



Serving the State  
University of Iowa  
Campus and  
Iowa City

# The Daily Iowan

Est. 1868 — AP Leased Wire, Wirephoto — Five Cents

Iowa City, Iowa, Wednesday, August 18, 1954

The Weather

Somewhat warmer and partly cloudy today. High today, 75 to 85; low, 66 to 72. Partly cloudy and warmer Thursday.



## Ike Says U.S. 7th Fleet Still Defends Formosa

### Congress OK's Anti-Communist Bill

WASHINGTON (AP)—The senate and the house, overruling Eisenhower administration objections, voted Tuesday to make it a crime for a person to be a Communist.

By a 41-39 vote in the senate, the language making Communists subject to five years in prison and a \$10,000 fine was written into a bill designed to deprive the Communist party of its legal rights.

Then the senate passed the whole bill 81-1.

In an extraordinary burst of speed, the house promptly voted on a roll call 208-100 to accept the senate version. It did so in the face of an implied threat of presidential veto, expressed by Rep. Charles A. Halleck (R-Ind.).

#### 'Will Not Be Law'

Halleck, the Republican leader in the house, told his colleagues he had no doubt that if the senate version was adopted "it will not become law."

Halleck and other administration leaders objected that to make party membership a crime would play hob with existing Communist-control measures.

"If you don't want to destroy the Internal Security act and surely hamper the enforcement of the Smith act, then vote down this motion," Halleck pleaded. It was in vain.

#### Dies Sponsored Move

Rep. Martin Dies (D-Tex.), who was the first chairman of the house un-American activities committee, sponsored the move to accept the senate bill. Only Monday the house voted 305-2 to outlaw the Communist party, but not to penalize individual members.

The senate had just voted its bill when President Eisenhower met with the press at his weekly news conference.

He told the conference that he regarded the house bill of Monday as a satisfactory measure, but did not know enough about the senate action to comment on that.

#### House Vote Instructive

Tuesday's votes do not immediately put it up to President Eisenhower to sign or veto the legislation. The 208-100 house vote was to instruct its representatives in a senate and house conference to accept the senate version. Normally, conferees do as instructed.

In view of the administration's opposition to the penalty provisions of the bill, there is a possibility adjournment time will find it still in conference. Assuming that there is a conference report, the house and senate will both have to vote on it. Tuesday's house action, while a clear-cut test of whether to have its representatives accept the senate version, thus was not the last word in congress.

#### Adopts Administration Bill

In another action aimed at subversives, the senate by voice vote adopted an administration bill giving the President authority to bar from defense plants "individuals as to whom there is reasonable ground to believe they may engage in sabotage, espionage or other subversive activities."

Also Tuesday, the house passed and sent to the senate a measure authorizing rewards of up to half million dollars for information about any smuggling of atomic weapons or materials.

### Rep. Shafer Of Michigan Dies at 61

WASHINGTON (AP)—Rep. Paul W. Shafer, Michigan Republican, died Tuesday at Walter Reed hospital. He was 61.

Shafer, serving his 18th year in the house, entered the hospital Aug. 5 and was operated on last Friday for a chronic liver ailment.

His death was announced by his office.

Shafer was born in Elkhart, Ind. and published newspapers there and at Battle Creek and Bronson, Mich. He was elected to congress in 1936 for a term starting in January, 1937, and had been a member of the house ever since.

Shafer was a member of the house armed services committee. His wife died earlier this summer.

Shafer is the seventh member of the house to die during the present congress. Six senators have died.



Rep. Paul W. Shafer Dies at 61

### Herbert Hoover Jr. Named To Succeed Walter Bedell Smith

WASHINGTON (AP)—President Eisenhower Tuesday nominated Herbert Hoover Jr. to be undersecretary of state, succeeding Walter Bedell Smith.

The White House said Hoover—son of the former president—will take over his new duties as soon as the senate has acted on his confirmation.

James C. Hagerly, presidential press secretary, said Eisenhower was asking that the Senate confirm Hoover before congress adjourns, possibly later this week. Hoover, 50, has been serving during the last year as a special adviser to Secretary of State John Foster Dulles.

**Helped Settle Dispute**  
In particular, Hoover represented the United States in negotiations which recently brought settlement of the Iranian oil dispute.

Smith, former army general who was Eisenhower's chief of staff in Europe during World War II, has wanted to leave the State department for some months.

Hagerly said that when Smith became undersecretary of state shortly after Eisenhower took office in January 1953, Smith agreed to stay for one year.

Hagerly said Smith extended his stay as a result of "constant urging" by both the President and Dulles.

**Reluctant Acceptance**  
Hagerly added that the resignation of Smith, who also has served as ambassador to Russia, was accepted by the President "with the greatest reluctance."

The Senate Foreign Relations Committee immediately scheduled a special meeting to consider Hoover's nomination and put it before the senate before adjournment.

Departure of Smith from Washington ends a 43-year career in government starting when he enlisted as a private in the Indiana National Guard at the age of 15.

### House, Senate Pass Ike's Farm Price Bill

WASHINGTON (AP)—The house, without bothering to take a record vote, passed and sent to the senate Tuesday a compromise farm bill giving President Eisenhower just about what he asked for in the way of flexible agricultural price supports.

The senate, in a rush toward adjournment, was expected to complete legislative action Tuesday night and send the bill to the White House.

The house overrode bitter-end foes of the abandonment of mandatory high farm price supports, and adopted the compromise measure by a 208-47 standing vote.

#### BULLETIN

**WASHINGTON (AP)—The senate early today passed the Compromise Farm bill, sending it to President Eisenhower after an angry squabble that routed many lawmakers from their beds after midnight.**

### Compromise Atomic Bill Goes to Ike Following House OK

WASHINGTON (AP)—A voice vote in the house Tuesday finally sent to President Eisenhower legislation he asked to give private enterprise a hand in development of atomic energy and to permit some exchange of atomic secrets with America's allies.

The first big overhaul of the 1946 atomic energy law had been quietly approved by the senate Monday night 59-17 in sharp contrast with the long and fierce debate it underwent last month.

What the senate and house have now passed is a second compromise, adjusting patent provisions which had been in dispute.

**New Compromise Explained**  
The new compromise provides that companies which enter the atomic field can obtain patents on atomic devices which they develop.

However, for the first five years, these patents must be shared for a fee with qualified applicants. After that, regular, exclusive patent rights will be granted for the customary 17 years, renewable for the same period.

The revised measure also provides that cooperatives and publicly owned utilities must be given preference in the sale of government-produced atomic power and in applying for nuclear licenses.

**Private Industry Section**  
The final measure allows private industry to operate atomic facilities and handle fissionable material, under 40-year renewable licenses from the atomic energy commission.

The AEC is authorized to build full-scale research power plants and other government agencies can get into a commercial A-power, if congress approves.

The President is authorized to give foreign nations details on the external characteristics of atomic weapons, to reveal information on civilian atomic power and to start negotiations for a global atomic pool to help underdeveloped nations, all subject to congressional approval.

complete legislative action Tuesday night and send the bill to the White House.

The house overrode bitter-end foes of the abandonment of mandatory high farm price supports, and adopted the compromise measure by a 208-47 standing vote.

**Administration Triumph**  
Its passage represented a major administration triumph, and reversed a policy of rigid high agricultural price supports that began in World War II when the United States was feeding a large part of the world.

President Eisenhower and Secretary of Agriculture Ezra Benson called for a change from rigid supports to flexible, or variable, price supports when agricultural surpluses began piling up at taxpayers expense under government price incentives to farmers.

The administration's controversial flexible support program was fought by farm state members of both parties in an effort to continue mandatory supports at a minimum of 90 per cent of parity.

**Parity Is Standard**  
Parity is the standard determined by law to provide the farmer a fair return on his crops in relation to the cost of things he must buy. However, the President stood fast for authority to support farm prices between 75 and 90 per cent of parity.

What he finally got was a compromise which, among other things, calls for:

1. A flexible program of supports between 82½ and 90 per cent of parity on cotton, wheat, corn, rice and peanuts. Tobacco alone of the "basics" continues to be supported at 90 per cent under a special program.

**Set Aside Commodities**  
2. A \$2½ billion commodity "set-aside" from the more than \$6 billion worth of surplus farm products now in government hands. Set-aside commodities go into government stockpiles or for relief purposes.

3. Authority to hold down the level of supports for butter, cheese and other dairy products at 75 per cent of parity, with almost unlimited powers for disposal of the millions of pounds of dairy products now glutting government storehouses.

4. A two-year extension of the basic farm act under which price supports and conservation payments are made.

5. Special incentive payments to support domestic wool prices up to 110 per cent of parity under a four-year program to encourage development of U.S. wool production.

