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Iowa City, Iowa, Tuesday, May 18, 1954

The Weather

Continued fair and warm today. High today 65. Low 40-45. Warmer weather is predicted for Wednesday with a possibility of light showers Wednesday night.



Segregation Held Unconstitutional

Southerners Voice Anger At Court Rule

ATLANTA, Ga. (AP) — White political leaders of the deep south reacted all the way from bitter criticism and near-defiance through milder anger and on to quiet caution Monday when the U.S. supreme court outlawed the area's traditional segregation of races in public schools.

Gov. Herman Talmadge of Georgia, who has repeatedly vowed, "There never will be mixed schools while I am governor," was the most violent in his reaction, declaring, "The United States supreme court by its decision today (Monday) has reduced our Constitution to a mere scrap of paper."

Byrnes Shocked
And in a neighboring state, Gov. James F. Byrnes of South Carolina, a former supreme court justice, said because it has been held many times the separate but equal doctrine "was not violative of the Constitution, I am shocked to learn that the court has reversed itself."

While awaiting the final decree, Byrnes who has been one of the leading advocates of segregation, urged "all of our people, white and colored, to exercise restraint and preserve order."

Talmadge lashed out at the court ruling in a prepared statement, saying:

Georgians "will fight for their right under the U.S. and Georgia Constitutions to manage their own affairs."

Negroes Cheer
Negro spokesmen cheered the historic decision and expressed belief it could be made effective with a minimum of dislocation — given good will in both races.

The border states where segregation is practiced appeared to be taking the decision calmly.

Gov. Hugh White of Mississippi and William B. Umstead of North Carolina were among those who quickly expressed their disappointment.

Gov. Charley Johns of Florida said "my present inclination is to call" a special session of the legislature, and he asked his attorney general for an "exhaustive study" of the ruling.

Decree Lauded
Some leaders viewed with relief the high court's delay in issuing decrees to make its ruling effective and saw this as a welcome opportunity to work out the complex problem.

However, Georgia Atty. Gen. Eugene Cook, president of the National Association of Attorneys General, commented bitterly:

"The fact that the court will delay its decision as to the time and method of enforcement aggravates the situation and places those of us who are bound by our own constitutions to defend segregation in a more or less untenable position."

Unanimity Unexpected
The unanimity of the decision was unexpected in the south.

Many of the southern states by their constitutions and laws require separate schools for the white and Negro races. Recognizing that Negro schools generally have been inferior, a number of the states have been spending frantically in recent years, attempting to equalize facilities.

Monday's decision ended all that by flatly holding that segregation is in itself unequal.

Students Hear Segregation News



(AP Wirephoto)

A GROUP OF PUPILS at the Russell high school, Atlanta, Ga., gather around a radio shortly after noon Monday to hear the news that segregation has been ruled out in public schools in a unanimous opinion by the U.S. supreme court. The high court said it would hear further arguments this fall on how to end the practice.

Moehlman Tells Tasks Of 'Planetary Scholar'

Three major challenges to "the planetary scholar" were described by Prof. Arthur H. Moehlman, of the college of education, in a speech at a Phi Beta Kappa initiation banquet Monday night.

Moehlman said "the planetary scholar must be concerned with the search for the ultimate truth; the improvement of instruction through a new synthesis of methods and material conserving the value of older solutions," and "the humanization and utilization of knowledge for the greater welfare and happiness of humankind."

He stressed the need for a broad basis of education to precede specialization on the part of the scholar. The most valuable learning occurs on the fringe of the students' field and where his area touches other disciplines, Moehlman said.

No one system of education, no single country's culture has a monopoly on ingenuity, he pointed out. Educational patterns in all parts of the world are in the process of change.

The U.S. system is an amalgamation of many educational patterns. In this and in its availability to many persons is its strength.

"The democratic philosophy is the only one which provides sufficient freedom of maneuver to search for the ultimate truth, to add to the systematic knowledge," he added.

Moehlman concluded "There is no time nor space for prejudice or fanaticism or narrowness. Our culture and the other cultures can very surely die if they insist upon these prejudices which say that one culture is better than another or the past was better than the present. The planetary scholar is essential to the survival and progress of the modern world."

The banquet and talk followed initiation ceremonies for 34 liberal arts seniors.

Included in the dinner program was a piano solo, "Scherzo in B flat minor" by Chopin, played by Prof. Rodes Dunlap of the English department, a welcome by SUI's Phi Beta Kappa chapter president, Prof. M. Gladys Scott of the women's physical education department, and a response on the behalf of the initiates by Adele Cockshoot, Atlantic.

Costello Receives 5-Year Sentence For Tax Evasion

NEW YORK (AP) — A federal judge threw the book at Frank Costello Monday, giving the racketeer income tax cheat five years in prison and a \$30,000 fine. By custom, he could get no more.

Costello took it with a weak grin. He seemed dazed. It was only the third prison rap of his sinister underworld career—but by far the stiffest.

He was denied further bail and put behind bars despite an appeal.

"To the man in the street, Costello is the symbol of the successful racketeer," said Asst. U.S. Atty. Lloyd F. MacMahon in demanding the maximum sentence.

"The sentence he receives will stand as an example for the easy money boys. All his life he has flouted law and order."

Defense Atty. Leo Fennelly pleaded that Costello's health is not the best and estimated the 63-year-old racketeer has no more than nine years to live.

A jury of seven men and five women on May 13 convicted the underworld big shot of evading payment of some \$39,000 in taxes from 1947 through 1949.

McCarthy-Army Feud Halted Until Monday

WASHINGTON (AP) — The McCarthy-army hearings bumped into a presidential order Monday and the result was that they came to an unexpected, dramatic halt—for a week at least, maybe forever.

Taking a personal hand, President Eisenhower issued a directive forbidding army witnesses to testify about the role of White House and other high officials in the fevolved controversy between Sen. Joseph McCarthy (R-Wis.) and civilian Pentagon chiefs.

McCarthy cried "Iron Curtain!" Democrats raised a protest of "whitewash." And in the end the senate investigations subcommittee voted to recess the public inquiry until next Monday to see if Eisenhower would withdraw or modify his secrecy clampdown.

Mundt Still Hopeful

Acting chairman Karl Mundt (R-S.D.) declared there is nothing about the recess which "even remotely implies a discontinuation of these hearings" for good. The Democrats, however, said it looked to them as if the hearings may well have blown sky high—unless the President should change his mind.

The chances of Eisenhower doing this appeared pretty slim.

The President said in Monday's secrecy order, issued to Secretary of Defense Charles E. Wilson, that his stand was taken "to maintain the proper separation of powers between the executive and legislative branches of the government in accordance with my responsibilities and duties under the Constitution."

Separation of Powers

And he said, too, in language that left little if any room for back-tracking:

"This separation is vital to preclude the exercise of arbitrary power by any branch of the government."

Specifically, Eisenhower's order forbade Adams—who was still on the witness stand when the break-up came—to give any further details of a Jan. 21 meeting of White House and other top level officials which led to the army's head-on collision with McCarthy.

The Wisconsin senator, who bitterly protested Eisenhower's secrecy order, said he must determine whether his real foes were Stevens and Adams or persons higher up in the administration.

"You can't go on with the hearings with that order in effect," he told reporters. "When the President has it explained to him what he signed, I am sure he will revoke it."

Seeks Backer of Order

"I would like to know who

foisted this order on the President. I think he is too essentially fair to do this on his own."

The Democrats, while likewise lamenting Eisenhower's action, objected to a full week's recess and tried unsuccessfully to have the hearings resume Wednesday morning. The final vote to call a halt until Monday was on strict party lines—four Republicans for, three Democrats against.

Sen. Stuart Symington (D-Mo.) blasted the week's delay as "a flagrant denial of fairness and justice" to the Pentagon side in the controversy.

Hearings May End

He declared that if Eisenhower does not recall the secrecy order "the hearings may never start again."

Sen. John McClellan (D-Ark.) said flatly that if the Eisenhower order stands "it means these hearings are terminated." Brownell slapped another adverse decision at McCarthy Monday, too—ruling no part of a "letter" produced by the senator, and containing material from a secret FBI report, should be made public. To make it public, he said, would be against "the national interest."

Letter Causes Storm

That letter caused a "storm" when McCarthy first produced it. The army side challenged it as "a perfect phony." McCarthy has threatened to publish it regardless of Brownell's ruling—unless FBI director J. Edgar Hoover backs up the attorney general and holds it should be withheld.

McCarthy said he wants particularly to find out what role Brownell played in the Jan. 21 meeting—since the justice department must examine the transcript of the just-recessed hearings to see if anyone should be prosecuted for perjury.

Motorists, Cyclists Cautioned by Police

With spring weather bringing an increase in the number of bicycles on the streets, Iowa City police are urging extreme caution on the part of motorists and bicycle riders alike to avoid accidents.

Police Chief Oliver A. White advises automobile operators to be on the lookout constantly for bicycle riders and use caution when driving near them.

Bicyclists should try to ride as near the right hand curb as possible in city streets and always look behind them when going around a parked car to watch for any cars approaching from the rear.

Steve Gets His Bicycle License



(Daily Iowan Photo by Arlo Jacobson)

STEVEN MERLE SWEETING, a six-year-old kindergarten pupil in Horace Mann school, decides it's time to get a license for his bicycle. Steve says he's had the bike for a year, but just learned how to ride it this spring. Officer Emmett Evans is fitting the license to the steering column. Steven is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Harold Sweeting of 926 E. Bloomington st. Bicycle licenses may be obtained for 50 cents at the city police station.

Adams Listens to McCarthy



(AP Wirephoto)

ARMY COUNSELOR JOHN ADAMS leans his cheek against a microphone Monday as he listens to Sen. Joseph McCarthy (R-Wis.) speak out against a presidential secrecy order. Adams was in the witness chair through the morning session, but got to do little testifying before the subcommittee called a three-hour recess. During the discussion McCarthy said: "I feel that in my mind I have been doing an injustice" to two principals in the row, Adams and H. Struve Hensel, assistant secretary of defense.

High Court Votes 9-0 For Decision

WASHINGTON (AP) — The supreme court ruled Monday that the states of the nation do not have the right to separate Negro and white pupils in different public schools.

By a unanimous 9-0 vote, the high court held that such segregation of the races is unconstitutional.

Chief Justice Earl Warren read the historic decision to a packed but hushed gallery of spectators nearly two years after Negro residents of four states and the District of Columbia went before the court to challenge the principle of segregation.

