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# The Daily Iowan

Est. 1868 — AP Leased Wire, AP Wirephoto, UP Leased Wire — Five Cents  
Iowa City, Iowa, Thursday, September 14, 1950 — Vol. 84, No. 290



**Weather**  
Generally fair, not much change in temperature today and Friday. High Wednesday, 65; low, 52.



20 MEATCUTTERS AND GROCERY CLERKS WENT OUT ON STRIKE Wednesday at Koza-McCollister, Rebal's and Self-Service groceries. Shown above Bill Yansky (left) and Ray Tompkins (right), who are taking their turns at picketing Rebal's Food Market. The strikers say the public has been giving good cooperation and that the Teamsters and other local unions have given their full cooperation.

## 20 Meatcutters, Clerks Strike Against Three Local Stores

Twenty meatcutters and grocery clerks went on strike in Iowa City Wednesday against three grocery stores.

The walkout occurred after local grocery store owners had refused to recognize the Amalgamated Meat Cutters and Butcher Workers Local No. 431 which has been organizing for some time.

Stores picketed Wednesday by the strikers were Koza-McCollister market, 115 S. Duquesne street; Rebal's Food market, 110 E. College street, and Self-Service grocery, 302 E. Blomington street.

Representatives for the Amalgamated Meat Cutters and Butcher Workers No. 431, which operates in eastern Iowa and western Illinois, declined to comment Wednesday on whether the strike would spread to other grocery stores.

Union representatives said that "a majority" of the grocery employees in Iowa City have signed with the union. The strike, they say, will continue "indefinitely" until the grocery owners sign a contract with the union.

All three stores picketed Wednesday remained open for business. In some cases, owners and their families were the only persons working.

Union representatives for some time have tried to organize a foodhandlers' union in Iowa City. However, the workers had never gone on strike.

At the formation of the Iowa City Federation of Labor about a month ago, the foodhandlers' No. 431 were asked to form a local union.

Since then they have attempted to sign a contract with local grocery store owners.

Signing of the contract would grant recognition to the union as sole bargaining agent for the employees and would guarantee a 45-hour work week, paid vacations and other benefits.

## Six New Polio Patients Admitted; Seven Discharged

Six polio patients were admitted to University hospitals Wednesday and seven were discharged. Two of those discharged were from Iowa City.

Admitted: Francis Yarkosky, 14, son of George Yarkosky of Albia; Victoria Files, 3, daughter of Sherman Files of Tiffin; Bernard Cleveland, 11, son of Ira Cleveland of Cresco, and Raymond Leeny, 11, son of Raymond Leeny of Oxford.

Robert Wyrick, 6, son of Carson Wyrick of Fort Madison and Jody Marlow, 8, daughter of Roger Marlow of Decorah.

Leeny was reported to be in "serious" condition, and the other five in "fair" condition.

Discharged were Ruth Nybakken, 11, daughter of SUI Classics Prof. Oscar E. Nybakken, and Mary Tudor, 23, wife of Joe Tudor, 1209 E. Davenport street.

The Nybakken girl entered the hospital Sept. 5 and was transferred to the inactive ward Sept. 11. Ruth's sister, Lorraine, 15, entered the hospital during the past weekend and Wednesday was still in an active ward.

## Senate Committee Asks Contempt Action For Browder, Jaffee

WASHINGTON (AP) — The senate foreign relations committee asked Wednesday for contempt of congress action against Earl Browder, Frederick Vanderbilt Field and Philip Jaffee, who refused to answer questions in the committee's Communist inquiry.

The proposal, originally made by the subcommittee which investigated charges by Sen. Joseph McCarthy (R-Wis.) of Red infiltration in the state department, goes to the senate.

If that body approves, the citation will be referred to the U.S. district attorney here for prosecution. Conviction carries a penalty of a year in jail plus a fine.

Neither Browder, one time leader of U.S. Communists, nor the other witnesses could be reached immediately for comment.

Committee action against the three, voted 9 to 0, came as Sen. Pat McCarran (D-Nev.) predicted that public opinion will force President Truman to sign his catch-all anti-Communist bill.

