

## Reds Propose 7-Nation Talk To Arrange Cease Fire

### SUI Asks \$300,000 For TV Equipment

A request for \$300,000 for television equipment has been included among SUI's capital fund requests to the Iowa legislature to be voted on during the present session.

The request for the funds for purchase of TV equipment was announced at the same time the federal communications commission hinted it may end the freeze on new television station permits before Oct. 1.

The report of the end of the ban on new TV stations was made by the chairman of the commission, Wayne Coy, as the group began a new round of hearings Monday aimed at ending the freeze.

For Educational Work  
 SUI wants the television equipment for educational work and to train students in the television field. It wants the funds for TV at the present time because of an FCC ruling that bans new station permits unless the money is available for the station construction.

If the funds were appropriated, they would be held until the FCC granted a license after ending their freeze on new stations, according to Fred Ambrose, SUI business manager.

**Material Short**  
 The building of the station will depend on when the material is available for the station. Many of the materials needed in the construction of TV equipment is on the essential list and may not be available even if the money is appropriated.

According to a source who did not wish to be named, the money would be spent immediately for the TV equipment for educational purposes until the license is granted to the station.

If Iowa receives the funds and the license, it will be the second educational TV station in Iowa. WOI-TV, the Iowa State college station and the only educational station in the nation, has been telecasting since early in 1950.

### Hedy Lamarr Says She's Quitting Movies

HOLLYWOOD (AP) — Hedy Lamarr fluffed up her jet black curls Monday and announced she's quitting the movies — for good.

The Viennese siren, who romped to fame in her birthday suit and has been making headlines ever since, dropped her bombshell with a nonchalant shrug of her beautiful shoulders.

"It's true," she said. "I just feel like retiring — so I'm going to retire."

"I have enough to live on comfortably. I'm tired of making pictures. I want to lead a simpler life. Also I want to have some fun."

Is there a new husband in the offing?  
 "Well —" Hedy hedged, "Let's not discuss that now."

### Avalanche Deaths In Alps Reach 198

VIENNA, AUSTRIA (AP) — The death toll from an unprecedented series of avalanche disasters in Austria, Switzerland, Italy and France climbed to 198 Monday night. New avalanches claimed more lives in Austria, but first word that relief may be in sight came from Switzerland.

In Austria 112 have lost their lives; in Switzerland, 68; in Italy, 15 and in France, 3.

### Bad Taste of Water Explained

If your water tastes different lately, grin and bear it — because local water officials are doing their best to remedy the situation.

### IC Soon to Receive Official Local Census Results, Martin Says

Iowa City's official census figures soon will be released by the Iowa secretary of state. They will solve the present problem of how many councilmen Iowa Citizens will be able to elect in March under the council-manager plan.

Congressman Thomas E. Martin of Iowa City said Monday the figures will be sent to the secretary within the next few days by the census bureau in Washington.

**How Problem Arose**  
 Martin said he then will arrange in Des Moines for the figures to be released immediately to Iowa City.

The problem of the number of councilmen Iowa City will have under the council-manager form of government arose from a section of the Iowa code governing cities with populations under 20,000.

Such cities elect only three councilmen under the plan, but cities with populations over 20,000 can elect five.

Iowa City falls into the 20,000 or less bracket until the 1950 census figures are officially released.

Last week State Sen. LeRoy S. Mercer offered to support a bill in the legislature which would enable Iowa City to go ahead with the election of five councilmen on the basis of unofficial census returns, which, it is believed, set Iowa City's population near 27,000.

**Congress to Hear Ike Report Next Week**  
 WASHINGTON (AP) — Administration leaders alerted congress Monday for a report by Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower on the outlook for reinforcing the defenses of Western Europe.

Senate Democratic Leader Ernest McFarland (Ariz.) said Eisenhower is expected to report informally to the lawmakers Tuesday or Wednesday of next week, following his return from a European inspection tour in his capacity as supreme military commander for the Atlantic pact nations.

What Eisenhower says is expected to bear compelling influence on the attitude of congress toward committing more U.S. troops to duty east of the Atlantic.

It is beginning to seem pretty sure that a majority of the 531 members of congress will support the dispatch of additional American forces abroad to join the international army of the pact Allies. The big question now appears to be how many, and under what conditions.

### U.S. Doesn't Face War III: Stassen

PHILADELPHIA (AP) — Harold E. Stassen said Monday night he believes the United States faces years or even decades of struggle with Russia, but not a third world war.

He called for long range foreign policy to win a victory for "civilization and freedom" without another global conflict.

There is much trouble and unrest inside the Red army and the Iron Curtain, the University of Pennsylvania president said. "In my judgment," he added, "this trouble would burst forth in genuine counter-revolution if an aggressive world war were initiated by the Communist rulers."

### Cold Wave Eases In Midwest, East

CHICAGO (AP) — Milder temperatures Monday began replacing the bitter cold weekend weather in the east and midwest.

The cold wave had sent the mercury down to sub-zero levels in many sections of the midwest and far below freezing in the east. Strong southerly winds edging into both sections Monday were overcoming the frigid spell.

However, forecasters said the midwest might be subjected to another, less intense, cold wave in a day or two.

### New Liner Arrives in Home Port

THE LINER INDEPENDENCE, largest U.S. passenger ship completed in the postwar period, sails up the Hudson river near New York City after an overnight trip from Boston. The liner is framed by the American flag on a press cutter. In the background are the Hoboken, N.J. piers. The 26,000 ton ship will leave on her first voyage Feb. 10 and will be in regular service between the U.S. and Italy.



UN FORCES (1) MONDAY RANGED across a 50 mile span of the western Korean front (curved line) to feel out Red strength 25 miles below Seoul around which Reds were reported building up for a possible assault. On the central front UN forces (2) again engaged Reds at Wonju and slammed back into the airfield there. On southeastern flank near Yongwol (3) U.S. Seventh division and other UN troops fought suddenly aggressive North Koreans. Between Yongwol and Chechon, Red troops (broken arrow) were infiltrating south and southeast of the UN defense line.

### U.S. Jets Down Three Red Jets In One of Biggest Air Battles

TOKYO (TUESDAY) (AP) — American jet pilots shot down at least three Russian-made jet planes over the Yalu river today in what may have been the largest air battle of the Korean war. The number of planes involved was not reported.

On the ground, Allied forces thrust searching steel fingers from seven to 20 miles into Communist territory across the width of Korea without finding Reds in strength.

The Allies pulled out voluntarily from recaptured Wonju airfield in the central sector at dusk Monday. There was no enemy pressure. The UN troops had taken the field and surrounding hills Monday morning — the fifth time in six days they have moved in and out of the vital transport area.

The sharpest ground action Monday was a clash between Allied troops and a force of about 2,000 North Korean Reds southeast of Yangyang. That is 37 miles east of Wonju. The UN force killed 400 Reds.

A battalion of South Korean engineers was cut to pieces by

### City Council to Invite C-M Representatives To Next Meeting

The Iowa City council Monday night decided to invite representatives of the council-manager form of government to its next meeting to hear a discussion on purchasing a \$630 aerial photograph of the city.

Although the present city administration will either approve or deny the request by the zoning and planning commission to have the photo-map made, actual purchase would be made by the council-manager government in March.

The aerial photo would not be taken until this spring.

The council approved giving a class "B" permit to Duffy's tavern, 221 S. Dubuque street. Alderman Wilber Teeters voted against the request.

### Draft Calls to Dip Into 20-Year-Olds

Preinduction physical calls scheduled for Feb. 1 and Feb. 5 will take the first dip into 20-year-old males, the Johnson county draft board announced Monday.

The preinduction physical of 30 men announced for Feb. 1 will take men born up to December, 1929; the 30 men who go on Feb. 5 will have birth dates between December, 1929, and March, 1930.

The board also reported that 21 men will go for induction into the army Feb. 14. Three men from the county volunteered for induction Monday bringing the total of inductees from the county to 70 since the outbreak of fighting in Korea.

The volunteers were Merlin G. Hansen, 320 Benton street; Olin L. Lloyd, 514 S. Linn street, and Jack W. Callahan, 303 E. Benton street.

### U.S. Brands Chinese Action 'Attempt to Divide World'

LAKE SUCCESS (AP) — Communist China agreed in a surprise message Monday that a cease fire could be arranged by a seven-nation conference on Korea, Formosa and all Far East problems.

The United States branded it a "transparent attempt to divide the free world" but lost a passionate move for a quick aggressor verdict against Peiping.

The UN political committee put off for 48 hours any possible action on an American resolution which calls Red China the aggressor in Korea and opens the way for eventual action against Red China.

U.S. Delegate Warren R. Austin scornfully told the committee that it was "extending 48 hours the time in which our sons will be shedding blood on the field of battle."

The vote was an unprecedented 27-23 in favor of a move by Sir Benegal N. Rau, India, to meet Wednesday after delegates have time to study Peiping's answer.

**Disagree on Importance**  
 Some delegates in the political committee hailed the Peiping answer as an important concession. Others said Peiping did not go far enough.

The Chinese Communists made the following major points:  
 1. A cease fire for a limited time period can be agreed upon in the first meeting of the seven-nation conference and put into effect so that the negotiations may proceed further.

2. All conditions for concluding the war in Korea and for peace in East Asia must be discussed in connection with the political problems as follows:  
 a. Steps for withdrawal of all foreign troops from Korea.  
 b. Measures for the Korean people to settle their own affairs.  
 c. Withdrawal of U.S. armed forces from Formosa and Formosa straits in accordance with the Cairo and Potsdam declarations, both of which recognized Formosa as Chinese territory.  
 d. Other Far East problems, not specified in this statement.

Finally, Peiping said that the definite "affirmation of the legitimate status of the People's Republic of China in the UN must be insured."

Members of the Arab-Asian group viewed the cease fire turn as a concession by Red China.

