

Hawks Upset, 54-49

Iowa suffered its first defeat of the season Saturday night in Detroit, where the Hawks lost to Lawrence Tech, 54-49. For story see page 6.

The Daily Iowan

Est. 1868—AP Leased Wire, AP Wirephoto, UP Leased Wire—Five Cents

Iowa City, Iowa, Sunday, December 11, 1949 — Vol. 84, No. 60

The Weather

Strong shifting winds and becoming much colder with rain changing to snow today. Snowfall likely heavy northwest portion of the state. Snow flurries, strong northerly winds and much colder with cold wave conditions tonight. Monday clearing and cold. Falling temperatures today reaching five below to five above Monday morning. Saturday's high 44; low 28.

Russian Hurls 'Plot' Charge In UN Speech

NEW YORK (AP) — An old Russian charge that the United States and Britain are preparing a "black plot" against world peace jarred the closing session of the UN fourth general assembly Saturday.

The Soviet blast, delivered by Deputy Foreign Minister Jakob A. Malik, drew a rebuke from Sir Alexander Cadogan of Britain. Cadogan told the assembly the Russians had unnecessarily injected a "certain amount of poison" into the final speeches of the session.

The assembly adjourned finally at 12:21 p.m. (Iowa time). Same Stunt

The Russians pulled the same stunt this year that they did in the closing session in Paris last Dec. 12. They attacked the results of the assembly at that time. Saturday, Malik gained the floor during the final send-off round and said:

"Instead of making the fourth session of the general assembly an assembly for the strengthening of peace, the Anglo-American bloc exerted all efforts toward converting it into a session to cover up aggression and the preparations for a new war."

Large Margin The delegates showed what they thought of the Russian charges earlier this session by showing them under with the biggest margin of victory ever given the west in the UN on a major issue. By 53 vote to 5 (the Slav bloc) the assembly approved a western statement of the essentials of peace.

The final actions of the assembly Saturday were:

1. Adoption of the 1950 UN budget totaling \$49,641,773. This includes \$8-million estimated necessary at the outset for internationalization of Jerusalem.

2. Election of Adrian Pelt of The Netherlands, an assistant secretary-general, as UN commissioner for Libya to guide that former Italian colony to sovereign independence in the next two years.

Mayor Speaks...

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL (AP) — The mayor of Israeli-held modern Jerusalem said Saturday that internationalization of Jerusalem by the United Nations can be carried out "only over our dead bodies."

Mayor Daniel Auster, interviewed by telephone, made it plain he was not speaking for Israel as a nation, but only for the 100,000 residents under his administration.

"For us," he declared, "the UN resolution does not exist."

"We are still an integral part and parcel of the state of Israel."

"We shall stand at the city's gates to keep out any pretenders who may seek admission. We shall use force in defending our position."

Principal Demoted to Teacher



A DEMOTION COST Mrs. Helen Varner \$300 a year in salary Friday. She was demoted from principal to first grade teacher at the Gregg Street school, Pittsburgh, Pa., because she complained to state officials about fire hazards at her school. Board members insisted she didn't tell them first.



(Daily Iowan Photo by Jim Sawyer)

Forecasters Predicted Snow, But Mist

YOU SAY THIS DOESN'T LOOK LIKE IOWA CITY? Well, you're right. At least, it doesn't look like Iowa City on a Saturday night, not the way your eye sees it. You see, this picture was taken Saturday night when there weren't many people on the streets because of the mist and ice. And Photographer Jim Shwers made the picture by a time exposure. That's why the white curved lines look like curved beams of lights. They are really the lights of cars moving through the street.

Australia's Labor Government Defeated by Liberal Coalition

SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA (UP) — Australia's eight-year-old Labor government was swept from power Saturday by an opposition coalition pledged to outlaw communism, abolish state control and return the country to free enterprise.

Vacation Schedules Listed for Libraries

SUI library officials announced Saturday that students may borrow books for use during Christmas vacation after 12 noon Friday from the annex serials-reserve reading room, and in the departmental libraries at the times posted by those units.

Books checked out for over the recess will be due January 3. The annex and Macbride hall reading rooms will be open during vacation at the following times:

Saturday, Dec. 17, close at 1 p.m.

Sunday, closed.

Monday to Friday, 9 a.m. to 4 p.m.

Saturday, Dec. 24 to Monday, 26, closed.

Tuesday to Friday, 9 a.m. to 4 p.m.

Saturday, 9 to 12 a.m.

Sunday and Monday, Jan. 1 and 2, closed.

Council to Discuss Property Rezoning At Monday Meeting

Action on a petition against the proposed rezoning of property on East Court street will be included in city council business Monday when the city's governing body meets at 7:30 p.m. in the council chamber.

Signed by 32 local property owners in the East Court street area, the petition was filed Friday in objection to the possibility of rezoning the property from class A residential to class B residential. City Clerk George Dohrner said.

Henry Hamilton, Cedar Rapids, last month asked the council for the change so he could build an apartment house there.

Alderman Frank Fryauf Jr., chairman of the council ordinance committee, said no definite decision has been made on the construction of a tavern on East Benton street.

Last month 13 residents of the Benton street area petitioned the council to prevent Everett Hull from moving his tavern from its present location at 840 S. Clinton street to 316 Benton street.

Hull, who reportedly lost his lease at the old location, has been granted a transfer of his beer permit and a building permit for a new tavern at the Benton street location.

Fryauf said council action on the issue will probably await a decision from the zoning and planning commission. The location in question is in an industrial district.

Communists Watch Ward's Evacuation

ABOARD THE LAKE LAND VICTORY AT TAKU BAR (AP) — Chinese Communist officials Saturday boarded the U.S. ship to supervise the evacuation from Communist China today of the Angus Ward party.

The U.S. consul general and his staff, ordered out of Mukden by the Communists, will proceed from Tientsin down river to Taku Bar by tug.

Capt. Paul R. Sexton of the Lakeland Victory was advised from Tientsin that the party of 20 or more will board the tug at Tientsin at noon. It will take about 10 hours for the trip.

(That would put Ward aboard at about 8 a.m. this morning Iowa time.) Ward was convicted in a Mukden peoples court on a charge of beating a Chinese employe. The state department in Washington has called the charge a frameup.

Student Candidate For Rhodes Honor

SUI student William Eads, A3, Ida Grove, was one of 10 candidates for Rhodes scholarships interviewed Saturday, according to an Associated Press report from Des Moines.

The interviewing committee said names of winners would not be announced until tonight.

Another Iowan, L.B. Phillips, Garner, now a student at Yale university, also was among the candidates.

Two Iowans were on the selection committee. They were Henry Shull of Sioux City, chairman, and Jay Woodrow of Iowa State college, Ames, secretary.

Chiang Flees to Formosa; Revolt in Yunnan

TAIPEH, FORMOSA (AP) — Chiang Kai-shek fled to Formosa Saturday night from the chaotic mainland, where a Yunnan province revolt was stripping the Nationalists of their last major footholds.

Large-scale organized resistance on the mainland is ending. A new era of Nationalist guerrilla warfare is at hand. Tao Hsi-sheng, Chiang's spokesman, admitted the Yunnan situation was grave. Nationalist quarters held a faint hope that the revolt could yet be localized. They have counted on that south province for a base.

(Air crews of planes reaching Hong Kong from Kunming, Yunnan province capital, said it was believed the whole province had gone over to the Communists. Turncoat Nationalists held Kunming.)

Chiang laid his plans for guerrilla warfare before he left Chengtu. The city served for 10 brief days as a refuge for the Nationalist government before its removal to this island 100 miles off the mainland.

The Generalissimo also made a strenuous effort to keep Yunnan loyal. He called in three Yunnan generals for conferences shortly before he left.

Winter's Worst Snow Storm Sweeping East Toward Iowa

Bad Weather Slows Traffic

"Don't drive today unless absolutely necessary, and then execute great caution."

This was the warning issued Saturday by local and state traffic authorities to weekend motorists. Icy roads throughout the state and especially in the southeast sector were making driving conditions extremely hazardous Saturday.

Saturday's icy streets here were nourished by an all-day rain which was expected to freeze hard overnight and create a glassy coating over Iowa City streets today.

The ice and packed snow have already caused a number of automobile accidents throughout the state as drivers have been unable to control their cars on slippery hills and curves. Many weekend trips planned by SUI students were postponed.

By mid-afternoon Saturday the temperature had risen to 36 degrees to mark the first time in three days the mercury had passed the freezing mark. The CAA weather station said that the rain measured only a trace but it did wash away much of Friday's snow.

Phil Spelman, Union bus depot agent, said that buses out of Iowa City were running on a "normal" schedule by late Saturday afternoon. Earlier in the day buses had been as much as four hours off their regular pace.

One chartered bus run for Chicago had to be cancelled. Spelman expressed hope that most of the ice would be washed off highways today and that buses would be on time.

Today's forecast is for a session of winter in all its glory. Drifting snow and temperatures near zero were expected to dominate Iowa tonight and Monday.

(For story on Iowa City accidents, see page 8)

Union Holiday Week Features Big Tree, Lighted Fireplaces

Creating a yuletide atmosphere for several thousand SUI students is the Iowa Union's goal as it opens its 21st annual Christmas week program today.

The large-scale operation will include all the traditional holiday trimmings, from four lighted fireplaces in the main lounge to the largest Christmas tree in the history of the Iowa Union.

The 18-foot northern spruce, a "home-grown" product, was cut down on campus and donated to the Iowa Union by the SUI physical plant.

Recorded Christmas songs and carols will be heard from the main lounge balcony throughout the week at 12 noon and 4 p.m. Program music will be provided by the SUI music department at 4 p.m. on Tuesday and Thursday.

The climax of the week's festivities will be a Christmas party at 8 p.m. Thursday in the main lounge.

The party will feature piano selections by Prof. Earl Harper, director of the Iowa Union, and a comedy skit by the dramatic arts department.

Singing, dancing and free coffee are also included in the party plans.

Doe Costs Hunter a Lot of Dough

PETROLIA, PA. (AP) — Norman Smith should have stayed home Saturday. Smith closed his insurance office and went deer hunting. He returned Saturday night—without a deer.

And he's glad he's in the insurance business. During his absence a doe jumped through the plate glass window of his office and smashed \$500 worth of equipment before barging through a rear door.

Atom Security Probers Seek New Information

WASHINGTON (AP) — Congressional probers disclosed Saturday they have asked for records of the chemical warfare service as they sought to run down the whole story of how the Russians were able to get precious atomic materials during the war.

Louis J. Russell, chief investigator for the house un-American activities committee, said he sought to learn whether the Russians got any of the supplies through the chemical service. The committee has learned that shipments went to the Soviet Union in 1943 when the countries were allied against Hitler.

Heavy Water "We know," said Russell, "that the Russians communicated with the armed forces about uranium supplies. They might have obtained the heavy water through them."

This referred to 1,000 grams of an atomic experimental material which the committee said showed up in old lend-lease records. The shipping license was recorded in the last quarter of 1943. The committee regards this as proof the Russians got it but wants to find out for sure.

Russell said the chemical warfare service records are restricted and may not be available to the committee.

Answer Next Year The investigators plugged away at their task of determining what was back of Russia's ability to obtain such highly secret materials — and expressed belief they will come up with the answers sometime next year.

The investigators claim to have some of the answers already but need more time to document them.

Poston Enters Race For Senator in 1950

DES MOINES (AP) — State Rep. Gene Poston (D-Corydon) Saturday became the third Democratic candidate for the United States senate seat now held by Republican Sen. Bourke Hickenlooper.

Poston, 66, announced his candidacy for the Democratic nomination in the primaries next June, joining Alvin Meyer, Van Meter, and Ernest Seeman, Waterloo, who entered the race earlier. Poston was minority leader of the Iowa house of representatives in the 1949 legislature and has served in that house since 1941.

Recorded Christmas songs and carols will be heard from the main lounge balcony throughout the week at 12 noon and 4 p.m. Program music will be provided by the SUI music department at 4 p.m. on Tuesday and Thursday.

The climax of the week's festivities will be a Christmas party at 8 p.m. Thursday in the main lounge.

The party will feature piano selections by Prof. Earl Harper, director of the Iowa Union, and a comedy skit by the dramatic arts department.

Singing, dancing and free coffee are also included in the party plans.

Severe Winds, Blinding Snow Forecast Today

(From the Wire Services) CHICAGO — Winter's biggest storm pressed eastward Saturday night, bringing sub-zero temperatures to the midlands accompanied by severe winds and blinding snow.

The Chicago weather bureau said the storm was so big it caused a cloud formation to spread over the entire nation except for New England and Florida.

The center of the storm at mid-evening Saturday was at Denver, the weather bureau said, with blizzard conditions forecast for Wyoming, Nebraska, Kansas and Colorado late Saturday night.

By today the storm will start hitting Wisconsin and Iowa and tonight its center should be in southwest Iowa, the forecasters said.

Low Pressure Pushing the snow and cold into Iowa was an intense low pressure area which moved down into Colorado from Montana Saturday.

The weather bureau said the heaviest snow, from latest indications, probably would fall in northwest Iowa, starting early today and spreading over the state by later afternoon.

The weather bureau reported "cold wave conditions" for tonight and said temperatures would drop to zero or below. Monday will be clear and cold with a high of 10 to 15, the bureau reported.

Strong northerly winds will accompany the snow moving into Iowa today.

The approaching storm apparently ends the unusually mild pre-winter weather in the middle west, a forecaster at Chicago said. The area has escaped much of winter's chill because cold waves have blasted over the Great Lakes and entered New England with below normal temperatures.

Freezing rains lead roads from Nebraska to Ohio. Three persons were killed on slippery Iowa roads, but pupils in a school bus in one of the accidents escaped injury.

In Davenport, icy roads caused a baby girl to be born Friday night in a car which had skidded into the ditch.

In New York City, some rain and snow was expected while the city suffered from a critical water shortage. The city's millions were asked to take a voluntary "water vacation" by stopping all uses for several hours one day next week.

DOUGLAS HAS OPERATION NEW YORK (AP) — Lewis W. Douglas, U.S. ambassador to Britain, was operated on at Doctors Hospital Saturday for relief of a heel condition in both legs. The hospital said Douglas was resting "very comfortably" and that the operation was a success. Its exact nature was not disclosed.

Boy with Cancer to See Santa Early



WAITING FOR SANTA is little Jimmy Poehon, 5, Tarentum, Pa., as he clasps the paw of "Fluffy," a premature Christmas gift. Jimmy's parents are preparing for Santa's early visit because the doctors say he will probably not live another two weeks. Only three months ago it was discovered he had cancer. Jimmy has this to say, "I've been a good boy, so Santa is going to see me before the other boys and girls."

Students Admit Cheating on Exams

Twenty-Five Percent Say 'Yes' to Query

Nearly 25 percent of SUI students admitted cheating in one way or another on a university examination this semester, a Daily Iowan survey this week showed.

The survey consisted of 200 anonymous questionnaires, distributed at random among students. No effort was made to get a weighted sample, but a typical cross-section was picked.

