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These six-week-old puppies were born without front legs. They either wriggled or wormed their way around the Dayton, Ohio, home of Mr. and Mrs. Frederick Turner. Then one day a newsman suggested giving the pups a skate apiece. To the delight of all, including the pups, it worked. Dayton veterinarian cannot explain the pups' malformation.

Defense Chiefs May Ask Extension of Draft Law  
WASHINGTON (AP)—The military establishment yesterday considered whether to ask for extension of the draft act, in view of army sentiment for an "insurance policy" against sudden war.

Leopold Asks Vote But May Abdicate  
BRUSSELS, BELGIUM (AP)—Self-exiled King Leopold said last night that he would abdicate in favor of his 18-year-old son Prince Baudouin if he failed to get an "incontestable" majority in a proposed plebiscite on his return to the throne.

On the Inside  
Cards Blank Giants, 1-0 ... Page 2  
SUI Alumnus, Dies of Polio ... Page 5  
Vet Can't Get Rid of House ... Page 5

# The Daily Iowan

Est. 1868 — AP Leased Wire, AP Wirephoto, UP Leased Wire — Five Cents

Iowa City, Iowa, Saturday, August 6, 1949 — Vol. 83, No. 211

## The Weather

Mostly fair and slightly warmer today and tomorrow. High today 95; low, 65. Yesterday's high 88; low, 57. Pollen count: 35.

## 'Clarifying' Statements Issued By Spellman, Mrs. Roosevelt

NEW YORK (UP)—Francis Cardinal Spellman and Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt last night issued joint statements apparently designed to quell the rising bitterness growing out of their controversy over federal aid to education.

The cardinal took the initiative in arranging a telephone conference with the former first lady Thursday night. The talk resulted in the two statements issued last night through the chancery office of the archdiocese of New York.

Cardinal Spellman restated his position in a statement which Mrs. Roosevelt promptly called "fair" and "clarifying." The cardinal had read it to Mrs. Roosevelt during their telephone talk.

In his statement, designed to end "confusion" and "regrettable misunderstandings and misinterpretations," the cardinal said: "We are not asking for general public support of religious schools... we believe in federal aid for needy states and needy children. We further believe that congress should guarantee, as it did in the school lunch act, that all children of whatever race, creed or color no matter what schools they attend, will share alike in the 'auxiliary services' for which these federal funds are spent in the state.

"This (stand)," he said, "in no way undermines the traditional American principle of separation of church and state." In her statement, Mrs. Roosevelt said it was very important that no federal funds be used for parochial schools except as provided for in the constitution.

The fact that the supreme court has declared it constitutional for states to use state or federal funds for "auxiliary services" has aroused fears that this might lead to a change in the interpretation of the constitution, she said.

## Foreign Aid Bill Stalled

WASHINGTON (AP)—The big foreign recovery bill was delayed again yesterday — this time by a senate fight over an amendment designed to halt socialism in Britain.

Leaders had thought the \$5,647,724,000 measure, which includes funds to carry on the Marshall plan of European recovery, was on the point of passage.

They had beaten, 46 to 34, an amendment to penalize France for alleged mistreatment of American business men in French Morocco. Previously other amendments had been knocked out.

But just as a final vote appeared imminent Sen. James Kem (R-Mo) introduced an amendment to deny aid to any nation which nationalizes in the future any of its basic industries. Debate on this was in progress when the senate quit until Monday.

Kem's amendment would apply to any Marshall plan nation — but it is aimed particularly at Britain's socialization program.

The French Morocco amendment was offered after 37 Americans trying to carry on businesses in French Morocco complained the French were discriminating against them.