### Bradley Says U.S. Safe from Invasion

WASHINGTON (AP) — Gen. Omar Bradley told congress Monday there is "little real danger now" that enemy invasion forces could overrun U.S. PHILADELPHIA — Stassen says U.S. faces years of struggle with Russia but not World War III.

PRAGUE — Czechs charge U.S. military planes with spying on Czech territory.

The five-star general, chairman of the joint chiefs of staff, said that in the event of war, some enemy bombers might get in to attack American cities, but he declared:

"Our own program of defense against air attack, combined with the efforts of the Canadians, will provide such air defense for this country that complete disaster will not overtake us."

Bradley gave that firm estimate of the nation's readiness to cope with air or land assault in testimony before the senate preparedness subcommittee. The group is studying a defense department bill to extend the draft to 18-year-olds and lengthen draft service from 21 to 27 months.

**PEARSON WINS SUIT**  
 WASHINGTON (AP) — A Federal court jury Monday night ruled against Fred N. Howser former California attorney general, in his \$35,000 libel suit against Communist Drew Pearson.

### Don't Care to Get Into A Controversy' — Gaffney Answers Critics on Pre-School Ruling

District Judge James Gaffney Friday answered critics who objected to his contention that pre-schools represent a "modern and socialistic" trend.

Gaffney originally made the statement in his 23-page decision on the Woodlawn pre-school case, Jan. 11. The remark brought sharp retorts from SUI veterans, many of whom have children enrolled in pre-schools.

The Daily Iowan received numerous phone calls, two letters to the editor (the second of which is reprinted today on page 2) and several personal visits from irate students.

Gaffney said Friday, "I made that decision and I'm standing on it. And I don't care to get into any controversy about it."

"Everybody has the right to express his own opinion; this is a democracy. I think that my decision was based on a sound social philosophy."

In his pre-school decision Gaffney ruled that the school was legal and could continue operation if the owners complied with certain restrictions.

But Mr. and Mrs. David C. Davis, operators of the school, asked for a rehearing of the suit, charging that Gaffney's restrictions amounted "to permanently enjoining operation of the school."



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### Nervy Bandit Robs 3 Firms, Sits To Count Loot

LIBERTY, NEB. (AP) — A nervy rifle-toting bandit drove up and down main street of this southern Nebraska town of 350 early Monday noisily kicking in doors as he robbed three business firms.

Then he sat down on the sidewalk beside a smashed cash register and took stock of his loot — about \$64 and a shotgun.

Townpeople, roused by the commotion, peeped warily from larkened windows.

Grange County Sheriff Ned Maxwell said the bandit undoubtedly was the driver who ran past a stop sign and nearly crashed into him as the sheriff sped toward Liberty in answer to a call about the bandit.

The sheriff wheeled around and gave chase at speeds up to 90 miles per hour, but lost his quarry as the bandit turned onto a main highway.

M. F. Thompson, cashier of the Liberty State bank, said the noisy bandit "wasn't in a hurry" as he made three separate trips into an implement and appliance store, driving away in his car between trips.

From the window of his apartment across the street Thompson watched the marauder prowling through the partly lighted store, toss the cash register out on the sidewalk and then sit down beside it to count the money.

"He sure took his time about it," said Thompson. "Surely no sane man would have that much nerve."

### Czechs Charge Planes Of U.S. with Spying

PRAGUE (AP) — Communist Czechoslovakia charged Monday that United States military planes are spying on its territory and supporting "the enemy activity of subversive individuals."

An official protest warned "of consequences which could arise should these violations continue."

# The Daily Iowan

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## editorials

### Campus Confusion —

Reprinted from the Purdue Exponent, student newspaper of Purdue university.

The question of whether college men should or should not be deferred from military service has drawn a number of varied replies from the nation's educational leaders.

The members of Gen. Lewis B. Hershey's advisory committee believe deferment should be granted to superior students. But the Association of American Universities recently issued a report urging enactment of a law to draft all men for two years of military service upon their reaching the age of 18. Confusion was further intensified when the New York State Association of Colleges and Universities declared that while military training for youth was needed, such training should await their completion of college.

Meanwhile, college officials are considering the possibility of re-establishing the old wartime acceleration program whereby a student can graduate in three years. Officials frankly admit they don't like the idea too much.

The uncertainty of our future program for drafting men has led some college heads to predict a drop in enrollment next year of 50 percent, while others believe only a 15 percent drop will exist.

An indication of student attitude on the subject can be seen in the remark of one graduating student: "It took me 22 years to grow this blood. I don't want lose it in one hour in Korea."

The absence of a definite program of selecting manpower with specific provisions for deferring college students has led to widespread uncertainty, foolish hasty actions, and an attitude of fatalism among university men and women.

Maintenance of morale is important in any conflict, and the slowness of our leaders in achieving a consistent policy is not aiding anyone's morale.

If we are going to play ball, let's not make up the rules as we go along.

### WSUI PROGRAM CALENDAR

8:00 p.m. Morning Chapel	3:00 p.m. Recorded Interlude
8:15 p.m. News	3:15 p.m. Radio Child Study Club
8:30 p.m. Music by Roth	3:30 p.m. Savings Bonds
8:45 p.m. Musical Segues	3:45 p.m. News
9:00 p.m. News	3:50 p.m. Fiction Parade
9:15 p.m. Baker's Dozen	4:00 p.m. Iowa Union Radio Hour
9:30 p.m. The Bookshelf	4:15 p.m. Tea Time Melodies
10:15 p.m. Through the Looking Glass	4:30 p.m. Children's Hour
10:30 p.m. Listen and Learn	4:45 p.m. Sports Time
10:45 p.m. Music of Manhattan	5:00 p.m. Dinner Hour
11:00 p.m. The Music Album	5:15 p.m. News
11:15 p.m. U.S. Navy Band	5:30 p.m. Wesleyan Vesper Hour
11:30 p.m. Iowa State Medical Society	5:45 p.m. June Christy Show
11:45 p.m. Rhythm Rambles	6:00 p.m. News
12:00 p.m. News	6:15 p.m. Music You Want
12:15 p.m. Meet Our Guest	6:30 p.m. A Long Life
12:30 p.m. Musical Chats	6:45 p.m. Errand of Mercy
1:00 p.m. News	7:00 p.m. Campus Show
1:15 p.m. Listen and Learn	7:15 p.m. Sports Highlights
1:30 p.m. Ways and Wax	7:30 p.m. News

## Says Three Top Russian Leaders Competing to Succeed Aging Stalin

**EDITORS NOTE:** The question frequently comes up: who will succeed Stalin? The latest information on the possibilities is weighed here by William L. Ryan of The Associated Press foreign staff. The story is based on Ryan's close scrutiny of Russian affairs over several years, and on talks with diplomats in a position to know and balance the information that seeps from Soviet Russia. No clear-cut answers can be given, but this at least is an intriguing assay of developments likely to hear on the Kremlin enigma.

By WILLIAM L. RYAN

Western officials are closely examining wisps of evidence to support a growing hunch that the three top men of the Politburo have been sharpening their contest for Joseph Stalin's mantle as they eye his faltering health.

A number of developments are being looked upon as signs and portents of things to come — and some observers lean heavily to the belief that in the contest, First Deputy Minister V. M. Molotov will come out on the short end.

There are indications, such as the omission of their names in So-

## U.S. Army Engineers Believe Mississippi Almost Conquered

By GORDON BROWN

WASHINGTON (AP)—Army engineers won't say so flatly, but they think they may be near completion of the most ambitious jobs man has ever undertaken in the United States — the chaining of the mighty Mississippi river.

The engineers have been fitting chains on the big stream for 22 years.

Maj. Gen. Lewis A. Pick, chief of army engineers, points out that last spring more water swept down the big trough than in the devastating flood of 1927, that the man-made restraining levees held and there was comparatively minor damage.

He confidently predicts that when the engineers complete the works now planned "we will have the Mississippi basin under control."

The Mississippi drains 41 percent of the United States. Congress turned the job of halting its rampages over to the army engineers in 1928, the year after the flood that cost 200 lives and \$233-million in property damage and inundated 700,000 homes for a month.

The job is in reality a multitude of flood control works, chiefly levee building. It covers the Mississippi river from the Gulf of Mexico to Cairo, Ill., and all of its tributaries, including the Ohio.

Congress has authorized \$1,292,000,000 for work on this project. Actual appropriations to date total \$848-million.

Has it been worth it?

General Pick's reply is that the floods which already have been prevented by the still-incomplete works would have caused nearly \$5-billion in damages.

The lower Mississippi flood control project is only a part of the broad flood control picture.

There are army engineer programs for many of the other tributaries. The interior department's reclamation bureau has programs for the Missouri valley. There are agriculture department programs too. All are aimed at halting floods and conserving water.

The army project includes construction of about 1,500 miles of levees on the Mississippi river, hundreds of miles more on the tributary streams, bank stabilization work, three floodways and five reservoirs.

Nearly 1,200 miles of main channel levees have been brought to "project" level and hold the stream in check when it rises above its banks.

Engineers strive to keep the river from changing its course through bank stabilization.

This involves paving the banks to prevent them from caving in.

Up to now 199 miles of bank have been stabilized and another 225 miles is planned.



## Letters to the Editor

Readers are invited to express opinion in Letters to the Editor. All letters must include hand written signature and address—typewritten signatures not acceptable. Letters become the property of The Daily Iowan; we reserve the right to edit or withhold letters. We suggest letters be limited to 300 words or less. Opinions expressed do not necessarily represent those of The Daily Iowan.

### Misinterpretation . . .

**TO THE EDITOR:**

During World War II, many servicemen passed leisure hours by reading. They probably still do, along with a lot of other fellows. Our military staffs are well aware of the fact. They have put the knowledge to good use by distributing pamphlets about military life and training.

