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The Daily Iowan

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Iowa City, Iowa, Tuesday, August 16, 1955



The Weather

Partly cloudy and cooler today. High today, 85 to 90. Low, 62 to 67. Wednesday continued warm and partly cloudy.

Construction Started For P & G Plant

Structural steel erection on Procter and Gamble's Iowa City drug products plant will begin in early October, the company said today in a statement giving additional details of the new plant.

According to present schedules erection of the steel is to begin October 3 and be completed within four weeks.

Actual construction of the plant buildings, P & G said, is scheduled for late October and mechanical and electrical work are to begin in November.

To Advance Contracts
The company said no announcement on the contracts for these portions of the construction will be released before mid-September.

Completion of the plant is expected by late summer 1956. Company officials said no exact date of completion could be set.

The P & G statement released Monday gives the following details of the plant:

Plant Details
To be located in the western part of the roughly triangular tract of about 73 acres, the plant will be one story high and face lower Muscatine Road. Contemporary design and modern building materials will be used in the factory building and the attached office building.

The total area of the two buildings will be 189,905 square feet.

The factory building, about 208 feet wide by 554 feet long, will contain 175,858 square feet.

Ball Diamond
The 14,047 square foot office section will house administrative offices, medical department, cafeteria and kitchen, recreation room and a meeting room.

Paved roads will be built from Lower Muscatine Road into the parking area east of the plant and into the main entrance, and to a truck dock at the rear of the building.

East of the parking lot will be a recreational area, including a softball diamond.

Actors Defy House Probe

NEW YORK (AP) — A hearing on Red activity in show business was thrown into a brief uproar Monday when an actor cut loose with a denunciation of the probe as a "star chamber procedure."

"It's a lawless effort to censor the legitimate theater or control the entertainment field," actor Lou Polan declaimed loudly as the House committee chairman vainly banged his gavel for silence.

Spectators chimed in with loud applause. The outburst was the climax of a day-long parade of stage and screen actors, all of whom balked at answering questions about Communist activity, and berated the hearing as an attempt to muzzle the arts.

'Throw Fear'
"I think the purpose of this committee is to throw fear into the theater," declared Martin Wolfson, 51, a veteran Broadway actor and player in recent hits.

Altogether, six actors and an actress, most of them long-time performers, took the stand, and bluntly challenged the right of the House subcommittee on Un-American Activities to ask about their associations.

"The committee is intruding upon my privacy as an American citizen," said Actor Phil Leeds, 39, a player in the recent stage hit, "Can Can," and on several TV shows.

"In America you can believe in anything," he said, "You can believe in Yogi Berra or that lanolin will save the world."

Didn't Answer
Like the others, Wolfson brushed aside questions about Communist associations.

"It's no accident," he accused the probes, "that you come here at a time when plays are being cast for the fall."

The scene was the opening act in a scheduled five-day public inquiry into the entertainment world, and the committee's into resistance all down the line.

"This is an attack on the theater," said Stanley Prager, 38, a comedian now appearing in the current Broadway hit, "Pajama Game."

Hurricane Goes Toward Coast



MAP SHOWS APPROXIMATE LOCATION and direction of the season's fourth storm, tropical hurricane Diane, about 525 miles east of St. Augustine, Fla.

Southeast Prepared For Hurricane Diane

MIAMI, Fla. (AP) — Hurricane Diane moved steadily closer to the mainland Monday as residents in South Carolina, Georgia and North Carolina were warned to prepare for the 115-mile winds now centered 500 miles east of St. Augustine, Fla.

Hurricane warnings were up from Brunswick, Ga., north to Wilmington, N.C. Storm forecasters said the center of the hurricane would reach the South Carolina coast late today or tonight if its movement to the west northwest continues.

Hurricane winds extend outward 125 miles to the north and east and 70 miles to the southwest of the center. It has a forward speed of 15 miles an hour.

"Tides should be two to three feet above normal by Tuesday morning and will continue to build up during Tuesday," the Miami Weather Bureau advised.

Storm forecasters said Diane was expected to continue in its present direction at 15 miles an hour for the next 12 to 18 hours.

Much of the area under warning was hit only last week by Hurricane Connie, which moved to the North Carolina shoreline and drenched the middle Atlantic states with rains, causing 42 deaths.

Diane was threatening an area slightly to the south of Connie's path.

As Diane swept toward the coast, military installations, which only last week were alerted for Connie, were again making preparations.

Aircraft based at Cherry Point, N.C., Marine Corps Air Station were evacuated to safer fields further inland. They will remain until Diane either passes or subsides.

The \$1,529,656 figure is an increase of \$186,992 over the 1955 total budget allotment.

County Budget Passes Board

The \$1,529,656 1956 Johnson County budget, presented August 3, was approved Monday by the county board of supervisors after no objectors appeared at a public hearing on the budget.

The budget includes a \$873,750 tax levy for the county.

The 1955 tax levy was \$775,170. Although the amount to be collected by taxes has increased, there is a chance that the rate of taxation — the millage rate — might be down from last year.

William L. Kanak, county auditor, explained that if this year's property valuation, on which next year's taxes are based, increases at a greater proportion than the total taxes to be collected, tax rates will be lower.

The \$1,529,656 figure is an increase of \$186,992 over the 1955 total budget allotment.

Identify Body As Missing Attica Widow

ATTICA, Iowa (AP) — The trussed and burned body of a woman found at Arapahoe, Neb., has been identified as that of Mrs. Daisy Betterton, 67, of Attica, Marion County Sheriff Jim Van Hemert said Monday night.

Van Hemert also said James B. Smith, 22, grandson of Mrs. Betterton who had made his home with her here has been arrested by Denver, Colo., police and is being held there at his request.

Mrs. Betterton, a widow, had been missing from her neat, four-room home here since Sunday.

'No Doubt'
Van Hemert, who said he had requested extradition for Smith and plans to file a murder warrant against him today, said there was "no doubt whatever" that the body found near Arapahoe was that of Mrs. Betterton.

The sheriff quoted Denver police as saying Smith told them he had taken his grandmother to Des Moines Sunday and put her on a bus to Chicago. Then, the sheriff said, Smith declared he had started driving to Denver to visit relatives.

Van Hemert said, however, that Denver police informed him they found bloodstains in Smith's car and on his clothing.

By Trash Barrel
The body of a woman was found Monday beside a trash barrel at a roadside picnic park near Arapahoe, in south central Nebraska.

Sheriff Ward McTaggart of Arapahoe said the woman apparently had been beaten with a sharp instrument, trussed with a belt around her neck and legs and partially burned.

Marion County Deputy Sheriff Loren Jarman, State Agent Richard Carmichael and the missing woman's brother flew to Arapahoe Monday afternoon to investigate.

Autopsy
An autopsy was to be performed at Hastings, Neb., this morning.

Authorities said several splashes of dried blood were found on the linoleum floor in Mrs. Betterton's kitchen and on the vine-covered front porch.

Her pocket book was missing and no money was found in the house, they said. A long-handled mop, which officers theorized had been used to clean up blood from the kitchen floor, was found in a metal tub in the room.

Brown Stains
A white baseboard near the back door bore smudged brown stains.

Mrs. Betterton has been a widow for 17 years and has lived in her home here for the last eight years.

Smith, son of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Smith of Newton, came to live with her on June 1. He attended Attica High School and then became a paratrooper.

The young man was injured in an auto accident after leaving service and has spent most of his time since then in Veterans Hospitals at Iowa City and Knoxville.

North Korean Reds Call For Unification Meeting



AN EXAMINATION TABLE is tried for comfort by five-year-old Dennis Cronk of State Center as he gets a tour of a new wing of the General Hospital of the State University of Iowa Medical Center. The wing opened Monday when the department of pediatrics occupied the first floor of the structure. The addition connects the hospital tower with the west wing. Dennis, son of Mr. and Mrs. Dean Cronk, is shown with Dr. R. G. Frazee, pediatrics, and Nurse Winifred Olson.

Offer Negro Couple 2 Apartments Here

By STU HOPKINS
The young Negro couple who had been turned down in their attempts to rent scores of Iowa City apartments continued their search Monday.