That measure was passed by the senate Tuesday, 70 to 7. Mr. Truman has said he would not sign the original McCarran bill, and the major change in that measure as it went through the senate was addition of a section to put Communists in internment camps in case of war, invasion or insurrection.

## Arrests of Iowa Drunken Drivers Shows Increase

DES MOINES (AP) — The campaign to clear Iowa's highways of dangerous drivers is resulting in a record number of arrests for driving while intoxicated.

State liquor commission figures showed Wednesday an average of more than 10 motorists a day were arrested on that charge during the year ended June 30. The year's total was 3,911, an increase of more than 23 percent over the 3,157 cases filed in the preceding year.

Of the 3,911 arrested in the year, 3,052, or nearly 80 percent of those taken into custody, were found guilty.

Commission records show spectacular increases in driving-while-intoxicated cases in the last five years. Better enforcement is a major reason.

More complete reports to the commission from the counties is another factor in the increase.

Here are the figures:

1948-50	3,911	3,052
1948-49	3,157	2,480
1947-48	2,985	2,548
1946-47	2,551	2,107
1945-46	1,340	981
1944-45	943	685

A convicted motorist loses his driver's license and liquor permit. His minimum punishment is a fine of \$300 and costs. If he is a repeater, he can be sent to the penitentiary.

## Gar Commander Dies

VANCOUVER, WASH. (AP) — The Grand Army of the Republic's last commander, Theodore A. Penland, died Wednesday at the age of 101.

## Son Killed in Highway Mishap



WEEPING AT THE SIDE OF HIS SON, killed while playing on the highway, is V.O. Mether (left) of Waterloo. The 14-year-old boy, Frederick Allen, was struck by a car while he and his brother were playing in a soap-box derby type of car.

# Allied General Says UN Forces Soon To Take Offensive In Korea

## Walker Says Troops Will Soon Advance

ON THE TAEGU FRONT (AP) — The commander of all United Nations forces in Korea told his troops Wednesday that they would soon take the offensive against the Communists.

"We will go forward within a short period of time," Lt. Gen. Walton H. Walker, commanding the U. S. 8th army, said. "Instead of going through the suffering of retreat that we had in the past two months we will go forward."

"We feel a definite weakening of the enemy, and in some places he is even pulling back. I am sure that once we punch through the thin crust he will fold up."

Walker made his statement in course of a visit he paid Wednesday to troops on the United States First Cavalry, Second Infantry and 25th Infantry divisions.

Walker's statement marked a optimism which started in Korea last weekend.

Only Tuesday he had been more guarded when he said: "The worst is over. The enemy still has the initiative and is capable of hitting us anywhere on our 120-mile perimeter. But I am sure we can stop him."

Walker's caution that the North Koreans were capable of another "still stood, especially as regards this Taegu front where the First Cavalry and the small British force on its left flank face four divisions of North Korean troops, now estimated to number about 24,000 men."

But Wednesday Walker emphasized UN capabilities.

"The attitude of defense, of withdrawal and of delaying action has been replaced by an aggressive spirit," he said.

## Korean War at a Glance

Korean fronts — South Korean infantrymen, backed by American planes and artillery, attempt to close a four and a half mile gap in lines east of Taegu. At the northwestern hinge of the line U.S. First cavalry division troops seize two hill positions eight to nine miles north of Taegu, but counterattacking North Korean Communists recapture the heights.

A mountain-climbing Allied task force and Allied planes shoot up a force of 3,000 Reds on northeastern front.

On the Naktong front North Koreans withdraw suddenly from high ground near Changnyong.

Lt. Gen. Walton H. Walker says UN forces soon will go over to the offensive, predicts Reds will fold when they feel full force of drive.

## UN Troops Advance North Of Taegu

TOKYO (THURSDAY) (AP) — United Nations forces attacked Wednesday on the northern front, striving for a solid defense line to protect a buildup for a promised offensive against the Korean Reds.

Cheered by the UN field commander's word that they will break out of their defense box soon, Americans and South Koreans drove eastward this morning.