With an international "emergency" existing once again, the rash protest against the "comic book approach" used by the ROTC staff is very untimely. The procurement of young officers from the ROTC branches has been and will be very important to our country's welfare.

Nearly all first and second-year students here at SU are enrolled in military courses. No one is forced to enroll in the advanced course. Admission is granted only upon personal request and meeting certain requirements.

Men pursue a military career with pride. Cadets must work hard to attain the final success. It is no crime to learn how to fight in order to save one's life — with weapons or in hand-to-hand combat.

Our students should not be misled by anti-ROTC articles, but instead, be encouraged to partake of the ROTC advantages at their immediate disposal here on our campus.

Harold M. Kepner, C3

### EDITOR'S COMMENT:

We agree with Mr. Kepner that the students shouldn't be discouraged from enrolling in ROTC. We, too, think the ROTC program is a good one. And it is because of this that we objected to a publication which would place the ROTC program in a bad light.

We are objecting to the content of the comic book, not the book itself.

### Preschool . . .

**TO THE EDITOR:**

I have before me the item which appeared in The Daily Iowan Jan. 11, concerning the Woodlawn preschool. I examined this with great interest. I was happy to note that the school did not violate the local zoning laws.

Some of the factors in the "nuisance" charge bewildered me, however. Now I am not familiar with the court records of the case and accordingly I am at loss to know how a fence can be a "nuisance" except that it might discourage spectators or inhibit trespassers.

But the obiter dicta of the court was what really disturbed me. According to your newspaper to court stated: ". . . the court deprecates and recognizes the danger to the American home by the present modern and socialistic trends with respect to education and the care

## Lady of the Lake

In our efforts to maintain our child in good health. Reluctantly, I admit this is "modern."

But I have been taught that "socialistic" implies to public ownership. Grandfather says it all began in this country when the government took over the postoffice. This is not the situation at Woodlawn. However, I do attend a state-owned school. Furthermore, I intend to continue my studies there. If this is socialism, I'm ready. Sign Me Up!

In conclusion, I want to ask the public for an answer to this question. Is it the business or the function of the court to decide when and how we shall begin the education of our children in private schools? If the answer is "yes," I shall accept the wisdom of the citizenry. If the answer is "no," I hope that the public will protest this effort to impose the ideas and will of one on the many.

James Liek, G  
513 Finkbine park

## PReviews . . . and Postscripts

By JACK LARSEN

### At the Movies: 'Champagne for Caesar'

The champagne bubbles with intermittent kick through a major portion of "Champagne for Caesar," although it tends to become flat toward the last glass. But all in all, most of the Capitol's new film commencing today is of an above average American vintage which stacks up well enough with much of the current domestic comedy blend. And with the reliable names of Ronald Colman and Celeste Holm on the label, it assures some scintillating sips.

Some of its sparkle is due to an amusing, if over-earnest script, by Hans Jacoby and Fred Brady, but most of it is, of course, due to the presence of Ronald Colman. If the writers seem to have become intoxicated with the fundamental cleverness of their screenplay before their session is over, Colman declines to recognize any lackluster moments in their satiric binge with one of his usual polished performances.

"Champagne for Caesar's" chief distinction is that of being the first motion picture to deal with radio giveaway programs. And, until it becomes conciliatory toward them, it manages to generate a generous amount of laughter most of the public is seeking these days.

The story, briefly, concerns a debonair bachelor who knows — well, he knows practically everything. Out of contempt for radio quiz shows, he contrives to become a contestant on one, with the result that in a number of weeks he has millions of dollars and a hold on the cosmetic soap corporation sponsoring the show.

What detracts from the fun in seeking him wreak vengeance for us in such a manner is the writers' insistence upon a love conflict. Miss Holm is introduced by

## Interpreting the News — May Have Found Flaw In Russ-China Relations

By J. M. ROBERTS JR.  
AP Foreign Affairs Analyst

It looks very much like the Kremlin is beginning to prepare the Russian people for war.

For several weeks Soviet newspapers and speakers have been going beyond the old warmongering talk about the United States, playing upon Russian fears of a revived Germany.

Now, taking the occasion of the anniversary of Lenin's death, the Russians are being told that the United States has nurtured territorial ambitions against the Caucasus for 33 years.

And Russian diplomacy, in the form of notes to France and Britain regarding German rearmament takes the form of war threats.

The Kremlin, having broken the Potsdam agreement by rearmament of Eastern Germany, now grows almost hysterical in the face of Allied intentions to do likewise in Western Germany.

The toughest note went to France in an obvious effort to play on that country's own fear of a revived Germany. The French feared it was only preliminary to Russian denunciation of the anti-German treaty made between the two countries in 1944. Why France should fear denunciation of an agreement which is obviously operative was clear only to diplomats who are accustomed to dealing among the nebulae.

Russia's first objective, of course, is to interfere with the not-quite-jelled Atlantic pact plans for rearmament. Many Europeans already fear that the plan will precipitate a Russian break. Now that Russian propaganda seems aimed at least partly at the Russian people, paving the way for a possible "preventive" war.

Like other peoples, the Russians want no war. The Kremlin probably knows that a war outside Russia would not be popular; that it was the invasion of Mother Russia, not love of the commissars, which aroused the Russians to the effort of 1941-45.

There is also another factor in the Russian actions. The fear of a revived Germany is not just pretended. Germany nearly brought Russia to her knees. Had it not been for Allied assistance — the supply from abroad of 20 percent of the war material used for Russian defense — all would have been over for Stalin and company. The Kremlin doesn't forget that.

In addition to the fear of German rearmament, Russia may be having other troubles. There is something in the air — some new optimism about the UN military position in Korea, the new American frankness regarding Formosa — which suggests that a flaw may have been found in the Moscow - Peiping entente.

The sounds from deep in the forest of international affairs suggest that the Bear may be coming to bay. And that has always been the peak of danger which the Allies would have to get past in their effort to achieve a balance of power for peace.

## official daily BULLETIN

TUESDAY, JANUARY 23, 1951 VOL. XXVII, NO. 92

### UNIVERSITY CALENDAR

UNIVERSITY CALENDAR items are scheduled in the President's office, Old Capitol

Wednesday, January 24	8:00 p.m. — University band concert, Iowa Union.
Thursday, January 25	3:00 p.m. — The University club, Kensington coffee — General business meeting, Iowa Union.
7:30 p.m. — Meeting of American Chemical society, Dr. Konrad Block, Chemistry auditorium.	
Friday, January 26	8:00 p.m. — Geography department and graduate college lecture, Prof. E. H. G. Dobby, "A Geographer Looks at the East Indies," senate chamber, Old Capitol.
Tuesday, January 30	2:00 p.m. — The University club, party bridge and canasta.
7:30 p.m. — Meeting, Society for Experimental Biology and Medicine, Room 179, Medical laboratory.	
Wednesday, January 31	8:00 p.m. — Sigma Xi Soiree, college of dentistry, host, Dental building.
8:00 p.m. — Lecture, Mrs. Katherine Bowen, writer, senate chamber, Old Capitol.	
Friday, February 2	8:00 p.m. — Basketball: University of Missouri here, fieldhouse.
Saturday, February 3	12:20 p.m. — Close of First semester.
1:45 p.m. — Mid-year Commencement, fieldhouse.	

(For information regarding dates beyond this schedule, see reservations in the office of the President, Old Capitol.)

### GENERAL NOTICES

GENERAL NOTICES should be deposited with the city editor of The Daily Iowan in the newsroom in East Hall. Notices must be submitted by 2 p.m. the day preceding first publication; they will NOT be accepted by phone, and must be TYPED OR LEGIBLY WRITTEN and SIGNED by a responsible person.

UWA applications for Student-Faculty Relations Committee are available at the office of student affairs and are due on Feb. 9.

room of the Women's gym for initiation of new members.

BASKETBALL CLUB tryouts will be held at the Women's gym Tuesday, Jan. 23 at 7:30 p.m. and Friday, Jan. 26 at 4:30 p.m. Girls interested may try out at either meeting. Old members please be present at both meetings.

ORDER OF ARTUS will meet in the Pine room of Reich's cafe Tuesday, Jan. 23 at 12:15 p.m. Dr. C. Woody Thompson, professor of public utilities and director of bureau of business and economic research will speak.

\$500 GRADUATE FELLOW-SHIP is being offered Kappa Kappa Gamma social sorority for any woman graduating by July, 1951. All women students are eligible. For further information call Emily Pratt at 2158 by Feb. 1.

FOREIGN STUDENTS PROGRAM, concentrated in five areas: Russia, France, Spain, Germany and China, offers a basic training liaison and intelligence officers, interpreters and business representatives in foreign countries. Students interested in enrolling should see Prof. Erich Funke, 106 Schaeffer hall.

GRADUATING SENIORS. Your graduation announcements may be picked up at Campus stores upon presentation of your announcement receipt.

THETA SIGMA PHI will meet Tuesday, Jan. 23 in conference room 2 of the Union, Mrs. Walter Steigleman will speak.

ELEMENTARY CHINESE COURSE. All students interested in registering for this course should leave their names with Mrs. Johnson, receptionist in the registrar's office by Saturday, Jan. 27.

ZOOLOGY WIVES. Mrs. W. B. Schoenbohm will speak on the Hospital School for Severely Handicapped Children. The meeting will be at the home of Mrs. Marsh, 117 S. Summit street, on Thursday, Jan. 25 at 8 p.m.

ORCHESTRIS will meet Wednesday at 7:30 p.m. in the Mirror



EYE STALIN'S MANTLE — The three top men of the Soviet politburo—Georgi M. Malenkov (left), who controls the Communist party apparatus; Lavrenty P. Beria (center), who controls the police system; and Deputy Prime Minister V. M. Molotov (right)—are believed by Western officials to be sharpening their contest for the top spot in Russia as Premier Stalin's successor.

