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The Daily Iowan

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Iowa City, Iowa, Thursday, December 16, 1954



The Weather

Cloudy today, snow or rain in the west, not so cold east. Highs will range from 33 to 44. Expect colder and windy Friday. Low Wednesday was 23.

Consider Farm Trade With Reds

Ike Favors Build-Up Of Ready Reserve

WASHINGTON (AP)—President Eisenhower spoke out emphatically Wednesday in favor of a big new military reserve program, declaring if this country is prepared to win a big war it certainly can win any little one which might flare up.

The President also hinted at a news conference that the broad strategy of his administration will call for further cuts in active military strength. He neither confirmed nor denied a report that the Army will be reduced by 100,000 men and the

1st Marine division pulled out of Korea.

Eisenhower was assured and good-humored in his meeting with newsmen—one that covered a range of topics from taxes to flying saucers. He caused—and joined in—a roar of laughter when he said his press secretary, James C. Hagerty, has a perfect right to freedom of speech.

"Foolhardy"

Hagerty said in a radio interview Monday night the Republi-

an party would be "foolhardy" if it failed to renominate Eisenhower for the presidency. Beyond the half-humorous free speech remark, Eisenhower made no comment on his own second term views.

On other matters the President said:

1. He will ask congress next month to put off for at least a year the three billion dollar cut now scheduled for April in corporation and excise taxes. The reason: An expected budget deficit. Taxes will have to be kept up, the President said, or the purchasing power of the dollar will go down.

2. He expects cooperation from Democrats in the new congress, which they'll control, on defense, foreign affairs and related matters. And he's told all cabinet members to keep the appropriate congressional committees posted on their plans and proposals at every step.

Expects Cooperation

3. By and large, he expects maximum cooperation from Republicans on his entire program — though there are differences of opinion, he said, on such things as tariff policy. This was one of the items explored in his Monday and Tuesday meetings with congressional leaders of both parties.

The military manpower situation came up when a newsmen asked about "reports" of a new army cut and a marine withdrawal from Korea.

The President said a full answer would take a long time but he would undertake a brief backgrounding.

With long-range bombers and superdestructive weapons now available for use against this country, we must develop ways of blunting such an attack and ways of trying to deter it — the philosophy, he said, of big scale retaliation.

Then, the President said, we must consider the terrific importance of preventing strategic industrial areas such as Japan and Western Europe from falling under the sway of a centrally controlled dictatorship.

Speaking quietly and earnestly, he summed up the retaliation policy this way: The power to deliver more severe blows than we would get.

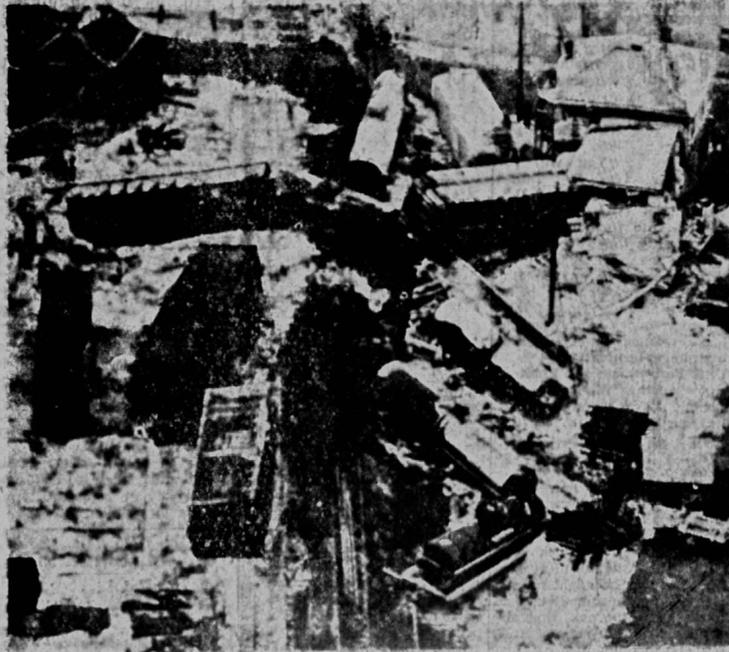
Now this, he said, is the job of America's active armed forces.

But he said the nation also must have a proper reserve system—a fine reserve system enabling it to bring its full power to bear as rapidly as possible should an emergency arise.

PRESS CONFERENCE—

(Continued on Page 7)

4 Injured as Trains Collide, Smash Apartment



TWENTY FREIGHT CARS of two New York Central trains plowed off the right-of-way in Paris, Ill., early Wednesday, injuring four persons in the apartment at right. Among the cars which left the rails were three cars containing raphia, gasoline and fuel oil. They did not explode.

Must Be Beneficial To U.S., Benson Says

NEW YORK (AP)—Secretary of Agriculture Ezra Taft Benson said Wednesday the administration is considering direct trade of some farm commodities with Iron Curtain countries.

"My feeling is that we should be willing to trade with Iron Curtain countries so long as the trade is in our favor, whether it be better or anything else," Benson told a news conference.

He had told the conference "we are considering some sales to countries which may in turn sell to Iron Curtain countries."

Asked if direct sales to Iron Curtain countries or to nations which might sell to Russia and its satellites was contemplated, Benson replied "both."

Butter Question

Benson made the comments in answer to a question about possible plans to sell butter to Russia.

In January, a broker offered to buy surplus American butter for export to Russia but the department of commerce turned thumbs down on the deal.

As to countries outside the Russian orbit reselling American goods to Iron Curtain countries, Benson said it was difficult to "police" sales to other countries as far as the ultimate destination of the goods was concerned.

Benson also said he is giving "serious consideration" to revision of the entire farm parity formula. Parity is a standard set on farm prices by the government designed to be fair to the farmer in relation to the cost of what he buys.

'Flexible Support'

Benson and the Republican administration have substituted a "flexible support" policy for the previous administration's "rigid support."

The secretary was asked if the contemplated revision of the formula would give a farmer a "better shake."

He said: "It may, but the end objective is to make the formula up-to-date and as accurate as possible as a measuring rod."

Under the rigid support theory, farm income was supported by the government at 90 per cent of parity. Under Benson's flexible support program, some products are supported at less than 90 per cent of parity, the scale depending on the product.

After Speech

Benson held the news conference after addressing the 23rd annual convention of the American Farm Bureau federation.

In his speech Benson said "American farmers have had ample opportunity to try on for size the straitjacket of government regulation. Most of them did not like the fit."

"Maximum progress," he said, "will come only if agriculture is free and farmers can make their own management decisions on their own farms with a very minimum of government regulation and control."

"If anyone should contemplate a return to price rigidity, let him recognize that the strictest controls are constantly in the background, the necessary counterparts of rigid, high price supports."

Reds Bait Japan With Propaganda

TOKYO (Thursday) (AP)—Russia Wednesday made a strong radio plea for friendship with Japan and denied that as a condition it first wanted Japan to cut its close ties with the West.

Moscow beamed its broadcast—a sharp reversal of its propaganda—direct to Japan as the new government was questioned sharply by Conservatives about its policy of close relations with Communist lands.

Mamoru Shigemitsu, deputy premier and foreign minister in Prime Minister Ichiro Hatoyama's new Conservative government, was asked sarcastically in a foreign affairs committee meeting if Japan intends now to appease Russia and Communist China.

The questions were fired by former Prime Minister Shigeru Yoshida's Liberals (Conservatives), who had rebuffed previous overtures from the two Communist powers.

Shigemitsu replied that the government would study "practical methods" for readjusting relations. He said, however, that immediate "outright opening of diplomatic relations with Communist China was impossible." And the same is true for Russia, he added.



Ezra Taft Benson
Trade with Reds

Hints Swap Of Chinese, Yanks OK

WASHINGTON (AP)—The United States dropped a broad hint Wednesday it would be willing to listen if Red China should propose swapping 35 Chinese students for 57 Americans.

This shift from a position ruling out any such deal was disclosed by state department press officer Lincoln White at a news conference.

"Our concern is to get our people safely home," White said.

Look Carefully

It was his reply to a question asking whether the United States would "look pretty carefully" at any Red China offer of a swap.

He also said:

"That would depend entirely on the nature of the offer and the circumstances of the moment.

"Our concern here is to get out of jail in Communist China not only the military personnel but also American civilians out of jail in Communist China."

Holding Civilians

Besides the 11 U.S. airmen held as "spies," White said Red China is holding four other fliers and 23 civilians in jail, has three civilians under house arrest and has denied to 11 others permission to leave the country.

The 35 Chinese students are the residue of 430 who came to the United States before the Korean War for advanced study, then sought permission to return home. About 4,000 of their counterparts elected to stay.

Denounces U.S.

Peiping radio denounced the United States in a broadcast Monday for detaining these Chinese. The students had acquired scientific educations which might prove useful to the Red Chinese.

The 11 airmen were shot down two years ago during the Korean war.

Allies of the United States had privately urged prompt action to permit the 35 Chinese students to return home.

8 Shopping Days till Christmas

TOY BUYING

CHOOSE toys in a variety of bright shades for the crib set to teach them to differentiate primary colors. Also choose toys of different textures.

Shop early!

Sheppard Trial To Jury Friday

CLEVELAND (AP)—Dr. Samuel Sheppard was called by the state Wednesday a liar before God, a brazen adulterer and one of the most vicious murderers in the annals of crime.

In its final arguments, the state ridiculed the 30-year-old osteopath's version of the July 4 slaying of his wife, Marilyn, as a "fantastic story."

But the defense retorted when its turn came that the state had nothing to offer but "suspicions."

"So far the state has utterly failed to prove a case," defense lawyer Arthur Petersile told the jury at Sheppard's first degree murder trial.

Longest Case

The case, longest and most sensational in Cleveland's history, will go to the jury of seven men and five women Friday, at the end of its ninth week. It started Oct. 18.

Sheppard is accused of beating his pregnant, 31-year-old wife to death in a quarrel over his unfaithfulness with Susan Hayes, a former laboratory technician in his hospital. He says a bushy-haired prowler killed Marilyn. If convicted, he faces a maximum penalty of death.

'Sheppard Lied'

Assistant Prosecutor Thomas Parrino said Sheppard lied about his adultery under oath at a coroner's inquest last July, because he wanted to shield Miss Hayes.

Ambulance Service Cited by Hartman

DES MOINES (AP)—Several car-owning state officials were impressed Wednesday by Supt. Gerhard Hartman's report that University Hospitals at Iowa City gets about 325,000 miles out of each ambulance.

The secret of such long life in motor vehicles, he said, is constant servicing and repair.

The hospitals are asking \$35,000 from the next legislature to replace seven ambulances a year for two years. The 325,000 miles per ambulance are accumulated in three years, Hartman said.

Even after all that mileage—equal to 13 trips around the equator—the ambulances bring \$600 to \$700 when traded in, he said.

The lawyer said the osteopath did this despite an oath to God to tell the truth.

Parrino was bitter in his denunciation of Dr. Stephen Sheppard, the defendant's older brother.

The attorney demanded to know why the elder Sheppard rushed immediately to Marilyn's bedroom when he arrived on the murder scene that day, although no one had told him where the body was. The question renewed a previous state suggestion that perhaps Stephen's arrival at the scene was not his first that morning.

The accused osteopath wept openly Wednesday morning over the testimony of the last defense witness, Mrs. Mary Brown, Marilyn's aunt. The evidence was a letter Marilyn wrote to her aunt just four days before the murder.

Description of Meals

Tears streamed down Sheppard's face while Mrs. Brown stepped in front of the jury to read the letter, a homey recital of events in the Sam Sheppard family. It was a description of meals and plans for social events.

The defense rested its case at 9:53 a.m. Thousands of pages of testimony came to an end at 10:16 a.m. when assistant prosecutor John J. Mahon announced quietly to Common Pleas Judge Edward Blythin: "The state rests, your honor."

Five hours were allotted to each side for closing arguments.

CABINET SWORN IN

ATHENS, Greece (AP)—Premier Alexander Papagos' reshuffled cabinet was sworn in Wednesday before King Paul I. The changes followed passage by parliament Monday night of a government-sponsored bill changing the cabinet's structure.

Daily Iowan Vacation Delivery

Students living in off campus or married housing must notify The Daily Iowan circulation department (Phone 4191 and ask for circulation department) if they wish the Iowan delivered during Christmas vacation.

S-D Day Record Proves Safe Driving Is Possible

No Local Mishaps During S-D Day

Iowa City did its part in Safe Driving Day Wednesday. No accidents were reported, although streets were icy in spots.

Earlier in the week, Mayor Leroy S. Mercer, in conjunction with the nation-wide program, issued a proclamation setting aside the day to decrease Iowa City's accident rate.

Dean Jones, president of the Chamber of Commerce, called on all motorists and pedestrians to eliminate all accidents for the 24-hour period.

