustment," a sociologist cautioned Friday.

By 1980, at present rates of migration and natural increase, 54 per cent of nearly 30 million American Negroes would be living outside the 11 states of the old Confederacy, said Dr. C. Horace Hamilton of North Carolina State College.

By the year 2000 or earlier, he added, only 28 per cent would still be living in the South, with 21 per cent in the Northeast states, 25 per cent in the north-central region and 26 per cent in the West.

Three million Negroes moved from the South between 1940 and 1960, he said.

Speaking to the American Association of Science, Dr. Hamilton said the number of Negro youths aged 15 to 19 would double by 1970, and the number aged 25 to 29 would double during the 10 years after that.

Another great migration of Americans — from the farms — has brought a decline in population "in fully half more than 1,500 of the counties in the nation" since World War II, said Calvin L. Beale of the Department of Agriculture in Washington.

U.S. farm population dropped from 30.5 million in 1940 to 13.3 million in 1963.

## Living Costs At New High

December Index also Expected to Increase

WASHINGTON — Food prices, which usually decline in November, went up instead this year and helped boost living costs to another record high.

Higher housing costs also were a major factor in sending the Bureau of Labor Statistics' consumer price index up two-tenths of 1 per cent over October — to 107.4 per cent of the 1957-59 average.

Commenting on the monthly report released Friday, Arnold Chase, assistant commissioner of the BLS, predicted another increase in the index for December.

In November it stood 1.3 per cent above a year earlier. Chase said the increase for the entire year might be in the area of 1.6 per cent, one of the largest in recent years.

## Joe's Gift Lives On As Thanks for Help

PEQUANNOCK, N.J. — A township first-aid squad member on an annual solicitation drive called on Rose Sanders and she gave him a lead of coins collected for the squad by her son, Joe.

There were over a thousand coins, mostly pennies, totaling about \$17.

It was Joe's way of thanking the squad for all its friendliness, Mrs. Sanders said, before cancer killed him nine months ago at the age of 12.

## Tunisia Opens Door to Chou

King Hassan Promises Recognition of China

RABAT, Morocco — Premier Chou En-lai flew to Morocco Friday with a new feather in his hat — a promise that generally pro-Western Tunisia will recognize Red China.

King Hassan II of Morocco, which recognized the Peking regime in 1958, greeted the Communist leader at the Dar es Salam palace 10 miles south of Rabat. The 33-year-old monarch turned over the palace to Chou for his weekend visit.

Chou came from Algeria to continue his two-month tour of Africa, aimed at winning friends and influence for Peking.

A joint Chinese-Tunisian communique announced Chou will include Tunis on his itinerary — stopping there on his way back to Africa from a visit next week to Albania — and establishment of diplomatic relations will be announced at that time.

A foot in the door of Tunisia, North Africa's largest recipient of U.S. aid, could be a strong argument for Chou during the rest of his tour to Mali, Guinea, Ghana and perhaps other nations.

## Botanists Study Teaching-Aids

Three SUI botanists were on the Iowa State University campus Dec. 20 to review a new teaching-aid program being developed at the Ames institution under a National Science Foundation grant.

Robin Cuany, assistant professor of botany, Martin Rosinski, associate professor of botany, and Larry Eilers, G. Iowa City, represented SUI.

ISU's film production unit and Department of Botany are jointly developing a series of short single-concept films to be used in teaching college-level science.

SUI's botanists, along with 18 others from 15 Iowa colleges, evaluated the films already produced in terms of their own classrooms needs, and offered suggestions and criticisms for further development.

## Ernest Borgnine, Ethel Merman To Wed in July

NEW YORK — Two of show business' foremost personalities, Ethel Merman and Ernest Borgnine, Friday announced plans to wed in July.

There hadn't been an inkling of the romance. They met for the first time less than a month ago at a Hollywood party.

Miss Merman, once the toast of Broadway and the star of a long string of stage and film musical hits, has been married and divorced three times. She will be 55 on Jan. 16.

Borgnine, 46, is in the middle of divorce proceedings terminating his marriage to Mexican actress Katy Juardo, his second wife.



BORGNINE

## Pope May Receive Ludwig Erhard

VATICAN CITY — Vatican sources said Friday West German Chancellor Ludwig Erhard will see Pope Paul VI when Erhard is in Rome Jan. 27-28.