## Engagements of Nurse, 3 Students Announced



ANNOUNCEMENT HAS BEEN MADE OF the engagement and approaching marriage of Dolores Brattain, A4, Chicago, to James E. Kane, SUI graduate, Dubuque. Miss Brattain is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. E. Brattain, and Kane is the son of Mrs. Timothy Kane. The wedding will be March 31 in the Queen of Angels church, Chicago. The couple plans to live in Washington, Iowa.



MR. AND MRS. M. J. DWIGANS, Des Moines, have announced the engagement and approaching marriage of their daughter, Barbara, to Dennis Tabor, C3, Baldwin, son of Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Tabor. Miss Dwigans is a senior in the SUI college of nursing. The wedding will take place Feb. 10 in Des Moines.



THE ENGAGEMENT OF Carolyn Hope Reamon G. Syracuse, N.Y., to Lt. Walter W. McMahon, SUI graduate, Clinton, has been announced by the Rev. and Mrs. Ellsworth C. Reamon. Miss Reamon is a June, 1950, graduate of St. Lawrence university, Canton, N.Y. She was affiliated with Pi Beta Phi, social sorority. McMahon, a June graduate of SUI, was affiliated with Theta Xi, social fraternity. McMahon, son of Mr. and Mrs. Walter E. McMahon, is stationed at Ft. Riley, Kan.



MR. AND MRS. J. H. WILLIAMS, Norfolk, Neb., have announced the engagement of their daughter, Betty Catherine, to David M. Thomas, A4, son of Mr. and Mrs. D. R. Thomas, 314 E. Fairchild street. Miss Williams received a B.S. degree in nursing from Nebraska university, and is now employed as staff nurse at University hospitals. Thomas is a senior in the SUI college of liberal arts, and is affiliated with Delta Chi, social fraternity.

## Children's Dental Health Day Feb. 5

National Children's Dental Health day will be observed in Johnson county, Feb. 5, through the sponsorship of the Johnson County Dental society. The observance here will be marked by a special program at the February meeting of the society, a poster contest for all school children and two public service radio broadcasts. The city-wide checkups of all Iowa City grade school pupils, which were conducted last year by SUI dental students, will not be held this year. Prof. Robert Leighton, SUI dental department and one of the local committee members in charge of the program, said the observance is part of a campaign "to better the dental health for our children." The poster contest, sponsored by the Iowa bureau of dental hygiene, is open to all pupils from the city, town, rural and parochial schools, Elvira Grabow, Iowa City dental hygiene consultant, said Monday. Prizes of \$25, \$15 and \$10 will be offered to each of three groups for grades three through six, seven through nine, and 10 through 12. Posters should be sent to the county superintendent's office before March 15. A committee from this office will select a winner in each of the three groups and forward these to the Iowa City dental hygiene bureau. Radio broadcasts on dental health will be aired Feb. 5, by station WSUI at 11:30 a.m., and KKIC, at 4:45 p.m.

### Student Breakfast



2 eggs any style  
buttered toast  
grape jelly  
milk or coffee  
35c

## REICH'S

"Better food for less"

### Jaggard Services To Be Wednesday

Memorial services for Dr. Louis F. Jaggard will be at 4 p.m. Wednesday at the Christian church. Dr. Jaggard, a retired medical missionary, died at his Iowa City home Saturday. Three men will speak in the memory of Dr. Jaggard, who served as a medical missionary in the Belgian Congo of Africa for 36 years. The men include the Rev. Virgil Sly, Indianapolis, Ind.; the Rev. Loren E. Lair, Des Moines, and the Rev. Tom Polk, Washington, Iowa.

### It Started as a Joke —

## 'Mrs. Mac' Likes Her Job

What originated as a family joke has turned into a reality for Mrs. Alice Jane McMahon, housemother at the Phi Kappa Psi social fraternity since last September.

"It all started when my daughter was in a sorority at Ames and kidded me about becoming a housemother," she said.

Her daughter, Mrs. Jack Wesenberg of Iowa City, wasn't the only person with the housemother "joke." Many of her friends would chime in with the same story.

### Husband Died

The affair continued as a joke until a year ago when her husband died and she began to think seriously of being mother for a group of boys.

Mrs. Mac, as she is called by the boys, applied for a housemother position at SUI and was accepted.

"I was worried at first whether things would work out, but I thought if I could get through the first two weeks, everything would be fine," she said. Mrs. Mac has been here 16 weeks and she says things are fine.

### They Named Her

Finding a suitable name for Mrs. McMahon, created somewhat of a problem for the boys. Mrs. McMahon was a little too formal and hard to say at times, Alice was a little too informal and she doesn't like Alice, so they settled for Mrs. Mac.

When she moved to the Phi Psi house from Malvern, Iowa, Mrs. Mac created quite a spectacle for her new family of 55 boys. Her car was packed like a sardine can with everything but a bed.

### Rival Sticker

In addition, there was a Beta Theta Pi fraternity sticker on the front windshield. She still hasn't removed the sticker, but she did get unpacked after three days.

Despite the Beta sticker (it belongs to her son-in-law), Mrs. Mac is loyal to her boys. "I date strictly Phi Psi and was told by one boy the reason he didn't ask me out a second time was that he didn't want people to think we were going steady," she added.

Her daily routine is never the same. She said if she made any plans, they would never work out the same.

Her quarters on the first floor of the Phi Psi house are an evening rendezvous for members coming in from dates or the movies. Mrs. Mac's coffee pot is always brewing for the late visitors.

### CHAPEL BROADCAST

The Rev. John F. Choitz, pastor of Iowa City's St. Paul's Lutheran church (Missouri Synod) is presenting this week's WSUI chapel hour. The Rev. Choitz's subject is "The Christian and War."



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121 Iowa Ave.  
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## Applications Ready For Annual Exams For Advertising

Applications for the annual examination sponsored by the American Association of Advertising Agencies must be filed by Friday, according to Prof. John V. Lund, SUI school of journalism.

The purpose of the tests, to be held in Chicago, Saturday, Feb. 17, is to determine the area in which their abilities can best be used.

The examination is divided into two parts. The first is given by an experienced psychologist to determine the student's general aptitude and personal qualifications. This part of the exam requires an entire day.

The second part consists of elective tests dealing with the student's present experience and knowledge of advertising practices. It is mailed to the examinee and completed at home during the following weekend and must be mailed back.

The test is offered to senior or graduate students only. The entrance fee is \$15.

Applications for the examination may be picked up in Lund's office, N104 East hall.

## Former SUI Student To Teach at Miami

Louis Becker, a former SUI student, has been appointed to teach press photography at the University of Miami, in Coral Gables, Fla.

Becker will receive his master of arts degree from SUI in February, in absentia. He left SUI to work as a staff photographer for The Associated Press in New York last August and completed his course work through the mail this semester.

Becker received his B.A. from Miami while serving as an undergraduate assistant. He is a member of Sigma Delta Chi, national professional journalism fraternity and Kappa Alpha Mu, photo-journalism national honorary fraternity, of which he was vice-president.

## Barbara Sinex Wins Tri Delt Scholarship

Barbara Sinex, A2, Des Moines, will be the first recipient of a new scholarship created by Delta Delta Delta social sorority, Helen Reich, assistant director of student affairs, said Monday.

The one-semester tuition scholarship is the first one sponsored at SUI by an organized social group to be administered by the university scholarship fund committee.

The award is made to any worthy undergraduate with at least a 2.5 accumulative grade point average and who shows a reasonable amount of financial need.

The recipient was chosen by the sorority from a list of candidates selected by the office of student affairs.

## Sorority Pledges to Hear History of Fraternities

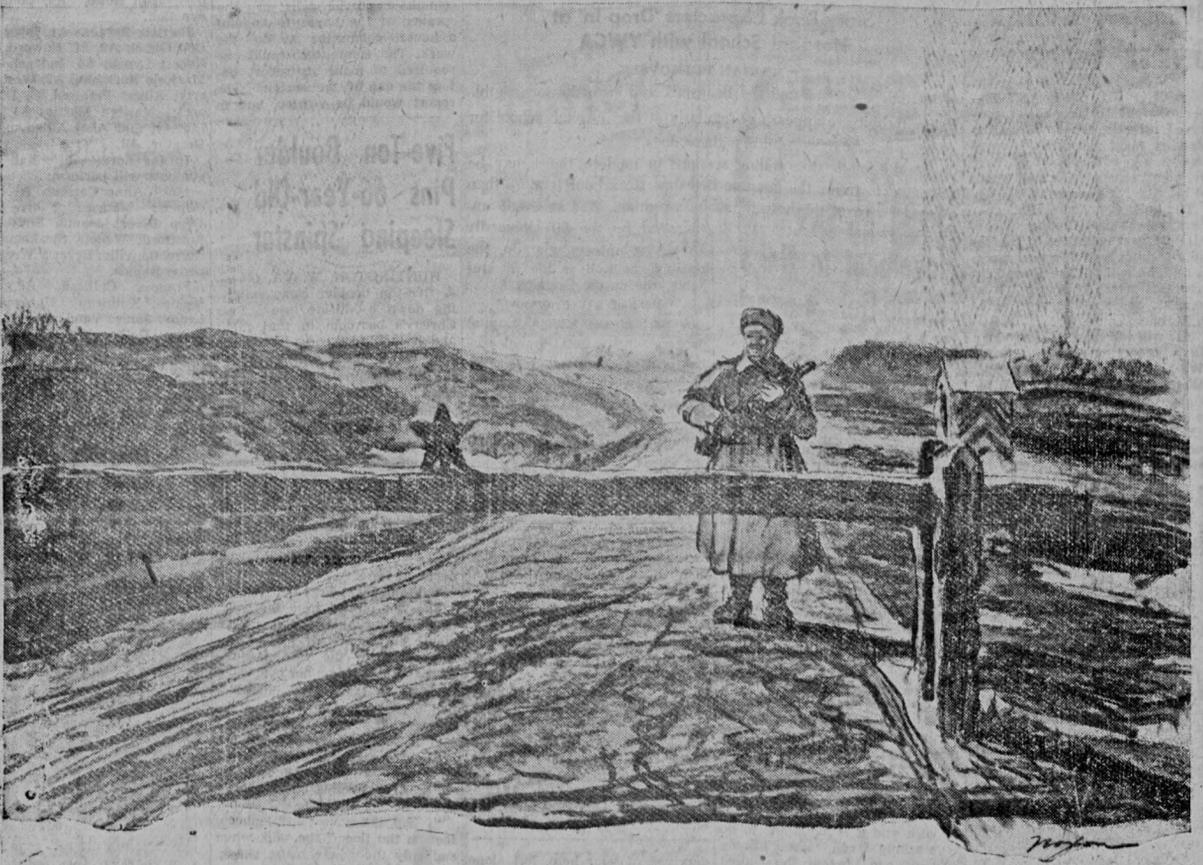
Junior Panhellenic association will meet at 4:30 p.m. today in 221A Schaeffer hall.