Eugene Peniston, 24, and his wife Nellie, 23, have been hunting an apartment in Iowa City for two weeks, but have been turned down because they are Negroes.

The Peniston's plight came to light Friday through a letter sent to the editor of The Daily Iowan by Will Gibson, L4, Cedar Rapids.

Two offers of apartments came during last weekend from Iowa City women who had heard of the Peniston's problem.

Peniston and his wife came to Iowa City Saturday from Muscatine, where they are staying with his brother, Robert, to see the apartments.

Not Suitable
The first, not an apartment but space in the home of a Coralville couple, was not suitable because there was no living space, only sleeping room, Peniston said.

The second offer came from an Iowa City woman who had a four room apartment which had not been previously advertised in the Iowa City newspapers' classified ads.

The Peniston's said the apartment was a little above their means (\$80 a month) but if they could find nothing within their budget they will be happy to move in there.

Both women asked that their names be withheld.

Peniston, a veteran of two years' service in Europe, receives the standard \$135 a month GI allowance. The couple has no children.

'Very Kind'
Peniston expressed appreciation for the two offers. "They were both very kind," he said, "but in one instance we needed something more economical and in the second the couple offered us sleeping space if we could find nothing else."

The Peniston's also expressed gratitude to the University "for the aid they have given us in trying to find an apartment."

Peniston explained the office of student affairs had checked apartments for them and helped them to compile listings of vacant apartments in Iowa City.

He and his wife hope to find an apartment very soon, Peniston said.

'Instrumental'
"Mrs. Hillyer was very instrumental in getting Gene to study at SUU," Peniston's wife Nellie said. "She has helped us a great deal since we returned from Europe."

Peniston graduated from Central State College, Wilberforce, Ohio, before he entered service. His wife graduated from the same college.

While he was at Wilberforce, Peniston said, he stayed in a dormitory. He was not married at that time.

The couple was married April 30, 1954.

Mrs. Hillyer said she also has

been trying to get an apartment for the fall semester starts September 20.

With Brother
They have been staying with his brother in Muscatine, and sleeping on cots at friends and relatives' homes there since Peniston and his wife returned from Austria July 20.

"All our household goods and baggage are coming here by boat from Europe," he said, "and if we do not have a place when we arrive I don't know where we'll put them."

"We would like to be able to move to Iowa City immediately," the couple added.

Plans To Enroll
Peniston is planning to enroll at the State University of Iowa this fall, as a major in sociology, working for his master's degree.

The Peniston's have also tried to find apartments in Muscatine and West Branch, intending to commute to Iowa City if they found something.

In Muscatine they met with the same sort of replies they received in Iowa City: "No Negroes."

Aiding Couple
Mrs. Dorothy Hillyer, Muscatine social worker and SUU graduate student in the school of social work, has been trying to aid the Peniston's in finding an apartment.

She accompanied them on their trip to Iowa City Saturday. She explained she has known "Gene" since before he entered service, and has contacted friends in Iowa City and Muscatine in an effort to find a place for the couple.

"Although some places I contacted had unrented apartments," she said, "I met with no success. No Negroes."

'They Balked'
When Mrs. Hillyer told landlords Malafa was colored, they balked, Mrs. Hillyer said.

"One asked me what color he was," she said, "and I told him he was a Nigerian."

"Yes, but what color is he?" the landlord persisted.

When she told him, Mrs. Hillyer said he refused to rent.

In Nigeria, Malafa is a prince.

Wants Off-Campus Housing
She had a letter from Malafa, a senior at SUU studying public relations and political science, which read:

"Have you done anything about the question of housing. I am definitely desirous of living off campus."

Malafa is single. The letter was written from Madison, Wis., where he is studying at the University of Wisconsin' summer session.

He has been staying at Quadrangle men's dormitory.

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Rhee Says Unification Impossible

SEOUL (Tuesday) (AP) — Communist Chinese and North Korean leaders Monday called for a Far East conference to unify Korea, and proposed a non-aggression deal between North and South Korea.

South Korea has rejected similar overtures in the past. A blistering speech by President Syngman Rhee Sunday showed that such measures are out the window as far as South Korea is concerned.

Premier Kim Il Sung in the Communist North Korea capital of Pyongyang told a rally celebrating the 10th anniversary of the end of Japanese rule:

Unification
"We hope that a Far Eastern conference of all the countries concerned with the broad participation of Asian countries will be held to work out a program for the peaceful unification of Korea."

Kim proposed that both sides reduce their armies to the "minimum" and release the manpower "for peaceful construction."

Chu Teh, who as vice chairman of the Red Chinese government is the No. 2 man in the Peiping regime, also spoke at the rally and seconded Kim's proposals.

India and Burma have favored a Far East meeting but no concrete proposal has been made since attempts to arrange a conference broke down at Geneva last year.

Rhee Criticizes
Rhee at the Seoul liberation anniversary rally lashed at the idea of conferences, saying the Communists "are winning tremendous successes by their cold war techniques."

Rhee referred to the Geneva conferences last year and this year, the armistice at Panmun-jom which South Korea did not sign and the Yalta and Potsdam agreements.

Rhee also warned his countrymen against violence in their demonstrations against Communist truce inspection teams. Outbreaks injured 44 U.S. soldiers and 100 Koreans in eight days.

Demonstrations continued Monday at five ports of entry where the teams operate but no violence was reported. The South Korean government charges the Communist inspectors are spies and has demanded they get out.

Gallagher Testifies in Court-Martial

NEW YORK (AP) — Red-haired Sgt. James C. Gallagher Monday denied he murdered three fellow prisoners of war in Korea by throwing them out of a hut in freezing weather.

Gallagher is being tried by an Army Court-martial on charges that he murdered Cpl. Donald Thomas Baxter of Waukon, Cpl. John William Jones of Detroit and an unnamed soldier.

A score of Army witnesses had testified that Gallagher had carried favor with his Chinese captors, parroted the Communist line, and arrogantly dumped the men out of the hut to freeze.

Gallagher said he never put Baxter out of the squalid hut where his squad of POWs were forced to live.

He did admit setting Jones out on the porch of the hut, but said he brought him back in again after 15 minutes.

Previous witnesses had testified that Jones and Baxter were weak from dysentery.

Gallagher said he and another POW named Rogers put Jones out on the porch with his sleeping bag, but brought him in again in 15 minutes when others in the squad objected.

Witness Takes the Stage



BROADWAY ACTOR JOHN RANDOLPH, one of the first witnesses in the House subcommittee on un-American activities hearing on alleged Communist influence in the entertainment industry, gestures toward Rep. Francis Walter (D-Pa.), the hearing chairman. Randolph cited the first and fifth amendments in refusing to answer questions about possible Communist relationships.



Eugene Peniston Still Hunting

FINANCIER IN LONDON

LONDON (AP) — Dr. Hjalmar Schacht, 78-year-old German financier once tried as a war criminal and acquitted, said Monday he is not interested in politics or "taking part in public life." Schacht flew here for what he described as a two-day visit "to see a friend about my memoirs."

editorial

A Moral Crime—

One of the most vicious aspects of prejudice and discrimination is that they're so difficult to pinpoint.

A criminal lawyer doesn't have much of a case in court unless he can pin down his facts against the individual being tried.

It's the same way with discrimination and the analogy holds true because discrimination is in effect a crime—a moral crime.

The case in mind is of course, the Eugene Peniston problem in Iowa City. Peniston, a former army lieutenant, and his wife, tried to find an apartment here so that he could enroll at SU in September.

After a week of being turned down everywhere they went, Peniston was tired and discouraged. He reported that Iowa City landlords wouldn't rent to a Negro.

What makes Peniston's dilemma so typical is that he could never really pinpoint the prejudice or the reasons for the discrimination.

The landlords or apartment managers would tell him that they personally would rent to Negroes but that their "other tenants wouldn't like it."

Or the Penistons would be told it was alright with the manager of the place but that the owner wouldn't go for it.

Or, as in many cases, the landlord would find a convenient excuse for backing out, without admitting his prejudice.

The only conclusion to be drawn is that people generally are ashamed to admit their prejudices and attempt to hide their discriminatory practices.