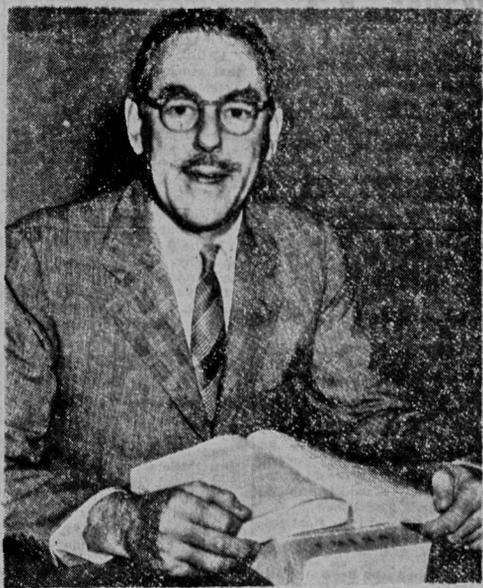
Leopold Asks Vote But May Abdicate  
BRUSSELS, BELGIUM (AP)—Self-exiled King Leopold said last night that he would abdicate in favor of his 18-year-old son Prince Baudouin if he failed to get an "incontestable" majority in a proposed plebiscite on his return to the throne.

But he refused to say what percentage he thought an "incontestable majority" would be. He said also that constitutionally it was really up to parliament to make any decision on his return.

Leopold made his statement in a 1,000 word message sent from Switzerland to the leaders of the three major political parties who went to see him in an attempt to end a long-standing crisis by solving the monarchical question.

Defense Chiefs May Ask Extension of Draft Law  
WASHINGTON (AP)—The military establishment yesterday considered whether to ask for extension of the draft act, in view of army sentiment for an "insurance policy" against sudden war.

The senate armed services committee has announced that the act probably will be allowed to die next June unless defense leaders then anticipate an emergency.



(AP Wirephoto)

## Acheson Explains White Paper

SECRETARY OF STATE Dean Acheson sat with an open volume of the white paper on China as he explained the sharply critical report to Washington newsmen yesterday. Issued yesterday morning, the bulky report is 1,054 pages long.

## French Communist Rally Fails To Reach American Embassy

PARIS (AP)—Twenty-five hundred Communists marched and sang around the fringes of the police-packed Place de la Concorde yesterday but failed to carry their demonstration against the Atlantic pact to the doorstep of the U.S. embassy.

The semi-official French news agency reported several persons were slightly hurt and said around 100—including three women Communist deputies of the national assembly—were arrested for refusing to move on. The disturbance was slight.

Later all those arrested were released.

The Communist chorus on the outskirts of the spacious square chanted "we want peace" and sang the Communist anthem, the Internationale.

The three American chiefs of staff, whose presence in France was the pretext for the advertised demonstration banned by police, saw none of it.

They were at Fontainebleau at the time, 35 miles away, on one leg of a busy round of talks with French and European union military commanders, exploring the preliminaries for the Atlantic pact defense system.

Bergman and Rossellini To Wed, Friends Say  
ROME (AP)—Ingrid Bergman will marry Italian movie director Roberto Rossellini "as soon as she can," their friends said yesterday.

Miss Bergman announced her intention to end her "perfect marriage" to Dr. Peter Lindstrom, Hollywood brain surgeon, Thursday midnight.

## Puppies Just Keep Rolling Along...



(AP Wirephoto)

THESE SIX-WEEK-OLD puppies were born without front legs. They either wriggled or wormed their way around the Dayton, Ohio, home of Mr. and Mrs. Frederick Turner. Then one day a newsman suggested giving the pups a skate apiece. To the delight of all, including the pups, it worked. Dayton veterinarian cannot explain the pups' malformation.

# China White Paper Writes Off Nationalists, Hits Communists

## Acheson Asks Chinese People To Throw Off 'Foreign Yoke'

(For white paper summary, interpretive, see Editorial Page)

WASHINGTON (AP)—The Truman administration yesterday publicly abandoned all hope of saving China from the Communists by aiding its Nationalist government.

In an unprecedented blast, it labeled that government as a dismal failure in the war against communism.