Three members of the inter-fraternity council will discuss the history of fraternities, rushing system, and propaganda. They are Richard Pahre, G, Des Moines, president; Wesley Blomster, A4, Wetonka, S.D., and Michael Trueblood, C4, Sioux Falls, S.D.

## Show Thesis Paintings At SUI Art Building

Thesis paintings by candidates for the master of fine arts degree are now on display in the art building hallways. The paintings will be on display indefinitely.

In the main gallery of the art building there is a display of drawings by Prof. James Lechay and Prof. Howard Warsaw.



# This is the IRON CURTAIN

Do you wonder why the Reds raise this barrier around all the countries they control?

Is it to keep us out? Or to keep their subjects?

Both. But most of all, it's to stop our ideas! Especially the idea of freedom, and how free men can outproduce the forced labor of the Soviets.

The Red dictator in the Kremlin and the hard core of only 6 million Communist party members don't dare let 200 million Russians know about our free way of life; how by constantly turning out more for every hour we work, we improve the living standards of all our people.

Twice this amazingly high American, productivity has contributed mightily to victory. Today we must use everything we have learned about improving machines and methods to step up our productivity—to keep it rising all the time!

With freedom under attack again over much of the world, we must rebuild our defenses in a hurry.

So we have turned once more to our best weapon—to our productive skill. This time we must use even better power machines—improve our labor skills—use every ounce of initiative and brain-power we've got to produce still better if we are to survive.

The first and biggest job is to make arms in gigantic quantities. But we've got to supply

essential civilian needs as well.

We can't allow needless shortages to take prices skyrocketing and lower the value of our dollar.

Sacrifices lie ahead for everyone. But the going will be easier if we all pull together to produce more of the goods we must have to defend our country and our way of life.

### FREE...this important booklet tells you how our American System Grew Great



How Americans developed better machines, power and skills to build a great nation... Why we have been able to produce constantly more per hour... How this has given us the world's highest living standard.

How we can meet today's challenge—Why we must expand our productive capacity... supply arms and essential civilian needs, too. Read how this dynamic process works in free booklet "The Miracle of America," endorsed by representatives of management and labor. Send for your free copy today!

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# The Daily Iowan



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### Fairy Tales Come to Life



(Daily Iowan Photo)

"AND WITH THE TOUCH OF A MAGIC WAND"—Fairy tales come to life at the hospital school for severely handicapped children Monday through Thursday each week. About 150 YWCA members participate in a program of half-hour bedtime story telling sessions as part of the YWCA's hospital program. Shown reading stories to a group of the 29 students at the school are Anne Grothe, A2, Des Moines, left, and Pat Pew, A2, LeMars.

### 'Ike' Confers With Adenauer, Western German Generals

FRANKFURT, GERMANY (AP)—Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower conferred secretly for 70 minutes Monday night with the German leaders who will say yes or no to the plan to include German troops in his Atlantic pact army. The talks provided a climax for Eisenhower's fact-finding tour of Atlantic pact countries at the result of which, well informed sources said, he will tell President Truman that more American troops, weapons and supplies are needed in Europe at once. He will tell the President also, in a report on his return to Washington this week-end, that Western Europe has the will to fight Communist aggression if necessary. Eisenhower conferred for 30 minutes with West German Chancellor Konrad Adenauer and 40



KONRAD ADENAUER Confers With Ike

minutes with Generals Habs Speidel and Alfred Heusinger. Adenauer is the leader in the fight to include German troops in Eisenhower's army on a basis of full equality. Speidel and Heusinger are members of the troop negotiating committee.

Eisenhower talked to the Germans at a reception given by American High Commissioner John J. McCloy. McCloy led the conferees into a small sun room where they talked privately.

Before he came here Eisenhower said he could not talk rearmament to the Germans because the question is still under negotiation—a matter for politicians, not soldiers, as he put it. But it was believed that Eisenhower gave the Germans at least an appraisal of the ability and willingness he has found in Atlantic countries to fight if necessary against a Communist attack.

### Ban Rally . . .

PARIS (AP)—The French government issued Monday a stern order forbidding a Communist-planned mass demonstration Wednesday against Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower.

The demonstration has been scheduled for 5:30 p.m., outside Eisenhower's temporary headquarters at the Astoria hotel, it would coincide with the general's return to Paris after a quick tour of Western European capitals.

### FIRST POLIO DEATH

The first polio death of 1951 was reported at University hospitals last week. Marilyn Duvall, 7, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Delmer Duvall, Cedar Rapids, died Saturday afternoon.

### Peter Rabbit Visits Here

Story Book Characters 'Drop In' at Hospital School with YWCA

By MARIAN PETKOVSEK

Cinderella, Jack and the Beanstalk and even the incorrigible Peter Rabbit are appearing regularly at the hospital school for severely handicapped children these days.

And though story-telling sessions in modern times may be restricted to radio, the genuine bed-time story hour is more than a regular part of the hospital school's routine. It's an event anticipated by the 50 University YWCA volunteers who do the reading, as well as the 29 students who do the listening.

### Movement to Unite Europe Gets Support Of Masses - Spaak

MINNEAPOLIS (AP)—Paul Henri Spaak, a former prime minister of Belgium now leading a movement to unite Europe, said Monday the movement is "beginning to be a movement of the masses." Spaak, speaking at the University of Minnesota, said that in the last year "the movement has changed from being one of the elite" to "one of the masses." The former Belgium leader, now making a series of talks sponsored by the American Committee on United Europe, said events of the past year have "forced Europeans to awaken."

Had Little to Say "In less than six months the Korean war and the question of the rearming of Germany have shown the Europeans that on questions vitally important for them, questions from which depended their very existence, they had but little say," he said. Spaak discussed the problems involved in trying to unite Europe. He also said it is his "aim" to do "everything I can, to use all my influence, to prevent the United States of America and Europe from drifting apart from one another, both sentimentally and materially, for there would be the real disaster." "Unable to Resist" "At this time of our history,

### Fiji Calendar 'Finds' Iowa Legislator

DES MOINES (AP)—When Sen. Charles S. Van Eaton (R-Sioux City) opened his mail Monday, he found a 1951 calendar sent to him from Suva in Fiji islands. It came in an envelope addressed only to Sen. Van Eaton of Iowa. The post office department delivered it to the state house. Sen. Van Eaton explained that the calendar came as a greeting card from a business man, Pat Costello, whom he met while he was visiting the Fiji islands last February.



LOOK! Tootsie Roll HERE'S an illustration of a lovely, luscious candy . . . and a "pic" of a luscious, lovely lady. When you haven't the one take 'o'her. They're both sweet. Right! A TOOTSIE ROLL is delicious . . . tasty . . . chewy . . . with a chocolate flavor all its own. In the dorm, on the grounds, elsewhere . . . enjoy a TOOTSIE ROLL.

### Legislators Request Probe Of State Liquor Commission

DES MOINES (AP) — A request for an investigation of the Iowa liquor control commission was filed with the house of representatives Monday by six of its Republican members. The commission, like the house, is under GOP control.

Meanwhile, an effort was underway in the house to gain reconsideration today of a resolution approved Monday morning, calling for an investigation of the department of agriculture. Proponents of reconsideration want to limit the expenses of the probe.

The liquor commission and Secretary of Agriculture Clyde Spry were the subjects of hearings by the state legislative interim committee last month. However, the groups sponsoring the requests for further investigations said they are not satisfied with the committee's work.

Several Months' Criticism The commission has been under criticism for several months because of its policies. Spry, a Republican, was scolded because of his licensing of a salt base anti-freeze. At the committee's request, he withdrew the license.

Some house members who asked the department of agriculture probe also are sponsors of the request for the liquor commission investigation. In both cases, the sponsors all are Republicans.

### Open Hearings

The request for the liquor commission probe calls on the speaker of the house to appoint a house committee to do the work. The committee would be required to make its report before the end of the session. The report would be written, and in

### Five-Ton Boulder Pins 66-Year-Old Sleeping Spinster

HUNTINGTON, W. VA. (AP)—A five-ton boulder came smashing down a hillside into Bess Christy's bedroom in the night and it took rescue workers more than two hours to dig her out. "It's mashing me to pieces," cried the 66-year-old spinster.

She had a broken pelvis and a broken wrist and was suffering from shock and exposure when an ambulance got her to a hospital here.

Charles Raney, railroad section foreman, heard a call for help about 8:30 Monday morning as he passed Miss Christy's four-room frame house at Lesage, ten miles north of here.

Stone Eight Feet Square She was pinned from the waist down by the big flat stone, about eight feet square. It had come right through the side of the house and landed on her bed.

Dr. H. V. Lusher, estimated she had been there two hours before Raney found her. Miss Christy said it seemed like all night.

