

Negro Couple Says Iowa Citizens Prejudiced

Can't Find Apartment, May Commute

By IRA KAPENSTEIN
Daily Iowan Editor
(Letter: page 2)

A young former Army lieutenant and his wife said Friday they have attempted to rent scores of empty apartments in Iowa City during the last week and were turned down at all of them because they are Negroes.

The Negro, Eugene Peniston, 24, recently discharged from the Army after serving two years, is planning to enroll as a graduate student in Sociology this fall at the State University of Iowa.

"I've almost given up in Iowa City," he said Friday, when contacted in Muscatine by phone by The Daily Iowan. "I'll commute from Davenport to go to school if I have to."

Peniston and his wife, Nellie, 23, at present are living in Muscatine. He was born in Osceola.

Tried All Ads
"I didn't know people in Iowa have such a repugnant attitude towards minority people, even though I've lived in Iowa all my life," he said.

He said he and his wife tried every listing in classified advertising sections of the Iowa City newspapers but that they were turned down because of their race.

"One place offered to take us," he said, "but it was so dirty that no individual would want to live in it."

'All Americans'
He said he and his wife called the numbers listed in the advertisements and that the landlords or apartment managers were willing to rent until Peniston told them they were Negro.

"We are all Americans living in the same country, serving under the same flag. I didn't have any conflicts in my two years in the Army," he said.

Peniston was stationed in Europe as a first lieutenant.

He received his B.A. from Central State College at Wilburforce, Ohio, and then entered service with an ROTC commission.

Chamber Helping
Peniston said he contacted the Iowa City Chamber of Commerce and told them of his problem. He said they replied they were not aware of the situation but that they would do everything they could.

Keith Kafer, chamber secretary, said Friday that he has been on the lookout for an apartment for the Penistons.

"This is the first case of this type that I've ever gotten," Kafer said.

Peniston said he placed his name on the waiting list for University married student housing, but that it didn't offer much hope because he is classified low on the seniority list.

First preference in married student housing is given to the veteran with children. The Penistons have no children.

Soviets Say They Will Cut Army

LONDON (Saturday) (AP) — The Soviet government has decided to cut its armed forces by 640,000 men by next Feb. 15 to promote "relaxation of international tension," Moscow radio announced early today.

"The effectives to be demobilized from the army and navy will be assured of employment at industrial establishments and on state and collective farms in their places of residence," the announcement said.

It added that "confidence among nations" would be advanced by the reduction of armed forces.

Russia has been estimated to have 2.8 million men in the army and 750,000 in the navy.

Two weeks ago Russia announced another minor demobilization — reduction of the armed forces by 44,000. This is the number being withdrawn from Austria by Oct. 1, a month before the 90-day limit set in the Austrian state treaty for evacuation of foreign occupation forces.

"Recent developments, in particular the results of the Geneva conference of heads of the Big Four governments show that a certain relaxation of international tension has been achieved," said the radio announcement Friday.

Three previous post-war demobilizations were announced by the Soviet Union. The numbers of men thus released were never announced, however.

The Daily Iowan

Est. 1868 — AP Leased Wire, Wirephoto — Five Cents

Iowa City, Iowa, Saturday, August 13, 1955



The Weather

Slightly warmer and fair today. High today, 85 to 90. Continued fair and warm Sunday.

All-Stars Win, 30-27

Story and Pictures On Page 4

U.S. Discloses First Peaceful Atomic Use

GENEVA (AP) — The United States disclosed Friday that atomic energy had been used for the first time in history as the sole source of light and power in an entire American town.

The experiment was carried out without fanfare July 17 at Arco, Idaho, near Craters of the Moon National Monument, and lasted only about an hour.

But for that hour, the town depended solely on nuclear power supplied by an experimental power plant operated by the Argonne laboratory at the Atomic Energy Commission's testing station, 20 miles away.

Conventional Power
Conventional power supplies were cut off when the electricity was fed into the regular lines from the atomic station.

"The lights went out when they made the switch," said Mayor Ralph N. Ellison, in Arco Friday. But after that "we couldn't tell difference" during the hour of the experiment.

"It was kind of a secret ahead of time," he said. "The town board knew about it in advance, of course. Then after it was over we were all talking about it. It was quite a topic of conversation for some time. We thought it was quite an honor."

The town, which had a population of only 300 when the atomic station started to build, now has between 1,200 and 1,500 residents, depending on the status of construction. It is the center of a livestock area and farmers in the region grow potatoes and small grains. Normally Arco gets its electric power from the Utah Power and Light Co.

By-Product
Several weeks ago, by-product power from an experimental submarine reactor at West Milton, N.Y., began to be fed into the general system of an electric utility, but it was used only as a supplement.

Russia has a nuclear power plant in the Moscow area, which has been in operation since mid-1945, but its power also is being fed into regular lines.

Scientists of 72 nations continued technical discussions at the international atomic-for-peace conference Friday on the merits of different types of reactors, the use of radioactive isotopes in biology and medicine, and developments in chemistry and physics.

Murder, Suicide at Battle Creek

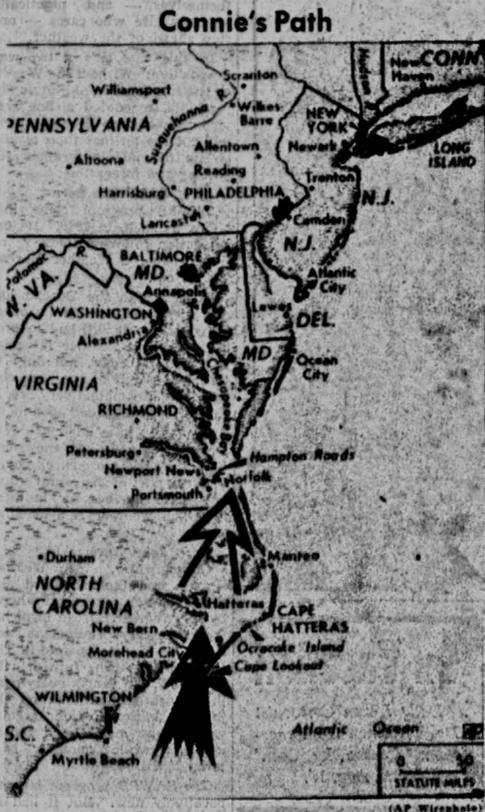
BATTLE CREEK (AP) — Night Marshal Gerald Rickabaugh said Friday Battle Creek Mayor Ed Campbell Jr., 39, fatally shot late Thursday night, told him before he died he had been shot by Charles Burow, 33, after Burow had accused Campbell of embezzling him.

Sheriff Charles W. Youling said, however, that an examination of Burow, who later committed suicide, showed he had not been mutilated.

Coroner John B. Dressler said the two deaths obviously were "murder and suicide" and said no inquest was planned.

Dressler added that there was "no rational explanation" for the shooting and that he believed Burow was "temporarily insane." Campbell, Battle Creek attorney died at an Ida Grove Hospital of a shotgun wound in the abdomen early Friday, about 45 minutes after he had been shot.

Burow, who had been spending the summer at the farm home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Burow, three miles northeast of here, was found a short time later dead of a shotgun wound in the abdomen in a tenant house on his father's farm.



HURRICANE CONNIE rolled northward from Morehead City, N.C. and the Carolina cape area toward southeastern Virginia. Weather forecasts said that Connie might swing northeasterly to sea.

Hurricane 'Connie' Kills Ten Persons

NORTH BEACH, Md. (AP) — The vicious advance winds of Hurricane Connie Friday smashed up an ancient schooner carrying vacationists, sending at least 10 persons to their deaths in the angry waters of Chesapeake Bay. Four more were missing.

Thirteen persons were rescued in dramatic scenes after tragedy struck the old three-masted vessel off this summer resort 30 miles southeast of Washington, D.C.

The dead included five men,

three women and a girl about 10 years old.

The craft that came to grief in the angry waters was the Levin J. Marvel, a 64-year-old schooner converted to carrying vacationists on tours of the bay. She sailed from Annapolis, Md., last Monday.

Churning Winds
Winds churned up by Hurricane Connie battered her to bits, sending fragments smashing up on the beach.

Police reported that a total of nine bodies had been brought ashore.

Six of the rescued, including two crewmen, were brought to a hospital at Prince Frederick, Md. Mrs. E. C. Kerney, superintendent of the hospital, said the six "do not appear to be badly injured."

All told, 27 persons, including four crewmen, were aboard the old vessel when she set out from Annapolis for a six-day cruise, authorities said.

The dead, battered by the surf, were brought ashore at this resort, which is on the west side of Chesapeake Bay 30 miles southeast of Washington, D.C.

Coast Guard cutters and other craft raced toward the scene. The beach was littered with the wreckage of the schooner. Rescue workers tramped through the surf, sidestepping giant waves. The bay was so rough no boats could put out from shore.

Police said the old schooner built in 1891, must have taken a terrific battering, judging from the remnants washed up on the beach.

"The biggest piece of it I saw was a door," said one officer.