Of the 200 surveyed, 49 answered "yes" to the question, "Have you in any way cheated on a university examination this semester?" "No" was the answer of 151. Thus a percentage of 24.5 admitted cheating.

Students were asked, after writing either "yes" or "no" to tell why they answered as they did.

The survey showed that 57 of those who had answered "no" hadn't cheated for such reasons as being afraid of getting caught or not having the opportunity. The risk factor was mentioned in nine of the 57. "no chance" was given in 28 of them.

In other cases, 53 percent of the surveyed students were not morally opposed to cheating, and have a "plan" or might cheat if the opportunity presented itself.

Perhaps the survey cannot be accepted as a true mirror of student conduct. Two hundred students is a small sample. There is also the possibility that anyone who would cheat on an examination would cheat on the questionnaire.

Subjects were picked from various spots on campus, ranging from libraries to pool halls, and street corners to classrooms.

The students were given the questionnaire and left alone while it was filled out. In some cases the student was not in complete solitude and this may have affected some answers. The questionnaire was then dropped into an envelope. No names were taken.

Some of the listed reasons for cheating were: "to get a better grade," "would like to graduate in February," "to be uniform with the rest of the class," "help roommate pass," "because the instructor failed to explain the test adequately," "choice of cheating or failing," "want a four-point," "competition too great," "exams are too hard," "I'll when exam was announced and did not know exactly what it was supposed to cover," "ambiguous multiple choice tests," "hadn't studied," "bring up grade point," and "because others did and I needed a grade."

One person wrote, "Grades are stressed in college just too much. Since the grade is a measure of one's ability, and it is so easy to cheat, and since the professor never knows you personally, he thinks you're either bright or stupid depending on some silly exam score."

Another said, "I jumped the gun on a quiz by reading the questions through the back of the paper. I did it just to be clever."

Some students who answered "no" were evidently stymied more by proctors and mechanical difficulties than conscience.

A few of the comments here were: "too many proctors," "no situation confronted me in which cheating could be done," "haven't had the chance," "has not been necessary — as yet," "no opportunity."

One person wrote "only because I didn't have a chance," and then added, "Exams are so stupid you owe it to yourself to cheat so you can pass."

Others said "more trouble to make a crib than to study," "haven't had a stiff exam to warrant it," "lack of 20-20 vision," "fear of getting caught," "people around me haven't had better answers," "difficulty eliminates temptation," "like SUI too well," and "proctors stand too close," "impossible to cheat in courses I am taking," "afraid of consequences," "couldn't see the other person's paper," and "friends aren't very bright."

One person carefully listed his reasons for not cheating: "fear of (1) God, (2) Proctors."

Persons who said they did not cheat for other than risk and opportunity reasons, answered, "I am interested in what I learn, not what others learn," "don't consider grades to be that important," "goes against my grain," "I am interested in knowing what I actually know," "No future in it," "doesn't pay in the long run," "cheating is dishonesty," "I'd rather make my own mistakes," "if you study you don't have to cheat," "you don't cheat anyone but yourself," "no inclinations," "unethical," "I think I know as much as the next person," "don't care what grade I get."

"Don't think it's right," "cheated too much in high school. I learned the results here at SUI," "a grade is not worth stealing," "because I'm paying for my education, not that of others," "I want grades to be evidence of my honest accomplishments," "it wouldn't give me any personal satisfaction," "don't think it is fair to me or my classmates," "know the material and do not feel that cheating would get me anyplace," "stupid pride," "wouldn't feel quite right about it," among other reasons.

Three persons said they hadn't cheated this semester, but have in the past.

Dean Dewey B. Stuit, college of liberal arts, said Friday results of The Daily Iowan survey on cheating were "very disturbing," but said he believed one of the main sources of the difficulty "is our attempt to provide mass education without the necessary staff and physical facilities."

He emphasized, though, that he believes the situation at SUI is not unique, and that the same thing occurs in other colleges and universities.

Dean Stuit said that because of "other academic duties," the staff has insufficient time to build exams that do not lend themselves to cheating. "The type which call for critical thinking and use of facts, rather than the mere recitation of facts."

"Too many students have the impression that the getting of grades and the accumulation of credits constitute an education," he said, "but nothing can be further from the truth."

Echoing Dean Stuit's emphasis on physical plant inadequacies, History Prof. George Mosse who teaches the western civilization core course, said the student is under a natural temptation to cheat when he is taking examinations in a crowded room.

"It takes a tough character to keep from doing it," he granted. Prof. Mosse said he tries to give essay examinations to eliminate the temptation. He also considers essay tests more of a test of knowledge than their objective counterparts.

Prof. M. Willard Lampe, head of the school of religion, said that if nearly 25 percent of the students surveyed have admitted cheating, he sees a need for "ethical education."

Another professor, who refused to be named, said the survey's figures on campus cheating surprised him, but that he believed it was due to our system of stressing grades.

He added that grades should not be the prime requisite for getting the best job, and if he had anything to do with it, "there would not be any grading whatsoever."

Prof. Wendell Johnson, chairman of the speech department, said there is a negligible amount of cheating in his department.

But he emphasized, if The Daily Iowan's figures are any indication of the extent of cheating, he believed there is a general need to "re-evaluate thoroughly and honestly our system of grading and our related philosophy of education."

Prof. Don Lewis, psychology department, said he has very strong feelings about "organized groups" who systematically try to beat the game by stealing examinations.

Asked for the reason for students cheating, Lewis said if a student is confronted with difficulty in getting through a course, he may resort to cheating to attain a goal.

"But a student will cheat only so long as he does not damage his self-respect," Lewis pointed out.

"The elimination of cheating will come only from an attitude of disapproval on the part of the cheater's associates toward the matter," he stressed.

The "highly competitive spirit and the over-emphasis on grades" was blamed by Prof. George Roberson of the physical science department for promoting the "short-cut business."

"In any highly competitive system," he said, "the ones with the east standards sometime set the pace."

One instructor said that if he finds plagiarism evident in a student's term paper, he flunks him and makes him re-do the paper. The top mark in this case, he said, is a "D."

Prof. Eugene Harlan, school of journalism, said that cheating amazes the innocent student who "plays square and suffers under the curve grading system."

"The act (cheating) is reprehensible in that it contributes to further disintegration of the moral fibre of the individual," he said.

"An examination based on 'act,' said Dean Stuit, "is going to invite cheating. The student recognizes when an examination does not validly measure his ability and he will be tempted to cheat. And the temptation is great especially under crowded conditions."

"Until we can help the student to see that the changes which occur in him — intellectual, emotional, moral and spiritual — constitute the heart of education, there will continue to be competition, legitimate and illegitimate for grades and credits."

"I cannot escape the feeling," he said, "that inadequate staff and physical facilities are basic to our problem, and their importance cannot be ignored."

"Closer association between great teachers and students would bring the real meaning of education into better focus for our students."



(Daily Iowan Photo)

LITTLE WHITE CARD receiving so much attention is a "crib." Can be made in 30 or 40 minutes and stuck in shirt sleeve or sock. Sometimes they are printed on shirt cuff. Crib can be used when inattentive instructor and difficult question occur simultaneously. Other methods of cheating are reading from book under chair ahead or securing exam before test and memorizing it. Also effective at times is having someone else write term papers and book reports or lifting articles from out-of-the-way publications. Danger here is that instructor may come in contact with original. Generally results in automatic "F." People in picture above are not cheating, but posing for photographer.

Dean Stuit Blames Crowding, Fact Tests

Dean Dewey B. Stuit, college of liberal arts, said Friday results of The Daily Iowan survey on cheating were "very disturbing," but said he believed one of the main sources of the difficulty "is our attempt to provide mass education without the necessary staff and physical facilities."

He emphasized, though, that he believes the situation at SUI is not unique, and that the same thing occurs in other colleges and universities.

Dean Stuit said that because of "other academic duties," the staff has insufficient time to build exams that do not lend themselves to cheating. "The type which call for critical thinking and use of facts, rather than the mere recitation of facts."

"Too many students have the impression that the getting of grades and the accumulation of credits constitute an education," he said, "but nothing can be further from the truth."

Echoing Dean Stuit's emphasis on physical plant inadequacies, History Prof. George Mosse who teaches the western civilization core course, said the student is under a natural temptation to cheat when he is taking examinations in a crowded room.

"It takes a tough character to keep from doing it," he granted. Prof. Mosse said he tries to give essay examinations to eliminate the temptation. He also considers essay tests more of a test of knowledge than their objective counterparts.

Prof. M. Willard Lampe, head of the school of religion, said that if nearly 25 percent of the students surveyed have admitted cheating, he sees a need for "ethical education."

Another professor, who refused to be named, said the survey's figures on campus cheating surprised him, but that he believed it was due to our system of stressing grades.

He added that grades should not be the prime requisite for getting the best job, and if he had anything to do with it, "there would not be any grading whatsoever."

Prof. Wendell Johnson, chairman of the speech department, said there is a negligible amount of cheating in his department.

But he emphasized, if The Daily Iowan's figures are any indication of the extent of cheating, he believed there is a general need to "re-evaluate thoroughly and honestly our system of grading and our related philosophy of education."

Prof. Don Lewis, psychology department, said he has very strong feelings about "organized groups" who systematically try to beat the game by stealing examinations.

Asked for the reason for students cheating, Lewis said if a student is confronted with difficulty in getting through a course, he may resort to cheating to attain a goal.

"But a student will cheat only so long as he does not damage his self-respect," Lewis pointed out.

"The elimination of cheating will come only from an attitude of disapproval on the part of the cheater's associates toward the matter," he stressed.

The "highly competitive spirit and the over-emphasis on grades" was blamed by Prof. George Roberson of the physical science department for promoting the "short-cut business."

"In any highly competitive system," he said, "the ones with the east standards sometime set the pace."

One instructor said that if he finds plagiarism evident in a student's term paper, he flunks him and makes him re-do the paper. The top mark in this case, he said, is a "D."

Prof. Eugene Harlan, school of journalism, said that cheating amazes the innocent student who "plays square and suffers under the curve grading system."

"The act (cheating) is reprehensible in that it contributes to further disintegration of the moral fibre of the individual," he said.

"An examination based on 'act,' said Dean Stuit, "is going to invite cheating. The student recognizes when an examination does not validly measure his ability and he will be tempted to cheat. And the temptation is great especially under crowded conditions."

"Until we can help the student to see that the changes which occur in him — intellectual, emotional, moral and spiritual — constitute the heart of education, there will continue to be competition, legitimate and illegitimate for grades and credits."

"I cannot escape the feeling," he said, "that inadequate staff and physical facilities are basic to our problem, and their importance cannot be ignored."

"Closer association between great teachers and students would bring the real meaning of education into better focus for our students."



By GIL PEARLMAN

'TIS THE season to be jolly, tra, la, la! If you agree wholeheartedly, feel free to add another "La!" But how can one be jolly when it is also the season of the "book report?"

Somewhat the two seasons seem inconsistent with each other, yet they both come at the same time. Every year, just before Christmas vacation people are too busy to sing, for they are adding the finishing touches to the book reports which are finally due.

IT MATTERS not that these reports were assigned at the beginning of the semester. The fact remains that they are not ordinarily due until now, and now is the time the blood, sweat and tears begin to flow.

The first problem that arises is that of selecting a book. This usually isn't done until the last minute. Why? Because there are so many books one may choose from and it takes a great deal of effort to find the smallest and easiest one.

LET'S TAKE a hypothetical example. Do you mind? Say, for instance, that we are assigned a "book report" in a history course. This is probably the most absolute and familiar example one could find. Whoever heard of a history course wherein a book report was not demanded?

If you know of such a history course, please reveal the name and course number in the want ad section before the beginning of the second semester.

OKAY, SO we've got a course and a report due. What now? The custom is for the instructor to hand out a list of possible literary choices. Sort of a private enterprise under regulated limits system.

This list usually present approximately 200 books. Immediately, one is surprised at the fact that 200 books could have been written concerning the given subject.

FROM 200 we must decide on one. Movie magazines, western fiction and pocket books are out from the beginning.

The decision is made easier since the list is divided into sections. One may read a book about the history of Estonia in relation to education, politics, Marxism or fundamentals of foreign gymnastics.

Say, we decide on the general field of education. We find the shortest work. It is only 2304 pages in length. The name of it is "The History of Education in Estonia, Principles and Problems." Sounds devastatingly interesting from the beginning, doesn't it?

An attempt to increase one's reading rate is quickly made. The goal is usually from 63 words per minute, to 63 words per minute. Thus, the book may be read in only 106 hours. The day of the report arrives and the student, having stayed up half the night, hands in something similar to the following masterpiece in literature.

BOOK REPORT

"This History of Education in Estonia, Principles and Problems," by Montag Fortz

The problem Mr. Fortz dealt with in this work is the cause of great controversy in the nation and world today. The problem being, when did popular education actually begin in Estonia? The author says popular education began in Estonia in 1786. I agree. The author says that popular education in Estonia was started at the expense of the ruling class. I agree. The author says there was a great fight between the church and the state concerning this problem. I agree. The author finishes the work by stating he fears his writing has been inadequate and confusing. I agree. But I found the book highly interesting in relation to this course. The guy who wrote a report on this same book last year for your course agrees.

Billiard Shot Expert To Appear in Union

Charlie Peterson, fancy billiard shot expert, will appear in the Iowa Union main lounge Monday at 8:30 p.m.

The time was set to enable students in fraternities and sororities to come to the exhibition after their meetings. Union Board Vice-Pres. Don Guthrie, A3, Iowa City, said.

Russ Subs Are Naval Problem

WASHINGTON (AP) — Russia's submarine fleet, larger and including more effective types than Germany's at the start of World War II, is today the No. 1 problem that the U.S. navy must be prepared to solve.

According to recent estimates by American navy officers, the Russians have between 250 and 300 U-boats. Even if the exact number is no more than 200, the Russian undersea fleet is considerably larger than Germany's at the start of the last war.

Not all of the Soviet submarines are of the latest type, by any means. Some are small coastal vessels. But an uncertain number, last reported at 20 and 30 and possibly larger now, are fast and elusive subs of the "Snorkel" type developed by Germany from a Dutch idea during the war.

"Snorkel" U-boats can run beneath the surface almost indefinitely, with only a small breathing tube for their diesel engines above the water. Their diesels can drive them at a sustained speed higher than the batteries which prewar subs had to use when submerged.

In addition, the Russians are presumed to have captured from the Germans — as the U.S. did — plans for an undersea warship to be driven at still higher speeds by a hydrogen-peroxide engine requiring no air intake.



SUNDAY, DECEMBER 11, 1949 VOL. XXVI, NO. 69

UNIVERSITY CALENDAR

UNIVERSITY CALENDAR items are scheduled in the President's office, Old Capitol.

Monday, December 12

7:30 p.m. — Meeting of the Society for Experimental Biology and Medicine, room 179, Medical laboratories.

8:30 p.m. — Charles Petersen, Billiard exhibition, Union Lounge.

Tuesday, December 13

3:30 p.m. — Meeting of University council, house chamber, Old Capitol.