She was awakened from a sound sleep about 2 a.m., she judged, by "a crashin' in the bushes outside."

"I had the covers off and my feet on the floor," she said, when suddenly the whole house shook.

Wall Caved In The back wall just caved in, Miss Christy said, and she threw her arms in front of her face.

The big boulder bent a wall board which snapped against her arms pinning them in an "X" in front of her face.

The bed collapsed and the next thing she knew she and the bed were flat on the floor with the big rock pressing down.

The committee would be given power to hire attorneys, and subpoena witnesses and records. Nothing was said in the resolution regarding a limitation of expense. The public would be invited to attend the investigation to give any testimony. The probe could include hearings anywhere in the state, and would be open to the public and press.

### 26 Music Students To Give 2 Recitals Here This Afternoon

Two recitals by 26 SUI music students will be held today at 4:10 p.m. in the music building.

In the south music hall the following students will perform: Fichard Kitzman, G. White-water, Wis.; Warren Smith, G. Duluth, Minn.; Bob Hudson, G. Iowa City; Merle Hogg, G. Lincoln, Kans.; Beverly Waugh, A3, Davenport; Jean Hotle, A4, Columbus Junction.

Patricia Barnes, A1, Iowa City; Don Gissel, A2, Ft. Howard, Md.; Robert Lynch, A4, Independence; Marjorie Buckman, A2, West Liberty; Albert Petersen, G, Davenport; Marilyn Martin, A1, West Liberty, and Alan Aulabaugh, G, Decatur, Ill.

In the north music hall these students will perform:

Mary Anne Cassens, A1, Rock Rapids; Maurice Fahrner, A1, Deep River; Joanne Smith, A2, Rockford; Waneta Strakbein, A4, Correctionville; Beverly Wren, A1, Cedar Rapids.

Frances Colflesh, A3, Des Moines; Kathleen Harover A3, Lenox; Janice Vanderloo, A3, Dubuque; Betty Welter, A1, Iowa City; Henry Etta Weaver, G, Marshall, Tex.; John Hitchings, A1, Davenport; Ruth Nickelsen, A1, Clinton and Annette Feigenbaum, A3, East Chicago, Ind.

### To Visit Truman



FRENCH PRIME MINISTER Rene Pleven (above) said he will discuss "various questions of mutual interest," with President Truman when he goes to Washington late this month to study high policy with the president, the state department said Saturday.

### Illinois Youth Jailed on Murder Charge



(AP Wirephoto)

CHARGED WITH MURDER, 17-year-old Kenneth Scholz, casts a lingering glance backward as he is taken into the Will county jail at Joliet, Ill., after his arraignment in the slaying of Billy Rodenburg, 13. The youth was to be given a lie detector test in Chicago last night.

### Youth Arraigned For Strangulation Of 13-Year-Old

JOLIET, Ill. — Kenneth Scholz, 17, was arraigned Monday on a charge of strangling 13-year-old Billy Rodenburg, and police disclosed they are searching for possible accomplices.

According to police, Scholz confessed that he held Billy captive in a shed at his Crete, Ill., home for 24 hours last week and then strangled him with a scarf.

The husky, bespectacled youth gave only "yes" and "no" answers when he was arraigned before Justice of the Peace Anthony R. MacKay on a charge of murder by strangulation.

The degree of murder was not specified at this time and no plea was required from Scholz.

### Returned to Cell

The youth was returned to his Will county jail cell, but Sheriff Ernest Overby said he would be taken to Chicago Monday for a lie detector test.

Overby disclosed that investigators were dissatisfied with Scholz' "true" story of the slaying and planned to question his few associates in Crete on the chance that he may have had helpers.

Scholz is known as a shy, introspective youth who has few friends his own age and has associated mostly with younger children. He said that he bound Billy to a bed in the shed and held him captive before strangling him. He denied a sexual motive in holding the boy.

Billy Played Basketball But Overby said it seemed difficult to believe that Billy, a sturdy youngster who played basketball at his school, could not have escaped or made his presence known when he was in the shed.

The sheriff said it was conjectured that Scholz may have had

### 39 Students Initiated by Phi Beta Kappa

Thirty-nine SUI students were initiated into Phi Beta Kappa, national scholastic society, Monday afternoon in ceremonies in the Iowa Union.

Mrs. Helen H. Knowlton, Iowa City, president of the SUI chapter, greeted the initiates on behalf of the society, and Walter Huppenbauer, G, Burlington, gave the response for the initiates.

Prof. Gerald F. Else, head of the classics department, delivered the principal address during the initiation program.

A dinner was held in the River room of the Iowa Union following the initiation. The new Phi Beta Kappa members are: Gerald A. Becker, G, Decorah; John A. Miller, M2, Iowa City; Raymond C. Christensen, M3, Castana; Alvin M. Mauer, M2, LeMars; Ruth E. George, A4, Laurens.

Leo M. Baker, L3, Muscatine; Lawrence R. Cornish, M2, Odebolt; David H. Foster, L3, Cedar

help in guarding the boy. Meanwhile State's Attorney John Pearce said the case would be given to a grand jury for a specific charge. But he said he was undecided whether to recall the January jury for immediate action or wait for the March jury. Pearce also was undecided whether he would seek the death penalty. The following SUI graduates were initiated into the society: K. Marshall Berg, Cedar Falls; D. Evan Schultz, Latimer; Roderick E. Briggs, LaPorte City; John A. Steneff, Mason City; James S. Stein, Sioux City; Clair E. Weldon, Warrensburg, Mo.; Patricia J. Herrick, Park Ridge, Ill., and Janice Leis, Caseyville, Ill.

Eat at The Maid-Rite "Delicious Food"

### Skilled Hands



Those special hands . . . the guiding, teaching hands of the occupational therapist or the physical therapist . . . the strengthening hands of the hospital dietitian . . . are the ones Air Force men in hospitals look to with admiration and respect. Those mending hands are hands to fly with . . . the skilled fingers that bring the flying and supporting men of the Air Force back to duty strong and healthy. Graduates and prospective graduates in occupational or physical therapy, or dietetics, can now have interesting, challenging careers as commissioned officers with good pay and allowances in the Women's Medical Specialist Corps of the U. S. Air Force Medical Service. Opportunities for further professional education are also available. Regular and reserve commissions are offered to qualified specialists in these fields. Write for details to The Surgeon General, U. S. Air Force, Washington 25, D. C.

WOMEN'S MEDICAL SPECIALIST CORPS U. S. Air Force Medical Service Dietetic Internships, Occupational Therapy Affiliates, and Physical Therapy Training Courses are offered to selected individuals. For information, write to The Surgeon General, U. S. Air Force, Washington 25, D. C.

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### Returning Patrol's Morale Looks Good



SMILES OF THESE GIs returning in a jeep from a cold winter probing mission in Korea indicated their morale is high. However, the walking GI (upper right) doesn't look so cheerful.

### 23 Reported Dead As Volcano Erupts In New Guinea

SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA (AP)—The first survivors told Monday how a terrific eruption of Mt. Lamington in New Guinea's equatorial jungle caught them in a huge ash cloud and took at least 23 lives. Thirty-four were reported missing.

Ashes sifted an inch deep on the streets of Port Moresby, famous as an Allied base in World War II, 100 miles away. The surprise eruption last Thursday was the first recorded for the four-peaked mountain, known locally as the "Marx Brothers."

Other unconfirmed radio reports from the area said up to 50 Europeans were killed, along with at least 30 New Guineans. The radio reports said 68 Europeans and whites, including Anglican, Catholic and Seventh Day Adventist missionaries, traders and officials were in the eruption area.

The first survivors—13 women and children—reached Port Moresby Monday afternoon by air. Most of them were suffering too greatly from shock to tell their stories, but Margaret Rae of Sydney gave this account:

"The mountain exploded like an atom bomb. Black smoke leapt upward like a mushroom and then came rolling down toward us. We had about three minutes to get away."

Aviation pilots said an ash cloud from the mountain 100 miles in diameter flattened out at 40,000 feet.

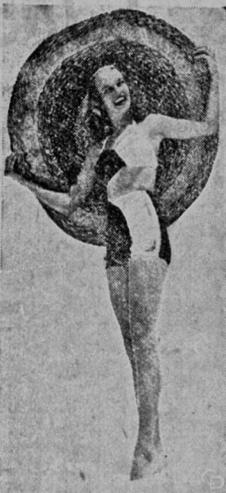
### Held for Bad Checks, Impersonating Officer

DES MOINES (AP)—Richard F. Stringer, 24, of Pocahontas, Ark., being held here on a charge of unlawfully wearing a U.S. naval uniform, will be returned to the eastern district of Illinois at Danville, where he is accused of posing as an employee of the atomic energy commission.

Information received from the district attorney there was that Stringer wrote and cashed a number of false checks while representing himself as connected with the commission.

Commissioner V. U. Sigler of Des Moines continued Stringer's bond at \$4,000. Stringer was charged here with wearing the uniform of a lieutenant commander of the navy at various times since Jan. 13. He was arrested in a fraternity house at Iowa State college.

### Shaded Beauty



AS IF Shirley MacCalla didn't have enough attractions to command attention, she wears a hat that's a sure enough sun shade at New Smyrna Beach, Fla.

### Mystery Aircraft Spotted in Sky Over Sioux City

KANSAS CITY (AP)—An airplane pilot said Monday he saw a strange, monster aircraft in a moonlit sky above Sioux City, and described it as having no visible means of propulsion.

"I'd say it was as large or half-again as large as a B-29," Pilot Harry W. Vinther, 32, Kansas City, Kan., said. "It did things airplanes simply aren't supposed to do."

The mystery plane was observed also by Vinther's first officer, James F. Bachmeier, also of Kansas City, Kan., shortly after take-off in a Mid-Continent airlines plane.