SUI Law School Postpones Cases

The second junior law argument scheduled for 7 p.m. Wednesday at the law school courtroom was canceled because B. J. Maxwell, Tipton, 10th district judge, could not be present to hear the case due to the illness of his wife.

Mason Ladd, dean of the law school, said the argument had not been re-scheduled, but felt it would probably be held the first week after the Christmas recess.

Scheduled to argue in the case were William Shoemaker, 12, Hartman, James Thomson, 1, Waukon, Calvin Kuenzel, 12, Garavillo and Ralph Boeme, 12, Eagle Grove.

45 Accidents, No Fatalities in Iowa

DES MOINES (AP)—Iowa went into the closing hours of Safe Driving day Wednesday night with a record of no fatalities on the highways and a total of 45 accidents reported, most of them minor ones.

The State Highway Patrol reported only three mishaps involving personal injuries and only one of these—a car train crash near West Bend which sent two men to an Algona hospital—was of a serious nature.

There were two other accidents involving injuries in the Albia and Cherokee district areas but patrol officers said these were of such minor nature that details were not given.

Contrast

This record, contrasting sharply with a list of six dead and a total of 197 accidents on Dec. 15, a year ago, covered the period from midnight Tuesday to 4 p.m. Wednesday.

Officials of the State Safety Department and Highway Patrol chief David Herick kept their fingers crossed hoping the record—especially as to fatalities—could not be marred in the remaining hours of darkness before Wednesday midnight.

The dawn of S-D day in Iowa found the roads in about three-fourths of the state covered with ice and snow following a storm that struck late Tuesday. The icy coating gradually disappeared in most sections but it was on until late Wednesday that highways were back to normal and hazardous conditions still lingered in the northeast corner of the state above Dubuque.

Car-Train Crash

In the day's only serious accident William Ziegler and Clarence Macomber, both 42 of Albia, were injured when a car trailer was driving collided with a Rock Island freight train about 1 a.m. near West Bend. Ziegler was reported in fair condition and Macomber in good condition.

Up to noon Wednesday, the highway patrol had received reports of 17 accidents, and 23 others were added to the list by 4 p.m.

"Considering the icy condition of the roads I think this record is very commendable," Herick said. "I feel that the people of Iowa have really cooperated in the observance of S-D day."

SUI Grad Says World Will End Dec. 21



EAST LANSING, Mich. (AP)—A prediction that the world will come to an end Dec. 21 became a matter of official business Wednesday before the state board of agriculture, governing body of Michigan State College.

John A. Hannah, MSC president, reported to the board that Dr. Charles A. Laughead, a staff physician at the college hospital, had submitted his resignation because of his belief the world will end Dec. 21.

Laughead had been an MSC staff member since June 15, 1948. He was graduated from the SUI medical college in 1933.

"I first heard about this business from a delegation of students who came to me," Hannah told the board. "They said Laughead had been holding meetings

at his home and teaching the beliefs of some peculiar religious sect."

Hannah said the group believed the world will end Dec. 21 and that flying saucers from Venus or Mars—Hannah wasn't sure which—would rescue some of the survivors.

"We understand Laughead is disposing of his possessions and is getting ready to move to some mountain top to await the rescue," the MSC president said.

Hannah said Laughead acknowledged holding the meetings attended by college students and that his resignation "was agreed upon."

"We told Laughead that his religious beliefs were his own

business but we didn't like some of the students being upset," the MSC president said.

Hannah said that as far as he knew no other faculty members belonged to the sect. He said he believed only a few students were seriously interested and said he knew of none quitting school to await the predicted end of the world.

"I did hear one student made a down payment on a Cadillac," Hannah said. "He figured he wouldn't have to make the rest of the payments and wanted to enjoy it while he could."

Members of his family said Laughead was "out" and unavailable for comment. They refused to discuss the matter further.

editorials

Loss of State Tournament

It looks as if Iowa City won't have to face that howling crowd of high school students and partisan home town rooters this year. For better or worse, Iowa City probably won't be state tournament host.

The recent announcement that the Des Moines Veterans Memorial auditorium will be used for the girls' state basketball tournament practically confirms the fact that the boys' meet will also be held in Des Moines.

Lyle T. Quinn, executive secretary of the Iowa High School Athletic association, said recently that if the auditorium is completed in time, the tournament site will be changed from Iowa City to Des Moines.

That change is looked upon by many SUI students and Iowa City residents as a blessing. We're inclined to believe so, too.

Quadrangle dormitory residents will be thankful to evade the huge crowds that filled the cafeteria lines, preventing many students from making their classes on time.

The heavy traffic that pours into Iowa City from every corner of the state, causes congestion and chaos for an entire week. Traffic is bad enough throughout the year, but with the influx from tournament rooters, that situation is made considerably worse.

Even some of the Iowa City merchants who should probably be the biggest supporters for keeping the tournament here are in favor of moving the tournament to Des Moines. Merchants cite the loss of merchandise from counters, and restaurant bills that aren't paid. Hotel owners claim damage to rooms and showers by the exuberant youth.

About the only argument in favor of keeping the tournament here is the promotion of SUI. Many students are interested in the educational opportunities offered at SUI and a trip to the state tournament affords them the chance to investigate.

But, even this breaks down when you consider the large number of high school youth who visit SUI anyway on career days and other planned trips.

Moving the tournament to Des Moines will make a lot of people in Iowa City shout "hoorah!"



Another Good Deed

Each year at Christmas time many groups including fraternities and sororities entertain at such places as the Veteran's hospital, and the crippled children's hospital and the polio ward at University hospital. These things are commendable and deserve the praise of everyone.

But Tuesday night the pledges of all fraternities spread Christmas joy to some persons who must feel especially alone and forgotten at this time of year.

The pledges serenaded the old folks at the Johnson County Home. Besides the caroling they contributed \$150 to the home.

Without slighting the Christmas activities of other groups, we want to congratulate the members of the fraternity pledge classes for bringing a bit of happiness into the lives of those who are seldom thought of in the press of every day life.

It is unfortunate that the snowball fight Tuesday night between members of two fraternities took the spotlight away from what the pledges had done. But to the folks at the county home the good deed is appreciated and well-remembered.



Glamorous New Titles

Foremen will soon be no more. The National Association of Foremen reports that only 16 per cent of its members still bear the traditional title. More than half are called supervisors or department managers. The rest have miscellaneous designations such as "executive assistant."

This is only one of the many terms for jobs replaced by grander-sounding and often more accurate names. "Press agents" have been almost entirely succeeded by "public relations counselors." Real estate men are now largely realtors, though here the new term means membership in an accredited real estate organization. Some undertakers call themselves "morticians," and owners of beauty shops "beauticians."

Some large metropolitan banks have been accused of answering the plea of employees for more pay by saying, "No, we can't afford to raise your salary, but instead we'll make you a vice-president."

Clear Lake Mirror

Officials Meet To Plan Air Recruiting Program

DES MOINES (AP)—About 75 Air defense command officers and representatives of Junior Chambers of Commerce from nine states met here Tuesday to discuss a campaign to recruit and retain specialists in the air force.

Col. Barney Oldfield, director of information services at the Continental Air Force Command at Colorado Springs, Colo., said the air force annually loses a vast sum it has invested in the training of airmen when they fail to re-enlist.

Engineers To Lease 31 Tracts of Land

Thirty-one tracts of land in the Coralville reservoir project were offered for lease Tuesday by the federal government. The land is located in Perry, Newport, Big Grove, Jefferson, Madison and Oxford townships.

Bid forms may be obtained, and will be received at the office of the Rock Island district, corps of engineers, in the Clock Tower building, Rock Island, Ill., until 10 a.m. Jan. 10.

The Daily Iowan

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Fred M. Pownall, Publisher

Interpreting the News

By J.M. ROBERTS JR. Foreign Staff Associated Press

Ever since Secretary John Foster Dulles brought up the subject of "massive retaliation" it has been productive of speculation and controversy.

The Center of International Studies, a specially endowed project at Princeton university, has just completed a study of the doctrine in which it uses the term "bluff" and calls the idea dangerous.

More A Position, Not A Policy One factor that many people, including the U.S. Center, apparently overlook in connection with "massive retaliation" is that it is more of a position than a policy.

You will recall that Dulles said the U.S. ROBERTS was relying on the ability to retaliate in such force, at such times and at such places as she might choose.

For one thing, he was explaining the "new look" just being given the nation's armed forces, with regroupings around tactical atomic weapons and emphasis on strategic bombing.

U. S. Forbearance Not Limited For another thing, he was warning the Communist bloc that American forbearance, such as displayed toward the "Manchurian sanctuary" during the Korean War, could not be expected as a general thing — that under certain circumstances, to be decided by herself, she was capable and might decide to bypass brush wars and strike directly at the instigator of aggression, wherever he might be.

It was not a commitment to attack Russia the next time she used a satellite to start a brush fire. It was a statement that the U.S. was attaining a position where that could be the result.

Both Sides Cautious It is true, as the Center report points out, that the record of American refusal to take the initiative in war causes disbelief among Soviet leaders that she will resort to weapons of mass destruction to stop aggression. But Soviet leaders also know they cannot depend fully on this estimate of theirs, just as American leaders cannot depend fully on their estimate that Russia does not intend to start a general war now.

To the extent that Red leaders are in doubt, to that extent the advertisement of ability to retaliate is a deterrent.

Economists Predict Boost in Profits

WASHINGTON (AP) — The year 1955 should please almost everybody, if administration economists are right. They say prices are due to go down and profits up.

Giving their appraisal of the economic outlook in interviews, they forecast a slow but fairly steady downturn of retail prices during much if not all of the coming year.

Dollar To Gain Value They predicted that the consumer may find that his income dollar has gained 2 to 2½ cents in buying power a year "from now."

Nevertheless businessmen can expect a moderate rise in profits, reversing the 1954 trend of lowered corporation earnings, said officials in close touch with business conditions.

In fact, almost everyone except the farmer seems to be a potential gainer in 1955. Farm prices will decline slightly, the Agriculture department has predicted officially, but farmers' costs are expected to drop also. So the department thinks the farmer's real income should be well sustained.

Escalator Clauses Scrapped Some major unions, sharing the official view that living costs will come down, are scrapping the escalator clauses in their wage contracts, to avoid losing a portion of the pay boosts that came along automatically when prices were inflating.

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very splendid job" as chairman of the committee which recommended Senate censure of McCarthy.

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Events Told in Row Of Ike, McCarthy

WASHINGTON (AP) — Back in 1952, President Eisenhower and Sen. Joseph McCarthy (R-Wis.) campaigned together in the senator's home state.

For what has happened since, here is a list of some of the events and statements leading to the Dec. 7 accusation by McCarthy that the President has shown weakness toward communism.

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Dec. 7, 1954 — McCarthy said Eisenhower congratulates those senators "who hold up the exposure of Communists" while urging patience toward the Communist Chinese captors of American fighting men.

June 5, 1952 — Eisenhower said he would favor ridding the government of subversives "without besmirching the reputation of any innocent man or condemning by loose association."

Aug. 22, 1952 — Eisenhower said Gen. George C. Marshall, who had been attacked by McCarthy, was "a perfect example of patriotism and loyal service to the United States."

Oct. 3, 1952 — Eisenhower, speaking in Wisconsin, said the purposes that he and McCarthy had "of ridding the government of... the subversives and disloyal are one and the same." He said their differences applied to methods.

March 27, 1953 — McCarthy voted against Eisenhower's nomination of Charles E. Bohlen to be ambassador to Russia.

March 30, 1953 — Foreign Aid Director Harold E. Stassen accused McCarthy of undermining the administration's efforts to curb trade with the Communists, by negotiating with ship owners on his own.

April 2, 1953 — Eisenhower said he did not think McCarthy had tried to undermine the U.S. trade efforts, and that Stassen probably meant infringement rather than undermining.

Tests Show Safety Belt Reduces Traffic Injuries

BUFFALO, N.Y. (AP) — A 23-year-old engineering student lost control of his automobile and crashed into a utility pole. The front of the car was demolished and the pole jarred loose from its base.

The student, Francis M. Kocinski, escaped with two chipped teeth. He thought he was lucky. He said his life was saved by a safety belt he was wearing.

"If I hadn't had it on," he said, "I would have gone through the windshield."

Safety Belts Plenty of support for Kocinski's faith in auto safety belts can be found at Cornell Aeronautical Laboratory, Inc., here.

Alvin C. Smith, project engineer on auto crash safety at the laboratory, says safety belts could eliminate about half of the 1½ million personal injuries suffered each year in auto accidents.

He says some modifications in design also would reduce auto fatalities, which last year totaled more than 38,000.

May Escape Injury In the future, he predicts, motorists may escape injury in crashes occurring at speeds as high as 50 miles an hour.

To Smith, the modern auto is an "over-sized container" built to meet the public's demand for style and performance. It is loaded with lethal potentialities for its human contents, he says.

His view is not unique. It also was advanced by two safety experts at a recent meeting of the National Safety Congress in Chicago.