Instead of aiding it, the administration laid down a policy of encouraging the Chinese people to throw off the "foreign yoke" of a Communist regime which, Secretary of State Dean Acheson charged, serves Russian imperialism.

The new turn in American policy was announced in a letter from Acheson to President Truman, presenting him with the long awaited white paper on American relations with China.

It was amplified in a statement which Acheson made to a news conference an hour after the white paper was made public yesterday morning.

In the statement Acheson laid down five "basic principles" for American relations with China, with emphasis on rebuilding "an independent" Chinese nation.

Mr. Truman had endorsed the Acheson letter at his own news conference Thursday and there was no doubt that it represented the considered views of the administration. It accepted the Communist conquest of China as an accomplished fact.

Acheson argued that the Nationalists are militarily incapable of blocking the forward march of the Communist armies into those areas of China which they do not yet actually control.

But, Acheson said in his statement, he does not at all share in "the defeatist attitude" of some. Rather, he sees the Communists extending themselves without being sure of their strength or of the reactions in store for them in China and elsewhere.

The Secretary wrote Mr. Truman that the Communist regime

## Retrial Denied To Rutledge

CEDAR RAPIDS (AP)—Dr. Robert C. Rutledge Jr., yesterday lost his fight for a new trial or the charge that he killed his wife's bachelor admirer.

District Judge J.E. Heiserman yesterday denied the defense motion for a new trial and set 10 a.m. Monday as the time for sentencing Rutledge. The penalty range from 10 years to life imprisonment.

The young doctor's tall, good looking wife, Sydney, meantime made it known that she still loved her husband and intended to stick by him. After first indicating she would not be in court when the doctor is sentenced, she changed her mind. Her father-in-law said she was undecided about whether to stay in Cedar Rapids over the weekend but that she would be here for the sentencing.

Neither Rutledge nor his wife showed any emotion when Judge Heiserman announced he was overruling the motion "on each and every" one of the 21 grounds.

## 21,180 Are Treated At SUI Hospitals

A total of 21,180 patients were admitted to the University hospitals during the fiscal year from July 1, 1948, to June 30, 1949, an increase of 925 over the previous year's admissions.

Gerhard Hartman, superintendent of hospitals, said this was the third straight year that admissions increased.

Births during the last year totaled 1,150, an increase of 102. Operations performed were increased by 2,204 to a total of 21,584.

Total patient-days amounted to 271,435. A patient-day consists of one patient remaining in the hospital for a 24-hour period.

About 85 percent of the patients cared for annually at the hospitals are state cases under the county quota system.

## China White Paper at a Glance

(By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS) IN ITS AMERICAN WHITE PAPER ON CHINA POLICY THE STATE DEPARTMENT:

WROTE OFF The Nationalist government as a hopeless failure, its armies not beaten but "disintegrated."

DECLARED the Communists can overrun China at will and, in Russia's service, may then attack China's neighbors.

URGED a new, arm's-length U.S. policy of aiding every effort in China to cast off the "foreign yoke"; discouraged new direct aid.

FORECAST grave difficulties for the new Communist regime.

RELEASED the suppressed and rejected Wedemeyer report of 1947. It urged a five-year Chinese aid plan, if Chiang Kai-Shek would reform his government and hand Manchuria into UN trusteeship.

## China 'Surrender' Plot Snaps Nationalist Lines

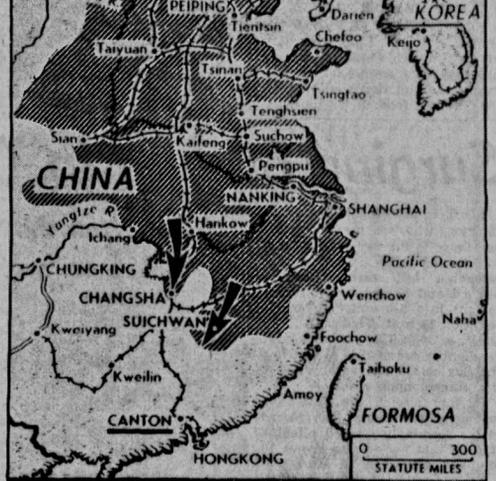
HONG KONG (AP)—Nationalist defense lines in south China crumbled yesterday with discovery of a widespread plot by former government officials to surrender all of Hunan province to the Communists.