In the final compromise, senate-house conferees knocked out of the bill administration-opposed provisions to raise the level of dairy supports back up to 80 per cent, and to allow farmers to decide on acceptance of a two-price plan for wheat.



(AP Wirephoto)

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER heads for Tuesday's news conference at which he said he was astonished that Democratic national chairman Stephen A. Mitchell should intimate that the President's decision on a power plant in the TVA area was swayed by his friendship with golfer Bobby Jones, a director of a power firm involved.

### Eisenhower Discounts Charge Of Favoritism in TVA Deal

WASHINGTON (AP)—President Eisenhower Tuesday rejected what he termed innuendoes that his friendship for the famous grand slam golfer, Bobby Jones, led him to order a private power contract to the Tennessee Valley Authority area.

The President said he was astonished by remarks of Democratic national chairman Stephen A. Mitchell.

Eisenhower's comment was made to reporters at his regular news conference as bipartisan criticism flared in congress over Mitchell's assertions.

The Democratic national chairman intimated Monday that Eisenhower's friendship for Jones influenced an administration decision to give a disputed power contract to a utility syndicate in which Jones has an interest.

**Record Is Open Book**  
The President told his news conference he did not intend to defend his actions in the case. He said his record on the matter was an open book.

He also said he knew when he got into politics he would be subjected to many innuendoes by many types of strange characters, but he added that he was a little astonished that any kind of innuendo would be directed at a private citizen of the character and standing of Jones.

The President appeared content to let the matter drop with that, but not so in Capitol Hill. Political campaign heat rose with the August temperatures as Republicans lashed back at Mitchell for making what they termed an unfounded attack on the President's personal motives. Some Democrats also said

Mitchell was carrying "guilt by association" too far.

#### Mitchell Accused Ike

Mitchell, in a debate in Chicago Monday night with GOP national chairman Leonard Hall, said the President ordered the contract awarded to a syndicate in which one of his "closest friends" was interested. It "ought to be investigated," Mitchell declared.

He returned to the attack Tuesday, calling the proposed power contract a "raw deal" and declaring:

"The White House order shut out the competing syndicate. It was a clear preference to a favored group."

Mitchell did not identify the President's "closest friend" in his public statements, but his office later said he was referring to Jones, an Eisenhower golfing companion.

#### Jones Is Director

Jones is now an Atlanta lawyer and businessman. He is a director of Southern Co. This concern, a utility, is part of the so-called Dixon-Yates syndicate which would build an electric generating plant at West Memphis, Ark., to replace TVA power being fed to the atomic energy plant at Paducah, Ky.

The proposed Dixon-Yates contract stirred up heated debate in congress during consideration of the atomic energy bill, which specifically authorized construction of the West Memphis plant.

### Committee Names Counsel in Censure Move Against Joe

WASHINGTON (AP)—A special senate committee named to investigate censure charges against Sen. Joseph R. McCarthy (R-Wis.), Tuesday appointed E. Wallace Chadwick, 67, a former congressman from Chester, Pa., as its counsel.

Sen. Arthur V. Watkins, (R-Utah), the committee chairman, said Chadwick has assured the group in a telephone talk that "he hasn't any decided stand that would disqualify him" from serving as the neutral, able counsel the committee sought.

Watkins said Chadwick will arrive here today and start work immediately. Watkins said Chadwick will be paid at the rate of \$11,600 a year for the duration of his assignment.

The announcement of this move toward the start of a new investigation involving charges against McCarthy came as the senate investigations subcommittee met behind closed doors in its efforts to reach agreement on a verdict of findings in the already completed McCarthy-army hearings.

### Calls House Anti-Red Bill 'Satisfactory'

WASHINGTON (AP)—President Eisenhower said Tuesday any Communist invasion of Formosa would have to run over the U.S. 7th Fleet.

This clear cut warning that a Red attack would encounter the planes and big guns of an American battle force was laid down at a White House news conference.

Only last Friday, Premier Chou En-lai declared Red China would capture Formosa, the island refuge of Chiang Kas-shek's Nationalists, and he warned the United States not to interfere.

**Orders Still Stand**  
Orders to the 7th Fleet to defend the island still stand, Eisenhower said. The possibility of using other American forces against an invader hasn't been brought up, he said.

On other major points, the President:

1. Voiced astonishment that Democratic National Chairman Stephen A. Mitchell tried to tie in the President's friend, golfer Bobby Jones, with a power plant contract Eisenhower has approved.

2. Described as satisfactory the original house version of a bill to outlaw the Communist party by depriving it of any legal rights. He said he wasn't sufficiently familiar with senate changes to comment on them. Later in the day the house accepted the senate changes.

3. Expressed, as a matter of general philosophy, an opinion that in the present state of the world some form of military training for every individual would be advantageous to the individual and the nation.

**Economic Upswing**  
4. Said that so far as he can determine, the mass of expert opinion seems to be that the country is in a mild economic upswing.

5. Indicated he is banking on congress to finish its legislative chores along about Friday night.

6. Declared he is certain the majority of the nation's farmers support as a whole the administration's bill to substitute flexible for rigid farm price supports.

7. Announced that Iron Curtain Czechoslovakia has accepted this government's offer of food for victims of the Danube river flood.

8. Disclosed that he intends to drop in on the Iowa State fair at Des Moines for an hour Aug. 30—on the way back to Denver from the American Legion convention in Washington. The President grinned and said he just assumes that Republican candidates for congress in Iowa will show up at the fair when he is there—and he would like to have them.

9. Upheld the European army (EDC) idea again as the only reasonable effective basis on which Western European nations can protect themselves.

**Reports of Buildup**  
A reporter said there have been reports of a buildup of Communist forces on the Chinese mainland and that the Reds may attack Formosa.

"What would happen, sir," the President was asked, "if the Chinese Communists did attack Formosa in force?"

Eisenhower said orders to the 7th fleet regarding the defense of Formosa still are in force and he would assume, therefore, that what would happen is this: Any invasion of Formosa would have to run over the 7th fleet.

### Ike Plans To Visit Iowa State Fair

DES MOINES (AP)—Jubilant officials of the Iowa State Fair late Tuesday began work on detailed plans for a distinguished Aug. 30 visitor at the centennial exposition—President Eisenhower.

The President told his news conference in Washington Tuesday afternoon that he had accepted an invitation to be Iowa's guest at the fair on Monday, August 30.

Mr. Eisenhower said he would stop off in Des Moines the afternoon of Aug. 30 during a flight from Washington, D.C. to his vacation headquarters at Denver. He said he would visit the fair for about an hour and planned to make a talk to the grandstand crowd.

### World News Briefs

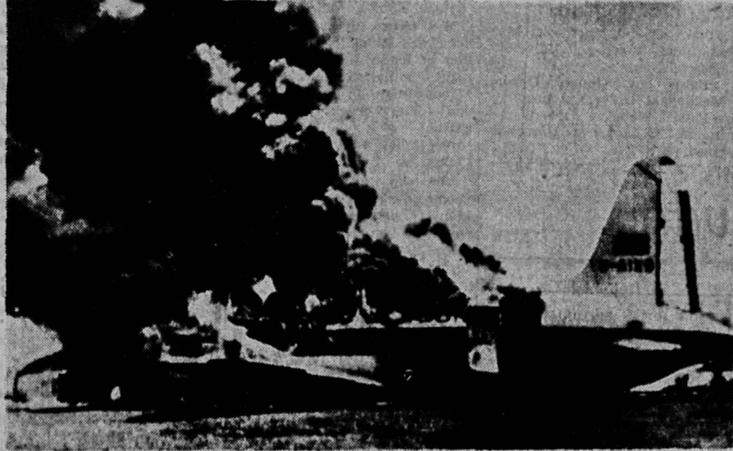
**U.S. Delegate to United Nations Resigns**  
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. (AP)—The resignation of John C. Ross, No. 3 man on the U.S. delegation to the United Nations and the last of its Truman appointees, was announced Tuesday by Ambassador Henry Cabot Lodge Jr. Lodge said Ross was resigning because of family and personal reasons.

**Solons Vote To Cut Convicted Officials' Pensions**  
WASHINGTON (AP)—The senate Tuesday night voted to cut off pensions for present or former members of congress or any other federal officials convicted of crimes involving "misuse of their offices." The surprising action came during a confused night session. It took the form of senate amendments to a house bill intended to deprive Alger Hiss, and other former government employees—but not congressmen—of pension benefits.

**Senate OK's Future Flood Control Project**  
WASHINGTON (AP)—The senate Tuesday night passed a bill to authorize future construction of flood control and river and harbor projects, including five affecting Iowa, at a total federal cost of some \$1,070,000,000. The bill now goes back to the house for consideration of projects which the senate has added since the measure passed the house several weeks ago.

**French Discover World's Deepest Natural Cave**  
NICE, France (AP)—French cave explorers Tuesday reported discovering the deepest known natural cave in the world in the French-Italian Alps, near the Mediterranean sea. They said it's about 4,480 feet deep.