The Vatican sources said the chancellor and his foreign minister, Gerhard Schroeder, would be received in audience by the Pontiff at the Apostolic Palace.

## MUSEUM JEWELS MISSING—

BRUSSELS, Belgium — Jewels valued at \$20,000 were stolen from the Belgian Royal Museum of Art and History, police announced Thursday. Police said some of the jewelry had historical value. No additional details were available.

## New York Stock Market Closes Higher Friday

NEW YORK — The New York Stock Market closed higher Friday, despite a late slide that reduced most of the early gains. Prices opened higher and reached their best level around mid-day. From then on, the trend was downward.

## WHEAT PRICES UP—

CHICAGO — Issuance of Government licenses for shipment of wheat to Russia firmed up the futures market moderately Friday and prices closed generally higher on the Board of Trade.

## 'No Panic,' Say Lakonia Officers

MADRID, Spain — The captain and first mate of the cruise liner Lakonia have defended their conduct aboard the blazing ship and insisted that no one panicked.

"I am most proud of the behavior of my crew. Thanks to their efforts the number of victims was relatively small as compared with the importance of the disaster," Capt. Mathios Zarbis told newsmen between planes here Friday.

Figures on survivors still were not completely sorted out. The Greek Line's latest were 886 rescued, 91 known dead and 64 missing.

This totaled 1,041, slightly higher than previously reported because some relatives of the crew and staff of the Greek Line were found to have been on the cruise ship when she burned and was abandoned some 200 miles north of Madeira on Monday.

Ninety-nine Lakonia survivors — 52 passengers and 47 crewmen —

arrived at Lisbon in the Portuguese liner Funchal.

R. J. Atkins, passenger director of the Ormos Shipping Co., London agent for the Greek Line, promised all passengers would get refunds although the line was not legally bound to make them.

Atkins said passengers would be compensated for other losses such as clothing.

In Manchester, England, Greek steward Andrew Vasilides, 26, said, "The only mistake was that nothing was said over the ship's loudspeaker system. Everybody had to rely on rumors."

First Officer Dimitri Valmas, said from a hospital bed in the Canary Islands that the captain never lost his head.

"He always behaved with much calm and bravery," said Valmas, who is recovering from a lung infection.

He confirmed passengers' reports that the fire had started in the

barbershop at about 11 p.m. Sunday and spread quickly.

"There was no panic aboard and only some cases of nervousness occurred," he told a newsmen, "but these were cut off by the captain and officers of the Lakonia."

## Schoolmen To Discuss District Merger Monday

Marshall R. Fields, Johnson City school superintendent, and Robert Davis, secretary of the Iowa City Board of Education, will discuss the Iowa City-Sharon No. 2 community school district merger at an informational meeting for residents of the Sharon No. 2 school district.

Discussion of the proposal is scheduled to begin Monday at 7:30 p.m. in the Sharon school house.

Voting on the merger will take place Jan. 6 with polls to be open from 1 p.m. to 7 p.m. in the basement of the school house.

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## ROOMS FOR RENT

MALE grads. 420 E. Jefferson. 1-3

## USED CARS

1960 Green Volkswagen, Sunroof, 33,000 actual miles. Very sharp. 8-0828 after 5:00 p.m. 12-31

## HELP WANTED

SINGLE girl, secretarial work. Part time. Attractive and pert. No experience needed. Write Box 568, Iowa City, Ia. 1-3

## ROOMS FOR RENT

ESTHER in Pittsburgh: Happy New Year to you and the gang. I.J.G. 1-3

## WHO DOES IT?

ZIPPERS replaced, alterations and sewing. 7-7549. 1-15

ALTERATIONS and sewing. 7-7549. 1-13AR

DIAPARENE diaper rental service by New Process Laundry. 313 S. DuBuque. Phone 7-9656. 1-24AR

## MONEY LOANED

Diamonds, Cameras, Typewriters, Watches, Luggage, Guns, Musical Instruments

HOCKEY EYE LOAN Dial 7-4535

## FOREIGN CAR

SNOW TIRES & BATTERIES by DUNLOP

Foster Imported Auto Parts 824 Maiden Lane 8-4461

## WANTED

Only Good Clean Used Cars WILL PAY CASH or TRADE DOWN

DEWEY'S AUTO SALES West on Highway 6, Coralville Dewey Peterson, Owner 337-9288

## INTRUSION CHARGED—

TOKYO — Red China charged Friday that a U.S. military plane intruded into its territorial air space in South China, the New China News Agency said.