8 p.m. — Debate sponsored by the Young Democrats and Young Republicans. Senate chamber, Old Capitol.

Wednesday, December 14

8 p.m. — Concert: University symphony and chorus, Iowa Union.

Thursday, December 15

3 p.m. — University Club, Christmas Tea, Iowa Union.

7 p.m. — Triangle Club, Christmas Formal, Iowa Union.

Annual Christmas caroling party in Union Lounge.

Friday, December 16

6 p.m. — Iowa Award dinner, American chemical society, Iowa Union.

Saturday, December 17

12:20 p.m. — Beginning Holiday recess.

Friday, December 23

8 p.m. — Basketball: Carnegie Tech, here, Iowa Fieldhouse.

Wednesday, December 28

7:15 p.m. — Basketball, two games: Wisconsin vs. Rutgers; Iowa vs. Oregon, Iowa Fieldhouse.

Thursday, December 29

7:30 p.m. — University Club, partner bridge, husbands invited, Iowa Union.

Monday, January 2

8 p.m. — Basketball: Utah State here, Iowa fieldhouse.

Tuesday, January 3

7:30 a.m. — Resumption of classes.

(For information regard dates beyond this schedule, see reservations in the office of the President, Old Capitol.)

GENERAL NOTICES

GENERAL NOTICES should be deposited with the city editor of The Daily Iowan in the newsroom in East Hall. Notices must be submitted by 2 p.m. the day preceding first publication; they will NOT be accepted by telephone, and must be TYPED OR LEGIBLY WRITTEN and SIGNED by a responsible person.

FIELDHOUSE facilities will be open for University playnights each Tuesday and Friday from 7:30 to 9:30 p.m.

STUDENTS RECEIVING their bachelor's degree in any convocation in 1950 may apply for a Lydia C. Roberts Fellowship at Columbia university by securing an application blank at the Graduate college office.

IOWA ORIENTATION Council applications, now available at the UWA desk in the office of student affairs, are due Friday, Dec. 16.

CODE FOR COEDS applications are now available at the UWA desk in the office of student affairs. They are due Tuesday, Dec. 13.

ODK BUSINESS meeting, Monday, Dec. 12 at 4:30 p.m., room 203, University hall.

FUTURE TEACHERS will meet Thursday, Dec. 15 at 7:30 p.m. in E 205. Use of films by teachers will be discussed. All members and those interested in teaching are urged to attend.

IOWA FLYING club will meet in YWCA conference room, Iowa Union, at 7:30 p.m. Tuesday, Dec. 13.

ANNUAL REUNION of all members of the Legion of Mary will be held at St. Wenceslaus church Tuesday, Dec. 13 at 7:45 p.m. After church services there will be a social meeting in the church parlors. All auxiliary and former active members are invited.

APPLICATIONS are now available in the office of student affairs for a limited number of Cary Noyes and Student Aid scholarships for the second semester.

FEBRUARY GRADUATES: Orders for senior announcement may be placed at Campus Store starting Monday, Dec. 5 through Dec. 12.

IOWA FENCERS club will meet Sunday, Dec. 11 at 3 p.m. in conference room 1, Iowa Union.

NO REGISTRATION material for the second semester will be issued to students unless the indebtedness to the university paid. Hawkeye notes must be paid before Jan. 1.

YOUNG DEMOCRATS will debate Young Republicans Tuesday, Dec. 13 at 8 p.m., senate chamber, Old Capitol. Subject: "Should the Brannan plan be adopted? Everyone is invited.

INTER-VARSITY Christian Fellowship will meet in conference room 1, Iowa Union, at 8 p.m. Tuesday, Dec. 13.

PHYSICS COLLOQUIUM Monday, Dec. 12 in room 301, Physics building at 4:30 p.m. Speaker: Prof. P. ter Haar of Purdue University. "The Origin of the Solar System."

GAMMA ALPHA CHI, national advertising sorority will meet in conference room 2 at 4:30 p.m. Monday, Dec. 12.

Council to Look Into Problem

A special student council committee will look into the problem of cheating on the SUI campus. Vice-Pres. Murray Kniffen, A4, Rock Rapids, said Saturday.

The council decided to map strategy for "an intensive poll of student opinion" following the appearance of liberal arts Dean Dewey B. Stuit at a closed session of the council last week.

The investigation is being launched at the request of the executive committee of the college of liberal arts, Kniffen said.

Stuit told the council that cheating was a problem for both students and faculty. He said it reflected on everyone concerned.

Larry Walker, C4, Cedar Rapids, chairman of the committee, said the investigation will emphasize a study of the causes of cheating. Methods will also be looked into.

Walker was confident the committee would be able to dig out the facts for early presentation to the executive committee. Other committee members are Mary Qualley, A4, Des Moines, and Joy J. Lawrence, N4, Cherokee.

The council once before cooperated in a study of measures to prevent cheating. A report, under the joint sponsorship of the student council, university examinations service and the faculty, was distributed to instructors last fall.

Robert L. Ebel, director of examination service said.

Some of the suggestion: at that time were: adjust length of tests so that most students will finish before time is up, avoid use of old exams, prepare alternate forms of exam; for use in crowded rooms, provide at least one proctor for each 50 students, insist that proctors attend diligently to supervision of exams, assist students in keeping track of time, apply uniform penalties in case of cheating, handle problem quietly but firmly, permit any student to leave when exam is over and give students an opportunity to express judgment on tests under which exam was administered.

Student Forum

Question: In your classes, this semester, have you noticed any cheating on examinations?

Arlene Zisser, A3, Buffalo, N.Y. — "No, I've usually been too busy writing that I've had no time to look around."

Question: In your classes, this semester, have you noticed any cheating on examinations?

Dick Tupper, C, Dubuque — "Yes, but I think the form of examinations usually given are the cause of it. If the tests were more general in nature to eliminate the necessity of memorizing lists of details, there would be less cheating."

Rose Marie Baker, A1, Iowa City — "No, I'm just a freshman and I haven't taken very many examinations."

Gordon Sedlacek, A2, Cedar Rapids — "No, although I've seen some cases of wandering eyes."

Jackie Schneider, A1, Ft. Madison — "No, not that I recall. I've taken several departmentals, but I don't remember of any cheating."

James McTigue, A4, Des Moines



(Daily Iowan Photo)



STUDENT AT LEFT, craning neck to see what girl ahead has written, is demonstrating one of the most common types of cheating. This occurs in some classes, especially in Macbride hall and chemistry auditorium where seats are conveniently stepped toward front of room. On one questionnaire, a student said he did not cheat because he lacked the "20-20 vision" necessary for the job. Objective tests are best suited for this method. Some instructors are unwittingly very cooperative with cheaters, grabbing newspaper or discussing world politics with friends while exam is going on. On the other hand, proctors often make cheating next to impossible. Picture was posed.

The Daily Iowan

Established 1868
SUNDAY, DECEMBER 11, 1949

Published daily except Monday by Student Publications, Inc., 123 Iowa Ave., Iowa City, Iowa. Entered as second class mail matter at the postoffice at Iowa City, Iowa, under the act of congress of March 2, 1879.

Subscription rates — by carrier in Iowa City, 20 cents weekly or \$7 per year in advance; six months \$3.65; three months \$1.99. By mail in Iowa \$1.50 per year.

Six months \$9.00; three months \$4.50; other mail subscriptions \$8.00 per year; six months \$4.25; three months \$2.25. Two leased wire services, (AP) and (UP) are included in the rate.

MEMBER OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

The Associated Press is entitled exclusively to the use for republication of all the local news printed in this newspaper as well as all AP news dispatches.

Daily Iowan Editorial Staff

Charles F. Carroll Editor
Donald Kelly Wire Editor
Lew Hodgson City Editor
Jim Robinson Assistant City Editor
Lynn Bailey, Len Mozer News Editors
Alan Moyer Sports Editor
Shirley Elman Society Editor
Don Key Photo Editor
Charles Krouse Editorial Assistant

Daily Iowan Advertising Staff

John Fulton Business Manager
Horace Sturtz Classified Editor
Herb Williams Advertising Sales Manager

Town 'n' Campus

WOMEN'S RELIEF CORPS—Members of the Women's Relief Corps will be represented at a naturalization ceremony Tuesday at 9 p.m. at the courthouse. A business meeting will be held at 2 p.m. Tuesday at the Community building. Following the election of officers there will be a draping of the charter for a deceased member.

LETTER CARRIERS' AUXILIARY—A Christmas party will be held 7 p.m. Tuesday by members of the Letter Carriers' auxiliary at the Light and Power club room. Following an election of officers gifts will be exchanged. Hostesses will be Mrs. Leo O'Mera and Mrs. Al F. Murphy Jr.

EAST LUCAS WOMEN'S CLUB—The annual family Christmas party of the East Lucas Women's club will be held today at 6:30 p.m. at the CSA hall, Mrs. Charles Showers is chairman of the party with Mrs. Fred Barnes in charge of the program committee. Following the program a gift exchange for the children of members will be held.

GRADUATE REGENTS, W.O.M.—A chicken supper for members of the Women of the Moose will be given 6:30 p.m. Tuesday at the Moose hall. Exchange of gifts will be held. The committee in charge will be Mrs. William Zeithamel, Mrs. Sue Wiese, Mrs. Edwin Hughes and Mrs. William Parizek.

SUI Director, Student Attend Placement Meet

Helen M. Barnes, director of the SUI business and industrial placement office, and Everett Meeker, C4, Iowa City, attended a conference of personnel executives and university placement directors in Chicago Thursday. Meeker represented the SUI collegiate chamber of commerce at the Chicago conference sponsored by Northwestern university. Purpose of the conference was to discuss and study "The Employment of University Graduates in Business and Industry," Miss Barnes said Saturday.

Edward S. Rose

Keep Face and Hands soft—free of chapping—our SUPERB Products should help—as Hand Cream—Almond Cream—Green Lotion—try them—your friends will like you better.

Drug Shop
109 S. Dubuque Street

Suggestions Help Solve Gift Problems



GOT A PROBLEM? These SUI coeds are solving theirs as they use the 'Sherlock Holmes technique' to discover appropriate Christmas gifts for college men. Left to right, they are Shirley Anderson, A2, Keokuk; JoAnn Bruggenwirth, A2, Camanche, and Mrs. John Moore, A4, Iowa City. Clerks, like this one in a local men's store, are kept busy providing gift suggestions for HIM in the pre-Christmas season.

Here's How to Stop Tree Needle Drop

Want to keep Christmas tree needles from falling on the floor of your home? Here's a tip passed on by Dean R.A. Kuever, SUI college of pharmacy. It's based on a formula worked out about 15 years ago by a student in pharmacy. Kuever suggests that you have your druggist make up two packages—one containing 15 grams of calcium carbonate and the other 5 grams of crystalline citric and 6 grams of crystalline malic acids. Brace the base of your tree in a wide-mouthed gallon jar, fill the jar with water and drop in the powders. As the tree soaks up the solution, add more water. Even if you brought your tree easier than usual, this formula should preserve the freshness and fragrance of the tree through the holiday season.

MARRIAGE LICENSES
Marriage licenses were issued in the Johnson county clerk's office Saturday to Gunnar Sausjord and Rosa P. Igarzabel, both of Iowa City; William Werner Asher, Clarksville, and Betty Ruth Tagge, Lone Tree, and to John Flood and Kathleen Anderson, both of Cedar Rapids.



(Daily Iowan Photos)

"MAYBE A MUSICAL POWDER BOX will do the trick," ponders Kenneth Reyhons, A4, Selen, as he surveys the women's gift possibilities in a local store. Gift suggestions for women include jewelry, perfumes, slippers, lingerie, cigarette cases, billfolds, hosiery and kleenex boxes, sweaters and records.

Stores Display Their Best For Christmas Giving Lists

This year college men should be able to cross the feminine names off their Christmas shopping list early. The stores are full of answers to a maiden's prayer.

Try matching the sparkle in the lady's eyes with a glittering rhinestone necklace or bracelet to spice her new formal.

Pearls in any form will be welcome this year since they are high style. Local shops are showing multiple-strand necklaces and combinations of pearls and rhinestones.

Bronze-Hued Jewelry
Bronze-hued jewelry, also popular, is available in pins, necklaces, earrings and wide bracelets. Perfume will make her feel like a queen and may be obtained in all sorts of fancy packaging. One of the most novel is a jack-in-the-box. Open the lip and up pop three lace-surrounded bottles of perfume.

Many of the popular fragrances are available in purse size, glamorously cased in velvet or satin. Other bottled enchantment comes in violin-shaped cases, glass slippers a Christmas bells, all designed to pamper a lady.

One company puts out an attractive "For My Guest" set which provides one solution for the gift problem. It contains four powder shades, puffs and perfumes.

Slip on Mules
Slippers for Christmas giving are available in every color and fabric. Whether you choose ocelot scuffs, furry mules or the new one-strapped slipper with Navajo design, they go well under a Christmas tree.

Nylon lingerie ranks as a top feminine favorite because it doesn't require ironing. Lacy trim and luscious shades of yellow, blue, pink, apricot, green and ivory.

Yule Gifts for 'That Man'...

My friend Irma's pal, Al, expresses many a college woman's dilemma these days when he declares, "Got a problem." For the college coed, the problem now is selecting an appropriate Christmas gift for her best beau.

Many gals have to operate a la Sherlock Holmes with a lot of skillful sleuthing to discover "all he wants for Christmas."

Most college men appreciate the ever-popular sweater, a campus "must" these days, and the all-wool cashmere varieties will guarantee a nod of approval and warm welcome. Shown in many rich colors, the sweaters are particularly attractive in navy blue, maroon and gray. An added gift attraction are nylon socks with argyle patterns in matching colors.

Dress Jewelry
Since this is the party season, that special man will appreciate something dressy for special occasions. There is a set and style for every taste in dress jewelry. Matching cuff links and tie clasps are guaranteed to draw special interest in the college set. Miniature novelty items in two-tone gold and silver are special gift ideas, too.

For something extra-special make this a white-shirt Christmas for him with the new nylon shirts featuring widespread collars and French cuffs. For the outdoor man the gauchotype shirts and regular sport shirts come in a variety of colors.

Long-time favorites with all college men are tobacco accessories. Particularly fancy are the Queene Anne silver cigarette boxes and matching lighter. To acquire that "man of distinction" look college men will welcome pipes of selected imported briar.

Exciting Luggage
Thousands will be trekking home for the holiday season. Travel means luggage and many guys are a little shy on luggage lore. Many exciting new colors and materials have been adopted.

A fitting gift to replace his travel-worn piece is rugged aluminum luggage. Almost shockproof, it affords complete protection against rough usage.

Other ideal items for the college lad are personal gift sets. Containing a whole galaxy of useful articles, the sets may be packed conveniently in only a few inches of space.

Any man on your list can use a new home for those greenbacks. If he has carried the same beat-up, out-of-shape wallet for the past three years he'll probably welcome a handsome cowhide wallet. Some of the more expensive ones are found in ostrich and elephant leather.

These are the clues for you 'Lady Sherlocks.' If you're still mystified, you can always fall back on one of those impossible, ludicrous ties.