Police Account
Officer Lawrence Moreland of the Anne Arundel County police gave this account:

The Marvel anchored Thursday night off Oxford, Md., which is across the bay on the eastern shore. One survivor said high winds broke the anchor and battered the Marvel to pieces while she was still across the bay. Winds blew most of the wreckage, bodies, and survivors wearing life preservers across the bay to North Beach Park, Anne Arundel County.

The wife of the Marvel's captain, John Meehling, said the Marvel had been operating on weekly cruises out of Annapolis the past 12 years.

Thomas Mann, Famed German Novelist, Dies



HURRICANE CONNIE played havoc with this amusement park Friday at Carolina Beach, N.C., sending a ferris wheel crashing down upon a merry-go-round.

Virginia Coast Threatened By Torrential Rains, Gales

NORFOLK, Va. (AP) — Hurricane Connie whirled off the Virginia coast Friday night after lashing the Carolina mainland, and continued north where death and torrential rains already heralded her approach.

The tropical blow whose erratic movements have kept the east coastal United States on an on-and-off hurricane alert for the past three days figured in at least 19 deaths. Damage was mounting, and North Carolina alone had a bill for more than two million dollars for Connie's frenzied visit.

Ten persons drowned in upper Chesapeake Bay off North Beach, Md., in the breakup of an old three-masted schooner converted to a pleasure cruise craft in the gale whipped waters. Thirteen were rescued but four others were missing.

New York Battered
In New York City, doused by more than a half foot of rain in the past 24 hours six deaths were attributed directly or indirectly to the storm.

And Washington, D. C., reported the deaths of four persons in an automobile that plunged into swollen Rock Creek in the middle of the city.

Connie's eye passed over Virginia Beach, 20 miles east of Norfolk, at 9 p.m. (EST). Winds of 55 miles an hour lashed the resort which had been buttoned up against the blow for two days.

Washington's 8 p.m. Weather Bureau advisory said the storm would continue its course to the north or northwest. Connie's radius had tightened but the bureau said gale winds extended as far as 250 miles to the northeast and north and 50 miles to the southeast.

2 Iowans Among Plane Crash Dead

WASHINGTON (AP) — Two Iowans were among the first 45 of the 66 American servicemen identified by the Army and Air Force as victims of two troop air transports over Germany Thursday.

They were: Pfc. Bueford L. Friedlein, son of Mr. and Mrs. Henry G. Friedlein, route 1, Colesburg, Iowa, and 2nd Lt. Ray G. Nath, son of Mr. and Mrs. Walter D. Nath, route 2, Riceville, Iowa.

Nath was further identified as being one of 10 crew members who died in the crash.

The Army was expected to release the names of the remaining 21 men later.

The outlook was for 40 to 50 m.p.h. winds up the coast as far north as New York by morning.

Diminishing
Although the hurricane was apparently diminishing, the Weather Bureau cautioned all interests to the north and northeast to remain on the alert until it passes or weakens even further.

Her northern progress was gauged at 12 m.p.h. The ominous black and red hurricane flags still flew from Cape Hatteras to the Delaware breakwater and storm alerts were up north of Delaware to Provincetown, Mass.

First reports indicated Connie packed far less punch than last October's Hurricane Hazel, which came ashore a bit farther south and cut a wide swath farther inland all the way to Canada. Most of the Carolina beaches hit by both hurricanes got off light-

er this time. There was no early report of death or serious injury along the well-worn coast.

Major damage was to fishing piers and beachfront buildings.

Damages
Preliminary estimates of damages to North Carolina beaches in the Wilmington area total about two million dollars, State Civil Defense Director Edward Griffin said.

No official estimates had been made in South Carolina.

Communications were spotty in the North Carolina coastal area and it likely will be several days before the full effect of Connie will be assessed.

Tropical storm Diane moved to 1,150 miles east of Miami, generally along Connie's path. Diane's center winds were up to 80 miles an hour, well over the 75 miles that draws the line between a gale and a hurricane.

U.S. Troops Refuse To Quit Korea Posts

SEOUL (Saturday) (AP) — Riot-armed U.S. troops, accused by South Korea of killing one Korean and wounding two others, today waited out the final, tense hours of President Syngman Rhee's ultimatum for Communist truce inspectors to quit the country by midnight.

The U.S. military reaffirmed its determination to protect the truce inspectors against any effort to forcefully evict them.

South Koreans, who have been demonstrating for a week, called for a huge 100,000-man show in Seoul today, staged by the country's National Defense Youth Corps.

President Rhee has not said what he would do if the Czech and Polish inspectors fail to comply with his midnight deadline.

Rhee seeks assurance that the United States will help South Korea find a solution to peaceful eviction of the Communists. Rhee accuses them of spying.

Under Korean armistice terms, the U.N. soldiers are charged with protecting truce team compounds.

More than 20 U.S. soldiers have been injured during the demonstrations.

The U.S. 8th Army acknowledges that a U.S. guard on a patrol boat fired in the pre-dawn darkness Friday near Wolmi Is-

Thrombosis Kills Enemy Of Nazi Rule

ZURICH, Switzerland (AP) — Thomas Mann, a modern literary giant and arch-enemy of Hitler's Nazi dictatorship in Germany, died here Friday night. He was 80.

Death followed a thrombosis, or blood clotting.

Mann, a German author who went to America during the war and became an American citizen, moved to a suburban home near Zurich nearly three years ago, saying he had "the urgent desire to re-establish and cultivate the contact with the old soil of Europe."

In Weakened Condition
Until stricken during a holiday in Holland, he lived a quiet life in his home above Lake Zurich. He continued to write, read ravenously and took daily walks in his garden.

Mann was flown back to the hospital here from a vacation in Holland last month suffering from phlebitis, a vein inflammation.

He had appeared to be recovering, but his physician, Prof. Wilhelm Locher, said Friday night his "general condition of weakness" caused his death after the heart attack struck him.

80th Birthday
The German-born author, who won the Nobel Prize for Literature in 1929, celebrated his 80th birthday among his family and friends in Switzerland on June 6.

One of Germany's greatest modern authors, he was driven from Germany by Nazi persecution before World War II and became an American citizen.

He returned to Europe to live the rest of his days in 1953 with his wife Katja and his daughter Erika. Here they occupied a small house overlooking the Lake of Zurich.

European at Heart
He explained that he returned to Europe after 15 years in America because he was "European at heart."

The author of "Magic Mountain," "Joseph and His Brothers" and other modern classics in recent months had been busy with completing an expansion of "The Memoirs of the Imposter Felix Krull," a small work which originally appeared in 1910.

The expanded story is to appear in the United States this fall from the press of Alfred A. Knopf as "Confessions of Felix Krull."

During the Hitler regime Mann's books were burned by the thousands in Germany. He chanced to be outside the country when Hitler came to power and he decided to remain in Switzerland to carry on an anti-Nazi campaign from outside — first in Switzerland and then in the United States.

He said he believed his life would have been forfeit had he returned to Germany.

11 Airmen Arrive Home

(Picture: Page 3)
TRAVIS AID FORCE BASE, Calif. (AP) — After 32 nerve-wracking months in prisons in Red China, 11 American airmen landed Friday on U.S. soil — and one of them knelt and kissed it.

Planes were ready to speed them to their homes.

But there was one who faced a heart-saddening prospect. He was Airman Daniel Schmidt, 22, of Portland, Ore.

"I'm going to work this out myself," was all he would say about a prospective meeting with his wife, Una, who last September, she said, married another man in the belief that Schmidt was dead.

Summer Grades

The Registrar's Office Friday announced that grades for the summer session will not be available until the first week of September.

The office set no definite date, but hoped to have the grades posted before September 2.

Editorial

The UN's Tenth Year—

If Secretary General Dag Hammarskjold has his way the United Nations may soon undertake, informally and otherwise, some functions implied rather than expressed in the Charter.

In the tenth annual report the Secretary General mentions a number of topics that will be more fully discussed this fall in the General Assembly. He notes, as do we all, that "there seems to be a trend toward lesser tension in world affairs." He mentions the Austrian treaty, the Big Four meeting and the Bandung conference as evidences of this trend. But he suggests that "what may be described as conference diplomacy" is not all that is needed to make and keep peace in the world. He wishes this kind of diplomacy to be "supplemented by more quiet diplomacy within the United Nations, whether directly between representatives of member Governments or in contacts between the Secretary General and member Governments."

Mr. Hammarskjold looks toward the development of new practices and procedures under the Charter and within the United Nations. His proposal that the Security Council follow the Charter provision by holding "special periodic meetings" would not be naive if the spirit of Geneva were to show itself on our own East River.

The boldness of Mr. Hammarskjold's thinking lies in its implication that the Secretary General assume a more important role within the organization. He assumed such a role, to be sure, when the Assembly instructed him to take up the question of the Chinese prisoners. He was standing by during the meeting of the Big Four and would be available now, no doubt, if the Governments of the United States and Communist China needed outside advice.

He cannot, of course, enforce any policy. He can act, on an important question, only if a two-thirds majority of the General Assembly so orders. But he has made his office something more than a clerk chiefship. This is what the tenth annual report really means.