Further Hearings Set

The ruling does not end segregation at once. Further hearings were set for this fall to decide how and when to end the practice of segregation. Thus a lengthy delay is likely before the decision is carried out.

Dean Acheson, secretary of state under former President Harry Truman, was in the courtroom to hear the ruling. He called it "great and statesmanlike."

Atty. Gen. Herbert Brownell was also present. He declined comment immediately. Brownell and the Eisenhower administration, like Truman's, opposed segregation.

Compulsory Segregation Imposed

For years 17 southern and "border" states have imposed compulsory segregation on approximately two-thirds of the nation's Negroes.

In its decision, the high court struck down the long-standing "separate but equal" doctrine first laid down by the supreme court in 1896 when it maintained that segregation was all right if equal facilities were made available for Negroes and whites.

Here is the heart of Monday's decision as it deals with this hotly controverted doctrine:

Court's Decision Stated

"We come then to the question presented: Does segregation of children in public schools solely on the basis of race, even though the physical facilities and other 'tangible' factors may be equal, deprive the children of the minority group of equal educational opportunities?"

"We believe that it does." James C. Hagerty, presidential press secretary, told a news conference the White House would have no comment at this time. He noted that Warren's opinion said formulation of specific decrees must await later hearings.

Reaction Quick

Reaction from Capitol Hill was swift and in some cases strongly critical.

Sen. Richard Russell, (D-Ga.), leader of Southern Democrats in the senate, termed the decision "a flagrant abuse of judicial power." He said questions like that of segregation should be decided by the lawmakers, not the courts.

Other southerners were plainly unhappy, but they did not go so far as Russell.

Keating Backs Decision

Rep. Kenneth B. Keating, (R-N.Y.), a strong backer of civil rights legislation, said "there is no doubt about the soundness of the court's decision."

The appeals from the four states — Kansas, Delaware, Virginia and South Carolina — challenged the legality of segregation on the ground that it violated the 14th amendment to the Constitution. The District of Columbia complaint alleged violation of the fifth amendment.

The 14th amendment, put through shortly after the end of the Civil War, was designed to reinforce the rights of the newly freed slaves. It said that no state may deprive any person of due process or equal rights under the law.

5th Amendment Rights

The 5th amendment gives all persons involved in court cases dealing with federal matters the right to due process of law.

Actually, the court did not decide the question purely on the basis of these amendments.

Warren wrote that the court "cannot turn the clock back" to the enactment of the 14th amendment in 1868 or the imposing

SEGREGATION—
(Continued on Page 6)

World News Briefs

A Condensation of Late Developments

Petrov Discloses Red Spy Methods

CANBERRA, Australia (AP) — Soviet spies used everything from blackmail to petty bribery in an effort to learn Australia's diplomatic and military secrets, a royal commission investigating espionage was told Monday. The disclosures were made by William Windeyer, chief counsel to the commission studying information made available by Vladimir M. Petrov, former third secretary of the Soviet embassy here. Petrov fled the embassy last month and asked for political asylum in Australia.

Communists Send Arms to Guatemala

WASHINGTON (AP) — The state department charged Monday that "an important shipment of arms" has been sent to left wing Guatemala from "Soviet controlled territory." "The department of state considers that this is a development of gravity," an announcement said. Without elaborating in any way, the announcement said the arms cargo is now being unloaded at the Guatemalan port of Puerto Barrios after arriving Saturday aboard the ship "Alfhelm." The arms, said the state department, were shipped from the "Communist-administered port of Stettin formerly in East Germany and now in Communist-run Poland."

Opera Star, Socialist Leader To Speak Here This Summer

The 1954 summer lecture series at SUI will begin July 1 with an opera star's account of America's most famous opera locale and conclude Aug. 3 with communism and "McCarthyism" viewed as threats to civil liberties.

Soprano Helen Jepson will describe Metropolitan opera from her backstage and dressing-room point of view. She is also scheduled to sing at least three numbers in this initial platform event of the 16th annual Festival of Fine Arts.

Norman Thomas, six-time Socialist party candidate for United States president, will speak Aug. 3. His latest book, "A Test of Freedom," which analyzes communism and "McCarthyism" as having a great deal in common as critical threats to constitutional rights, was published last March and widely acclaimed by book-reviewers.

On July 8 will appear Herbert Philbrick, writer-lecturer who served the federal bureau of investigation as an operative within Communist party cells for nine years. Author of the best-seller, "I Led Three Lives," Philbrick will speak on the topic "Techniques for Combatting Communism."

Medical Students To Observe Iowa Doctors in Practice

Members of the junior class in medicine at SUI will spend one month again this summer with Iowa doctors in general practice. The medical preceptor program, which is carried out in conjunction with the Iowa State Medical society, was started with last year's group of third-year students.

W. W. Morris, assistant dean in charge of medical student affairs, says the program brings the student into intimate association with the general practice of medicine in the home and office.

This supplements the training received in University hospitals, he says, and "increases even further the experience new doctors take with them from their training here in the college of medicine."

Morris says the plan "also affords a unique opportunity to impress upon the student the social and community responsibilities of the private practitioner in the smaller communities."

Since SUI has the only college of medicine in Iowa, vacancies created by students dropping out of medical training during their first two years often are filled with junior students from out-of-state. These students also will be assigned to Iowa doctors, Morris says.

Manufacturer To Discuss High Fidelity Equipment

Paul Klipsch, manufacturer of high fidelity loud speakers, will speak on the subject of high fidelity sound equipment, May 29 at 3 p.m. in the Shambaugh Lecture room of the University library.

Klipsch, who is considered an outstanding engineer in the field of high fidelity equipment, will answer questions from the audience.

Elliott D. Full, engineer for radio station KKIC, will be in charge of the program.

WSUI PROGRAM CALENDAR

- Tuesday, May 18, 1954**
- 8:00 Morning Chapel
 - 8:15 News
 - 8:30 Religious Groups of America
 - 9:30 Kitchen Concert
 - 9:45 Women's Feature
 - 10:00 News
 - 10:15 The Bookshelf
 - 10:45 Opera Moments
 - 11:00 The Treasure Chest of Poetry
 - 11:15 String Serenade
 - 11:30 From the Editor's Desk
 - 11:45 Main Street Medicine
 - 11:59 Prayer for Peace
 - 12:00 Rhythm Rambles
 - 12:30 News
 - 1:00 Musical Charts
 - 1:55 Let Science Tell Us
 - 2:10 Let's Sing
 - 2:25 U.S. Savings Bonds
 - 2:30 Concert Hall of the Air
 - 3:00 Proudly We Hall
 - 3:30 Baseball (Notre Dame)
 - 3:30 News (In Case of Rain)
 - 3:45 Serenade in Blue
 - 4:00 Iowa Union Radio Hour
 - 4:30 Tea Time
 - 5:00 Children's Hour
 - 5:30 News
 - 5:45 Sports
 - 6:00 Dinner Hour
 - 6:55 News
 - 7:00 Memorial Voices and Events
 - 7:30 American Adventure
 - 8:00 The Hidden Motive
 - 8:30 Music You Want
 - 8:30 Behind the Headlines
 - 9:40 News
 - 9:55 Sports Highlights
 - 10:00 SIGN OFF
- KSUI**
- Tuesday, May 18, 1954**
- 4:29 SIGN ON
 - 4:30 One Nite Stand
 - 4:45 Sling Time
 - 5:00 Date in Hollywood
 - 5:15 Twilight Serenade
 - 6:00 SIGN OFF

The Daily Iowan

TUESDAY, MAY 18, 1954

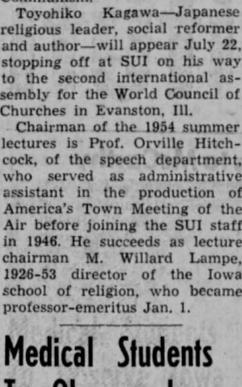
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McCuskey Demonstrates Judo Hold



WRESTLING COACH DAVE McCUSKEY, SUI department of physical education, applies a hold to police officer Marvin Etheredge, Iowa City, in a demonstration for police officers attending the Police Recruit school at SUI. Watching are, left to right, James Guritz, Iowa City; Arnold Brown, Osage, and Lloyd C. Knight, Clarinda. The two-week school, which began Monday and will continue through May 22, offers intensive training in various phases of police work — from judo holds through the theory of criminal law and organization of the courts.

Teaching Natives To Read, Write Declared 1st Task of Foreign Aid

By WALTER E. SEWELL

(Editor's Note: The following article is reprinted from the Des Moines Register of May 15. The views expressed in this article are the author's and are not necessarily those of the department of army.)

Developing skills and techniques among the people of an underdeveloped country lies at the very foundation of genuine "assistance." And this development, like all effective instruction, must begin with the known and proceed to the unknown.

Unfortunately, in many areas of the world today the "known" among the masses consists of a spoken language, but one which they cannot read and write. Thus reading, writing, and arithmetic, the three R's, are our starting point. This is discouraging, of course, but there is no other answer in a country where the population is largely illiterate. And such countries are not rare; illiteracy among adults in many areas of the world reaches 50, 60 and even 80 per cent.

These adults must first be taught to read, write, and figure before they can be developed into "factory-trained mechanics," before they can handle the machinery of a democratic government, of a free press, of an industrialized society. Of course, bare literacy training is not enough; elementary, secondary, vocational, and higher education must be prosecuted for those equipped to take it.

Thus the problem resolves itself into one of "modernizing" the people as we "modernize" their machinery.

This can be done even in a short time while based solidly on education. The most important segment of the population as far as progress is concerned is the young man at the beginning of his productive years. Where is he at that age? In most countries he is in the army, because compulsory military training is widespread among the nations of the world. During his military service he can be educated as well as trained as a soldier.

Some armies prescribe literacy training for recruits, but as a general rule the programs when not ignored are ineffectively prosecuted. As a result the soldier leaves the army after his service of a year or more still unable to read and write.

Actually, the illiterate can be taught the three R's up to about the fourth grade level, in four months or less.

At present the U.S. army has a program of literacy and military training for the one man in ten who cannot read and write. This program is conducted by army personnel and educators. Its cost is small and the time

Interpreting the News

By J.M. ROBERTS JR.
Associated Press
Foreign Staff

It has been many years since the United States supreme court handed down an opinion with such great personal impact on so many people as is produced by the ruling that the very act of racial segregation in public schools establishes an inequality under law.