Their mission was to close a gap of four and one-half miles on the eastern end of the northern wall. Associated Press Correspondent Ben Price said South Korean infantry was shoving ahead with

## Big Three Agree on Unified Military Force

NEW YORK (AP) — The big three foreign ministers were reported Wednesday night to have reached substantial agreement on the principle of forming a unified military force for the defense of western Europe.

Sources close to the secret conversations here said that creation of a combined force for such a defense must take precedence over any organization of German military units.

These German military units, however, when and if finally created, would be expected to participate in the defense force in some manner.

Secretary of State Dean Acheson, Britain's Foreign Secretary Ernest Bevin and Foreign Minister Robert Schuman of France talked for almost six hours Wednesday in morning and afternoon meetings.

After the conversations informed sources said that the three ministers appeared to be approaching decisions along the following lines:

1. Agreement on measures for German internal security by strengthening the German police force and retaining basic control of that force in the state government.
2. Organization of a unified military staff to set up what Bevin wants to call "the forces of the free world for the defense of Europe."
3. Probable eventual German military participation on some carefully controlled system in the European defense forces.

The question of organizing German military units is so delicate, however, that there was a possibility that the meeting of the three ministers might end next week without announcement of any decision along that line.

## Local Police Warn Blockade Violators

Police Wednesday issued a warning to drivers who are ignoring street blockades and warning flares on Melrose avenue.

The street is being resurfaced and should not be driven on, they said.

W. T. Kennedy, Hotel Jefferson, superintendent in charge for Hargrave Construction company, warned there are deep dangerous holes in the street which could cause accidents. He said further that because of the condition of the road, cars could easily go out of control and be wrecked.

Mayor Preston Koser, Police Chief E. J. Ruppert and Kennedy asked that all drivers respect the barricades and flares for the "safety of their own necks."

## Injured as Motor Scooter Collides with Automobile

Achie Volden, 620 S. Gilbert street, suffered a cut right foot and severely wrenched right leg about 7 p.m. Wednesday when the motor scooter he was riding collided with a car.

The accident happened on South Riverside drive. Volden was entering the highway from a gravel drive, and the car was going south. The car was driven by Gene Lee Fulton.

Elwin Yenter, 620 S. Gilbert street, owner of the scooter, did not estimate damages to his vehicle.

## Senate Strengthens FBI To Fight Espionage

WASHINGTON (AP) — The senate Wednesday passed and sent to the house a bill to strengthen the FBI's hand in countering espionage and sabotage offenses.

It would enable FBI agents to make arrests without warrant for any federal offense committed in their presence and for felonies, if the agent has "reasonable grounds" to believe a felony is involved.

This is the same "arrest without warrant" power now held by U.S. marshals. Under present laws the FBI can make arrests without warrant only when the likelihood of escape is present and where felonies are involved.

## McCarran Says Truman Will Sign Red Controls

WASHINGTON (AP) — Sen. Pat McCarran (D-Nev.) predicted Wednesday that President Truman will bow to "public opinion" and sign the drastic Communist control bill which he once said he would veto.

Other congressional sources, usually well-informed on White House plans, also saw a "good possibility" Mr. Truman will change his mind about the politically-explosive measure.

Rep. Vito Marcantonio (ALP-NY) meanwhile forced a 24-hour delay in house action on the bill which the senate passed, 70 to 7, Tuesday. But final passage is expected by Friday.

## Eight States Select Nominees In Primary Election Battles

By The Associated Press

Five senators — three Republicans and two Democrats — have been renominated in primary elections that just about complete major party slates for nationwide voting Nov. 7.

Every house member seeking renomination also was successful in Tuesday's contests involving 41 house seats in eight widely scattered states.

In the hottest senate fight, Sen. Charles W. Tobey squeezed out a 1,127-vote victory over 34-year-old Wesley Powell for the GOP nomination in New Hampshire. Tobey, 70, hailed the result as "a victory for a forward-looking brand of Republicanism."