No Contribution J. H. Mathewson and D. M. Severy, of the University of California's Institute of Transportation and Traffic Engineering, told that meeting that there had been no significant engineering contribution to motorists' safety since the start of World War II.

Cornell's laboratory has had its auto crash safety program underway for several years. The work is sponsored by the Liberty Mutual Insurance Co., the United States Rubber Co., the Hickok Manufacturing Co., and a major auto maker who chooses to remain anonymous.

Practice Safety Project engineers have been so

impressed by their findings that they preach and practice safety. Smith, Edward R. Dye, who is head of the industrial division, and others already have equipped their own automobiles with safety devices, including a specially designed shock-absorbing pad for steering wheels.

Dye can spot enough danger areas in your auto to make some of its comforts seem a lot less desirable.

"That knob there, supporting the sun visor," he points out, "could fracture your skull. The ignition key sticking out of your dashboard — it could shatter your kneecap if you struck it right. The steering column could pierce your body like a spear."

The laboratory's immediate solution to the danger areas of your "over-sized container" is the safety belt, preferably but not necessarily with shoulder harness.

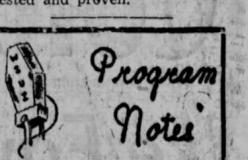
Proven in Lab Tests The value of seat belts, even when worn with as much as three or four inches slack around the hips, has been proven in lab tests.

Laboratory technicians used two balso-block and metal dummies with body movements similar to humans. An adult dummy was dubbed "Thick Man" and one corresponding to a 6-year-old child was named "Half-Pint."

Seat belts, it was found, not only prevented the adult dummy from being violently thrown about, but reduced the force with which its head struck the dashboard or windshield by restraining more than half the weight of the body.

What does it all add up to? Safety engineers say that until you demand as much safety as style in your automobile — until you convince manufacturers that you'll buy autos with such possible innovations as pull-out panels, crash bars and seats designed for greater safety — your best bet against death or injury is the

simple safety belt fixed to the frame of your car. That's a fact — scientifically tested and proven.



WSUI PROGRAM NOTES Thursday, December 16 The Manila Pact will be discussed by students from the department of speech at 7 p.m. on University Student Forum. Students participating in the discussion will be Lelia Zilla, Russell Johnson, Marigrace O'Brien, and David Hart.

The University Chamber Singers, under the direction of Stephen Hobson, will present a program of Christmas music at 7:30 p.m. Rolando Ringo, Joan Fagan, and Jerry Esler are featured soloists on this program.

John Gielgud and Irene Worth star in the radio adaptation of Chekhov's play, "Ivanov" on the BBC World Theatre at 8 p.m.

TODAY'S SCHEDULE 8:00 Morning Chapel 8:15 News 8:30 Life Problems 9:20 The Bookshelf 9:45 Women's Feature 10:00 News 10:15 Kitchen Concert 11:00 The World of Ideas 11:15 Opera Moments 11:30 Bonjour Mesdames 11:45 Waltz Time 12:00 Rhythm Rambles 12:30 News 12:45 Toward A More Friendly World 1:00 Musical Chats 1:30 Let's Sing 2:10 Penny For Your Thoughts 2:15 American Red Cross 2:30 Radio from Interlochen 3:00 Radio Child Study Club 3:15 Guest Star 3:30 News 3:45 Serenade In Blue 4:00 Iowa Union Radio Hour 4:30 Tea Time 5:00 Children's Hour 5:30 News 5:45 Sportstime 6:00 The Dinner Hour 6:30 News 7:00 Student Forum 7:30 University Chamber Singers 8:00 BBC World Theatre 9:35 News and Sports 10:00 Sign Off

GENERAL NOTICES

GENERAL NOTICES should be deposited with the city editor of The Daily Iowan in the newsroom in the Communications Center. Notices must be submitted by 2 p.m. the day preceding first publication; they will NOT be accepted by phone, and must be TYPED or LEGIBLY WRITTEN and SIGNED by a responsible person.

WOMEN'S HOURS DURING the Christmas vacation are: today is a regular 10:30 p.m. night with senior privilege and late leaves in effect. Friday, Dec. 17 is a 12:30 a.m. night with no senior privilege or late permissions. Sunday, Jan. 2 is a regular 10:30 p.m. night and senior privilege and late leaves are in effect provided the student has checked into her residence by 8 p.m.

SPANISH CLUB AND SIGMA Delta Pi will hold their annual Christmas party at the Congregational church, today at 8 p.m. All students of Spanish and Latin-Americans and Spaniards are invited.

THETA SIGMA PHI BUSINESS meeting Wednesday, Dec. 15 at 4 p.m., room 116, Communications Center.

U.S. NAVAL RESEARCH Reserve unit 9-19 meets Thursday, Dec. 16, at 7:45 p.m. room 113 at the field house. Persons interested in joining are invited to attend.

FUND FOR THE ADVANCEMENT of education is offering approximately 150 faculty fellowships for the academic year 1955-56. Efforts will be made to seek out those teachers having the greatest possibility for growth and development rather than those who have already achieved recognized prominence in their fields. The applicants proposed program will be judged on the basis of its potential contribution to the strengthening of his institution's program of liberal education. Each faculty fellowship provides a grant approximately equivalent to the salary of the recipient at the time of application plus certain expenses which are essential to his plan of study. Candidates shall be men or women between the ages of 30 and 45 who have been teaching steadily for several years. Application forms may be obtained from the Graduate college, room 4, Old Capitol. Complete applications must be filed in the Graduate office not later than Jan. 17, 1955.

THE UNIVERSITY COOPERATIVE Baby-sitting league book will be in the charge of Mrs. Amy Jean Robertson from Dec. 14-27. Call 8-3938 for a sitter or for information about joining the league.

THE BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES division of the Ford foundation announces a third annual competition for first year graduate fellowships. Stipends of \$1,800 each are awarded to successful applicants who wish to study such behavioral sciences as psychology, sociology and anthropology, but who did not as undergraduates concentrate in these areas. Application forms and other information may be obtained from the graduate college, room 4, Old Capitol. Deadline for submission of applications is Jan. 31, 1955. Awards will be announced April 1.

THE CHESS CLUB WILL meet Thursday, Dec. 16, at 7 p.m. in room 122, Schaeffer hall.

HOURS FOR THE MAIN LIBRARY are: Monday through Friday, 8:00 a.m.-12 midnight Saturday, 8 a.m.-5 p.m. Sunday, 2 p.m.-12 midnight

SUI STUDENTS INTERESTED in summer study at the Yale-Reid Hall session to be held in Paris starting July 4 may apply now to Professor Andersson at Yale university. Qualification for the six-week program is limited to men and women who have had two years of college French or the equivalent. Courses include French, contemporary French literature, French art and French politics. Andersson's address at Yale is 133, Hall of Graduate Studies.

CANDIDATES FOR DEGREES in February may order official commencement announcements at Alumni house, across from the Iowa Memorial Union before Christmas vacation. Delivery will be made about two weeks before commencement.

A \$50 PRIZE WILL BE AWARDED by Alpha Delta Sigma, men's professional fraternity, in a movie script writing contest. All students and faculty members are invited to enter. The deadline is Jan. 6. For further information contact the Daily Iowan advertising office or write to: ADS, P.O. box 534.

THE FOLLOWING HOURS will be in effect during Christmas at the University library: Friday, Dec. 17, 8 a.m. to 5 p.m. Saturday, Dec. 18, 8 a.m. to noon. Sunday, Dec. 19, closed. Monday, Dec. 20-23, 8 a.m. to 5 p.m. Friday, Dec. 24, closed all day. Sat.-Sun., Dec. 25, 26, closed. Mon.-Thurs., Dec. 27-30, 8 a.m. to 5 p.m. Friday, Dec. 31, closed all day. Sat.-Sun. Jan. 1-2, closed.

Old Capitol Remembers

✓ One Year Ago Today Jim Tatum of Maryland was named coach of the year. Forest Evashevski of Iowa placed third. Secretary of Defense Charles Wilson said the Eisenhower administration wants the McMahon act amended so the Atlantic allies may share in some American secrets on atomic defense.

✓ Five Years Ago Today United States Steel corporation boosted the price of steel about \$4 a ton and put the blame on higher operating costs. U.S. Consul-General Angus Ward gave the state department a grimly detailed account of the insults and hardships inflicted on him and his staff by the Chinese Communists during a year of confinement in Mukden, Manchuria.

Jackie Robinson of the champion Brooklyn Dodgers led the National league in batting for the 1949 season with an average of .342.

✓ Ten Years Ago Today Selective service ordered that registrants in the 27 through 37 age bracket whose job shifts are not in the best interests of the war effort should be put in I-1-A for immediate induction. James P. Gaffney, Iowa City, was named chairman of a committee of five district judges who will prepare recommendations for tightening Iowa divorce law. Mass registration for rent control ended with 2,800 Johnson county landlords having registered.

✓ Twenty Years Ago Today Iowa Citizens will observe the 53d birthday of President Franklin D. Roosevelt at a party in the American Legion building. Among the newer toys offered in Iowa City stores for Christmas buying were a space ship, which shoots colored sparks from its exhaust, a Shirley Temple doll, and a miniature typewriter. Students, police and children joined forces to capture a cow found on Old Capitol campus. It was finally captured in the tennis courts of Iowa City high school.

official daily BULLETIN

THURSDAY, DEC. 16, 1954 UNIVERSITY CALENDAR

UNIVERSITY CALENDAR items are scheduled in the President's office, Old Capitol. Thursday, December 16 8:00 p.m. — Triangle club Christmas formal—Iowa Memorial Union.

Friday, December 17 5:00 p.m. — Christmas recess begins. Thursday, December 30 7:30 p.m. — Basketball — Iowa vs. Stanford — Field House Monday, January 3, 1955 7:30 a.m. — Resumption of Classes.

Thursday, January 6 9:30 a.m. — University Women's club morning coffee — University club rooms. Saturday, January 8 7:30 p.m. — Basketball — Iowa vs. Minnesota — Field House. Sunday, January 9 3-5 p.m. — Union Board Tea Dance — River room, Iowa Memorial Union. 4:00 p.m. — Chamber music concert — faculty string quartet — Shambaugh auditorium. 8:00 p.m. — Iowa Mountaineers travelogue — "Northward to Adventure" by John Ebert — Macbride

Woman's Club Plans Christmas Meeting

The Iowa City Woman's club will hold a general meeting Friday at 2 p.m. in the clubrooms, Community building.

A board meeting at 1 p.m. will precede the general meeting. Mrs. C. C. Erb is chairman of the program which will be narrated by Mrs. M. M. Crayne. The Woman's club chorus will sing, accompanied by Mrs. G. W. Buxton. Mrs. Buxton will also play for the group singing of carols.

To Speak

Mrs. Arthur Kern, president of the group, will speak on the theme, "On This We Build." "Christmas Packages" will be presented by the social sciences and fine arts departments.

Christmas decorations will be shown by the garden department, and the public welfare department will show a "love of others" exhibit.

A special ceremony will honor

Holiday Candies

- Glace Fruits
- Creamy Nut Caramels
- Russian Mints

Darzes
Across from Iowa Theatre

For
Delicious,
Sizzling

- STEAKS
- LOBSTER
- CHICKEN

Also Other Tasty Foods —
Plus Your Favorite
Beverage . . .

DINE AT THE

Lighthouse

Just North of Iowa City on Highway 218

International Club Plans Christmas Party



PARTY DECORATIONS ARE ADMIRERD by officers of the SUI International club who met to discuss plans for the annual Christmas party to be held Thursday night at 8 in the Congregational church. Shown, left to right, are Zeni Robles, G, Philippines; Inge Giskejerde, E4, Norway; Audrey Belle A4, Iowa City, and Mario Basbaum, A2, Brazil. All foreign students and their guests are invited to the program which will include dancing, games and refreshments.

Delta Gamma Holds Christmas Party

Members of Delta Gamma social sorority held a Christmas party at the chapter house Monday evening.

After the dinner, scholarship awards were given to the women with the highest accumulative grade points in their class during the 1953-1954 school year. Recipients of the awards were Margie Hahn, A4, Cedar Rapids; Mimi Ray, A3, Flossmoor, Ill., and Nan Borreson, A2, Sheldon.

An award for the greatest improvement in grades was given to Miss Ray.

Mary Goen, A2, Manchester, assisted by the entire pledge class, presented a variety show.

SUI Items

FACULTY HONORED

Alpha Chi Omega honored faculty members at a Christmas tea Sunday. The tea was sponsored by the pledge class headed by Cheryl Johnson, A1, Riceville. Christmas carols were sung.

PARTY PLANNED

Sigma Nu social fraternity will hold a Christmas party tonight at the chapter house. A steak dinner will be followed by an exchange of presents and a skit prepared by the pledge class. The house has been presented with a deepfreeze unit as a gift from the Sigma Nu Mothers' club.