The Nationalists held an emergency cabinet meeting in Canton and ordered the arrest of Gen. Cheng Chien, ousted earlier as governor of Hunan for his pro-Communist activities.

The Communists set up a "temporary military control commission" for Hunan province and reportedly named Cheng Chien as governor. The province, China's rice bowl, lies between the Yangtze river and Kwangtung province, of which Canton is the capital.

The government also demanded the arrest of Gen. Chen Ming-Jen, Cheng's successor as Hunan

## Communists Menace Canton



ARROWS LOCATE ADVANCES of the Chinese Communists toward Canton (underlined) yesterday as they captured the fortress of Changsha and moved 25 miles south of newly captured Suichwan, a point 215 miles north of the Nationalist refugee capital at Canton. Shaded area is approximate extent of Communist control in China.

## New Traffic Signals Readied

New traffic signals on Burlington street at the Dodge and Summit street intersections will begin operating as soon as electrical connections are completed, police said yesterday.

Traffic signals at the Benton street-Riverside drive intersection have been operating since the Benton street Bridge was opened July 28. Police Chief E. J. Ruppert said.

The three intersections were included among 12 designated May 9 by the city council for new traffic signal installation by the H.B. Allen company, Des Moines. The contract price was \$43,940.

The Allen company has completed wiring installation for new signals on Dubuque street at Jefferson and Market streets, Capitol and Burlington streets, College and Gilbert streets and Dubuque and Prentiss streets.

Four other intersections slated for new signal installation are those where center island signals are now operating. They are Iowa avenue and Riverside drive, Clinton street at Washington and College streets, and Dubuque and College streets.

VOORHEES NOMINATED  
WASHINGTON (AP)—Tracy S. Voorhees, now assistant secretary of the army, was nominated by President Truman yesterday for promotion to undersecretary.

But Mr. Truman refused to give in on one of the principal arguments. He stuck by the original \$450,000,000 figure which a number of Republicans want to cut in half.

Congress Offered Revised Arms Bill

# Staley Blanks New York On 5 Hits, 1-0

## Protects Cards 1/2 Game Lead

ST. LOUIS (AP) — Gerald Staley pitched the league-leading St. Louis Cardinals to a 1-0 shutout over the New York Giants last night, enabling the Cardinals to protect their slim lead over the Brooklyn Dodgers. Marty Marion singled home the only run in the sixth.

The Dodgers defeated Cincinnati, 6-4. Given sterling support after Staley handcuffed the Giants on five hits and now has allowed the Giants only two runs in the last 37 innings he has pitched against them. It was his seventh victory against six defeats.

Stan Musial rode home on Marion's single to left field after two were out in the sixth. Monte Kennedy, the starting and best pitcher for the Giants, had given up bases on balls to Musial and Nippy Jones and was taken out of the game when he was slammed his game-winning blow.

The Giants had a chance in the eighth when Whitey Lockman singled with one out. But Staley ended the threat by forcing Bobby Thomson to bounce into a double play.

New York.....000 000 000-1 0  
St. Louis.....000 001 000-1 0  
E. F. Kelly (6), Robinson (7) and R. Mueller (8) for Staley and D. Rice. LP-Kennedy.

## LaMotta to Defend Crown on Sept. 28

NEW YORK (AP) — Middleweight Champion Jake LaMotta of New York will make the first defense of his title Sept. 28 at the Polo Grounds against Marcel Cerdan of France, the sponsoring International Boxing club announced yesterday.