Fraternity Plans Party For Iowa City Children

Ten underprivileged Iowa City children ranging in age from 8 to 12 will be guests at a special Christmas party this afternoon at the Phi Beta Pi fraternity house, 109 S. Riverside drive.

The children will see movies, play games and receive gifts, Phi Beta Pi president John Polich, M4, Des Moines, said Saturday.

As an extra treat SUI football stars Jerry Faske and Ralph Woodard will be on hand to help entertain the guests.

Entry Rules Listed For Holiday Contest

Entry blanks for the annual Christmas home decorations contest will be available Monday at the Iowa-Illinois Gas and Electric company, Steve Darling, committee member, said Saturday.

Blanks are to be filled out and returned to Chairman Emil Trott by Saturday. Exterior home decorations will be judged shortly before Christmas, Darling said.

A travelling trophy will be awarded to the first place winner by the Iowa City junior chamber of commerce, sponsor of the annual contest. Other prizes have not yet been announced.

The trophy is now in the possession of G.E. Grunewald, 509 Brown street, who won the contest in 1943.

MOELLER TO SPEAK

Prof. Leslie G. Moeller, director of the SUI school of journalism, will speak at the meeting of the Mount Vernon Rotary club Monday. His subject will be "How Can the Press and the Public Meet Today's Problems?"

test in 1943. J.K. Schaaf, 526 Bayard street, won the contest in 1947.

SPECIAL OFFER...

now until Xmas
Beautiful 8 x 10 PORTRAIT
choice of 4 proofs \$1.50
Have those Christmas Gift pictures taken now. Single or family pictures are the ideal... yet simple Christmas Gift. Call 2827 today to have yours taken at this special offer price!
free coupon offer with your completed order
Dorothy's Studio
open every evening
816 N. Dodge Dial 2827

Gift FOR TODAY AND FOR YEARS!
A sparkling new Kimball Console that will provide happiness, and countless advantages, for the whole family!
Kimball & Gulbransen
Pianos \$585.00 up
SPENCER'S HARMONY HALL 15 S. Dubuque

SAY WHAT'S IN Your Heart
WITH AN **ELGIN**
ONLY WATCH WITH THE **DuraPower** & **MAINSRING**
Winner of the Fashion Academy Award
15-jewel Elgin. 10K natural rolled gold plate bezel, stainless steel back case. \$33.75
Lard Elgin. 21 jewels. 14K natural gold filled case. Special high crystal. \$71.50
Elgin DeLuxe. 17 jewels. 10K natural gold filled case. \$55.00
Other Elgins as low as \$29.75
Prices include Federal Tax
Wayner's
107 E. Washington

THRILL LADEN WAR STOR!
NAKED FURY
(BATTALION OF CELESTIALS) CAPITOL Starts TUES.

Soprano, Tenor to Sing Today

Soprano Elizabeth Ann Betz, A4, Iowa City, and tenor Grant Eastham, A4, Greenwood, Neb., will combine their talents for the ninth student recital of 1944-50 today at 7:30 p.m. in the north music hall.

Mrs. Betz will open the program by singing Scarlatti's "Ruglioso, Odoroso," "O Mio Babbino Caro" from "Gianni Schicchi" by Puccini and "Non so Piu Cosa Son" from "Le Nozze di Figaro" by Mozart.

Eastham will then sing "Tu lo Sai" by Torelli, "Vittoria, Mio Core," by Carissimi and Handel's air, "Wait Her, Angels, Through the Skies" from "Jephtha."

Mrs. Betz will also sing "Legend" by Tchaikovsky, "Lieslave" by Lalo, "C'est Mon Ami" by Queen Marie Antoinette and "Jeune Fillette" by Dalayras.

Eastham will then sing "Allerseelen" by Strauss, "O Kuhler Wald" and "O Liebliche Wangan" by Brahms.

Mrs. Betz's last group will include Curran's "Rain," "The Lark" by Dvorak and "Hist!" by Arnold.

SOCIAL SECURITY TALK

A representative of the social security administration will be at the Iowa City employment office from 10 a.m. to noon Tuesday. He will answer questions about the social security act and its benefits.

Thoughtful, Timeless CHRISTMAS GIFTS
FOR HIM
Personalized cuff links... the personal gift that will be remembered—Such names as Swank and Kriesler jewelry are here waiting for you.
FOR HER
Crosses and Lockets... something she will cherish. Always a gift that is appreciated by women. We carry the finest in jewelry of this kind.
FOR BOTH
Lighters—a gift for both men and women. Famous brand Ronson and A.S.R. lighters will give him or her long satisfactory performance. Come in and see them today.
FOR BOTH
Pen and Pencil Sets—Everybody who writes wants a fine pen—we have the finest. Give him or her a Shaffer or Parker pen and pencil set for Christmas.
HERTEEN & STOCKER
JEWELERS
Hotel Jefferson Bldg.

Puzzled Over Christmas Shopping?
Christmas Shopping Guide
1. get something for Aunt Louise in Chicago
2. get present for the house mother
3. something special for the girl who coached me before the big exam
4. present for my roommate who has put up with me and patiently listened to my problems for 12 weeks
Save Time And Bother
DIXIE'S will wrap and mail your purchase free of charge. postage added
Let DIXIE'S Solve Your Problem
whether it's a present to send or one to give to someone here — you'll find just what you want in DIXIE'S large selection of fine candy.
Gifts for Her
Copper Wall Hangers
What-Not Shelves
Glasses in Sets of 8
Crystal, Wood and Metal Gifts
Figurines Galore
Jackson's
Electric & Gift Shop
DIXIE'S CARMELCORN SHOP
5 S. Dubuque Phone 6741

NOW IS THE TIME for your PARTY TREAT
Swaner's Egg Nog
You'll enjoy the pleasing taste of Swaner's Egg Nog. A special blend of Grade A rich cream, country fresh eggs, sugar and spices... Swaner's Egg Nog is delivered non-alcoholic, and is easy to serve.
Order Several Quarts Now from Our Driver Salesmen Or Dial 4175
SWANER FARMS DAIRY

Liberal Arts Faculty to Vote On Proposed College Manual

Voting by mail ballot on a proposed liberal arts college manual is now in progress, Liberal Arts Dean Dewey B. Stuit said Saturday.

Ballots were mailed to liberal arts faculty members Thursday, Stuit said, and to be counted they must be returned to the registrar's office by noon Saturday.

Acceptance by a majority of those voting will send the proposed manual to President Virgil Haner for his consideration.

A special committee appointed for the manual's formulation presented it to the liberal arts faculty in a meeting Wednesday, Stuit said, and it includes:

1. Definition of "liberal arts faculty member."
2. Frequency of liberal arts faculty meetings.
3. Composition of the standing committees of the liberal arts college.
4. Method of appointment and the functions of special committees of the liberal arts college.
5. General procedures for conduct of departmental business.
6. Provisions for amendments to the manual.
7. Sanctions outlining in general the functions of the faculty and dean of the liberal arts college.

Stuit said the mail ballot was decided upon as a result of absences from Wednesday's faculty meeting due to illness and out-of-town engagements by a number of faculty members.

The special committee for formulation of the manual was composed of Prof. Lloyd A. Knowler, chairman, mathematics department; Prof. Paul J. Blommers, college of education; Prof. C.E. Cousins, romance languages department.

Bartholow Crawford, English department; Prof. George Glockler, chemistry department; Prof. Robert L. Hulbary, botany department; Prof. M. Willard Lampe, director of campus religious activities.

Prof. Kirk Porter, political science department; Prof. Harold W. Saunders, sociology department, and Prof. Jerry Kolros, zoology department.

WSUI PROGRAM CALENDAR

8:50 a.m.	Morning Chapel
8:55 a.m.	News
8:59 a.m.	Highlights of Greek & Roman
9:00 a.m.	Class
9:59 a.m.	News
10:00 a.m.	Learn and Learn
10:05 a.m.	The Bookshelf
10:10 a.m.	Cup and Saucer Club
10:15 a.m.	Here's An Idea
10:20 a.m.	Conver-sational French
10:25 a.m.	News
11:00 a.m.	News Time
11:05 a.m.	Rent Control
11:10 a.m.	Rhythm Rambles
11:15 a.m.	News
11:20 a.m.	Headlines in Chemistry
11:25 a.m.	Musical Chats
11:30 a.m.	News
11:35 a.m.	Listen and Learn
11:40 a.m.	18th Century Music
11:45 a.m.	Sports Time
11:50 a.m.	Mus. of Manhattan
11:55 a.m.	Symphony of Melody
12:00 p.m.	Tea Time Melodies
12:05 p.m.	Children's Hour
12:10 p.m.	News
12:15 p.m.	Sports Time
12:20 p.m.	Dinner Hour
12:25 p.m.	News
12:30 p.m.	Ask the Scientists
12:35 p.m.	Farm Calendar
12:40 p.m.	Know Your Out-of-Doors
12:45 p.m.	Music You Want
12:50 p.m.	Waitz Time
12:55 p.m.	U. N. Today
1:00 p.m.	Campus Shop
1:05 p.m.	Sports Highlights
1:10 p.m.	News
1:15 p.m.	SIGN OFF

Iowa Citian Appears in Broadway Hit



Miss Norma Thornton

Dancer Finds—

Thirteen Not Unlucky for Her

Life has been a continuous marathon dance for Iowa City's Norma Thornton, now dancing in the chorus of the Broadway musical, "Gentlemen Prefer Blondes."

Behind the swift rise to fame of the 19-year old dancing daughter of an SUI history professor, lies a success story that has all the elements of a school-girl's dream.

But there has been no dream connected with Norma's advancement in the entertainment world. Rather she has combined ingredients of hard work, determination, talent and no end of encouragement from her parents, Prof. and Mrs. H.J. Thornton, into a recipe for dancing success.

Unlucky Day?
Norma was born on a Friday the thirteenth, back in 1930 and just five short years later she was practicing her first "one-two" at the Dieman School of Dance in Cedar Rapids.

During the next seven years she appeared in many benefits, recitals and programs in Iowa City and Cedar Rapids. At 13 she danced professionally in a Chicago outdoor opera production before a huge crowd in spacious Soldier's Field.

In 1944 she began her own dancing school in Iowa City and continued this during her high school days at University high. Graduating in 1947, she went on to study ballet in Chicago.

She auditioned for the "As the Girls Go" production and was one of 16 chosen out of over 2,000 who tried out.

Gets Big Chance
Her "big chance" came in June this year when she was serving as understudy to Kathryn Lee, the show's leading dancer. When Miss Lee suddenly was unable to go on, Norma stepped into the lead role and literally "stopped the show." Comedy star Bobby Clark of the "Girls" personally congratulated her on her fine work.

Norma danced her way into television over CBS in March when she was selected with five other ballet girls for Ed Sullivan's "Toast of the Town."

The "Gentlemen Prefer Blondes" show opened in Philadelphia Nov. 17 and moved to New York's Ziegfeld theatre Thursday. Norma's apartment is just "across the street" from the Ziegfeld.

At nineteen, busy Norma's chances for the future are rated as "top" by magazines in which her pictures have appeared.

Prof. Thornton summed up her success fairly well saying, "My wife and I are rather proud of Norma."

GOP TO PLAN TACTICS
WASHINGTON (AP) — The Republican party Friday called a meeting of its strategy committee in Chicago next Tuesday to discuss 1950 campaign tactics. It will be the first meeting of the full strategy group of 23 members since its creation last April.

Twelve Pharmacists Get Awards for Scholarships

Twelve students in pharmacy have received awards for scholarship this school year, Dean R. A. Kuever said Friday.

Robert J. Osterhaus, P2, Dyersville, was awarded an SUI Merit scholarship and a Ford Hopkins scholarship, Lucretia A. Gehrke, P3, West Liberty, received an SUI Merit scholarship and an American Foundation for Pharmaceutical Education scholarship.

Donald Bruce Johnson, P3, Rockford, received an SUI Merit scholarship and the Schlegel sophomore scholarship.

Other pharmaceutical students winning SUI Merit scholarships were Norma J. Strunee, P2, Creston; Robert E. Ohrlund, P4, Iowa Falls, and Williams Stanford, P2, Cedar Rapids.

Receiving Toller scholarships were Russell K. Arnold, P3, Iowa City, and Thomas G. Wright, P3, Alto.

Jim Reeve, P2, Tipton, won a Ford Hopkins scholarship; Richard V. Theobald, P4, Oelwein, received the Schlegel junior scholarship, and Ray I. Swart, P4, Grinnell, was awarded an Iowa Pharmaceutical association scholarship.

Walter E. Schiel Jr., P4, Manchester, received the Veener prize, an annual \$75 cash award. The American Foundation for

Pharmaceutical Education, Schlegel, Ford Hopkins, Toller and Iowa Pharmaceutical association scholarships are each resident school-year fee payments of \$150 value. University Merit scholarships amount to \$50 per semester.

Commerce Fraternity Pledges Five Seniors

Five SUI commerce seniors have been elected to membership in Beta Gamma Sigma, honorary scholastic fraternity in commerce, Prof. Gilbert Maynard said Saturday.

They are Keith Morse, Osage; Wayne Harger, Cedar Rapids; Robert Reinders, Humboldt; Robert Stille, Alta, and Donald Fallis, West Liberty.

Engineers to Talk On Coralville Dam

Design features of the Coralville dam will be discussed at a seminar in studio "D," engineering building, at 4:30 p.m. Monday.

Prof. John McNow, college of engineering, said two engineers from the Rock Island district of the corps of engineers will conduct the seminar.

SUI graduate J.B. Saylor will explain the use of scale models in designing of the dam. A.F. Burleigh will talk on "Hydrologic Studies for spillway and outlet capacities."

Try and Stop Me

By BENNETT CERF

JOHN STRALEY has a new twist for an old fishing yarn. Seems a city fellow on the banks of a West Virginia stream was about to give up with nary a fish to show for his efforts when a



native sauntered along and said, "Let's see your bait." The visitor showed a pail of minnows. The native produced a flask of moonshine and poured several drops into the pail. "Try now," he suggestion.

Thirty seconds after the fisherman made his next cast, he had a heavy strike. After a Herculean struggle, he pulled in a fourteen-pound bass. But the big fish wasn't on the hook. The minnow had it by the back of the neck.

Two old-time comedians, bitter rivals for more than fifty years, met in front of the Palace Theatre one day. "I'm off for Africa for a six-month tour," said one jauntily. "Believe me," the other assured him, "you'll never be able to compete there with the ostriches. They lay eggs weighing anywhere from three to six pounds!"

SUI Doctor to Speak At Engineers Meeting

The Engineers club of Iowa City will meet at 7 p.m. Monday in the Iowa Union.

Dr. M.E. Barnes, head of hygiene and preventative medicine in the college of medicine, will discuss some important aspects of public health to be considered in sanitary engineering.

Prof. Robert Sutherland of the college of engineering, secretary of the club, said a dinner at 6:15 p.m. would precede the meeting.