SCHOLARSHIP

Mary Jane Baker, A3, Iowa City, was awarded a tuition scholarship by Delta Delta Delta social sorority Wednesday evening. The scholarship is presented annually to an SUI woman who is outstanding in scholarship and activities. Miss Baker received the award at the group's Christmas party.

SPANISH PARTY

Members of Sigma Delta Pi, Spanish honorary society, and the Spanish club will hold their annual Christmas party tonight. The party will begin at 8 in the Congregational church parlors.

BIRTHDAY PARTY

The Phi Epsilon Pi fraternity and their advisers held a surprise birthday party at the chapter house Tuesday night in honor of their housemother, Mrs. Sonia Sands. The guests were fraternity and sorority housemothers and other friends.

Pinned, Chained and Engaged

PINNED

Laura Rittgers, A3, Pocahontas, to Lloyd Johnson, A3, Sioux City, Theta Xi.

Lois Underwood, A2, Davenport, to Dirk Jecklin, D4, Dubuque, Psi Omega.

Irene Livingston, A4, Iowa City, Delta Delta Delta, to Jake Schnoebelen, G, Iowa City, Phi Gamma Delta.

Ann Lee, Delta Delta Delta, Iowa State College, to Don Harris, A2, Ames, Sigma Alpha Epsilon.

Aletha Rukgaber, A3, Mt. Pleasant, Kappa Alpha Theta, to Dick Donlevy, E2, Salem, Phi Delta Theta.

Casey Murphy, A1, Des Moines, Kappa Alpha Theta, to Steven McDonald, Des Moines, sophomore at Grinnell college.

Pat Thomas, C3, Iowa City, Alpha Chi Omega, to William Lichtenberger, A2, Des Moines, Sigma Nu.

Vera O'Toole, DH2, Stewart, to John Wormley, D4, Davenport, Psi Omega.

Jan Haberly, A4, New Hampton, Alpha Delta Pi, to John Wilson, C4, Des Moines, Phi Gamma Delta.

CHAINED

Carolyn Doscher, A2, West Union, Alpha Delta Pi, to Milt Kopecky, A3, Cedar Rapids, Theta Xi.

Sheila McGinnis, A2, Creston, Delta Gamma, to Dave Mitchell, Creston, Kappa Sigma at the University of Colorado.

Karen Peterson, A3, Council Bluffs, Pi Beta Phi, to Ron Kiger, A3, Council Bluffs, Phi Delta Theta.

Miriam Mogle, A2, Winfield, Kan., Kappa Alpha Theta, to Tom Schornhorst, A3, Waterloo, Sigma Phi Epsilon.

Sammie Anderson, A3, Worthington, Minn., Delta Gamma, to Jim Beer, G, Centerville, Sig-

ma Alpha Epsilon.

Jan Papke, A4, Sabula, Pi Beta Phi, to John Landess, Des Moines, Delta Upsilon, former SUI student.

ENGAGED

Irene Waldinger, A4, Des Moines, Sigma Delta Tau, to Don Lubin, D1, Iowa City, Phi Epsilon Pi.

Carol Sundeen, A4, Dubuque, Kappa Alpha Theta, to Hal Winston, L3, Stanwood, Phi Delta Phi.

Marge Crabbe, A3, Eagle Grove, Kappa Alpha Theta, to Bob Blome, M3, Ottumwa, Alpha Kappa Kappa.

Pat Wood, A3, Davenport, Alpha Xi Delta, to Jack Carson, Aurora, Ill., Theta Xi, SUI graduate.

Audrey Mertins, A2, Wells, Minn., Alpha Xi Delta, to Glen Hesseline, Sigma Nu, Little Rock, Ark., now serving in the U.S. Army.

Marilyn Piper, Chariton, to Dick Smith, M3, Rake, Phi Beta Pi.

Mary Hauer, A4, Sheldon, Delta Gamma, to Jim Milani, A4, Centerville, Phi Kappa Psi.

Mary Vasey, A3, Highland Park, N.J., Delta Delta Delta, to William Grubbe, senior at Denver University.

Jo Ann Ashby, Cedar Rapids, to William Grimm, C4, Cedar Rapids, Iowa City, Sigma Nu.

Youth Group Sets Christmas Dance

A teen-age Christmas dance will be sponsored by the Paper Doll club Saturday night in the ballroom of the Community building.

A band will play from 8 to 11 p.m. The dance is for all junior and senior high school students as well as any teen-agers who are in Iowa City for the holidays. There will be no admission charge.

The music will be provided by the cooperation of Local 450, American Federation of Musicians, through a grant from the music performance trust fund.

Chamber Singers To Give WSUI Concert

The SUI Chamber Singers will present their second annual "Christmas Festival of Song" over WSUI at 7:30 tonight.

Stephen Hobson, instructor in music, will direct the program. Featured soloists are sopranos Rolanda Ringo, A4, Iowa City, Joan Fagan, A2, Kansas City, and Tenor Jerry Easler, A1, Harmony, Minn.

Instrumentalists are Wayne Ludvigson, A3, Rock Rapids and Robert Restemeyer, G, Fostoria, Ohio, trumpets; Dennis Wilson, A1, Jefferson and Janet John, A-1, Davenport, trombones; and Robert Humiston, G, Marshall, Mich., English horn.

Program selections include: "Christmas Chorale" by Hermann Schein; "The Song of Mary" by Carl Fischer; "Mid-winter" by Gustav Holst; "A Spotless Rose" by Herbert Howell, and "A Merry Christmas" by Arthur Warrell. Also on the program are three "traditional" carols: "Twelve Days of Christmas" (England), "Fum, Fum, Fum" (Spain), and "Pat-A-Pan" (France). (See Picture on Page 7.)



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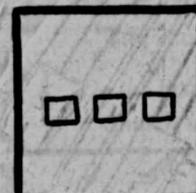
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WHAT'S THIS? For solution see paragraph below.



EATEN T-BONE STEAK
Judy Magaram
U.C.L.A.



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SQUARE SHOOTER
Alan Freund
Michigan Normal

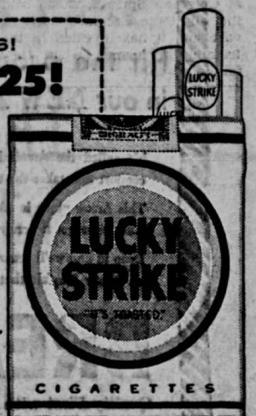


OX MAKING OXTAIL SOUP
Alfred J. Farina
Hunter College

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Be Merry

and Bright . . .

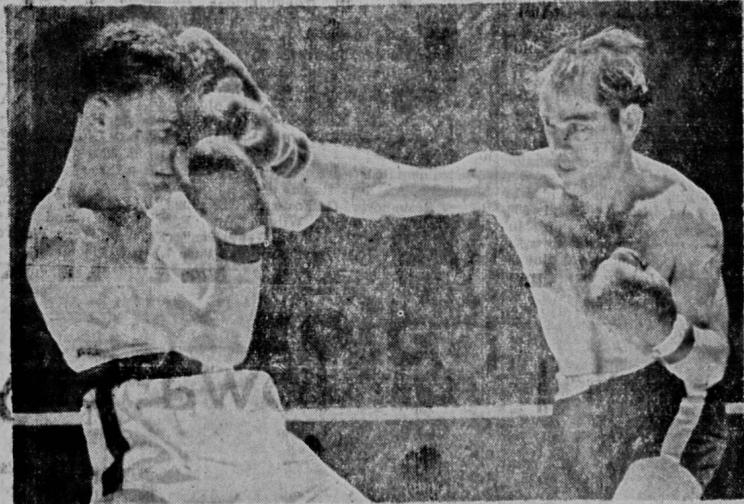
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the holidays and the
coming year.

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Bobo Olson TKO's Langlois In 11th Round



PIERRE LANGLOIS COVERS UP IN VAIN as Bobo Olson scores hard to the head in the second round of a scheduled 15-round middleweight championship bout. Olson won by a technical knockout in the 11th round.

SAN FRANCISCO (AP)—World Middleweight Champion Carl (Bobo) Olson of San Francisco turned slasher Wednesday night and scored an 11th round technical knockout over Pierre Langlois of France in their title fight slated for 15 rounds.

Successfully defending the title for the third time this year before a nationally televised audience, the 26-year-old Bobo bashed an ugly cut over the Frenchman's left eye and the fight was stopped after 58 seconds of the 11th round.

Langlois, the 29-year-old invader from Normandy, put up a game but losing fight all the way. He was in no condition to continue under the circumstances.

Opens Eye In 6th
Olson, with 16,453 fans looking on in San Francisco's huge Cow Palace, first opened Langlois' left eyebrow in a vicious exchange of blows in the sixth round.

The Frenchman's handlers managed to patch it up and Pierre fought on the next three rounds. In the tenth, however, Olson tore into Langlois and the end was in sight.

His face was a red smear and Olson's chest and left shoulder bore streaks of the Frenchman's blood.

No Knockdowns
The champion looked fit at 159½. Langlois weighed 157½.

There were no knockdowns in the fight. Referee Ray Flores and the two judges, Jack Downey and Vern Bybee, had the champion far in front at the windup.

Flores and Downey had it 59½ to 50½. Bybee rated it 59-51. The Associated Press card gave 59½ for Bobo, 50½ for Langlois.

When the Frenchman went to his corner at the end of the 10th, his manager, Jean Bretonnel, and his seconds tried their best to doctor the cut.

Bobo Closes In
Langlois answered the bell for the 11th and Bobo closed in without any delay. Quickly the blood was streaming again and Flores halted the proceedings.

Dr. Robert Laddon was called in. He examined the cut closely and told the referee that serious damage might result if Pierre were allowed to continue.

Langlois shrugged his shoulders in obvious disappointment at the turn of events. While he was losing, he was still giving the champion a strong fight in every round.

Lane Explores 10-Club Loop For Baseball

CHICAGO (AP)—Three "dry-run" sets of playing schedules for a possible 10-club American league, involving combinations of six new areas, are being drafted by a league committee exploring expansion problems.

This was disclosed Wednesday by general manager Frank Lane of the Chicago White Sox, chairman of the league's realignment committee, upon his return from an informal talk with some "very influential people" at Minneapolis Tuesday night.

Los Angeles, San Francisco, Houston — Dallas, Minneapolis — St. Paul, Toronto and Montreal were the localities being tested on the schedules, he said.

Lane said he was invited to the Twin Cities to be questioned about the possibility of acquiring major league baseball for that area.

He did not disclose the identity of the people involved, but said financially their backing seemed "very sound."

Concerning the "dry-run" schedules, now being drafted by Harry Simmons, secretary of the International league, who devises regular league schedules, Lane said the combinations would be:

1. San Francisco and Los Angeles, plus the present eight members.
2. Houston or Dallas and Minneapolis-St. Paul, plus the present members.
3. Minneapolis-St. Paul and Toronto or Montreal, plus the present loop.

Lane stressed that the league was not shopping for new members.

Logan, Cain Scrap For Scoring Lead

Bill Logan and Carl Cain still are scrapping for Iowa's basketball scoring leadership, but guard Bill Seaberg is close in contention.

Official statistics for the first five games give Logan 70 points and a shot percentage of .339; Cain 64 and .333, and Seaberg 60 and .478.

The team has a shot percentage of .351 and an average per game of 83 points to opponents' 69.4. The Hawkeyes have grabbed 264 rebounds to opponents' 163.

Logan and Seaberg have the best free throw percentage, .800. Rebound leader is Logan with 57 to Cain's 43.

Good shooting percentages are possessed by Deacon Davis, .522 on 12 of 23; Bill Schoof, .405 on 15 of 37, and Augie Martel, .440 on 11 of 25.

DePaul Disgusted With Quincy Five

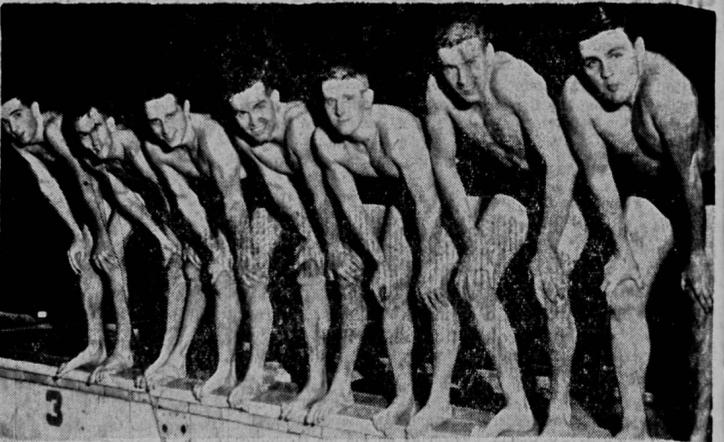
CHICAGO (AP)—Ray Meyer, DePaul athletic director and basketball coach, Wednesday accused Quincy college of putting on "a disgraceful exhibition of basketball" against DePaul Tuesday night.