ENDS "THE TAILOR'S MAID" "4 BAGS FULL" TONITE!

# IOWA

starts . . . SUNDAY!

FEDERICO FELLINI'S . . .

## "BEST PICTURE OF THE YEAR!"

— Golden David Award (ITALIAN ACADEMY AWARD)

## "EVEN BETTER THAN 'LA STRADA'!"

— Newsweek

GIULIETTA MASINA

## Nights of CABIRIA

Directed by FEDERICO FELLINI

SHOW TIMES: 1:30, 3:20, 5:20, 7:20 & 9:20 P.M.

Added Short — "Venezuela Holiday"

Ph. 7-9141

Extra Bonus Feature New Year's Eve . . . "Picnic On the Grass" . . . See Tuesday's paper for details!

Don't Miss Our Ad In Tuesday's Paper . . . Iowa Theatre

# DRY CLEANING SPECIAL

Monday, Dec. 30 — Tuesday, Dec. 31 — Thursday, Jan. 2

LADIES' OR MEN'S SWEATERS  
TROUSERS, SLACKS, PLAIN SKIRTS,

# 3 FOR \$1.25

ONE HOUR MARTINIZING CLEANERS

10 SOUTH DUBUQUE  
No Extra Charge For 1 Hour Service

DOORS OPEN 1:15 P.M.

# ENGLERT

NOW! NOW!  
HIS NEWEST HIT

ELVIS PRESLEY  
FUN IN ACAPULCO  
TECHNICOLOR — A PARAMOUNT RELEASE

HELD OVER — MOVES OVER

# STRAND

NOW! NOW!  
ADULTS — MATINEES 75c  
NITES & SUNDAY — 90c  
KIDDIES — 50c

SPECIAL LIMITED ENGAGEMENT!

THE WONDERFUL WORLD OF THE BROTHERS GRIMM  
COLOR

By Johnny Hart

By Mort Walker



### Late Rally Falls Short —

# Hawks Beat in Classic, 61-56

An aggressive rally by SUI's Hawkeyes failed to overtake Colorado State University's 18 point lead in the last 10 minutes of the Far West Classic in Portland, Ore., Thursday night and pushed Iowa into consolation competition with a 61-56 defeat.

Colorado outperformed the Hawkeyes all the way, leading by 13 points at half time. The Rams will now face Oregon State in the first game of Saturday night's championship semi-final round.

Runnerup in the Western contest a year ago, Iowa is now scheduled to lead off the consolation semi-final round in Portland at 3:45 p.m. today, Iowa time.

Their opponent will be Louisiana State, defeated Thursday night by Oregon State, 87-57. If the Hawks win, their final game of the contest will begin at 6 p.m. Monday.

If they lose today, their last battle is set for 3:45 p.m. Iowa time, Monday.

Iowa was 4-1 in Big Ten play before the Thursday night dual. Colorado's superiority of ball-handling,

passing, and rebounding in their rugged handling of the Hawkeyes started most fans.

Nearly 11,000 tournament followers watched Iowa come back from a 4-0 start to 5-5 tie and then a 12-8 lead after Dave Roach hit three straight shots.

But that was the Hawks only lead. Colorado quickly came back and took a 26-15 lead within seven minutes.

The Ram's man-to-man defense didn't help Iowa's poor shooting and technical errors. The Hawks managed only a 36 per cent shooting average during the first half, compared to Colorado's hot 65 per cent.

Sonny Bustion, 6-7, 235-pound sophomore from Gadsden, Ala., topped both teams with a high point total of 23, making eight shot attempts and dominating rebounds in the first half.

He was aided by the Ram's sophomore Lonnie Wright, from Newark, N.J.

The second half was slower, opening with a Colorado lead of 44-31.

Roach, Iowa's top scorer with 16, and guard Jimmy Rodgers, with 15, were the Hawks only steady scorers. Rodgers was playing with a bruised thigh.