—The New York Times

Iowa Home Building Rate Doubles National Increase

Iowa's rate of increase in home building almost doubled the nation's rise in residential construction during the first half of 1955, compared to the first six months of 1954.

According to the State University of Iowa bureau of business and economic research, Iowa's contracts for residential building were 66.8 per cent greater so far this year while the nation's rate of increase was 38.2 per cent.

One reason why Iowa's home building is increasing rapidly while its population grows slowly is that Iowans are moving from rural to urban areas, ex-

plains Clark C. Bloom, the SUI bureau's economist.

Bloom observes that many farm homes are now standing vacant while cities of the state are blossoming with new residential areas.

Another force behind residential construction in Iowa, as in other states, is the heavy birthrate of recent years, resulting in more and more families moving to two- and three-bedroom homes. And higher incomes for most people, plus more credit for building, have enabled increasingly more young couples to have homes of their own, the SUI economist continues.

Iowa's upsurge in home construction has been particularly notable this year in April, May and June. April surpassed the same month of 1954 by 111 per cent, May was higher this year by 86 per cent and June by 62 per cent, the SUI bureau figures show.

While Iowa enjoyed a record year of construction in 1954 — 34 per cent above the value of all contracts in 1953 — the rise in 1954's residential building was only 15 per cent. The chief factor in the annual rise was school, hospital and other public building, up 44 per cent over 1953.

But so far in 1955 the 66.8 per cent rise in residential building over the first half of 1954 has topped the 46.7 per cent climb in business building and the 13.2 per cent increase in public construction, the SUI business analysts report.

Auto Firm Asks Payment for Car

The Burkett-Rhinehart Motor Co. Friday filed a petition asking payment for a car that Melvin Nealy Morrison allegedly bought with a bad check.

The petition states that Morrison, using the name Robert N. Morrison, bought a car from the firm July 8, 1955, and paid for it with a check for \$1,025 drawn on the West Liberty State Bank.

The bank dishonored the check because Morrison had no account there.

The firm has recovered the car, which Morrison abandoned. They ask in the petition that it be sold at the sheriff's sale and the judgment of \$1,025 be paid the firm.

GENERAL NOTICES

General Notices should be deposited with the editor of the editorial page of The Daily Iowan in the newsroom, Room 201, Communications Center. Notices must be submitted by 2 p.m. the day preceding first publication; THEY WILL NOT BE ACCEPTED BY PHONE, and must be typed or legibly written and signed by a responsible person. No General Notice will be published more than one week prior to the event. Notices of church or youth group meetings will not be published in the General Notices column unless an event takes place before Sunday morning. Church notices should be deposited with the Religious news editor of The Daily Iowan in the newsroom, Room 201, Communications Center not later than 2 p.m. Thursday for publication Saturday. The Daily Iowan reserves the right to edit all notices.

LIBRARY HOURS FOR THE interim period until Sept. 21 are as follows: Monday through Friday, 8 a.m. to 5 p.m.; Saturday, 8 a.m. to noon. The library will be closed on Sunday. The reserve desk will be closed all day Saturday. Departmental libraries will post their hours on the doors.

THE UNIVERSITY COOPERATIVE Babysitting League book will be in charge of Mrs. Marie Hammer until Aug. 23. Telephone her at 4662 if a sitter or information about joining the group is desired.

The Daily Iowan

SATURDAY, AUGUST 13, 1955

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Dial 4191 If you do not receive your Daily Iowan by 7:30 a.m. Make-good service is given on all service

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Dial 4191 from noon to midnight to report news items, women's page items, or announcements to The Daily Iowan. Editorial offices are in The Communications Center.

Subscription rates — by carrier in Iowa City, 25 cents weekly or \$8 per year in advance; six months, \$4.25; three months, \$2.50. By mail in Iowa, \$3 per year; six months, \$1.75; three months, \$1.00. All other mail subscriptions, \$10 per year; six months, \$5.00; three months, \$2.75.

Lester G. Benz, Publisher

Back on the Song Bird List



Letter to the Editor—

Letter About Negro Discrimination Here

(Story: Page 1)

TO THE EDITOR: (Readers are invited to express opinions in letters to the Editor. All letters must include handwritten signatures and addresses — typewritten signatures are not acceptable. Letters become the property of The Daily Iowan. The Daily Iowan reserves the right to shorten, select representative letters when many on the same subject are received, or withhold letters. Contributors are limited to not more than 100 letters in any 30-day period. Opinions expressed do not necessarily represent those of The Daily Iowan.)

"Iowans are prejudiced, narrow and hypocritical to Negroes," was the charge made against Iowans recently. A young married couple, because of the shocking experiences they are having in Iowa City at this very moment, probably think this description fits Iowans very accurately indeed, particularly Iowa Citizens.

For some time now an ex-army lieutenant who served in Europe for two years, and his wife have been commuting every day from Muscatine to Iowa City, buying a newspaper, and running down all the apartment ads in hopes of finding a place to live in Iowa City. Scores of Iowa City landlords were called by telephone — every apartment listing in the classified ads of the newspapers for the past week — yet the reply was always the same: "For Whites Only."

All of this happening, not in Mississippi or Georgia, but in Iowa City, Iowa. Furthermore, until otherwise decent people quit deceiving themselves about how Negroes are really treated in Iowa, until they open their eyes to see the situation as it in fact exists, until they stop pointing to the guy next door as the one who is prejudiced, this will continue to happen. To those persons so solicitous of the "people next door," stop and see if it isn't really YOU who are in fact prejudiced. To do less is not only to be prejudiced, but to be "hypocritical and narrow."

Will Gibson, 14
111 Westlawn Park

On Vacation

Daily Iowan Cartoonist Dean Norman is on vacation. "doodles by dean" will return Aug. 17.

Meeting Set For Teachers Of Economics

Some 40 Iowa high school and college teachers of economics will take part in a conference on Iowa's needs and opportunities Wednesday through Saturday near Luther, according to Clark Bloom, State University of Iowa professor of economics and chairman of the Iowa Council on Economic Education.

They will meet at the State 4-H Camp in Boone county under the sponsorship of the ICEE, which is an organization of Iowa business, farm labor and education representatives to promote a better knowledge of the American economy.

Educational leaders of the conference will include C. Woody Thompson, director of the SUI Bureau of Business and Economic Research; Prof. Glenn E. Holmes of Iowa State College, and Prof. Charles Leavitt of Iowa State Teachers College.

Visiting consultants will include M. L. Frankel, director of the Joint Council on Economic Education, New York; Fred Miller, midwestern educational director for the National Association of Manufacturers, Chicago; Kenneth Thatcher, secretary of the Iowa Farm Bureau, Des Moines; and George Weiny, vice president of the American Federation of Grain Millers, Keokuk.

GLORIOUS TWELFTH LONDON (AP) — GWS boomed on the moors of Scotland and Northern England Friday as aristocratic gentlemen started the seasonal shooting of the grouse. The day, known as the "Glorious Twelfth," also starts a social season.

Old Capitol Remembers

- ✓ **One Year Ago Today**
The Senate broke away from the administration's anti-Communist program and passed 85-0 a bill outlawing the Communist party. The bill was sent to the House.
- ✓ **Five Years Ago Today**
Thirty-three Canada bound Iowa Mountaineers pulled out of Iowa City early this afternoon for the club's 11th annual summer expedition. The 4,500-mile trip will take them to Marine Lake, Lake Louise, Emerald Lake, Columbia Ice Field, Maligne Lake and the city of Jasper.
- ✓ **Ten Years Ago Today**
State University of Iowa President Virgil M. Hancher declared a one-day University holiday to begin on announcement of the Japanese surrender.
- ✓ **Twenty Years Ago Today**
The British government is honor-bound to save Ethiopia from war and the nation must "be ready to play its part in any action, however drastic," Lord Robert Cecil, British statesman, told a special meeting of the executive commission of the League of Nations.

Airlines Aid Weather Bureau In Forecasting the Weather

The old saw that everybody talks about the weather but nobody does anything about it doesn't exactly hold true with the U.S. Weather Bureau and the scheduled airlines of the country.

Neither claims any control over the elements but, between them, they manage to keep themselves — and practically anybody else who cares — one step ahead of the weather.

In this case, it's a two-way proposition: Without the Weather Bureau there would be no dependable, scheduled airline service as we know it today, and without the airlines there would be no dependable weather reporting and forecasting.

SAWRS Is Born
SAWRS program came into being, as such, in 1949. Its organization followed closely on the heels of a Weather Bureau budget cut.

Even though the Bureau lost a good-sized chunk of its operating money, it still had to provide accurate weather information and forecasts, not only to the airlines but to everyone else whose livelihood and very life, in some cases, depended upon them.

Obviously, the airlines were most concerned. At the same time, they had more check points in every part of the country than any other business or industry in which weather is a deciding factor.

Joint Agreement
Consequently, the Weather Bureau and the scheduled airlines made an agreement whereby the Weather Bureau furnishes the necessary equipment and trains the men to operate it. The airlines, in turn, furnish the personnel. In nearly every case, these weathermen take on the job in addition to their regular work. One may be a station manager while another is a ramp agent.