DePaul won the game here, 77-22. Quincy did not take a shot from the floor until 14:33 of the first half when the visitors trailed 18-0.

Meyer told reporters he had sent a letter of protest to the school's authorities over what he called the passive resistance offered by the downstate Illinois school in the game.

3-ROUNDER PAID
The biggest share John L. Sullivan received from any fight was \$14,000. He received this amount for a three-round match with Herbert Slade in 1883.

Brighter Days Ahead for Dolphins



SEVEN MEMBERS OF THE DOLPHIN CLUB line up on the edge of the field house pool for one of their last swims in frigid Iowa before leaving for Florida sunshine. Swimming Coach Dave Armbruster and 13 Dolphin leave Friday for Ft. Lauderdale, Fla., where they will spend the Christmas holidays. Anticipation of the trip probably accounts for the happy smiles.

Dolphins Plan Florida Trip

Thirteen Dolphin club upperclassmen and swimming coach Dave Armbruster will leave Friday for Ft. Lauderdale, Fla., to spend the Christmas vacation period at the National Collegiate Athletic association's aquatic forum.

The trip is partly financed by receipts from the water show presented at Homecoming this year by the Dolphins.

Highlighting the program will be the East-West swimming meet in which the Iowa team will participate. Also on the program are a water show, lectures and demonstrations. Ft. Lauderdale has been host to the forum since 1933.

Seniors making the trip are Dolphin club president John Bogert, Stan Engman, Dick Kuimper, Bob Lucas, Ed Mullahey, Rich Orr, Dick Rouse, Al Rowe, Bob Stein and Tom Tucker.

Juniors going are Glenn Johnson, Larry Leonard, Sherman Nelson, Bob Reed and Dennis Roberson.

The group will remain in Ft. Lauderdale until Jan. 1.

Football Attendance Shows Slight Drop

CHICAGO (AP)—Approximately 83 less persons crowded their way into the stadiums for every major college football game in 1954 than in 1953, the Associated Press' annual attendance survey showed Tuesday.

Spectacular gains in the midlands were offset by drastic drops in the southern areas and minor slides in both the East and Pacific coast sectors with the result that the national figures are down three-tenths of a point. This wiped out an identical rise of a year ago over 1952.

TURNER MATCH SCHEDULED
NEW YORK (AP)—Italo Scortichini of Italy and Gil Turner of Philadelphia have been matched for a 10-round middleweight bout Jan. 3 at St. Nicholas arena. The fight will be televised by DuMont.

THE BEST HOUSING VALUE IN IOWA CITY is NATIONAL HOMES.

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Burlington Has 1955 Dues Ready

BURLINGTON (AP)—Representatives of Burlington's Three-I league baseball team will go to a league meeting in Chicago Thursday, with \$3,000 to deposit as the club's dues for the 1955 season.

Burlington officials figure expenses will total \$72,000 and are conducting a campaign to sell 6,000 advance tickets at \$10 each. To date 3,000 of the tickets have been sold.

Football TV NCAA Topic

KANSAS CITY (AP)—College football television is a cinch to come up for lively discussion at the annual NCAA convention in New York city Jan. 5-7, but it isn't likely a floor battle will develop.

At a press conference Wednesday, Walter Byers, executive secretary of the National Collegiate Athletic association, said he expected an interesting but more or less placid meeting in New York.

Asked his opinion of reports the Big Ten conference might withdraw from the NCAA over the television issue, Byers commented:

"It is my opinion that the reports of the Big Ten conference's readiness to withdraw from the NCAA regarding television have been overemphasized in press reports."

"I'm convinced that a suitable program for the future can be worked out."

Last season the NCAA football television plan maintained national control, allowing only one game telecast a week and permitting no team to appear more than one time.

'Knothole' Fee Set For Stanford Tilt

A special one dollar admission fee for grade and high school students has been set for Iowa's next home basketball game. The game is with Stanford University, Dec. 30.

No school identifications will be required for the students.

The special price concession is being made because many Iowa students will be absent during Christmas vacation and there will be space in the student sections.

Hospital Releases Jones, Swedberg

Two Hawkeye football players have been in and out of the hospital this week and another is scheduled for an operation Friday. All have similar ailments.

Rodger Swedberg and Calvin Jones were released from the hospital this week after undergoing knee operations. Swedberg for a floating cartilage and Jones for a bone chip. They expect to discard their crutches later this week.

Don Suchy will enter the hospital today for an operation Friday morning. Suchy has been bothered by a floating knee cartilage.

Hawks Scheduled For 2 TV Games

A television showing of two Hawkeye basketball games has been scheduled, according to the final program of the CBS presentations.

The Purdue game at Iowa City Feb. 5 will be televised, as will the Northwestern game at Evanston Jan. 22. Because of TV, it is necessary to shift the starting time of the games from evening to 2 p.m.

Originally, the Michigan-Iowa game of Feb. 26 at Iowa City was on the schedule but the revised card replaced it with Indiana at Purdue.

Intramurals

HEAVYWEIGHT BASKETBALL
Non-league game
Quad League
Section I
Lower E 36, Lower D 28
Lower C 67, Lower A 36
Upper B 29, Lower B 27
Section II
Upper D 28, South Quad 25
Upper A 37, Upper C 23
Section III
South Quad II 36, West Tower 29
East Tower over South Tower, forfeit
Hillcrest League
Section I
H 21, J 19
C over F, forfeit
E over B, forfeit
Section II
A over D, forfeit
I G, G 27
Town League
Section I
MacLean and MacBride, double forfeit
Leonard 34, Black 29
House of Hennessy over Dean, forfeit
Section II
Spencer and Pickard, double forfeit

Cage Scores

Purdue 78, Notre Dame 58
Holy Cross 96, St. Anselms 58
Duquesne 74, College of Pacific 52
Illinois 97, Miami (Ohio) 75
Western Michigan 60, Toledo 52
N. Carolina State 91, S. Carolina 62
Carnegie Tech 87, Thiel 58
Peoria Cats 110, Baldwin-Wallace 66
Dayton 71, Louisville 67 (overtime)
Missouri 77, Arkansas 58
Maine 56, Bowdoin 53 (overtime)
Penn State 110, Colgate 75
St. Louis University, Mississippi St. 81
River Falls St. 104, St. Cloud St. 81
St. Mary's (Minn.) 86, Platteville St. 79
Marquette 83, Michigan 78
St. Mary's High 62, St. Wenceslaus 38

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OUR PRICES ARE RIGHT
Open 6 A.M. to 8 P.M.
SUNDAYS 4 to 8 P.M.
BLUE RAIDER
329 S. Gilbert



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in an ARROW Formal shirt!

You're bound to come on big in an ARROW formal shirt. They feature good looks for certain, and comfort always! Choose the Arrow Nassau (fine broadcloth), above, or the Arrow Mayfair (smart pique), below. The choice is yours . . . but be sure you choose Arrow. You'll hit just the right note on any formal occasion. Both Arrow dress shirt styles are priced at \$6.00.



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UNDERWEAR • HANDKERCHIEFS • CASUAL WEAR



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It's called the Arrow Mayfair, a soft-pleated wonder for comfort that takes the torture out of going formal.

This Arrow pique is taking over at proms all over the land. And we've got it here right now.

Drop in and we'll remove the frenzy from your fox-trot with an Arrow Mayfair that features pure comfort. \$6.00.

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Merry Christmas

To our many friends & customers . . . We say thanks for your loyal patronage throughout the past year. And here's a friendly wish that you will enjoy the happiest of holiday seasons.



Don Hebert Bill Grimm Dick Corcoran

ST. CLAIR-JOHNSON
Men's Clothing • Furnishings
124 E. Washington

? bewitched ?
? bothered ?
and bewildered
about gifts
for men ?

Gift Certificates

are the sure smart and simple answers

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MERRY CHRISTMAS TO ALL . . .



and to all A HAPPY NEW YEAR!

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JACKSON'S

Electric & Gift Shop

108 S. Dubuque Phone 5465

Erbe's Cafe

"Good, Home-Cooked Food"

13 S. Dubuque Phone 8-1223

D & L Grill

Open All Night

10 S. Dubuque Phone 4336

Bob's Radio

& Appliance

Motorola Radios and TV

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Dean Jones, Inc.

Texaco Station

13 W. Burlington Phone 4129

Bupane Gas Co.

218 E. Washington Phone 5340

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114 S. Capitol Phone 8-1171

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Washers and Fluff Dryers

229 S. Dubuque Phone 7611

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Two Convenient Locations —

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Phone 3621

New Process

Laundry & Cleaners

313 S. Dubuque Phone 4177

Joe's Place

"Where Friends Meet"

115 Iowa Avenue Phone 9017

Williams

Surgical Supply Co.

"Wishing You All a Merry Christmas"
Ken

107 Iowa Avenue Phone 8-3621



Pyramid Services

"Auto and Tractor Electricians"

621 S. Dubuque Phone 5723

Shellady's

Stop and Shop

1029 S. Riverside Drive Phone 3594

Capitol Theatre

"Always Capitol Entertainment"

205 E. College

Racine's

132 E. Washington Phone 6404

You Smash 'Em, I Fix 'Em

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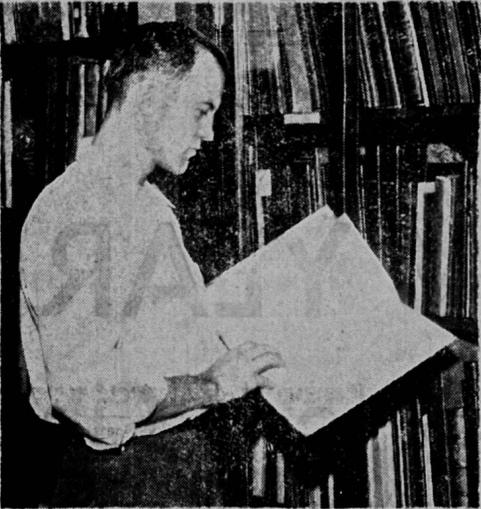
126 S. Gilbert Phone 2281

North Dodge Street

Texaco Service

"On the Road to Solon" at
Church and Dodge

Looks Over Collection



WAYNE HAMPTON, A3, WHITTIER, student assistant in the special collections department of University libraries, looks over a volume from the Leigh Hunt collection.

Leigh Hunt Gave Writers a Start

By Milton Keizer

Some familiar names in literature — Browning, Shelley and Dickens — might never have received recognition in their own time had it not been for Leigh Hunt, poet, writer, newspaper and magazine publisher and drama critic of the 1800's, according to Clyde C. Walton Jr., curator of rare books at University libraries.

Hunt published his early efforts in his magazines, kept a perpetual "open house" for them and helped boost them in literary circles. Hunt's own importance in literature is illustrated by the 2,000-volume Leigh Hunt collection at SUI's University libraries. Books by Leigh Hunt, books written about him, Hunt's contemporary's books, books from Hunt's own library and original manuscripts and correspondence of Hunt's comprise the collection, purchased for \$20,000 by SUI in 1934 from Luther A. Brewer.

Value Increases

"Abou Ben Adhem and the Angel" is one of the best known poems of Hunt. This poem appears in the author's hand writing on the inside cover of one book, "Imagination and Fancy."

in the library's collection. The volume has become approximately \$100 more valuable because of the inscription.

Walton said "the most valuable part of our collection lies in the number of manuscript and letters we have." The original manuscripts show Hunt's corrections and changes.

Many of the books in the collection came from Hunt's personal collection and several have notes written in the margins.

Walton said SUI's collection is one of the best in the world. Other Leigh Hunt collections of comparable value are at Victoria and Albert museum, London, England; New York Public library, N. Y., and the Carl Pforzheimer collection at Hidden Brook, N. Y.

Early Years

Hunt began his writing at an early age. He was just 17 when his first volume, "Juvenilia," was published. At that time, he was also a contributor to a newspaper. Four years later he was known for his caustic drama reviews.

When he was 22, Hunt and his brother John founded the "Examiner," a newspaper, and in the following years, Hunt published several magazines.

Though Hunt died in 1859, his works are being kept alive by organizations such as University libraries, who gather and preserve them for the readers of today and tomorrow.

Chinese Reds Want Purge of 'Rascals'

HONG KONG (AP) — The Chinese Communists, blaming "rascals and bandits" for troubles besetting the regime, are calling for a new purge.

The People's Daily, Communist mouthpiece in Peiping, says the rascals and bandits have wormed their ways into industry where they "lead the weak-minded workers astray by temptation of women, money, drinks, feasts, obscene books and pictures and low amusements."

The People's Daily doesn't say precisely what the weak-minded workers are lured into doing, but there is a strong hint of sabotage. "Much state property has been destroyed," it was related.

Waited 19 Hours For Bowl Tickets

PASADENA, Calif. (AP) — He waited at the ticket window 19 hours but Tommy Richards, 18, figured it was worth it as he bought the first pair of Rose Bowl tickets at Wednesday's public sale.