### 37 Escape from Burning British Plane



(AP Wirephoto)

FLAMES AND BLACK SMOKE envelop the British plane from which 37 walked out alive Sunday at Hants, England, near London. An amateur photographer, Brian Jeffery, used a rollifilm camera to take this picture at the height of the blaze. Jeffery, a radio technician, was on duty at Blackbushe airport when the plane landed with engine trouble. Seconds after passengers and crew escaped, the plane was in flames.

# SUI Doing Research On Rare Anesthetics

Research with a rare gas called xenon is under way at SUI to determine how anesthetics produce that unconsciousness which makes much of today's life-saving surgery possible.

Doctors know they can produce the unconsciousness. They know for each surgical operation exactly which of the many anesthetic drugs to use. And they can control the effects of the drugs for the complete safety of the patient.

But no one has discovered how the drugs reduce the activity of the central nervous system and, thereby produce the unconsciousness.

Four members of the SUI college of medicine's anesthesiology and pharmacology staffs are working together on the project. One of the men, Dr. Stuart C. Cullen, professor and head of anesthesiology, said that an understanding of how anesthesia is produced, may help doctors in the future to perform even greater surgical feats than already possible.

Dr. Robert M. Featherstone, associate professor of pharmacology and also a member of the research team, explained the question concerning anesthesia this way:

### Results Shown

Research on many of the modern drugs has shown both the results of their use and the manner in which the results are produced.

For example, it is known that sulfa drugs halt the growth of certain bacteria which cause infection. This, he points out, is the result. But it is known, too, that this result is produced because certain molecules of the bacteria combine with the drugs rather than with compounds which are essential to the bacteria's growth. (The bacteria are unable to distinguish between the drugs and the essential compounds due to similarities of the two.)

In the case of anesthetic drugs, however, only the result of their use is known. Research has shown that they reduce the activity of the central nervous system. But no one knows what the drugs do to cause this reduction in activity.

### Used Safely

Speculation arose as to the possibility of xenon being the key to the mystery of anesthesia several years ago when Dr. Cullen and Dr. E. G. Gross, professor and head of pharmacology, proved first on animals and then on themselves that xenon could be used safely and effectively as an anesthetic.

These men were joined in the research by Dr. Featherstone; Dr. Charles B. Pittinger, assistant professor of anesthesiology; and Dr. Louis Levy, then an instructor in pharmacology and now a member of the faculty at Georgetown university in Washington, D.C.

Members of this team wondered if a shortcut to the solution of how anesthetics depress the nervous system might lie in xenon's relative inertness—that is, its inability ordinarily to enter into chemical action with other elements. The men reasoned this way:

### Combine With Other Elements

The commonly-used anesthetic drugs are compounds of two or more elements which have the ability to combine in chemical action with other elements. (For example, certain quantities of the elements nitrogen and oxygen combine in chemical action to form nitrous oxide, commonly called laughing gas.)

Experiments with any of these drugs to discover how they depress the nervous system would

necessitate determining whether anesthesia is the result of some chemical action involving the drugs. And such an investigation could involve years of additional research, the men say.

However, since xenon also can produce anesthesia even though it is unable ordinarily to enter into such a chemical action, the men feel they may find that anesthesia is produced by some action other than a chemical one.

### Affects Body Functions

Therefore, they are now engaged in a search for a "physical action." For example, xenon, simply by its weight in comparison to that of other elements in the body, may slow down, speed up or halt certain normal functions within the body without acting chemically upon anything to do so.

If xenon's role in producing anesthesia is discovered, the men then can set out to determine whether the commonly-used anesthetic drugs produced unconsciousness by similar methods.

Xenon has been used in operations several times by Dr. Cullen and Dr. Pittinger, and no unpleasant effects (such as nausea) have been produced either during or following its use.

Furthermore, because it is non-inflammable and incapable of supporting combustion, the gas is safer for operating room use than many of the other anesthetic gases.

### Cost Prohibitive

But the cost of extracting xenon from the air makes general use of it in anesthesiology prohibitive at the present time. The Linde Air Products company has supplied xenon without charge to the university throughout the project.

The SUI men, at the invitation of the Atomic Energy commission, have made several trips to the Brookhaven National Laboratory in New York.

There, they have been able to use the Brookhaven nuclear reactor to tag ordinary xenon with radioactivity so that amounts of the element in the blood streams of animals and in various parts of the animals' brains can be determined during anesthesia with that particular gas.

Also, the college of medicine has received from the United States Public Health Service several grants for use in the xenon research.

## Group Prepares Service Publication

The Institute of Radio Engineers, a national organization of electrical engineers, is preparing the first service publication ever put out by a student organization, Theodore Hunter of the psychology department, who has the job of preparing the book, said Tuesday.

The book is designed to help students prepare to take a job. It covers such topics as how to prepare for an interview, and how to act when first going to work.

About 14,000 copies of the book are to be distributed sometime in September.

Hunter said the institute has about 40,000 national members and between 40 and 50 members in the local organization.

This year the SUI group will publish a similar magazine for its group, Hunter said.

Hunter formerly was regional director for the institute.

## GENERAL NOTICES

GENERAL NOTICES should be deposited with the city editor of The Daily Iowan in the newsroom in the Communications Center. Notices must be submitted by 2 p.m. the day preceding first publication; they will NOT be accepted by phone, and must be TYPED or LEGIBLY WRITTEN and SIGNED by a responsible person.

### THE UNIVERSITY COOPERATIVE

babysitting league book will be in the charge of Mrs. Beatrice Schultz from August 3 to August 17. Telephone her at 8-1719 if a sitter or information about joining the group is desired.

### HOURS FOR THE INTERIM

Thursday, August 12 through Wednesday, September 22:

Monday through Friday, 8:30 a.m. to 4 p.m.

Saturday, 8:30 a.m. to 12 noon Sunday, closed.

All libraries closed Monday, September 6, Labor Day. Departmental libraries will have their hours posted on the doors. period of the main library are:

### MEMBER OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

The Associated Press is entitled exclusively to the use for republication of all the local news printed in this newspaper as well as all AP news dispatches.

### AUDIT BUREAU OF CIRCULATIONS

Call 8-2151 if you do not receive your Daily Iowan by 7:30 a.m. Make-good service is given on all service

errors of said subscribers if reported by 9 a.m. The Daily Iowan circulation department, in the rear of Old Journalism building, Dubuque and Iowa ave., is open from 4 a.m. to 12 noon Tuesday through Saturday; 8 a.m. to 12 noon Monday.

Call 4191 from noon to midnight to report news items, women's page items, or announcements to The Daily Iowan. Editorial offices are in the Communications Center.

Subscription rates — by carrier in Iowa City, 25 cents weekly or \$8 per year in advance; six months, \$4.25; three months, \$2.50. By mail in Iowa, \$8 per year; six months, \$5; three months, \$3; all other mail subscriptions, \$10 per year; six months, \$5.60; three months, \$3.25.

Fred M. Pownall, Publisher Charles S. Barnum, Assistant Publisher

## Scotch on the Rocks



## Bishop Tells World Churches To Voice Social Independence

EVANSTON, Ill. (AP)—A Hungarian bishop Tuesday urged the world's churches to assert "more courageously" their freedom from domination by any social systems.

But he disputed implied criticisms about the church's position in his Red homeland.

He said the churches receive a state subsidy — but this is being gradually eliminated so the church may live "by what the Lord decrees to sustain it."

Bishop John Peter, a shadowy figure in modern Christendom, drew both ardent applause, and a barrage of barbed questions as he appeared before representatives of the World Council of Churches assembly.

Church 'Not Bound' Declaring that the church "is not bound up with any social system," the handsome, silver-haired prelate told a packed assembly hall:

"Not only in our own country, but everywhere in the world where there are Christians, the churches ought to voice the independence of all social systems, more courageously and more resolutely than heretofore."

The state department issued the bishop a visa with the notice he would be watched more closely than other delegates from Communist lands.

The bishop, of the Reformed Church of Hungary, said the spiritual vitality of churches there has heightened in recent times, and kept its integrity "in the midst of events of World War II and after it."

When he finished, delegates passed up a stream of written questions. The bishop steepled some, but took others head-on. He did not directly commend the Red regime, but he maintained the churches were gaining strength under it.

In reply to one question, he said "avowed atheistic Communists" have been converted to Christianity, and without suffering "political disability." He said the church is allowed to hold

births Mr. and Mrs. Earl Stroud, route 5 Iowa City, a boy Tuesday at Mercy hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Gene Ellis, route 1 Iowa City, a girl Tuesday at Mercy hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Strub, Solon, a boy Tuesday at Mercy hospital.

DEATHS Baby boy Vandercook, Marshalltown, Monday at University hospitals.