The SAWRS program is comparatively new. But it had its forerunner.

Back in the early days of the scheduled airlines, when passenger service played second fiddle to the mail service, the Weather Bureau wasn't much to speak of. It was undermanned — as it still is — and weather forecasting wasn't the science it is today.

Nevertheless, the early airlines had to have more weather information than they were getting if the industry was to survive and expand. Consequently, some of these early airlines set up their own weather services and followed through with an exchange program with the Weather Bureau.

8,000 Men
The set-up today is the same, in principle, although greatly expanded. It takes about 8,000 men to man the SAWRS which are located at close to 250 airports situated in every part of the country and in U.S. territories and possessions. Most of these weathermen are airline employees, though a few are airport personnel, a few are paid by the states and a few are special observers for the Weather Bureau.

Nobody has even tried to guess how many reports these people turn in over a given period of time. Nor has anybody tried to figure out how much it would cost the Government if it were required to pay these men just for the time they put in to record and report the weather.

But the expense doesn't stop at wages. For the airlines use their own communications systems to forward SAWRS reports to the most convenient Weather Bureau installation. In some cases, the airlines even take the job of collecting at a central point the reports from stations on their individual systems, and then forwarding the information to the appropriate Weather Bureau installation.

Spot Reports
Added to that are the thousands of spot reports made by individual airline pilots whenever they feel such reports would be useful or necessary, such as variances from the weather conditions they were told to expect on their flights.

All weather information gathered and turned in by SAWRS is integrated with the regular Weather Bureau reports and the information received from volunteer reporters, of which there are about 9,000 scattered over the nation. These reports are correlated and become the basis for national, regional and local forecasts.

No Limit to Service
But such forecasts are not limited to aviation. They serve the farmer, the truck driver, the vacationer, industry, business and even the housewife who wants to know whether she should make the old man take his umbrella to work with him.

And one good forecast can save the equivalent of the Weather Bureau's budget for six months.

Take one area of Florida, for instance. The ground there is porous and the water level must be kept below a certain maximum. Otherwise, the ground becomes saturated. If this happens, root rot develops in the winter vegetables and the entire crop, worth an estimated \$20,000,000 a year, is ruined.

That's where the Weather Bureau, SAWRS and the volunteers come in. They must supply information with an accuracy that permits about a 24-hour forecast.

For if a thundershower or a heavy rain is on the way, the farmers must know about it in time to permit them to pump the water out of their fields—a sort of irrigation in reverse. If they don't, the water level will rise above the maximum, too much water will get to the vegetables and the crop will be a total loss.

Another Major Role
Perhaps even more important is the role weather—and knowing how it's going to act—would play in a national emergency. Without a good weather service, there wouldn't be much of a national defense.

Troop movements, both by surface and by air, depend a great deal upon the weather. Without advance weather information, no mass movement could be planned efficiently.

At the same time, no effective defense against an air attack could be put up unless weather conditions are known at all times to those charged with protecting the nation.

So weather service performed by the airlines through SAWRS is vital not only to the airlines. It is vital to the everyday life of the nation as a whole and the American people individually. It is vital to their overall economy and it is vital to their security.

30 To Attend Audio-Visual Workshop

Some 30 educators from 20 states will meet at the Iowa Lakeside Laboratory on Lake Okoboji Aug. 21-24 for an Audio-Visual Leadership Conference, the first of its kind to be held.

Designed specifically for long-range planning in research and specialized studies, the invitational conference will be attended by leaders in the field who were asked to attend by the National Education Association's department of audio-visual instruction.

The State University of Iowa Extension Division is co-sponsor of the conference.

According to conference chairman Lee W. Cochran, executive assistant in the SUI Extension Division, recently expanded programs of education throughout the country have created a demand for a re-evaluation of the entire field of instructional materials. The teacher shortage alone, for instance, makes it imperative to find new means of instructing an ever-increasing number of pupils, he said.

During their session at Okoboji the audio-visual specialists will discuss the possibilities of developing more self-teaching materials, the correlation of audio-visual materials with textbooks, providing adequate facilities for improvement of instruction in new school buildings, county-wide cooperative audio-visual programs, collection and evaluation of educational recordings, contributions of closed-circuit television in college instruction, and a variety of other problems and possibilities.

Cochran, who is immediate past president of the NEA's department of audio-visual instruction, expects the four-day conference to be the first in a series of "planning meetings." Participants will be housed at the Lakeside Laboratory, where all meetings will be held.

Where Will You Worship?

- AGUDAS ACHIM CONGREGATION**
602 E. Washington st.
Rabbi E. Stamm Cooper
Sabbath worship, Saturday, 9 a.m.
- ASSEMBLY OF GOD**
432 S. Clinton
The Rev. Dan Miller, pastor
Sunday School, 10 a.m.
Morning worship, 11 a.m.
Children's Church, 11:30 a.m.
Christ's Ambassadors, 6:45 p.m.
Evangelistic service, 7 p.m.
- BETHANY BAPTIST CHURCH**
B st. and Fifth Ave.
The Rev. Leonard D. Goranson, pastor
Unified Morning Worship, 10 a.m.
Sermon: "If Two Agree."
Youth Fellowship, 8:00 p.m.
Evening Gospel Service, 7:00 p.m.
Sermon: "The Seven Sealed Book."
- BETHLEHEM METHODIST CHURCH**
411 S. Governor st.
Mrs. C. K. McDonald, pastor
Devotional, 5 p.m.
Worship, 8 p.m.
- CHURCH OF THE NAZARENE**
The Rev. J. J. Weaver, minister
Graham Crew, minister of music
Burlington and Clinton sts.
Sunday School, 9:45 a.m.
Morning worship, 10:45 a.m.
Youth Hour, 6:45 p.m.
Evening Service, 7:45 p.m.
- EVANGELICAL FREE CHURCH**
Cortaville
The Rev. J. E. Palmer, pastor
Sunday School, 9:45 a.m.
Morning worship, 11 a.m.
Subject: "False Righteousness and True."
Choir rehearsal, 7 p.m.
Evening service, 7:30 p.m.
Subject: "A Lay Believer."
- FIRST ENGLISH LUTHERAN CHURCH**
Dubuque and Market sts.
The Rev. George T. L. Jacobsen, pastor
Summer Family Worship, 8:30 a.m.
Object Sermon for Children and Senior Sermon
Guest Preacher, Rev. Robert N. Harter
Sunday School, 9:45 a.m.
Luther League Meeting, 7 p.m.
- FIRST BAPTIST CHURCH**
The Rev. G. Thomas Patlarque, Minister
North Clinton and Fairchild sts.
Union Services at the Congregational Church, 9:30 a.m.
- FIRST CHRISTIAN CHURCH**
217 Iowa ave.
The Rev. A. C. Hoffrichter, pastor
Church School, 9:15 a.m.
Communion Service, 9 a.m.
Union Services, First Congregational Church, 9:30 a.m.
- FIRST CHURCH OF CHRIST, SCIENTIST**
723 E. College st.
- Sunday School, 9:45 a.m.**
Morning Service, 11 a.m.
Lesson Sermon: "Soul."
Student Organization, Little Chapel of Congregational Church, 4:30 p.m.
- FIRST UNITARIAN SOCIETY**
Iowa ave. and Gilbert st.
The Rev. Alfred J. N. Hendrickson, pastor
Church Services, 10 a.m.
Sermon: "The Value of Liberal Religion." This is the final service until Sept. 18, when services will be resumed following the summer recess.
- FIRST PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH**
20 E. Market st.
Dr. P. Revision Pollock, minister
The Rev. Jerome Leaks, minister to the blind
Union Services at the Congregational Church, 9:30 a.m.
- FREE METHODIST CHAPEL**
391 Third ave.
The Rev. C. B. Donnelly, pastor
Sunday School, 10 a.m.
Morning worship, 11 a.m.
Vacation Bible School program, 7:45 p.m.
Vacation Bible School, 9:30 to 11 a.m., Monday through Friday.
- FRIENDS MEETING**
Iowa Memorial Union
William Connor, clerk
Services, 10 a.m.
Special meeting with Des Moines group at Scattergood School, West Branch.
- GRACE MISSIONARY CHURCH**
1845 Muscatine ave.
The Rev. Norman Hobbs, pastor
Bible Study, 9:45 a.m.
Morning worship, 11 a.m.
Sermon: "Clearing the Way for God."
Special Prayer Service, 6:30 a.m., 7 p.m.
Singspiration and Testimony Time, 7:30 p.m.
Sermon of Evangelism, 8:15 p.m.
- HILLEL FOUNDATION**
422 E. Market st.
Prof. Frederick P. Burghobler, director
Sabbath Eve Service, Friday, 7:30 p.m.
- JEHOVAH'S WITNESSES KINGDOM HALL**
812 Riverside drive
O. K. Erick, presiding minister
Watchtower Study, Christian Baptism for the New World Society.
- IOWA CITY MENNONITE CHURCH**
614 Clark st.
The Rev. Virgil Blankman, pastor
Sunday School, 9:45 a.m.
Morning worship, 10:45 a.m.
Sermon:
- METHODIST CHURCH**
Jefferson and Dubuque sts.
Dr. L. L. Daughington, minister
Edward Phillips, Associate Minister
The Rev. Robert Sanks,
- minister to students
Union Services at the Congregational Church, 9:30 a.m.
- REORGANIZED CHURCH OF JESUS CHRIST OF LATTER DAY SAINTS**
Iowa Memorial Union
Dan E. Waite, pastor
Morning Worship, 9:30 a.m.
Sermon, 10:30 a.m.
- ST. MARY'S CHURCH**
Jefferson and Linn sts.
The Rev. C. H. Meinberg, pastor
Sunday Masses, 6 a.m., 7:30 a.m., 9:15 a.m., 11:30 a.m.
Weekday Masses, 6:45 a.m., 7:45 a.m.
- ST. PATRICK'S CHURCH**
185 McClean st.
The Rev. P. J. O'Reilly, pastor
The Rev. H. F. Faehs, and
The Rev. William F. Dawson, assistant
Sunday Masses, 6:30 a.m., 8 a.m., 10 a.m., 11:45 a.m.
Daily Masses, 7 a.m., 7:30 a.m.
- ST. WENCESLAUS CHURCH**
639 E. Davenport st.
The Rev. Edward W. Neuhoff, pastor
The Rev. George Bachman, assistant
Sunday Masses, 6:30 a.m., 8 a.m., 10 a.m., 11:45 a.m.
Daily Masses, 7 a.m., 7:30 a.m.
- ST. THOMAS MORE CHAPEL**
185 McClean st.
Very Rev. Msgr. J. D. Conway, pastor
The Rev. E. J. Welch, and
The Rev. E. C. Harris, assistant
Sunday Masses, 6:45 a.m., 8 a.m., 9 a.m., 10 a.m., 11:30 a.m.
Newman club, 5 p.m.
Daily Masses, 6:30 a.m., 7 a.m., 7:30 a.m.
- ST. PAUL'S LUTHERAN CHURCH**
Missouri Synod
Jefferson and Gilbert sts.
The Rev. Elmer H. Tohn, pastor
Morning worship, 8 a.m. and 11 p.m.
Sunday School, 10 a.m.
- THE CHURCH OF CHRIST**
1320 Kirkwood ave.
Sermon, 11:15 a.m.
Communion, 11 a.m.
- THE CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH**
The Rev. John C. Craig, minister
The Rev. Nancy Forsberg, minister to students
Union Services, 9:30 a.m.
The Rev. Albert Horichter, presiding Sermon: "Eyes That See."
- TRINITY EPISCOPAL CHURCH**
530 E. College st.
The Rev. Harold F. Hege, rector
Holy Communion, 8 a.m.
Morning Prayer and Sermon, 11 a.m.
- ZION LUTHERAN CHURCH**
Johnson and Bloomington sts.
The Rev. A. C. Proehl, pastor
Morning worship, 8 a.m., 10:30 a.m.
Sunday School, 9:15 a.m.
Adult Bible Class, 9:30 a.m.