"I have a date for the game," said the Pasadena college student, "and I just had to get the tickets."

As usual the line was longer than the supply of 3,500 tickets. The window opened at 8 a.m. There was a limit of two to a customer for the New Year's day game between Ohio State and Southern California.

2 Students Awarded \$200 Scholarships

Donald Templeman, C4, Cedar Rapids, and Maelyn Clancy, E4, were awarded the first \$200 scholarships of the Maytag Foundation, Inc., at Newton Friday.

Clancy was selected on the recommendation of F. M. Dawson, dean of the college of engineering. Dean Sidney Winter of the college of commerce nominated Templeman.

The two awards were made for the current school year. They were made on the basis of scholarship and work in student activities.

Christmas Tea Held by SAE's

The Annual Sigma Alpha Epsilon housemother's tea was held Tuesday afternoon from 4 to 6 p.m. Guests included faculty members and sorority and fraternity housemothers and presidents.

Hostess at the tea was Mrs. Marguerite Burt, SAE housemother. Tom Salkeld, A3, Burlington, and Phil Elting, A3, Des Moines, were in charge of arrangements.

Pair Finds Landlords Don't Like Bachelors

By Jack Raskopf

"If Columbus had as much trouble finding America as I've had finding an apartment, I'm surprised he didn't give up and go back to Spain," commented Tracy Norris, G, who has been apartment hunting in Iowa City.

Norris has only second claim to a three-room apartment on Dodge street. He shares it with a roommate who is getting married Sunday. "And my roommate insists three is a crowd," said Norris.

For the past two weeks, Norris, accompanied by another displaced student, Robert Drape, C4, has trudged from apartment to apartment in search of a vacancy, but with no luck.

"Landlords in Iowa City seem to be carrying on a campaign against bachelorhood," said Drape. "One man told us to each find a girl, get married and then come back and he would have apartments for us — but for bachelors, nothing."

"We thought we had one for sure," said Norris, "until the woman told us that single men are just naturally lousy housekeepers." Norris, a navy veteran, and Drape, an army veteran, both vehemently denied the woman's accusation and claimed they could shake a broom or dust mop as well as most housewives.

And as for cooking, Norris declared he can whip up such an angel food cake that "you can feel the wings in your stomach." Both admit their weakness is spaghetti drowned in garlic, but are uncertain as to whether such a confession may be held against them in their campaign to find living quarters.

"It sure looks as if we're going to have a white Christmas," moaned Drape. "As a matter of fact, I think we'll be sleeping in it (the snow)."

Cracking the thin sheet of ice on his forehead with a frown, Norris declared, "We've never burned down any houses, never stolen any Christmas trees, never parked our car in faculty parking lots and never smoked in Schaefer



THESE TWO SUI STUDENTS may be homeless for Christmas. Robert Drape, C4, left, and Tracy Norris, G, right, both of Iowa City, scan the want ad section of The Daily Iowan for a place to live. They haven't been able to locate a bachelor apartment although they have been searching for two weeks.

fer hall. And yet landlords won't have anything to do with us just because we're bachelors.

"It's enough to drive a man to marrying," groaned Drape.

It's no secret that the two have been seen casting dark and coveting glances at a tent now occupied by one S. Claus on the southeast corner of the campus.

Numerous suggestions have flowed in from friends meaning well. Norris said one friend gave them a booklet on how to build an igloo. Another suggested trying to negotiate for the purchase of Old Capitol. One said they should step in front of a snow plow and spend the winter in the comfort of a steam heated hospital. "Already, sleeping bag manufacturers are sending us advertisements," Drape claimed. "If we could just find a nice warm barn with kitchen privileges, we'd even help move the hay," Drape said as he stuffed

Original Manuscript of Hunt's



"ABOU BEN ADHEM AND THE ANGEL," in Leigh Hunt's handwriting, appears on the frontispiece of his book "Imagination and Fancy," one of a collection of Hunt's books now on display at University library.

French Say 16 Killed in Clash

ALGIERS (AP)—French authorities said Wednesday at least 16 persons were killed Tuesday in clashes between French forces and Algerian Nationalist rebels near Arris, in northeastern Algeria.

The French have been opposing a rebellion that began in that area Nov. 1.

Talks are going on between French and Tunisian authorities designed to give Algeria, a French protectorate, more self-government.

Bender Asks Ike To Run Again

WASHINGTON (AP) — A leading Republican came out publicly Wednesday for a second term for President Eisenhower.

Sen-elect George Bender of Ohio told Eisenhower in a face-to-face meeting the President should seek re-election in 1956.

"But he just smiled," Bender told newsmen.

Compromise Accepted In Income Tax Case

WASHINGTON (AP) — The government has agreed to a compromise offer of \$16,904 to settle the income tax claims totaling \$38,587 against Milton J. and Kenneth R. Hamm, brothers, of Spirit Lake, Ia.

The Internal Revenue service contended that Milton owed taxes, penalties and interest of \$25,550.33 for 1944-48 inclusive. In the settlement, Milton agreed to pay \$11,904.73, all but \$5,000 in cash.

Kenneth owed back income taxes, interest and penalties, the IRS said, totaling \$13,037.43 for 1946-49 inclusive and settled for \$5,000 cash.

103 PAROLES GRANTED SPRINGFIELD, Ill. (AP) — Paroles have been granted 103 prisoners as a result of hearings in December, the Illinois Parole and Pardon Board announced Wednesday.

to make
a long
story
short...

we would
like to
wish you
a very

**MERRY
Christmas
and a
HAPPY
New Year**

**Iowa Supply
COMPANY**

8 South Clinton

Burglar Learns Snow Is No Help

RICHLAND (AP) — Claire Hoekstra, co-owner of the Hoekstra Brothers grocery here surprised a burglar when he happened to return to the store about 9:30 p.m. Tuesday.

The intruder got away but Hoekstra called Keokuk county Sheriff John H. Wallerich and with Washington county Sheriff Charles Snyder they formed a posse.

The group followed the burglar's tracks in the snow for about five miles before apprehending him between Richland and Packwood. The man, about 60, finally identified himself as George Adams of Flint, Mich.

When picked up he was carrying \$580 and also admitted break-ins at a furniture and a feed store here, Sheriff Wallerich said. Adams was held in Keokuk county jail pending arraignment Wednesday on breaking and entering charges.

Poor Box Robber Gets Prison Term

TERRE HAUTE, Ind. (AP) — Mrs. Lenora Gail Skaggs, 23, Ottumwa, Ia., was sentenced in Circuit Court Wednesday to 1-10 years in the Indiana women's prison after pleading guilty of attempting to rob a church poor box.

She was arrested Nov. 19 with her husband, George Stanley Skaggs, 43. She told police they had been traveling about the country eight months, financing their trip by thefts from church poor boxes.

She said they had committed 60 to 75 such robberies. They were caught as they tried to break into the poor box of St. Anne's Roman Catholic church here.

Skaggs was arrested on a car theft charge and is being held at Indianapolis under \$5,000 bond pending federal grand jury action.

Chamber of Commerce Elects 5 New Heads

Five men have been elected as directors of the Iowa City Chamber of Commerce by the organization's membership.

Announcement of the election was made Wednesday by Keith Kafer, chamber manager.

Elected were Allan Arneson, department store manager; Ray Bywater, printing company executive; A. O. Kelly, insurance agent; Prof. Robert F. Ray, SUI institute of public affairs director, and Harold J. Roberts, utility company executive.

Admits Starting Fire in Hotel

DES MOINES (AP)—Urban Nelson Carney, 27-year-old dishwasher, Wednesday was said by Detective Chief Robert E. O'Brien to have admitted starting a fire early Tuesday on the second floor of the Elliott hotel.

Detectives Charles Antrim and Roman Martin quoted Carney as saying he set fire to some drapes in the hotel with a match. Fire department officials estimated damage at approximately \$200.

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Edward S. Rose says—Our suggestion is to give USEFUL GIFTS — it would seem sensible to do so — like a Heating Pad — Bathroom Scale — thermometer — Diabetic Supplies — Baby Needs — Vitamin Products for the farm Veterinary Instruments — we have many Useful Gifts — please come in.

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STRAND — LAST DAY

MARLON BRANDO ON THE WATERFRONT

"Doors Open 1:15-9:45"

STRAND Starts FRIDAY

A NO-PUNCHES-PULLED STORY!

Prisoner Of War

Ronald REAGAN Steve FORREST Dewey MARTIN

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VIOLENT LIFE OF A GUNSLINGER

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2 ALL-TIME GREATS in ONE big Show!

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IOWA NOW ENDS FRIDAY

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TRACY GENE TIERNEY JOHN HANCOCK

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JOEL McCREA • YVONNE DE CARLO

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co-starring LOUIS CALHERN IN EASTMAN COLOR M-G-M

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MARLON BRANDO ON THE WATERFRONT

"Doors Open 1:15-9:45"

STRAND Starts FRIDAY

A NO-PUNCHES-PULLED STORY!

Prisoner Of War

Ronald REAGAN Steve FORREST Dewey MARTIN

CO HIT...

VIOLENT LIFE OF A GUNSLINGER

THE DESPERADO WAYNE MORRIS BEVERLY GARLAND

Plan 'Economic Offense' Against Reds

WASHINGTON (AP)—The Eisenhower administration has decided on an economic offensive against communism in underdeveloped areas of the free world as the most likely way to win a peaceful advantage in the cold war.

This was stated Wednesday by a top administration counselor, who said economic warfare on communism would focus on Asia, the Middle East and Latin America. He said it would be directed by former Budget Bureau Chief Joseph M. Dodge, sworn in Tuesday as special assistant to Eisenhower for foreign economic policy.

Ike To Give Details
President Eisenhower will detail the program in a special message to congress early next year, the source said. Congress must approve before the program takes effect.

The administration adviser, who asked not to be named, said the plan is to have a selective lending and investment program in which the assistance of private investors and, in all probability, of other free world nations, would be sought.

Not Like Marshall Plan
He said the administration would put aside any thought of a big giveaway program such as the Marshall Plan.

Also Wednesday, Sen. Styles Bridges (R-N.H.) told reporters: "The reports that have been widely circulated of a huge Marshall Plan for Asia are not accurate. The administration will present an Asian program which will extend economic aid for various countries, but it will be modest in amount although sufficient to the immediate job at hand."

'Economic Weapon'
The administration official noted that Russia's possession of nuclear capacity has narrowed the weapons race. But, he said, the giant American economy is "a weapon Russia does not have and cannot steal" and it has been decided in topmost administration councils to use the "economic weapon" to implement U.S. foreign policy.

The adviser said aid would be cut in some places—probably European countries whose economies have revived in the past three years—while it is stepped up in others, so that the total cost of overseas help can probably continue to decline despite new emphasis on economic aid.

Practice for 'Christmas Festival of Song'



STEPHEN B. HOBSON directs the SUI chamber singers as they practice for their second annual "Christmas Festival of Song," which will be broadcast over WSUI at 7:30 tonight. The program will be presented in studio E of WSUI in the Engineering building and the public is invited. (See Story on Page 3.)

Press Conference—

(Continued from page 1)

Eisenhower said the country will get the greatest defense value out of every dollar by cutting back on personnel in the active forces while keeping its reserve—its continental defense, its striking power and its military reserve—at peak strength.

Another newsmen asked if this policy meant any change "in our ability to fight the so-called little wars, especially nonatomic wars."

Distinction
Rather ruefully, Eisenhower said he wasn't sure you could distinguish between a big and a little war.

But in general, he said, he'd rather take a chance on meeting smaller conflicts as they might arise and hold his security arrangements to meet the threat of a large-scale war.

If you can win a big one, he

said, you would certainly win a little one.

The President said he doesn't believe it is possible to buy security in every little corner of the world where somebody might want to start trouble. You just have to go ahead, he said, taking certain calculated risks.

Hopes Danger Won't Last

And you're not just planning for a year ahead, he said—you must be ready to meet a major danger, with all the sacrifice that entails, for 50 years, if necessary, though he said he hopes and prays the danger won't last that long.

He described his reserve plan, which he discussed in some detail with the congressional leaders earlier in the week, as a far cry from Universal Military Training. But he said he'd leave the announcement of details to Secretary of Defense Charles E. Wilson, who will hold a news

conference on the subject Friday.

Other sources have said the President has in mind a program that would give a young man a choice between six months of military training, with nine years of reserve status to follow it, or two years in the regular armed forces and a shorter period in the reserves.

Wilson Predicts Military Manpower Cut by Next July

WASHINGTON (AP)—Secretary of Defense Charles E. Wilson said Wednesday there will be a cut in military manpower during the next fiscal year, beginning July 1.

But, in talking to reporters, Wilson declined to disclose the extent of the new decrease saying only that the strength by June 1956 would be "less" than the 3,047,000 that had been planned up to now.