The court has thrown down the "separate but equal" facilities by which the Constitution has been skirted, and in effect rules that the very process of making a distinction is illegal discrimination.

It may be many years before we know for sure whether the national conscience-clearing attempted by this caesarean method is worth the convulsions which it will immediately produce.

A very great many people have been convinced for generations that segregation was inherently wrong, law or no law, and a violation of national morals. But they haven't known what to do about it, and still don't.

There is almost no ground upon which these people can meet and understand a very great many others — the majority in the South — who entertain deeply ingrained prejudices and even fear of the Negro as a class.

As the product of a Southern family in which these prejudices were never permitted to exist and were hardly even discussed, I have never been able to look with scorn at any of the factions in this deep problem, an Albatross which the ancestors of the South hung around their own necks and which their descendants have not been able to remove.

Local self-sufficiency is the best way for the free world to build up its strength in the fight against aggression. The ultimate aim is for nations to be strong within themselves, capable of combat operations without outside support. We have been providing equipment, organizing units, and furnishing technical assistance in the form of military missions. And we have a considerable number of units to show for this effort — divisions, regiments, and battalions in various parts of the world.

But these units need continued technical support from us. This has two real disadvantages — they are incapable of independent action and they impose a continual drain on our own manpower.

From our viewpoint and that of the whole free world, progress should be measured not by the number of natives in uniform nor by the number of divisions in the army, but rather by the number of self-sufficient units that can take the field.

As we develop educational and vocational proficiency in the army, we raise the civilian capacity to industrialize. The knowledge and skills acquired by the soldiers will be available to the nation as a whole when these soldiers become civilians, and the techniques which they have learned in the army can be applied to peaceful pursuits. For example, those trained as motor sergeants provide a source of "factory trained mechanics" for commercial trucks and milking machines.

Moreover, the literacy and further academic education generate momentum for more study on the part of the ex-soldier, his family, and associates. The seeds of progress have been sown on a wide expanse of fertile ground. They will take root and produce, not an isolated patch of fragile sprouts but a nationwide field of robust saplings which can be nurtured into a durable forest. The foundation for political and economic, as well as military, strength has been laid and can be built upon with genuine assurance.

On the other hand there are

Effective Soldiers

Moreover, the individual can then be trained to be an effective soldier in a modern army, while as an illiterate he could never have been taught to carry

lost from purely military training is very little; many reach fourth grade level in two to four weeks.

COL. WALTER E. SEWELL is professor of military science and tactics at SUI. As a civil engineer for the United Fruit Co. and with the army, Sewell had broad experience in underdeveloped countries of South and Central America. During World War II he served as military attache in Uruguay and Paraguay and with the military mission to Brazil. He was liaison officer with the Brazilian forces in Italy in 1944-45. Since the war he has been chief of the armed forces education branch in the department of defense and on duty with the ROTC unit at SUI.

his part of the load in today's military operations. There are practically no jobs left in the U.S. army which can be filled by an illiterate. Every soldier must be able to read, write and figure.

The short time required now to teach those skills leaves no doubt as to the value of the program. It should be noted that the speed is due primarily to the control which the army has over the individual and to the training aids which are available. In particular the army has developed texts which are intimately connected with the soldier's job and environment; they concentrate on words like R-I-F-L-E and F-L-A-G rather than on C-A-T and D-O-G.

Environment

This same idea can be incorporated into any army, and can be enlarged to include secondary and vocational education. The texts and training aids could be adapted to the native soldier. They should certainly not be translated literally; the words and illustrations must belong to the student's environment. The preparation of these materials is vital to the success of the program and should be done by experts.

The critical elements are effective literacy training methods, local educational practices, and army life, hence the job must be a joint effort by American and native educational and military personnel.

The implementation of the program is the responsibility of the native army and should eventually proceed without outside assistance. Of course, initially the organization and operation would be in the pattern of the U.S. Armed Forces Education program, adapted to the native military set-up. Guidance and supervision could be provided by personnel from the U.S. military mission present in the country (we have missions working with the armies of most of our allies at the present time).

Element of Time

Concerning the time required to teach the native soldier the three R's, there need be no real concern. It should be remembered that the U.S. soldier who is illiterate is an exception. He has been surrounded with opportunities to learn to read and write, and has failed to take advantage of these opportunities.

Therefore, he is, in general, either a very slow learner or else is indifferent to education; certainly he has never had any real desire to learn.

On the other hand there are

millions in other lands who never had an opportunity to learn to read. Many of them are quite intelligent and can learn fast; moreover, they have the desire to learn. Therefore, it is entirely conceivable that progress would be more rapid in the foreign armies than in our own; certainly there is no logical reason to expect it to be less rapid.

Oriental Language

Would an oriental language involve so much more to learn that the time would be prohibitive? The answer is no. A well-known Chinese scholar, a friend of this writer, estimates that the average soldier can be taught to read, write, and figure in about four months.

And this is not too long, in fact it is about the length of time which we originally concluded would be necessary to bring an illiterate American up to fourth grade level in the R's; therefore, this program is applicable to any area of the world.

The above discussion of the details of the program has centered on the literacy training phase, because it represents the most fundamental and most widespread effort. But the succeeding steps, elementary, secondary, and vocational education, as well as technical training, are inherent parts of the overall scheme, and must be prosecuted with equal vigor to insure continuing development.

Ultimate Goal

Local self-sufficiency is the best way for the free world to build up its strength in the fight against aggression. The ultimate aim is for nations to be strong within themselves, capable of combat operations without outside support. We have been providing equipment, organizing units, and furnishing technical assistance in the form of military missions. And we have a considerable number of units to show for this effort — divisions, regiments, and battalions in various parts of the world.

But these units need continued technical support from us. This has two real disadvantages — they are incapable of independent action and they impose a continual drain on our own manpower.

Problem Working Out

It has seemed to be a fact, however, that as economic stability has returned to the South with industrialization, and as education for everyone became the normal rather than the unusual, the racial problem has been working itself out, slowly but surely, and without major upheavals to reverse the trend. The processes actually got going only about 50 years ago, after 35 years in which the South was the orphaned area of the nation, discriminated against by its own government in Washington, poor and unable to do much for any of its citizens that a self-respecting community should do.

The very law, which the supreme court now invokes was, for the South, an imposed law, in the making of which the area did not participate.

Has Softened

Perhaps it is time that surgery be applied to this canker which has been softened by but has not yielded to empirical cures.

Certainly there can be pride that the supreme court has finally faced up to what has obviously been the law all the time. Administered with goodwill, it may prove an important step in clearing up the whole matter of segregation. Children growing up together can hardly maintain the deep suspicions which have so complicated this problem.

But it may be, too, that it would have been best to let the natural forces of conciliation have their slow way, rather than revive at this point the bitterness with which many communities will receive this verdict.

TO GIVE ADDRESS

The Rev. Robert J. Welch, assistant professor in the SUI school of religion, will deliver the baccalaureate address at South Dakota State college at Brookings May 23. Approximately 220 students receiving degrees in the college's 68th annual Commencement will hear Dr. Welch's address.

THE SIXTH ANNUAL DESIGN exhibition "Man is the Measure" is now being shown in the main gallery of the Fine Arts Building. Hours are 8 a.m.-10 p.m. week days and from 2-5 p.m. Saturdays and Sundays.

STUDENTS EXPECTING THE Certificate of Foreign Studies by the end of this semester should contact Prof. Erich Funke (106 Schaeffer hall) before June 1, 1954.

PHI ETA SIGMA WILL PRESENT the First Drama Quartet's recording of G. B. Shaw's "Don Juan in Hell," Sunday, May 23 at 2 p.m. in the Iowa Memorial Union. All old and new members are invited.

SOCIETY FOR THE ADVANCEMENT of Management — The annual chapter banquet will be held at 6:30 p.m., May 18, at Bill Zuber's restaurant. The guest speaker will be Richard Dudek, research assistant in the college of engineering. Dudek will speak on "Automation in Industry." Please contact David Armstrong if you need transportation.

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GRADUATE COLLEGE AND the humanities society will present Prof. W. S. Heckscher who will speak on "The Anatomy of Rembrandt's 'Anatomy of Dr. Tulp,'" Monday, May 24, at 8 p.m. in the auditorium of the Art building.

PAUL KLIPSCH, MANUFACTURER of high fidelity loudspeakers, will lecture and give a demonstration on high fidelity sound equipment Saturday, May 29 at 3 p.m. in the Shambaugh lecture room in the library. Everyone invited.

SUI YOUNG DEMOCRATS will hold election of officers for next year May 20, Thursday in room 122 of Schaeffer hall at 7:30 p.m. All members are requested to be present.

TICKETS FOR "I'll See You In My Dreams" starring Doris Day are being sold by the YWCA. The technicolor musical will be shown at the Iowa City Drive-In May 21-22. Tickets will be on sale at the various housing units until Thursday, May 20.

PSI OMEGA PROFESSIONAL dental fraternity wives club will honor the wives of the graduating senior dental students at a party to be held in the River room of the Iowa Memorial Union, Tuesday, May 18 at 8 p.m. An election of officers will be held preceding the party.

OFFICIAL DAILY BULLETIN

TUESDAY, MAY 18, 1954

UNIVERSITY CALENDAR

UNIVERSITY CALENDAR items are scheduled in the President's office, Old Capitol

Tuesday, May 18
3:30 p.m. — Baseball, Notre Dame here.
6:30 p.m. — University club potluck supper, Iowa Union.

Wednesday, May 19
8:00 p.m. — Play, "Julius Caesar," Theatre.
8:00 p.m. — Graduate college and journalism school lecture, Theodore F. Koop, Washington news director, CBS radio, "News: Prime Washington Industry," senate chamber, O.C.

Thursday, May 20
8:00 p.m. — Play, "Julius Caesar," Theatre.
3:30 p.m. — Baseball, Wisconsin here.

Friday, May 21
8:00 p.m. — Play, "Julius Caesar," Theatre.

Saturday, May 22
1:30 p.m. — Baseball, Northwestern here (2 games).

Sunday, May 23
2:00-5:00 p.m. — Tea dance, River room, Iowa Union.
2:00-5:00 p.m. — Duplicate bridge, sunporch, Iowa Union.
7:30 p.m. — Union Board movie, "Winchester," lounge, Iowa Union.

Monday, May 24
8:00 p.m. — Graduate College and Humanities society lecture, Prof. W. S. Heckscher, SUI, "The Anatomy of Rembrandt's Anatomy of Dr. Tulp," Art auditorium.

