



Serving the State
University of Iowa
Campus and
Iowa City

The Daily Iowan

Est. 1868 — AP Leased Wire, Wirephoto — Five Cents

Iowa City, Iowa, Tuesday, April 12, 1955

The Weather

Mostly cloudy and scattered thundershowers today and tonight. Slightly cooler today. Highs in the 60s. Rain Wednesday.

Report Salk Findings Today

ANN ARBOR, Mich. (AP)—The secret papers on the Salk polio vaccine were optimistically expected Monday night to herald the beginning of the end of polio.

The secret of whether the vaccine works will be disclosed at 9:20 a.m. (Iowa time) today.

If it has been proved effective, it means success in a \$10 million search for a practical way to stop paralytic polio and its tragedies.

Guess Effectiveness
Guesses as to the vaccine's effectiveness ranged from 90 per cent upward but with absolutely no confirmation.

The two men who know the most — Dr. Jonas E. Salk, its discoverer, and Dr. Thomas Francis Jr., its judge — wouldn't comment on rumors.

But Salk shook his head negatively when asked if he had made any statement that his work would show that the vaccine was an unqualified success.

In a news conference, the two gave some educational tips on vaccines in general, pointing out that not everyone responds the same way. They said that one of the best vaccines yet, the one against smallpox, is 95 per cent effective or better.

Announcement Today

Francis today will announce the findings at a scientific session at the University of Michigan. It probably will have the greatest news coverage ever given a medical meeting.

The meeting falls on the tenth anniversary of the death of Franklin D. Roosevelt, a polio victim who founded the National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis.

Francis, University of Michigan epidemiologist, headed the year-long task of gathering the results of the vaccination of 440,000 children. Some 210,000 received dummy shots, and more than a million other children — given no shots — were observed as comparisons.

Until Monday night, at least, Francis hadn't even told Salk or anyone else his findings. He was picked for the job of making a scientific analysis because, as one colleague said, "No one can push him around."

Salk Will Speak

Salk, the University of Pittsburgh research man who once studied under Francis, and several other prominent scientists will follow Francis on the program. Salk is expected to report new findings from his laboratory which would make the vaccine better than it was at the stage of development when it was used experimentally last year.

He declares it is perfectly safe and that it creates antibodies (sort of protective soldiers) in the blood stream. The big question is whether these antibodies can protect children from natural exposure during epidemics of polio. That answer had to come from the bold and unprecedented volunteer field trials.

At their news conference, Salk and Francis indicated it would be far too optimistic to expect 100 per cent protection from the vaccine, but it wouldn't need to be 100 per cent effective to be a successful vaccine.

From 10 to 15 per cent of people are low or poor producers of antibodies when given any vaccine, Francis said. This suggests some might not get antibodies for protection against big invasions by polio viruses. But there is laboratory evidence that only a small amount of antibodies can give protection.

Must Be Licensed

If today's report calls the vaccine a success, it must then be licensed for use by the National Institute of Health. Quick approval is expected. Then inoculations could begin probably by April 18, on some 30 million children.

Some medical experts have urged that priority be given children through grade five and to pregnant women since these groups are most susceptible to polio.

Of all the vaccine available this year, nine million inoculations will be supplied free by the foundation for children in all the first and second grades of public, private and parochial schools. Also inoculated will be those children, now in other grades, who took part in last year's test.

Weather Forestalls New Atom Test

LAS VEGAS, Nev. (AP)—A forecast of continuing winds Monday forced postponement until at least Wednesday of a major atomic shot on Frenchman Flat.

The atomic energy commission said a weather conference Tuesday will determine whether the 400-foot tower blast will be set off at 9 a.m. Wednesday.



DR. THOMAS FRANCIS JR., University of Michigan scientist who headed the study of the Salk polio vaccine test, leans wearily on his files in Ann Arbor, Mich. Results of the evaluation will be given today.



LABORATORY TECHNICIAN Leo Schneider of the biological division of Wyeth laboratories at Marietta, Pa., examines a bottle of virus used in the manufacture of the Salk vaccine.

Set Hearing Tonight On Sidewalk Project

Iowa City residents will get a chance tonight to say something about the proposed \$63,000 sidewalk program for the Mark Twain school area.

The city council will hold a public hearing on the program at 7 p.m. in its chambers at city hall.

Several petitions for and against the improvements have been sent to the city council since the plan was suggested in February.

Open Hearing

All interested persons will be able to speak before the council on the program tonight.

The project would cover a 100-block area bounded by Keokuk street, Kirkwood avenue, Lower Muscatine road and Highland avenue.

It would install sidewalks in

the 70 blocks of that area that do not have them.

City To Pay \$8,124

An estimated \$54,021.24 of the program would be paid for by property owners of the area. The city would pay about \$8,124.24.

Parents in the area have complained about the mud their children must walk through to reach the Mark Twain school.

The nearest sidewalks are about two blocks from the school.

Sewer Line

The council will also let the contract on a 1,472-foot sewer line in the Rochester avenue section tonight.

The letting was held up a Monday night's council meeting by the absence of an easement the city had not yet obtained.

Contractor Dan Christensen of Cedar Rapids submitted the low bid of \$4,794.40 on the job.

Councilman Ansel Chapman Monday brought up enforcement of Iowa City's dog license ordinance.

About 1,100 persons purchased licenses last year. Only 603 have been purchased so far. Dog owners were required to pick up the licenses before April 1.

Enforce Ordinances

"If people aren't going to buy their licenses," Chapman said, "we should take steps to enforce the ordinance."

Someone remarked that the city does not have a dog-catcher. "We can sure get one fast," returned Chapman.

Councilman approved Mayor LeRoy Mercer's appointment of J. J. Swaner, 333 Person st., as a member of the city airport commission.

INITIATION TONIGHT

The Billy Mitchell squadron will hold its formal initiation ceremonies at 7:15 p.m. today in the SUI field house ROTC. A total of 31 air force ROTC students will be initiated.

Top To Hear Of Results First-Hand

Prof. Franklin H. Top, head of the SUI hygiene and preventive medicine department, will be present today when the Salk polio vaccine announcement is made at the University of Michigan.

Top is a member of the polio vaccine evaluation committee which has served in an advisory capacity during the past year to Dr. Thomas Francis Jr., director of the vaccine evaluation center in Ann Arbor.

Recognized as one of the nation's leading authorities on polio, Top was asked in January, 1954, to serve with 11 other physicians from various parts of the country on the evaluation committee. Their job has been to help Francis reach his verdict on results of the 1954 vaccine field trials.

Top also is chairman of the Johnson county polio vaccine program.

Procter & Gamble 'Impressed': Hoegh

DES MOINES (AP)—Gov. Leo A. Hoegh said Monday that officials of Procter & Gamble at Cincinnati, O., were impressed with Iowa as a "healthy place for industry."

Hoegh was in a party of Iowa City officials and businessmen who conferred with company officials last week about the possibility of the firm building a \$6 million drug plant near Iowa City.

While no decision was reached, Hoegh said, the soap company's officials seemed "impressed with Iowa, its people and its good government."

Senate Votes To End Pre-Audit

DES MOINES (AP)—After a full discussion in a committee of the whole, the senate Monday passed a measure eliminating the state board of education and the state fair board from the provisions of the so-called pre-audit law.

Vote on the measure, which now goes to the house, was 40-3. The pre-audit law, passed by the legislature four years ago, has been bitterly opposed by the state board of education and heads of SUI, Iowa State college and Iowa State Teachers college.

Requires Checking

It requires that bills of state institutions be checked by employees of the state comptroller's office before they are paid.

Appearing before the senate committee of the whole in favor of repealing the law as it applied to the fair board and the board of education were Dave Dancer and Lloyd Cunningham, secretaries of the two boards.

State Comptroller Glenn Sarsfield spoke in favor of retaining those agencies under control of the comptroller's office.

Given Control Responsibility

Dancer said that when the state board of education was set up in 1909 it was given responsibility for control of both educational policies and expenditures of board institutions.

Dancer said the cash business of state educational institutions amounts to some \$60,000,000 a year. The board of education itself, he said, puts vouchers for its bills through "a regular production line" of scrutiny.

Dancer said that under the present law "the pre-auditor sits at the end of the production line," and in some cases has vetoed bills for supplies delivered. "This gives the comptroller's office the power to determine board policy," Dancer said.

Cunningham said that since the pre-audit law was passed, there has been some delay and worry about paying the bills because no one auditor can possibly process them fast enough. Cunningham said he feels the pre-audit system is unnecessary.

Ike Pursuing 'Dead-End' Formosa Policy: Adlai



TIPPY, SIX-MONTH-OLD PUP that aroused seven persons in a South Bend, Ind. home as poisonous fumes from a furnace swept through the house, licks the face of Louise, 5, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. James Ameigh. The dog's barking awoke the parents and five children, left to right, James, 7, Jeanette, 12, Mrs. Ameigh, Louise, Sandra, 15, Christine, 10. The family had planned to get rid of Tippy but now will keep him.

House Passes 80% Income Tax Rate Bill

DES MOINES (AP)—After three days of work on the omnibus income tax bill, the house sent the measure to the senate late Monday by a 67-30 vote. The measure would set the individual tax rate at 80 per cent.

Although the house approved informally last week a proposal to collect the individual income tax at the 100 per cent instead of the present 75 per cent rate, it reversed itself Monday. On a vote of 57-44 the rate was set at 80 per cent.

However, about an hour later an attempt was made to get the house to reconsider and put back into the bill the 100 per cent collection rate. This lost on a 56-40 vote.

\$5½ Million

As nearly as could be estimated the measure as passed would yield an additional \$5½ million per year in additional state revenue. Along with other actions taken to increase state revenue, the income tax bill would run the additional state revenue to about \$13½ million a year.

The house made these changes Monday in the bill as written last week while the house was acting as a committee:

1. Set the individual income tax rate at 80 per cent compared with the present 75 per cent, effective on returns filed in 1956 on 1955 income. This is expected to increase state revenue by about \$1.4 million per year. The vote was 57-44.

Hike Corporation Tax

2. Increased the corporation tax from 2 to 3 per cent, effective simultaneously with the individual income tax rate increase. The corporation tax increase is expected to yield \$1.2 million in additional state revenue each year. The vote on this

was 73-25.

3. Eliminate the proposed \$10 filing fee for corporations. This would reduce the estimated additional revenue from the committee bill by about \$62,000 a year. This action was taken on a voice vote.

4. Lower the point at which a single person would be required to file a return from the present \$1,500 in net income to \$1,125. Lower the point at which married persons with a joint income would be required to file a return from the present net of \$2,350 to \$1,750. These changes were made by a voice vote.

Senate Asks for Bricker Amendment

DES MOINES (AP)—A resolution calling upon congress to adopt the proposed Bricker amendment to the Constitution was passed 31-12 by the senate and sent to the house Monday.

The Bricker amendment would provide that no treaties entered into by the President shall become the law of the United States unless legislation is passed to implement them.

An amendment by Senator Shaff (R-Clinton) and four others was adopted. It stated that regardless of the endorsement of the Bricker amendment, the legislature "is desirous of expressing its high confidence" in President Eisenhower.

Ike To Ask \$3.5 Billion Aid for Asia

WASHINGTON (AP)—President Eisenhower announced Monday he will submit to congress next week a foreign aid program "including economic aid to the free nations of south and east Asia."

The President issued a statement stressing this country's intention to help Free Asia. His statement came with the gathering of delegates to the forthcoming Afro-Asian conference at Bandung.

The White House said it has not been determined on what day the message will get to congress.

There have been advance indications Eisenhower will ask a program somewhere in the neighborhood of \$3½ billion, with about two-thirds of it earmarked for Asia.

"In accord with our political and spiritual heritage, the United States is ready to intensify its cooperation with the free nations of south and east Asia in their efforts to achieve economic development and a rising standard of living," Eisenhower said.

The aid-to-Asia program already has been the source of controversy both in congress and within the administration, with some urging a larger, Marshall-plan type of program for the Asiatic countries.

Eisenhower's statement came just six days before the Bandung conference is scheduled to open. It appears likely the message itself will be timed to coincide with the April 17 opening of the conference, in which some members of the Southeast Asia Treaty organization members are participating.