This in itself is a tacit admission of guilt. The Peniston case is not a singular one in Iowa City, as many would have us believe. Peniston received publicity and had the courage to air his case.

Other people of minority groups who have encountered prejudice in Iowa City have not made their cases public, or they have been hushed up.

Because discrimination is a moral infraction of the law and not necessarily a criminal offense, the only method of combating it must be to make those who are prejudiced feel the weight of their crimes in their own minds and on their own consciences.

Stolen Car Found Abandoned, Safe

A car stolen from the Iowa City business district Friday afternoon was found abandoned near LaPorte City early Saturday.

Cyril Black, 602 N. Dubuque St., reported the automobile stolen from a parking stall near the intersection of College and Clinton streets while he was having a hair cut.

His father, Francis L. Black, had seen the car being driven north on Clinton street shortly afterwards.

The Blacks reported the car was not damaged. The speedometer indicated it had been driven about 200 miles.

SCARY COMMUNICATION
CHICAGO (AP)—The package ticked ominously and rang at nerve-shattering intervals, so the railroad mail clerk summoned a post office inspector who sent for the police bomb squad. Sgt. Drew Brown and Frank Grady Jr., opened the package and found a harmless battery system. They rewrapped it and sent it on.

118 Students Taking Independent Study

While summer school ended last week for more than 3,000 students at the State University of Iowa, 118 graduate students remained on the campus for the university's independent study unit.

Graduate students enrolled in the independent study unit can take up to one credit-hour per week during the program, university registrar Ted McCarrel said Monday.

The program will close Sept. 7. McCarrel says only students who have completed some graduate-level work in residence are eligible to enroll in the program.

Old Capitol Remembers

✓ One Year Ago Today

The United States revealed it had granted asylum to a professed Russian spy, Yuri A. Rastvorov, who had deserted his Russian masters in Japan and caused anxiety among them since January.

The Senate rejected an Eisenhower-sponsored atomic energy compromise bill despite the President's 11th hour plea that passage was "in the vital interest of the United States."

Red China Premier Chou-En-lai warned U.S. to stay off Formosa.

✓ Five Years Ago Today

Princess Elizabeth of England, now Queen Elizabeth II, gave birth to her second child, a girl, who became third in line of succession to the throne.

The Iowa Selective Service Administration postponed induction of registrants who were currently enrolled as full-time undergraduate students in colleges and universities.

✓ Ten Years Ago Today

The Second World War, history's greatest flood of death and destruction, ended with Japan's unconditional surrender. President Truman announced that Japan had agreed to allied terms and Gen. Douglas MacArthur was to receive the formal surrender. A national holiday was declared and celebrations were underway all over the country.

President Virgil Hancher told of the effects surrender would have on the university in a special article in The Daily Iowan.

✓ Twenty Years Ago Today

President Roosevelt signed into law a social security program he said would "provide for the United States an economic structure of vastly greater soundness." The law, providing for old age pensions, unemployment insurance, and dependency compensations, is still in effect today.

Over 500 members of the American Legion auxiliary attended a banquet in the Iowa Memorial Union at which Iowa's Governor Clyde Herring was the main speaker.

The Daily Iowan

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Under the Spreading Chestnut Tree



Interpreting the News—

Western Powers Are Wary Of Red Arms Announcement

By J. M. ROBERTS
Associated Press News Analyst
Allied reactions to the Soviet announcement that Russian armed forces are to be cut represent some of the saddest commentaries ever made on the morals of a big nation.
It's an important thing, say the Western Powers—if the Russians do it.
The inference is that Russia would just as soon announce a cut—as a part of the sweetness and light campaign—and then not go through with it.
How Big?
At any rate, nobody knows how big her forces are, or what a reduction of 640,000 would mean. Russia claims only about 2 million men, and that the forces of the anti-Communist bloc in Europe are larger. Allied estimates put the Russians at nearer 4 million. All Chinese divisions are not classified as modern, but the Russians' are.
The great fear in the West is that Russia is going to be able to use her various contributions to the sweetness and light campaign to interfere with the buildup of North Atlantic strength.
Military Essential
Up to now the Allies are agreed that maintenance of their military power is essential to their bargaining position in pending negotiations. France, Britain and the United States have just reiterated their views on this, and West Germany is expected to go right ahead with her rearmament.
There may be more than propaganda to the Russian announcement. Students of her affairs agreed some time ago that she is going through an agricultural crisis and needs manpower.

But the big thing about anything she does is that the rest of the world cannot know just what or why it is, and so remains distrustful in the face of international communism's unrenounced aims.

College Calls Entire Nation Its 'Campus'

SEARCY, Ark. (AP)—A small college nestled in the foothills of the Ozark Mountains is making a big noise without the help of a football team or a large enrollment.
Harding College is striving—and succeeding in a large measure—to be a breeding ground for free enterprise, a truce camp for management and labor, and an influence outside its home town of 6,000 people.
"The nation is our campus," says Harding's outspoken president, Dr. George S. Benson.
Weekly Radio Talk
To carry his message, Benson delivers a weekly radio talk over 366 stations. He writes a weekly newspaper column, "Looking Ahead," which appears by his estimate in 3,000 American newspapers. Harding College has produced movies, booklets, animated cartoons and television films to put over its version of the American success story.
In the classrooms at Harding, Benson is trying to combat "the shrewd people who are trying to undermine private ownership of the tools of industry."
Argument to Student
Religion—"you can only be free if you want to do right"—and an understanding of the American way of life—"we must understand why we have more than other people"—are the vehicles that Benson uses to put across his argument to students.
At home Harding College has brought the audience—and the performers—to Arkansas with a one-week seminar which Benson calls a freedom forum.
Industrialists, labor leaders, educators and churchmen from throughout the nation have converged on Harding 16 times since 1949 to take part in a freedom forum.
The purpose of the freedom forums is to prove Benson's statement through discussion.

WSUI
At 910 Kilocycles
TODAY'S SCHEDULE
8:00 Morning Chapel
8:15 News
8:30 Morning Serenade
9:15 The Bookshelf
9:45 Let There Be Light
10:00 News
10:15 Kitchen Concert
11:30 Great Composers of France
12:00 Rhythm Rumbles
12:30 News
12:45 Guest Star
1:00 Musical Chats
2:00 News
2:15 Sign Off

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10 Years Later—

Japan Has Rebuilt From Ruins Of War

TOKYO (AP)—A vast wilderness of rubble and debris stretched as far as the eye could see.

Here and there the dark, scorched husk of a concrete building thrust skyward like a wierd funeral pyre.

A few people, faces blank with shock, wandered through smoking ruins left by the nightly armada of giant planes and the shower of death from the heavens.

This was Tokyo and 144 other cities of Japan—broken, prostrate, and bleeding—when the Pacific war ended Aug. 14, 1945.

10 Years Later

Ten years after the surrender Japan has raised a shining new communities from the ashes. Asia's finest trains flash between cities throbbing with commerce. The Japanese people live under greater freedom than they have ever known. And Japan is driving for a position of full equality in the world of democratic nations. This is a nation that lost a war.

In the first days after surrender, the world learned how great was the catastrophe that had overtaken Japan.

The Ginza—Tokyo's Broadway—was a flattened ruin. Most of the city was a mass of black, twisted wreckage. Throughout the nation 2,361,906 homes and buildings had been destroyed.

Ginza Rebuilt

Now the Ginza, glittering with neon signs, is again the center of bustling trade. Tourists and local residents cram its lusty night spots.

Japan's rebuilding began almost with arrival of the first occupation troops. They helped Japan put brick on brick, restore water, sewage and electric systems, erect new homes and lift up again the factories that had made her a great power.

Those were the halcyon days for foreigners. They had brought food and medicine instead of expected pillage and rape. The Japanese treated them as if they could do no wrong.

Firm Policy

But with the coming of independence in the San Francisco treaty of Sept. 8, 1951, Japan's

attitude firmed. And now, under the administration of Prime Minister Ichiro Hatoyama, there is a stiff, projected program of up to 65 per cent taxation for foreigners, finger printing and careful scrutiny of their activities.