Tuesday, May 25
7:30 p.m. — Society for Experimental Biology in Medicine, room 179, Medical laboratories.
7:30 p.m. — University club dessert-bridge, Iowa Union.

Wednesday, May 26
8:00 p.m. — University Orchestra and Chorus — Memorial program of original compositions by the late Professor Clapp, lounge, Iowa Union.

Sunday, May 30
Memorial day.

Monday, May 31
Classes suspended.

(For information regarding dates beyond this schedule, see reservations in the office of the President, Old Capitol.)

Interpreting the News

By J.M. ROBERTS JR.
Associated Press
Foreign Staff

It has been many years since the United States supreme court handed down an opinion with such great personal impact on so many people as is produced by the ruling that the very act of racial segregation in public schools establishes an inequality under law.

The court has thrown down the "separate but equal" facilities by which the Constitution has been skirted, and in effect rules that the very process of making a distinction is illegal discrimination.

It may be many years before we know for sure whether the national conscience-clearing attempted by this caesarean method is worth the convulsions which it will immediately produce.

A very great many people have been convinced for generations that segregation was inherently wrong, law or no law, and a violation of national morals. But they haven't known what to do about it, and still don't.

There is almost no ground upon which these people can meet and understand a very great many others — the majority in the South — who entertain deeply ingrained prejudices and even fear of the Negro as a class.

As the product of a Southern family in which these prejudices were never permitted to exist and were hardly even discussed, I have never been able to look with scorn at any of the factions in this deep problem, an Albatross which the ancestors of the South hung around their own necks and which their descendants have not been able to remove.

Local self-sufficiency is the best way for the free world to build up its strength in the fight against aggression. The ultimate aim is for nations to be strong within themselves, capable of combat operations without outside support. We have been providing equipment, organizing units, and furnishing technical assistance in the form of military missions. And we have a considerable number of units to show for this effort — divisions, regiments, and battalions in various parts of the world.

But these units need continued technical support from us. This has two real disadvantages — they are incapable of independent action and they impose a continual drain on our own manpower.

From our viewpoint and that of the whole free world, progress should be measured not by the number of natives in uniform nor by the number of divisions in the army, but rather by the number of self-sufficient units that can take the field.

As we develop educational and vocational proficiency in the army, we raise the civilian capacity to industrialize. The knowledge and skills acquired by the soldiers will be available to the nation as a whole when these soldiers become civilians, and the techniques which they have learned in the army can be applied to peaceful pursuits. For example, those trained as motor sergeants provide a source of "factory trained mechanics" for commercial trucks and milking machines.

Moreover, the literacy and further academic education generate momentum for more study on the part of the ex-soldier, his family, and associates. The seeds of progress have been sown on a wide expanse of fertile ground. They will take root and produce, not an isolated patch of fragile sprouts but a nationwide field of robust saplings which can be nurtured into a durable forest. The foundation for political and economic, as well as military, strength has been laid and can be built upon with genuine assurance.

THE SIXTH ANNUAL DESIGN exhibition "Man is the Measure" is now being shown in the main gallery of the Fine Arts Building. Hours are 8 a.m.-10 p.m. week days and from 2-5 p.m. Saturdays and Sundays.

STUDENTS EXPECTING THE Certificate of Foreign Studies by the end of this semester should contact Prof. Erich Funke (106 Schaeffer hall) before June 1, 1954.

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GENERAL NOTICES

GENERAL NOTICES should be deposited with the city editor of The Daily Iowan in the newsroom in the Communications Center. Notices must be submitted by 2 p.m. the day preceding first publication; they will NOT be accepted by phone, and must be TYPED or LEGIBLY WRITTEN and SIGNED by a responsible person.

FRENCH PH.D. READING examination will be given Thursday, May 27, from 3-5 p.m. in room 221A, Schaeffer hall. Please make application by signing sheet posted outside room 307, Schaeffer hall. No application will be accepted after Monday, May 24. The next examination will be given during the second week of the summer session.

APPLICATIONS MUST BE filed in the office of student affairs for university merit awards by June 4. This award is available to students who have maintained a 3.0 or higher average during the 1953-54 school year and who have made a significant contribution in worthwhile extra-curricular activities.

THE UNIVERSITY COOPERATIVE baby-sitting league book will be in charge of Mrs. Marge Dekker, phone 7806 until May 25. Telephone her if a sitter or information about, joining the group is desired.

THE ART DEPARTMENT invites students, faculty and the public to a panel discussion on design, Tuesday May 18 at 8 p.m. in the Art auditorium.

NEWMAN CLUB DISCUSSION group will have an extra meeting Thursday, May 20 at 8 p.m. at the student center. Members are particularly urged to attend. Refreshments will be served.

2 Students Honored At Spring Banquet Of International Club

A graduate student from the Philippines and a senior from Iowa City were named Saturday as contributing most in the past year to international understanding and good will at SUI.

Virginia Luz Adolfo, G. Manila, P.I., was presented the Sindhira Bose award given annually to a foreign student at the yearly spring banquet of the International club. Hugh R. Anderson, A4, Iowa City, earned the Carl E. Seashore award for American students. The awards are made in memoriam to Professor Bose of the SUI political science faculty and the late Dean Seashore of the graduate college.

Osage Rotary club received the new Virgil M. Hancher International award for the person or organization in an American community which has done most to further international good will. The Osage civic organization was honored for its work of the past four years in arranging for home visits of the university's foreign students at Thanksgiving time. Several members of the Osage club were present for the occasion and to accept the award created this year by the student Committee for International Respect and Understanding.

Guest speaker at the banquet was Robert M. Strozler, dean of students at the University of Chicago and a national leader in international educational exchange programs. Another feature of the evening was the presentation of a gift of flags by the Lions club of Iowa City.

Banquet guests were welcomed by P.E.N. Malafa, A1, Nigeria, president of the International club. Arturo Obadia of Venezuela acted as master of ceremonies, and awards were presented by L. Dale Faunce, dean of students.

The entertainment included music and dancing by a group of Philippine women students — Ines Maderazo Damaso, G. Suerte Martinez, Norbe Birosel, AO, Benita Serrano, G, and Zandria Robles, G, John Atha, G, Leeds, England, played a violin solo. Students from other countries also entertained with their native songs.

THE ANNUAL NEWMAN club regional picnic will be held in Marshalltown at 3:30 p.m. Saturday, May 22. There will be games and entertainment in the afternoon and dancing in the evening. Cost is 50 cents. All Newmanites are invited. Cars will leave from the student center at 1:30 p.m.

SIGMA DELTA PI PICNIC for members and spoken Spanish students will be held Saturday, May 22, at Lake McBride. Transportation will be provided. Sign roster in Spanish office (211 SH) by Thursday, May 20. Cost will be 50 cents per person.

Iowa Humiliates Irish, 18-1 Grid Play 'Sloppy,' But Optimism High

By GENE INGLE
Assistant Sports Editor

Bill Schoof pitched and batted his way to an 18-1 non-conference win over Notre Dame on the Iowa diamond Monday afternoon.

Schoof collected three doubles, two of them with the bases loaded, while holding his opponents to eight scattered hits and only one run. His three doubles drove in six runs.

Iowa blasted four Irish pitchers for 18 hits, seven of them for extra bases, the two longest being triples by Babe Hawthorne and Bob Miller. The Hawkeyes were also credited with 10 stolen bases.

The old baseball saying "to strike out the first man up is bad luck" proved to be true for the Irish.

Angelo Capozzi, Notre Dame's starting hurler, struck out Hawthorne to open Iowa's half of the first. Then the roof fell in.

Ron Capps and Sharm Scheuerman singled. Capozzi then gave up a walk to Ed Lindsey to fill the bases and Don Waldron drew a free pass to force Lindsey home with the first run in the Hawkeyes' parade to the plate.

Ted Jensen, who had gone hitless in his last eight trips to the plate, then crashed a single to left-center field scoring Scheuerman and Lindsey. Iowa now led, 3-0.

Bob Miller drew a walk, the third of the inning, to load the bases. Bob Heppenstall struck out to set the stage for the first of Schoof's three doubles. The base-clearing hit sent Capozzi to the showers and Jake Kline, the Irish coach, sent Leo Linbeck to the mound to quell the Iowa rally.

He did. Hawthorne, batting for the second time in the inning, popped to the catcher to end the six-run, three hit rally.

Linbeck held Iowa hitless in the second but the Hawks came back with a double, four singles, a walk and an error that sent Linbeck to the showers.

Gerry Spaeth, one of Notre Dame's top hurlers, relieved Linbeck with runners on first and third and two out.

Waldron greeted him with a single, scoring Scheuerman with Iowa's 11th run. Ted Jensen grounded to third to end the inning.

Iowa scored its 12th run in the fourth as Heppenstall doubled and Schoof followed suit, his third of the afternoon, scoring Heppenstall.

Spaeth gave up three more Hawkeye runs in the fifth. With one out, Lindsey walked. Waldron cracked a double to left center to put men on second and third with one out. Lindsey broke for the plate but Jensen led a safe bunt down the third base line which the third baseman bobbled. In the commotion, Jensen stole second. This put men on second and third with one out.

Then Miller calmly stepped to

the plate and slammed a booming line-drive triple to the right centerfield fence to bring Iowa's 14th and 15th runs across the plate.

The two teams meet again today at 3:30 on the Iowa diamond.

	AB	R	H	PO	A	E
Hawthorne, rf.	0	0	2	0	0	0
Capps, 2b.	3	1	1	1	1	1
Scheuerman, cf.	3	3	3	3	3	0
Lindsey, lf.	3	2	6	0	1	0
Waldron, ss.	4	2	3	2	2	0
Jensen, pb.	3	2	9	0	2	0
Miller, 1b.	5	3	3	9	0	0
Heppenstall, c.	4	3	2	4	0	0
Schoof, p.	1	0	3	0	4	0
TOTALS	43	18	18	27	9	2

	AB	R	H	PO	A	E
Tremblay, cf.	4	1	3	0	0	0
Kokoszka, ss.	3	0	1	1	1	1
Sniegowski, 2b.	2	0	0	1	2	0
Colloton, 3b.	4	0	3	2	3	0
Reilly, 1b.	2	0	0	0	2	0
Allen, 3b.	1	1	1	1	1	3
Lesso, lf.	5	0	2	9	0	0
Corrae, rf.	3	0	0	0	0	0
Trachke, lf.	4	0	2	0	2	0
Gaberik, c.	3	0	0	5	1	0
Chabozzi, p.	0	0	0	0	0	0
Linbeck, p.	1	0	0	0	0	0
Spaeth, p.	2	0	0	0	0	0
Smith, p.	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pfeisterer, p.	1	0	0	0	0	0
TOTALS	36	1	8	24	10	4

—Popped out for Smith in ninth.