Baby boy Gouge, Garner, Monday at University hospitals.

Patrick Nebel, 4 days, Worthington, Monday at University hospitals.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Stroud, route 5 Iowa City, a boy Tuesday at Mercy hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Gene Ellis, route 1 Iowa City, a girl Tuesday at Mercy hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Strub, Solon, a boy Tuesday at Mercy hospital.

DEATHS Baby boy Vandercook, Marshalltown, Monday at University hospitals.

Baby boy Gouge, Garner, Monday at University hospitals.

Patrick Nebel, 4 days, Worthington, Monday at University hospitals.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Stroud, route 5 Iowa City, a boy Tuesday at Mercy hospital.

## Government Finds GI Bill One of America's Best Buys

By RAYMOND ALCOVE Central Press Correspondent

WASHINGTON — The GI Bill of Rights, a unique document in the history of nations, is now 10 years old. Through it a grateful country has expended \$19 billion and underwritten another \$24 billion in loans to aid American servicemen of World War II.

Never before has any nation gone to such lengths to help its fighting men in the aftermath of a war.

When President Franklin D. Roosevelt signed the GI bill in 1944, he said: "This law gives emphatic notice to the men and women of our armed forces that the American people do not intend to let them down."

How has this promise been carried out in the decade that has since passed? The record shows an impressive fulfillment.

More than 7,800,000 World War II veterans, half of those who served in the war, received an education at a cost of \$15 million. As a result, says the Veterans administration, World War II veterans have become the best educated group of people in the history of the United States.

Received Their Income Because of their training they have raised their income level to the point where they are now paying an extra \$1 billion a year in income taxes and will thus pay off the cost of the GI education and training program within the next 15 years.

With the help of GI loans, they have also become America's largest single group of homeowners. They pay more real estate tax to states, cities and counties than any other group of equal size.

During the past 10 years, 3,600,000 veterans, one out of every five who served in the war, obtained loans valued at almost \$24 billion. These loans were guaranteed and insured by the United States government.

Most Repaid On these loans, only 32,000, or less than one per cent of all those obtaining loans, defaulted and forced the government to make good for them. In contrast to this, 650,000 GI loans amounting to \$3 billion have been repaid in full.

Home loans accounted for 90 per cent of all GI loans obtained by veterans—3.3 million for \$22.8 billion. Farm loans numbered 66,000 for \$256 million, and business loans 213,000 for \$575 million.

In the field of education, the record of achievement is likewise impressive. A total of 150,000 veterans learned the basic rudiments—to read and write—in accelerated grade school classes for adults.

The GI bill has also helped to fill the nation's reservoirs of trained manpower, dangerously depleted right after the war.

Among the veterans, trained were 450,000 engineers, 180,000 doctors and nurses, 113,000 scientists, 243,000 accountants, 17,000 lawyers, 36,000 ministers of all faiths, and 17,000 writers.

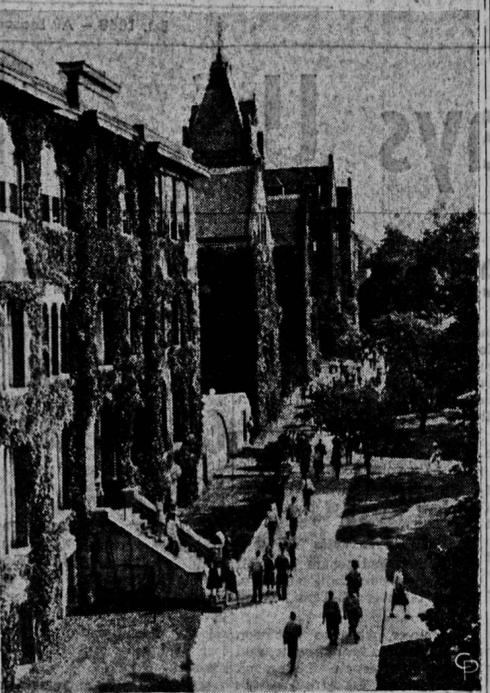
This was not all. Also trained under the GI bill were 438,000 television and radio repairmen, 711,000 mechanics, 383,000 construction workers, 288,000 metal workers, 138,000 electricians, 83,000 barbers and beauty culturists, 83,000 policemen and firemen, 45,000 bakers and meat cutters, 61,000 printers and typesetters, 76,000 dressmakers and tailors, and hundreds of thousands of others in many fields.

Aided Unemployed During the early postwar years when jobs were sometimes difficult to obtain for servicemen seeking to readjust themselves to peacetime lives, the GI bill aided nine million unemployed veterans. They drew \$3.8 billion.

Only 900,000 veterans, or 10 per cent of the total, exhausted their full rights to jobless benefits. The average veteran was on the unemployment rolls for only six weeks.

Of the three programs established under the GI bill, unemployment compensation has faded into history. Another, education and training at government expense, is approaching its end. The third, a program of guaranteed loans for homes, farms, and businesses, is still in force.

A new GI Bill was enacted in 1952 for veterans of the Korean war. This law also provides benefits similar to those contained in the original GI bill. However, the Veterans administration says it's too early to measure the accomplishments of this new GI bill.



SCIENCE ROW AT INDIANA UNIVERSITY. Many thousands of ex-servicemen have trod this and similar paths to knowledge and a better career in every section of the United States, through the aid of the 10-year-old GI Bill of Rights.

ments—to read and write—in accelerated grade school classes for adults.

The GI bill has also helped to fill the nation's reservoirs of trained manpower, dangerously depleted right after the war.

Among the veterans, trained were 450,000 engineers, 180,000 doctors and nurses, 113,000 scientists, 243,000 accountants, 17,000 lawyers, 36,000 ministers of all faiths, and 17,000 writers.

This was not all. Also trained under the GI bill were 438,000 television and radio repairmen, 711,000 mechanics, 383,000 construction workers, 288,000 metal workers, 138,000 electricians, 83,000 barbers and beauty culturists, 83,000 policemen and firemen, 45,000 bakers and meat cutters, 61,000 printers and typesetters, 76,000 dressmakers and tailors, and hundreds of thousands of others in many fields.

Aided Unemployed During the early postwar years when jobs were sometimes difficult to obtain for servicemen seeking to readjust themselves to peacetime lives, the GI bill aided nine million unemployed veterans. They drew \$3.8 billion.

Only 900,000 veterans, or 10 per cent of the total, exhausted their full rights to jobless benefits. The average veteran was on the unemployment rolls for only six weeks.

Of the three programs established under the GI bill, unemployment compensation has faded into history. Another, education and training at government expense, is approaching its end. The third, a program of guaranteed loans for homes, farms, and businesses, is still in force.

A new GI Bill was enacted in 1952 for veterans of the Korean war. This law also provides benefits similar to those contained in the original GI bill. However, the Veterans administration says it's too early to measure the accomplishments of this new GI bill.

## Interpreting the News

By J.M. ROBERTS JR. Foreign Staff Associated Press

Many years ago an old Armenian friend used to sing a song that went: "His eye is on the sparrow, and I know He watches me."

It occurred to me while I was thinking of some recent scattered events which serve as a measure of America's involvement today in everything that goes on anywhere.

When President Eisenhower and his economic aides report on the state of America's economy, as they did the other day, they are discussing the health of the most powerful and far-reaching force in the world.

### No New Story

It's not a new story. The United States has been using its economic power to fight for the minds of other states ever since the war. First in Italy and France, then all over the world.

Today, every development in international affairs seems to be accompanied by a new or intensified American economic effort to prove that the democratic capitalist system offers not only the greatest liberties but also the greatest security.

The battle at the moment is being waged in direct contact with communism in Viet Nam, East Pakistan and Guatemala, as it was waged in Europe in the postwar election campaigns.

### Founded on Promise

The British-Egyptian agreement about Suez was heavily founded on this promise. So is the decision of Thailand and the Philippines to be the only Asiatic nations tying in with the proposed Southeast Asia pact. The day-to-day effort to show the world where its bread is buttered has become a commonplace.

Many Americans and much of the rest of the world are frightened by the penetration of this economic power into the very alleys of the most unlikely places. Americans don't want the responsibility. Even the most friendly of the other nations don't want to become so closely tied to the United States that they can't get on without her.

The picture now is that, whereas the imperialist England of the old days went out to get things, the United States is out for a peaceful world in which she can keep what she has. The question is whether entities will become more and more entangled, whether there will ever again be any real separation.

## HERE'S IMPORTANT NEWS

# The Daily Iowan's University Edition

Will Appear August 28

featuring

- IOWA'S NEW FOOTBALL CAMPAIGN
- ALL CAMPUS SOCIAL EVENTS
- NEW SUI PROGRESS AND PROJECTS
- UNIVERSITY FACILITIES AND SERVICES

SEVEN SECTIONS — THE BIG PAPER OF THE YEAR!