LaMotta won the title from Cerdan last June 16 at Detroit when Cerdan failed to answer the bell for the 12th round because of an injured arm.

### HIGLEY DEFEATED

TOPEKA, KAN. (AP) — Dick Mainline, Rock Island, Ill., seeded No. 1, won a quarter-final victory in the men's singles of the Jayhawk open tennis tournament yesterday. Frank Wilkinson, Kansas City, defeated Bruce Higley, Iowa City, 3-6, 6-2, 6-1.

### PAT HARDER SIGNS

BEAVER DAM, WIS. (AP) — Pat Harder, veteran high-scoring back of the Chicago Cardinals, signed his 1949 contract yesterday and ran through his first workout with the National football league team.

## Poor Cub, He Was Erased



FORCED OUT at second is Roy Smalley, Chicago Cubs shortstop. He was erased in the fourth inning of the Cubs-Braves game in Chicago yesterday when pitcher Doyle Lade hit into a double play. Boston Second Baseman Eddie Stanky gets off the peg to try to catch Lade, after getting the throw from Shortstop Alvin Dark. The Cubs won, 8-3.

## Cubs Batter Braves, 8-3

CHICAGO (AP) — The Chicago Cubs battered Warren Spahn and three successors for 15 hits and trounced the Boston Braves, 8-3, here yesterday before a gathering of 8,994. It was the fourth straight loss for the Braves.

The Braves teed off with three runs in the first inning, aided by a two-run homer by Jeff Heath.

Doyle Lade was literally kayoed when Al Dark's line smash struck him in the right leg. He came to and limped from the field.

But that was the last scoring for the Braves. Warren Hacker and Bob Muncie shut them out from there on. Muncie, hurling the final seven rounds, got credit for his fourth win.

The Cubs quickly overhauled the Braves with a four-run outburst on six singles in the second inning. They drove Spahn to cover with his ninth reverse when they added two more in the third, the first of which came on Hank Sauer's 23rd homer.

The Cubs added their final pair off Red Barrett in the fifth.

Boston.....002 000 000-3 12 1  
Chicago.....000 000 000-8 15 0  
Spahn, Barrett (4), Hogue (6), Hall (6) and Salkeld; Lade, Hacker (1), Muncie (3) and Owen. WP-Muncie (4-9), LP-Spahn (15-9). HRS-Heath, H. Sauer.

## Broders Gets Radio Position in Alabama

Forrest M. "Spank" Broders, former WSUI sports director, will accept a similar position at WTBC, Tuscaloosa, Ala., Aug. 15.

In addition, Broders will teach radio courses at the University of Alabama.

"Spank" will broadcast all University of Alabama sports events, handle two sports shows over WTBC and teach courses in radio-casting, basic announcing and news-casting at Alabama.

Broders, who received his B.A. in radio journalism at SU in February, 1949, broadcast SU sports events the past two years. He worked on the Daily Iowan staff one year, and at WSUI four years.

First work for Spank will be an all-star high school football game in Tuscaloosa, Aug. 19.

## Bucs Nip Phils, 1-0, On Error in Ninth

PITTSBURGH (AP) — An infield error by Shortstop Granny Hamner allowed Ralph Kiner to score from third in the last of the ninth inning last night to give the Pittsburgh Pirates a 1-0 win over the Philadelphia Phillies. A crowd of 29,944 watched the game.

The error broke up a thrilling pitching duel between veteran Schoolboy Rowe and Bill Werle, Pirate rookie.

In the ninth, after none was out, Kiner singled, Phil Masi flashed the hit and run sign and Kiner raced all the way to third although Masi was out at first after hitting a high bounder to First Baseman Dick Sisler. Danny Murraugh grounded to Hamner and the Philadelphia shortstop pulled Sisler off the bag with a low throw. Kiner scored easily.

Philadelphia.....000 000 000-1 0  
Pittsburgh.....000 000 000-1 0  
Rowe and Semick; Werle and Callaghan.