SNEAK PREVUE MONDAY NITE 7:45 CAPITOL "A NEW EXCITING FOREIGN FILM"

It's Christmas Time at BREMERS



What He'd Like Most
SLACKS
for Christmas

\$14.95

Let's be practical. Men like to have a lot of slacks... so why not make a pair your gift to him! We've variety to make the selection interesting. Gabardines, worsteds, flannels; in solid tones, checks and plaids.

BREMERS

Quality First - with Nationally Advertised Brands

IT COSTS NO MORE AT YOUR Registered Jewelers

The knowledge and integrity your Registered Jeweler must have to obtain this title enables him to serve you better. Because of his special study and long experience with gems and jewelry he is in a position to offer you better value for your money.

The American Gem Society requires yearly examinations and the highest standard of business ethics. It will pay you to always go to your Registered Jeweler.

HANDS JEWELRY
109 E. Washington Ph. 5221

Gifts For Girls from 6 to 60

SCARFS

Belgium Wool
All Silk
Colorful Patterns

HANDKERCHIEFS

Imported Lace
Swiss Sheers
Chinese Embroidered

GIFTS FOR THAT BABY

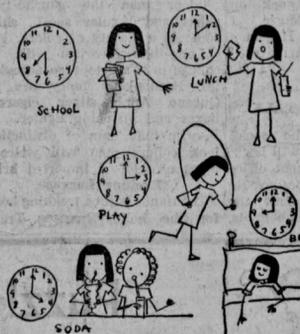
Infant Shoes
Washable Toys
Dresses, Booties
and many other choices

OTHER GIFTS

Cannon Towel Sets
Aprons
Luncheon Sets
many other choices

the **Judy Shop**

126 E. Washington



It's a busy day for Jane!

Kids on the go need MODEL MILK

They need energy to keep them active... to keep them growing. MODEL milk helps give children that needed energy. It's rich in calcium... the body building element that's a necessity for your child.

in the PURE-PAK container

Your child can safely use Pure-Pak. Pure-Pak is designed for easy carrying and pouring. See how it saves space in your refrigerator.

tune in "Stork Reporter" 11 a.m. Monday thru Saturday on KXIC

MODEL DAIRY

at your home or from the store

Dial 9123

Local Churches to Give Holiday Services Today

The first of many special Christmas services will be held today by three Iowa City churches.

Student members of Westminster choir will present a cantata, "The Story of Christmas," at the Presbyterian church. The cantata, which begins at 4 p.m., will be directed by SUI Music Prof. Thomas Muir.

Soloists include Patricia Key, A4, Shenandoah; Virginia Burt, A4, Ottumwa; Carl Gustafson, G, Rockford, Ill.; Victoria Sedlacek, A3, Cedar Rapids; Robert Fisher, C4, Adel; Dorothy Krebill, A3, Davenport, and William Shields, A3, Newton.

Student worship leaders will be Douglas West, A4, Cedar Rapids, and Margaret Nolte, A4, Wilton Junction.

A candlelight vespers service of Christmas music will be presented at 7:30 p.m. at St. Paul's Lutheran chapel.

The program will include choral numbers under the direction of Janet Gutz, G, Hampton; a vocal solo, "O Holy Night," by Mrs. Dean Post, and congregational singing of favorite Christmas carols.

The Rev. J.F. Chritz will read the Christmas story from the second chapter of St. Luke. Organ music by Ruth Hartkopp will include the "Hallelujah Chorus" from Handel's "Messiah."

The Lutheran Students association will present a pageant this evening following a 5 p.m. smorgasbord supper at the First English Lutheran church.

The LSA choir and Duane Mortensen, A2, Royal, the reader, will participate in the traditional pantomime from St. Luke and St. Matthew.

Students to Debate Brannan Farm Plan

SUI Young Republicans and Young Democrats will hold a debate on the Brannan farm plan Tuesday at 8 p.m. in the senate chamber of Old Capitol.

The complete topic for the debate is "Should the Brannan Plan be Adopted?" Prof. Hugh Kelson, political science department, will act as moderator.

Young Democrat Pres. Bob Cosgriff, C4, Tipton, said the affirmative side of the question will be argued by R. Bruce Hughes, L1, Sioux City, and Jim Kennedy, L1, Estherville.

John Elliott, L1, Ottumwa, president of the GOP group announced that Ed Diekmann, E2, and Louise Bekman, A2, both of Ottumwa, would argue the negative side.

The Brannan plan is concerned with federal farm policy. The debate is open to the public.

Hillel Group to Give 'After Dinner' Party
Hillel foundation will sponsor an after-dinner party, "Hillel Supper Club," tonight from 7 to 10 p.m. at the student center, 122 E. Market street.

In charge of arrangements will be Hillel Social Committee Co-chairmen Richard Turchen, A2, Sioux City, and Leah Woolf, A3, Woodstock, Ill.

A radio skit written by Riva Castleman, A3, Chicago, dancing and refreshments will be featured, the chairmen said.

Iowa Law Review Staff Named

Marvin Hayward, L3, Independence, is the new editor-in-chief of the Iowa Law Review. Dean Mason Ladd of the SUI college of Law announced Friday.

Other staff members are Donald Sitz, L3, Davenport, article and book editor; Lynn Rhoads, L3, Des Moines; notes and legislation editor; Carl Gustafson, G, L3, Clarence, and William Ryan, L2, Cedar Rapids, comments editors.

Membership on the Review staff, one of the highest achievements in the law school, gives students a chance to contact members of the legal profession outside SUI, Ladd said.

Outgoing members of the staff are the new officers who must be approved by the faculty.

Now in its 35th year of publication, the Law Review has one of the largest circulations for its type in the country.

The new staff will publish the spring and summer issues, the latter to be a symposium honoring the late Supreme Court Justice Wiley B. Rutledge, dean of the SUI law college from 1935-39. The issue will be published in conjunction with the Indiana Law Journal.

Prof. Robert F. Ray will speak Tuesday at a luncheon of the Cedar Rapids Optimists club on "The Responsibility of Every Citizen."

CR Club to Hear Ray

Prof. Robert F. Ray will speak Tuesday at a luncheon of the Cedar Rapids Optimists club on "The Responsibility of Every Citizen."

SUI Law Professor Talks at Tax School

Prof. John C. O'Bryne, college of law, was among the speakers at the tenth annual tax school, sponsored in Des Moines by the Iowa State Bar association this week.

O'Bryne spoke on "Tax Consequences of Joint Ownership" in a panel on "Estate Planning Procedure." The panel was an innovation on this year's tax school program.

Purpose of the Des Moines session was to discuss the "fundamentals and current developments of federal income taxes under the existing laws, including withholding and filing requirements, personal exemptions and credits."

Bar members also discussed gross income and allowable deductions from income with emphasis on provisions relating to division of income between husband and wife.

Key speaker for the event was Frank Blaser, assistant chief of the Iowa tax division, Office of Internal Revenue, Des Moines.

Orville L. Dykstra, termed by O'Bryne "one of the leading tax lawyers in the state," is chairman of the tax committee on the state bar association, in charge of the school.

Former Iowan Editor Gets Manager Position

William O. Merritt, former city editor, and assistant to the publisher of The Daily Iowan from 1933 to 1937 has accepted the position of sales promotion manager of the Clayton Manufacturing company, El Monte, Cal.

Merritt is now director of public relations for the Bear Manufacturing company, Rock Island, Ill.

Prior to this he had been on the editorial staff of the Rock Island Argus, and editor of the Daily Journal, New Ulm, Minn.

His wife is the daughter of Prof. R.A. Kuever, dean of the SUI college of pharmacy.

DOORS OPEN SUNDAY 1:00 - 10:00 P.M.

ENGLERT

ENTIRE NEW SHOW

TODAY

"LAST TIMES TUESDAY"

"LOVE'S NOT LIKE FOOTBALL, BABY— One Fumble... and You're Through!"

It's the rock 'em, sock 'em story of a play-for-pay guy and the dame who tried to throw him for a loss!

1:30 - 7:30

5:35
7:35
9:20

"Feature 10:00"

VICTOR MATURE · LUCILLE BALL · LIZABETH SCOTT
SONNY TUFTS · LLOYD NOLAN

EASY LIVING

with PAUL STEWART · JACK PAAR and THE LOS ANGELES RAMS

— PLUS —
HIGH DIVING HARE
"Color Cartoon"
WE CAN DREAM
"Novel Hit"

— PLUS —
JUNGLE TERROR
"Technicolor Special"
WORLD'S LATEST NEWS

SNEAK PREVUE

MONDAY NITE 7:45

COME IN AROUND 7:45 AND SEE A NEW EXCITING FILM IN ADDITION TO OUR REGULAR PROGRAM...

WE'LL GIVE YOU A TIP... IT'S A NEW GERMAN FILM.

CHRISTOPHER COLUMBUS

STARTS TUESDAY

THE GREATEST ADVENTURE Man Ever Lived!

Color by TECHNICOLOR

co-starring FLORENCE ELDRIDGE · FRANCIS L. SULLIVAN
LINDEN TRAVERS · KATHLEEN RYAN
and DEREK BOND with James Robertson JUSTICE
Felix AYLMER

Color Cartoon
Late News

AN EVENT THAT WAS HAILED BY GEN. EISENHOWER!

Pierre Blanchar NAKED FURY

(BATAILLON DU CIEL)

Story by JOSEPH KESSEL
ENGLISH and FRENCH DIALOGUE

EXCLUSIVE IOWA CITY SHOWING

LAFF-A-DAY

"It's the best thing I've done—don't you think?"

IOWA TODAY ENDS Tuesday

Champion

WITHOUT HEART or HONOR!

KIRK DOUGLAS
Marilyn Mckewell
ARTHUR KENNEDY

DOUBLE BIG HITS IN ONE

My Dear Secretary

LARAIN DAY
KEENAN WYNN
KIRK DOUGLAS
HELEN WALKER

HELP! WANTED!

with RUDY VALLEE

ROOM AND BOARD

By GENE AHERN

"The ten-count on Alf in concrete in concrete"

POPEYE

WHEREAS A SAILOR I AM SEEKING, MAY I ASK IF ONE IS ON THESE PREMISES?

POPEYE IS YOUR NAME!! I HAVE BUSINESS WITH YOU!!

BEG PARDING!! WE AIN'T BEEN INTRODUCED!!

WHEREAS YOU SPEAK TRULY, KINDLY PERUSE MY CARD!!

LET'S THROW HIM OUT, ROUGH-HOUSE!!

WELL LET POPEYE DECIDE THAT!!

HAW!! YER MR. HIMSELF??

YES, AND NONE OTHER!!

THESE, THOSE, THEM & HIMSELF
ATTORNEYS AT LAW
I.M. HIMSELF

BLONDIE

MRS. WOODLEY IS NOT AT HOME... MAY I LEAVE THIS PACKAGE FOR HER, WITH YOU?

SURE—I'LL TAKE IT OVER WHEN SHE GETS HOME

WELL, MY GOODNESS, WHAT'S THIS?

THE COAT IS SIMPLY BEAUTIFUL, DEAR—THANK YOU FOR THE WONDERFUL SURPRISE!

GREAT SCOTT! WON'T MRS. WOODLEY EVER COME HOME?

HENRY

CHIC YOUNG

THESE, THOSE, THEM & HIMSELF
ATTORNEYS AT LAW
I.M. HIMSELF

CARL ANDERSON

NO!

GREAT SCOTT! WON'T MRS. WOODLEY EVER COME HOME?

ETTA KETT

THINK I'LL ZIP OVER TO THE BEAUTY PARLOR AND GET SHARPENED UP FOR THE BALL, THANKS LOTS FOR SHARING YOUR ROOM LAST NIGHT!

EYE NOW!

HEY, THAT'S WILMA WILDING!!—THE CHICK WHO BEAT YOU IN THE CAMPUS GARDEN CONTEST!

YES, I KNOW, SHE'S CUTE!

AND SHE'S A PROFESSIONAL MODEL IF THE SCHOOL IS PLENTY STRICT ABOUT PUBLICITY! IF THE COLONEL GETS HIS HELL BLOW HIS TOP—IT'S YOUR BIG CHANCE, BABY!

YOU ACTUALLY HEAR I SHOULD TELL? BUT THAT'D BE TOO UTTERLY LOW!

ONE LI' WORD—AND SHE'D BE OUT AND YOU'D BE IN! (I DO ANYTHING TO MAKE YOU QUEEN AND GET LEVEL WITH BEEZEEZ!)

BYE, BOLTON! THAT GO ON IN YOUR HEAD!

CARL ANDERSON

NO!

GREAT SCOTT! WON'T MRS. WOODLEY EVER COME HOME?

ETTA KETT

THINK I'LL ZIP OVER TO THE BEAUTY PARLOR AND GET SHARPENED UP FOR THE BALL, THANKS LOTS FOR SHARING YOUR ROOM LAST NIGHT!

EYE NOW!

HEY, THAT'S WILMA WILDING!!—THE CHICK WHO BEAT YOU IN THE CAMPUS GARDEN CONTEST!

YES, I KNOW, SHE'S CUTE!

AND SHE'S A PROFESSIONAL MODEL IF THE SCHOOL IS PLENTY STRICT ABOUT PUBLICITY! IF THE COLONEL GETS HIS HELL BLOW HIS TOP—IT'S YOUR BIG CHANCE, BABY!

YOU ACTUALLY HEAR I SHOULD TELL? BUT THAT'D BE TOO UTTERLY LOW!

ONE LI' WORD—AND SHE'D BE OUT AND YOU'D BE IN! (I DO ANYTHING TO MAKE YOU QUEEN AND GET LEVEL WITH BEEZEEZ!)

BYE, BOLTON! THAT GO ON IN YOUR HEAD!

CARL ANDERSON

NO!

GREAT SCOTT! WON'T MRS. WOODLEY EVER COME HOME?

Hawkeyes Surprised By Lawrence Tech, 54-49

Closing Iowa Rally Fails To Prevent First Defeat

(Special to the Daily Iowan)
DETROIT — The first road game of the season proved to be Iowa's downfall here Saturday night as the Hawks, heavily favored to defeat Lawrence Tech, lost their first game after two wins, 54-49.

Lawrence Tech had won three and lost two in the young basketball season but was without a victory over a major team.

The only time in the contest that the Hawks managed to lead in the early stages of the game, Tech's Blue Devils grabbed the lead in short order and left the floor at halftime with a 29-20 margin.

Tied Twice
Twice in the opening half the Hawks got even with Lawrence but each time the visitors could not forge into the lead.

In the final minutes of the contest Iowa narrowed the lead to 47-45 but the 5,000 partisan Tech fans in the Michigan state fair coliseum had more to cheer about when the locals increased their lead.

Forward Bob Vollers was high scorer for Iowa with 15 points, tallied on seven field goals and one free throw.

Jim Stepler, lanky Tech center, nailed down the triumph for Lawrence with savage backboard strategy. High scorer for the Blue Devils was Forward Blaine Denning, with seven field goals and three free throws, for 17 points.

Although Iowa led right after the opening tip-off and closed the gap to two points late in the contest, the Tech five was able to maintain a comfortable lead throughout. The lead got to 13 points at one stage of the game.