After Playing Part of Easter Bunny—

Ike Opens Baseball Season

(Other Story: Page 4)

WASHINGTON (AP)—This was the day when it meant something to be President of the United States.

For, after a hard morning playing Easter bunny to the kiddies who attended the egg rolling on the White House lawn, President Eisenhower was able to spend the afternoon opening the 1955 baseball season.

It's hard to beat work like that. Of course, even a simple thing like going to a ball game is never simple when the President is involved.

Eisenhower entered into such an animated conversation with

Stevenson Asks Free Nations' Help

CHICAGO (AP)—Adlai Stevenson Monday night accused the Eisenhower administration of "pursuing a dead-end policy in Asia," and said the United States should enlist other free nations in "an open declaration" of policy on the Formosa situation.

He said he has "grave misgivings about risking a third world war in defense of" Quemoy and Matsu islands.

Stevenson, in a speech prepared for a nationwide radio audience said that U.S. dissension with its allies—"the weakening of the grand alliance of free nations pledged to stand together to defend themselves, is in my judgment a greater peril to enduring peace than the islands themselves."

Refers to Quemoy
He referred to Quemoy and Matsu, tiny Nationalist-held islands which are under invasion threat from nearby Red China.

Speaking in response to what he said were requests for his views on the administration's Far East policy, Stevenson said he believes it is "based more on political difficulties here at home than the realities of our situation in Asia."

We face "the bitter consequences" of that policy, he said, "either another damaging and humiliating retreat, or else the hazard of war, modern war, unleashed not by necessity, not by strategic judgment . . .

Act the 'Paper Tiger'
"If we should withdraw under fire from defense of these islands, we again act the 'paper tiger'; if we join in their defenses, we are at war, perhaps world war, without major allies, and with most of the public opinion in Asia and Europe against us."

He said "the tragedy is that the possibility of war just now seems to hinge upon . . . small islands that lie almost as close to the coast of China as Staten Island does to New York."

He urged that "our government promptly consult our friends, yes, and the uncommitted states, too, and ask them all to join with us in an open declaration condemning the use of force in the Formosa strait and agreeing to 'stand with us in the defense of Formosa against aggression.'"

Would Provide Assurance
"With the assurance provided by such a common position concurred in by the nations whose weight and prestige are essential to the ultimate success of any Formosa policy," Stevenson said, "neither we nor Chiang Kai-shek should any longer need to rely upon a militarily precarious position in these little offshore islands to resist the aggressive ambitions of the Chinese Communists toward Formosa."

Stevenson said the Eisenhower administration's policy of "extravagant words" in the Far Eastern situation "has alarmed our friends a good deal more than it has deterred the aggressors."

Need for Mending 'Breach'
The 1952 Democratic presidential candidate said "it seems to me that to repair the broad breach in our ranks should be our first priority, for the supreme aim of the Peiping-Moscow axis is to drive a wedge between America and her friends and allies."

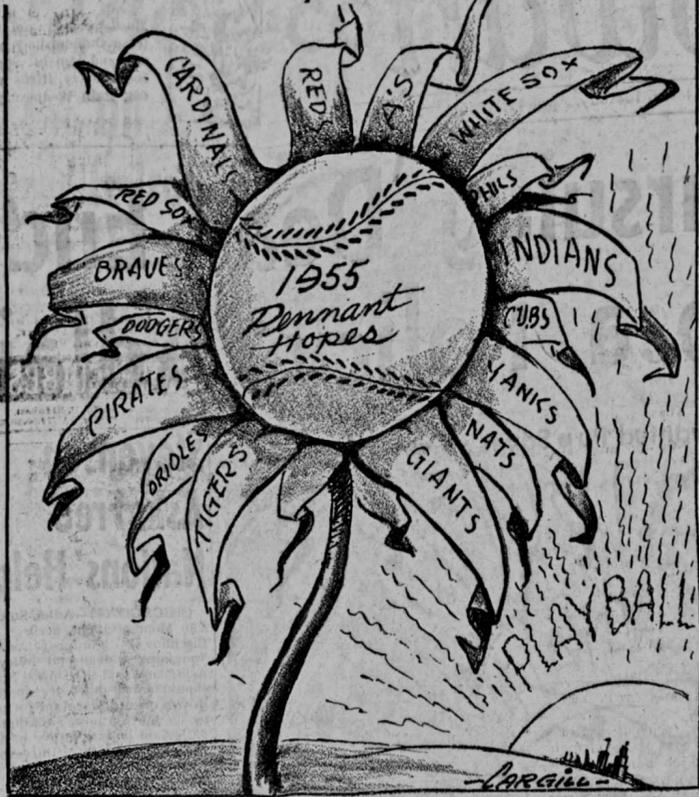
Speaking in a radio studio, with only a scattering of friends and technicians, Stevenson proposed that the U.S. and her allied nations "submit a resolution in the United Nations general assembly calling upon the assembly likewise to condemn any effort to alter the status of Formosa by force."

Call on UN
"And I think," Stevenson said, "we could afford to go further and call upon the UN general assembly to seek a formula for the permanent future of Formosa, consistent with the wishes of its people, with international law, and with world security."

"Yet in a democratic community he is entitled not only to the

STEVENS TALK
(Continued on page 6)

Hardy Perennial



Interpreting the News—

South Africa, UN Disagree

BY J. M. ROBERTS
Associated Press News Analyst

There's another member of the British Commonwealth besides India which is constantly flying in the face of western public opinion.

That's South Africa. South Africa has now withdrawn from the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural organization because its committee reports and publications are critical of the government's racial policies.

Walked Softly
In fact, the council has walked very softly regarding South Africa, never having done a real job on the subject. It once set up a special committee to do the job, but South Africa refused entry for it.

One of the embarrassments, of course, has been that the United States also withholds approval from United Nations proposals which would permit other countries to inject their voices into her own racial problem.

But the United States is making a determined effort, which all the world can see, to eliminate racial discriminations. The South African government is making a determined effort to increase them.

Flouted UN
It has also flouted the United Nations in the matter of annexing South-West Africa, which the international organization wanted placed under trusteeship. In both cases the South African government has merely stated what it was doing was its own business.

Thus, in the seven years since the rise of the Nationalists to power the world has seen the development of a new nationalistic state which more and more isolates itself from world opinion and uses racial discrimination as one of its chief political weapons.

New Segregation
It is currently involved in forcible removal of black residents from the white cities. It claims they will be better off in the new segregated towns, which with regard to kitchens and bathrooms may be true, but which ignores any care for the human spirit.

It also ignores certain economic problems which business men are beginning to point out—that it interferes with the distribution of native labor and may make business and industrial operations increasingly difficult.

The government merely replies that it is not going to let that happen, but does not say how.

British Interests
Since many of the economic

problems involved strike most closely at the British interests in the country, the latter are now wondering whether they have been led down the garden path by their interest in white supremacy. They are wondering if the Africans, or Boers, didn't actually win the war more than 50 years ago.

One thing that disturbs them is the determination of the government to turn the country into a republic with the obvious corollary of withdrawal from the British Commonwealth. That would most surely bring expropriation of British diamond, gold, wood pulp and other important business interests, and further isolate a nationalistic South Africa.

WAX THOSE SLATS

Wax the slats of your Venetian blinds three or four times a year. Use either a paste wax or a liquid cleaning and polishing wax. Blinds treated in this way may be easily dusted.

How Manpower Stacks Up



SOLDIER FIGURES GIVE a pictorial comparison of defense manpower as congress considers cutting present size. The tiny figure at left represents fewer than 50,000 of 1939. Figure in middle represents the more than 12 million at windup of World War II. Figure at right represents current manpower of nearly 3 million. The chart was made from Industrial Conference board figures.

Will Growers OK 1956 Wheat Control?

WASHINGTON (AP)—Farmers vote this spring in a wheat control referendum that could rock the nation's farm commodity markets and shake federal farm programs to their foundations.

It also could have strong political effects on next year's presidential and congressional elections. And it might force the Eisenhower administration to change some of its thinking on farm programs.

There is much grumbling about the government's wheat program and uncertainty as to how growers will vote.

1956 Controls?

Growers will decide whether they want rigid federal marketing quotas on the 1956 wheat crop. If approved, this would be the third consecutive year of such controls. Approval of two-thirds of those voting is necessary.

Farm law requires the referendum because of a big surplus in wheat. The government does

not want it to become any larger—at last not as long as Uncle Sam is obligated to take over the surplus. The control program limits amounts growers may sell.

Rejection of quotas would require the Agriculture department, under provisions of farm law, to reduce federal price supports for wheat from the present average of \$2.06 a bushel to about \$1.19.

Fair Prices
The law directs that supports range between 75 and 90 per cent of parity next year if controls are in effect, but only 50 per cent if they are rejected. Parity is a standard for measuring farm prices declared by law to be fair to farmers in relation to prices they pay.

A drop in support prices could be expected to cause an immediate sharp drop in wheat prices in the markets. This decline would spread to corn, oats, rye, barley, grain sorghums and other livestock feeds, because wheat, at 50 per cent of parity or thereabouts, would undersell the other grains.

Lower feed grain prices could be very upsetting to efforts of the government and of producers to stabilize production and prices of many other farm products—especially hogs, cattle, milk, poultry and eggs. Cheap feed prices usually encourage a new wave of expansion in livestock production.

Unrealistic
It may appear unrealistic to suggest that wheat growers might turn down controls. Why, it may be asked, would a farmer vote against quotas when he knows the result would be a

sharp slash in his prices? Reports from various wheat-producing areas indicate there is much greater dissatisfaction with the present federal wheat program than ever before.

Wheat farmers are worried that they are getting nowhere toward the solution of their problem of surplus supplies and excessive, productive capacity. They have been cut to a total of 55 million acres, compared with a postwar peak of 80 million acres.

Current surpluses are so large that Secretary of Agriculture Ezra Taft Benson says, it may take 10 more years of rigid controls to get supplies back down to normal. Ten years is a long time to operate at a low productive speed.

Strong Opposition
There always has been strong opposition to wheat controls in east central and eastern states. Last year's quotas failed to get a simple majority in Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, New York, Pennsylvania, and Michigan, for example. They got less than the two-thirds margin in Maryland, Missouri, Wisconsin, and New Jersey.

Some of those who voted for wheat quotas in the past and who say they plan to vote against them this spring argue that the way to get a better federal wheat program is to vote down controls. They say that political and economic factors would force the administration and congress to get busy quick and write a new wheat law.

Wheat farmers want a program that will allow them to grow a minimum of 60 million acres a year for the present, compared with the prospective 55 million-acre allotment for 1956. They want to produce and sell at least one billion bushels a

year, or around 100 million more than at present.

Big Production Areas

Furthermore, growers in the big producing areas of the great plains and Pacific northwest would like to see commercial production pretty well limited to their areas. They would reduce government price supports in eastern and other fringe areas to discourage production there.

But government officials see no market for wheat beyond the present annual level of about 850 to 900 million bushels—600 to 650 million for domestic food, feed and seed use and 250 million for export. The only way more could be put into use, they say, is to lower the price so that it could compete with corn and other grains as livestock feed.

But making wheat available for feed would hurt producers of other feed grains by taking markets away from them, officials say.

2-Price Plan

Some farm organizations are pressing for legislation which would set up what they call a two-price plan for wheat. Under it, wheat sold for food use in this country would be supported at a high price, perhaps 90 or 100 per cent of parity. All farmers would share in this market. Wheat grown in excess of domestic food needs would be allowed to drop to lower levels where it could compete freely in the export market as well as in the domestic feed grain market.

Secretary Benson has opposed this plan, largely on the grounds that it would be criticized abroad as an export-dumping program and because it would enable wheat growers to take over a large portion of feed grain markets at expense of producers of corn, oats and the like.