Gen. Douglas MacArthur, the occupation commander whose regal bearing once touched a responsive chord in the Japanese is almost a forgotten man.

The reforms he sponsored, at first accepted favorably, have met varying success.

Schools

The reorganization of schools provided a compulsory nine instead of the prewar six years of education. Parents grumble it is unduly expensive, but changes do not seem imminent.

Breakup of the Zaibatsu industrial monopolies is now looked upon as foolishness. It created "wasteful competition." Some of the fragments are reforming.

The free labor movement is a storm center. Investors say it is laced with Communists. The labor ministry says 90 per cent of the six million unionists are anti-Communists. Picketing and strike curbs are expected, but the movement apparently has firm democratic roots.

Constitution Approved

The new Constitution has general public approval although conservatives want to revise its armaments—renouncing clause to permit a bigger defense buildup, and to enhance powers of the Emperor, demoted from a

godlike-inviolable monarch to a mere symbol of state.

Land reform and women's suffrage are probably the most successful of the changes. The one destroyed an evil system of tenant farming, broke up the feudalistic practice of the oldest son inheriting all property, and created an entire economic class opposed to communism. The other gave Japan a new voice to plead for social gains.

Struggle for Solvency

Yet these issues fade into insignificance alongside Japan's historic struggle to stay solvent as a nation.

Briefly this is the problem: Japan's foreign trade was crushed by the war. Her exports now are only 46 per cent of the 1934-36 level, imports 76 per cent.

She has 88½ million persons living in half the area 72 million used in 1941. Only 15 per cent of her land is tillable. Twenty per cent of the food supply and most raw materials—particularly iron ore, coking coal, oil, raw cotton and wool—must be imported.

U.S. Expenditures

Exports this year will be an estimated 1.8 billion dollars, imports 2.2 billion, the difference doubtless more than made up by 450 million dollars in U.S. troop expenditures.

It is this deficit, covered by steadily decreasing U.S. purchases that Japan must overcome. At stake is her future role in Asia and in the world.

On Vacation

Daily Iowan Cartoonist Dean Norman is on vacation. "Noodles by dean" will return Aug. 17.

EBEL APPOINTED

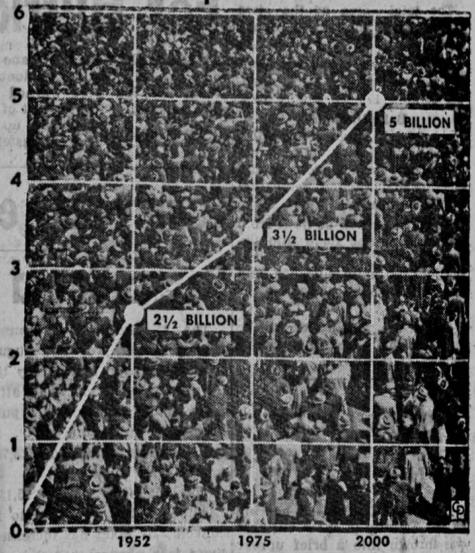
Robert L. Ebel, director of the State University of Iowa Examination Service, has been named to the national Committee on Tests and Measurements of the Educational Testing Service, Princeton, N. J.

GENERAL NOTICES

General Notices should be deposited with the editor of the editorial page of The Daily Iowan in the newsroom, Room 201, Communications Center. Notices must be submitted by 2 p.m. the day preceding first publication; THEY WILL NOT BE ACCEPTED BY PHONE, and must be typed or legibly written and signed by a responsible person. No General Notice will be published more than one week prior to the event. Notices of church or youth group meetings will not be published in the General Notices column unless an event takes place before Sunday morning. Church notices should be deposited with the Religious news editor of The Daily Iowan in the newsroom, Room 201, Communications Center not later than 2 p.m. Thursday for publication Saturday. The Daily Iowan reserves the right to edit all notices.

LIBRARY HOURS FOR THE interim period until Sept. 21 are as follows: Monday through Friday, 8 a.m. to 5 p.m.; Saturday, 8 a.m. to noon. The library will be closed on Sunday. The reserve desk will be closed all day Saturday. Departmental libraries will post their hours on the doors.
THE UNIVERSITY COOPERATIVE Babysitting League book will be in charge of Mrs. Marjorie Decker until Aug. 30. Telephone her at 7806 if a sitter or information about joining the group is desired.

Predict Population Growth



THIS GRAPH illustrates prospective growth of world population to twice its present size in the next 45 years, as reported by Geneva by the United Nations. The report envisions this growth barring wars and economic crises. Population is increasing by 1½ per cent per year.

DAVIS CLEANERS
DRY CLEANING Sale!
Limited time only!
Any Man's or Lady's Plain
CLOTH COAT
88¢
beautifully dry cleaned and finished
Save too with these everyday low prices!
Any Plain DRESS SUIT 99¢
Any Plain SKIRT, PANTS, SWEATER 59¢ each
All This Plus the new JET-ACTION "Penetrator" CLEANING
Never before such gentle action, such thorough cleaning. And so low a price.
Finest SHIRT WORK in TOWN!
Each shirt carefully laundered, beautifully finished and individually wrapped in cellophane!
Visit Our New Store at 111 S. Clinton Other Store at 1 S. Dubuque
DAVIS Cleaners and Launderers

IOWA'S GALA HOLIDAY
IOWA STATE FAIR
AUG. 27-SEPT. 5 thru LABOR DAY
DES MOINES
AUTO RACES
Afternoons, Aug. 28-29; Nights, Sept. 2-5
Roaring, pulse-pounding speed. America's greatest drivers battling on Nation's fastest track.
HORSE RACES
Aug. 30 and 31
Biggest harness and running race meet of the year. Over 250 fast entries. Big purses. Thrill gallop.
RODEO starring GENE AUTRY
Afternoons, Sept. 2-4-5
Afternoon and Night, Sept. 3
One of America's great contest rodeos. 150 champion cowboys battling wild range stock. Thrills and spills.
STOCK CAR RACES
Speed as you like it. State championship modified stock car sprints—afternoon, Aug. 27. 100 mile marathon—night, Sept. 4.
MUSICAL REVUE
Evenings, Aug. 27 through Sept. 1
Three hours of liting music, puppets, beauty under the stars. Broadway shows. Stars of stage and TV.
ACRES OF EXHIBITS
National stock show; 4-H, FFA, 4-F women's exposition; fish and game; show hall of science; 10 acre midsize 40 acres farm machinery; mammoth livestock camp. Miles of things to see and do.
THRILL DAY
AFTERNOON, SEPT. 1
Crashing, smashing, collisions, cars turning turtle, unbelievable stunts, by nation's top daredevils.
3 Ring CIRCUS
Breath-taking action. Famous stars of the big top.
ORDER RESERVED SEATS NOW
Grandstand, \$1 and \$1.50. Box Seats, \$2. Send cash or money order to Treasurer, State Fair Board, Des Moines.

Yanks Drop Orioles 5-4, 12-6 To Lead American League

BALTIMORE (AP)—The New York Yankees battered Baltimore for a doubleheader victory Monday 5-4 and 12-6 to take over the lead in the American League pennant race.

The Yankees unleashed their big guns, Hank Bauer hitting a ninth-inning homer for the decision in the first game, and Mickey Mantle blasting two circuit clouts in the second contest, one of them a three-run blow in the fourth inning.

The double triumph gave the rampaging New Yorkers a half-game lead over the idle Cleveland Indians.

Mantle's two doubles and a single led a nine-hit attack against Baltimore's lefty, Bill Wright, in the opener.

The Yanks clinched the second verdict early on four-run eruptions in the third and fourth innings against Ray Moore.

Gary (Rip) Coleman, elevated last week from New York's Denver farm club, made a successful big-league debut, winning the second decision, although he required assistance from Bob Grim. Johnny Kucks notched his eighth win in the opener after relieving starter Bob Wiesler.

(First Game)
New York . . . 121 000 001—5 9 0
Baltimore . . . 000 040 000—4 6 3
Wiesler, Kucks (3) and Berra; Wright and Smith, Triandos (6). W—Kucks.
Home run: New York—Bauer.