Bachmeier said the aircraft was "shaped like a cigar and its wings was a flattened-cigar."

But it was a head-on pass and a maneuver which immediately followed that most astonished both Vinther and Bachmeier.

Vinther said the plane approached his DC-3 passenger plane, and then, "Just after I had turned my head to watch him pass, there he was again flying some 200 feet by our side — and going in the same direction as we were."

"You can't turn ordinary airplanes that fast," he said.

The Sioux City tower didn't see the plane but it observed a reddish light and asked Vinther, who had not taken off, to investigate.

The tower thought the light was about 8,000 feet, but Vinther and Bachmeier said their observations were made at 4,000.

Vinther said he was further mystified by the absence of engine nacelles or jet engine pods.

### Offers Solution...

SIoux CITY (AP)—A flying operator said Monday that the "mystery plane" which was reported above Sioux City Saturday night may have been merely a small private ship looking for Municipal airport.

Tom Martin Jr., who operates a private flying service at the airport, said that he too saw a strange red light in the sky, but a few minutes later the small ship came in for a landing.

The plane, an 85-horsepower Cessna, had been circling the field with its landing lights on. The pilot, Robert E. Jones, Minneapolis, said he had turned on the lights in effort to find the landing strip.

Earlier, a veteran Mid-Continent airlines pilot, Larry Vinther, Kansas City, had investigated the unidentified light. He reported to the control tower that he had spotted a huge plane with no visible means of propulsion.

### Norman Rothenberg To Get Drake Degree

Norman Rothenberg, a former Iowa Citian and SUI student, will be among 220 mid-year graduates at Drake university, Des Moines, Jan. 28.

Rothenberg attended SUI during the 1949 fall semester. His parents operated the shoe department in Yetter's department store.

### WANT AD RATES

Classified Display  
One Day ..... 75c per col. inch  
Six Consecutive days,  
per day ..... 60c per col. inch  
One Month ..... 50c per col. inch  
(Avg. 25 insertions)

Deadlines  
Weekdays 4 p.m.  
Saturday Noon  
Ed Hunting Jr.  
Classified Manager  
Bring Advertisements to  
The Daily Iowan Business Office  
Basement, East Hall or phone

For consecutive insertions  
One day ..... 6c per word  
Three days ..... 10c per word  
Six days ..... 13c per word  
One Month ..... 35c per word

Check your ad in the first issue it appears. The Daily Iowan can be responsible for only one incorrect insertion.

4191

### ROOM AND BOARD

By GENE AHERN



"The candy didn't make me sick — it was the size of the box."

# WANT ADS



**Help Wanted**  
NEWSPAPER carrier boy. Applications wanted for Daily Iowan route. Call 8-2181.  
STUDENT help wanted. JOE and LEO'S Cafe.  
WANTED: Woman stenographer for general office work. Shorthand not necessary. \$150 per month. Write Box 57, Daily Iowan.  
WANTED: Part-time dish washer. Apply Russell's Steak House.

**Lost and Found**  
LOST: Black zipper notebook. Economics, and French book. Whetstones. Reward. Est. 3535.  
LOST: a ladies' Schaeffer fountain pen. Initialed E. M. Koelzer. Finder please phone 8-2422.

**Autos for Sale — Used**  
DODGE 1940 for sale. Radio, heater, good condition. Private owner. Phone 8-0684 or 1509 Rochester.  
1938 PLYMOUTH coupe, radio, heater, new license, mechanically good. Call George at 9021.  
FOR SALE: 1941 CHEVROLET 4-door sedan. Radio, heater, new license. 1939 FORD tudor. Excellent condition. See at EKWALL MOTOR CO. 827 S. Capitol.  
1936 CHEVROLET coupe. Call 8-2381 after 5:30.

**Riders Wanted**  
DRIVING to Seattle, take one or two. Dial 3538.

**General Services**  
STUDENT board by the week. 625 S. Gilbert.  
PORTABLE electric sewing machines for rent. \$6 per month. SINGER SEWING CENTER, 125 S. Dubuque.  
FULLER brushes. Debitant cosmetics. Phone 4376.

**Rooms for Rent**  
DOUBLE room, men. Phone 8-1592. 115 E. Market.  
ROOM for students. 10 East Court. 6787.  
2 DOUBLE rooms for male students. 612 N. Dubuque.  
WHY go to school and live in the country? Furnished rooms for men. One block from campus. Phone 9041 after 3 p.m.  
TWO double rooms for student men. 2656.  
DOUBLE room for rent. Private bath. 2447.  
NICE single room for man; graduate student. Dial 4367.  
SINGLE, double rooms for men. Attractive, quiet home; good location. Dial 7939.  
2 DOUBLE rooms for Senior or Graduate girls. 1 block from East Hall. Dial 5547.  
1/2 LARGE attractive double room for student man. Dial 2598.  
ROOMS across from Chemistry Building. 2269.  
ROOMS 1126 Rochester, 3247.

**Miscellaneous for Sale**  
1937 FORD tudor, god condition. Apartment size washing machine and electric oven. Phone 7370.  
HEMINGTON Portable typewriter. \$20.00. 6346.  
MUST sell immediately. Called into navy. Westinghouse Laundromat. Used 6 months. Schwinn Continental bike. Scaled, two end tables and coffee table. Phone ext. 2410. Ask for McCurry.  
INEXPENSIVE refrigerator. Phone 8-1083, after 6.  
SPEED Queen Washer. 4 yrs. old. 801 Finkbine. Phone 8-2330.  
WHEELER-WILSON Treadle sewing machine. 9 x 12. Maroon rug and pad. Man's brown suit size 38. Dial 9789.

**Insurance**  
FOR fire and auto insurance, homes and acreages, see Whiting-Kerr Realty Co. Dial 2123.

**Typing**  
TYPING. Phone 8-1346.  
TYPING service. Dial 7296.  
THESIS, general typing. Notary Public, mimeographing. Mary V. Burns. 601 S.E. Building. Dial 2656.  
TYPING—General and thesis. Phone 8-0944.

**Instruction**  
BALLROOM dance lessons. Mimi Youde Wurris. Dial 9485.  
BALLROOM dancing. Harriet Walsh. Dial 3769.

**Music and Radio**  
RADIO repairing. JACKSON'S ELECTRIC AND GIFT.  
WANTED: Used typewriter stand with casters. Dial 6861 after 6 p.m.

**Wants To Buy**  
WANTED: Used typewriter stand with casters. Dial 6861 after 6 p.m.

**Loans**  
\$500000 LOANED (a guns, cameras, diamonds, clothing, etc. RELIABLE LOAN CO. 109 East Burlington.  
QUICK LOANS on jewelry, clothing, radios, etc. HOCK-EYE LOAN, 126 1/2 S. Dubuque.

**Work Wanted**  
IRONING. Phone 8-0835.  
BABY sitting, mending. Also Curtains laundrie ed. Phone 8-1266.  
DRESSMAKING. Call 8-1749.

**For Sale**  
'49 Chevrolet Tudor  
'47 Chevrolet Aero-Sedan  
'48 Ford 3 passenger coupe  
'46 Plymouth 4-door  
'41 Pontiac Sedanette  
'41 Buick 4-door  
'41 Chevrolet coupe  
NALL MOTORS  
210 S. Burlington

## Do You Save Articles You No Longer Use?

STOP!

Sell Them Today With A Daily Iowan Want Ad Dial 4191

## LAFF-A-DAY

"I AM AFRAID BEING IN NIGHT, ALL THIS IS BUT A DREAM, TO BE SUBSTANTIAL! MY HEAD REELS IN GIDDINESS!"

"STORY YOU SUBMITTED IS SUITABLE FOR MOTION PICTURE AND HAS BEEN ACCEPTED. CHECK IS IN MAIL TO YOU!"

TELEGRAM FROM MOVIE STUDIO

ME SENT IN A SCRIPT ON TERRY'S URANIUM STORY

Gene Ahern

### Hazardous Streets Bring Flood of Accidents

The flood of accident reports continued to flow into Iowa City police headquarters Monday as hazardous street conditions continued to plague Iowa City motorists.

Ten minor accidents, in which no one was reported injured, were turned in to police Monday. Damages estimated at \$125 resulted from a collision at 1:30 p.m. Monday at the intersection of Clinton and Burlington streets. Drivers were Roy D. Webb, Denver, Colo., and George Jarrard, route 3.

An accident at 12:25 p.m. Monday at the intersection of Capitol and Davenport streets, caused estimated damages of \$65 to cars driven by Joyce Nienstedt, 305 N. Capitol-street, and Wilma J. Irwin, Grinnell.

Cars driven by Dale Halter, 410 Tenthals street, and Dr. R. J. Hennessey, Oxford, collided at 9:50 a.m. Sunday at the intersection of Clinton and Burlington streets. Damages were not estimated.

A car-truck accident at 7:30 p.m. Sunday at the intersection of

Bloomington and Lucas streets caused damages estimated at \$150. Driver of the car was Lois Ann Greenblatt, A1, Muscatine, and driver of the truck was Robert G. Thomas, A1, Iowa City.

Damages estimated at \$120 resulted from an accident at 1 p.m. Sunday at the intersection of College and Linn streets. Drivers were Bruce A. Eller, A2, Richland Center, Wis., and Clyde S. Bender, route 4.

Leona Brammerlo, 528 N. Gilbert street, reported \$100 damage to her car in a three-car accident at 12:30 p.m. Saturday on Newton road. The other cars were not reported.

A truck driven by William P. Devins, route 2, and a car driven by Samuel B. Barker, 309 Sunset street collided at 12:05 p.m. Saturday at the intersection of Madison and Jefferson streets. Damage was estimated at \$45.