GENERAL NOTICES

General Notices should be deposited with the editor of the editorial page of The Daily Iowan in the newsroom, room 201, Communications center. Notices must be submitted by 2 p.m. the day preceding first publication; THEY WILL NOT BE ACCEPTED BY PHONE, and must be typed or legibly written and signed by a responsible person. No General Notice will be published more than one week prior to the event. Notices of church or youth group meetings will not be published in the General Notices column unless an event takes place before Sunday morning. Church notices should be deposited with the Religious news editor of The Daily Iowan in the newsroom, room 201, Communications center, not later than 2 p.m. Thursday for publication Saturday. The Daily Iowan reserves the right to edit all notices.

EDUCATION WIVES WILL

meet for their spring luncheon Saturday, April 16, at 12:30 in the sunporch of the Iowa Memorial Union. Miss Margaret Keyes will speak on "The New Cotton Fabrics."

CANDIDATES FOR DEGREES

in June: Place your order now for official commencement announcements at the Alumni house across from the Iowa Memorial Union.

THE UNIVERSITY COOPERATIVE

Baby-sitting league book will be in the charge of Mrs. M. Leyvanthal from April 5 to April 19. Telephone her at 8-2817 if a sitter or information about joining the group is desired.

ALL MEMBERS OF ORCHESTRAS

are requested to attend a meeting on Tuesday, April 12 in the Mirror room at the Women's gymnasium at 7:30 p.m.

HOURS FOR UNDERGRADUATE

women during Easter vacation will be as follows: Saturday, April 9—12:30 a.m. Sunday, April 10—11 p.m. Late leaves and senior privilege will not be in effect during these nights.

Monday, April 11—10:30 p.m. Late leaves and senior privilege will be in effect.

LIBRARY HOURS FOR THE

Easter Vacation: Saturday, April 9—8 a.m. to 5 p.m. No service after noon on Saturday. Sunday, April 10—CLOSED. Monday, April 11—8 a.m. to 5 p.m. Tuesday, April 12—8 a.m. to 12 midnight. Departmental libraries will post their hours on the doors.

ALL-UNIVERSITY CHESS

tournament will be held April 12, 13 and 14, at 7:30 each evening, on the sunporch of the Iowa Memorial Union. Entrance deadline is April 7.

APPLICATIONS FOR THE

1956 Hawkeye editor and business manager should be filed with the office of the school of journalism, 205 Communications center, by 5 p.m., April 11. Applications must include a written summary of publications experience, an outline of a suggested program, and be accompanied by a letter from the registrar certifying good scholastic standing and giving cumulative grade point average through the first semester. Applicants need not be journalism students, nor have had experience on SUI publications. Interviews and election by the Board of Trustees of Student Publications, Inc. will be held April 12.

editorial

National Sunday School Week—

The mighty oak tree, pride of the forests, is a handsome thing. It is a tree whose strength depends on the number and quality of its roots.

Man, God's pride and greatest achievement, is a handsome thing. Man, too, derives his strength from the number and quality of his roots.

In defining a great person one notes his traits—those roots which are the spiritual qualities that make him the kind of person he becomes.

Many are the roots of a man, and if they are strong—so, too, he is strong. What has given him his strength—what has helped to bring him into full flower—and what early force motivated his present being?

Look back and in nearly every instance you will find an early attendance at Sunday school, no matter what his creed. Early religious training coupled with love and security found in the home make the kind of person he has become.

Perhaps this is why the week of April 11-17 is being set aside by the Layman's National committee, an organization of all faiths, to be observed as National Sunday School week, dedicated to the youth of our country, the youth who are being urged to go to Sunday school so that they will learn of those roots which they alone can cultivate.

★ ★ ★ ★ ★

Intellectual Laziness—

There is no question but that the use of slang, hackneyed phrases, and clichés worn smooth make for intellectual laziness, and is constantly used blur the sense of discrimination.

—James Truslow Adams

Old Capitol Remembers

One Year Ago Today

The New York Times said famed physicist J. Robert Oppenheimer was suspended on security grounds by the atomic energy commission.

The Iowa City council voted to contract John Bauer, New York city consulting economist in public utility rates, to provide information pertaining to the proposed electric rate increase.

Five Years Ago Today

The Soviet government charged that a United States plane had "violated" Russian territory and forced an exchange of gunfire with Soviet planes.

Job opportunities for June graduates looked good despite predictions that unemployment would reach five million by August, according to Helen Barnes, director of the SUI Business and Industrial Placement office.

Ten Years Ago Today

Armored columns of the third army swept within 57 miles of Berlin in an advance of more than 50 miles.

The 1945 "Major in Marriage" style show presented 15 models, ranging from a date dress to a honeymoon trousseau.

Twenty Years Ago Today

Members and sympathizers of the Iowa City League Against War and Fascism met on the west steps of Old Capitol in a "strike" in protest to war.

Twenty-three children were killed in a school bus-train crash at Rockville, Md.

The Daily Iowan

TUESDAY, APRIL 12, 1955

Published daily except Sunday and Monday and legal holidays by Student Publications, Inc. 139 Iowa ave., Iowa City, Iowa. Entered as second class mail matter at the post office at Iowa City, under the act of congress of March 2, 1879.

MEMBER OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
The Associated Press is entitled exclusively to the use for republication of all the local news printed in this newspaper as well as all AP news dispatches.

Call 4191 from noon to midnight to report news items, women's page items, or announcements to The Daily Iowan. Editorial offices are in The Communications Center.

Subscription rates—by carrier in Iowa City, 25 cents weekly or \$8 per year in advance; six months, \$4.25; three months, \$2.50. By mail in Iowa, \$9 per year; six months, \$5; three months, \$2.50; all other mail subscriptions, \$10 per year; six months, \$5.50; three months, \$3.25.

Fred M. Pownall, Publisher

Meal Cured 'On the Hoof'

COLUMBUS, Ohio (AP)—An Ohio State university meat expert said corned beef and bacon can be raised "on the hoof."

He also said antibiotics can preserve and age meat, in 72 hours, as well as commercial refrigeration methods can do in four weeks.

Dr. F. E. Deatherage, chairman

Witness Says Marbles Are 'American'

WASHINGTON (AP)—The game of marbles, "ins American as hot dogs"—will soon be played altogether with foreign made marbles unless congress helps, a witness told a senate subcommittee.

He said there is a Japanese monopoly in the marble trade.

Roger W. Howdyshell, of St. Mars, W. Va., said imports will put the American marble factories—largely located in West Virginia—out of business in four more months unless the industry is protected.

Testifies

Howdyshell, vice-president of Marble King Inc., St. Marys, testified before a subcommittee taking evidence on unemployment. The subcommittee is headed by Sen. Matthew Neely (D-W.Va.).

"The marble industry in the United States is finished," Howdyshell said. "There is a Japanese monopoly here, and despite, everything we have done, we must liquidate on July 1, 1955."

"There is a solution and that is a bill which has been introduced by Neely," he added. He referred to legislation by Neely to give greater protection to American industry against imports.

Game American

The witness said the game of marbles is American.

"Though marbles were found in some ancient tombs, one of them, I believe was King Tut's, it really began in the United States—and it lasted," he said. "It's as American as hot dogs and Coca-Cola."

There are seven factories in the U.S., six of which are located in West Virginia.

The seventh is located at Ottawa, Ill.

of the university's department of agriculture biochemistry section, said many flavors or desirable qualities such as tenderness can be "built into" meat, on the hoof. He said this method bypasses some of the present slaughterhouse methods.

At Slaughter

He said the trick is to inject the antibiotics or the curing substance at the moment of slaughter. These substances are carried through the intact circulation system by pumps.

"Curing compounds can be injected to give desirable flavor," Deatherage said. "For instance, you can have hickory-flavored bacon, or you can make corned beef."

Deatherage said corned beef was produced this way at Ohio State.

"It was as fine as any corned beef we have ever eaten," the expert said.

72 Hours

He reported experiments have been made with a number of antibiotics, the so-called miracle drugs of medicine. He said he has found that aureomycin, injected into the animal's circulation system, will permit the carcass to be held for 72 hours at room temperature.

The aging which this produces, he said, results in meat as tender and as flavorful as other meat that has required four weeks of conventional aging in refrigeration vaults.

Deatherage spoke at a symposium sponsored by the National Farm Chemurgic council, composed of scientists and businessmen interested in utilizing farm crops in industry and for other purposes.



A drama of personal reactions during a coal strike in England will be portrayed in a new radio adaptation of John Galsworthy's "Strife" on the BBC WORLD THEATRE at 7:30 p.m.

Noted literary critic Gilbert Highet discusses the musical interpretations of America by composer Charles Ives at 9 p.m.

Pianist Leonard Pennario will be featured playing "Hungarian Rhapsody No. 2" by Liszt and Rachmaninoff's "Prelude in G minor" on ARTIST OF THE WEEK at 9:15 p.m.

TODAY'S SCHEDULE

8:00	Morning Chapel
8:15	News
8:30	Life Problems
9:00	The Bookshelf
9:45	Women's Feature
10:00	News
10:15	Kitchen Concert
11:00	Let's Sing
11:45	Strike Up The Band
11:30	American Red Cross
11:45	Iowa State Medical Society
12:00	Rhythm Rambles
12:30	News
12:45	Musical Showcase
1:00	Musical Chats
1:15	Let Science Tell Us
2:10	Musical Interlude
2:15	Poetry In Song
2:30	This is South Africa
2:45	Guest Star
3:00	Radio Child Study Club
3:15	The Navy
3:30	News
3:45	This is Turkey
4:00	Join the Union Radio Hour
4:30	Tea Time
5:00	Children's Hour
5:30	Strike Up The Band
5:45	Sportstime
6:00	Dinner Hour
6:55	News
7:00	Peanut Gallery
7:30	BBC Feature
8:30	London Studio Concert
9:00	Gilbert Highet
9:15	Artist of the Week
9:30	It Says Here
9:45	News and Sports
10:00	SIGN OFF

Education Committee To Outline Changes In Requirements

DES MOINES (AP)—Twenty-two members of an Iowa Advisory Committee on Teacher Education and Certification opened a two-day session Monday.

They will outline what changes, if any, should be made in public school teachers' education requirements and in the official certification of teachers.

The committee, reactivated from last year, is the same group which made recommendations which resulted in reducing the number of classes of teacher certificates from 100 to five.

Meeting under the chairmanship of J. C. Wright, state superintendent of public instruction, the advisory committee began discussion of such topics as to whether teachers already having a bachelor's degree shall be freed from further college study requirements when applying for renewal of their certificates.

The committee also was examining some proposed new forms on which applications shall be made for teacher certification and approval.



Ezra T. Benson Opposes 'Dumping' Plan

official daily BULLETIN

TUESDAY, APRIL 12, 1955

UNIVERSITY CALENDAR

UNIVERSITY CALENDAR items are scheduled in the President's office, Old Capitol.

7:30 a.m.	Classes resume.
6:30 p.m.	Triangle Supper club—Iowa Memorial Union.
7:30 p.m.	University chess tournament—Sun porch, Iowa Memorial Union.
Wednesday, April 13	7:30 p.m. Meeting—Society of the Sigma Xi—Shambaugh lecture hall, University library.
7:30 p.m.	University chess tournament—Sun porch, Iowa Memorial Union.
Thursday, April 14	12:30 p.m.—University Women's club luncheon—University club rooms.
7:30 p.m.	University chess tournament—Sun porch, Iowa Memorial Union.
Friday, April 15	4:10 p.m.—School of Religion lecture by Dr. Nathan A. Scott, "The Personal Principle in Recent Literature and Its Religious Implication"—senate chamber, Old Capitol.
Saturday, April 16	12:15 p.m.—A.A.U.W. luncheon meeting—University club rooms.
1:30 p.m.	Inter-Dorm. field day—field house.
Sunday, April 17	7 p.m.—Union board. free movie, "Rhapsody in Blue"—Main lounge, Iowa Memorial Union.
Monday, April 18	7:30 p.m.—University Newcomers club bridge—Iowa Memorial Union.

(For information regarding dates beyond this schedule, see reservations in the office of the President, Old Capitol.)



Faye Emerson



Mrs. William P. Paley HERE ARE THE academy. All

Tips

With graduation around the corner, the nation is getting before the ely is especially teen-age gifts. list which to teen-age jewelry, wearable jewelry, ely store gift and portable ances.