(Second Game)
New York . . . 001 402 002—12 12 0
Baltimore . . . 000 204 000—6 6 4
Coleman, Grim (6) and Berra; Moore, Schallack (3) and Triandos, Smith (7). W—Coleman. L—Moore.
Home runs: New York—Mantle.

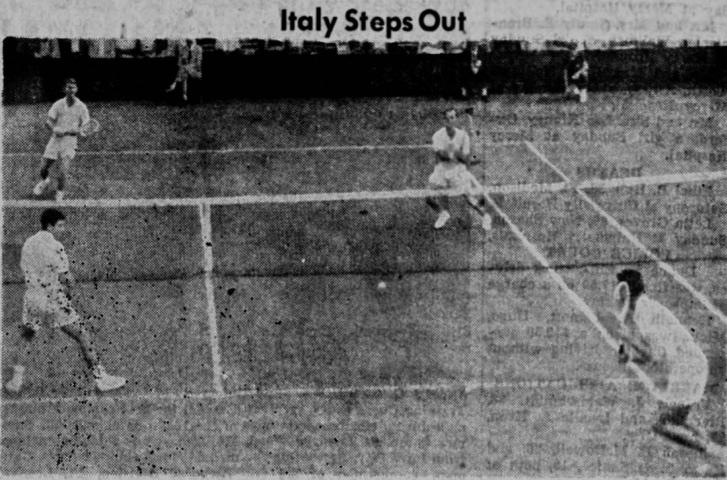
Bosox Beat Senators 8-4

BOSTON (AP)—Ted Williams' tremendous 450-foot grand slam home run coupled with superb relief pitching by southpaw Leo Kieley lifted the Boston Red Sox to their third straight victory over Washington Monday night 8-4.

The hustling Sox remained 3 1/2 games off the American League pace.

Williams' blast was his 13th grand slam in the majors tying him with Cleveland's Ralph Kiner among active players in that department. The all-time record is 23 held by Lou Gehrig of the New York Yankees.

Washington . . . 004 000 000—4 6 1
Boston . . . 000 000 200—8 9 0
Abernathy, Sloby (3) and Fitzgerald; Parnell, Kieley (3) and White. W—Kieley. L—Abernathy.
Home runs: Washington—Sieviers, Boston—Williams, Piersall.



Italy Steps Out

ITALY'S ORLANDO SIROLA, lower right, steps out after a smashing return by Australian Davis Cup team player Rex Hartwig, upper right, in the second game of the first set in Monday's interzone finals in Philadelphia to determine who will play the United States team for the Davis Cup. Other members of Monday's doubles are Australia's Lew Hoad, upper left, and Italy's Nicola Pietrangeli.

Browns Lose Services Of Freeman, Locklear

CLEVELAND (AP)—A federal judge Monday forbade quarterback Bobby Freeman and center Jack Locklear to play with the Cleveland Browns this season, thus leaving the pro football team with only one quarterback.

Judge Paul Jones made the ruling in a temporary injunction granted to the Winnipeg Blue Bombers of the Canadian Football League, with whom the former Auburn College stars had signed 1955 contracts before joining the Browns.

Locklear, complaining of a heart murmur, already has quit football.

The Browns said they have not decided whether to drop the issue or take it to the U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals. Either way, they have lost the services of Freeman for the season because of the time which would be involved in a further court fight.

Left as the Browns' only quarterback was George Ratterman, in his first season on the first string.

There is a possibility that veteran quarterback Otto Graham may come out of retirement and rejoin the Browns.

Judge Jones, in his ruling, said the Winnipeg contracts Freeman and Locklear signed last Jan. 8 were valid and binding.

He also criticized the Browns for signing them a month later.

Aussies Win, Will Meet U.S. for Cup

PHILADELPHIA (AP)—Australia blasted its way into the Davis Cup Challenge Round Monday when Lew Hoad and Rex Hartwig crushed Italy's Nicola Pietrangeli and Orlando Sirola in the doubles to take an insurmountable 3-0 lead in the interzone final.

The scores were 7-5, 13-11, 7-5, indicating the Italian lads did not give in easily. They had Hoad and Hartwig talking to themselves all during the match.

So the defending champion United States and Australia, two old sparring partners, will meet in the Challenge Round for the coveted cup in Forest Hills Aug. 26-28.

EXHIBITION BASEBALL
Chicago (N) . . . 000 002 021 3—10 1
Chicago (A) . . . 000 200 030 1—6 10 0
Billman, Perkowski (5), Jeffcoat (8), Kaiser (9), Teeemel (10) and Chill, McCullough (3); Keegan, Farnicles (6), Conzuegra (9), Harshman (9) and Moss. W—Kaiser. L—Harshman. Home run: Chicago (N), Miksis.

Major Scoreboard

| NATIONAL LEAGUE | | | | AMERICAN LEAGUE | | | |
|-----------------|----|------|------|-----------------|----|------|------|
| W | L | Pct. | GB | W | L | Pct. | GB |
| Brooklyn | 77 | 37 | .513 | New York | 71 | 46 | .607 |
| Milwaukee | 64 | 54 | .542 | Cleveland | 70 | 46 | .604 |
| New York | 61 | 55 | .526 | Chicago | 67 | 45 | .598 |
| Philadelphia | 59 | 60 | .496 | Boston | 67 | 49 | .578 |
| Chicago | 58 | 63 | .479 | Detroit | 60 | 55 | .522 |
| Cincinnati | 56 | 67 | .451 | Kansas City | 48 | 69 | .410 |
| St. Louis | 51 | 65 | .442 | Washington | 41 | 73 | .360 |
| Pittsburgh | 43 | 75 | .364 | Baltimore | 36 | 77 | .319 |

Yank-Red Sox Series Could Decide Race

BOSTON (AP)—New York and Boston—in the thick of the American League pennant fight—clash tonight in their mid-August series at Fenway Park where Yankee title hopes suffered a death blow in 1954.

This time the three-game set could spell the beginning of the end for one of the contestants.

Unlike a year ago, New York, Cleveland and Chicago are percentage points apart with Boston not far behind. But a sweep of the games tonight, Wednesday night and Thursday afternoon could demoralize the loser.

That's what the carefree Red Sox did to the Yanks here last August.

New York, riding a 10-game winning streak, came to town in '54 just 2 1/2 games back of Cleveland. Three days later the Yanks were 5 1/2 games behind and so stunned it never could catch the fast-moving Indians.

The Red Sox were well out of the picture when they delivered three rapid-fire defeats, 4-3, 10-9 and 8-2.

Frank Sullivan (14-10) gets the pitching call tonight. His probable opponent is Don Larsen (4-1).

Both clubs are certain to be tired. Rainouts forced each to play makeup contests with the accompanying drain on the pitching staffs.

Andrews Loses in National Doubles

BROOKLINE, Mass. (AP)—Two seeded teams advanced Monday as the 75th National Doubles Tennis Tournament got underway at the Longwood Cricket Club.

Eddie Moylan of Trenton, N.J., and Cliff Mayne of Berkeley, Calif., the fourth seeded entry of the domestic list, were extended before downing Crawford Henry of Atlanta, Ga., and Art Andrews of Iowa City, Iowa, 6-7, 6-3, 6-4.

Sam Giammalva and Dick Schutte, a pair of University of Texas students seeded sixth on the domestic list, advanced to the second round with a 6-3, 6-3, 6-4 victory over Arthur Hills and Robert Joslin, both of nearby Winchester.

Kluszewski 2d in NL Batting Race

NEW YORK (AP)—Ted Kluszewski, the strong man of the Cincinnati Redlegs, has renewed interest in home run records while moving into contention in the National League batting race.

Kluszewski walloped four homers against the St. Louis Cardinals over the weekend to bring his season's total to 41 in 118 games. In his first 118 games a year ago, the muscular first baseman hit 35 homers. He wound up with 49 to lead the league.

Actually, big Klus is in the odd position of being six games ahead of Babe Ruth's pace of 1927, when the Babe hit 60. Ruth did not hit his 41st homer until his 124th game.

Kluszewski moved up from fifth place to second in the batting scramble as a result of 13-point gain last week. He was batting .326 when Sunday's action was over.