Hawks Listless
Iowa played listless ball most of the way and never clicked with floor play or shooting ability such as the Hawks displayed in scoring home victories over Michigan State and Colorado college.

The triumph for Lawrence was the biggest upset scored in several seasons, although the Blue Devils won 16 and lost 10 last season.

Jack Dittmer, Hawkeye forward, connected for his first field goal in three games. The star of the football Hawkeyes, Dittmer had not been able to score from the field this season.

★ ★ ★
Oh, No!

IOWA (49)	FG	FT	PF	TP
Vollers, f.	7	1	2	15
Greene, f.	1	3	1	3
Clifton, f.	1	1	1	3
Van Antwerp, f.	0	0	0	0
Calabrese, c.	3	0	5	2
Darling, c.	0	1	0	1
Schultz, g.	1	1	1	1
Talbert, g.	1	1	1	1
Riecks, g.	3	2	3	8
Ruck, g.	1	1	1	3
Dille, g.	0	0	0	0
Brandt, g.	0	0	0	0
Adams, g.	0	0	0	0
Pinch, g.	0	0	0	0
Totals	20	9	17	49

LAWRENCE TECH (54)	FG	FT	PF	TP
Denning, f.	7	3	2	17
Jones, f.	2	2	1	6
Talbert, f.	2	2	1	6
Smith, f.	0	0	0	0
Stepler, c.	5	2	2	12
Houtteman, c.	1	1	2	3
MacConchie, g.	1	1	2	3
Cacicado, g.	1	2	1	10
Adams, g.	0	1	2	2
Totals	20	10	12	54

Scores at half: Lawrence Tech 29, Iowa 20. Free throws missed: Iowa — Riecks 3, Greene 1, Darling, Lawrence Tech — Denning 2, Stepler 3, Talbert, MacConchie, Houtteman 2, and Cacicado.

Rough Cage Evening For Big Ten Teams

(From the Wire Services)
Non-conference foes for Big Ten cage teams began getting tougher Saturday night. Of nine games played by conference schools, the opponents came out on top five times.

Colorado rubbed out a 13-point deficit in the last 10 minutes with a sensational scoring burst to whip Northwestern, 67-63, in an inter-sectional basketball game in Chicago.

The University of Toledo took over at 18 minutes of the first half and never was behind from then on as it defeated Michigan, 57-36, before 4,500 fans in the Toledo fieldhouse.

The University of Oklahoma Sooners showed plenty of scoring power when it counted and gained a 55-47 basketball victory over Illinois at Norman, Okla.

Minnesota staged a last half rally to beat stubborn Oregon State basketball team, 60-44, at Minneapolis.

The University of Wisconsin held Loyola's basketball team scoreless for six minutes and went on to win, 69-55, in Chicago.

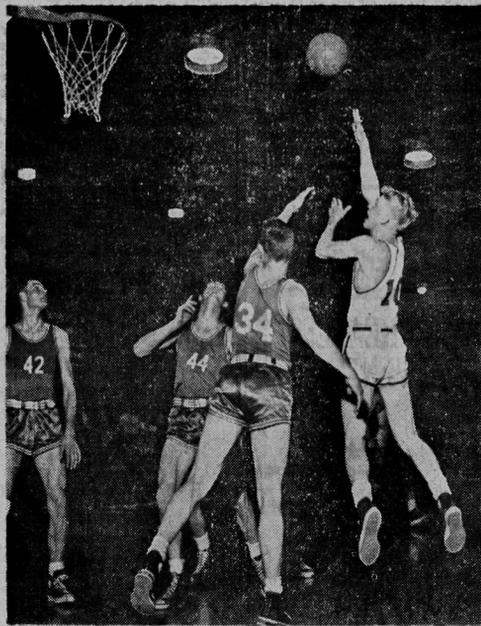
A fast and experienced Indiana team had little trouble handing Michigan State a 73-58 basketball beating in East Lansing.

Butler university gave Ohio State a scare before losing, 67-65, at Indianapolis.

Guard Jerry Waugh dropped in 18 points to lead Kansas to a 60-52 victory over Purdue at Lawrence, Kan.

Iowa lost to Lawrence Tech in Detroit, 54-49.

Shootin' for a Victory



(Daily Iowan Photo)

GENE BRAWNER, CITY HIGH FORWARD, connects on one of his six field goals for the evening against Montezuma, Saturday night. Attempting to block the shot is Norval Lowe (34) while brother Duane (42) and Carl Van Cleve (44) look on. Brawner and Bill Fenton led the City high scoring in the 45-32 victory.

City High Remains Undefeated, Montezuma 4th Victim, 45-32

By LELAND OLSON

After trailing 19-17 at the half, City high warmed to the occasion to hit 28 counters in the second half and hand Montezuma its first defeat of the year Saturday night, 45-32.

In Montezuma's fatal third period, the Hawklets limited the Braves to a pair of free throws.

The Hawklets got off to a quick 6-1 lead using a pressing defense against the rangy Braves. After Duane Lowe connected on a set shot midway in the quarter, the visitors started to click, but still trailed, 13-12, going into the second quarter.

Two City high free throws combined with Gene Brawner's jump shot set the score at 17-14 in the closing minutes of the half. Norval Lowe's rebound shot tied the score, 17-17, before Carl Van Cleve put his mates in the lead at half time, 19-17, on a fielder from the corner.

Van Cleve Leads Scoring
Van Cleve headed the scoring parade with 15 points for the evening in spite of a poor shooting percentage. Bill Fenton and Brawner got 13 each for City high.

Coach Howard Moffitt inserted his starting five in the third quarter. Mickey Moore and Fenton spearheaded the quarter which spelled ruin for Montezuma. At the start of the final quarter, the Hawklets had a 31-21 lead.

Behind by 10
A minute later, Van Cleve scored a long set shot, for the first fielder of the half for the Braves.

The Braves fought back, attempting to overcome the 10 point deficit, but the starting five men who went the entire distance without relief were tired out.

In the preliminary tilt, Coach Bob White's sophs walloped the Montezuma reserves, 40-20.

City high risks its record of four wins and no losses Friday night as it moves into conference play at Dubuque.

WINTER MEET IN NY
NEW YORK (AP) — For the first time since the New York Yankees conked the Brooklyn Dodgers in the world series, the town's hotels swarmed with baseball men Saturday in preparation for next week's winter meetings.

No World Championship For Pro's This Season

PHILADELPHIA (AP) — The fans want it, most of the club owners want it, but there will be no world championship professional football game in 1949.

That's what Bert Bell, pro football czar, said Saturday.

The reason: "It's unconstitutional." While the peace pipes were still being puffed at the end of the bitter four-year pro football war, the clamor arose for a championship game between the titleholders of the National Football league and All-America conference.

All Bars Lowered
On Dec. 19, the day after the NFL championship game, the circuits merge into the National-American Football league and all the bars to contests between teams in rival leagues will be lowered.

But there won't be any this year, Bell said.

The commissioner said "the season will be over and the NFL constitution forbids post-season games. The constitution can't be changed until the first meeting of the new league Jan. 19."

Football fans would like nothing better than to see the best in the two leagues matched in a post-season game, possibly New Year's day in one of the southern cities.

"Grand Idea"
The same goes for clubowners in both the NFL and AAC.

Frank Fitzgerald of the NFL's New York Bulldogs, said the proposed game "would be a grand idea. I'd like to see it happen especially if a part of the receipts would go to a worthy charity."

James P. Clark, general manager of the NFL Champion Philadelphia Eagles, had this to say:

"The World Champion Philadelphia Eagles have been waiting for a chance to get at those Browns and we will play them any time, any place, either this season or next as soon as the game can be arranged."

Varsity 'I' Men To Organize Club

The first official meeting of the Varsity Lettermen's club will be held in the River Room of the Union Wednesday at 7 p.m., club organizers have announced.

Now a major "I" winner who is now a student in the University is eligible to become a member. All in attendance Wednesday will automatically become charter members of the organization.

Officers will be elected at the opening meeting and suggestions made by a planning committee will be acted upon by the group.

Wilson, Wisconsin's End, Big 10's Most Valuable

CHICAGO (AP) — Bob Wilson, Wisconsin end, Saturday was named the Big Ten's most valuable football player for 1949 in the Chicago Tribune's annual contest.

The 20-year-old Milwaukee senior becomes the 26th player to win the new paper's silver football award. He was nominated by his teammates who voted him the most valuable Badger for the third straight year.

Newark to Cubs?

NEW YORK (AP) — The Chicago Cubs took an option to buy the Newark franchise of the International league from the New York Yankees Saturday. The Cubs have until Jan. 15 to go through with the deal.

If the Cubs buy the franchise, they may move it to Springfield, Mass., of the defunct New England league.

NBA BASKETBALL

Roston 82, Sheboygan 78
Washington 75, Fort Wayne 69
New York 82, Chicago 91 (overtime)
St. Louis 69
Rochester 69, Syracuse 63
Washington 82 (overtime)
Minneapolis 89, Denver 76



No Heavy Favorite in Big Ten Race

Which one of the nine playing members of the Big Ten will win the race for the basketball championship this year? Most of the member teams are running through early season non-conference games without much trouble, not an uncommon occurrence in the Western conference.

No one team has been established a favorite to grab the title. Illinois won it last year and is strong again, but how about Indiana, Ohio State, Purdue and maybe Iowa? Fourteen of the top 20 scorers from last year will be off to the races again. It all stacks up to what could be one of the closest title runs in league history.

To back up your next basketball argument, here's a run-down of what the teams have whose games are going to count in the standings (Michigan State, as advertised, is "in" but still "out"). The listings are not necessarily in the order we see the finish, so there.

ILLINOIS — Defending champs, seven returning lettermen, six regulars from last year, including Wally Osterkorn, Walt Kersulis, Don Sunderlage, Bill Erickson, Burdette Thurlby and Van Anderson. Erickson leads the club, which is fact and experienced, but lacking in height.

INDIANA — Tied for fourth last year, five regulars and nine lettermen back for another season. Regulars are Jerry Stuteville, Bill Tosheff, Bill Garrett, Gene Ring and Lou Watson. Team is exceptionally fast, but like Illinois, short. Will be weak defensively, although slaughter of Wabash last week didn't show it. Could be classed the dark-horse of the league.

MICHIGAN — Thrd a year ago, has six lettermen back, four of them regulars. Mack Suprunowicz, third ranking scorer a season back, heads returnees Leo Vanderkuy, Harold Morrill and Don MacIntosh. Team is big and supposedly good defensively. Shallow on reserves, not much scoring punch at the guard. Had trouble defeating Michigan State this season but will get tougher.

MINNESOTA — Only three holdover regulars and five lettermen back from second place squad of a year ago. Big Jim McIntyre now gone but Whitey Skoog (Iowa recalls the little fellow!), Bud Grant Jerry Mitchell are still around. Gophers will be fast and have scoring ability. Like several Big Ten teams, will be short on height. Absence of McIntyre perhaps shouldn't be taken too seriously.

NORTHWESTERN — Occupied Big Ten cellar but had almost all sophomore team. Six lettermen and four regulars back, plus several promising new men. First-liners are Jake Fendley, Ray Ragels, Jim Barr and Bob Hughes. Good replacements scarce again. No big man available. Outlook not too bright, but you never can tell what spirit will make up for.

OHIO STATE — Another team that tied for fourth last season. Has regulars Dick Schmittker (54 points in first two games), Bob Donham, Bob Burkholder and Gene Brown back. Two top reserves transferred to Cincinnati. Death of Bob Raidiger severe blow to up-coming team. Like others, will lack depth and center height, but set for high finish.

PURDUE — Big squad in numbers, anyway, but only two regulars out of eight returning lettermen. Andy Butchko and Howard Williams lead team loaded with promising sophomores. Tied for fourth last year. Success will depend on how well a new combination can cope with Big Ten opposition.

WISCONSIN — As Don Rehfeldt goes, so will go the Badgers. The Big Ten scoring champion was granted another year of eligibility by the conference, giving Wisconsin's coach a big boy to work three regulars and seven other lettermen around. Other first-stringers returned to the fold are Fred Schneider, Danny Markham, and Bob Mader. Defeated Kansas State, later conqueror of Long Island university. Might do better than seventh place 1949 finish.

IOWA — Bob Scholz only regular among six returning lettermen. Team was eighth in '49, an unusual spot for Iowa basketball team. Sophomores will make or break club that ended up last season with rousing victory over Michigan. New combination has lots of height, very little experience and an impressive 20-point triumph over Michigan State to its credit this year. Looks to get back into upper brackets of a rough and tough conference.

Big 10 Okays 'I' Club Grants

CHICAGO (AP) — Off Campus job activity of several top ranking "Big Ten" athletes, including Halfbacks Chuck Ortmann and Leo Koceski of Michigan — have been investigated by two ex-"G" men working out of the commissioner's office.

The question of scholarships was reviewed Saturday and the "I" club scholarship at Iowa was approved by athletic directors. They reported that money given to the fund by donors "had no strings attached" and was administered by the university scholarship committee. Athletes and non-athletes alike were benefited.

Wilson said that "one year, the 'I' club scholarship fund amounted to \$5,600 and out of about 50 students receiving tuition fees from it, 16 or 17 were athletes.

This was revealed Saturday as Western conference officials continued their annual winter meeting. Commissioner Kenneth "Tug" Wilson made a routine report on investigations at five or six schools.

Ortmann, an all-conference player, and Koceski were given a clean slate, Fritz Crisler, Michigan athletic director, said.

"There was no question or reinstatement of the players," he added. "They were never in a position for such a thing as reinstatement to arise."

The two footballers, among sev-

Baylor's Director Follows Coach-Out

WACO, TEX. (AP) — Ralph Wolf resigned Saturday as Baylor university athletic director — only a day after Bob Woodruff resigned as head football coach.

It climaxed three days of turmoil at the Baptist school during which the athletic committee held a meeting to define "more clearly the duties" of Woodruff and Wolf and ended up by continuing Wolf as athletic director but with the designation of stadium director when he accepted that job.

LITTLE ROSE BOWL
Little Rock (Arkansas) 10-25
Santa Ana (California) 10-19

EXHIBITION FOOTBALL

Southern College All-Stars 21
Charlotte Clippers 6

ADVERTISEMENT

Free Book on Arthritis And Rheumatism

Excelsior Springs, Mo. Dec. 3 — So successful has a specialized system proven for treating rheumatism and arthritis that an amazing new book will be sent free to any reader of this paper who will write for it.

The book, entitled, "Rheumatism," fully explains why drugs and medicines give only temporary relief and fail to remove the causes of the trouble; explains how you may obtain relief from rheumatism and arthritis.

You incur no obligation in sending for this instructive book. It may be the means of saving you years of untold misery. For writing promptly, the Clinic will send their newly enlarged book entitled, "Rheumatism." Address your letter to The Ball Clinic, Dept. 1428, Excelsior Springs, Missouri, but be sure to write today.