## Dodgers Tip 'Cousin' Reds, 6-4

CINCINNATI (AP) — The Brooklyn Dodgers kept up their neck and neck pace with the St. Louis Cardinals last night as they picked on their favorite victims—the Cincinnati Reds—for a 6-4 victory. A fifth inning outburst in which they scored three times on only two hits enabled the Dodgers to snap Cincinnati's four-game winning streak.

That three-run flurry broke a 2-2 tie and put Brooklyn ahead to stay. A walk to Peeewe Reese opened the inning and he went to third on Marvin Rakley's single. Duke Snider forced Rakley and Jackie Robinson brought both Reese and Snider home with a double and he went to third on Jimmy Bloodworth's throw to the plate. Robinson then scored on Gene Hermanski's long fly ball.

Brooklyn.....011 050 010-6 7 0  
Cincinnati.....000 010 100-4 9 0  
Ree, Falick (7) and Campbell; Fox, Evans (6) and Coover. HRS: C. Nathan and Wyrostek. WP-Roe, LP-Fox.

WASHINGTON (AP) — Mickey Haefner, fired for "indifferent performance" by Washington a month ago, won his first game since then at the expense of his former teammates last night. Playing for Chicago, the little left-hander held the Senators to seven hits as the White Sox posted a protested 4-1 victory.

Manager Joe Kuhel of Washington protested the game with two out in the ninth, claiming he had waved Joe Haynes to the mound to replace Sid Hudson, who had been battered for 16 hits. Umpire Cal Hubbard had summoned him to the mound. Hitte retired Malone for Chicago's final out.

Chicago.....000 000 000-4 16 0  
Washington.....000 100 000-1 7 0  
Haefner and Malone; Hudson, Hitte (9) and Evans. LP-Hudson.

## MAJOR Standings

NATIONAL LEAGUE table with columns W, L, PCT, GB and rows for St. Louis, Brooklyn, Boston, Philadelphia, Cincinnati, Chicago.

CHICAGO 8, BOSTON 3  
St. Louis 1, New York 0 (night)  
Pittsburgh 1, Philadelphia 0 (night)  
Brooklyn 6, Cincinnati 4 (night)

TODAY'S FITCHERS  
Brooklyn at Cincinnati — Hatten (8-6) or Branca (12-3) vs Webner (6-6)  
Philadelphia at Pittsburgh — Reiser (15-6) vs Bonham (6-3)  
Boston at Chicago — Rickford (12-6) vs Duffel (8-7)  
New York at St. Louis — (night) — Hartung (9-9) vs Lanier (9-2)

AMERICAN LEAGUE table with columns W, L, PCT, GB and rows for New York, Cleveland, Boston, Philadelphia, Detroit, Chicago, Washington, St. Louis.

YESTERDAY'S SCORES  
New York 10, St. Louis 2 (1st game)  
New York 10, St. Louis 5 (2nd game)  
Boston 9, Detroit 0 (night)  
Cleveland 3, Philadelphia 2 (night)  
Chicago 4, Washington 1 (night)

TODAY'S FITCHERS  
Detroit at Boston — Trucks (13-7) vs McDermott (5-2)  
Cleveland at Philadelphia — Lemoor (13-6) or Benton (3-3) vs Fowler (10-6)  
Chicago at Washington — Kasava (7-2) vs Scarborough (6-3)  
St. Louis at New York — Embree (3-13) vs Reynolds (11-2)

## Surging Bosox Rip Tigers, 9-0

BOSTON (AP) — Right-hander Jack Kramer, who has been of little assistance to the Red Sox this season, turned in his best job of the campaign last night when he pitched and helped beat the Bostonians to a 9-0 victory over the red hot Detroit Tigers. A paid audience of 35,975 — second largest night crowd of 1949 — watched the Sox win their tenth game in this current home stand.

In that stretch the Sox have lost only two games. The record of the seemingly revived pitching staff in that period also shows 10 complete games in 12 starts.