Powell called for a recount, A World War II flier and former aide to New Hampshire's other senator, Styles Bridges, he blasted Tobey's policies as "too liberal" and as "Truman Republicanism."

The only other senator with a primary fight was Arizona Democrat Carl Hayden. He trimmed two opponents.

Renominated without opposition were Sens. Warren Magnuson (D-Wash.), George D. Aiken (R-Vt.) and Eugene D. Millikin (R-Colo.).

Primaries later this month in Maryland, Massachusetts, Rhode Island and Wisconsin will complete the ballot for the November voting.

Tuesday's primaries brought at least one woman into prominence. Ana Frohmler became Arizona's first woman nominee for governor by capturing the Democratic nomination. As state auditor for years, she won renown in her state as "watchdog of the treasury."



THREE NORTH KOREAN PRISONERS CAPTURED near Kyongju on the northeastern front are guarded by Sgt. Ross McCordell of Clearfield, Pa. A secret UN task force led by Brig. Gen. Gar Davidson Tuesday closed a trap on 3,000 Reds northwest of Kyongju to relieve the Red threat on Pohang airfield.

## Landlords Get 15 Percent Rent Increase

The Johnson county rent control office Wednesday granted a 15 percent rent increase to a number of landlords in Iowa City and East and West Lucas townships owning small dwelling units.

The increase, recommended by the Johnson county rent board and approved by National Housing Expediter Tighe Woods, was allowed because of higher operating costs.

T. J. Wilkinson, area rent director, said the allowance affects landlords who own structures containing no more than four rental units. These owners must also have had no increases since June 30, 1947, he added.

Forms for petitioning rent increases will be available at the rent office beginning Monday. The office is located in room 203, Iowa State Bank and Trust building. Landlords must fill out these forms if they desire changes.

Within ten days after receipt of a petition, the rent office will approve the requested rent changes if the specified conditions are correct.

Tenants will have the right to file objections to increases if they can prove the statements on the petitions are inaccurate.