Damages estimated at \$100 were caused in a mishap at 3 p.m. Saturday at the intersection of Washington and Johnson streets. Drivers were Robert D. Schmickle, 1033 Howell street, and John

T. Hart, 1321 Marcy street.

Cars driven by Bernice Kastner, route 1, and Ray Novachek, Maquoketa, collided at 11:45 p.m. Saturday at the intersection of Madison and Washington streets. Damage was estimated at more than \$35.

David R. Thomas, 314 E. Fairchild, reported damage of \$100 to his car in a traffic snarl at 1 p.m. Saturday on Newton road near the Iowa avenue bridge. Thomas said six cars were involved.

Three men were fined \$150 each by Judge Emil G. Trott in Iowa City police court Monday.

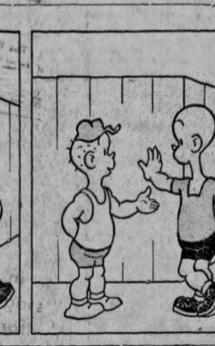
John H. King, C4, Iowa City, was fined for failure to have his vehicle under control.

Orville J. Heitshusen, Conroy, was fined for operating a motor vehicle without a valid driver's license.

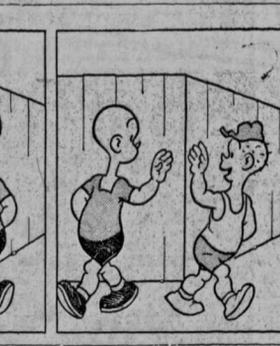
Thomas R. Lias was fined on an intoxication charge. Lias gave his address as Tallahassee, Florida.



HENRY



BLONDIE



CHIC YOUNG



CARL ANDERSON



POPEYE



POPEYE



POPEYE



TOM SIMS



ETTA KETT



ETTA KETT



ETTA KETT



PAUL ROBINSON

# Exam Service Aids Mass Education by Mass Testing, Grading



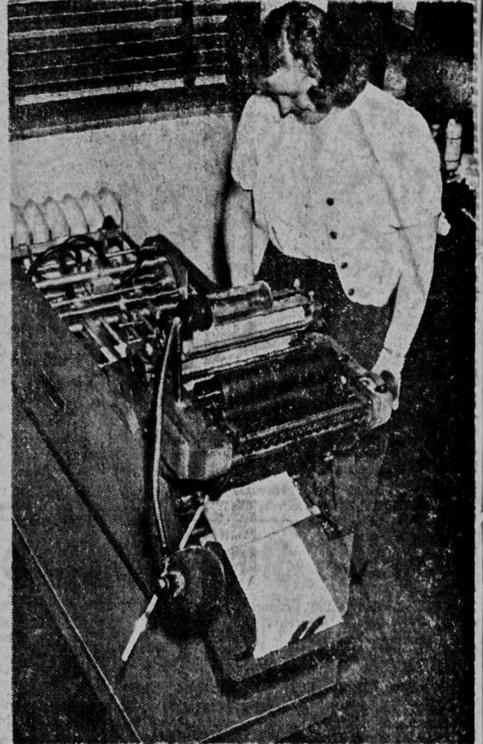
Here Begins a Test

DURING HOURS WHEN unsuspecting students were frolicking earlier this month, SUI instructors were busy preparing tests and taking them to the University examination service for processing. A Daily Iowan Photographer has recorded the scenes pertaining to this phase of the end of a semester which the student seldom sees; the processing of the tests and the people who do it. One very important scene has been omitted; that of the student taking the test. Most students are quite familiar with that scene. Above Instructor John P. Hendrickson, political science department, hands a copy of a test to Mrs. Jean Lybbert, receptionist and secretary for Prof. Robert L. Ebel, director of SUI examination service. She starts the tests on their trip through the examination service's mill.

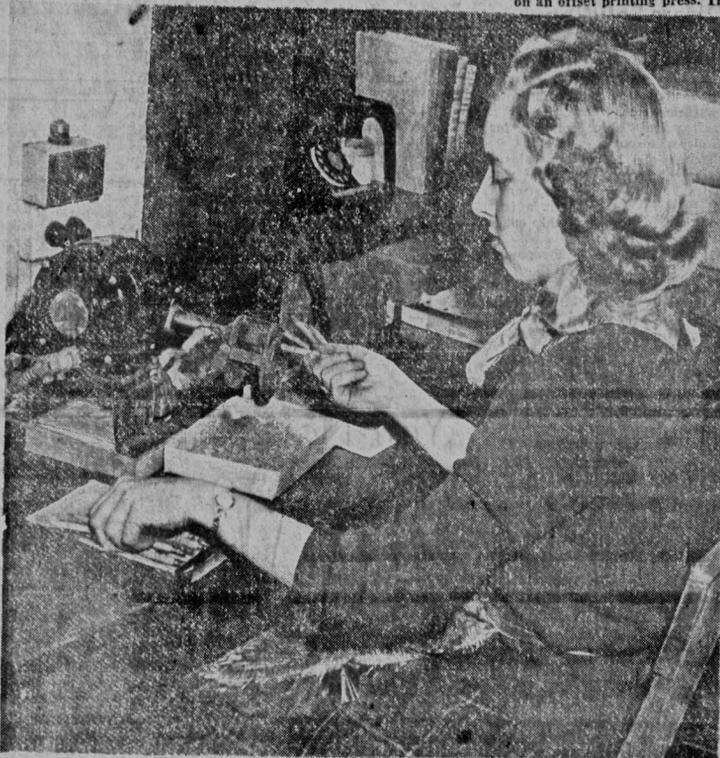


USING A SPECIALLY PREPARED paper, Margaret Shimitz types the test in the proper form for printing. The printing is done on an offset printing press. The paper from which the test is printed

is checked very closely with the original turned in by the professor before being sent to the printer. For the checking job Miss Shimitz has the help of other employees of the office.



RUNNING AT WHAT IS TERMED "normal speed" the multigraph offset duplicator can print about 5,000 copies an hour. Mrs. Dorothy Farnsworth operates the machine.



WHILE THE TESTS ARE BEING PRINTED, Donna Sue Bane, sharpens the special electrographic pencils used to mark the answer sheets. She doesn't get a sore arm from sharpening so many pencils because she uses an electric pencil sharpener. The special pencils are necessary because the mark they make on the paper intercepts an electric circuit when the answer paper goes through the grading machine, thus recording the errors students make—if they make them.

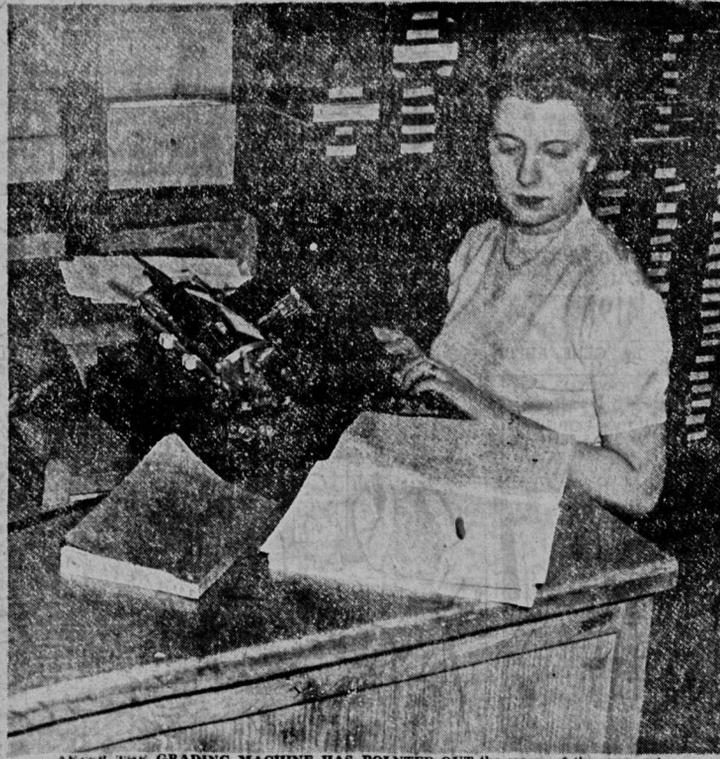


(Daily Iowan Photos by Tom Cousins)

DIRECTOR OF THE SERVICE, Prof. Robert L. Ebel, keeps the production line running, and the tests securely locked-up after they have been printed and before the professor gets them. He requests a week's notice from professors before preparing a test.



AFTER THE STUDENT HAS FINISHED answering the test, or guessing at the answers of the test, the professor takes the answer sheets and printed tests back to the examination service. Mrs. Pauline Trump puts the answer sheets through an IBM scoring machine which records the number of incorrectly answered questions. The machine really doesn't know the answers to questions which stumped the student, it is only set to record what the professor



AFTER THE GRADING MACHINE HAS POINTED OUT the errors of the students' answers, the answer sheets, with a code number stamped on them, are given to Mrs. Betty Sanders, wife of W. R. Sanders, D4, and she types a report of the results. The tabulation of results is given to the professor who relays the good and/or bad news to the students, and learns how effective his test has been.



OPERATING A CALCULATOR, Mrs. Yvonne Androsen puts the results of the tests through the various statistical compilations and tabulations by which the examination service determines the validity of the tests. The statistical analysis not only determines the validity of the test as a whole, but also of each question. Professors are informed of the statistical analysis findings of the service.



Here Ends a Test

GONE FOREVER, BUT NOT THEIR RESULTS, the tests and completed answer sheets are put through an IBM machine by Ruth Ries. Two to three weeks after the professor has labored to make up the tests and the students have sweated and pulled their hair in an attempt to get through them, the janitor gets them in form of shredded waste paper. He simply destroys what he gets. Some instructors keep a few test copies for future reference. The examination service requests an extra week's notice for the preparation of final examination. Professor Ebel says his office can handle three or four tests a day, depending on the number of copies to be printed and the number of questions each test has. January has been the busiest month this semester, with about 80 requests for tests to be processed by his office.