SNEAK PREVIEW
MONDAY NITE
7:45
CAPITOL
"A NEW EXCITING FOREIGN FILM"

THRILL LADEN WAR STORY
NAKED FURY
CAPITOL Starts TUES.

YOUR Christmas STORE

GIFTS
Perfumes and Colognes
Solid perfumes in the four famous odors by Helena Rubinstein \$1.00 and up
Also, lovely fitted Leather Cosmetic Kits at \$5.00 and up
Exquisite Soaps by Elizabeth Arden, Dorothy Gray, Du Barry, Tussy and Yardley

Ginger Spice Cologne Talc and Soap by Tussy
We have a new shipment of Bright Star Cologne \$3.00 and \$5.00
Also, Numerous Novelty Gifts
Whetstones
32 South Clinton Phone 6632

Let us solve your cleaning problems AND your laundry problems too!
for QUICK pickup-call 4177 today
New Process
LAUNDRY-DRY CLEANING
LET ONE CALL DO BOTH
313 South Dubuque

WEDNESDAY EVE
DECEMBER 21
IOWA
— CEDAR RAPIDS — ON THE STAGE —
THE GLOCCA MORRA MUSICAL HIT!
WITH ALL THE HIT TUNES — CAST OF 100
"One of the mightiest musical clicks in history!"
—WALTER WINCHELL—
FINIAN'S RAINBOW
MAIL ORDER SALE NOW!
MAIL, FLOOR—\$4.75—\$3.00—\$2.00; LOGE—\$3.00; FIRST BALCONY \$2.44
2ND BALCONY—\$1.85—TAX INCL.
Send check or money order to RKO IOWA THEATRE with self-addressed envelope for return of tickets.

'Liz' Taylor Kissless After First Big Date With Campus 'Lover'

HOLLYWOOD — Beauteous Elizabeth Taylor slept till noon after her first date with Bob "great lover" Precht, and said she wasn't a bit disturbed by his gags about selling dances with her for \$5 each.

"If he is," she chuckled, "He won't get much. Who'd pay to dance with me?"

The 17-year-old movie queen said she had "a very nice time" with the man 15,000 UCLA students voted the "great lover" of the campus.

But he didn't live up to his title, she said. "Why he didn't even hold my hand."

Precht, a husky 19-year-old sophomore in international relations, admitted it.

"Only to help her in and out of cars," he said. "I didn't kiss her good night, either. I haven't got the guts. Besides, I wouldn't do that to any girl. Not on the first date, anyway."

"I guess I'm just too plain old bashful."

But he and the luscious LIZ had a wonderful time, he reports.

"She's a wonderful date, no kidding. Lots of fun, full of laughs. I had a fine time. I think she did, too."

Saturday night was the big night for both kids. Bob got duded up in a white tie, tails, high silk hat, white gloves, and cane, and presented himself again at Miss Taylor's doorstep to escort her to the annual UCLA "junior prom."

Jury Tries Case Of Local Farmer

George Parizek's case against the Wallace Implement company, route 6, was submitted to the district court jury at 10:30 a.m. Saturday.

District Judge Harold D. Evans said the jury was still deliberating at 5 p.m. Saturday and would return a sealed verdict to be opened Monday morning.

The Iowa City farmer filed suit against the company June 29 claiming trouble with a cornplanter purchased from the company. The defendants asked \$5,000 in a counterclaim, charging damage to the company's business.

WANT AD RATES

For consecutive insertions
One Day 6¢ per word
Three Days 10¢ per word
Six Days 13¢ per word
One Month 39¢ per word

Classified Display
 One Day 75¢ per col. inch
 Six Consecutive days, 7.00 per day
 per day 60¢ per col. inch
 One month 30¢ per col. inch
 (Ave. 26 insertions)

Check your ad in the first issue it appears. The Daily Iowan can be responsible for only one incorrect insertion.

Deadlines
Weekdays 4 p.m.
Saturday Noon

H. L. Sturtz
 Classified Manager
 Bring Advertisements to
 The Daily Iowan Business Office
 Basement, East Hall or phone
4191

Where Shall We Go

Our definition of a Banquet: A plate of cold, hairy chicken and artificially colored green beans completely surrounded by dreary speeches and appeals for donations. Always a good time at the ANNEX.

It's A Fact
 It's not considered smart to neck. It makes you a nervous wreck. It's smart to go to the HAWK'S NEST for your favorite foamy beverage.

Autos for Sale (used)

1947 Nash. Radio, heater, very clean. 1941 Nash four-door. 1939 Nash four-door. 1939 Ford Tudor. 1938 Ford Tudor. 1936 Chevrolet four-door. Cash, terms, trade. Ekwall Motor Co., 627 S. Capitol.

Auto insurance and financing. Whiting-Kerr Realty Co. 119 E. College. Dial 2123.

1937 Ford Cabriolet. \$100. Call 80871 Sunday.

1947 Chevrolet. Mileage and price very low. Dial 3686.

Buick delivered 1948. Priced at \$1300 for fast sale. Phone 7902.

Baby Sitting

Baby Sitting. Dial 4841.
 Baby Sitter wanted two afternoons a week. Call 6124.

LEARN TO DANCE "IT'S FUN"

Beginning and Advance Lessons
MIMI WURIU
 Phone 9485

Miscellaneous for Sale

Bargains in Unredeemed pledges: ladies and men's watches (National Brands), pen-pencil sets, musical instruments, radio-phonograph combinations, portable washers, luggage, ice skates, rings, glassware, student lamps (1/2 price), guns and rifles, real sleigh bells. Shotgun shells \$1.75 box while they last. Hoek-Eye Loan, 126 1/2 S. Dubuque.

Boy's brown suit and topcoat, 8-10. Nearly new tuxedo 37. Peg table complete. Wooden train set. Good condition. Call 2688.

Old Wurlitzer violin. Excellent tone. \$150. 103 North Park.

For Sale: Beautiful brown gabardine hand tailored suit, with vest. 39 long worn only a few times. Also blue fleece overcoat, very good condition. Dial 9321.

Formal Tails, size 40. Formal Shirt, size 15 1/2. 20 gauge 6 shot bolt action, J. C. Higgins Shotgun. 3 mo. old. Phone 4432.

Four good used 700 x 15 tires, tubes. Cheap. See in Trailer on east Highway #1. John W. Cook.

For Sale: Sigma Chi Fraternity Pin with 20 diamonds. Write Box 58, Red Oak, Iowa.

Fuller brushes and cosmetics. Call 8-1213.

New Singer Sewing machine. Table model. Dial 9535 evenings.

For Sale: Stark & Strack Upright Piano. \$10. Call 82775.

Loans

\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$ loaned on guns, cameras, diamonds, clothing, etc. Reliable Loan Co., 109 E. Burlington.

Work Wanted

Curtains laundered. Dial 5692 before 10 a.m.

Wanted: Laundry. Dial 4984.

Wanted: Family Laundry. Dial 8-1266.

Wanted: Ironing. Dial 3250.

Riders Wanted

Two passengers to Western part of Nebraska Christmas Vacation. Call Howard Lauderbaugh, 6707 or 2185.

Iowa City Trailer Mart

RENTAL — SALES
 Rental luggage trailer by the hour, day, or week
 Highway 218 near Airport
 Phone 6838

CHECK THE CLASSIFIED ADS DAILY

Transportation Wanted

Wanted: Ride to South Dakota Xmas Vacation; Bob Fanslow; Phone 81987.

Ride Wanted: Madison, Wisconsin, or vicinity Dec. 16. Dial 7702, Bob, after 7 p.m.

New York for two. Call 4191 2:30-6, 7482 after 6. Bill Hollander.

Wanted: Vacation Ride to Nashville, Tenn. Max 82648.

Wanted: Ride to Los Angeles for Christmas Vacation. Will share expenses and driving. Call Don Ext. 4409.

Wanted: Ride to Knoxville, Tenn. or Lexington, Kentucky. Married couple. Phone 81308.

Ride to New York. Share driving and expenses. Dial 5115.

Typing

Thesis and General Typing. Phone 80832.

Thesis and General Typing. Experienced; 5901.

Lost and Found

Lost: One dog — 1/2 Scotty & 1/2 Daschund. Predominantly Black, turning grey. Answers to name of "Skid." Call 9671 in Iowa City; 36381 in Cedar Rapids. Reward.

Lost: Brown Billfold. No money. Valuable trash. Phone 3265 Don Torchiana.

Lost: Valuable papers in white envelopes in vicinity of Iowa and Gilbert Streets. Frank Kvaspek 82648.

Lost: Black and Red BILLFOLD containing papers. Reward. Call Mary Miller, 4596.

Trailers For Sale

18 ft. House Trailer, like new, \$1000. Cash or partly financed. Phone R-4150, Edward J. Roberts, Washington, Iowa.

Modern 2 Room Trailer. Reasonable. Phone 82794.

Ballroom dance lessons. Mimí Youde Wuriu. Dial 9485.

Rooms for Rent

Room with lavatory; to share with Male Pre-Med Student. 906 E. College. Dial 80357.

Two very desirable rooms for bachelor instructors or business men. Dial 6346.

Nice room close in for men. Dial 9215.

Quiet Room for man student 5892.

Wanted To Rent

2 Grads wish basement or garage apartment. Phone 7724.

For Rent

Trailer house. Phone 9347.

HOBBY GIFTS

Give Hobby Kits to your hobby-minded friends

HOBBY HARBOR

210 N. Linn Dial 8-0474

STOP

Between Classes at CLARK & MARGE'S CAMPUS GRILL Across from Schaeffer Hall For your between class snack

ERMA suggests

For Your Sunday Dining Pleasure

Baked Ham with Fruit Glazed Vegetable Salad Potatoes Pumpkin Pie

LOCHRY'S DRIVE-IN RESTAURANT

MAHER BROS. TRANSFER

For efficient furniture Moving and Baggage Transfer

Dial - 9696 - Dial

General Services

Decorate with Washington Holly. Prices .15, .25, \$1.00. Westminster Fellowship Presbyterian Church. Phone 4417.

Do you have a service to offer? If you have, the DAILY IOWAN will help you sell this service.

Thesis Typing. Careful, fast. Call 8-2250 after 5 p.m.

Insurance

See us if you need a Home or Insurance of any kind. BUSBY AGENCY, 127 S. Dubuque.

Thesis and Term Paper Typing Mimeographing MARY V. BURNS NOTARY PUBLIC

601 Iowa State Bank & Trust Bldg. Dial 2656 Res. 2327

FLY HOME CHRISTMAS!

MAKE RESERVATIONS NOW!

- Save Valuable Travel Time
- Avoid Holiday Travel Congestion
- Arrange Your Own Schedule
- Fly Any Destination in the U.S.
- Save with Very Reasonable Rates

IOWA AIR AMBULANCE AND CHARTER SERVICE
 Call Cedar Rapids 3-3276 Collect

SAVE TIME SAVE MONEY

at
C.O.D. Cleaners
 For Those Driving For Those Walking
 Drive-in Walk-in
 324 So. Madison 114 So. Capitol



DON'T SKIP
 The
 WANT AD BARGAINS
 ON THIS PAGE EVERY DAY

SNEAK PREVUE
MONDAY NITE
7:45
CAPITOL
 "A NEW EXCITING FOREIGN FILM"

Wishes You a Very Merry Christmas

Wash the easy, economical way
LAUNDROMAT
 Wash by Appointment
 Dial 8-0291

LET'S GET PERSONAL
 Give name-imprinted gifts from
HALL'S 127 S. Dubuque

GIFT SUGGESTIONS

For a MERRY CHRISTMAS!

AN ASSORTMENT
 of useful, practical office gifts for the business man on your shopping list are now available at Mercer's. You'll be sure to please him with a Seafoam Cushion Chair like the ones you'll find at Mercer's.
MERCER PRINTING CO. 129 S. Capitol

RICHER FLORIST
 * Party Flowers
 * Xmas Decorations
 * Potted Plants and Flowers
 "We wire and deliver"
 Burkley Hotel Building
 Dial 8-1191

HAUSER'S JEWELRY
 205 E. Washington
 Dial 3975
 Avoid last minute shopping... a convenient lay-away plan will hold your gift until Christmas. Take advantage of our large assortment of jewelry, watches, compacts, cigarette cases and lighters NOW!
HAUSER'S
 For Fine Jewelry

KIRWAN FURNITURE
 6 So. Dubuque
 Gifts For The Little Tots
 Teeter Babes \$5.65
 Strollers \$9.95 - \$10.95 - \$11.95
 High chairs \$10.95 - \$14.95
 Toy Chests \$17.95

ONLY 13 Shopping Days
 Till Christmas
SHOP EARLY

SINGER SEWING CENTER
 125 S. Dubuque
 Singer Vacuum Cleaner... the "year's best" with the VITALYTE furniture protector and the MAGIC HANDLE!
 Call 4213 for home demonstration

WEST'S Music Store
 14 So. Dubuque
 Say "Merry Xmas" with a gift of recorded music. Choose records for everyone on your list from our complete stock.

BETTER BUYS AT *Montgomery Ward*
 121 East College
 Shop now! We still have a complete line of gifts that will please everyone. Your Christmas dollar goes farther at WARD'S.

FRIVOL
 Give
 The perfect gift for your friends.
 Only \$1.50 for a year's subscription
 Order yours today
 Write
FRIVOL - Box 552 - Iowa City

IOWA SUPPLY COMPANY
 Personalized or Plain Christmas Cards
 Gift Wrappings
 Iowa Souvenirs
 Shaeffer and Parker Pens
 Textile Painting Sets
 Oil and Water Color Sets
 Current Fiction & Non-Fiction
 Sporting Goods for All Ages

ORENZ BROS. FOR HOUSE SLIPPERS
 119 E. Washington

Give
PHOTO Supplies
 for Xmas from
SCHARF'S
 9 So. Dubuque

TYPEWRITERS
 FREE A stand with each Standard Royal Typewriter until Christmas.
WIKEL'S
 124 E. College Iowa City

Personalize your
XMAS GIFT
 Send Mom and Dad Your Voice on Record. Do It Today at
WOODBURN SOUND
 8 East College

It's A
CHRISTMAS TRADITION
 RICH • CREAMY
 Order from
MODEL DAIRY

GIFT
 A Perfect Gift For the Home
 - CHRISTMAS SAVINGS -
 Any table lamp over \$20 and Radio-Phono Combinations 1/2 Price
MULFORD ELECTRIC
 115 S. Clinton

JACKSON'S
 Electric & Gifts
 108 So. Dubuque
REMEMBER
 We giftwrap your selection. Gifts for every member of the family

MORRIS Furniture Co.
 217 S. Clinton
 All Metal Smoker Complete with Electric Lighter Only \$4.95
 Full Length Mirror \$3.95
 Stork Lined Baby Bath \$8.95

QUICK GLANCE
 ... through the Christmas Gift Guide today and everyday will give you many helpful gift suggestions. Something new everyday.

USEFUL GIFTS
 Flight Boots Dress Rubbers
 Navy Foul Weather Jackets B-3 Jackets - Sheeplined
IOWA CITY SURPLUS
 4 E. College 1 Block South of Campus

YOUNG'S STUDIO
 3 So. Dubuque
 Frames for portraits... Reproductions of famous paintings... hundreds of gifts from Young's.