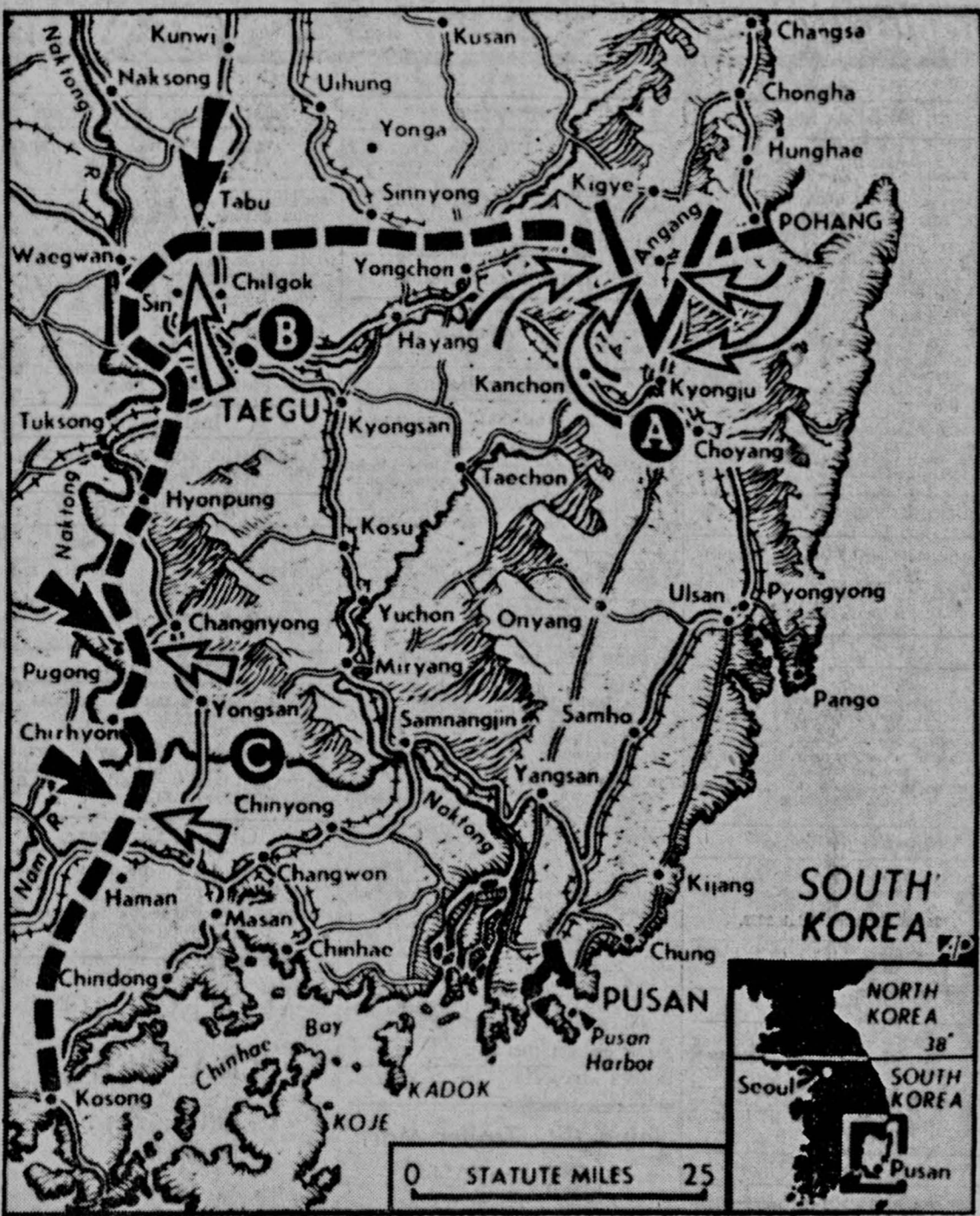








REDS TRAPPED IN NORTHERN SECTOR



ALLIED FORCES (A) TRAPPED 3,000 Reds on the northern front Wednesday to climax their biggest gains in a month. North of Taegu (B) UN troops captured two hill positions and advanced against two others. In the southwest (C) 200 Reds were killed in an unsuccessful attack on an Allied hill position.

SUI Art Instructor, Iowan News Editor, Called by Reserves

SUI art instructor John M. Rosenfield III, and Robert K. Hennesy, A4, Toledo, an assistant news editor on The Daily Iowan, Wednesday were notified by the army that they have been called to active duty effective Oct. 2.

Both Rosenfield, 25, and Hennesy, 22, held reserve rank as sergeants. Both are also married and without children.

Rosenfield will report to Fort Sheridan, Ill. He was in the army three years, from 1943 to 1946, in the military intelligence. He was in the O.S.S. in Siam and India for 18 months.

A native of Dallas, Texas, Rosenfield attended SMU before entering the army. He attended California university in the army ASTP program and was granted a B.A. degree in Oriental studies in 1944.

Following his army service, he returned to SMU where he earned a B.F.A. degree in 1947. He came to SUI in the fall of 1947 and acquired his M.A. degree in fine arts in August, 1949.

Rosenfield, who said he learned to speak Thai while an ASTP student, was scheduled to teach three courses during the coming school year.

Hennesy was in the army for 18 months during 1947 and 1948 as a classification non-commissioned officer at Fort Ord, Calif.

Twelve other Iowans were ordered to report with Rosenfield, and 38 others with Hennesy.

Hennesy will report to Fort Riley, Kan.

Fighting Men Happy Marshall Appointed

By PETER KALISCHER  
United Press Staff Correspondent  
ON THE TAEGU FRONT — Word that Gen. George C. Marshall will replace Louis Johnson as secretary of defense circulated among U.S. troops in Korea Wednesday.

The first reaction — "Are you sure it's true?" — was followed by shouts of delight from fighting men of every rank. Officers and enlisted men alike privately had been bitter about Johnson's "economy hamstringing of the army."

"This is worth a division," one major said.

Most higher-ranking officers were most cautious, but one said the appointment of Marshall was "the best thing that could have happened."