Grinn 57h P
Minnie was reported Friday at with polio. She is to be treated at the hospital. 1954, 73 h

University Hospitals To Open New Tower West Addition

A major construction and remodeling project at the State University of Iowa Medical Center will near completion Monday when the first and ground floors of a new addition to the General Hospital are opened by the university's pediatric out-clinic and several allied services.

The new wing connects the General Hospital tower and the hospital's west wing. Entry will be through the tower lobby.

The pediatric out-clinic will occupy the first floor of the new structure. The ground floor will include child psychiatry and psychology sections, a section for the testing of hearing and speech, and services in occupational and vocational therapy.

Open 2d Floor Soon

The second floor, to be devoted to a private section and a section for acute communicable diseases, is expected to be occupied within the next few weeks.

Opening of the structure Monday will be one of the final steps in a half-million-dollar plan started in 1953 to provide Iowa with adequate and modern facilities to withstand polio epidemics such as that of 1952—a year when more than 670 polio patients were treated at the University Medical Center alone.

A part of the state's over-all planning on hospital construction, the project has made it possible to develop one of the leading polio-rehabilitation centers in the country, and to integrate and improve facilities for the care of pediatric patients from throughout Iowa.

Expand Pediatrics Area

The new wing in which the pediatric out-clinic will be located adjoins the pediatric area in the west wing of the General Hospital, thereby bringing together all of the department's facilities.

The project began with extensive remodeling of the former communicable disease unit in the General Hospital to give the pediatric department its present quarters. The department was formerly located in Children's Hospital, where its out-clinic has remained during construction of the new addition.

Moving pediatrics out of the Children's Hospital freed space for development of the polio-rehabilitation center, which soon will be expanded further to include the area which the out-clinic will vacate this weekend when it moves into the new General Hospital wing.

Polio Center

The space being vacated will serve as an admissions area for the polio center. Remodeling of the area, already under way, will complete the entire project. SUI President Virgil M. Hancher says the Iowa legislature, recognizing the need for expanded and improved facilities demonstrated by the 1952 epidemic, made it possible for the University Hospitals to meet a critical health problem facing the Iowa people.

The state provided two-thirds of the funds for the project, supplemented by matching funds from the federal government through the Iowa State Department of Health.

Tower West

The new addition has a non-hospital atmosphere. All of the rooms and corridors are day-light bright and furnished with new furniture and equipment. With the exception of the patient rooms on the second floor, the appearance is more that of a modern office building than a hospital. The addition will be known as Tower West.

University Hospital officials feel that one of the major benefits of the entire construction and remodeling project is the flexibility which it makes possible in the utilization of hospital space.

Dual Use

For example, the polio-rehabilitation center is used year-around. During most of the year, the center is devoted to handicapped patients other than those suffering from polio. As the polio incidence rises each summer, non-polio handicapped patients can be moved to other parts of the hospital. Then, once the season is over, the center's rehabilitation features are again available to them.

Movement of pediatrics to the General Hospital also brings the medical staff of that department closer to the clinical services.

Grinnell Woman 57th Polio Victim

Minnie Gossen, 47, Grinnell, was reported in fair condition Friday at University Hospitals with polio.

She is the 57th polio patient to be treated at University Hospitals this year. At this time in 1954, 75 had been treated.

Mountaineers Pack Up



LAST MINUTE PACKING for their 9,000 mile trip to the wilds of Alaska is done here by five Iowa Mountaineers. The group, 32 in all, left Iowa City at 6:30 p.m. Friday and will return Sept. 3. They plan to split into two groups when they reach the foot of the Castner Glacier, their destination. One group will climb the glacier and nearby peaks and the other will hike and explore in a wild game sanctuary near Fairbanks. Shown here are Hubert Schlapschi, Gras, Austria; Arnie Westfall, Cedar Falls; Harold Swartz, Athens, Ga.; Hans Gsellmann, Graz, Austria, and Hans Schlapschi, Knittelfeld, Austria.

Governors Admit Russians To Closed Executive Session

CHICAGO (AP)—A Russian newsman got into an executive session of the governors' conference Friday while American reporters and cameramen cooled their heels outside.

The occasion was a visit to the governors by Vladimir Matskevich, Soviet farm chief. He was accompanied by Georgi Bolshakov, Washington bureau chief of the Soviet news agency, Tass.

Matskevich was greeted at the conference by Illinois Gov. William G. Stratton who ordered American reporters and photographers out of the session to which the Russians were admitted.

Interpreter

Stratton said Bolshakov was introduced to him as an official interpreter, and "he went in as an interpreter." The meeting at which the governors spent most of the time formulating resolutions was listed as closed to the press and public.

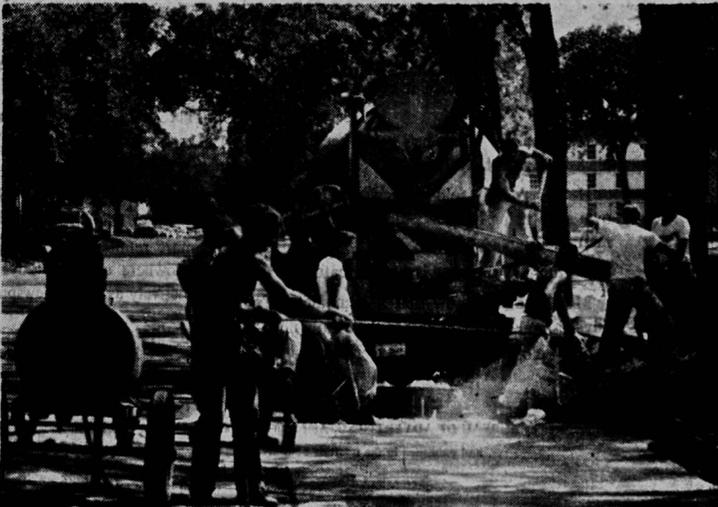
Gov. Stratton said no conference business was transacted.

SUI Professor To Take Post at Missouri School

Dr. Jack Davies of the State University of Iowa College of Medicine Friday was appointed associate professor of anatomy at the Washington (Mo.) University School of Medicine.