He was asked if all the reduction would be in the Army. "No, but principally so," Wilson said.

President Eisenhower, asked Wednesday morning at a news conference about reports of a new reduction in military strength, answered that when a reserve program was produced it would be possible to cut back on the active personnel in the armed forces.

Wilson's comments were made Wednesday night when reporters met him at the airport upon his return from a southern trip.

He said that "of course a sound reserve program should mean that ultimately you could have some less men in uniform." He said that the "timing" was important and that "you can't jump" from one force level to another. When asked how much the new reduction might be, Wilson said "I don't like to name any figure."

At the White House conference, Eisenhower was asked about a report the 1st Marine Division would be brought back from Korea. Wilson was asked this same question. He said that "of the timing I'm not sure but of course, sooner or later, it will come back."

Old Superstition Mentioned in Trial

HOLDREGE, Neb. (AP)—A few minutes before Leland Erickson, 26, Holdrege, was fatally shot last Oct. 3, he and two others lighted cigarettes from the same match.

Testifying at the first degree murder trial of Fred F. Overton, 23, Hastings, Earl Gogle of Holdrege related Wednesday that after an intruder, identified as Overton, gained entrance to the Gogle home on a pretext and then pulled a gun and robbed the men, Erickson asked if they could smoke.

When three cigarettes were lighted from the same match, Gogle said he remarked: "Three on a match, that's unlucky," and Erickson replied "How unlucky can you get?"

Moments later Erickson grappled with the intruder and was fatally shot. Gogle and his brother, Paul, were wounded but a third brother, Carl, got a shotgun and held the intruder at bay until the sheriff arrived.

IT'S A MAN'S WORLD
NEW DELHI, India (AP)—Less than a year ago Hindu women were given the right to seek divorce. Wednesday the upper house of the Indian Parliament approved measures for paying husbands maintenance, if the court so orders.

Government Can't Afford Tax Cuts: Ike

WASHINGTON (AP)—President Eisenhower said Wednesday the government cannot afford an estimated three-billion dollars in tax cuts scheduled to go into effect next April 1.

With the Treasury still in the red, the President told his news conference, it is necessary to extend the 52 per cent tax on corporate incomes and postpone reductions in the excise sales taxes on such big selling items as gasoline, cigarettes and alcoholic beverages.

Under present law, the corporate income tax rate will drop to 47 per cent on April 1 and excise taxes on a number of major products will be reduced in varying degrees. It will be up to congress to decide whether these cuts will

be canceled.

Eisenhower said that to lower taxes you have to lower expenditures, and that his administration has already cut expenditures to what it considers the safe minimum.

A deficit of about 4 1/2 billion dollars is in prospect for the 1955 fiscal year ending next June 30, and Secretary of the Treasury George Humphrey announced last week "We will not be able to balance the budget in fiscal 1956."

The President said a federal deficit has a real effect on the value of the dollar. Taxes must be kept up, he argued, if the country's money is to remain stable.

He spoke of the administration's interest in expanding social security and unemployment insurance coverage — measures which he said give the people a feeling of security and confidence and help maintain purchasing power in times of recession.

RELEASED ON PAROLE

DES MOINES (AP)—The State parole board reported Wednesday it has released Harry Wells, Jr., 31, from the Fort Madison state penitentiary on parole. He was sentenced from Polk county June 2, 1951, to serve 10 years for breaking and entering.

Pharmacy Lab Products Go to 90 SUI Departments

Three-hundred and eighty solutions, including everything from aspirin to cold cream, were produced in the SUI Pharmacy Manufacturing laboratory last year. Total weight of the solutions was 100 tons.

"The primary function of the laboratory is education," said H. P. Baumann, professor of pharmacy manufacturing. "Money-saving is the second function."

The lab distributes products to

90 university departments. Some of the preparations are: castoria given to children at the University hospitals; vanilla used in flavoring food prepared in dormitory kitchens; and, scrub soap and disinfectants supplied to janitors. Many departments receive photographic solutions from the laboratory.

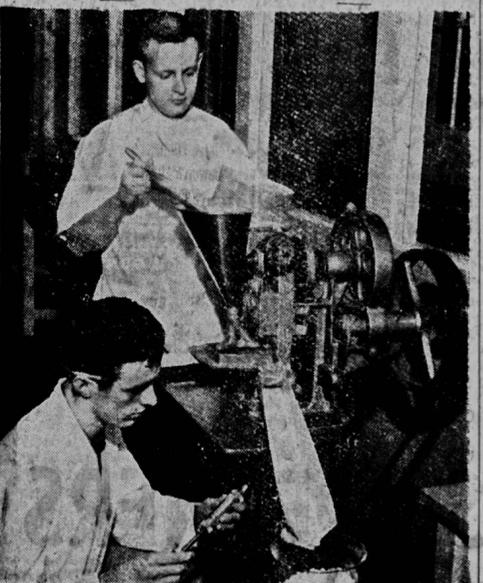
The lab has operated as part of the pharmacy manufacturing course since 1930. Pharmacy students manufacture solutions under the supervision of Baumann. Each student is responsible for certain preparations each week.

Baumann has visited many labs of large companies and he has tried to direct the lab work at SUI on the same informal basis.

Products made in the laboratory are distributed to other university departments through the drug service offices of the pharmacy department.

"The College of Pharmacy has supplied certain drug products to the University hospitals since 1907 and this arrangement served such a unique opportunity for educational training that in 1923 a department of drug service was established," said Dean Louis P. Zopf, who directs the drug service.

The manufacturing lab was remodeled recently to provide for a capsule and tablet coating room and a dust-proof room where intravenous solutions and ophthalmic ointments are processed. The lab is located in the temporary building behind the chemistry building.



JOHN L. SWARTZ, P3, IOWA FALLS, standing, fills the hopper of the tablet pressing machine with sodium bicarbonate granulation while John DeWitt, P3, Clinton, tests the finished tablets for hardness. The machine is located in the pharmaceutical manufacturing laboratory.

For Special CHRISTMAS Ideas



WANT AD RATES

One day — 8c per word
Three days — 12c per word
Five days — 15c per word
Ten days — 20c per word
One Month — 39c per word
Minimum charge 50c

CLASSIFIED DISPLAY
One insertion — 98c per inch
Five insertions per month, per insertion — 88c per inch
Ten insertions per month, per insertion — 80c per inch

DEADLINES
4 p.m. weekdays for insertion in following morning's Daily Iowan. Please check your ad in the first issue it appears. The Daily Iowan can be responsible for only one incorrect insertion.

4191

Wanted

Hobbies are expensive! But you can make extra Christmas money if you sell your handiwork through the Daily Iowan Classified. Phone 4191 today and see our ad taker will help you place your ad.

Help Wanted

NEEDED! Man or woman at once to take care of established customers in Iowa City for famous, nationally advertised Watkins products. Good earnings; immediately no investment. Write J. R. Watkins Co., D-64, Winona, Minn.

Rooms For Rent

ROOM for single male student in double room. 115 E. Fairchild. Immediate vacancy. Phone 3716.

ROOM for male student. Phone 2711.

NICE ROOMS. 211 E. Church street. Phone 2872.

ROOMS for boys on campus. Dial 2465.

ROOM for man-student. 423 Ronalds. Dial 8-2699.

Apartment for Rent

TWO OR THREE room furnished apartment needed by January 3. All replies to P. O. Box 84.

Autos For Sale — Used

1949 OLDSMOBILE convertible. Call 8-2765.

1944 CHEVROLET, clean. Good condition. x3390.

AUTOMOBILES, everything from the oldest jalopy to the years latest models are sold through Daily Iowan Classifieds. Place your car ad in the Iowan and see what rapid results you'll have! Phone 4191.

Instruction

BALLROOM dance lessons. Mini Youse Wuriu. Phone 9185.

Fender and Body Work by EXPERT WORKMEN

Kennedy Auto Mart
708 Riverside Drive
DIAL 7373



Pets for Sale

FOR SALE: AKC Cocker puppies Dial 4690.

FOR SALE: Young healthy parakeets and canaries. Cages and feed. Dial 2882.

FOR SALE: Toy Terrier puppies. Dial 8-6242.

Wanted To Rent

TWO harmless, homeless bachelors seek three room apartment or barn with kitchen privileges. No police record. Money an object. Call 8-6119 or 8-2765.

WANT to rent garage. Call x4326 after 7 p.m.

Real Estate

HOUSE for sale. Immediate possession. Dial 9681.

BUYING OR SELLING PROPERTY? Daily Iowan Classifieds will help do the job for a few cents a day! Phone 4191 and learn of the low, low cost. They're your cheapest means of advertising in the city — but the results are BIG BIG BIG!

WANTED TO TRADE a new house on a farm or acreage near Iowa City. Write Box 13, Daily Iowan.

WANT TO TRADE a 3 bedroom, new house on a smaller house or income property. Write Box 14, Daily Iowan.

House for Rent

HOUSE for rent. A Dial 9681.

FOR RENT — New house \$125 month. Write Box 17 Daily Iowan.

Ride Wanted

GRAD student Northeast coast Christmas vacation. Share driving expenses. 8-2371 or between 12 noon and 2:30. Ex. 2391.

WANT RIDE to Ottumwa Friday afternoon. Share cost. Phone ext. 3380.

CHRISTMAS SPECIAL

1948 Chevrolet Club Coupe

Radio and heater, new tires, new finish. Real good condition. \$295

KENNEDY'S AUTO MARKET
Riverside Drive and Benton St.



Want money in a hurry to buy those Christmas gifts or take a trip home? Do it the easy way, sell your unneeded items in the Iowan Classifieds.

You'll also find that shopping the Iowan PAYS OFF BIG at Christmas time!

PHONE 4191 Today!

Work Wanted

SEWING, repairing. 7495.

WANTED: Alterations, plain sewing Dial 3411.

SEWING. 7498.

Typing

GENERAL typing, mimeographing, notary public. Mary V. Burns, 601 Iowa State Bank building. Dial 2558.

THESIS... TERM PROJECT... REPORTS... check the Daily Iowan Classified columns for experienced typists. You're sure to be satisfied with the results. You'll be satisfied with the results from your want ads regardless of type... Phone 4191 and place your ad today!

Typing. 7834.

Typing, theses and manuscript. Ex-commercial teacher. Work guaranteed. Dial 8-2495.

Typing. 2447.

Typing — Phone 5169.

Trailers

1951 2 1/2 Whitley horse trailer. Must be seen to be appreciated at \$1295. Call 8-2765 from 12 till 1 p.m.

Lost and Found

LOST: New Bulova wrist watch at the ping-pong room at the Union. Call 4941.

LOST: One pair brown horn-rimmed glasses in case, December 13. John R. Wilson, 221 Melrose ave. Phone 2861.

FOUND: \$8888888 when you sell your unneeded items in the Daily Iowan Classified columns. Phone 4191 today and place your ad for only a few pennies!

Baby Sitting

WANTED: Child care. Daily, weekly, evenings. Dial 3411.

Ignition CARBURETORS

GENERATORS STARTERS

Briggs & Stratton Motors

PYRAMID SERVICES

621 S. Dubuque Dial 5723

CHRISTMAS SPECIAL

1947 Plymouth Convertible

New paint. Motor A-1, radio and heater. \$225

KENNEDY'S AUTO MARKET
Riverside Drive and Benton St.

CHRISTMAS SPECIAL

1950 Olds Super Deluxe 88

4-door. Hydramatic drive. Radio and heater. New white sidewall tires. \$795

KENNEDY'S AUTO MARKET
Riverside Drive and Benton St.

BELL-RINGER SPECIAL

TODAY ONLY!

ANY BRAND

COFFEE 98¢ lb.

Shellady's Stop & Shop

1029 S. Riverside Drive

BLONDIE



By CHIC YOUNG



BETLE BAILEY



By MORT WALKER



Christmas Revalued in Sayre Readings

By Drake Mahry

Christmas to many is just tinsel and toys, socks that are too small and ties that they wouldn't wear in their own back yard.

The deeper meaning behind Christmas is often missed — the family, the home, and the feeling of love for both.

Perhaps it takes a personality like Prof. Paul Sayre, of the SUI college of law, to remind us of these things.

For the more than 75 people who attended Sayre's fifth annual Christmas readings in the law building Wednesday afternoon, the family facet of Christmas was indeed brought to their attention.

Shades Drawn — The shades were drawn so that the room was almost totally dark, except for a small reading lamp on a desk in the front of the room.

"Adeste Fideles, Adeste Fideles," he read. His voice was strong and powerful, then cracked and emotional as the words he read affected not only him, but his audience.

Sayre read four Christmas carols, including the famous "Oh, Little Town of Bethlehem." Some were in English, others were in Latin or German.

Many of the readings concerned children. "Oh, if my mother went away," he read. "Who would start the night and day?"

Happy Marriages — Happiness, Sayre said, is one of the greatest virtues of marriage. And during the Christmas season we should realize this more than at any other time.