SEND THIS SPECIAL EDITION TO ALL YOUR FRIENDS!

ORDER MAIL-AWAY COPIES NOW!

20c COVERS EVERYTHING — Postage and Handling

Simply give us the name and address — we do the rest!

# The Daily Iowan

CIRCULATION DEPARTMENT

P.O. Box 552

Phone 82151

## IOWA'S FABULOUS FESTIVAL OF FUN

Come... join the rollicking crowds for the happiest holiday of your life. 10 spectacular days... 10 glorious nights of thrilling exhibits, lavish entertainment, breathtaking sights. 200 acres of fun, excitement. Miracle miles of things to see and do at the mighty...

IOWA CENTENNIAL STATE FAIR AUG. 28 - SEPT. 6 (through Labor Day)

- Big Car Races— Aug. 9; Sept. 3, 4, 5, 6
- Rodeo, with Gene Autry— Sept. 3, 4, 5, 6
- Stock Car Races— Aug. 28; Sept. 5
- Horse Races— Aug. 31; Sept. 1
- Musical Revue— Aug. 28 thru Sept. 2

## WSUI PROGRAM CALENDAR

- Wednesday, August 18, 1954
- 8:00 Morning Chapel
  - 8:15 News
  - 8:30 Kitchen Concert
  - 9:30 The Bookshelf
  - 12:30 News
  - 12:45 Melachro Musicae
  - 1:00 Musical Chats
  - 2:00 News
  - 2:15 SIGN OFF

- DAILY IOWAN EDITORIAL STAFF
- Editor ..... Dwight Jensen
  - Managing Editor ..... Dick Soloway
  - News Editor ..... Pat Helfner
  - Asst. News Editor ..... Larry Altkre
  - City Editor ..... Ira Kopenstein
  - Asst. City Editor ..... Joe Moran
  - Sports Editor ..... Gene Ingle
  - Asst. Sports Editor ..... Arlo Jacobson
  - Wirephoto Technician and Chief Photographer ..... Dick Pitschke
- DAILY IOWAN ADVERTISING STAFF
- Business Manager ..... E. John Kottman
  - Asst. Business Mgr. .... James Petenakis
  - Classified Mgr. .... Clarence Trafford
- DAILY IOWAN CIRCULATION STAFF
- Circulation Mgr. .... Robert Cronk

Published daily except Sunday and Monday and legal holidays by Student Publications, Inc., 128 Iowa Ave., Iowa City, Iowa. Entered as second class mail matter at the post office at Iowa City, under the act of congress of March 2, 1879.

MEMBER OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

MEMBER OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS The Associated Press is entitled exclusively to the use for republication of all the local news printed in this newspaper as well as all AP news dispatches.

MEMBER AUDIT BUREAU OF CIRCULATIONS

Call 8-2151 if you do not receive your Daily Iowan by 7:30 a.m. Make-good service is given on all service

### Stockholders Vote To Merge Packard With Studebaker

DETROIT (AP)—Stockholders of the Studebaker corporation and Packard Motor car company voted overwhelmingly Tuesday for a merger of the two companies.

The merger, to be completed within the next few weeks, brings together two of the oldest names in the auto industry. Combined they have assets of more than \$251 million; working capital of approximately \$6 million and a net worth of nearly \$179 million.

Votes of Studebaker shareholders were counted at Wilmington, Del. Almost 82 per cent of all Studebaker stock was represented and nearly 99 per cent of that figure favored the merger. Packard stockholders, voting in Detroit, represented nearly 83 per cent of the outstanding stock and almost 90 per cent voted for the consolidation.

Details yet to be completed include a reclassification of Packard stock, and the turning over to Packard of all Studebaker properties.

When this has been done an amendment to the Packard articles of incorporation will be filed to create a new company to be known as the Studebaker-Packard corporation.

Packard shareholders will get one share of stock in the new company for each five shares of the present Packard common they own; Studebaker stockholders will get 1 1/2 shares for each share of their present stock.

Slated to become president of the new company is James J. Vance, 53-year-old president of Packard. Paul G. Hoffman, 63, board chairman of Studebaker, will be named to a similar post with Studebaker-Packard corporation, and Harold S. Vance, 63, president of Studebaker, will head the new company's executive committee.

Spokesmen for the two companies have emphasized the consolidation is aimed at substantially reducing production costs and improving the competitive position of the two concerns.

### Fire Sweeps Through Gambling Casino



PIPING ROCK, FORMER GAMBLING CASSINO and Saratoga, N.Y., night spot as it burned to the ground early Tuesday morning. The cause of the fire has not been determined. The present owner is Adolf Englert, Scotia, N.Y., who bought the building at a tax sale for about \$20,000.

### Sheppard Charged with Killing Wife

CLEVELAND (AP)—Dr. Samuel H. Sheppard was re-arrested late Tuesday on a first degree murder indictment charging him with the July 4 killing of his wife, Marilyn, 31.

The 30-year-old osteopath, first jailed July 30, had been free on \$50,000 bond since Monday morning — the only time in more than 20 years liberty on bail has been permitted here to someone accused of first degree murder.

Minutes after six men and nine women grand jurors indicted the handsome doctor in the clubbing of his pregnant wife, officers were on their way to his parents' home in suburban Bay Village to return him to a county jail cell. His lawyers were with him at the jail.

Common Pleas Judge Arthur H. Day, who announced the indictment, set an arraignment for

Friday morning but said it might be delayed if both the defense and prosecution want a delay.

The grand jury's indictment came after two full days of hearing testimony against Sheppard. He has denied the murder charge and has told police repeatedly that a bushy haired intruder killed his wife and knocked him out when he was awakened by her moaning and ran to help her.

The weapon used to inflict more than 25 bone-deep wounds on the head of the victim while she lay in her bed never has been found. Blood spots had been washed up and fingerprints wiped away when the first police investigators arrived, they said later after going over the premises with a fluroscope.

The grand jurors, who were instructed by Judge Day not to discuss evidence they heard or

their deliberations, Tuesday listened to Miss Susan Hayes, who had done hospital work with Sheppard before she moved last winter from nearby Rocky River to Los Angeles.

Investigators have cast her in the role of "the other woman." She first denied a romance with the osteopath, and then signed a statement admitting the pair was intimate, County Prosecutor Frank T. Cullitan announced recently.

Sheppard admitted at the inquest into his wife's death he saw Miss Hayes in California last March when the Sheppards were visiting there. He said he bought her a watch to replace one she lost when they went to a wedding with some friends. But he denied their relations were anything but casual.

Cullitan said Miss Hayes' later statement contradicted the doctor.

### Action Comes After Tax Agents Fail To Find Missing \$3,000—

## 3 Members of Girls' Prep Athletic Union Resign

DES MOINES (AP)—Three of the four members of the executive committee of the Iowa Girls' High School athletic union resigned late Tuesday after a special meeting and in a statement said:

"Our action is not to be taken in any way, shape or form as an admission of any accusation."

Those who resigned are: O. H. Rutenbeck, Avoca; Lovell Diddy, Meservey; and John H. King, Richland.

The fourth member of the

committee, Doyle Carpenter, of Onawa, who had served only since 1952, will remain on the board at the request of the other three members.

In a statement at the conclusion, three hour session behind closed doors, the resigning trio said:

"We, the undersigned members of the Executive Committee of the Iowa Girls' High School athletic union, after due consideration and deliberation, feel it is to the best interest of the Union that we forthwith resign as

members of such Committee. "This action is taken solely for the good of the schools, the girls, and Wayne Cooley, the present executive secretary who is doing an excellent job during a difficult period."

"We believe the sport of girls' basketball is wholesome and entitled to be free from the accusations and innuendoes that have recently appeared in the press."

"Our action is not to be taken in any way, shape, or form as an admission of any accusation. Our

sole motive is to clear the atmosphere for Cooley and his new board.

"We recommend to the new board that changes be made in the constitution to assure that further Union activities be conducted on a purely business basis."

The resignations followed publication of reports that a shortage of \$3,123 had been reported by an audit of the union's funds and that other sums had not been adequately accounted for.