Dr. Davies had been at SUI since 1951. A native of England, he studied two years at Leeds University Medical School and completed his work for the M.D. degree at SUI under a Rockefeller scholarship.

Widen Iowa Avenue



WORKMEN FOUR CONCRETE on the Iowa Avenue-Madison Street widening project. Madison Street will be widened eight feet on the west side. Part of the Iowa Avenue boulevard will be removed to make the avenue a five-lane roadway.

Camp Ripley Guardsmen Honor Hoegh

CAMP RIPLEY, Minn. (AP)—Ten thousand men of the Iowa-Nebraska National Guard 34th Infantry Division marched past the reviewing stand Friday with words of praise from high governmental officials ringing in their ears.

The event was the annual Governor's day review climaxing two weeks of field training.

Many were loaded with proficiency and service awards. But none were happier than six enlisted men chosen as the division's most outstanding soldiers.

Special Honor

They got a special honor from the governors of Iowa and Nebraska instead of a medal. After the review they flew with Iowa Gov. Leo Hoegh to Chicago where they joined Nebraska Gov. Victor Anderson, who was unable to attend the parade.

Friday night they were guests at the College All Star football game, dinner and a night at a hotel.

Saturday morning they will be flown back to camp in time to join their buddies in the trek home.

The six are: From Nebraska: M/Sgt. John H. Evans, 26, Lincoln, 34th Quartermaster Company; Sfc. Eddie Bures, 24, Dodge, F Company, Norfolk, of the 134th Infantry.

Iowa Winners

From Iowa: Corp. Richard L. Wilcox, 21, Eagle Grove, 34th Military Police Company; Sfc. Bill Bond, 24, Ames, Headquarters Division artillery; M/Sgt. Dennis Thoren, 25, Waterloo, Headquarters, 133rd Infantry; Paul I. Ross, 23, Braddyville, Heavy Mortar Company, 168th Infantry, Clarinda.

Mountaineers Leave for Alaska Trip

The Iowa Mountaineers left Iowa City at 6:30 p.m. Friday on a 9,000-mile camping, hiking and mountain climbing expedition into little-known areas of Alaska.

The 32 members of the expedition will travel, along with their vast array of equipment, in the Mountaineers' bus, a van-type truck and a Volkswagen car.

They will travel through Iowa, Minnesota, North Dakota, and Montana, where they will cross the border into Canada. From there they will move into British Columbia, driving up the Alaskan Highway through the Yukon.

The destination of the journey is the Castner Glacier, located a short distance from the Richardson Highway, about 100 miles south of Fairbanks.

When the group reaches the glacier it will split into two sections with one group moving 10 miles up the Castner Glacier to establish a base camp for the climbing team.

The Climbers will take only a few essential supplies, depending on "aerial drops" for its supplies. The group will spend about twelve days in the area, climbing nearby peaks and moving into more remote areas to attempt unconquered peaks.

After leaving the mountain climbers the second group will travel to the famed wild animal sanctuary on the Kenai peninsula.

The two groups plan to meet September 3 at the foot of the glacier for the return trip to Iowa City.

Homecoming



AIRMAN SECOND CLASS Daniel C. Schmidt is shown looking at a picture of his wife and son following his arrival at Travis Air Force Base, Calif., Friday. Schmidt's wife Ann remarried while he was a Chinese Red prisoner. She claims she thought he was dead.

Court To Hear Gallagher's Testimony

NEW YORK (AP)—Sgt. James C. Gallagher will take the witness stand in his own defense at his army court-martial on charges of murdering fellow American prisoners in Korea.

In making the announcement Friday, his lawyer said the 23-year-old Brooklyn soldier will be the final defense witness. He is expected to testify sometime next week.

Gallagher is accused of abusing three fellow-prisoners—one an Iowan—in a Red Chinese camp during the Korean War and throwing them into 40 below zero weather to die. He also

is accused of collaborating with his Red Chinese captors. Conviction carries a maximum penalty of life at hard labor. The dead Iowan was Cpl. Donald Baxter of Waukon.

Before the weekend adjournment of the hearing, a defense witness testified Gallagher fought his Chinese captors at bayonet point on behalf of a fellow American who had cracked up mentally.

Cpl. George E. Walker of St. Albans, Vt., said the Chinese came to take away the ailing soldier and that a disturbance occurred.

City Record

BIRTHS

Mr. and Mrs. John Coxe, 171 171 Riverside Park, a boy Thursday at Mercy Hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Hein, 1153 Hotz Ave., a girl Friday at Mercy Hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Malvar Kohut, Solon, a girl Friday at Mercy Hospital.

DEATHS

Mrs. George Hightower, 65, 1019 E. Washington St., Thursday at University Hospitals.

POLICE COURT
Eugene H. Gotta, Attie, was given a suspended \$7.50 fine on a charge of driving off the marked highway.

Ernest F. Ferguson, Wellman, was fined \$17.50 on a charge of intoxication.

Edward J. Rodgers, 328 S. Du-buque St., was given a \$7.50 suspended fine on a charge of failing to stop before entering a public highway.

Roy P. Rummelhart, R.R. 2, was given a \$7.50 suspended fine on a charge of operating a motor vehicle with an expired driver's license.

MARRIAGE LICENSES
George O'Brien, 28, Fort Madison, and Marilyn Mae Preiss, 24, 200 Marietta Ave.

Coralville Council Sets Public Hearing

The Coralville town council will hold a public meeting Aug. 23 on the \$46,755 project to extend water service into the northern and eastern sections of town.

The project would call for Coralville to enter into a 10-year contract with the Iowa Water Service Company.

Coralville would pay the company for the project in 20 payments over the 10-year period. The present plan would give the town a \$25 refund on every customer who connects with the company's water lines.

Reach MORE BUYERS Through the CLASSIFIEDS

Read the WANT-ADS

WANT AD RATES

One day — 8¢ per word
Three days — 12¢ per word
Five days — 15¢ per word
Ten days — 20¢ per word
One month — 39¢ per word
Minimum charge 50¢

DEADLINES

4 p.m. weekdays for insertion in following morning's Daily Iowan. Please check your ad in the first issue it appears. The Daily Iowan can be responsible for only one incorrect insertion.

4191

Rooms for Rent

DOUBLE room for rent. Dial 8-1991, 8-18

TIME STUDY ENGINEERS and INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERS

Immediate openings for Time Study Engineers and Industrial Engineers at Deere and Company, manufacturers of John Deere Farm Machinery. If interested, please send your resume of experience and qualifications to Deere and Company, Industrial Engineering Division, 3300 River Road, Moline, Ill. Replies confidential. 8-16

RENT-A-CAR OR RENT-A-TRUCK

LICENSED

HERTZ Drive-It Yourself SYSTEM

MAHER BROS.

Phone 9696

Personals

SEWING, 7498. 8-21R
EXPERIENCED carpenter for residence construction. Write Box 24, Daily Iowan. 8-13

Miscellaneous For Sale

LEONARD refrigerator, AMC automatic washer, 10 foot T.V. antenna, small quilted chest. Phone 8-4025. 8-12

NEW and used furniture at attractive prices. Let us help you furnish your apartment and save money. Stoves, refrigerators, rugs, chests, desks, and miscellaneous pieces. Thompson Transfer and Storage Company. 9-9

LUGGAGE. New and used at reduced prices. Trunk luggage of all kinds. HOCK-EYE LOAN 120 1/2 S. Dubuque. Dial 4335. 9-2

USED WASHERS, wringer and semi-automatic. Guaranteed. LAREW CO., 227 E. Washington, 9681. 8-25

Who Does It

LAMPS and small appliances inexpensively repaired, serviced, and reconditioned. Beacon Electric, 115 S. Clinton. Dial 8-3312. 9-12

WE CLEAN upholstery for auto and home. Your carpets cleaned. 1223 1/2 South Riverside Drive. Dial 8-1121. 9-9

PERSONAL LOANS on typewriters, phonographs, sports equipment and jewelry. HOCK-EYE LOAN COMPANY, 120 1/2 South Dubuque. 8-24

Apartment For Rent

3-ROOM, fully furnished apartment, private bath and entrance, bus by door, washing facilities. 4535. After 5, dial 3416. 8-16

Typing

TYPING of any kind. Dial 8-2793. 9-11R
TYPING. Dial 5169. 8-21R
TYPING. Dial 8-0429. 9-1R

Work Wanted

IRONING. 8-3264. 9-3

Instruction

BALLROOM dance lessons. Mimi Yonke Wurris. Dial 9485. 8-20

Autos For Sale — Used

FOR SALE: 1937 Chevrolet, A-1 condition. Call 8-3437 between 5 and 6 or Saturday morning. 8-13

LAFF-A-DAY

“We get ten dollars a day until the three top floors are fully rented.”

BLONDIE

NOW, WHEN YOU TAKE YOUR TROUSERS OFF, HANG THEM OVER THE CHAIR CAREFULLY.

AH—GOOD SHOT

DO YOU CALL THAT HANGING THEM UP CAREFULLY?