He read: "Thee, Mary, with this ring I wed, So, fourteen years ago, I said— Behold another ring! — For what?"

Variety, though, is most descriptive of the Christmas period Sayre said. And he carried this thought, through during his readings.

He read from the popular "Life With Father." Humor is another essential part of Christmas, he added. His reading of "father's" dealings with the early telephones drew chuckles from the audience.

Tragedy Readings — Tragedy entered into the readings as he read from "Hamlet" and O. Henry's "Gift of the Magi." Christmas is no time for tragedy, Sayre explained before the readings, but it does happen.

He read poems in Scotch, Irish and Negro dialect to "remind one of homes in all parts of the world."

The Children's verse was read to recall the general spirit of youth.

The Christmas readings, sponsored by the Law Students association, have been on an annual basis for five years.

"They (the readings) kind of grew out of my class room readings," he said. "In my domestic relations class I used to read them before the Christmas vacation and I guess they became so popular the student association decided to make them available to all the students."

Here Since 1930 — Sayre has been teaching domestic relations at the SUI law school since 1930. He is one of the founders of the National Council of Family Relations, and is the author of four books on the philosophy of law and the family.

Comparing today's Christmas to those in the 1920's, Sayre said that in the 1920's Christmas was more of a feast day. "Of course the people weren't on diets," he said. "But, you see, fatness was a sign of wealth then."

"I was born in Hinsdale, a suburb of Chicago, and my, how we used to eat," he said. "Our Christmas was in the family, we were a very close family."

Which undoubtedly accounts for many of his 1954 Christmas readings carrying a family undertone, for Sayre firmly believes that the family benefits from Christmas more than any other single group.

2 Youths Drown In Icy Gravel Pit — KNOXVILLE, Iowa (P) — Two Monroe farm youths drowned Wednesday afternoon in the Earl Wagner gravel pit where they worked.

Harold Wagner, 20, and John Van Roekel, about 20, drowned in the icy water while trying to swim to shore from a leaky boat.

Wagner, son of Ernest Wagner and nephew of the gravel pit owner, and Van Roekel had been working on a pumping barge out in the pit.

Bill Buckingham, who also works at the pit, said the two youths had started back to shore in a boat after closing for the day. He said he heard one of them shout, "The boat is sinking," then saw the youths jump into the water and began swimming.

Van Roekel, son of Harry Van Roekel, and Wagner got about 25 feet from shore and sank. Their bodies were recovered by the Knoxville fire department rescue squad.

The gravel pit is located about 13 miles northwest of Knoxville.



Christmas is more than tinsel and toys . . .

Audience Enjoys — Performance of 'Messiah'

— A Masterpiece

The chorus sang five separate Christmas songs including the familiar "Wassail Song," arranged for chorus by R. Vaughan Williams and "Born Today," a motet for five voices by Jan P. Sweelinck.

The formal part of the concert ended with "Carol Fantasy," a musical montage by Normand Lockwood, that combined such carols as "Deck the Hall," "We Three Kings," "Away in a Manger," and "O Tannenbaum." After the traditionally rousing "Deck the Hall," the chorus switched abruptly and effectively into an Oriental treatment of "We Three Kings." Later in the sequence there was some moving female solo work on the song "Once, Long Ago."

The Christmas concert, which opened the holiday season for many, closed with the full house singing carols.

Robert Borg, tenor, sang "Comfort Ye My People" and then gave a breezy hillside quality to the air, "Every Valley Shall Be Exalted," Calvin Hoegaard, bass, held firm to the slippery melodic line of "The People That Walked in Darkness." Harry Morrison Jr., baritone, sang "Thus Saith the Lord," and "But Who May Abide the Day of His Coming?"

The female soloists seemed only less perfect, because a soprano's art requires a higher polish than that of a baritone or bass. Certainly there were no blemishes to provoke specific mention. Henrietta Folkens and Virginia Lynn were the sopranos; Phyllis Helmeke and Corinne Hamilton, contraltos.

The university chorus, as is its habit, was magnificent. It is wonderfully convincing and reassuring as they proclaimed, with joy and certainty, the arrival of the Prince of Peace.

So quickly do the short melodies of "The Messiah" narrate Christ's coming that one forgets that Handel's 24-day effort is a masterpiece of devotional music and not simply a medley of popular songs that stayed popular 200 years. Of course, this is why it is a masterpiece and why it is such a joy to perform and to listen to.

Following the intermission, the chorus sang five separate Christmas songs including the familiar "Wassail Song," arranged for chorus by R. Vaughan Williams and "Born Today," a motet for five voices by Jan P. Sweelinck.

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School Closed—Temporarily



EDWIN H. RAUCH, president of the Buffalo, Ia., board of education, posts a sign Wednesday indicating that the Buffalo schools are closed as Mrs. Harriet M. Armentrout, superintendent, looks on.

Buffalo School To Reopen After Christmas Vacation

DES MOINES (AP) — The State of Iowa is going to see to it that the schools at Buffalo, near Davenport, are reopened following an extended Christmas holiday, it was decided at a meeting Wednesday.

After a conference between Gov. Leo Elthon and Miss Jessie M. Parker, state superintendent of public instruction, she outlined this temporary plan:

Rush to the school the \$10,000 coming to it in state general aid, and the \$19,000 due in supplemental aid. Study the situation and work out something to keep the school open after the \$29,000 is used.

\$26,000 Deficit — The Buffalo school board announced Tuesday night it has a \$26,000 operating deficit, and that it decided to close its three schools immediately until outside aid is obtained.

Told of the situation, Elthon earlier Wednesday assured the school board that every effort would be made to help it reopen so that the 300 school-age children in the district could continue to have educational opportunities.

Miss Parker said most schools will be closed from the end of next week until the first Monday in 1955, and that she hoped the \$29,000 could be made available so that the Buffalo school could reopen then.

Time To Study — "This will relieve the situation temporarily," she commented. "The vacation period will give us time to study the situation. However, there is no money in the department to give to the Buffalo school."

"The school district has taxed itself as much as it can. There is no extravagance there. There is only one teacher per grade. The school's furnace broke down and that took some money to repair."

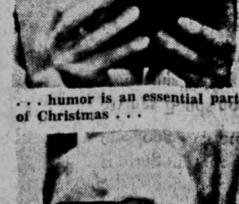
"But the school cannot get any more tax money until next April. The Iowa Legislative Interim committee might be able to help. But we don't know what can be done in addition to supplying the aid money until we study the problem."

Miss Parker added that the governor will continue to assist in working out a solution for the school.

PLAN CHILDREN'S PARTY — Children at the Hospital School for Severely Handicapped Children will be entertained by members of the Iowa City Junior Chamber of Commerce at their sixth annual Christmas party tonight at the school.



... humor is an essential part of Christmas . . .



"Adeste fideles, Adeste fideles"



"Adeste fideles, Adeste fideles"

Crippled Bomber Saved by Collision

SAN ANGELO, Tex. (AP) — Col. Alexander G. Evanoff, of Cedar Rapids, rammed the wing of his B-25 bomber against the stuck landing gear of another B-25 to save it from a crash landing Tuesday.

The force of the intentional collision caused the landing gear on the crippled training plane to drop free and lock for a safe landing.

Evanoff's plane was not damaged.

Illinois To Investigate Surplus Food Contract

CHICAGO (AP) — State's Attorney John Gutknecht said Wednesday he will investigate the cost of distributing surplus government foods to Chicago schools.

Gutknecht said he had asked Edwin A. Lederer, Chicago schools purchasing agent, to explain to him today a contract under which the foods are distributed by Dunbar & Co. of Springfield.



The gift that fits into everyone's dreams

NO OTHER GIFT can mean so many precious things to so many people. That's why millions of Americans are including U. S. Savings Bonds on their gift lists this Christmas. Each Bond you give brings someone a step closer to his favorite dream. And Bonds, increasing in value every six months, are a reminder of your thoughtfulness long after other gifts are forgotten.

Savings Bonds now earn an average 3% annual interest, compounded semiannually, for as long as 19 years and 8 months. This means they will one day be worth as much as 60% more than you originally paid!

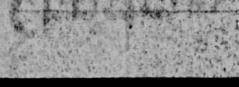
And Bonds, by strengthening the security of individual families, add to the security of America. For our nation's strength is the strength of one home joined with that of many others.

This Christmas give the present with a future. Give U. S. Savings Bonds.

Give the gift of security with United States Savings Bonds

The U. S. Government does not pay for this advertising. The Treasury Department thanks, for their patriotic donation, the Advertising Council and

The Daily Iowan



Warn Against Inflammable Toys

CHICAGO (AP) — The National Safety Council and National Fire Protection association Wednesday warned against purchase and use of what they described as highly inflammable imported Christmas toys on sale in the United States.

The agencies said the toys, which are mechanical and include a Santa with reindeer and a yuletide carousel, burst into flames easily, making them dangerous if they come in contact with a hot radiator, heater or light bulb.

They said the toys can be identified by an import sticker on the bottom and that toys are made of very thin plastic. The groups said these couldn't be confused with heavier molded plastic toys which may burn slowly but are not explosive or subject to flash ignition.

Omaha Man Sentenced On Car Theft Charge

SIOUX CITY (AP) — Federal District Judge Henry N. Graven sentenced Roland K. Gillette, 24, of Omaha, Wednesday to 18 months in a federal prison on his plea of guilty to a charge of interstate car theft.

Authorities said Gillette was a member of the Bert Kinney group involved in a 1953 liquor store holdup in North Sioux City, S. D.

City Record

BIRTHS — Mr. and Mrs. Eldon Bothell, R.R. 6, a boy Monday at Mercy hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. John Homst, Nichols, a girl Tuesday at Mercy hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Goodman Peterson, West Branch, a boy Tuesday at Mercy hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Gene Devol, 322 Franklin park, a girl Wednesday at Mercy hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Eicher, 1817 E. Court st., a girl Wednesday at Mercy hospital.

DEATHS — Cornelius Druger, 49, Central City, Tuesday at University hospitals.

POLICE COURT — Leonard Wren of Cedar Rapids was fined \$12.50 by Judge Emil Trott for operating a motor vehicle without an outside rear view mirror.

Ling Sung Ching, 523 E. Burlington st., was fined \$7.50 for making a U-turn.

Lester Vernon Zannatti, 1133 Quadrangle, was fined \$12.50 for speeding.

Union Party Tonight at 8

The all-university Christmas party, sponsored by Union board, to be held at the Iowa Memorial Union tonight at 8 p.m., will feature a play and the presentation of awards for the sketching contest.

The students of the dramatic art department under the direction of J. P. Cochran, G. Gadsden, Ala., will present a "mummers" play. A "mummers" play is an old English presentation in rhyming couplets, traditionally given from house to house at Christmas time.

Also awards for the sketching contest, sponsored by the Union board, will be made during the evening. There will be dancing in the river room, and refreshments will be served.

Students who will take part in the play are: Party Chairman, Jim Head, A4, Evansville, Ind.; Father Christmas, Herman C. Schwenk, G, Cedarberg, Wis.; Mother Dolly, Virginia Peters, A4, Webster Groves, Mo.; St. George, Richard Lee Smith, G, Omaha, Neb.; Bold Slasher, William Pierson, G, Omaha, Neb.; Doctor, Gary Kloppenburg, A4, Atlantic; Jack, Bernard Bates, A2, Tulsa, Okla.; Beelzebub, Ivan Paulson, A1, Van Horne; Dragon, Roland Fischer, A1, Alexandria, Minn.; and Little Red Riding Hood, Eugene Rydahl, G, Iowa City.

Caroling will be led by Prof. Herald Stark of the music department, with Prof. Earl E. Harper, director of school of fine arts, at the piano. Morton Davis, A2, Ottumwa, will be at the organ.

Give That Tree Plenty of Water!

CHAMPAIGN, Ill. (AP) — Does a Christmas tree need water? It sure does, says Prof. J. Nelson Spaeth, head of the University of Illinois' forestry department.

"Water is essential for a fresher, greener and less hazardous tree," he said.

He recommends: "Don't bring the Christmas tree into the house until you're ready to put it up."

"Get a tree holder that allows for a container of water."

"Cut a quarter-inch off the bottom of the tree to give a fresh surface which will absorb water."

"Fill the container so the butt of the tree rests in four or five inches of water — and keep the water at this level."

Flying Saucers Not Real: Ike

WASHINGTON (AP) — President Eisenhower struck a blow Wednesday at any lingering suspicion that folks on another planet are dispatching flying saucers to the earth.

He said an air force man had told him it was completely inaccurate to believe such objects came from outside space.

A reporter remarked at the President's news conference that recent reports indicate some European governments are investigating the saucer problem quite seriously.



May Your Yuletide Be A Jolly One

Greetings to you and to yours at this happy Christmas season! May your holiday be merry and bright. May the joy of Christmas last throughout the New Year!

PARIS CLEANERS

121 Iowa Avenue Phone 3138