Score by innings:

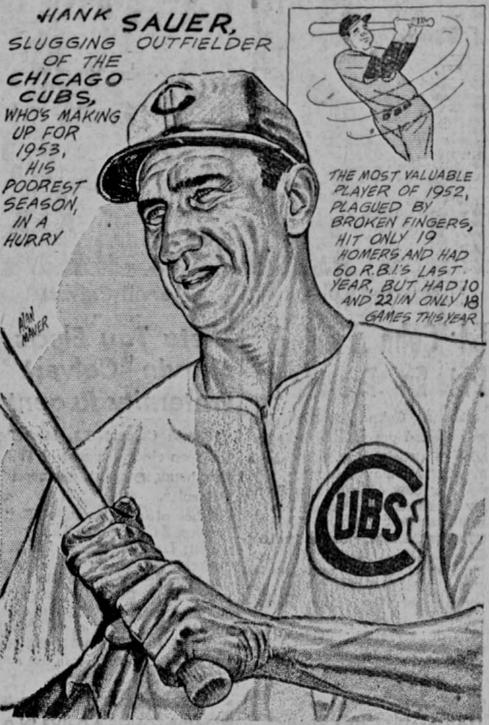
Notre Dame 000 010 000—1

Iowa 605 131 208—18

Summary — Hawthorne 3, Lindsey 1, Waldron 1, T. Jensen 3, Miller 2, Schoof 8, 2BH — Colloton, Lesso, Heppenstall, Schoof 2, 2BH — Hawthorne, Miller, SB — Capps, Scheuerman 2, Lindsey 2, Waldron, T. Jensen 2, Miller, Heppenstall, 2B — T. Jensen, Left — Notre Dame 12, Iowa 10.

BB — Capozzi 3, Linbeck 1, Spaeth, 1, Schoof 4, 80 — Capozzi 2, Linbeck 1, Spaeth 1, Schoof 2, His, runs and earned runs off — Capozzi 4-6 in 3, Linbeck 5-5 in 3, Spaeth 6-7 in 3, Smith 1-0 in 1, Schoof 6-1-0 in 9, WP — Schoof 2, Smith 1, PB — Heppenstall 2, HBP — by Schoof (Colloton), Winner — Schoof (1-1) Lower — Capozzi (2-1), U — Austin and Ryan, T — 2-42. Attendance — 500 (est.). Iowa — 18.

GETTING SWEETER By Alan Maver



Major Scoreboard

AMERICAN LEAGUE					NATIONAL LEAGUE				
Team	W	L	Pct.	GB	Team	W	L	Pct.	GB
Cleveland	18	10	.643		Philadelphia	16	12	.571	
Chicago	19	11	.633		Brooklyn	16	12	.571	
New York	17	11	.607	1	New York	16	13	.552	1/2
Detroit	14	10	.583	2	St. Louis	10	14	.417	1
Baltimore	11	14	.440	5 1/2	Cincinnati	10	15	.400	1 1/2
Philadelphia	10	17	.370	7 1/2	Milwaukee	12	14	.461	2 1/2
Washington	9	17	.346	8	Chicago	12	14	.462	3
Boston	7	15	.318	8	Pittsburgh	10	21	.323	7 1/2

Cubs Defeat Pirates, 10-6; Red Sox Edge Detroit, 4-3

PITTSBURGH (AP) — Hank Sauer's grand slam homer capped a seven-run fifth inning for the Chicago Cubs, who added three more in the ninth to defeat the Pittsburgh Pirates 10-6 today.

Sauer's homer, his 12th of the season, gave him the major league lead and brought in Dee Fondy, Frank Baumholtz and Gene Baker. The Cubs had gone into the inning trailing 2-0, when Ralph Kiner and Ernie Banks singled. Kiner scored as Joe Garagiola was thrown out, and when Baumholtz bounced one to Curt Roberts, Banks came in on a late throw. Howie Pollet, who had walked, scored on Fondy's single. Baker drew a walk, and then Sauer cut loose.

Iowa Beats WSU

The Daily Iowan Sunday edged WSU in an annual softball battle, 22-21. The pitcher's battle went into extra innings before the superior conditioning of the Iowa staffers won out. It was the Iowan's fifth victory in the seven-game series.

Olson is being guaranteed a \$125,000 purse.

Agreement to stage the fight in San Francisco's sprawling Livestock Exposition building, known as "The Cow Palace," was reached Monday in Cleveland.



WHILE RADIO AND NEWSPAPERMEN took over their coaching tasks, the six Iowa football coaches sat on the sideline Saturday and watched Iowa play. From left to right are Bob Flora, Archie Kodros, Bump Elliott, Forest Evashevski, and White Piro. The Iowa Whites, led by Jerry Reichow, defeated the Black team, 20-6. An estimated 5,000 fans sweated out the intrasquad game in 82-degree weather.

Iowa's Grid Coaches Take a Back Seat

Iowa football coach Forest Evashevski called Saturday's play "sloppy and erratic," but his comments didn't dim the note of optimism stirred up by the intrasquad game between the Whites and the Blacks.

The Whites won 20-6 without apparent trouble, and indicated to the estimated crowd of 5,000 that backfield assignments are the least of Iowa's worries for the coming football season.

It was a day for quarterbacks, and it was a day of passing by the quarterbacks. For the Whites, Jerry Reichow, Don Dobrino and Dan Jones took turns powering their team. Together, the trio completed 10 of 22 passes for 130 yards. For the Blacks, signal caller was Ken Ploen, who also looked like a fast-comer for one of the top teams.

Neither team "babied" the other. The Black team, manned by five of the starting seven linemen, was weakened near the outset by the injury and loss of left guard George Kress and center Bud Lawson. The Whites had to do without guard Terry Moran and center Don Suchy for a good part of the game.

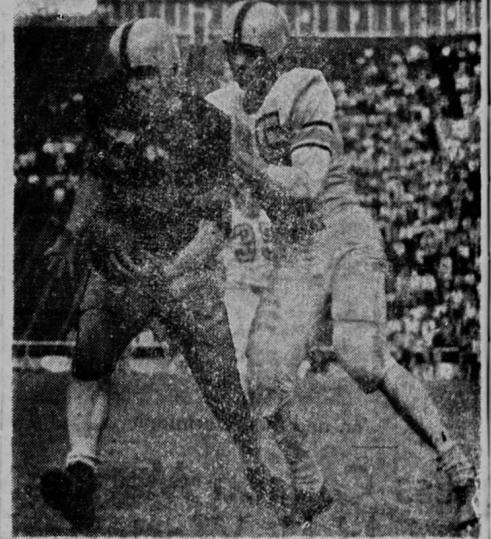
The first score of the game came with some two minutes left to play in the initial quarter.

The Whites started their drive on their own 20. Key play of the TD drive came on a 42-yard pass play from Reichow to Ed Vincent down to the Black 43 yard line. Reichow and Broeder moved the ball to the 27, where Reichow tossed to Frank Gilliam on the 15. Reichow moved the ball to the 10, then handed off to Broeder who shot off right tackle for the score. Broeder converted.

Midway in the second period, Kress fell on a White fumble, and the Blacks moved to a score 11 plays later. Ploen, Knoebel and Jim Hatch carried the ball to the two yard line and Hatch went over the middle for the score. Halfback Jerry White tried the conversion, but it was blocked and Whites led, 7-6.

The Whites made it 14-6 in the third quarter when Broeder took a handoff from Reichow and moved off-tackle for eight yards and a score. Broeder added the point.

The other White touchdown came in the final period when quarterback Dobrino carried 10 yards off tackle. Broeder's conversion attempt was blocked.



RIGHT END Jim Freeman (53) winces as he momentarily bobbles a pass from Black quarterback Ken Ploen in the final period of the White-Black game Saturday. That's Jerry Reichow defending. The Whites beat the Blacks 20-6, and Iowa coach Forest Evashevski, impartial throughout, was optimistic despite his labeling the play "sloppy and erratic."

White Sox To Meet Yankees in 2 Games

CHICAGO (AP) — The Chicago White Sox, a struggling team at home, and the road-happy New York Yankees engage in a short, but significant series beginning at Comiskey Park tonight.

The Yankees invaded the Pale Hose arena for the first time this season in a two-game set that could move the World Champions to the American League's top rung which has eluded them virtually since the race began.

The Yankees are expected to pitch Ed Lopat and Tom Morgan in that order against the Sox.

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The Weekend Roundup

BASEBALL TEAM SPLITS

Iowa's fast-falling diamondmen splurged at the plate with 14 hits to whip Indiana 11-3 in the opener of a double-header Saturday, then had little left as they dropped the second game and their eighth of the Big Ten season to the Hoosiers, 6-2.

Phil Dugan pitched the Hawks to the first-game victory, going the full nine innings, and Bob Heppenstall caught the entire game.

Sharm Scheuerman, Ed Lindsey, Don Waldron, and Bob Miller, Iowa's consistent big batters this season, each smacked two hits apiece to pace the home team's attack in the opener.

In the second game, Lindsey pitched the entire game, and batted out two of the only three safeties the team could collect. Doug Bogenrief caught the second game.

While Iowa was splitting over the weekend, Michigan State moved into a more secure spot with an 8-2 record and the league lead. Iowa's 4-8 record put them eighth in the conference. Purdue and Illinois rank ninth and tenth.

FIRST GAME

Score by innings:

Iowa 230 101 301—11 14 2

Indiana 000 002 010—3 10 3

SECOND GAME

Score by innings:

Iowa 130 200 x—6 3 2

Indiana 130 200 x—6 9 1

TENNIS TEAM LOSES

Hawkeye tennis fortunes took a setback Saturday as coach Don Klotz's boys dropped a 6-3 decision to Western Michigan at Kalamazoo Saturday. The day before, Iowa lost 9-1 to Kalamazoo college, which Klotz called one of the strongest teams in the middle-west.