## Reach MORE BUYERS Through the CLASSIFIEDS

<b>WANT AD RATES</b> One day ..... 8c per word Three days ..... 12c per word Five days ..... 15c per word Ten days ..... 20c per word One Month ..... 39c per word  <b>Minimum charge 50c</b> <b>CLASSIFIED DISPLAY</b> One insertion.....98c per inch Five insertions per month, per insertion.....88c per inch Ten insertions per month, per insertion.....80c per inch  <b>DEADLINES</b> 4 p.m. weekdays for insertion in following morning's Daily Iowan. Please check your ad in the first issue it appears. The Daily Iowan can be responsible for only one incorrect insertion.  Bring Advertisements to The Daily Iowan Business Office Basement East Hall Or Call  <h1>4191</h1> <b>Real Estate</b> FOR SALE: new bungalow, ready to move in. Phone 9681, 8 to 5 weekdays.  <b>Miscellaneous for Sale</b> USED gas stoves, refrigerators, rebuilt washing machines. Larew Company, across from City hall. Dial 9681. FOR SALE: New and used vacuum sweepers. Also rentals. Dial 4659. FOR SALE: Building with heater, suitable for used car lot. Phone Chick Niedrecker, 9672. USED TV sets 12 1/2"-17". \$45-75. Dial 6392. FOR SALE: 1949 26-foot house trailer, with bath and 8 by 16 addition. Phone 8-3017 after 6 p.m.	<b>Help Wanted</b> WANTED: Receptionist, write for interview. No phone calls. Permanent position. T. Wong Studio, 120 1/2 E. Washington. PLUMBERS: Year around work. Larew company, 227 E. Washington.  <b>OVERSEAS JOBS</b> : South America, Alaska, Europe. Travel paid. Self-addressed, stamped envelope brings details. Dept. 25-E. EASTLAND COMPANY, Box 1406, Los Angeles 28, Calif.  <b>Pets for Sale</b> BEAUTIFUL pure bred German Shepherd (police) pup. Loves children. Excellent watchdog. For sale. Phone 5573.  <b>Apartment For Rent</b> FOR RENT: All modern apartment in West Liberty. Phone 314W. MEN'S apartments and rooms. 214 N. Capitol. UNFURNISHED apartment, 9076 or 8-1751. FOR RENT — Desirable one room furnished apartment for one or two students. One block from business district. \$42 per month. Utilities paid. Phone 8-3292.  <b>Autos For Sale — Used</b> FOR SALE: 1954 FORD customline 4 door. Like new. Priced to sell. Dial 3818. WANTED: Late Junkers and Wreckers. Zajicek 8-2881. 1949 D SOTO convertible. Radio and heater. Light blue with white side-walls, new top tire. Phone 8-3550.  <b>Baby Sitting</b> GIRL wants baby sitting. Phone 2454. JACK and JILL play school. 8-3890. WILL care for child in home. Dial 8-1538  <b>Work Wanted</b> IRONINGS. Dial 4507. WANTED: Ironings. Dial 8-1251. RESIDENT'S wife will care for children in home. Call 8-3287.	<b>Typing</b> TYPING: 2447 TYPING: 8-2498. TYPING: 7934.  <b>Salesman Wanted</b> \$10,000 A YEAR or more is your first earnings potential if you qualify for the sales position offered by one of the fastest expanding companies in the Maintenance Industry. Profit-Sharing Contract and large unit sale assures far above average earnings. Highly specialized products have eliminated competition. Mailings and Trade Journal Advertising round out aggressive and sound program. If you have had some selling experience, are between 30 and 60, have a car and are available immediately, write Colonial Refining and Chemical Company, National Broadcasting Company Bldg., Cleveland 14, Ohio.  <b>Wanted</b> WANTED: Used studio couch, chest. Dial 2269.  <b>Rooms For Rent</b> SLEEPING rooms for two male students, close in. 5426. BASEMENT room. Cooking privileges. Private bath. Close in. Phone 5718. ROOM for rent. Girls. 8-2913. MEN'S apartment and rooms. 214 N. Capitol. VERY NICE room. 8-2518. SLEEPING rooms for two male students. Near campus. 5426. FOR RENT. Room. Girls. Dial 4582. DOUBLE or single room for rent for men. Dial 5767. DOUBLE and single room, student men. 402 N. Dodge. Dial 8-2244. FURNISHED—graduate student or business woman, near campus. Write Box 24, Daily Iowan. CAMPUS 2 blocks. 5285. TYPING — Phone 5169.  <b>Lost and Found</b> BROWN alligator leather billfold lost. Contains valuable papers. 527.6	<b>Pets</b> FOR SALE: birds. Dial 2662.  <b>Riders Wanted</b> RESPONSIBLE PERSON to drive new car to Los Angeles about August 20. Write Box 6, Daily Iowan. TWO RIDERS wanted to New York city, leaving end of week. Call 8-2983.  <b>Who Does It</b> FLOOR SANDING and refinishing. Old floors made like new. Sand, seal, and wax. 20 cents per sq. ft. New floors 18 cents. Satisfaction guaranteed. Bill Stollenberg. Dial 4776. INSURANCE. Real Estate. Property Management. Darling & Co. Dial 8-1611. WILLIAM SEWELL CO. tuck pointing, water proofing, caulking, masonry repairs, etc., on churches, factories or residences. Fully insured. Fifth year in Iowa City. Dial 2656. CUSTOM work with tractor, 3091. Jack Sterlane.  <b>FOR SALE</b> NEW MODERN 2 or 3 BEDROOM HOUSE. Near City High School, Available Now. Full Basement. Gas Heat. DIAL 9681  <b>LUTHERAN BROTHERHOOD</b> Legal Reserve Life Insurance The Lutheran Brotherhood Story Chapter 24 When did you ever have enough money? Many things are bought on installments. Why not installment payments on family protection? EUGENE BICKFORD 1608 Mt. Vernon Cedar Rapids Iowa
--	--	--	--

# ONLY ONE



Yes, only one medium completely Covers the University Market... and that medium is The Daily Iowan

When you want to sell merchandise, you have to tell your prospective customers about it. And when your prospective customers are University students, the one sure way to tell All of them about it is to advertise in their own newspaper, The Daily Iowan. If you want the extra business the student market can give you, Call 4191 and take advantage of the services The Daily Iowan offers you.

### LAFF-A-DAY

"Darling, they're playing OUR SONG!"

<b>BLONDIE</b> I GUESS YOU WOULDN'T WANT TO BUY ONE OF THESE POT-HOLDERS. THAT'S NO WAY TO MAKE A SALE MISTER. I THINK POSITIVE-- EXPLAIN THE MERITS OF YOUR PRODUCT. TELL YOUR CUSTOMER HOW USEFUL IT IS--- SHOW HIM THE FINE QUALITY--- I'LL TAKE ONE. GEE, I WISH I WAS AS GOOD A SALESMAN AS YOU. YOU'LL LEARN. By CHIC YOUNG	<b>BEEBLE BAILEY</b> I HATE TO GET SHOTS! I CAN'T STAND THE SIGHT OF THAT NEEDLE. JUST CLOSE YOUR EYES, GRIT YOUR TEETH AND YOU WON'T FEEL A THING! YOU'RE RIGHT! I DIDN'T FEEL THAT SHOT AT ALL! TOO BAD YOU WALKED OUT THAT SECOND-STORY WINDOW! By MORT WALKER
--	--

### DAILY IOWAN WANT AD ORDER BLANK

To determine cost of ad turn to rate box, first column of want ad section

THE DAILY IOWAN  
**WANT ADS**

NAME .....

ADDRESS .....

TOWN .....

Cost

Publish Ad the Days Checked: Tues. Wed. Thur. Sat. 1 mo.
---

WRITE AD CLASSIFICATION HERE —

Please Print Your Ad

# Rumors Of A's Shift Revive Talk Of 'Rejuvenating' Majors

By TOM DUNK  
Daily Iowan Sports Writer

Rumors again are flying that the Philadelphia Athletics will move to Kansas City before the start of the 1935 baseball season. The rumors have, if nothing else, revived agitation to extend big league ball to the West coast.

There are scores of theories as to how this could be done, ranging from establishment of three six-team circuits to merely increasing the present two leagues to ten teams each. And advocates of the "let's rejuvenate the majors" move put forth some very legitimate arguments in presenting their case.

They point to the advent of swift, safe air travel which would make coast-to-coast road trips short and painless experiences for ballplayers. They hit long and hard at the gradual decline in attendance, claiming that a "shot in the arm" is needed.

This second point is especially popular with those who favor moving the A's elsewhere, because they can back up their argument with the phenomenal attendance record set last year by the Milwaukee Braves.

The Braves in their first season at Milwaukee drew 1,826,379 fans into County stadium. Thanks to this, the National league was able to surpass its 1932 gate by 1,082,573 while American and minor league attendance continued to drop.

Skeptics say that the Milwaukee record resulted from "first year enthusiasm." They also point out that the Braves climbed to second place last year, which also aided the gate.

Granted that these factors were important. But the Braves already have topped the one million mark this year, and are well on their way to breaking their own attendance record.

Also, American league attendance this year is running above par, largely as a result of the shift of the St. Louis Browns to Baltimore.

Proponents of revising the major leagues could cite a dozen potential big-league areas. Four of the areas look ripe at present, two on the West coast, one straddling the Mississippi and one in Canada.