GREEN BEANS

Vegetables ed as "steph family. The for being "too often" gettable dishes. Dress dishes so the eye and ta as bounteous. This recipe fo apple is a good 1 pound snap 2 packages beans 3 tbs. margar 2 apples, core 1 cup light cr 1/2 tsp. salt Dash of pepp Dash of mace Cut fresh lengths and ong water wi just tender, a frozen beans cooking direc careful not to beans cook, skillet. Add d gently about just tender bles have ter pare.) Add salt, pepper, beans. Fold and heat th good with Serves 6.

SUI Geogr To Present

Five memb partment of sent papers the Associat Geographers Thursday at Presenting Hartmen, Jo D. Jackson, and Walter V

Fashion Academy's Ten Best Dressed Women

HERE ARE THE Ten Best Dressed Women of 1955, according to selections of the New York Fashion academy. All were picked from different walks of life.

Jacqueline Cochran
 Faye Emerson
 Margaret Truman
 Mrs. William Paley
 Mrs. Robert Wagner
 Mamie Eisenhower
 Mrs. Lauritz Melchior
 Beatrice Lodge
 Jo Stafford
 Grace Kelly

Tips on Jewelry as Gifts

With graduation time just around the corner, and more than half the nation's brides marrying before they are twenty, jewelry is especially popular for teen-age gifts. Here is a checklist which takes into account teen-age preferences for both wearable jewelry and such jewelry store gifts as table silver and portable electrical appliances.

Casual Wear
If you are buying your teenager something to wear, remember that young people like to be casual for most occasions. Strands of pearls and neat flat or ball earrings are perennial favorites, and no teen-ager can ever have too many.

Bracelets and pins of old coins

are also popular and many girls like the new lariats which go twice around the neck and have a small hanging bauble.

If you are concerned about what kind of jewelry to choose remember that teens lead a rough and tumble existence.

Dull Finish Lasts
A gold bangle bracelet with a dull or textured finish will stay new looking much longer than one with a smooth, shiny surface. And if you want to give something new and different, watches that hang from a belt are currently very popular; so is the classic sport watch—especially if its fittings permit a change of wrist band.

Colorful watch bands in plaids, solids, and regimental stripes are plentiful and most attractive, although neither as elegant or durable as the traditional gold-filled bracelet. Dainty rhinestones are always appropriate for more formal occasions.

Appliances Too
Teen-agers are enthusiastic party-goers and givers, and like to do their own cooking and planning. For this reason portable electric appliances are almost sure to make a hit. The new mechanical skillets, coffee pots, and broiler-ovens that can make a public appearance at the table are favorites at high school and college parties, and ideal later for a young-married's entertaining.

These presents for a "home-to-be" are especially flattering to teen-agers. Even fifteen-year-olds, who have not yet settled on the boy they want to marry, are sentimental about starting collections of silver and tableware. Surveys show that most girls prefer the traditional floral or victorian patterns, but if you want to start a teen-ager on her hope chest why not ask her to go with you to the jeweler to select a pattern?

Book Covers
Protection for book bindings and ease of cleaning are the talking points for a new transparent cover of Krene plastic. The covers are available in three sizes. They are washable and protect from wear, tear, water and grease.

Newly announced is a line of golf, sports and work shoes treated with silicones that enable them to shed water and at the same time "breathe." They call the new type of treated leather "sylflex."

CHILDREN'S SNACK
A cup of milk mixed with a cup of prune juice is fine for an after-school snack.

Kitchen Komment

GREEN BEANS WITH APPLE
Vegetables too often are treated as "stepchildren" of the foods family. They do get credit for being "good for you," but too often the taste appeal of vegetable dishes does not get its due. Dress up your vegetable dishes so they have their share of eye and taste appeal, as well as bounteous nutrition values. This recipe for green beans with apple is a good place to start.

1 pound snap beans, or 2 packages frozen cut green beans
3 tbs. margarine
2 apples, cored and diced
1 cup light cream or top milk
½ tsp. salt
Dash of pepper
Dash of mace

Cut fresh beans into 1-inch lengths and cook in ¾ cup boiling water with 1 tsp. salt until just tender, about 15 minutes. If frozen beans are used, follow cooking directions on box. Be careful not to overcook. While beans cook, melt margarine in skillet. Add diced apples and fry gently about 5 minutes, until just tender but not soft. (If apples have tender skins, do not pare.) Add cream or top milk, salt, pepper, and mace. Drain beans. Fold into apple mixture and heat thoroughly. This is good with chicken or ham. Serves 6.

Aviation to Home
A cleaner developed for aircraft windshields has been turned into a household product. It is non-scratching cleaner developed for plastic and plexiglass surfaces. The makers say it removes soot, smoke, soap and grease from the plastic and tile surfaces which appear in greater numbers in homes each year.

For the stenographer one firm distributes a new typewriter cleaner, called Kleen-type. It is an adhesive strip placed on the typewriter cylinder. As the typewriter keys strike it they are cleaned. The special chemical coating picks up ink, dirt and lint from the keys. You just set the ribbon at stencil position and type out a few "now is the time's"—no paper, of course.

Small Meat Loaf
A pound can of corned beef hash can be turned into a small meat loaf if it is mixed with a lightly beaten egg, a quarter cup of milk, a cup of firmly packed soft bread crumbs and a little grated onion. Bake in a moderate oven until firm through.

TOASTED JAM SANDWICHES
Ever serve toasted jam sandwiches? To make them remove the crusts from thin slices of fresh bread; spread the bread with apricot or raspberry jam and roll up diagonally. Fasten the rolls with toothpicks and toast in a hot oven.

IN CASE OF FIRE
It's a good idea to keep an inventory of all your home furnishings in case of fire. Make the list one room at a time, listing the date each item was purchased and the original cost to give an indication of value, advises a home management specialist. Include the contents of drawers and closets, pictures on walls, bedding, linens and other items you take for granted. Put your completed list, and any pictures of your furnishings, in a safe deposit box or fireproof safe.

SUI Geographers To Present Papers
Five members of the SUI department of geography will present papers at the meeting of the Association of American Geographers today through Thursday at Memphis, Tenn. Presenting papers: George W. Hartman, John C. Hook, W. A. D. Jackson, Kennard Ramage and Walter Wood.

About The Servicemen

Pvt. Dwight E. Stanfield, son of Mr. and Mrs. Beryl Stanfield, R.R. 1, Iowa City, is a member of V corps in Germany.

He is a 1954 graduate of SUI and a member of Sigma Nu social fraternity.

Stanfield, a cannoner in battery C of the corps' 254th field artillery battalion, entered the army last September and formerly was stationed at Camp Chaffee, Ark.

Lt. Col. Archibald R. Buchanan, son of Mr. and Mrs. Herbert R. Buchanan, Northwood, recently completed a military service orientation course at the Brooke Army Medical center, Ft. Sam Houston, Tex.

Buchanan received his B.S. and M.D. degrees from SUI. He is a member of Nu Sigma Nu, professional medical fraternity.

The orientation course, taught in the center's field service school, stressed military service in combat. The class was made up of newly commissioned officers.

Army nurse 1st Lt. Lucille N. Roberts, daughter of Mrs. Bertha Roberts, Decorah, recently arrived in Australia and is serving at the U.S. army hospital in Liz.

The lieutenant, a 1945 graduate of SUI, is a member of Sigma Theta Tau, honorary nursing sorority.

Lt. Roberts, an anesthetist, entered the army nurse corps in July 1, 1945, and received basic training at Camp Carson, Colo.

Pvt. John L. Kuehnle, son of Mr. and Mrs. Louis H. Kuehnle, Dubuque, recently arrived in Puerto Rico and is now a clerk-typist with the 7,500th army unit at headquarters of U.S. army forces antilles and the military district of Puerto Rico.

He is a 1954 graduate of SUI and a member of Phi Delta Phi legal fraternity.

Kuehnle entered the army last October and completed basic training at Camp Chaffee, Ark.

Pfc. Chris N. Bakritges, son of Mr. and Mrs. Nick C. Bakritges, Mason City, recently spent a week's leave from units in Korea in Tokyo, Japan.

He is a 1953 graduate of SUI. Bakritges, regularly stationed in Korea as a medical technician with the 43d mobile army surgical hospital, entered the army in July, 1953, and arrived overseas in January, 1954.

Naval Cadet Donald M. Vaunderdelde has graduated from naval pre-flight school at Pensacola, Fla., and is now assigned to Whiting Field in Milton, Fla., for primary flight training.

Vaunderdelde is a SUI graduate. His parents live in Emmetsburg.

Marine Cpl. James C. Laughlin, brother of Mrs. Duane J. Rummelhart, 906 Webster st., is serving as a member of Barber's Point naval air station guard company at Pearl Harbor, T.H. He was graduated from St. Patrick's high school here in 1953.

DO IT YOURSELF
New tricks for the do-it-yourself handyman include a number of easy-to-do objects made from a pattern, the transfer of which is ironed right on the lumber. Make anything from wall plaques to terrace chairs with these patterns.

KEEP IT COOL
Looking forward to spring outings? You can get artificial ice to keep cold foods cold. The ice is a gelatin-type compound; freeze it in your freezer before putting it in your picnic basket or insulated picnic bag.

DON'T GET MARRIED . . .
... without seeing our Bridal Services . . . Invitations, Napkins, Matches, Wedding Books, etc.

HALL'S
127 South Dubuque

Sigma Chi Wives and Mothers Club to Meet
Sigma Chi Wives and Mothers club will meet Wednesday at 8 p.m. with Mrs. George Frohwein, 421 Melrose ave.

Mrs. L. A. Van Dyke will assist the hostess. All wives and mothers of members of Sigma Chi fraternity are invited.

TIPS FOR COOKING BACON
Cooking bacon for a crowd? Place strips of bacon on a rack in a shallow pan, making sure that the fat edges of the bacon overlap the lean. Bake on the top shelf of a hot (400 degrees) oven for 12 to 15 minutes or until as crisp as you like.

SMALL MEAT LOAF
A pound can of corned beef hash can be turned into a small meat loaf if it is mixed with a lightly beaten egg, a quarter cup of milk, a cup of firmly packed soft bread crumbs and a little grated onion. Bake in a moderate oven until firm through.

TOASTED JAM SANDWICHES
Ever serve toasted jam sandwiches? To make them remove the crusts from thin slices of fresh bread; spread the bread with apricot or raspberry jam and roll up diagonally. Fasten the rolls with toothpicks and toast in a hot oven.

CHILDREN'S SNACK
A cup of milk mixed with a cup of prune juice is fine for an after-school snack.

NOW! WASHDAY'S A SNAP!

What you wash today, you can use today. Wash automatically . . . dry automatically in less than an hour. Save money . . . save on clothes . . . save yourself work.

AT THE
Laundromat
24 S. Van Buren

- Open 4 Evenings
- Easy Parking

In Burlap, Yet



FASHION SHOW "New Fashions in Burlap" in New York featured this blue striped leotard and red skirt eye-catcher by Elizabeth Cowan of New York. The show was sponsored by the Pakistan consulate and a clothes manufacturer.

DO IT YOURSELF
New tricks for the do-it-yourself handyman include a number of easy-to-do objects made from a pattern, the transfer of which is ironed right on the lumber. Make anything from wall plaques to terrace chairs with these patterns.

KEEP IT COOL
Looking forward to spring outings? You can get artificial ice to keep cold foods cold. The ice is a gelatin-type compound; freeze it in your freezer before putting it in your picnic basket or insulated picnic bag.

DON'T GET MARRIED . . .
... without seeing our Bridal Services . . . Invitations, Napkins, Matches, Wedding Books, etc.

HALL'S
127 South Dubuque

Sigma Chi Wives and Mothers Club to Meet
Sigma Chi Wives and Mothers club will meet Wednesday at 8 p.m. with Mrs. George Frohwein, 421 Melrose ave.

Mrs. L. A. Van Dyke will assist the hostess. All wives and mothers of members of Sigma Chi fraternity are invited.

TIPS FOR COOKING BACON
Cooking bacon for a crowd? Place strips of bacon on a rack in a shallow pan, making sure that the fat edges of the bacon overlap the lean. Bake on the top shelf of a hot (400 degrees) oven for 12 to 15 minutes or until as crisp as you like.