Norm Barnes and Jamie Andrews captured Iowa's only singles victories Saturday, and Bob Ogesson and Bob Fletcher gave Iowa its lone doubles win. Iowa's record is now 7-3 in overall competition. Their sole

TRACKMEN TRAP GOPHERS

Iowa's cindermen won nine events and tied one in a 14-event card to swamp Minnesota here Saturday, 82-50.

LeRoy Ebert set a new track record in the 880-yard run, finishing in 1:54.3. The old record was 1:54.9 set in 1953 by Iowa's Ted Wheeler.

Rich Ferguson won both the mile and two-mile runs.

The summaries:

- One Mile Run — 1. Rich Ferguson (I) 2:11.4; 2. Dennis Hanson (M); 3. Herb Morch (I). Time: 4:24.1.
- 440-yard Run — 1. Stan Levinson (I); 2. Ira Dunsworth (I); 3. John Trentman (M). Time: 1:49.5.
- 100-yard Dash — 1. Harry Nash (M); 2. Bernie Carmichael (M); 3. Glen Hestline (I). Time: 39.6.
- 150-yard High Hurdles — 1. Les Stevens (I); 2. (tie) Phil Leahy (I), Dick Fowler (I). Time: 1:15.
- 880-yard Run — 1. LeRoy Ebert (I); 2. Art Fudge (I); 3. George McGuire (M). Time: 1:54.3.
- 220-yard Dash — 1. Harry Nash (M); 2. Bernie Carmichael (M); 3. Glen Hestline (I). Time: 22.2.
- Two Mile Run — 1. Rich Ferguson (I); 2. Dennis Hanson (M); 3. Herb Morch (I). Time: 9:31.2.
- 220-yard Low Hurdles — 1. Dick Fowler (I); 2. Les Stevens (I); 3. Don Tokar (M). Time: 23.7.
- One Mile Relay — 1. Iowa (Bruce Nolf, Ira Dunsworth, LeRoy Ebert, Stan Levinson); 2. Minnesota (Bob Rufford, Dick Schradle, John Trentman, George McGuire). Time 2:21.8.

GOLFERS TIE PURDUE

Hawkeye golfers upset Purdue Saturday by gaining a 13 1/2-13 1/2 tie with the Boilermakers on the Finkbine course.

Purdue, 1953 Big Ten champions, had to come back fast in the meet's late stages as the Hawks won four singles matches and one best ball round.

Individual upset of the meet was Ed McCardell's upset of Purdue's 1953 Western Amateur runnerup, Dick Norton.

Town Still Buzzes About Ted's Feat

DETROIT (AP) — Detroit's strategy of intentionally walking Ted Williams in the eighth inning backfired when Jackie Jensen, hitless in nine straight times at bat, followed with a three-run homer which gave the Boston Red Sox a 4-3 victory over the Tigers Monday.

PHILADELPHIA (AP) — Murry Dickson held the St. Louis Cardinals in check for three innings Monday night to give the Philadelphia Phillies a delayed action 8-4 win that tightened the winners' grip on first place in the National league.

PHILADELPHIA (AP) — The St. Louis Cardinals drove Robin Roberts to cover Monday night with an assortment of extra base hits, including four homers, and coasted to an 8-0 win over the Philadelphia Phillies. Earlier, the Phillies won a Sunday curfew-curtailed twin bill night-

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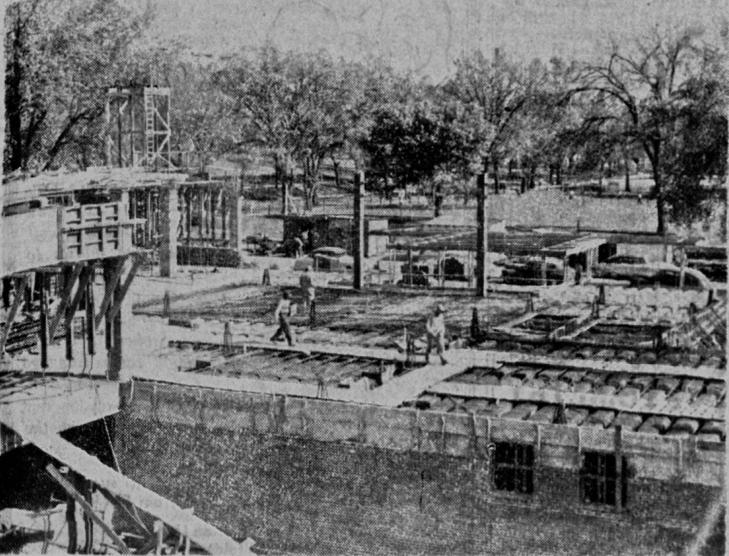
BREMERS

First with Nationally-Known Brands

Fisherman's View of Iowa Union Changes...



... As Work Progresses on New Addition



(Daily Iowan Photos)

CONSTRUCTION OF THE ADDITION TO SUI's Memorial Union is moving along rapidly in the warm weather. In the above picture the progress being made can be viewed from the west side of the river. A close up of the work in the lower picture shows the laying of floor foundations and the pouring of cement. D. D. Schantz, carpenter foreman, said that completion of the addition will probably take another six to eight months. All concrete will have been poured by the end of this semester, he added.

Panel Discussion To Be Held Today At Design Show

A panel discussion will be held in the art building auditorium today at 8 p.m. in connection with SUI's sixth annual design show, according to Prof. John H. Schulze, of the art department and director of the show.

Four students will join Schulze in the discussion, which will take as its topic, "Man is the Measure," the theme around this year's design show is planned. In illustrating their discussion, the students will use work which they have contributed to the show.

Student participants include Floyd Starr, G. Fort Madison, who built a contour-measuring device now on exhibit in the show; Mary Jane Baker, A2, Iowa City and Lorraine Ohlson, A4, Chicago, both of whom designed and built modern chairs, and James Gardner, G, Iowa City, who contributed a lamp.

All persons interested in modern design are invited to attend the panel, Schulze says, adding that audience participation in the discussions will be encouraged.

WSUI To Present Operatic Excerpts

Excerpts from John Gay's famous play, "The Beggar's Opera," will be broadcast over WSUI tonight at 7:30 p.m.

This lyrical drama first produced in 1728, in which Sir Robert Walpole was caricatured, cast the English playwright into disfavor with the British government.

Under the cover of thieves and highwaymen who figured in the play was disguised a satire of the governing class. Gay made it plain that in describing the moral code of his characters he had in mind the moral corruption of the government.

American Adventure is a weekly series presented by WSUI on Tuesday evenings to inform the listeners of their heritage in literature, music, and public life.

STUDENT CHARGED

Police have filed charges against Donald Christensen, A1, Harlan, for failure to have his car under control when his '53 convertible struck and sheared off a light pole on Dubuque st. just before midnight Monday. The 20-year-old youth will appear in police court Wednesday at 5 p.m. No one was injured, but damage to the front of the car was extensive.

5 To Get Awards For Citizenship

The 4th annual American citizenship awards for Iowa City high schools were announced recently by Police Judge Emil G. Trotter, for the Iowa state bar association.

The recipients of the awards, and the dates when they will be presented are: William Kirwan, St. Patrick's, May 27; Carole Ewalt, St. Mary's, May 14; and Carol Crawford, University high, May 20. Two winners will be announced at the Iowa City high school presentation May 25.

Young GOP's To Hear Palmer

Ernest Palmer Jr., Ft. Madison, Republican candidate for governor, will speak at the Young Republicans meeting tonight at 7:30 p.m. in the Shambaugh lecture room of the University library. The meeting, open to the public, will be an open forum.

Palmer, serving his third term in the Iowa house of representatives, was secretary of the Iowa budget and financial control committee in 1951 and 1952.

Elections and nominations of Young Republican officers, and a coffee hour will follow the open forum discussion.

Nominations already made are: chairman, Carl Zimmerman, L2, Waterloo; vice-chairman, Betty Nolan, L2, Iowa City, and Earl Cooper, A2, Bonaparte; secretary, Ella Mae Bartley, A3, Laurens, and treasurer, Mike Brucher, A3, Waterloo.

Student's Condition 'Good' After Accident

Robert Klinger, A1, Cedar Rapids, was reported in good condition by University hospitals, Monday, after being injured in an automobile accident Saturday.

The car driven by Klinger reportedly left highway 218 about a mile north of North Liberty, plunged down an embankment and into the Cedar Rapids and Iowa City railway (Crandie) tracks.

Klinger was traveling south at the time of the accident. He suffered facial injuries.

Employment Office To Aid City Youths In Finding Jobs

Iowa City teenagers will have access to State Employment office facilities from June 1 to July 15 to help them secure summer employment.

The office in the community building will handle job wants by youths and help employers secure summer help. The office will be open to teen-agers only after school hours and Saturdays.

Employers who wish to engage teenagers before June 1 are asked to contact Mrs. Gordon Nielsen, chairman of the youth committee for the Iowa City Women's club.

At a meeting held Tuesday night in the community building the Women's club presented to each teenager a handbook on work attitudes, entitled "How to Win Jobs and Influence Bosses," written by Mrs. Robert G. Caldwell, 925 Kirkwood ave., a club member.

4 Youths Named For Boys' State

Iowa City's four high schools have each selected a representative to the annual Hawkeye Boy's State June 6 to 13, Alfred H. Gies, chairman of the local American Legion committee sponsoring the event, announced Friday.

The four delegates include Paul Morgan, son of Prof. and Mrs. Philip F. Morgan, 409 Brown st., University high; Steve Bauserman, son of Mr. and Mrs. C. N. Bauserman, 618 N. Dodge st., city high; James R. Hutchinson, son of Mr. and Mrs. C. J. Hutchinson, 821 Dearborn st., St. Mary's high; and Donald Lacinia, son of Mr. and Mrs. George Lacinia, R.R. 6, St. Patrick's high.

The Iowa division of the American Legion sponsors the camp each year at Camp Dodge near Des Moines to give the boys experience in government.

Young Demo's Elect Coed To State Office

Elizabeth Harr, N3, Canton, Ill., was unanimously elected state vice president of the Iowa Young Democrats at a state convention in Des Moines, last weekend. Miss Harr is past president of the SUI Young Democrats.

Daniel Cosgriff, C4, Iowa City, president of the SUI Young Democrats, said approximately 250-300 persons attended the Des Moines meeting.

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DEADLINES
 4 p.m. weekdays for insertion in following morning's Daily Iowan. Please check your ad in the first issue it appears. The Daily Iowan can be responsible for only one incorrect insertion.