The Canadian location would naturally be Toronto. The Great

Lakes city has a population of 675,754, which isn't too impressive. But last year, a Toronto team playing in the AAA International league drew 382,432 fans despite finishing a mediocre fifth. That's roughly 20,000 more fans than the old Milwaukee Brewers drew in 1933 when they finished second in the American association.

Los Angeles, advocates say, is over-ripe for major league ball. The city proper is fourth largest in the United States, with a population of 1,970,358 and a metropolitan area of roughly three million persons.

In 1933 the Los Angeles Angels and Hollywood Stars drew over 600,000 paying customers. This would indicate that a major league team in the area could make the turnstiles click more than a million times during a season.

A similar situation exists in the bay area to the north of Los Angeles. San Francisco and Oakland, with a combined population of around one-half million, each supports teams in the Pacific Coast league. Their attendance compares favorably with that of the old Milwaukee Brewers, and both teams last year finished in the second

division.

The fourth area would be Minneapolis-St. Paul, with a population of over 850,000. Each city at present supports an American association team.

On paper such major league revisions look quite impressive. But in practice they would create countless problems. For one thing, the loss of Los Angeles, Hollywood, San Francisco and Oakland would almost certainly mean the end of the Pacific Coast league. The International league and American association would undoubtedly oppose giving up Toronto, Minneapolis and St. Paul. And major league club owners in the past have considered such talk of revision with great disdain. Some shudder at the risk involved.

Despite these and other drawbacks, changes seem imminent. For one thing, the noble experiments at Milwaukee and Baltimore have, to date, proved successful. Also, agitation for extending big league ball is continuing to grow.

And wouldn't the term "World Series" be less of a misnomer if the entire U.S. and Canada were involved?

## Last-Place Pirates Humble Pennant-Minded Bums, 4-2

PITTSBURGH (AP)—Crafty Maxie Surkont pitched the last place Pittsburgh Pirates to a 4-2 victory over the second-place Brooklyn Dodgers Tuesday night for the fifth consecutive Pirate win. The defeat dropped the Dodgers two games back of the New York Giants who walloped the Philadelphia Phillies, 8-3.

The largest home night crowd of the year, 20,102, saw Surkont dole out five hits as he recorded his 8th win against 14 defeats. It was the Pirates' third victory in 13 starts against the Dodgers since 1929.

The cellar dwellers now boast nine victories in their last 11 games and 13 in their last 18. That's the best of any Pirate club since 1949.

Surkont gave up both Dodger runs in the first five innings. But the veteran righthander was airtight thereafter and was helped out by two rapid fire double plays in the 6th and 8th innings.

Johnny Podres was charged with the defeat as he was shelled from the mound in the second inning when the Pirates scored two runs. He has a 7-6 mark.

Pittsburgh 102 000 01x-4 10 1  
Brooklyn 200 000 000-2 5 1

### More Sports On Page 3

## Hofman, Mays Lead Giants Past Phillies

NEW YORK (AP)—Reserve infielder Bobby Hofman hit two home runs and Willie Mays smashed four straight hits Tuesday night as the league-leading New York Giants whipped the Philadelphia Phillies 8-3 for Johnny Antonelli's 18th victory.

The Giants jumped on Curt Simmons for four runs in the first inning on a two-run triple by Mays and a two-run homer by Hofman and went on to break a three-game losing streak. The Giants had lost seven of their last eight starts.

Antonelli was in trouble only twice, in the fifth inning when Del Ennis and Willie Jones hit bases-empty home runs and in the ninth when doubles by Bobby Morgan and Del Ennis and a single by Ted Kazanski produced one more run.

Philadelphia 000 020 001-3 7-1  
New York 002 100 10x-8 10-1

Red Sox Stage Off Rally To Win, 4-3

WASHINGTON (AP)—The Boston Red Sox survived a ninth inning rally to defeat Washington 4-3 Tuesday night. Frank Sullivan, who required aid from Sid Hudson in the ninth to put down a threat by the Senators, registered his 10th win at Chuck Stobbs' expense.

Boston 000 110 110-4 13 0  
Washington 200 000 001-3 7 2

## Rossie Wins 6-Round Decision



Bob Rossie Wins Slam-Bang Bout

### Punches His Way To 26th Victory In Detroit Arena

(Special to The Daily Iowan)

DETROIT (AP)—Bob Rossie, a tall, broad-shouldered Iowa City boxer, was awarded an unanimous decision Tuesday night over Chuck Price, hard-hitting Detroit, in a six-round co-feature at the Motor City arena.

Rossie, a last-minute substitute for Irish Bob Finnerty, who withdrew from the bout last week with a cut eye, jumped to a quick lead in the first round.

But in the second round Rossie was fouled by Price and the bout was halted for five minutes to give him time to recover. From then on it was war.

Rossie, apparently still suffering from the effects of the low blow, couldn't follow up rapidly enough to knock Price out in the third round.

Price was again warned for hitting low in the fourth round, but by that time Rossie had completely recovered and began to outbox his opponent.

At the close of the round, the Iowa slammed a heavy right to Price's head, draping him over the ropes at the bell.

The final round had the fans on their feet and yelling as both fighters stood in mid-ring and fired away with both fists. Rossie picked off the bulk of Price's shots and landed a terrific combination to his head and body.

When the bell sounded ending the fight, Price was again out on his feet reeling helplessly toward his corner.

The win was Rossie's fourth in a row since he began his comeback after serving in the army for two years. His professional record now stands at 26 wins, 5 losses and 2 draws.

Rossie made such a tremendous hit with the fans here that promoter Julius Piazza promised he would be back in the ring at Detroit again soon.

## Rookie's Home Run Cuts Braves' String At 9 Straight Wins

MILWAUKEE (AP)—Rookie Joe Frazier smashed a three-run pinch homer off Jim (No-Hit) Wilson, putting teeth into Brooks Lawrence's seven-hitter Tuesday night, as the St. Louis Cardinals snapped Milwaukee's nine-game winning streak with a 4-1 triumph.

The loss, the Braves' third in the last 23 games, cost them a full game in their chase of league-leading New York and dropped them 4½ games behind.

Frazier's homer, made batting for Alex Grammas in the seventh, chased Wilson and put an end to his personal string of eight straight wins. The 385-foot blast into the rightfield bleachers was Frazier's third of the year, all in pinch hit roles.

St. Louis 100 000 300-4 10 2  
Milwaukee 000 000 010-1 7 1

## White Sox Take 2 from Baltimore

BALTIMORE (AP)—The Chicago White Sox were hard put to score Tuesday night, but fortunately had the powerless Baltimore Orioles to cope with and swept a two-night doubleheader, 3-1, 2-0.

The cellar Orioles didn't score a run until the sixth inning of the nightcap. By then, the White Sox had a 2-0 lead and edged another run ahead in the eighth.

Chicago left 13 runners stranded in the first game to Baltimore's nine. Eight White Sox runners went begging in the second game during which Chicago belted 11 hits. Four of them came in the eighth but produced only one run.

First Game:  
Chicago 000 000 110-2 8 0  
Baltimore 000 000 000-0 7 0

Second Game:  
Chicago 000 200 010-3 11 0  
Baltimore 000 001 000-1 8 0

## The Daily Iowan SPORTS

## Heading for a Certain Out



FRANKIE BAUMHOLTZ, of the Chicago Cubs, heads into the outstretched mitt of catcher Andy Seminick of the Cincinnati Redlegs in the first inning of the first game of a doubleheader at Chicago Tuesday. Baumholtz was attempting to score from second on Vern Morgan's single, and Gus Bell of the Redlegs made a perfect throw to the plate to nip the sliding Cubs' outfielder. Umpire Babe Pinelli races to first base side of the plate for a better view.

## Yankees Add Insult to Injury By Trouncing Philadelphia

PHILADELPHIA (AP)—Pinch-hitter Bill Skowron hit a grand slam home run Tuesday night in the top of the ninth inning to climax an easy 11-1 victory for the New York Yankees over the Philadelphia Athletics.

Righthander Harry Byrd set his former teammates down with well-scattered hits to win his eighth victory in 12 decisions.

The win, coupled with Cleveland's 4-3 decision over Detroit, left the world champions three games behind the Indians in the American league race.

The Yanks got to starter Arnold Portocarrero early in the first inning when they scored twice on doubles by Joe Collins and Yogi Berra and a run-producing single by Irv Noren.

New York picked up three more in the fifth on four hits and then exploded in the ninth for six runs on Skowron's base clearer following Hank Bauer's pinch hit double that scored two runs.

New York 200 030 006-11 15 0  
Philadelph. 000 010 000-1 7 0

## 3 Indianapolis '500' Drivers File Entries For All-Iowa Race

CEDAR RAPIDS—Three drivers who made their marks at the Indianapolis motor speedway this past Memorial Day have filed entries to appear at the annual running of the AAA sprint cars Sunday afternoon at the All-Iowa Fair.