DOMBY BOOT SHOP
 128 East Washington
 Women ever since Eve have been tempted by reptiles. And not since Eve have reptiles been more tempting. For a really special gift for a very special woman select a pair of reptile shoes styled by E. Miller, Peacock, or Johansen. Our staff can help on sizes and styles correct for your special lady.

NOVOTNY'S CYCLE SHOP
 111 So. Clinton
 Fine selection of Quality Tricycles - For Less -
 Our stock of new bicycles is still complete

REMINGTON RAND Typewriters
 Perfect for all your typing needs is a typewriter from...
SANDY'S
 123 Iowa Avenue

VERY SOON!
 Santa Comes Have You Checked The Gift Guide

Keep your folks informed of what is going on at S.U.I. Give them a Christmas subscription to The Daily Iowan.

Z

Z

13 Auto Accidents Cause \$1,950 Total Damages

One Person Injured; Weather Hazardous

One person was injured and total damages were estimated at \$1,950 in 13 traffic accidents reported to police Friday and Saturday by 6 p.m. Many of the accidents were due to poor driving conditions caused by icy streets and poor visibility, police said.

Fed J. Fuhrmeister, 922 Church street, suffered several broken teeth and a bruised knee Saturday when the car he was driving was involved in an accident with a car driven by Harry Goldgar, 1209 Kirkwood street, police said.

The accident occurred in 500 block E. Burlington street. Damage was estimated at \$500.

Automobiles driven by Donald K. Michel, A1, Iowa City, and Anthony J. Cassel, 1006 D avenue N.W., Cedar Rapids, were involved in an accident Saturday on highway 218 north of Iowa City near the city limits, police said.

Total estimated damage was \$80.

Another accident Saturday occurred at the intersection of Washington and Madison streets and involved a truck driven by Gene H. Jeys, Cedar Rapids, and a car driven by Karl R. Hayes, 15 E. Harrison street, police said.

Total estimated damage was \$100.

A car driven by Vernon E. Witte, A4, Williamsburg, struck a stop sign and telephone pole Friday at the intersection of Church and Dubuque streets. Damage was estimated at \$100.

Automobiles driven by John J. Jaeger Jr., G, West Bend, and

John Donahue, Holbrook, Friday were involved in an accident at the intersection of Jefferson and Dubuque streets, police said. Damage was estimated at \$175.

Waldorf T. Korb, G, Golden City, Mo., told police his car was damaged by an unidentified driver Friday night while it was parked on North Gilbert street near the SUI Music building.

Automobiles driven by Earl M. Krutz, 503 S. Van Buren street, and Marian D. Dunahoo, Maxwell, were involved in an accident Friday at Dubuque and Burlington streets. Total estimated damage was \$70.

A three car accident Friday at

the intersection of Iowa avenue and Madison street resulted in \$160 damage, police said. Automobiles involved were driven by Don Fryauf, A3, Iowa City, Dick Turchen, A2, Sioux City, and George Marks, A4, Eldora.

Automobiles driven by Joseph D. Cahalan, D4, Iowa City, and Larry Larson, Rock Island, Ill., were involved in an accident Friday at Dubuque and Burlington streets. Total estimated damage was \$120.

Damage was estimated at \$350

in an accident Friday night on highway 218 near Shueyville, Highway Patrolman V.F. Johnston said. Automobiles involved were driven by Arthur Krebs, C4, Hartley, and Edward Matyk, route 4, Solon.

Automobiles driven by James D. Butler, G, Williamsburg, and Ernest Moore, 1002 Jefferson street, were in an accident Friday on highway 6 near Riverside drive, police said.

Estimated damage was \$275.

Another accident Saturday involved a truck driven by James H.

Geist, Jr., Cedar Rapids, and a car driven by Mrs. Otto W. Strassen, 429 Garden street, police said. The accident occurred at Bowery and Gilbert streets; damage was estimated at \$50.

Automobiles driven by John Kammerick, G, Ottumwa, and Dale Rodgers, Rochester road, were involved in an accident Saturday on Burlington street near the Cranick tracks. Damage was estimated at \$70.

GILLETTE RAPS COLLUSION
WASHINGTON (AP)—Collusion between Brazilian exporters and American dealers was blamed Saturday by Sen. Guy Gillette (D-Iowa) for the high price of coffee.

THRILL LADEN WAR STORY

NAKED FURY

(MAYNARD & CO.) CAPITOL
Starts TUES.

Watches • Jewelry
Diamonds • Gifts

Guaranteed
Watch Repairing

JEWELER
V. H. GORE
WATCHMAKER

516 E. MARKET ST.

CHRISTMAS SHOPPERS

REICH'S will remain open through the holiday season.

You'll enjoy Reich's good Food and Hospitality

REICH'S CAFE

50th Year

HALF-HOUR LAUNDRY

You always have plenty of clothes on hand when using LAUNDROMAT'S quick inexpensive service.

DIAL 80291

LAUNDROMAT

24 S. VAN BUREN

LESS THAN ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS

solitaire diamond ring and wedding band in white or yellow gold.

\$60.00 and up

I. FUIKS
JEWELER & OPTOMETRIST
220 WASHINGTON ST.



Make Christmas Shopping Easy With Your Campus Consultant

QUESTION OF THE WEEK
How are you coming along with your Christmas shopping?

Laura Fisher — I'm not shopping, I'm selling — blankets (plug plug).

Ed Schick — Don't start til the Christmas so I have no worries.

Mary Lou Barth — Coming along fine since I got my mail order catalogue.

Ed Schick — Don't start til the 24th.

Wilma Edmondson — Pretty good since I've opened five new charge accounts.

Bill Merner — Got a million dollars and no one to spend it on.

P. S. "Will you marry me?"
Jane: "No, but I'll always admire your good taste."

See Eichers for the finest in flowers.
9 E. Washington St.
Dial 81191

The Alpha Xi houseboys are expecting a Merry Xmas. When the girls walked into the dining room for dinner the other evening, they noticed seven red stockings hanging over the fireplace. On each boy's stocking was a note telling the women how much he loved them all. You've got to expect losses this time of the year anyway, girls.

Have C.O.D. Cleaners put holiday sparkle in all your clothes before vacation. Wonderful one day service. Dial 8-1171.

Part of the joyousness of Christmas is in hearing wonderful Christmas music. Help your family and friends enjoy the world's most inspiring music all through the year by giving them records and albums from SPENCER'S HARMONY HALL. As your musical gift enriches their lives day by day they will be repeatedly grateful for your thoughtfulness.

SPENCER'S HARMONY HALL will carefully pack your records for mailing so that you know they safely reach their destination. See the marvelous assortment of records and albums at SPENCER'S and give records from SPENCER'S HARMONY HALL for lasting enjoyment.

Bremers Fashion Tips
Sweaters that are soft as a cloud . . . and mighty rugged as well — Those are the wonderful hand fashioned sweaters made from the finest Chinese Cashmere — and shown at BREMERS They're long-sleeved pull - over styles — lightweight yet warm — a marvelous buy for any man, and a very handsome Christmas gift. Ten attractive colors, too — including maroon, aqua, navy and others. And as for other sweaters! — The collection is most complete at BREMERS — Wool-Hara, all-wool, and nylon, in cable knit . . . coat sweaters with zipper or button front . . . sleeveless sweaters — everything you want for gifts and for yourself — at BREMERS in Iowa City.

There's always someone in the crowd. The latest one happened at the Sig Alph Chinese party last Saturday. Pat Bacon and Tom Brook went all out . . . made a rickshaw and hauled their dates around in a unique but bumpy fashion. What's the score fellows? . . . trying to give the cab companies some competition?

Lad, looking through a telescope. "God!"

Friend: "G'wan it ain't that powerful."

The gift that thrills the most is the one that she always has wished for but would never buy herself. So buy her a sparkly glamorous gift that will make her feel like a princess — buy rhinestones at HERTEEN AND STOCKER JEWELERS. Select the necklace, bracelet, or earrings that will delight her the most from HERTEEN AND STOCKER'S stunning assortment of rhinestone gifts.

HERTEEN AND STOCKERS have an incredibly low price on cultured pearls that would be hard to match anywhere, \$59.50. Their simulated pearls make beautiful gifts, too, the kind she'll wear and cherish for years. HERTEEN AND STOCKER JEWELERS, Jefferson Hotel Building.

See Eichers for the finest in flowers.
9 E. Washington St.
Dial 81191

Have C.O.D. Cleaners put holiday sparkle in all your clothes before vacation. Wonderful one day service. Dial 8-1171.

Pinned
Joan Elgin, Chi O
Don Newbrough, Town

Now Showing: Christmas Spirit, Fun ... At Your Union



Yes, there's always fun at the Union . . . but the Christmas holiday spirit has been added. Drop in tonight, you'll enjoy the comfort and companionship of your Union . . . from the Grill to the River Room. The Union is open 8 to 5 p.m. during Christmas week.

Swaners Dairy Store at 218 E. Washington street is the perfect place to go when you feel old man Winter breathing down your neck. It's warm and cozy inside and there's always a cup of hot chocolate topped with Reddi-whip to help you forget the cold weather. Bring in your gang today and see if you don't agree that Swaners Dairy Store has the best hot chocolate in town. Besides this they're known for their delicious ice cream dishes including malfeds, shakes, and sundae of all flavors. So come in today . . . their quick and friendly service will make your leisure hours more enjoyable.

What could be more Christmasy than the tinkle of little bells? . . . and for the sweetest sounding bells you've ever heard step into CURTIS FLORISTS. There you will find bells on the door, bells done up in gay Christmas wreaths, bells for the mantel and all kinds of little bells for Christmas packages.

Every little bell is hand cast and comes from far off India. Fasten them to your dorm door or make enchanting party decorations with them now. Later put them on Christmas packages or string them from the mantel at home. They're the merriest way of saying Merry Christmas and strictly within a college budget.

Before the formal or before the best gal goes home take her out for a real dinner . . . yes sir, here, at Russell's Steak House you'll find grand food, tempting steaks, hamburgers or anything your taste desires. Come out this evening — Russell's is located across from the hydraulics lab . . . far enough from the hustle of Iowa City, yet close enough to reach easily.

It's the D and L Grill or Dougs Coffee Shop for the best in food at the most reasonable prices. Doug's at 127 So. Clinton and the D and L at 10 So. Dubuque are both famous for meal-a-minute service . . . order your meal one minute and get it the next. It's so convenient to drop in after classes too. Both are close to the campus and you can have a sandwich and coffee and still get to your next class on time. So drop in today and enjoy the food and service. Both the D and L and Doug's are open all day and all night, including Sundays.

Two little kittens were enjoying a tennis match when one said to the other, proudly, "My father is in that racket."

Cheery friendly
Hallmark Christmas Cards
Reflect your taste
Invariably
Say what you want to say
The way you want to say it!
Make a note
And
See them soon

Dramatize with color . . . Iowa Supply has a grand selection of personalized Christmas cards and stationery. Two-day service on all printing.

Your Christmas gift problem has been solved . . . drop in at Dixie's Carmelcorn Shop. Here, you'll find the gift you've been looking for . . . whether the gift is for your roommate or Aunt Louise . . . See Page 3 for more good news from Dixie's.

Call 3131 for a prompt pick up whenever minutes are precious.
YELLOW CAB

Engaged
Ruby Scott, Alpha Chi
Dean Van Horn, Sigma Chi

You'll want to look your best over the Holidays so why not start with your feet. There's no need to throw those run - down shoes away . . . just bring them in to Blacks Shoe Repair at 74 E. Washington street by City Hall. They do an excellent job and will have your shoes looking just like new in only a few days. The store is located right down town and it's so easy to get to from campus. So remember Blacks when you've got appearance in mind. Their reasonable prices and quick service are just what you students are looking for.

A TIP FROM FRANK
Sister Kate is going to be expecting something pretty keen for Christmas from her big college man brother. But what with buying corsages and going to parties your stack of folding money may be pretty depleted. That's why you'll like the sharp Balbrigan pajamas in DUNN'S lingerie department for only \$3.95. Your sis will go for the smooth ski suit styling and unusual color combinations.

For the daintier fems on your list you'd better look at the lace-trimmed pink rayon peddlepusher pajamas at DUNN'S. The brand name doesn't make any difference to you, but when she sees Truzette on the label she'll admire your discrimination. Lots of guys are shopping at DUNN'S and getting their GIFT WRAPPING DONE FREE. Come in tomorrow.

Engaged
Amanda Hagen, Currier
Herbert Beers

Pinned
Mary Stevenson, Delta Gamma
Rey Kruckman, Beta

See Eichers for the finest in flowers.
9 E. Washington St.
Dial 81191

Have C.O.D. Cleaners put holiday sparkle in all your clothes before vacation. Wonderful one day service. Dial 8-1171.

BUR-MIL CAMEO HOSE, sold exclusively at the H AND H HOSIERY STORE make a flattering gift for any woman. Their full extra features make them long on quality and they're low on price. You get tailored heel cord, tailored length, pencil slim lines, and a snag resistant finish in every pair of BUR-MIL CAMEO HOSE . . . and you pay a mere \$1.15 for the medium sheers, \$1.35 for extra sheers.

Give BUR-MIL CAMEO HOSE this Christmas and notice the sparkle in her eyes when she sees them. The H AND H HOSIERY STORE, 2 doors south of Aldens beautifully wraps your Christmas packages free. Make this a hosiery Christmas.

Engaged
Ruby Scott, Alpha Chi
Dean Van Horn, Sigma Chi

You'll want to look your best over the Holidays so why not start with your feet. There's no need to throw those run - down shoes away . . . just bring them in to Blacks Shoe Repair at 74 E. Washington street by City Hall. They do an excellent job and will have your shoes looking just like new in only a few days. The store is located right down town and it's so easy to get to from campus. So remember Blacks when you've got appearance in mind. Their reasonable prices and quick service are just what you students are looking for.

Engaged
Amanda Hagen, Currier
Herbert Beers

Pinned
Mary Stevenson, Delta Gamma
Rey Kruckman, Beta

See Eichers for the finest in flowers.
9 E. Washington St.
Dial 81191

Have C.O.D. Cleaners put holiday sparkle in all your clothes before vacation. Wonderful one day service. Dial 8-1171.

BUR-MIL CAMEO HOSE, sold exclusively at the H AND H HOSIERY STORE make a flattering gift for any woman. Their full extra features make them long on quality and they're low on price. You get tailored heel cord, tailored length, pencil slim lines, and a snag resistant finish in every pair of BUR-MIL CAMEO HOSE . . . and you pay a mere \$1.15 for the medium sheers, \$1.35 for extra sheers.

Give BUR-MIL CAMEO HOSE this Christmas and notice the sparkle in her eyes when she sees them. The H AND H HOSIERY STORE, 2 doors south of Aldens beautifully wraps your Christmas packages free. Make this a hosiery Christmas.

Call 3131 for a prompt pick up whenever minutes are precious.
YELLOW CAB