Richie Ashburn of the Philadelphia Phillies, who took over first place from Brooklyn's Roy Campanella, limbed five points to .333 in last week's games. Campanella, climbed five points spot at .322.

In the American League, Al Kaline of Detroit still holds a commanding lead despite a three-point drop to .348. Harvey Kuenn, also of the Tigers, remained in the runnerup spot although he lost six points to .323. Vic Power of Kansas City is third with .319.

New York's Mickey Mantle still leads the American League in home runs with 27 while Jackie Jensen of the Boston Red Sox has batted in the most runs, 90.

Duke Snider of Brooklyn leads the National in runs batted in with 109.

Braves Blast Cardinals 12-1

ST. LOUIS (AP)—Southpaw Warren Spahn drove in three runs with a triple and home run and limited the St. Louis Cardinals to eight scattered hits Monday night as the Milwaukee Braves romped to a 12-1 victory in the opener of a four-game series.

The Braves started off with two runs in the first on Eddie Mathews' 31st homer of the season off starter and loser Willard Schmidt, who last Thursday shutout the Braves on one hit.

Schmidt was knocked out of the box in a three-run fifth inning capped by a two-run double by Chuck Tanner.

Milwaukee bunched six runs in the seventh off relievers Brooks Lawrence and Floyd Woodrigger, on singles by Johnny Logan, George Crowe and Tanner plus Spahn's two run triple.

Milwaukee . . . 12 1 0
St. Louis . . . 000 000 100—12 1 0
Spahn and Crandall; Schmidt, LaPalme (5), Lawrence (6), Woodrigger (7), Wright (8) and Saral. L—Schmidt. Home runs: Milwaukee—Mathews, Spahn. St. Louis—Hemus.

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Duke Snider of Brooklyn leads the National in runs batted in with 109.

U.S. Retains Wightman Cup

RYE, N.Y. (AP)—The United States retained the Wightman Cup Monday when Louise Brough and Mrs. Dorothy Head Knode scored in the first two singles matches against Great Britain's women at the Westchester Country Club.

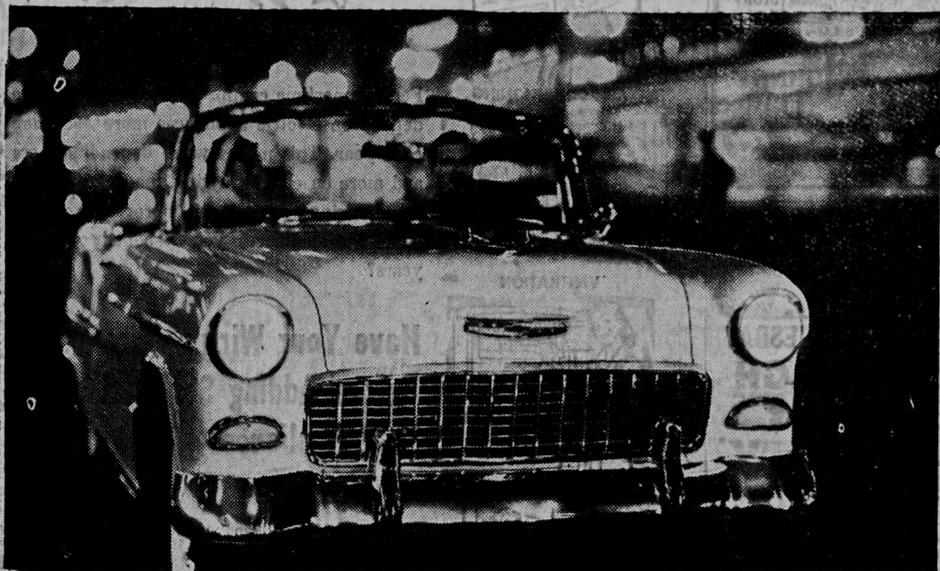
Mrs. Knode defeated Angela Buxton, 6-3, 6-3, and Miss Brough, Wimbledon champion, disposed of Britain's No. 1 player, Angela Mortimer, 6-0, 6-2.

Those triumphs gave the Americans a 4-1 bulge. One singles and a doubles remained.

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|---|--|---|
| Rooms for Rent DOUBLE room for rent. Dial 8-1884. 8-18 | Personals SEWING. 7498. 8-21R | Lost and Found LOST: Tackle box with reels, lures, and assorted equipment at Lake MacBride parking lot Saturday, Aug. 13, between 6 and 1 p.m. Finder please contact Dr. J. L. Ehrenhaft, University Hospital. Sentimental value. Reward. 8-18 |
| Help Wanted PLUMBERS, year-around work. Apply in person. Larew Company. 8-20 | Typing TYPING of any kind. Dial 8-2783. 9-11R | Work Wanted IRONING. 8-3264. 8-3 |
| Miscellaneous For Sale NEW and used furniture at attractive prices. Let us help you furnish your apartment and save money. Stoves, refrigerators, rugs, chests, desks, and miscellaneous pieces. Thompson Transfer and Storage Company. 9-9 | Who Does It LAMPS and small appliances inexpensively repaired, serviced, and reconditioned. Beacon Electric, 115 S. Clinton. Dial 8-3312. 8-15 | LAFF-A-DAY 8-13 |
| WANT AD RATES One day . . . 8¢ per word Three days . . . 12¢ per word Five days . . . 15¢ per word Ten days . . . 20¢ per word One month . . . 39¢ per word Minimum charge 50¢ | USED WASHERS , wringer and semi-automatic. Guaranteed. LAREW CO., 227 E. Washington, 9681. 8-25 | PERSONAL LOANS on typewriters, phonographs, sports equipment, and jewelry. ROCK-EYE LOAN COMPANY, 126 1/2 South Dubuque. 8-24 |
| CLASSIFIED DISPLAY One insertion . . . 98¢ per inch Five insertions per month, per insertion . . . 88¢ per inch Ten insertions per month, per insertion . . . 80¢ per inch | DEADLINES 4 p.m. weekdays for insertion in following morning's Daily Iowan. Please check your ad in the first issue it appears. | TIME STUDY ENGINEERS and INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERS Immediate openings for Time Study Engineers and Industrial Engineers at Deere and Company, manufacturers of John Deere Farm Machinery. If interested, please send your resume of experience and qualifications to Deere and Company, Industrial Engineering Division, 3300 River Road, Moline, Ill. Replies confidential. 8-16 |
| EXHIBITION BASEBALL Chicago (N) . . . 000 002 021 3—10 1 Chicago (A) . . . 000 200 030 1—6 10 0 Billman, Perkowski (5), Jeffcoat (8), Kaiser (9), Teeemel (10) and Chill, McCullough (3); Keegan, Farnicles (6), Conzuegra (9), Harshman (9) and Moss. W—Kaiser. L—Harshman. Home run: Chicago (N), Miksis. | Who Does It WE CLEAN upholstery for auto and home. Your carpets cleaned. 1225 1/2 South Riverside Drive. Dial 8-4121. 9-9 | APARTMENT FOR RENT WANTED: Student couple or with one child to live in modern country home. One other in home. Reasonable terms. No drinking. Dial 4092. 8-18 |
| 4191 Apartment For Rent WANTED: Student couple or with one child to live in modern country home. One other in home. Reasonable terms. No drinking. Dial 4092. 8-18 | Instruction BALLROOM dance lessons. Mimi Youde Wurto. Dial 9483. 8-20 | BLONDIE IF I DON'T DO SOMETHING DAGWOOD WILL SIT UP ALL NIGHT READING THAT MYSTERY NOVEL |

"OLD RELIABLE" INTO A FLASH OF FIRE!



Great Features back up Chevrolet Performance: Anti-Dive Braking—Ball-Race Steering—Out-rigger Rear Springs—Body by Fisher—12-Volt Electrical System—Nine Engine-Drive Choices.

Take a drive in the new Chevrolet and see how new it really is! "Old Reliable" is red hot.

For years and years, Chevrolet has given you those qualities of materials and workmanship that make it the best investment in its field . . . and now added to all that is sizzling performance!