Dennis Pauling, George Peebles and Andy Hankins, all Iowa starters, could score only one basket. That one was by Hankins.

Bill Skea and Ed Bastian split playing time with sophomore Peebles. The entire 12 man traveling squad saw action.

### Colorado 61, Iowa 56

IOWA—56		COLORADO—61	
Player	pts	Player	pts
Pauling, f	16	Anderson, f	12
Roach, f	15	Sigafoos, f	12
Peebles, c	10	Bustion, c	23
Rodgers, g	7	Bastian, c	2
Skea, f	3	Wright, g	3
Hankins, g	1	Matthews, g	2
Bastian, c	1	Wallace, f	1
Riddle, g	0	Foster, f	1
		Ellis, f	0

# Drake Among Winners in Meet Openers

PHILADELPHIA (AP) — Drake defeated Temple 58-54 in a battle of zone defenses Friday night in the opening round of the Quaker City Basketball Tournament doubleheader.

St. Bonaventure will face Drake in one-half of Saturday night's semifinals. The finals are Monday night.

Temple and Drake put on an old-fashioned defensive battle with the score tied 29-29 at halftime. Temple managed only five field goals but sank 19 of 21 free throw attempts.

Gene West, hit from the corner with 4:40 to play, giving Drake a 53-51 lead, and the Iowa team held on the rest of the way. Temple kept within a one-point range until the end when Drake's McCoy McLemore dumped in a field goal and a foul.

West, with 18 points, and McLemore, with 16, were high for Drake while Frank Bishop topped Temple with 16.

In other tournaments:

Los Angeles Classic: Southern California 81, West Virginia 65. New York University 96, Yale 82. Rochester Invitational: Indiana Tech 87, Stevens Tech 45, Lawrence Tech 39, Newark College of Engineering 36. Cotton Bowl: Texas Wesleyan 109, Sam Houston State 99, East Texas State 78, East Texas Baptist 59. Midwestern 96, Sul Ross 58, Arlington State 81, Austin College 61. Quincy Holiday: Central State, Ohio, 84, Austin Peay, Tenn., 69, Pan American, Texas 82, Western Illinois 77. Top of the Nation: Rocky Mountain 90, Southwest Oklahoma 88, San Francisco 102, Loyola Los Angeles 67, Chadron, Neb. 93, Ft. Lewis, Colo. 76. All Colleges: Houston 76, Idaho 61, Northwestern, Okla. 80, Phillips, Okla. 67, Montana State 55, Washington 54. West Coast Atlantic Conference: San Francisco 102, Loyola Los Angeles 67.

Quaker City: St. Bonaventure 77, Boston College 74, LaSalle 91, Northwestern 92, overtime, 74. Gator Bowl: Florida State 85, Manhattan 81. Capital City: Albany State 72, Renaissance Poly 64. Hurricane Classic: Syracuse 76, Princeton 71. Montclair State: Jersey City State 83, Bloomfield College 74. Trenton Jaycees: St. Francis, Pa. 89, Long Island University 74. Williamson Kiwanis: Georgetown Ky. 115, Glenville State 89. Big Eight: Kansas 74, Colorado 67.

The Americans moved to within a step of final triumph Friday when McKinley and Ralston cut down veterans Roy Emerson and Neale Fraser in the doubles 6-3, 4-6, 11-9, 11-9, for a 2-1 edge, in the best-of-five series.

They advanced over the futile and failing racket of Fraser, a 30-year-old left-hander who drowned this country's hopes in a cascade of errors. Even a superb performance by Emerson, the best player of the court, couldn't make up for Fraser's failings.

The outcome could be decided in Saturday's first match when Ralston, the hottest amateur in the game at the moment, meets Emerson, the Australian champion.

# One American Win To Net Davis Cup

By WILL GRIMSLEY

ADELAIDE, Australia (AP) — American Davis Cup fever equalled Adelaide's sweltering temperatures as Dennis Ralston and Chuck McKinley went into the final two singles matches Saturday needing only one more victory to send the cherished tennis trophy back to the United States.

The Americans moved to within a step of final triumph Friday when McKinley and Ralston cut down veterans Roy Emerson and Neale Fraser in the doubles 6-3, 4-6, 11-9, 11-9, for a 2-1 edge, in the best-of-five series.