THAT'S AS GOOD AS I CAN DO FROM HERE, DEAR

SWISH

By CHIC YOUNG

BETLE, BAILEY

I DON'T THINK I'LL EAT SUPPER TONIGHT

WHY NOT, BETLE?

COOKIE LOST HIS SERVING SPOON.

DON'T WORRY. I'LL FIND IT!

I KNOW. THAT'S WHY I DON'T WANT TO EAT SUPPER.

By MORT WALKER

Weed Boots 3 Fieldgoals; Stars Win, 30-27

Guglielmi, Dupre Aid In Smashing Upset

CHICAGO (AP)—Notre Dame's Ralph Guglielmi, Baylor's L. G. Dupre and Ohio State's tiny kicking specialist, Tad Weed, combined to lead the College All-Stars to a rousing, record 30-27 upset of the favored Cleveland Browns Friday night.

While it was the 146-pound Weed's 34-yard field goal in the final period which provided the victory margin, the passing of quarterback Guglielmi and great running and receiving of Dupre broke the back of the Browns.

A Soldier Field throng of 75,000 watched in amazement as the All-Stars carried a vicious game to the National Football League champions all the way to take the nationally televised contest.

The Stars scored on touchdowns by Frank Eidom of Southern Methodist, Henry Hair, of Georgia Tech and Mel Triplett of Toledo, but the real damage was done by Weed's three field goals and two extra points for 11 points.

The showdown came in the final quarter as Guglielmi passed 19 yards to Dupre on the Brown 1, and Triplett plunged across for a touchdown. Ohio State

Weed Says Strong Wind Helped Him

CHICAGO (AP)—A shouting, waving bunch of College All-Stars sent cheers through the locker room Friday night following their 30-27 victory over the Cleveland Browns.

Head coach Curly Lambeau had nothing but praise for his team.

"This was a great team, it had spirit, courage, and the will to win. Don't talk to me, talk to those guys."

Ralph Guglielmi, the Notre Dame quarterback who directed the All-Star attack, said: "This is the greatest offensive team I've ever had the pleasure of playing with. I never saw such blocking and tackling and, believe me, we had the will to win."

Tad Weed, the little man with the big foot from Ohio State, said he was even surprised when his third field goal went soaring through the uprights which proved to be the margin of victory. It was a 34-yard kick.

"I never thought that ball would go through; boy, it's sure good to have a good wind behind you."



Tad Weed Little Man, Big Foot

quarterback Dave Leggett surprised Cleveland by running wide for the extra point and a 27-20 lead.

A few minutes later, Weed calmly booted his third field goal, from 34 yards, to put the All-Stars in front 30-20. The desperate Browns came back for their final touchdown with the clock running out as Curly Morrison smashed 5 yards to score. That left it 30-27 as the game ended.

The first half was one of the most sizzling offensive demonstrations in the series. The first blood came on Weed's 21-yard field goal for a 3-0 All-Star lead with the game less than six minutes old.

The Browns quickly scored their first touchdown after a pass interception and Renfro's 37-yard scamper to the collegiate 16. Ratterman sneaked across from the one-foot line. Groza's conversion put Cleveland ahead, 7-3.

The first collegiate touchdown followed a 48-yard kickoff return by Marquette's Ron Drzewiecki and Dupre's 19-yard skip.

The Stars sent Eidom roaring across from the 3 to score. Weed converted for a 10-7 collegiate margin.

The Browns struck 76 yards in 10 plays with Renfro romping 18 yards for a touchdown and a 14-10 advantage.

Still in the second period, Guglielmi capped an 80-yard drive by passing to Hair in the end zone and the Stars led 17-14.

But with 19 seconds left to the half, the Browns scored their No. 3 touchdown on Ratterman's passing spree. But Lou Groza made one of his rare extra point misses and the blocked kick left Cleveland with a 20-17 bulge at half time.

White Sox Survive, 2-1

DETROIT (AP)—Jim Rivera lined a two run homer into the upper right field stands in the first inning Friday night and the Chicago White Sox made it stand up for a 2-1 victory over the Detroit Tigers before 44,830 fans at Briggs Stadium.

Rivera, hitting at a .367 pace in his last 18 games, smashed his game winning home run off Steve Gromek to keep Chicago a half game off the pace in the hot American League race.

After Minnie Minoso had opened the game with a single to left and Nellie Fox filed out, Rivera drove out his seventh homer.

Virgil Trucks nursed the lead until the eighth inning when he needed help from Dixie Howell who retired Ray Boone with two runners on base.

Chicago . . . 200 000 000—2 R 7
Detroit . . . 000 001 000—1 R 1
Trucks, Howell (3) and Lollar; Gromek, Birtler (2) and House, W-Trucks, L-Gromek.
Home run: Chicago—Rivera.

Indians Beat K.C. Twice

KANSAS CITY (AP)—Cleveland cut off a two-run ninth inning rally by Kansas City for a 6-5 victory Friday night after the Indians had blasted four home runs to win the afternoon game of a day-night doubleheader, 17-1.

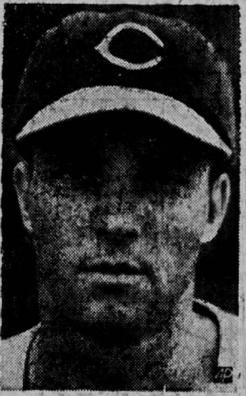
A single by Jim Finigan, a walk and Vic Power's two-out triple allowed the Athletics to pull up to within one run of Cleveland but Ray Narleski, third Indian hurler, got Hector Lopez to pop up ending the game.

The double win enabled Cleveland to stretch its first place margin in the torrid American League race to a full game over the Chicago White Sox who downed Detroit, 2-1.

Bobby Avila drove in six runs with two home runs and a single and Jim Hegan blasted a bases-loaded homer in the 17-1 afternoon victory for Cleveland as ace righthander Bob Lemon made his first pitching start in more than three weeks.

(First Game)
Cleveland . . . 111 010 130—17 R 1
Kansas City . . . 000 000 001—1 R 1
Lemon, Maglie (7) and Hegan; Portocarrero, Harrington (1), Herbert (4) and Astroth, W-Lemon, L-Portocarrero.
Home runs: Cleveland—Avila (2), Hegan, Wertz.

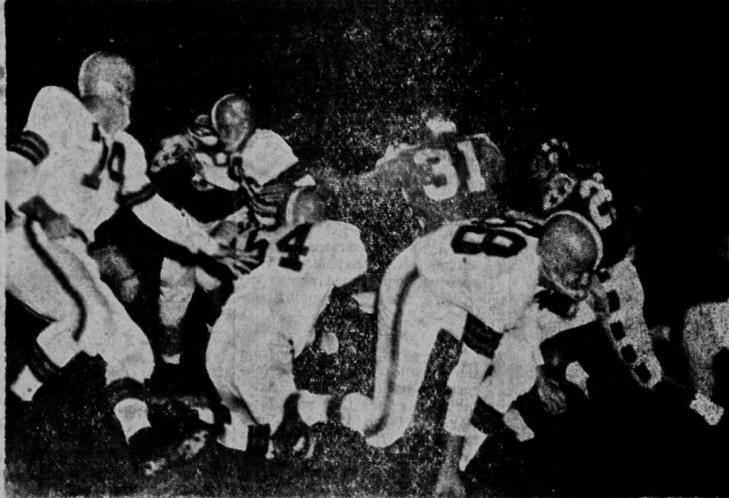
(Second Game)
Cleveland . . . 000 005 001—6 R 1
Kansas City . . . 000 200 102—3 R 0
Boutteman, Moss (7), Narleski (7) and Naragon; Dittmar, Gorman (6), Portocarrero (8) and W-Shantz, Astroth (6), W-Boutteman, L-Dittmar.
Home runs: Cleveland—Smith, Kansas City—Zernial.



Jim Hegan 4-Hun Homer

Edward S. Rose says—
Might mention our store hours — week days we open at 8:30 A.M. — Monday, Wednesday and Friday we close at 8:30 P.M. — on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday we close at 6:30 P.M. — Sunday 9:30 A.M. to 12:30 — let us serve you for **DRUG NEEDS** —
DRUG SHOP
109 S. Dubuque St.

Renfro Sweeps End for 15 Yards



RAY RENFRO, Cleveland Browns back, picks up 15 yards against the All-Stars Friday night in the second quarter. Other Cleveland players are: Mike McCormack (74); Abe Gibrón (64), and Darrell Brewster (88). All-Star players are Larry Morris (31) and George Shaw (25).



MAX BOYDSTON, All-Star end, grabs a pass from Ralph Guglielmi in the first quarter Friday night as Cleveland Browns back Tom James comes in for the tackle. Cleveland end Len Ford (80) comes up to help out on the play.

Cards Rally Twice To Beat Reds, 8-7

ST. LOUIS (AP)—The St. Louis Cardinals first overcame a five-run deficit, then rallied to score the tying and winning tallies with two out in the ninth inning Friday night as they gained a fourth straight victory and Cincinnati . . . 302 000 208—7 R 1
St. Louis . . . 005 110 003—8 R 0
Nuxhall, Minarcin (3), Gross (6) and Batts; Arroyo, LaPalme (1), Lawrence (8) and Saraf, W-Lawrence, L-Gross.
Home runs: Cincinnati—Bell, Paly. St. Louis—Virdon, Moon.