Proof? You bet. In official NASCAR® Trials Chevrolet out-accelerated all low

and medium-priced cars and every high-priced car but one. No other stock car can make that statement.

Yes, sir! Flash of fire! That's why we ask you to come in and try the new Chevrolet before you buy any car.

*National Association for Stock Car Auto Racing



America's hottest performer because it's got America's most modern V8! Drive with care . . . EVERYWHERE!

See Your Chevrolet Dealer

| | | | |
|---|--|--|---|
| BEETLE BAILEY LOOK! APPLES! LET'S GET ONE! WE'D BETTER ASK THE FARMER FIRST! | BLONDIE IF I DON'T DO SOMETHING DAGWOOD WILL SIT UP ALL NIGHT READING THAT MYSTERY NOVEL | CHIC YOUNG I KNEW THAT WAS YOU THEN STOP SHAKING | MORT WALKER SEE! IF YOU TREAT PEOPLE RIGHT THEY'LL TREAT YOU RIGHT! |
|---|--|--|---|

At Atoms-for-Peace Conference—

Scientists Warn of Hereditary Dangers

GENEVA (AP)—The atoms-for-peace conference heard a solemn warning Monday that hereditary damage from radiation is potentially the most dangerous of all problems accompanying atomic use.

Leading experts in the field of genetics agreed that the present danger is not serious, but they declared that precautions must be taken to prevent a threatening increase of radiation as the world finds more uses for this new energy.

Dr. Gunhars Randers, special adviser to Dag Hammarskjold, United Nations secretary general, told a news conference later in the day that "technically there is nothing to fear."

Safeguards
He said everybody agreed that safeguards and controls are necessary, but this should not present any serious problem.

"It can be done very easily, if we want to do it," he said.

Prof. Tage Kemp of Denmark, chairman of a session on the effects of radiation on heredity, said there is no doubt that radiation causes changes in hereditary processes and that the effect will increase in the future as human beings are exposed to larger doses of radiation.

'Potential Hazard'
If radiation goes beyond a certain intensity—which is at present undefined, he said—it would present a "potential hazard to the human race as well as to plant and animal life."

He was not referring to direct damages to the persons exposed, but to hereditary changes which would produce a race or a nation "composed of hereditary deficiencies, abnormalities and diseases."

Kemp said scientists have not yet determined the danger "threshold" of radiation, but he expressed belief that radiation from present peaceful uses of atomic energy is well below that level.

Plant Life
In another discussion panel, scientists examined another side of the hereditary effects of radiation—the beneficial changes which are being induced into plant life.

Although substantially all the changes brought about by radiation are for the worse, the chances are about 500 to 1 that a human or a plant will be improved by the change, according to Prof. A. Gustafsson of Sweden.

Scientists have been able to take advantage of these beneficial mutations to improve agricultural plants in the most drastic respects.

'New Phase'
"We have entered a new phase in plant breeding," Gustafsson declared. "We can really start now to remake plants."

He agreed with another Swedish scientist, Prof. L. Ehrenberg, that many common agricultural plants, including wheat and corn are "old-fashioned" in structure and other characteristics and need a complete overhauling to bring them into step with modern requirements.

Gustafsson said some of these changes can be brought about in one or two years, but it may take anywhere from 20 to 50 years to do the main overhauling job.

Little was said about the possibility of beneficial changes in human beings as a result of radiation, although Carter did mention it briefly in his paper. He pointed out that, while radiation might result in hereditary diseases that led to the death of individuals, it also might sometimes result in the birth of a Beethoven or an Isaac Newton.

SUI STUDENT TO COMPETE
John H. Sunier, AI, Iowa City, has been selected to appear on the Venita Rich Television Talent Contest at the Louisa County Fair, Columbus Junction, on Aug. 20. Sunier, a pianist, will be one of 20 competing for the first prize, a free trip to New York to audition for national TV appearances.

93rd ANNUAL

West Liberty Fair & Night Show

of the Union District Agricultural Society—West Liberty, Iowa
MONDAY — TUESDAY — WEDNESDAY — THURSDAY

AUGUST 22, 23, 24, 25, 1955

MONDAY IS ENTRY DAY—Judging starts in classes Tuesday Morning

FAST HARNESS RACES Tuesday, August 23 and Wednesday, August 24

FULL PROGRAM OF TV ATTRACTIONS Tuesdays and Wednesday Evenings

BIG MIDWAY and RIDES — FUN FOR YOUNG and OLD

LIVESTOCK PARADE OF PRIZE WINNERS WEDNESDAY EVENING

THURSDAY AFTERNOON and EVENING, Aug. 25 — Ward Beam's International Auto Daredevil Show — Two Thrill Packed Performances

CHILDREN'S DAY — Thursday, Aug. 25th — All children under 15 years of age invited to be the guests of the West Liberty Fair.

BAND CONCERTS EACH DAY Visit The ROTARY FREE REST TENT

AUCTION SALE OF BABY BEEF, CATTLE THURS., AUG. 25, 9:00 a.m.

DANCING EACH EVENING IN THE 4-H BUILDING

Iowa State College FARM SAFETY DEMONSTRATION Thursday, 1:30 p.m.

GEO. GORDON, Pres. ROBERT BARCLAY, Sec'y.

Pickets Overturn Car



PICKETS ARE SHOWN walking away from one of four cars overturned Monday during demonstrations at the Perfect Circle Corporation foundry in New Castle, Ind. where CIO United Auto Workers have been on strike since July 25 in a contract dispute. A bus load of non-strikers was stoned. Nine persons were arrested but later released.

Advertising Group Offers Fund Budget

By HAROLD SCHWARTZ

Alpha Delta Sigma, national professional advertising fraternity at the State University of Iowa, presented a \$10,000 publicity budget at the Iowa Association for Retarded Children in Cedar Rapids Sunday.

The fraternity is to conduct the publicity campaign for the association. The program, to combine educational and fund-raising techniques, will take place over an 11-day period, Nov. 13-23.

The budget was presented to the fund-raising committee of the IARC by Bill Norton, vice-president of ADS.

The fraternity is undertaking the advertising-publicity campaign as their annual project. They will receive no fee.

More than 50 per cent of the money to be used in the campaign will be extended for coverage in leading Iowa newspapers. In addition, more than \$1,000 is allocated for expenses of television.

The association is young compared to other similar organizations. The national association is five years old and the Iowa association is only two years old. A big problem for the organization is the coordination of the efforts of the 24 Iowa chapters into a united state effort.

Another problem discussed at the meeting was possible conflicts with other campaigns. They must be able to differentiate their campaign from the one for crippled children, also in November.

Money raised by the campaign will be used for research into the causes of mental retardation and for providing additional schools for these children.

There are only two schools in Iowa for the mentally retarded. One, the Woodward school, has 400 more students than it has accommodations.

GRANTS FROM U.S. STEEL
DES MOINES (AP)—Five Iowa colleges and universities have received \$1,000 educational grants from United States Steel Foundation. They are Drake University, Coe, Cornell, Grinnell and Loras.

Graduate Study Shows Reasons for Flunking

Children who have to transfer from one school to another are four times as likely to fail a grade as those who stay in one school.

This discovery was made recently by a State University of Iowa graduate student who studied the records of 5,128 grade school youngsters in 125 Iowa public schools.

Robert E. Larsen of Storm Lake, who made the study, reports the findings in his thesis for the Doctor of Philosophy degree which he received last week. The project was directed by James H. Stroud, SUI education and psychology professor.

Similar Abilities
Students who failed were found to be similar in abilities, environment and opportunities to those who passed, but 23 per cent of the transfer pupils had repeated one or more grades, compared with slightly more than six per cent of the pupils who stayed in one school.

The thesis study also revealed that nearly one in every ten elementary school pupils in Iowa has failed and has had to repeat at least one grade. But Larsen points out that, although this might seem like an extremely high percentage, it is "less than half" the percentage who failed before 1940.

No Skipping
In addition to his findings about failure of grade school children, Larsen says he discovered that none of the very bright children included in his study had been allowed to skip a grade. Twenty-five years ago, he says, approximately six per cent of elementary school youngsters

were "accelerated," or skipped one-half grade or more ahead of the rest of their classmates.