Bring Advertisements to The Daily Iowan Business Office Basement East Hall Or Call

4191

Miscellaneous For Sale

- FOR SALE: Royal Typewriter. Call 8-3490 after 5:30.
- WEDDING GOWN. Imported Swiss organza over white tulle and net. Chapel length train. Size 12. Call 8-1483.
- LEFT-HANDED golf clubs — Irons, woods, and bag. Phone 8-4150.
- 27' house TRAILER with adjoining room. 2902.
- Lime oak DINETTE set. Excellent condition. 2943.
- 26' Mobile HOUSE. Beautiful condition. \$1,000. Call 8-0323.
- AIRCONDITIONER. Full 1/2 ton capacity. 115 volt window type. Brand new. \$250 delivered. 8-1299.
- FOR SALE: Fries. Dial 4659.
- FOR SALE: Building with heater, suitable for used car lot. Phone Chick Niederecker. 9073.
- USED TV sets 12 1/2"-17". \$45-75. Dial 6202.
- FOR SALE: Baby parakeets and canaries. Dial 2602.
- GOLF CLUBS in good condition. Dial x3348.
- TRUNKS, suitcases, footlockers. Hock-Eye Loan.
- FOR SALE: 26' Mobile Home. Beautiful condition. \$1,000. Call 8-4025 after 5.
- GOLF BALLS. 20c. Hock-Eye Loan.

Who Does It

- LAWNS graded and light bulldozing. Jack Sterlone. 2091.
- SCREENS UP. Storms Down. Windows washed. Call 9916.
- WHEN selling used furniture, sell by auction. Call x245. Box N-330 Hillcrest. Mervyn Hillpre, Auctioneer.
- THESES and general typing. Notary Public. Mimeographing. MARY V. BURNS, 601 Iowa State Bank. Dial 2656.
- AIRWAY SANITIZER SALES and service. James Goetz, bonded representative. Phone 4959.
- RADIO and TV sales and service. Pick up and delivery. Woodburn Sound Service. 8-0151.
- AUTO PARTS for sale. Goody's 601 Maiden Lane. Dial 5992.
- INSURANCE. Real Estate. Property Management. Darling & Co. Dial 8-1011.
- RENTAL TOOL? Byron Hopkins. Paint, glass and floor coverings.

Baby Sitting

- WILL care for child in home. Dial 8-1538.
- JACK and JILL Playschool. Dial 8-3890.

Autos For Sale — Used

- 1933 FORD Convertible. 2602.
- 1948 DE SOTO convertible. Radio and heater. Light blue with white side-walks, new top tires. Phone 8-3550.

Wanted

- WANTED. Doghouse. Call 8-1316 after 5.
- TOP COATS, jackets, sweaters, shoes, shirts, hats. Hock-Eye Loan.

Work Wanted

- WASHING and ironing Dial 8-2198.
- SLEEPING room for graduate student or young business woman. Call after 5:30 p.m. evenings or Saturday. 303 E. Church. Phone 7712.
- MEN'S apartment and rooms. 214 N. Capitol.
- ROOMS for undergraduate women. Phone 8-2263.
- VERY NICE room. 8-2518.
- SLEEPING rooms for two male students. Near campus. 5426.
- FOR RENT. Room. Girls. Dial 4582.
- FOR MEN: double room with bath — Phone 4603.
- DOUBLE or single room for rent for men. Dial 5767.

Instruction

- BALLROOM dance lessons. Mimi Wuri. Dial 9483.

Help Wanted

- WANTED: Girl for part-time office work. Apply in person. Paris Cleaners, 121 Iowa avenue.
- PART-TIME salesman needed. Good earnings. Some experience preferred. Excellent opportunity for spare-time earning. Box 203 Iowa City.
- HOUSEKEEPER wanted for country home. Must be honest and dependable. Write Box 21. Daily Iowan.

Lost and Found

- LOST: Tan leather brief case. Reward \$15. B-194 Quadrangle or x3686.
- Alpha Chi Omega PIN. Reward. Dial 2027.

Homes For Rent

- HOME FOR RENT during summer. June to September. 4 rooms. Utilities arranged. Couple or two persons. No children. Dial 4334 or 7433.
- FOR RENT: Partly furnished apartment. 128 Bowers st. Phone 5009.
- FURNISHED 3-room apartment third floor. Also sleeping room. 518 N. Van Buren.
- FOR RENT—2 rooms unfurnished. Private bath. Close to campus. No pets. Couple. 3468.
- BACHELOR apartments for rent. 804 N. Dubuque st. Dial 8-2309.
- MEN'S apartment and rooms. 214 N. Capitol.

Riders Wanted

- WANTED: GOOD DRIVER. Going to San Francisco. Leaving June 5. Call 6134 after 6 p.m.

Fender And Body Work

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Kennedy Auto Mart
 708 Riverside Drive
 Dial 7373

Typing

- Typing. 8-2198.
- Typing. 7934.
- Typing. 2447.
- Typing — Phone 5169.
- 2 PARAKEETS with cage. Chean. 8-0295.
- FOR SALE: Registered 5 months old female Dachshund. Dial 8-2092.
- SIAMESE kittens. \$498.
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Merco-matic, radio, heater, two-tone paint.
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Radio, heater, really clean.
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Overdrive, radio, heater, sun visor.
 - 1950 FORD Tudor \$695
Radio, heater, sun visor, clean.
 - 1950 PONTIAC 2-door \$695
Radio, heater, seat covers.
 - 1949 MERCURY Tudor \$695
Radio, heater, satin black finish.
 - 1949 FORD Tudor \$395
Radio, heater, runs good.
 - 1947 LINCOLN Sedan \$345
Radio, heater, overdrive.
 - 1948 FORD Tudor V-8 \$445
Radio, heater, good tires.
 - 1946 FORD Tudor \$295
Radio, heater, sun visor.
 - 1946 PLYMOUTH Sedan \$295
Radio, heater, new tires.

See Any of Our Salesmen:
 Bill Lee, C. M. Casey, James Ryan, Wagon Doerres, Mac McCabe, Harvey Miller, A. J. Dreckman, Mike Moore, Joe McGinnis, Hal Blakesley.

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Guaranteed Monthly Income Plus Expenses. Unusual new program by established Iowa Company enables men to earn a minimum of \$500 a month. Profit sharing plan provides a monthly year around income through the school months. If you are over 21 and willing to work hard you can receive high summer earnings and continue to receive a monthly income during the year. You must have a car and be willing to travel in Iowa for a week at a time. No experience is necessary. The best summer sales position in Iowa. Write Don Bennett, 209 5th, Des Moines and an interview will be arranged.

\$75 PER WEEK GUARANTEED

Sales positions open to young men willing to travel 5 days each week in Iowa. You must be ambitious, have car, have good personality and be able to meet the public. A neat appearance and at least a high school education are essential. WE ARE INTERESTED IN EMPLOYING MEN FOR SUMMER WORK AS WELL AS PERMANENT PERSONNEL. INCOME BEGINS WITH TRAINING. See Mr. Toon, May 19 at the Student Placement Center at the University of Iowa from 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. or at the Hotel Jefferson from 6:30 p.m. to 9 p.m.

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Along the Lazy River



(Daily Iowan Photo) SUI NIGHT WATCHMAN CARL BOCK enjoys his off-duty hours fishing on the west bank of the Iowa river near the Art building Monday afternoon. Bock's only catch was a carp. William Burns, Al Burlington, relaxes in the sun and exchanges fishing tales with Bock. The river is a popular place after the temperature has risen into the upper 70's.

Astronomer Seeks Reports on Path Of Falling Meteor

Prof. C. C. Wylie, SUI astronomer, said Monday it is still too early to tell if there will be enough responses from persons seeing the meteor Sunday night to investigate its path.

Wylie said he would investigate if he got 20 or more responses.

Families in the neighborhood of the 700 block on E. Davenport st. observed the meteor flash and thought there had been an explosion nearby, he said.

Wylie is interested in learning if any other persons in the vicinity, or north of town saw the meteor. He can be contacted at his office at 317 Physics building or by calling x2390.

Wilson Awarded \$35 by Institute In Papers Contest

Donald R. Wilson, E3, Cedar Rapids, received \$35 plus a one year membership in the institute of radio engineers for his paper which took first place in the student papers contest. Melvin G. Bebee, E4, Robins, received the second place award of \$10.

The contest is sponsored by the Cedar Rapids section of the institute. Both students read their papers before a meeting of radio engineers at the YMCA Little Theater Wednesday evening.

Wilson's paper was entitled "Algebra of Relay Circuits." Bebee's paper was on "Audio Spectrometry."

John V. Wait, E4, Iowa City, was given honorable mention for his writing, "Frequency Response and Input Impedance of a Push Pull Amplifier."

Navy Officer To Speak On Atomic Defense

The role of the dentist in the event of an atomic attack will be explained in an illustrated lecture by Lt. Cmdr. L. P. Eisman of the Great Lakes Naval Training station, who will speak in the SUI college of dentistry auditorium Thursday at 7:30 p.m.

Eisman will appear at the invitation of Prof. Gerald P. Ivanic of the department of periodontology, who teaches a course in civil defense to senior SUI dental students.

Hickerson To Speak To St. Louis Alumni

Loren Hickerson, secretary of the SUI alumni service will address the spring meeting of the St. Louis SUI Alumni club tonight on "The New Day at Iowa."

Chalmers "Bump" Elliot, assistant football coach, will accompany Hickerson to the meeting where they will show a movie of the Iowa vs. Notre Dame football game last fall.

The meeting, to be held in the Congress hotel in St. Louis, is billed as an important one for members.

DAWSON TO PRESIDE

Dean Francis M. Dawson of the SUI college of engineering will preside at a nation-wide forum on problems arising from the increased use of water in the United States, to be held in Kansas City, Kan., May 20. Taking part in the discussions on the hydraulics, pump-problems and other aspects of water use will be leaders from both industry and education.

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Northwestern Students Approve Racial Bans

EVANSTON, Ill. (AP)—Northwestern university students have voted to keep racial bans practiced by some fraternities and sororities.

The issue came up for a vote at a student governing body election.

The students turned down by a vote of 1,573 to 910 a proposal to disband any fraternity or sorority that does not remove discriminatory clauses because of race or religion by 1960. The proposal was placed on the ballot by student petition.

Of 28 fraternities on campus, eight have clauses which limit membership.

The vote was taken only at the Evanston campus, where 7,116 students are enrolled. Northwestern had a fall registration of 18,443 in all its schools.