Varsity NOW Ends Monday
Randolph SCOTT RAGE AT DAWN
TECHNICOLOR
MADE POWER'S TUCKER

CO-FEATURE
Leo GORCEY • Huntz HALL and The Bowery Boys
SPY CHASERS

DRIVE-IN Theatre
★ ENDS TONITE ★

— 2 Technicolor Hits —
VAN HEFLIN in "THE RAID"
"GORILLA AT LARGE"

MIDNITE SHOW SAT.
"MURDER WITHOUT TEARS"
Open Till 12:00 Tonite

DRIVE-IN, SUNDAY
Humphrey BOGART Ava GARDNER
"THE BAREFOOT COFFEES"
— also —
VICTOR MATURE in "DANGEROUS MISSION"

Read Daily Iowan Classifieds Regularly

Doors Open 1:15 P.M.
Englert NOW TOWN TALK!
BLACKBOARD JUNGLE
Starring GLENN FORD
Plus — COLOR CARTOON "Neapolitan Mouse"
— LATEST NEWS —

COOLED BY REFRIGERATION
CAPITOL 2 ADULT SHOCKERS
CRASHOUT
Starring WILLIAM BENDIS • ARTHUR KENNEDY • LUTHER ADLER
PLUS MORE THRILLS

MAD AT THE WORLD
COOLED BY REFRIGERATION
IOWA Theatre
TODAY THRU TUESDAY

JANE RUSSELL in UNDERWATER!
SUPERSCOPE

GLENN FORD "THE AMERICANO"
FRANK LOVEJOY • CESAR ROMERO
URSULA THIESS • ABBE LANE
TECHNICOLOR

Hungarian Milers Fail in Record Bid

LONDON (AP)—Laszlo Tabori and Sandor Iharos, a pair of Hungarian milers, hit the tape together in 4 minutes, 5 seconds Friday in the much heralded international bid to lower the world record below the present mark of 3:58.

Their tactics — a slow start and then a terrific finish — shunted Chris Chataway and Ken Wood of Great Britain to third and fourth place.

The record hopes of the 30,000 spectators at White City Stadium withered when it took 66.5 seconds to run the first quarter.

EX-PLAYER
Don Mason, coach of Michigan State's freshman football squad, was a star guard for the Spartans in 1949.

Rush Hurls Five Hitter Cubs Win, 7-1

CHICAGO (AP)—Bob Rush continued Milwaukee's hit and run fame Friday as he pitched the Chicago Cubs to a 7-1 win over the Braves on a five-hitter for his ninth victory.

The loss was Milwaukee's third in a row as the Braves settled for their second run in the past three starts and a total of six hits in the last two games.

Ray Crone, the first of four pitchers, was shelled out in the first inning after yielding Dee Fondy's leadoff double and three singles as the Cubs pounded their way into a 2-0 lead.

Ernie Johnson, Crone's successor, opened the door for Chicago's two run third when he dropped a throw at first base on Bob Speake's grounder to George Crowe. Ernie Banks tripled Speake home, and the Chicago shortstop scored on Randy Jackson's sacrifice fly.

Milwaukee's lone run was posted in the seventh when Johnny Logan drew a leadoff walk, and completed the trip on Hank Aaron's single and Chuck Tanner's double.

Milwaukee . . . 000 000 100—1 R 2
Chicago . . . 002 010 022—7 R 1
Crone, Johnson (1), Edelman (3), Vargas (8) and Crandall; Rush and Chitt. W-Rush, L-Crone.

Coming Up! Golfers' Warning Nets 'Fore' Ice Cones

LONDON (AP)—Two golfers halted on a suburban golf course Friday when they saw a group of children on the fairway.

"Fore," they chorused to get the kids out of the way.

The next thing they saw was an ice cream seller walking across the links from a nearby road holding four ice cones in his hand.

"Your order, gentlemen," he said.

Major Scoreboard

NATIONAL LEAGUE				AMERICAN LEAGUE				
W	L	Pct.	GB	W	L	Pct.	GB	
Brooklyn	26	36	.419	Cleveland	40	45	.469	1
Milwaukee	31	34	.477	New York	37	46	.446	1 1/2
New York	30	35	.462	Boston	34	49	.410	1 1/2
Philadelphia	28	39	.419	Detroit	30	54	.353	8 1/2
Chicago	28	41	.407	Kansas City	27	58	.315	27 1/2
Cincinnati	25	41	.379	Washington	29	56	.341	27
St. Louis	24	41	.366	Baltimore	26	57	.315	29 1/2
Pittsburgh	23	47	.328					

Friday's Results
Chicago 7, Milwaukee 1
St. Louis 8, Cincinnati 7
Pittsburgh at New York (rain)
Philadelphia at Brooklyn (rain)

Today's Games
Philadelphia at Brooklyn
Pittsburgh at New York
Milwaukee at Chicago
Cincinnati at St. Louis

Friday's Results
Cleveland 17, 6, Kansas City 1, 3
Chicago 7, Detroit 1
New York at Baltimore (rain)
Washington at Boston (rain)

Today's Games
Cleveland at Kansas City
Chicago at Detroit
New York at Baltimore
Washington at Boston

Survey Shows Some Iowans Endorse Little League Ball

DES MOINES (AP)—Criticism of the Little League baseball program is drawing lots of sharp comment from Iowa backers of the program to bring the national pastime to the small fry.

The program for boys 8 to 12 has drawn endorsement from some parents, recreation directors, coaches, church officials, police officers and sports writers, an Associated Press survey showed Friday.

An editorial in the August issue of the Iowa State Medical Society Journal suggested that Little League competition "exploits" children, makes demands for which boys of that age are not equipped and is of "doubtful value" as a means of combatting juvenile delinquency.

The journal's scientific editor has explained that the editorial does not necessarily represent the views of the Iowa Medical Society. He said it was approved for publication as "just expressing an opinion" on "a germane topic to discuss."

Little League supporters however, were quick to challenge the

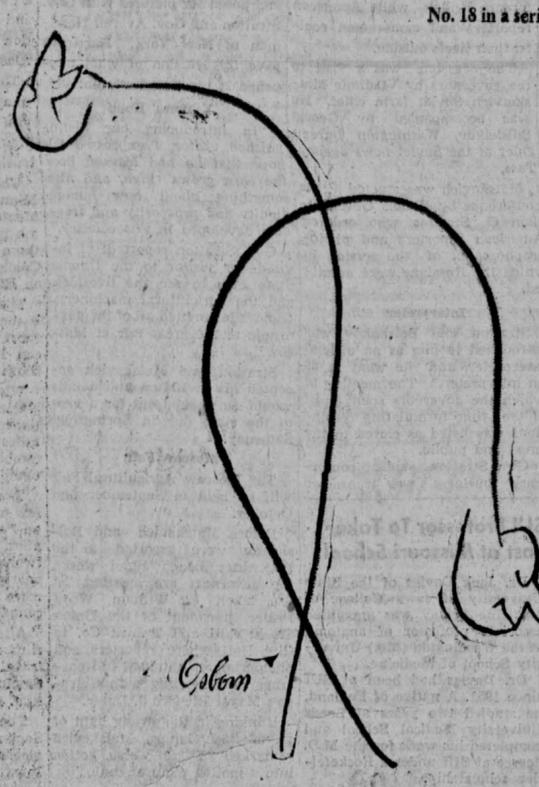
editorial writer.

"The person who wrote the editorial was probably one who was never able to make an athletic team when he was young and is now showing his resentment," commented E. C. Johnson, director of the Estherville, Iowa, recreational program.

Johnson denied there was "undue pressure" on the youngsters to win.

"Unfortunately there are parents who make demands on their children for which the children are not equipped," said Al Ney, sports editor of the Waterloo, Iowa, Courier.

"Some of those parents have their children playing baseball and practicing when they should not be. Others have them taking ballet lessons and practicing. Those parents are the exception. Most parents today permit a child to choose his interests," Ney said. "We do not rule out automobiles because there are highway accidents. Nor can we rule out athletics or dancing or music because of misfits along this line."



THE WILLOWY WISP has a natural bent—in any direction

The WISP is a retailer who can be talked into almost anything — when it comes to national advertising support.

He's not sure where he's going because he's always being led.

He's absolutely sold on newspapers for his own advertising but lacks the foresight to urge manufacturers to use it, too.

Fortunately the wisp is a rare creature.

Most retailers know that a manufacturer's advertising helps them best in their daily newspaper — close to their own advertising.

Most retailers know that newspapers are the action medium.

That's why local advertising in newspapers stacks up to over \$2,000,000,000 a year — nearly six times the amount local advertisers put into radio, more than eleven times the amount they put into television.

Smart retailers and manufacturers realize that nowhere can they advertise together so productively as in the newspaper.

All business is local . . . and so are all newspapers!

This message prepared by BUREAU OF ADVERTISING, American Newspaper Publishers Association, and published in the interests of fuller understanding of newspapers by

The Daily Iowan