"Fifty years ago, more than half the elementary school pupils throughout the nation failed one or more times," Stroud points out. "But in recent years, many educators have advocated moving the student along with his own age group, whether he meets his age group's standards or not."

Concern Shown
"Larsen's findings are especially timely now because schoolmen and parents alike are showing more and more concern about the need to maintain standards of achievement for the various grades. This feeling, if it becomes more general, could well lead us back to an increase in the percentage of pupils failed," Dr. Stroud says.

Nearly 20 per cent of the pupils studied by Larsen had attended two or more schools. "There was nearly four times as much non-promotion (failure) among these transfer pupils as among non-transfer pupils," reported Larsen.

"It was found that transfer pupils were similar to non-transfer pupils in terms of intelligence, school achievement and occupations of their fathers. They apparently differ only in the matter of adjusting to a new school situation," he said.

City Record

BIRTHS

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Holverson, R.R. 1, a boy Friday at Mercy Hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. William Schneider, Riverside, a girl Saturday at Mercy Hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Merle Stockman, Oxford, a girl Sunday at Mercy Hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. William Trotter, 511 Grandview Ct., a boy Sunday at Mercy Hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Stanley E. Breneman, Wellman, a girl Sunday at Mercy Hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Dean Hollingsworth, Atlassa, a boy Sunday at Mercy Hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Leo Kinney, Oxford, a girl Sunday at Mercy Hospital.

DEATHS

Ethel B. Hall, 58, Ft. Madison, Saturday at University Hospitals.

Letta Groves, 86, New Sharon, Sunday at University Hospitals.

POLICE COURT

Duane Ed Ellis, truck driver, was fined \$17.50 on a charge of improper passing.

Kenneth A. Lamott, Hugo, Minn., was given a \$12.50 suspended fine for driving without an operator's license.

MARRIAGE APPLICATIONS
Francis J. Waldschmidt, 38, Riverside, and Lucille A. Kron, 27, Iowa City.

Joseph P. McDowell, 26, and Helen Irene Santee, 19, both of Cedar Rapids.

Randall Hacker, 21, Cedar Rapids, and Jeanne A. Helmer, 19, Iowa City.

Roger Eugene Alberts, 24, North Liberty, and Doris Theresa Campbell, 21, Iowa City.

DIVORCE APPLICATIONS
Harold Russell Meyers from Mary Emma Conyers Meyers, both of Iowa City.

DIVORCES GRANTED
Eulis E. Balentine, R.R. 5, from Helen M. Balentine, Cherokee.

Best Marksman



JAMES G. ANDREWS, State University of Iowa Reserve Officer Training Corps cadet, receives a medal for best company marksman during closing ceremonies of the 1955 Engineer ROTC Summer Camp, Ft. Leonard Wood, Mo. Andrews is a junior engineer from Iowa City. Presenting the medal is Maj. Gen. Frank O. Bowman, commander of the 6th Armored Division, Ft. Leonard Wood.

Railway Engineer Shot with B-B Gun

DES MOINES (AP)—Police arrested a 15-year-old youth after a railroad engineer reported he was shot in the back with a B-B gun while operating a switch engine in southeast Des Moines Monday.

Clarence R. Zerbst, 55, engineer for the Great Western Rail-

way Co., told police the B-B pellet went through his cloth shirt and lodged under the skin of his back.

Patrolmen arrested the youth after they said witnesses pointed him out.

2 Men Sentenced For Drunk Driving

Phillip W. Kabela, 32, R.R. 3, was ordered to pay a \$300 fine or be sentenced to 90 days in Johnson County jail on a charge of driving while intoxicated.

A North Liberty man, John Vincent Beltz, 56, paid a \$300 fine on a similar charge.

Kabela was given a 48-hour mitimus to raise money for the fine. If he does not pay the fine by 10 a.m. Aug. 17 he will serve the 90 day sentence.

Both men also had their driver's licenses suspended for 90 days.

Kabela was arrested by highway patrolmen Feb. 24 on Highway 261 north of Iowa City. Beltz was picked up Feb. 5 west of Iowa City on Highway 6.

Kabela and Beltz had been arraigned in district court April 23 and entered pleas of guilty. Their cases were continued to Monday for sentencing.

Neither man had a state liquor permit.

Spot Shop

UNTIL HELP COMES THIS IS THE BEST SPOT FOR US.

WE WASH IT.

WET WASH — 64 LB. WASH & DRY — 94 LB. WASH DRY FOLD — 114 LB. DRY ONLY — 54 LB. RUGS, BLANKETS — 124 LB. 229 S. DUBUQUE — M1701

Damage Suit Filed In County Court

A suit asking \$33,115 in damages from Fred Pirkel, Johnson County farmer, was filed Monday by Louis Machacek, also a farmer.

Machacek alleges he sustained internal injuries March 6 when he was pinned against a tree on the Pirkel farm by a tree stump Pirkel was pulling from the ground.

Machacek says his hospital expenses as a result of the accident were \$1,115 and that he had to pay \$2,000 to farm help because he can no longer work.

He further states that he has lost \$10,000 as a result of his inability to work at full capacity.

is your home wiring up to the job of carrying these additional summer burdens



AIR CONDITIONING



VENTILATION



REFRIGERATION



FOOD FREEZING



DEHUMIDIFYING

For summertime comfort and convenience, we depend on electric appliances more and more each year. This means we're depending more and more on electric wiring, too... Has your home wiring system been improved to accommodate the appliances you've added over the years?

Have Your Wiring Checked Before Adding Seasonal or New Appliances

When summer temperatures soar, many appliances work overtime. This means a heavier load on your home wiring system. Unless there are plenty of circuits with large enough wires — voltage drops, motors heat up and appliances grind away longer than necessary. Unless there are plenty of outlets, it is necessary to hook up unsightly extension cords for fans, lamps, and other appliances. Unless there is enough electricity being brought into the home, it may be impossible to install new appliances, such as a room air conditioner, or cool-cooking electric roaster, for example. So before you add that room cooler or attic fan — check on the adequacy of your home wiring system. See your electrician about those wiring improvements now. He'll be glad to discuss financing with you if necessary!

IOWA-ILLINOIS GAS and ELECTRIC CO.

Ends Tonight
Randy Scott in "Edge at Dawn"
Bowery Boys in "Spy Chasers"

VARSITY
COMFORTABLY COOL

NOW!
Ends Thursday

High Adventure!
THE ETERNAL SEA
Sterling Aleski
HAYDEN SMITH MADGER

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ENGLERT • LAST DAY

BLACKBOARD JUNGLE
Starring GLENN FORD
Anne FRANCES
Louis CALHOUN

— Doors Open 1:15 —

Englert
STARTS TOMORROW
WEDNESDAY

First As A Book!
Now As A Motion Picture!

It Stands Alone!

STANLEY BRAMER Presents

NOT AS A STRANGER

GLENN HAVILLAND • ROBERT MITCHELL
FRANK SINATRA • OLGA GRAHAM
FRANK CRAWFORD • CHARLES BICKFORD

Released thru UNITED ARTISTS

COOLED BY REFRIGERATION

CAPITOL
STARTS TODAY

James Stewart
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STORY

PLUS CO-STAR

JOHNNY DARK
ONY CURTIS
PER LAURIE
JON TAYLOR

PAUL KELLY • ILKA GRASE • SIDNEY BLACKMER

Ends Today
"UNDERWATER"
"THE AMERICANO"

COOLED BY REFRIGERATION

IOWA
STARTS WEDNESDAY

THE HIGH AND THE MIGHTY

CINEMA SCOPE

JOHN WAYNE • CLAUDE RAINS
LARAINE BENDIS • ROBERT STACK
JAN STERLING • PHIL HARRIS
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STRANGELY POWERFUL...

GLENN FORD • STAN WYCK
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May WYNN • Walter ANDERSON

THE VIOLENT MEN

Technicolor
A RALPH BROWN PRODUCTION
XTRA • EL TORO

BLACK toward taken by

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CHARL Hurricane with 100-her center ward late the Carol storm was raised no Capes to

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U.S. Seco Cont

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