They advanced over the futile and failing racket of Fraser, a 30-year-old left-hander who drowned this country's hopes in a cascade of errors. Even a superb performance by Emerson, the best player of the court, couldn't make up for Fraser's failings.

The outcome could be decided in Saturday's first match when Ralston, the hottest amateur in the game at the moment, meets Emerson, the Australian champion.

# Rozelle Expects Top NFL Return

CHICAGO (AP) — Pete Rozelle, commissioner of the National Football League, said Friday that the net receipts of Sunday's New York Giants-Chicago Bears title game will set a record.

He said a net gate of about \$738,400 was in prospect, without counting the income from closed circuit television in Chicago.

The league's all time high is the \$716,599 from the 1962 championship game between the New York Giants and the Green Bay Packers in New York's Yankee Stadium.

He told a news conference that he expects each player's share to be about the same as last year, when each member of the winning Green Bay squad collected \$5,888.57 and each member of the losing Giants received \$4,166.85.

They take the court at 11:45 p.m., CST, Friday.

Then McKinley, the bounding bomber from St. Ann, Mo., plays Australia's sensational 19-year-old rookie, John Newcombe, in the final match.

Betting-minded Aussies were laying 4-1 odds that the Yanks would bring off their first cup triumph since 1958 and even money that the issue would be decided in the first match of the day.

The doubles was played in fierce 92-degree heat on the Memorial Drive courts.

The balding Fraser, his reflexes dulled and his once-powerful legs a step slower, was no more than a shadow of the great player who won the Wimbledon and U.S. crowns three years ago and was rated king of the amateur game.

Fraser was charged with three-fourths of his team's 124 errors, compared with 69 for the Americans, and in the first set alone he dumped the ball into the net 14 times. Once he swung at an overhead and missed the ball completely.

# \$2 Bet Pays Track Record

MIAMI, Fla. (AP) — An unidentified man in the crowd of 9,670 at Tropical Park Friday walked away with \$50,678.60, his reward for picking the twin-double. He invested \$2 to win the prize.

The man refused to take a check for his winnings and demanded cash.

Track officials gave him \$50,000 in \$100 bills and the remainder in smaller bills, plus a half dollar and dime in silver.

The payoff was the largest recorded in Florida racing and the third largest paid by an American track.

The man signed a form for income tax purposes but asked the track not to make public his identity.

Tropical's payoff came as a result of two winning longshots in the first half of the twin-double and a pair of favorites in the concluding half.

Chief Sailor started it in the fifth race when he paid \$33.40 to win. English Nannie, winner of the sixth race, paid \$82.40 to win.

In the featured eighth race the favored Tamao, the South American champion making his racing debut in the United States, won and paid \$6.20.

In the ninth race, Borneo led from start to finish and returned \$8.40 as the favorite.

Roosevelt Raceway in New York holds the twin-double record with a \$79,660 payoff.

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The minister said that another "Southern college" had made a \$12,000, "under the table" offer to the younger Benfield while he was a senior at Byrd High School in Shreveport, La., where the Benfields formerly resided.

The Rev. Mr. Benfield did not identify the two schools, but said he would bring the matter to the attention of the National Collegiate Athletic Association. He said the \$12,000 offer was from a school which is not an NCAA member.

# Frosh Ball Player Given Transfer Bid

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# Blanda To Play 15th Year with Oilers

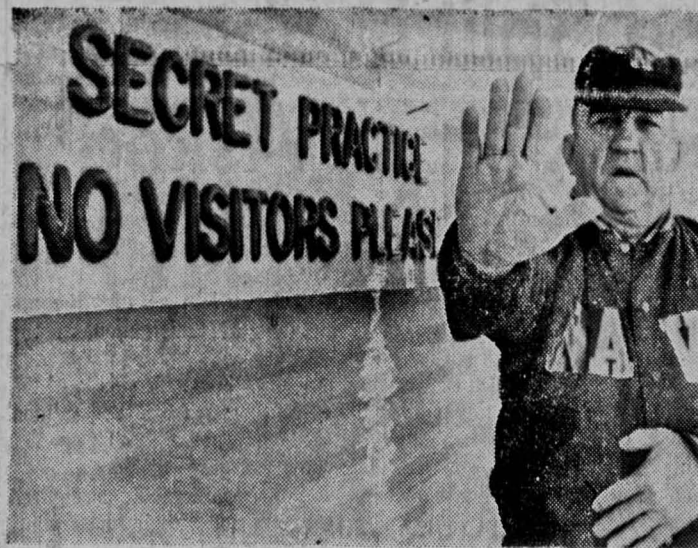
HOUSTON (AP) — George Blanda, the old pro who quarterbacked the Houston Oilers to three division titles and two American Football League championships, will return for the 1964 season.