The three drivers who filed entries today are Jerry Hoyt of Indianapolis, Ind., Andy Linden of Redondo Beach, Calif., and Eddie Elisian of Los Angeles.

All three drivers are established top performers in sprint car circles. Hoyt was the youngest driver ever to appear in an Indianapolis race. He drove the Dr. Morris Special in 1950 at the age of 21 and shortly left for service in Germany. Returning two years ago he has been a steady performer in all types of racing but excels in Sprint car racing.



Bob Lemon Posts 17th Win

## Hawkeyes' Tackle Candidates Have Size, Speed, Steadiness

(Here is No. 2 of six stories about Iowa football candidates by positions. In the next, guards and fullbacks will be discussed.)

Size, speed and steadiness, big assets of any linemen, are possessed by the four lettermen among Iowa's tackle candidates.

The veterans are seniors Cameron Cummins, Cedar Rapids, and John Hall, Chicago, Ill.; and juniors Roger Swedberg, Sycamore, Ill.; and George Kress, Dubuque.

Backing them up are two squadmen of 1953 and a couple of sophomores who could help when they get experience. But the Hawkeyes will miss Don Chelf and Jerry Clark, the 1953 regulars.

Cummins, at about 210, did well in 1953, showing good

steadiness and in two seasons has gained considerable experience although never as a regular. He likes rough going and can take it.

Kress Question Mark

A question mark must be put after the name of George Kress, who hurt a leg in the final spring practice game when he fell in the open field. He later had an operation. The 235-pound athlete has been taking treatments all summer but his knee still is stiff.

He played well as a sophomore and if he cannot operate at full effectiveness, the Iowa tackle prospects will take a drop. Coaches are keeping their fingers crossed for the big man can be of great help.

A strong figure in Iowa plans is Roger Swedberg who came fast late last season. Swedberg, 215 and 6-1, has the size and quickness to make a star lineman. He moves very well. Swedberg won a letter as a shot putter on the Hawkeye track team last year.

Hall Versatile

John Hall specializes on defense and because of his experience is given a prominent place in Iowa line plans. Hall, who originally came up from the junior varsity, has been a full-back, end, guard and tackle. He is a 215-pounder with speed and good agility, along with desire.

Back of this quartet are Kenneth Jehle, West Liberty, a 210-pounder who was on the squad in 1953. He lacks experience now but should come along as a capable fill-in, coaches believe. Boyd Green, Omaha, Neb., reserve end last year, learned fast after his shift to tackle and looks good as a blocker. Green is a 195-pound junior.

Sophomores do not figure heavily in Iowa plans although there always is the chance that several may develop better than forecast. Such is Dick Deasy, Chicago, Ill., 205 pounds and a "B" student. Deasy could be of great help if he comes along.

Johnson Year Away

Carroll Johnson, 200-pound Ft. Dodge boy, is strong but may be a year away from best effectiveness. Burton Bordine, Milan, Mich., has been shifted from end and his tackle usefulness is yet unknown.

Other candidates are Philli Cummins, 200, Cedar Rapids brother of Cameron; Bob Ellis-basich, 185, Gary, Ind.; Ray Holder, 200, Buffalo, N.Y. (over a "B" student). These are sophomores. Stanley Davis, 200, Glenwood, was reserve fullback last year now learning the tackle chores.

## Major Scoreboard

AMERICAN LEAGUE			
Team	W	L	Pct.
Cleveland	83	33	.716
New York	81	37	.686
Chicago	76	44	.633
Detroit	52	64	.448
Washington	49	66	.428
Boston	48	67	.417
Philadelphia	39	77	.336
Baltimore	29	79	.331

NATIONAL LEAGUE			
Team	W	L	Pct.
New York	71	44	.617
Brooklyn	70	47	.598
Milwaukee	66	48	.579
Philadelphia	56	38	.491
Cincinnati	56	62	.475
St. Louis	53	61	.464
Chicago	46	71	.393
Pittsburgh	44	73	.376

Tuesday's Results

Chicago 2, Baltimore 0  
Chicago 3, Baltimore 1  
New York 11, Philadelphia 1  
Cleveland 4, Detroit 2  
Boston 4, Washington 3

Today's Pitchers

New York at Philadelphia (night) — Ford (12-0) vs. Keller (6-14).  
Detroit at Cleveland — Aber (4-7) or Boett (6-12) vs. Ryan (15-9).  
Chicago at Baltimore (night) — Con-suegra (14-3) or Martin (4-8) vs. Larsen (9-10).  
Boston at Washington (night) — Nixon (8-10) vs. McDermott (6-12).

Tuesday's Results

Philadelphia at New York — Mrozinski (9-0) or Dickson (7-14) vs. Maglie (11-6).  
Brooklyn at Pittsburgh (night) — Er-skine (15-10) vs. Thies (2-3) or Parkey (2-8).  
St. Louis at Milwaukee (night) — Mad-dis (13-5) vs. Spahn (23-10).  
Cincinnati at Chicago — Drews (3-3) vs. Cole (2-4).

## Cubs Beat Reds Twice

CHICAGO (AP)—Catcher Clyde McCullough hit his first grand slam homer in his 14-year major league career to spark the Chicago Cubs to a 6-1 victory over Cincinnati in the second game of a doubleheader Tuesday. Veteran Howie Pollet blanked the Redlegs on five hits to win the opener, 5-0.

The opening conquest snapped a 10-game Cub losing streak. McCullough's fourth inning homer, was off loser Bud Pod-bielan. Paul Minner, posting his

10th triumph, stopped the Red-legs on six hits. The Cubs exploded for 15.

Hank Sauer used his 33rd homer to give Pollet a 1-0 lead in the second inning of the opener. Ralph Kiner's No. 19 was the leadoff poke of the Chicagoans' four-run sixth which chased starter Corky Valentine.

First Game:  
Cincinnati 000 000 000-0 5 0  
Chicago 010 004 00x-5 15 0

Second Game:  
Cincinnati 001 000 000-1 6 0  
Chicago 020 400 00x-6 7 0

## City Swim Meet Set for Saturday At City Park Pool

The annual Iowa City swimming and diving meet, sponsored by the Playground and Recreation commission, will be held Saturday, Aug. 21 at City Park pool at 8:30 p.m.

The meet is open to all amateur swimmers who are residents of Johnson, Iowa, Washington and Cedar counties. There will be 24 events, at least one for every age group.

Preliminaries are scheduled for 2:30 Saturday afternoon. In addition to the finals, a special clowning exhibition will be staged starting one-half hour before the finals. The three who will present the exhibition are Ralph Speas, Rollie Swanson and Bill Kettleston.

**EAT IN COMFORT**  
DAILY SPECIAL  
TENDER CLUB 88  
STEAK \$1.50  
TASTY NOON LUNCHEONS AT  
Air Conditioned  
**CLUB 88**  
For Party Reservations  
Phone 2511  
TIFFIN, IOWA "CST"

**LAUREL & HARDY**  
in  
"Heroes of the Regiment"

**DRIVE-IN Theatre**  
TONITE & THURSDAY  
SBUCK-NITNESS  
CAR FULL FOR \$1.00  
VAN HEFLIN • JULIA ADAMS  
IN  
"WINGS OF THE HAWK"  
PLUS  
TERESA WRIGHT & McDONALD CAREY  
IN  
"COUNT THE HOURS"  
2 COLOR CARTOONS

**ENGLERT • LAST DAY**  
SHOWS: 12:30 - 4:30 - 8:30  
DAVID O. SELZNICK'S Production  
**GONE WITH THE WIND**  
TECHNICOLOR

**Englert**  
STARTS THURSDAY  
They'll Take Iowa City on Its Most Hilarious Spree!  
DEAN JERRY  
**MARTIN and LEWIS**  
JAMES  
**LEIGH** & TECHNICOLO  
**LIVING IT UP**  
Plus Color Cartoons "CASPER GENT"  
Rough Tumblestick Games "Sport"  
—LATEST NEWS—

**IOWA**  
NOW! Thru FRIDAY  
The STAR and AUTHOR of "THE SNOWS OF KILIMANGARO"  
**Gregory PECK**  
ERNEST HEMINGWAY'S  
"Great White Hunter"  
(formerly "THE MACOMBER AFFAIR")  
**2 THRILL HITS**  
Swashbuckling Adventures of the PRINCE OF PIRATES!  
**Randolph SCOTT**  
Charles LAUGHTON  
in "Captain Kidd"

**Warming Up**

TWO AFTERNOONS of double-feature horse racing will headline the Centennial Iowa State fair in Des Moines Aug. 31 and Sept. 1. Both harness races and running races will be featured each afternoon of the two-day meet, with 12 events scheduled on each card. More than 200 entries are expected to vie for purses totaling more than \$14,000.