SMALL MEAT LOAF
A pound can of corned beef hash can be turned into a small meat loaf if it is mixed with a lightly beaten egg, a quarter cup of milk, a cup of firmly packed soft bread crumbs and a little grated onion. Bake in a moderate oven until firm through.

TOASTED JAM SANDWICHES
Ever serve toasted jam sandwiches? To make them remove the crusts from thin slices of fresh bread; spread the bread with apricot or raspberry jam and roll up diagonally. Fasten the rolls with toothpicks and toast in a hot oven.

CHILDREN'S SNACK
A cup of milk mixed with a cup of prune juice is fine for an after-school snack.

NOW! WASHDAY'S A SNAP!

What you wash today, you can use today. Wash automatically . . . dry automatically in less than an hour. Save money . . . save on clothes . . . save yourself work.

AT THE
Laundromat
24 S. Van Buren

- Open 4 Evenings
- Easy Parking

Mink Coats, Only \$300

KASTORIA, Greece — Want a mink coat?
You can buy one here for between \$200 and \$300. In all shades and colors, too.

This coat won't be as sleek and luxurious as the ones chorus girls aspire to and sometimes acquire, but it will be mink.

The secret is a meticulous technique of sewing together tiny pieces of matched fur into sizes corresponding to the size of the pelt of the mink, or any other animal. Then these recreated pelts are sewn together by the same process, a technique jealously guarded by the Kastorians who've been doing the same thing for nearly 1,500 years.

Built From Scraps
Actually, the coat is built from the scraps swept up from the floors of New York's fur industry. These pieces vary in size. They are rarely more than a half-inch wide and run from one to three or four inches long. It takes thousands of pieces to make a coat.

Every year nearly 450,000 pounds of these scraps are shipped from New York to Kastoria. These scraps produce more than 20,000 finished units. Approximately 75 per cent of these go back to New York for tailoring into the final product.

Miles of Yarn
In addition to thousands of fur scraps, it takes between 3,000 and 5,000 yards of yarn to produce the coat.

The weight of a finished Kastoria coat is heavier than the \$4,000 job, but it is still mink. Just how and when this unusual industry landed in Kastoria, along the Albanian border, has never been positively established.

Dimitri Tseas, president of the Kastoria union of fur producers, says the most commonly accepted tale dates the industry's beginning at around 500 A. D.

Princes to Paupers
In those days, Tseas says, Kastoria was the place for exile for minor princes from as far away as the Danube. As a rule the princes arrived with fur capes and coats.

In time these coats began wearing out and tailors started patching them. Eventually, after years of wear, the coats ended up being made entirely of scraps.

DO IT YOURSELF
New tricks for the do-it-yourself handyman include a number of easy-to-do objects made from a pattern, the transfer of which is ironed right on the lumber. Make anything from wall plaques to terrace chairs with these patterns.

KEEP IT COOL
Looking forward to spring outings? You can get artificial ice to keep cold foods cold. The ice is a gelatin-type compound; freeze it in your freezer before putting it in your picnic basket or insulated picnic bag.

DON'T GET MARRIED . . .
... without seeing our Bridal Services . . . Invitations, Napkins, Matches, Wedding Books, etc.

HALL'S
127 South Dubuque

Sigma Chi Wives and Mothers Club to Meet
Sigma Chi Wives and Mothers club will meet Wednesday at 8 p.m. with Mrs. George Frohwein, 421 Melrose ave.

Mrs. L. A. Van Dyke will assist the hostess. All wives and mothers of members of Sigma Chi fraternity are invited.

TIPS FOR COOKING BACON
Cooking bacon for a crowd? Place strips of bacon on a rack in a shallow pan, making sure that the fat edges of the bacon overlap the lean. Bake on the top shelf of a hot (400 degrees) oven for 12 to 15 minutes or until as crisp as you like.

SMALL MEAT LOAF
A pound can of corned beef hash can be turned into a small meat loaf if it is mixed with a lightly beaten egg, a quarter cup of milk, a cup of firmly packed soft bread crumbs and a little grated onion. Bake in a moderate oven until firm through.

TOASTED JAM SANDWICHES
Ever serve toasted jam sandwiches? To make them remove the crusts from thin slices of fresh bread; spread the bread with apricot or raspberry jam and roll up diagonally. Fasten the rolls with toothpicks and toast in a hot oven.

CHILDREN'S SNACK
A cup of milk mixed with a cup of prune juice is fine for an after-school snack.

CHILDREN'S SNACK
A cup of milk mixed with a cup of prune juice is fine for an after-school snack.

NOW! WASHDAY'S A SNAP!

What you wash today, you can use today. Wash automatically . . . dry automatically in less than an hour. Save money . . . save on clothes . . . save yourself work.

AT THE
Laundromat
24 S. Van Buren

- Open 4 Evenings
- Easy Parking

BROWNIE FAVORITE.
Bake your favorite rich brownie recipe in a pie pan, cut in wedges and top with vanilla ice cream. Serve with a chocolate fudge sauce and listen to the applause!

For a Job in Your Field
Whatever your major—from Archaeology to Zoology—Katharine Gibbs outstanding secretarial training will be an aid in obtaining a position in the field of your interest. Write College Dean for Gibbs Girls at Work. Special Course for College Women.

KATHARINE GIBBS
SECRETARIAL
Boston 16, 21 Marlborough St. New York 17, 230 Park Ave. Providence 6, 150 Angell St. Montclair, N. J., 33 Plymouth St.

DAVIS CLEANERS DRY CLEANING Sale!

LIMITED TIME ONLY!

Plain beautifully dry cleaned and finished Skirt Blouse or Sweater 43¢ each

Save too with these everyday low prices!

Any Child's Garment up to age 12 cleaned & finished 49¢ each

Man's or Lady's SUIT Plain DRESS 99¢ each

All This Plus the new JET-ACTION "Penetrol" CLEANING
Have the cleanest clothes in town with this new miracle cleaning method that leaves your clothes softer . . . brighter!

SHIRT WORK IN TOWN!
Each shirt carefully laundered, beautifully finished and individually wrapped in cellophane!

DAVIS Cleaners

1 S. Dubuque HOURS: 7 A.M. to 7 P.M.
111 S. Clinton HOURS: 8 A.M. to 6 P.M.

It's FUN to fly a Kite!

so don't spoil it by flying kites near **ELECTRIC WIRES . . .**

April winds lift a kite off the earth like a jet . . . she'll fly high, wide and handsome—but sometimes she goes out of control

So follow these safe flying rules—

TELL THE KIDS IT'S SMART TO:

1. Fly kites in open areas away from electric wires.
2. Let a kite go if it gets caught on electric wires.
3. Use only dry cotton string and dry cloth in the kite tail!

TELL THE KIDS:

1. It's dangerous to fly kites during rainy weather or thunderstorms.
2. It's dangerous to use metal wire for strings or kite tail.

IOWA ILLINOIS Gas and Electric Co.

Ike Cheers Nats To Victory; Cubs Win Too

Senators Rout Orioles, 12-5; Fans Confused

WASHINGTON (AP) — President Eisenhower jinxed Washington's opposition for the second straight year Monday as the Senators got the 1955 American league baseball season going with a 12-5 rout of the Baltimore Orioles.

The President, after tossing out the first ball, munched popcorn and cheered avidly with each Washington rally. He stuck around to the last out. During the long afternoon, the Senators belabored five Baltimore pitchers.

Bob Porterfield made his third opening day start his first such winning performance, scattering six hits and helping his own cause with some sound hitting and fielding.

The rival managers, Chuck Dressen of the Senators and Paul Richards of the Orioles, broke in with their new clubs with some high powered mashing that frequently had the scorecard-keeping fans puzzled.

At one point, Dressen sent in a pinch runner to run for a pinch runner.

The Senators scored first but relinquished the lead briefly at 2-3 on some dismal infielding. They bounced back with three in the sixth, five in the seventh and two more in the eighth to ring up the win.

Klotz Pleased With Tourney

Iowa tennis Coach Don Klotz said Monday he was "pleased" with the round-robin tournament held over the weekend at St. Louis, Mo., with Washington university and Purdue participating.

No team scores were kept in the tournament but Klotz said it gave his men an excellent workout.

"In some respects the boys were not too competitively inclined," Klotz said. "The boys were not in good shape, and they haven't had much work outdoors."

"They should be doing very well by tournament time," Klotz added, "but I don't think we're going much of any place this year."

"I can't see anything higher than a fifth place finish for us in Big Ten competition, and we could go lower. The team is too inexperienced."

Klotz was optimistic, however, about his defending Big Ten No. 2 singles man, Jim Andrews.

"He won't look too good early in the year," Klotz predicted, "but, barring bad luck, by tournament time he will be just as tough as last year."

4th in Masters But Takes 'Prize'

AIKEN, S. C. (AP)—Julius Boros, of Mid Pines, N.C., 1952 National open golf champion, and Miss Aemen C. Boyle of Miami, Fla., were married Monday.

Boros finished in a fourth place tie in the Masters golf tournament in Augusta which ended Sunday.

Kansas City Fans Warm Up With Parade; Opener Today

CHICAGO (AP) — Washington and Cincinnati stole a lap on the field with special opening day festivities Monday while the other major league clubs prepared to begin the long pennant chase today.

Kansas City warmed up for its American league debut at new Municipal stadium with a welcome parade through the downtown streets for Manager Lou Boudreau and his Athletics.

The A's hope to show their new fans that they are changed men by rising against the Detroit Tigers in today's opener before 35,000. Boudreau banks on Alex Kellner (6-17), a veteran lefty, to start the Kansas City revival against Detroit's Ned Garver (14-11). All reserved seats have been sold out for a week.

Cleveland's defending American league champs expect the largest turnout, 50,000 fans, to see Bob Lemon (23-7) pitch against Chicago's Virgil Trucks (19-12) at Cleveland. Although few expect the Indians to win 111 games again, they are even money favorites to repeat as champs.

The Phillies send Robin Roberts (23-15) for his sixth opening day pitching assignment. He will be opposed by the New York Giants' Johnny Antonelli (21-7).

The 25,000 fans who turn out at Philadelphia may see Del Ennis and Richie Ashburn, the injured outfielders, after all. Although Ennis reportedly suffered a hairline leg fracture in a collision with Ashburn at Wilmington, Del., last week, the latest report is that both men may be in the lineup against the Giants.

Pittsburgh, which helped knock Brooklyn out of the 1954 race, opens at Ebbets field where 17,000 are due to see the veteran Max Surkont (9-18) face the Dodgers' Carl Erskine (18-15).

Milwaukee, as usual, will pack 'em in again with 40,000 watching Warren Spahn (21-12) of the Braves opposing Gerry Staley (7-13) of Cincinnati. The Braves are the pre-season pick of the baseball writers to win the pennant although the betting odds favor the Giants 6 to 5.

The Chicago Cubs will be gunning for their sixth straight opening day victory when they meet St. Louis at Wrigley field with Paul Minner (11-11) opposing Brooks Lawrence (15-6) of the Cards. The Cubs won the National league opener Monday, defeating the Redlegs, 7-5.

Chicago's 2 Home Runs Beat Redlegs

CINCINNATI (AP)—The Chicago Cubs hit for distance Monday, against wobbly Cincinnati pitching, and two home runs plus five doubles sparked them to a 7-5 victory over the Redlegs in the opening game of the 1955 National league pennant race.

The game was played before 32,195 fans.

Art Fowler, Cincinnati's "sophomore" righthander, lasted only two innings and by that time the Cubs had a 3-0 lead. After him came Joe Nuxhall, Rudy Minarcin and Jackie Coljum.

Bob Rush, the Cubs' starter, lasted until two were out in the fourth but credit for the victory went to Sam Jones. He had to be relieved in the ninth, however, when the Reds threatened. Hal Jeffcoat finished.

The Reds outthit the Cubs, 12-11, but they didn't have the big blows when they were needed.

Gene Baker and Harry Chitt provided the home runs which sparked the Chicago attack. Ted Kluszowski, last year's major home run and runs-batted-in king, clubbed one for Cincinnati.