Two proposals also dealing with racial or religious bans were approved.

One required that greek letter societies with restrictive clauses must "submit yearly proof" that they are trying to persuade their national governing bodies to stop discrimination. Backed by the Federation of Northwestern Voters, it was approved 1,287 to 1,210.

The second proposed that individual organizations determine their own course regarding racial and religious policies. Supported by the interfraternity council, governing body of fraternity

1 Killed, 3 Hurt In 2-Car Crash

One person was killed and three were injured in a head-on crash Sunday about two miles south of Vinton on highway 218.

Mrs. Walter G. Austin, 76, Cedar Rapids, died of injuries she received in the accident. She was riding in a car driven by her grandson, Gene Hennings, 22, Cedar Rapids, who received minor injuries.

Robert Reinbrecht, West Branch hardware and furniture dealer, was treated for minor injuries at a Vinton hospital.

Katherine Bading, 30, Cedar Rapids, a passenger in the Reinbrecht car, suffered cuts about the face and is still hospitalized in Vinton.

Authorities said the accident occurred when the two cars met head-on near a narrow bridge.

2-Year Enlistments Open to Non-Flying ROTC Graduates

groups, it passed 1,488 to 836. Neither of the approved proposals are binding upon the student board.

A university spokesman said, however, that the proposal dealing with "yearly proof" may be recommended to the university by the student board.

Alumni To Lead Chicago Meeting

Four former SUI industrial engineering graduate students are scheduled to take leading parts in a Work Measurement conference to be held in Chicago Thursday through Saturday.

General chairman for the conference is Robert J. Parden, former resident of Iowa City who received his Ph. D. in industrial engineering from SUI in 1953. Parden is now an associate professor of industrial engineering at the Illinois Institute of Technology, Chicago.

Other former SUI industrial engineering students taking part in the conference include Marvin E. Mundel of New York city, associate director of the management center at Marquette university; M. D. Kilbridge of Chicago, faculty member of the Illinois Institute of Technology, and James E. Perkins, superintendent of the Wallace Press, Chicago.

The work measurement conference is sponsored by the Illinois manufacturers association in cooperation with the Chicago chapters of the American Institute of Industrial Engineers and the Society for the Advancement of Management.

Air force ROTC graduates may enlist in the air force for two years with the rank of airman 3/e if they possess an AFROTC certificate of completion, Col. George A. Bosch, professor and head of air science and tactics, has announced.

Due to a lack of places for non-flying second lieutenants the air force has announced there will be few commissions given to this year's AFROTC graduates not going into flight training.

The certificates might be authenticated by a professor of air science and tactics. To be eligible, an AFROTC graduate must enlist within two years from the date indicated on the certificate.

The enlistment of graduates will only be accomplished through the army and air force recruiting service.

Complete details may be obtained from M/Sgt. Jack H. Naden, Cedar Rapids, who will be in the Iowa City post office, room 208 every Monday and Thursday between 10 a.m. and 1:30 p.m.

DETZER TO LECTURE

Karl Detzer, "roving editor" for Reader's Digest magazine, who will be in Iowa City Tuesday and Wednesday, May 18 and 19, will appear before the magazine article writing classes at the school of journalism. Detzer will be in Iowa City to do research work in the University library. He will speak to the journalism classes at 10:30 a.m., Tuesday, May 18, at the Communications Center.

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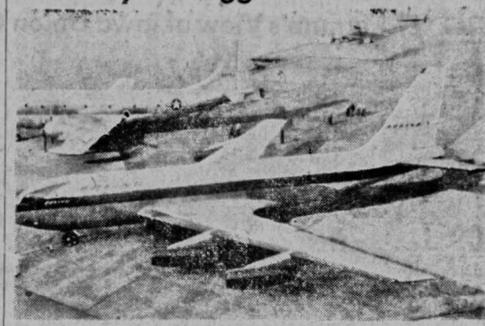
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Students are granted professional recognition by the U.S. Department of Defense and Selective Service.

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STORE them in our safe,
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They Get Bigger All the Time



(AP Wirephoto) THE NEW BOEING PROTOTYPE STRATOTANKER, foreground, is hauled into place alongside a U.S. air force tanker-transport, the Boeing KC-97G stratofreighter, at Kenton, Wash. The stratotanker jet will carry from 80 to 130 passengers in its airline version and has a cruising speed of 550 miles per hour. The new aircraft will be used in tests to demonstrate its capabilities as a military tanker-transport and a high speed commercial airliner.

Union Proposal Rejected; Strike Negotiations Locked

Strike negotiations were deadlocked after a counterproposal by Local 238 of the A.F. of L. teamsters union was rejected Monday morning by three transfer companies where 11 union members are on strike.

The transfer companies refused to discuss the proposal which asked for a seven-hour day, 44-hour week, both guaranteed, overtime after nine hours, three weeks vacation after 12 years, and a 15-cent an hour pay boost.

The transfer companies had offered a 17 1/2-cent wage hike, but had given no guarantee on a 44-hour week which had been part of the contract which recently expired.

Melvin J. Smith, business agent for the union, said the firm's offer was unacceptable to the drivers because there were no guarantees on hours and because of certain provisions in the contract.

No further meetings between the two sides have been set.

A statement by the transfer companies said the firms would not attempt to negotiate with the union "in an atmosphere of criminal threats and persistent

None Injured As Car, Taxi Collide At Intersection

An estimated \$300 worth of damages resulted when two vehicles collided at the intersection of Davenport and Gilbert sts. Monday about 2:55 p.m.

A yellow cab, driven by Joseph L. Evans of 403 S. Dubuque st. collided with an auto driven by Eileen Goss Stockman, of R.R. 1, Oxford, as the taxi was going east on Davenport and the other car north on Gilbert.

The front end of the taxi was damaged to the estimated cost of \$200. The trunk and left rear end of the other auto sustained an estimated \$100 worth of damages. No injuries were reported.

CIRCUS TO STOP HERE

The Clyde Bros. circus will come to Iowa City for two performances June 10, Wayne Goltz, president of the Iowa City Junior Chamber of Commerce which is sponsoring the event, announced Monday.

City Record

BIRTHS

To Mr. and Mrs. Loren Burr, West Liberty, a girl Sunday at Mercy hospital.

To Mr. and Mrs. Willard Walters, Victor, a boy Monday at Mercy hospital.

DEATHS

Israel Larson, 72, West Branch, Sunday at Mercy hospital.

Harold Ball, 67, Tingley, Sunday at University hospitals.

POLICE COURT

Duane W. Thompson, Indianapolis, Ind., fined \$12.50 after pleading guilty to a charge of failing to halt for a red light.

Robert B. McCabe, Ames, fined \$12.50 after pleading guilty to charge of improper passing.

JUSTICE OF PEACE COURT

Edward J. Huff, Nichols, fined \$27.50 after pleading guilty to charge of reckless driving.

Howard W. Hobart, Hills, fined \$7.50 after pleading guilty to charge of driving car which made excessive noise and had an ornament with a red light on the front.

Harold F. Semler, Wellman, fined \$12.50 after pleading guilty to a stop sign violation.

Rollo D. Luell, 609 Melrose ave., fined \$7.50 after pleading guilty to charge of driving without a proper license.

Harold D. Yakish, Lone Tree, fined \$7.50 after pleading guilty to driving without a chauffeur's license.

Dale W. Logan, Kalona, fined \$12.50 after pleading guilty to charge of passing in a prohibited zone.

Vincent F. Finnegan, Parnell, fined \$57.80 for driving an overloaded truck.

disregard for the laws of the land."

They cited violation in laws concerning secondary boycotts or illegal picketing, and threats to workers and illegal demands.

Smith said "we very strongly deny that we have made threats of any kind to other drivers." He said that if there had been violations in laws concerning secondary boycott it was up to the companies to prove it.

Attorney Leo Baker, transfer company representative, said the strike has resulted in "little, if any, freight moving in town."

Firms where drivers are on strike are Maher Bros., Iowa City Transfer and Storage company and Thompson Transfer and Storage company.

Segregation—

(Continued from Page 1)

the "separate but equal" doctrine in 1896.

Present Education Important
"We must consider public education," Warren wrote, "in the light of its full development and its present place in American life throughout the nation."

"Only in this way can it be determined if segregation in public schools deprives these plaintiffs of the equal protection of the laws."

"Today, education is perhaps the most important function of state and local governments. It is the very foundation of good citizenship. In these days it is doubtful that any child may reasonably be expected to succeed in life if he is denied the opportunity of an education."

Rights Must Be Equal
"Such an opportunity where the state has undertaken to provide it, is a right which must be made available to all on equal terms."

The court minced no words in applying the "equal rights" section of the 14th amendment to the issue of school segregation. It held:

"We hold that the plaintiffs and others similarly situated for whom the action has been brought are, by reason of the segregation complained of, deprived of the equal protection of the laws guaranteed by the 14th amendment."

Disposed of 'Due Process'
It disposed of the "due process" section in this way:
"This disposition makes unnecessary any discussion whether such segregation also violates the due process clause."

That was for the cases of the four states. But in the District of Columbia case, the court applied the due process provisions of the 5th amendment, saying:

Ruling Raises Problems
"We hold that racial segregation in the public schools of the District of Columbia is a denial of the due process of law guaranteed by the 5th amendment to the Constitution."

Warren's opinion noted that enforcement of the court ruling raised "problems of considerable complexity."

It was for this reason that the court ordered further arguments in the fall. Brownell and the attorneys general of all states where segregation is now permitted were invited to take part, so that appropriate decrees can be worked out.

Briefs must be filed by Oct. 1.

Today's CHESTERFIELD is the Best Cigarette Ever Made!



"Chesterfields for Me!"

Jo Ann Johnson Univ. of Nebraska '55

The cigarette that gives you proof of highest quality—low nicotine... the taste you want—the mildness you want.

"Chesterfields for Me!"

"Thirty years' scientific research goes into this cigarette. I've seen Chesterfield's research laboratories and I've seen how they're made! I wouldn't smoke any other cigarette but Chesterfield!"

Bob Hope Starring in Paramount's "CASANOVA'S BIG NIGHT" Color by Technicolor

"Chesterfields for Me!"

Marilyn Gosse Univ. of Conn. '54

The cigarette with a proven good record with smokers. Here it is. Bi-monthly examinations of a group of smokers show no adverse effects to nose, throat and sinuses from smoking Chesterfield.

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