Bud Adams, owner of the club, said Friday he and Blanda came to terms for Blanda's 15th season as a pro before the 36-year-old passing star returned to his LeGrange Park, Ill., home for the holidays.

# TRI-HEADED ATTRACTION—

ARCADIA, Calif. (AP) — Santa Anita presents a unique tripleheader stakes attraction Saturday, with purses aggregating \$100,000 in added money awaiting the horsemen.

Twenty-six 2-year-olds were entered Friday in the Breeders' Champion Stakes at seven furlongs, so the field was split and each section will carry a purse of \$37,500.



# Navy's New Year Secret

C. A. (Biggie) Whittington, Navy security guard, indicates what the sign says as he stands guard over workouts of the Navy football team in Dallas Friday. The Middies meet the Longhorns of Texas in the Cotton Bowl on New Year's Day.

— AP Wirephoto

# Big Brothers and Sisters Aid Handicapped Children

More than 100 SUI students were aiding Santa Claus with many of the Christmas-season activities at the Hospital School for Severely Handicapped Children located just east of the General Hospital.

Although activities have been focused on plans and projects for the Christmas season, the SUI students, who became "Big Brothers" and "Big Sisters" this fall visit the children throughout the year.

The students work with the youngsters, who range in age from 2 to 16 years, by helping them with school work and "standing in" for the children's own families. By working with the children, students receive experience in their field of studies such as nursing, teaching, and occupational, physio-

cal, and speech therapy. However, the experiences shared with their "adopted" sisters and brothers is the basic reason for this work.

The following students are serving as "Big Brothers" or "Big Sisters":

Barbara Picken, A1, Ames; Jerry Thatcher, A3, Boone; Patrick Moehn, B4, Carroll; Lucinda Ritenour, A2, Cedar Rapids; Cynthia Popper, A1, Cedar Rapids; Colla Barnes, A1, Clinton; Richard Larsen Jr., A4, Clinton; John Howard, A1, Council Bluffs; Robert Boudnot, A1, Davenport; Anita Goodman, A1, Davenport; James Johnston, A1, Davenport; William Robbins, A1, Davenport; Julie Stoker, A1, Davenport; Pamela Stone, A1, Davenport; Candace Wiebner, A1, Davenport; Jane Clemens, A1, Des Moines; Loretta Corn, A3, Des Moines; Charles Elmquist, A1, Des Moines; Yelga Evaldovics, A3, Des Moines; Karen Grkovic, A1, Des Moines; Kathryn Mikesell, A1, Des Moines; Barbara Stebbins, Des Moines; Luanne Kelley, A1, Des Moines; Kathy Thompson, N2, Eagle Grove; Joan Vickerman, N2, Fort Dodge; Mara Plauda, A3, Gosne Lake; Mary Wahl, N2, Gratiot; Patricia Hammond, A1, Grinnell; Carol Lynn, A1, Grundy Center; Rita Antone, A1, Iowa City.

# 12 SUIowans Awarded Scholarships

Scholarships to be applied to tuition and fees have been awarded to 12 SUIowans for the 1963-64 academic year.

Funds to support the scholarships were accepted for SUI in November by the Finance Committee of the State Board of Regents, although recipients had been notified earlier of their awards.

The scholarships are among those supported by individuals and organizations in Iowa and throughout the nation.

Recipients of the scholarships, the amount of the award, and the organization supporting the award are:

Thomas Evanoff, A3, Cedar Rapids, \$500, Jordan Building Corporation of Cedar Rapids; William Fraverd, A1, Cedar Rapids, \$250, Eastern Iowa Science Fair, Cedar Rapids; Robert Schlegel, E1, Council Bluffs, \$700, Elks National Foundation, Boston, Mass.; Thomas Matuschak, A1, Davenport, \$100, Old Gold Development Fund; Janet Steele, A4, Davenport, \$85, SUI Foundation.