A six-run spurge coming in three innings — the second through the fourth provided the Cub victory edge.

ONE WAY-UP! . . . By Alan Maver



Arcaro To Be Suspended Until Derby

BOWIE, Md. (AP) — Jockey Eddie Arcaro was given a 10-day suspension Monday by Bowie race course stewards for careless riding and will be idle until just before the Kentucky Derby.

The suspension, effective from April 22 through May 3, will prevent Arcaro from riding Nashua in the \$100,000 Wood Memorial April 23 at Jamaica, a preliminary for the Kentucky Derby, which will be held May 7 at Churchill Downs.

The Bowie suspension begins after a 10-day suspension by Jamaica stewards ends.

Aussie Papers Blast Their Olympic Head

MELBOURNE (Tuesday) (AP) —Melbourne newspapers today gave wide play to Avery Brundage's blast on Melbourne's lagging Olympic construction and a leading columnist, called for the resignation of the head man of the city's Olympic games committee.

In a front page story in the Melbourne Argus, columnist Ken Moses charged that Wilfred Selwyn Kent-Hughes, chairman of the Olympic Games organizing committee, had "snubbed" the president of the International Olympic committee and "must resign — not tomorrow, but today."

While all the Melbourne morning papers were spreading the details of Brundage's interview Monday, the American softened his tone somewhat in Canberra Monday night before meeting with Australian Prime Minister Robert G. Menzies.

Although he still expressed disappointment over what he called the limited amount of work actually completed for the 1956 games, Brundage said he did not think he would have to recommend taking the games away from Melbourne.

In his farewell news conference in Melbourne Monday following a six-day inspection tour of Olympic sites in the city, he declared he was "not happy" over the progress made and warned Australians they still are in danger of losing the prize plum of world sport.

This set off the bombshells in the papers this morning.

Leahy Back On Sick List

MICHIGAN CITY, Ind. (AP) — Frank Leahy was confined to his home Monday with a stomach ailment.

"I've had a few little signs of stomach trouble that I've had before," said the former Notre Dame football coach and now an associate of Louis E. Wolfson in the proxy fight over control of Montgomery Ward & company.

"My doctor told me to sit down for a day or two and watch my diet," the 46-year-old Leahy said. "I'll be all right then — nothing serious."

Leahy collapsed during the Irish-Georgia Tech game at Notre Dame in 1953 which forced his retirement from coaching a year ago. His trouble at that time was diagnosed as pancreatitis (intestinal spasm).

Leahy spent 12 days in a Chicago hospital last January for treatment and had a series of X-rays taken of his stomach. When released from the hospital the attending physician said he had made "an excellent recovery from simple gastritis."

'CATS OPEN DRILLS

EVANSTON, Ill. (AP) — Lou Saban, youngest and newest head football coach in the Big Ten, opened spring drills in a steady rain Monday at Northwestern with a squad of 85.

Major Scoreboard

AMERICAN LEAGUE				NATIONAL LEAGUE			
W	L	Pct.	GB	W	L	Pct.	GB
Washington	1	0	1.000	Chicago	1	0	1.000
Chicago	0	0	.000	Pittsburgh	0	0	.000
New York	0	0	.000	St. Louis	0	0	.000
Cleveland	0	0	.000	Milwaukee	0	0	.000
Kansas City	0	0	.000	Philadelphia	0	0	.000
Detroit	0	0	.000	New York	0	0	.000
Boston	0	0	.000	Brooklyn	0	0	.000
Baltimore	0	1	.000	Cincinnati	0	1	.000

Kress To Return To Squad As Spring Drills Open Today

George Kress, a major letterman in 1953, is expected to be one of seventeen 1954 letter winners to report for spring football practice today. Coach Forest Evashevski said he expects about 70 men to report.

Today's practice will be the first of 20 allowed by the National Athletic association in a 30 day period. The spring session will close May 7 with the annual intra-squad game in the stadium.

The game will also mark the close of a coaching school to be held May 6 and 7 with Oklahoma Coach Bud Wilkinson as the guest instructor.

"I" men's day will also be held May 7 with a program including a dinner, a speech by Wilkinson, and a dance to be held in the Union.

Lettermen Earl Smith, in track, and Don Dobrino, in baseball, will not participate in the spring practice.

Hawks Win, Lose In Closing Series

The Iowa baseball team beat Arizona, 18-17, Saturday in a wild 12-inning game to salvage one victory out of the six game series. In Saturday's second game, Iowa lost, 4-1.

Iowa made eight of fifteen errors in the first game. In the second game, Merle Jensen held the Wildcats to only five hits but was charged with the loss. Arizona bunched four hits in the second inning for three runs.

Iowa lost three of the games by only one run, and won one by the same margin. The teams split two extra-inning games.

The Hawkeyes met Western Michigan Friday and Saturday at Kalamazoo, but came home the following week for a five-game stand, beginning with Bradley here Monday and Tuesday.

They open the conference season against Purdue here Friday, April 22, and meet Illinois here the following day in a double-header.

Greenberg Says Lopez Signed for '56 Season

CLEVELAND (AP) — Hank Greenberg, general manager of the Cleveland Indians, announced Monday he had signed Manager Al Lopez to a contract for the 1956 baseball season.

No contract terms were made public.

Lopez, who piloted the Indians to the American league championship last year, has been the club's manager since 1951.

"JIM BO" IT SWIMS



JIM BO—the most sensational invention in the history of fishing—the artificial minnow that swims. No more live bait to buy. This is the lure sensation of the 20th century. IT SWIMS—no springs, uses no fuel; it swims as long as you leave it in the water. Swims by unique process of balance and gravity. Fish any desired depth—in lake, stream, golf bay. Any fish that will strike a minnow will strike JIM BO. This is no get-gets. Looks and swims like a live minnow. This is the lure of all lures—beautiful silver metal plastic. Buy one for your friends also. Satisfaction guaranteed. Send \$1.00 only, for each lure. Send check or cash. We pay postage. Sold by mail only. J. & R. TACKLE CO. P.O. Box 741, Largo, Fla.

Montreal Team in Do-Or-Die Stage

MONTREAL (AP) — The Montreal Canadiens now have reached the "do-or-die" stage in their Stanley Cup series with the Detroit Red Wings.

When the two National Hockey league teams meet here tonight in the sixth game of the cup final, the Canadiens will have to win to stave off elimination. The powerful Wings now lead the best-of-seven series, 3-2, as a result of victories on Detroit ice.

In Detroit Sunday night, the Wings soundly trounced the Canadiens 5-1.

Never before a writing set like this

1955 PARKER "SMART SET"

Enjoy yourself—it's lighter than you think! AFTER SIX formalist light on shoulders—light on budget! "Stain-shy" finish, too! For that "up-in-the-clouds" feeling—go



At a price like this \$8.95

It's the writing combination of tomorrow. Features both the new Electro-Polished Parker Pen and new Parker Jotter Ball Point!

At last—the two leading writing instruments combined in the Parker 1955 "Smart Set." Parker's outstanding Electro-Polished pen with the new Parker Jotter ball pen, available in 4 point sizes. Come in and try this newest writing combination.

See it today at

Iowa Supply Company

8 S. Clinton

VIKING
AIR CONDITIONED
looks cooler — is cooler!
Light but sturdy, cooler and drier, sweet and satisfying

'AJUSTOMATIC' (patented screw bit) \$2.95

DE LUXE (push bit) \$1.95

INTERCHANGEABLE BOWLS: 95¢ each
IMPORTED BRIAR

R. S. HERBERT CO., Inc.
103 Lafayette Street, New York 13, N. Y.

SPRING is House Cleaning Time

New Process can be a part of your house cleaning. If you don't have the time to clean those

- Drapes
- Slipcovers
- Throw Rugs

Fabrics Are Freshened and Colors Are Brightened

We'll see you at Booth 24, Iowa City Home and Trade Show, April 15-17

Send them to

New Process
LAUNDRY - DRY CLEANING
LET ONE CALL DO BOTH
313 S. Dubuque DIAL 4177

Large Assortment of PIPES and FRESH TOBACCO

HAVE YOU TRIED? SUGAR BARREL Mild and Aromatic, Pocket Pkg. 25¢

FREE RUSSELL STOVER CHOCOLATES IF YOUR PICTURE IS IN OUR WINDOW

(1 Block South First National Bank)
—CLEAN — FRIENDLY — COURTEOUS
GIBBS DRUG
THE FARM AND CITY STORE
PHONE 5913 IOWA CITY

For Your Spring Smartness
BEL-AIRE BLUE SHIRTS
by ENRO

Here is the new short-point, button-down collar dress shirt in Bel-Aire blue. Oxford cloth weave that is perfect for spring and summer. We suggest Bel-Aire blue repp stripe tie to complete the ensemble.

\$500

BREMERS
Quality First with Nationally-Known Brands

COMEDY
CED
SA
APRI
BRILLIA
GLORIOUS
Ice
All Seats Res
Balcony
End Balcony
And
Children's and
April 15—Child
and summer ma
and "hat" the re
BE WI
Enclose Self Ad
Ice Vogu
Refreshed pleas
tickets at 5
Date of perform
Name
Address
Town

CITY RECORD

BIRTHS
Mr. and Mrs. Paul Varner, West Branch, a girl Sunday at Mercy hospital.
Mr. and Mrs. James McKenna, South English, a boy Sunday at Mercy hospital.
Mr. and Mrs. Leighton Passmore, West Liberty, a girl Sunday at Mercy hospital.
Mr. and Mrs. Hollis Hennings, R.R. 4, Iowa City, a boy Monday at Mercy hospital.

DEATHS
Minnie Gadburg, 75, Tama, Sunday at University hospitals.
Fred Buckley, 64, Tama, Sunday at University hospitals.
Frances E. Shrum, 49, Iowa City, Saturday at University hospitals.

SUI JOURNALISM REUNION

The fifth annual reunion dinner for SUI journalism school graduates will be held Thursday at the Press and Radio club in Des Moines.
Kenneth MacDonald, editor of the Des Moines Register and Tribune, will speak at the dinner. Prof. Leslie G. Moeller, director of the SUI school of journalism, will talk on student journalism.

POLICE COURT
Thomas Southwick, Raptoul, Ill., Monday forfeited a \$25 bond on a charge of intoxication on a public highway.
Peter C. McCaughey, 1816 Morningside dr., was given a suspended fine of \$7.50 on a charge of delinquent registration.
A charge of failing to have a motor vehicle under control was filed Monday against Donald C. Merrifield, 1128 Third ave.

DRIVE-IN Theatre
— ENDS TONIGHT —
"STALAG 17"
William Holden
— also —
"ROMAN HOLIDAY"

WED. & THURS. BUCK-NITE
YOUR CAR FULL FOR \$1.00
JAMES STEWART in
"THUNDER BAY"
— EXTRA BONUS HIT —
"The Master of Ballantrae"

Dance
— TOMORROW — Wednesday
The Finest in Western Tempos . . .
LEO & HIS PIONEERS
Bargain Prices Prevalent
66¢ plus tax
— SATURDAY —
Personality of Record Fame
WOODY HERMAN
In Person and his Famed
THIRD HERD
Make reservations EARLY
Adm. Just 1.50 plus tax
For Res'ns 2-4370
11-5 daily except Tues.
or mail Box 37, Marion, Ia.
ARMAR BALLROOM

Varsity Starts TODAY!
The Flame of Fury Ignited Under the Hammer Blows of Jealousy!
This is my Love
LINDA DARNELL
DAN FAITH
DURVEA - DOMERGUE
COLOR!