The airforce was as happy as the army about the change. "It's about time," one pilot said.

The ground fighters were particularly bitter about the "two-battalion regiment" — a Johnsonian innovation which they complain has completely disrupted infantry tactics in Korea.

Most of the American regiments sent here had only two battalions in place of the three called for by standard tables of organization — on which all battle planning is based.

"General Marshall was a soldier," a sergeant said. "He ought to be better at that job than a civilian — particularly now."

A captain, although personally pleased by the change, said he pitied Marshall.

"He has a perfect public serv-

Iowa Casualties

WASHINGTON — The department of defense Wednesday announced the following casualties in the Korean area in its casualty list numbered 93:

Killed in action—(army) Pfc. Chester E. Hills, son of Mrs. Ruby M. Hills, 1017 Brooks street, Burlington.

Wounded—(marine corps) Pfc. Melvin A. Rasmussen, son of Mr. and Mrs. Axel F. Rasmussen, route 2, Arlington.

Injured—(army) Sgt. John W. Jones, son of Mrs. Myrtle V. Jones, 2400 Liberty avenue, Clinton. (Previously reported wounded.)

Wisconsin Candidate Cites Interurban Wreck

By THE UNITED PRESS  
A Democratic candidate for governor said Wednesday that the state public service commission should have investigated the speed rail interurban line of Milwaukee "long before" the accident that killed 10 persons Sept. 2.

Carl Thompson told a Milwaukee Democratic rally that "the commission is well known for its strong bias in favor of the transportation companies and other large utilities."

ice career up to now, as chief of staff and secretary of state," the captain said. "Now he's in for trouble. In times like these, you can't please anybody."

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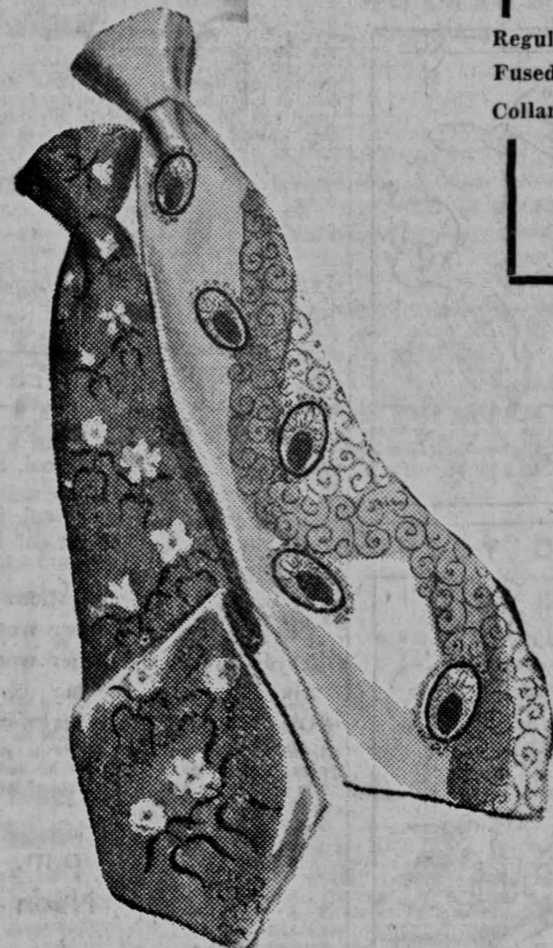
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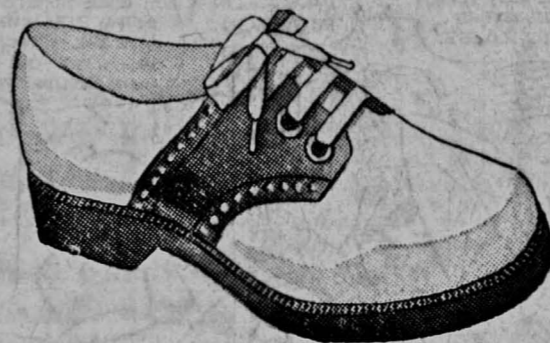
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