Judith Bruhn, A1, Durant, \$1,000, National Association of Secondary School Principals, Washington, D.C.; Deanna Neuman, A1, Ellsworth, \$500, National Association of Secondary School Principals, Washington, D.C.; Lanny Fahlenkamp, A1, Montezuma, \$300, Des Moines Register and Tribune; Barbara Primus, A1, Oskaloosa, \$100, South High School, Denver, Colorado; Corroll Swanson, A1, Webster City, \$125, American Legion Post 191, Webster City.

Richard Benne, B3, West Burlington, \$300, Des Moines Register and Tribune; Joanne Brown, NX, West Point, \$300, Sacred Heart Hospital Auxiliary, Fort Madison.

# Hydroplane Driver Killed on Practice Run

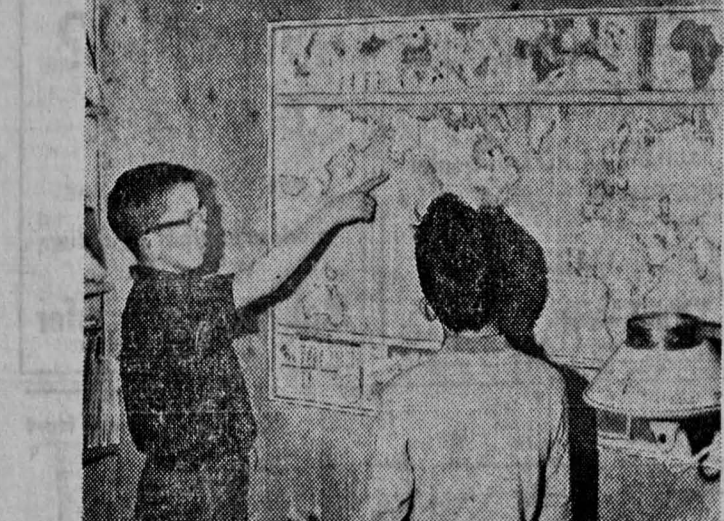
MIAMI (AP) — J. W. Tapp of Memphis was killed Friday when his hydroplane Hornet Too flipped on a sharp turn during a practice run for the Orange Bowl regatta.

Tapp was hurled violently into Biscayne Bay. A nearby boat reached him quickly, but he died of head injuries before he could be placed in an ambulance.

# Gala New Year's Eve Party AL and THE NEW UNTOUCHABLES THE HAWK



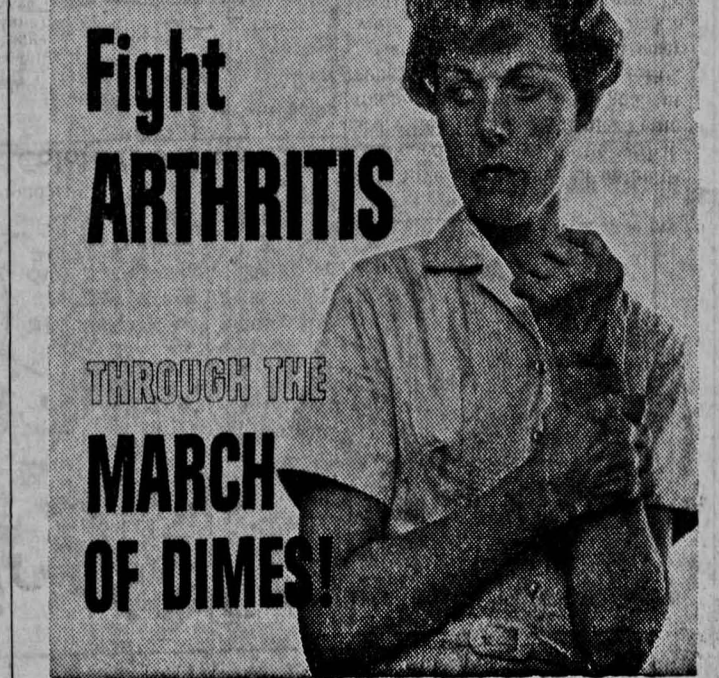
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