STARTS TODAY **Word! CAPITOL** **3 DAYS ONLY**
2½ HOURS OF LAUGHS, LAUGHS, AND LAUGHS
GUINNESS HAS THE TIME OF HIS LIFE . . .
in **The Captain's Paradise**
ALEC GUINNESS
YVONNE DE CARLO
CELIA JOHNSON
• PLUS •
WHAT A GUY! WHAT A SPY! WHAT A LAUGH RIOT!
He's a master plumber... not an atomic scientist!
MR. POTTS goes to MOSCOW

COMING! YOUR GREATEST ENTERTAINMENT THRILL
CEDAR RAPIDS COLISEUM
SAT. APRIL 16 THRU TUES. APRIL 19
BRILLIANT JUBILEE OF JOY!
GLORIOUSLY NEW!
Ice Vogues of 1955
COLISEUM TICKET OFFICE
Daily 10 A.M. to 6:00 P.M.
Sunday Noon to 5:00 P.M.
Telephone 2-6311
Audience: Lion County 40¢ & Society Benefit Child Welfare and Nurses Training
All Seats Reserved — Prices, tax included
Rinkside . . . \$2.75
Balcony . . . 2.20
2nd Balcony . . . 1.50
And a few boxes at \$3.25
36 GLAMOUR-ICERS
28 GREAT ACTS!
SCHEDULE OF PERFORMANCES:
Sat., matinee at 2:30
Sat., night at 8:30
Sun., matinee at 1:30
Sun., twilight at 5:30
Monday night at 8:30
Tuesday night at 8:30
BE WISE! ORDER BY MAIL NOW
Enclose Self Addressed Stamped Envelope for Prompt Return of Tickets
Ice Vogues of 1955, P.O. Box 1246, Cedar Rapids, Iowa
Enclosed please find check or money order totaling \$. . . For . . .
tickets at \$. . . each Make checks payable to Ice Vogues . . .
Date of performance desired . . . Time of show . . .
Name . . .
Address . . .
Town . . . Phone . . .

DOORS OPEN 1:15 . . . 2 All Time Hits . . .
STRAND Starts TO-DAY "ENDS THURSDAY"
"Mario Lanza! New Idol! Hottest singer in a decade!" — says Time Magazine
M-G-M presents
"The Great CARUSO"
COLOR BY **TECHNICOLOR**
STARRING **MARIO LANZA ANN BLYTH**
DOROTHY KIRSTEN JARMILA NOVOTNA
BLANCHE THEBOM
27 Big Song Hits!
CO HIT...
M-G-M's GIGANTIC ADVENTURE!
ALL THE BROTHERS WERE VALIANT
STARRING **ROBERT TAYLOR STEWART GRANGER ANN BLYTH**

ENDS TODAY : JACK WEBB in "DRAGNET" "HANSEL AND GRETEL"
STARTS WEDNESDAY **IOWA** 3 DAYS ONLY
STARRING **REX VIRGINIA GEORGE LAURENCE HARRISON MAYO SANDERS HARVEY**
KING RICHARD
AND THE CRUSADERS
FROM SIR WALTER SCOTT'S "THE TALISMAN"
PLUS BIG CO-HIT! **CINEMASCOPE**

VAN HEFLIN in THE RAID
co-starring **ANNE BANCROFT RICHARD BOONE SYDNEY BOENM**
Printed by **TECHNICOLOR**
A PANORAMIC PRODUCTION - Released by 20th Century-Fox
ENGLERT THEATRE — Doors Open 1:15 — **STARTS TODAY** "ENDS FRIDAY"
The BIG Broadway Musical Comes Dancing To The Screen!
BRIGADOON
... IN THE BEAUTY OF COLOR!
BIGGER THAN EVER IN **CINEMASCOPE**
You're seeing it from a front-row seat . . . the musical that held Broadway spellbound!
From M-G-M!
Starring **GENE KELLY VAN JOHNSON CYD CHARISSE**
with **ELAINE STEWART BARRY JONES ALBERT SHARPE** AN M-G-M PICTURE
PLUS — COLOR CARTOON "SOUTH BOUND DUCKLING" — AND — WORLD'S LATEST NEWS

Want to RENT, BUY or SELL
READ The WANT ADS
in The Daily Iowan

WANT AD RATES
One day — 50¢ per word
Three days — 12¢ per word
Five days — 15¢ per word
Ten days — 20¢ per word
One Month — 39¢ per word
Minimum charge 50¢

DEADLINES
4 p.m. weekdays for insertion in following morning's Daily Iowan. Please check your ad in the first issue it appears. The Daily Iowan can be responsible for only one incorrect insertion.

4191
Instruction
BALLROOM dance lessons. Mimi Youde Wurris. Phone 9485.

Autos for Sale — Used
1950 BUICK Super Hardtop. Radio, heater. Dynaflow. Call 5-1854.
1948 PLYMOUTH. All the extras. Phone 8-2901.
1948 PLYMOUTH, all the extras. Phone 8-2901.
'49 FORD — two door. Radio, overdrive, heater. By owner \$325. Good condition. Dial 5438.

Help Wanted
COLLEGE students who are ambitious and neat in appearance and who wish to be earning. Write Box 5, Daily Iowan.
WANTED: Lady for full time employment. Apply to Mr. Todd, Paris Cleaners.

Ignition CARBURETORS GENERATORS STARTERS
Briggs & Stratton Motors
PYRAMID SERVICES
621 S. Dubuque Dial 5723

Who Does It
For your dancing pleasure it's the Oden Frazier Combo. Dial 4791.
GARDENS plowed with Roto Tiller. Paul Rogers, 8-3869 anytime or 2414 after 3 p.m.
AUCTIONEER. Lewis Vineyard. Dial 7654 after 6 p.m.

Trailer for Sale
FOR SALE: 30 foot modern trailer house. Call Charles Slagle at 8-1248.

EXCLUSIVE IN IOWA CITY AT Wee Wash It
New Speedy Agitator Washers & Fluff Dryers
Look
RUGS & BLANKETS ONLY 10c LB.
DRY CLEANING AVAILABLE
NEW HOURS now in effect.
Monday thru Friday 7 A.M. — 8 P.M.
Saturday 7:30-6 p.m.
Wee Wash It
229 S. Dubuque

Lost and Found
FOUND: Black Schaeffer pen near St. Mary's church. Finder may claim at Daily Iowan Business Office by paying for this ad.

Good Things To Eat
Lubin's Luncheonette features a delicious variety of nourishing foods and fountain specialties.

Real Estate
FOR SALE: Two bedroom house, full basement. Dial 9681.

Miscellaneous for Sale
LUGGAGE: New and used at reduced prices. Trunk luggage of all kinds. HOCK-EYE LOAN, 126 1/2 S. Dubuque. Dial 4535.
SEVEN FOOT Cold-Spot refrigerator. Call after 5, 8-2796 or 5518.

Typing
TYPING. Fast, accurate work. 8-2442 after 3 p.m.
TYPING of any kind. Dial 8-2793.
Typing. 8-3566.
TYPING. 8-9429.
TYPING. 7934.

Who Does It
For your dancing pleasure it's the Oden Frazier Combo. Dial 4791.
GARDENS plowed with Roto Tiller. Paul Rogers, 8-3869 anytime or 2414 after 3 p.m.
AUCTIONEER. Lewis Vineyard. Dial 7654 after 6 p.m.

Work Wanted
SEWING. 7498.

Trailer for Sale
FOR SALE: 30 foot modern trailer house. Call Charles Slagle at 8-1248.

EXCLUSIVE IN IOWA CITY AT Wee Wash It
New Speedy Agitator Washers & Fluff Dryers
Look
RUGS & BLANKETS ONLY 10c LB.
DRY CLEANING AVAILABLE
NEW HOURS now in effect.
Monday thru Friday 7 A.M. — 8 P.M.
Saturday 7:30-6 p.m.
Wee Wash It
229 S. Dubuque

Wanted
WANTED: Baby crib. 22 East Prentiss ave. Feed, cages. Dial 2602.

Pets
SPECIAL SALE on parakeets, canaries, feed, cages. Dial 2602.
For sale: Birds, cages, feed. Dial 2602.

Baby Sitting
BABY SITTING. 8-1391.
Babysitting in my home. Phone 2064.

Rooms for Rent
ROOM FOR RENT. 420 N. Gilbert.
Man's room with cooking privileges. Close in. Phone 5846.

Personals
FULLER BRUSH dealer. Dial 8-2847.
PERSONAL LOANS on typewriters, phonographs, sports equipment, jewelry. HOCK-EYE LOAN COMPANY, 126 1/2 South Dubuque.

Apartment for Rent
For rent: Two room furnished apartment. Close in. For adults. Call 5790 for appointment.
3 new apartments — unfurnished except for refrigerator and gas stove. Adults only. Dial 9758.

Fender and Body Work
by **EXPERT WORKMEN**
Kennedy Auto Mart
708 Riverside Drive
DIAL 7373



Copyright 1954, King Features Syndicate, Inc. World rights reserved.
"Dr. Philhower, there's a nurse on your staff who needs a pair of glasses!"

DAILY IOWAN WANT AD ORDER BLANK

To determine cost of ad	THE DAILY IOWAN	Publish Ad the Days Checked:
turn to rate box, first column of want ad section	WANT ADS	Tues.
Cost	NAME	Wed.
	ADDRESS	Thur.
	TOWN	Fri.
		Sat.
		1 mo.

WRITE AD CLASSIFICATION HERE

Please Print Your Ad M-10

BLONDIE
"YOU CAN TRY ON SOME OF MY OLD ONES"
"WE'RE GROWN-UP LADIES NOW MAMA AND WE THINK WE OUGHT TO WEAR HIGH HEELS"
"IT WON'T BE LONG NOW BEFORE WE'LL GET MARRIED"
"WHOOOPS"
"LET'S PLAY DOLLS"
By **CHIC YOUNG**

BEEBLE BAILEY
"WHAT'S WRONG, ZERO?"
"I TOLD THE CORPORAL I WANTED A PROMOTION, AND HE JUST LAUGHED!"
"DON'T BOTHER WITH ANY CORPORAL! GO STRAIGHT TO THE TOP!"
"YOU'RE RIGHT, COSMO!"
By **MORT WALKER**

Do You Sleep All Day, Study All Night?—

Studies Changes in Day-Night Routine

The effect of light upon the activity of white rats is being studied at SUI in search for a greater understanding of man's physiological reaction to changes in his normal day-night routine of activity and rest.

G. Edgar Folk Jr., associate professor of physiology in the university's college of medicine, says it's too early to know whether his findings of his study may ultimately be applied to man. But he hopes to find clues to such mysteries as why some people find it difficult to change their habits when they change from day to night shifts on their jobs, or when they move to areas such as the Arctic, where the days and nights are 24 hours long at certain periods of the year.

Folk's findings were announced Monday at the annual meeting in San Francisco of the Federation of American Societies for Experimental Biology.

White rats have a distinct 24-hour running rhythm which is divided into two cycles of about 12 hours each. During one cycle the animals are active. During the other, they are generally inactive. It is known that they maintain the two cycles at least for many months even if they are placed in continuous darkness.

In his experiments, Folk has subjected the rats to three conditions of light and darkness. One study involves placing the animals in continuous light. In another, they are subjected to eight hours

of light followed by eight hours of darkness, the eight-hour periods replacing the two approximately 12-hour periods to which they are accustomed.

In a third study, the scientist reverses the normal dark-light sequence on the rats, placing light on them during their active cycle (they are normally active at night) and removing the light during their sleep cycle.

Folk has found that the rats maintain the two 12-hour cycles under all of these conditions. But he also has found that the animals move their activity cycle around the clock when faced with light conditions to which they are unaccustomed.

Therefore, the movement of their activity around and around

the clock appears to indicate a "search" for a dark-light sequence in which the animals would be able to set up their normal routine. Unable to find the conditions they are seeking, they continue the movement around the clock indefinitely—sleeping perhaps through the middle of the sun's day (to which they are never exposed) this week and through the middle of the night next week.

"The changes must be the result of something more than habit. The rats don't change immediately to conform with any light-dark situation in which they are placed. They change gradually and at a rate determined by the intensity of the light," the scientist explains.

the clock appears to indicate a "search" for a dark-light sequence in which the animals would be able to set up their normal routine. Unable to find the conditions they are seeking, they continue the movement around the clock indefinitely—sleeping perhaps through the middle of the sun's day (to which they are never exposed) this week and through the middle of the night next week.

"The changes must be the result of something more than habit. The rats don't change immediately to conform with any light-dark situation in which they are placed. They change gradually and at a rate determined by the intensity of the light," the scientist explains.

Battle of Bulge



WAGING A BATTLE of the bulge, actress Dagmar is relaxing and reducing at Palm Springs, Calif. She says she has lost 22 pounds. She is shown picking grapefruit.

Quaker Official to Speak On UN Voluntary Agencies

Clarence Pickett, American Friends (Quakers) official, will lecture at 8 p.m. Thursday in the house chamber of Old Capitol.

Pickett will talk on "The Role of Voluntary Agencies in the United Nations."

He is a member of the International Quaker delegation at the United Nations. The Quaker organization is one of a few non-governmental agencies permitted to attend UN committee meetings.

Pickett has sat in on the committee meetings concerning the Korean truce, the unification of Germany, Arab-Israeli problems and segregation in South Africa.

He appeared recently on Edward R. Murrow's "Person to Person" television program.

Pickett served 21 years as executive secretary of the American Friends Service committee. During this time the group received the Nobel Peace prize. Pickett now is honorary secretary of the group.

He recently had published a book dealing with his life and the work of the American Friends entitled "For More Than Bread."

700 Gas Permits To Be Authorized

About 700 residential gas heating installations will be authorized in Iowa City this year by Iowa-Illinois Gas and Electric company, manager James E. Stewart said Monday.

Stewart said the number was about the same as in 1954.

Stewart asked customers planning to use gas heating next winter to make arrangements for installation at once.

Chicago College of OPTOMETRY
Serving an Attractive Profession
Doctor of Optometry DEGREE IN THREE YEARS
Professional Recognition by U.S. Dept. of Def. and Sel. Service.
Two Large Eye Clinics University Environment, New Dorms and Apartments on large adjoining I. T. Campus.
Your Liberal Arts Credits Applicable for Entrance (60 Semester Credits in Specified Courses).
CHICAGO COLLEGE of OPTOMETRY
3243 South Michigan Avenue, Technology Center, Chicago 16, Ill.

Father, 3 Children Injured in Crash

DES MOINES (AP) — Three children, all members of a Des Moines family, were critically injured late Monday afternoon in a head-on collision of two cars on Highway 6 about four miles east of Adel.

The youngsters were out riding with their father, Ray Hildebrandt, 43.

Brought to Broadlawn hospital here in critical condition were Diane Hildebrandt, 9, William, 7, and Judy 3. The father suffered cuts and bruises in the crash.

Cancer Fund Drive Stated for Firms

Cancer Crusade workers will conduct a one-day drive of Iowa City businesses Wednesday, Attorney L. G. Klein, campaign manager, said Monday.

Door-to-door campaigns will be conducted Wednesday through Saturday in Johnson county.

The 1955 drive goal is \$7,532, the same as last year's. Last year \$12,000 was raised in the drive.

Campaign division chairmen are: Attorney William Ebert and Robert Lind Jr., business; Mrs. Walter Dewey and Mrs. James Curtis, city; Willard L. Boyd, SUI; Mrs. James Murray, hospitals, and Mrs. B. D. McWilliams, Mrs. Ellsworth Fleming, and Mrs. Michael Bonfiglio, Coralville.

May Ask India's Help

NEW DELHI, India (AP) — Egyptian Premier Gamal Abdel Nasser is expected to make a major bid for Indian Prime Minister Nehru's support in Egypt's dispute with Israel, diplomatic sources here said Monday.

The same informants expressed doubt Nasser will be able to budge Nehru, whose government generally favored Israel's creation.

Nasser is due here today for a three-day state visit before flying with Nehru to the 29-nation African-Asian conference in Bandung, Indonesia, opening next Monday.

The two leaders are expected to discuss conference aims and probably will agree on opposing colonialism and Western-supported military alliances. But Israel likely will be the stumbling block to complete agreement.

Union Banquet Tickets On Sale Today at \$3

Tickets for the Dedication banquet April 28 for the new addition to the Iowa Memorial Union will go on sale today, according to Arlyn C. Marks, director of the SUI personnel office and banquet committee chairman.

They may be purchased for \$3 at the Union information desk or at the Iowa City Chamber of Commerce or by writing to the office of Prof. Earl E. Harper, Union director, Marks explains.

The principal address of the banquet will be delivered by Chancellor Rufus H. Fitzgerald of the University of Pittsburgh and the IMU's first director. He will speak on the subject, "An Integrated University Union."

Other speakers of the occasion will be Governor Leo A. Hoegh and SUI President Virgil M. Hancher. Allin W. Dakin, SUI administrative dean, who spoke for university students when Unit I of the campus social and recreational center was dedicated in 1926, will act as toastmaster.

Special music will be offered by the University Chamber Singers under the direction of Stephen Hobson of the SUI music department. Director Robert S. Michaelsen of the SUI school of religion will give the invocation.

Actual dedication ceremonies

Stevenson Talk—
(Continued from Page 1)

support, but also the informed judgment of his fellow countrymen," Stevenson said.

"I only hope that inflammatory advice in his party and his administration does not unbalance his consideration of these critical questions:

Islands Essential?

"Are the offshore islands essential to the security of the U.S.?"

"Are they, indeed, even essential to the defense of Formosa — which all Americans have agreed upon since President Truman sent the 7th fleet there five years ago?"

Stevenson said "one of the weaknesses of our present position is that we have been making Formosa policy as we thought best regardless of others." He said other nations cannot always be expected to support policies they disagree with, and can't be coerced into doing so.

Put on Broader Basis

"And one of the advantages of joint action," he said, "would be to put Formosa policy on a much broader basis," a more favorable basis with respect to our relations with other countries.

If the Communists "reject any peaceful solution," Stevenson said, "then, at least, it would be clear to everyone who the aggressors were."

If the Red Chinese are bent on force, he said, "then we would have no alternative but to meet force with force."

Dental Assistant Position Open

A position of dental assistant is open at Veterans hospital, a board of civil service examiners announced Monday.

The position pays \$2,950 per year. Applicants must file forms with the VA hospital here before May 2. An examination will be held.

City Scouts To Help In Lake Project

Iowa City area Boy Scouts will take part Friday and Saturday in a conservation project at Lake Darling, near Washington, Ia.

Scouts from Washington, Johnson and Iowa counties will plant 5,000 trees and shrubs in the project.

The first project of the season for Iowa City Scouts, it is part of a nationwide conservation project inaugurated last year by the national organization.

The Scouts and their leaders will arrive at Lake Darling at 5 p.m. Friday and will camp out that night. They are to return home Saturday afternoon.



Buy CHESTERFIELD Today! Largest selling cigarette in America's colleges

You'll SMILE your approval of Chesterfield's smoothness—mildness—refreshing taste.

You'll SMILE your approval of Chesterfield's quality—highest quality—low nicotine.

NO CIGARETTE SATISFIES LIKE CHESTERFIELD

IN THE WHOLE WIDE WORLD

© LOUETT & MYERS TOBACCO CO.

RENT and SAVE At BENTON STREET RENTAL SERVICE

402 East Benton Street Phone 8-3831

SAVE THIS AD

If you don't see what you want ask us for it.

- House Cleaning**
 - Floor polishers
 - Floor scrubber
 - Floor waxer
 - Floor maintenance machinery
 - Curtain stretchers
 - Planks
 - Tile cutter
 - Vacuum Cleaner
 - Steel scaffold
- Moving Aids**
 - Appliance dollies
 - Refrigerator trucks
 - Piano skids
 - Furniture pads
 - Tarpaulins
 - Trailers
- Baby Needs**
 - Baby cribs
 - Baby scales
 - Play pens
 - High chairs
 - Rollaway beds
- Garden and Lawn**
 - Aerifier — power
 - Aerifier — manual
 - Lawn roller
 - Power mower
 - Electric hedge clipper
 - Hand hedge clipper
 - Post hole auger
 - Post hole digger
 - Wheel barrow
 - Wire stretcher
 - Shovels
 - Sledges
 - Garden hose
 - Edger cutter
 - Lawn sweeper
 - Roto-Tiller
 - Garden Tractor
 - Power cultivator
 - Leaf mulcher
 - Seeder
 - Fertilizer spreader
 - Sod cutter
 - Weed spray
 - Garden spray
- Wallpaper Supplies**
 - Paste table
 - Wallpaper cutter
 - Wallpaper steamer
- Invalid Needs**
 - Hospital beds
 - Wheel chairs
 - Crutches
 - Commodes
 - Walkers, Adult
 - Canes
 - Electric fans
 - Vaporizer
- Cement Tools**
 - Edgers
 - Trowels
 - Groovers
 - Brick trowels
 - Pointing trowels
 - Finishing trowels
 - Cement mixer (electric)
 - Mortar hoe
 - Steel scaffold
 - Lanterns
 - Mortar Box
- Miscellaneous**
 - Electric ice cream freezer
 - Beverage coolers
 - Rollaway beds
 - Electric motors
 - Refrigerators
 - Life preservers
 - House jacks
 - Camp cots
 - Drop cords
 - Fans, electric
 - Furniture clamps
 - Heaters, electric
 - Linoleum rollers
 - Linoleum knife
 - Electric pump
 - Car sander
 - Ropes
 - Stapler
 - Tarpaulins
 - Thermos Jug
 - Gear puller
 - Wheel puller
 - Humidifiers
 - Dirty conveyor
 - Folding chairs
 - Auto tow bar
- Sanding Machines**
 - Floor sanders
 - Floor edger
 - Belt sander
 - Oscillating sander
 - Car sander
- Plumber's Tools**
 - Blow torch
 - Pipe cutters
 - Pipe threaders
 - Pipe vise and stand
 - Closest augurs
 - Pipe reamer
 - Pipe wrenches
 - Pipe dye set
 - Plumber's furnace
 - Sewer snake
 - Copper pipe set
- Painter's Equipment**
 - Step ladders
 - Extension ladders
 - Ladder jacks
 - Drop cloths
 - Steel scaffolds
 - Adjustable ladders
 - Paint spray
 - Electric paint mixer
 - Extension planks
- Loading Tools**
 - Block and tackles
 - Car top carriers
 - Luggage carriers
 - Appliance carts
 - Refrigerator trucks
 - Chain hoist
 - Furniture pads
- Carpenter's Tools**
 - Mitre box
 - Levels
 - Skilaw
 - Keyhole Saw
 - Hand saws
 - Hack saws
 - Furniture clamps
 - Cutting nippers
 - Planes
 - Ratchet screw driver
 - Square
 - Stapler
 - Tapes
 - Miscellaneous Tools
- Power Tools**
 - Electric Drill 1/2"
 - Electric Drill 3/4"
 - Skil saw
 - Furnace vacuum
 - Chain saw

Benton Street Rental Service

402 E. Benton Sales and Rental of SAFWAY Scaffold Rental of ONE WAY and Local Trailers B. W. "Bud" Sheridan Phone 8-3831

Hear Of Us On St...

Iowa City for 2 1/2 h... reasons why shouldn't a... walk prog... Twain scho...

Forty per... council in a... proposed p... The cour... close to hol... 7 p.m. Mon... the program... Of the 40... in favor of... were oppos... further info...

Didn't... Seventeen... did not opp... gram in pri... not want th... property...

About 75... meeting, w... at times la... The pro... sidewalks... area border... Kirkwood a... nue and Lo...

Cost... It would... \$54,021.24... an estimate... City Man... that costs... below the... competitive... tors...

The mai... opposed to... no one use... sided they... homes and... extra exper...

Safety

The safe... dren was... used by pr... gram. They... must walk... way to M... stay out of... Robert L... spoke for t... urging the... sidewalks... size the pr... dren in th... Prof. Ed... st., said: "I... of the city... school safe... sides of my... the kids of... "Pa... Elza Mea... st., said: "... street. The... the cars, I... in front of... Paul Grif... said: "Our... main arte... school. I... close calls... walks." Ray Hut... property on... Highland a... thought si...

HEAR VIE
(Conti...)

Reds U.S. i...

SINGAP... charged Tu... of an Indi... with a Chr... was "murd... by secret... States and... The offic... the govern... to sabotage... warned Bri... the plane l... day.

Members... gation to t... can-Asian... dung, Indon... 19 aboard... rescued Tu... are still m... The plan... Constellati... national, o... government... Red China... American... charge app... attempt to... African del... conference