Kramer allowed only six hits, two of them coming in the ninth. It was his second victory against six losses.

He drove in two runs as he paced the 12 hit Sox attack with three safeties.

Dom DiMaggio's consecutive games hitting streak was extended to 32. He dumped a Texas leaguer into right in the fifth.

Detroit.....000 000 000-0 6 0  
Boston.....001 111 050-9 12 0  
Gray, Trout (6), Griston (6), Kretlow (8) and Robinson; Kramer and Tebbets. HRS: Bos-Stephens. LP-Gray.

## Cleveland Grabs 3-2 Win Over Athletics

PHILADELPHIA (AP) — The Cleveland Indians cashed in on four infield errors to score two unearned runs last night as they defeated the Philadelphia Athletics, 3-2.

The Indians scored the winning run, breaking a 2-2 deadlock, in the fifth on hits by Larry Doby, Mickey Vernon and Joe Gordon.

Cleveland's first marker came in the second when Jim Hegon singled after Eddie Joost and Hank Majeski committed the first of their four errors. The other crossed the plate in the fourth after Manager Lou Boudreau opened the frame with a hit. Majeski and Joost then moved him around with successive bores.

Cleveland.....010 110 000-3 11 0  
Philadelphia.....000 100 000-2 10 4  
Garcia, Benton (9) and Bezan; Kellner and Guerra. WP-Garcia.

THREE-I LEAGUE  
Terre Haute 6, Quincy 3  
Decatur 13, Springfield 4  
Jvanville 4, Waterloo 3  
Danville 5, Davenport 3

Varsity advertisement for 'Down to the Sea in Ships' and 'Linda Be Good'.

Drive-In Theatre advertisement for 'Gunfighters' and 'Linda Be Good'.

## Yank Batting Slump Ends As Bombers Rap Browns Twice

NEW YORK (AP) — The New York Yankees snapped out of a batting slump yesterday and pummeled the St. Louis Browns in a doubleheader, 10-2 and 10-5.

The American league pacemakers supported the seven hit pitching of Lefty Ed Lopat with a 13-hit attack in the first game that included home runs by Tommy Henrich and Joe DiMaggio.

Henrich unloaded his 19th homer of the season in the fourth inning with two on and DiMaggio followed with his eighth of the campaign, a towering smash against the facade in the upper left field stands.

The Yanks wrapped the opener up in the first inning with a three run rally against former Yank Karl Drews.

The Yanks also got off of a good start against Cliff Fannin in the nightcap, scoring three runs in the first inning. Charley Keller drove home two of the markers with his second home run, a blast into the right field seats.

Fannin was yanked in the second inning after Yogi Berra slammed one of his slants into the rightfield stands with the bases loaded. The blow was Berra's 14th.

The popular Yogi was tossed out of the game by Umpire Bill Summers in the Brownie seventh after disputing a ball and strike decision on Les Moss.

New York.....010 000 100-2 7 0  
New York.....000 021 000-10 15 0  
Fannin, Fannin (3), Page (6), Kennedy (8) and Moss; Pilette, Marshall (6), Page (6) and Berra. Nirasos (7). HRS: NY-Keller, Berra. WP-Pilette. LP-Fannin.

## An HR for Mike...

NEW YORK (AP) — Thursday Joe DiMaggio visited the hospital bed of Michael Rosenthal, 10, of Liberty, N.Y. who had just undergone his third major operation in 24 days.

"I'll try to hit a home run for you tomorrow, Mike," said the New York Yankee baseball star. "I haven't hit one in some time and I'll be swinging for you."

Yesterday DiMaggio connected for a homer in the fourth inning of the first game of a doubleheader in Yankee stadium against the Browns.

## Mangrum 8-Under Par In Tam O'Shanter Meet

CHICAGO (AP) — Lloyd Mangrum, who took everything but the doorknobs at Tam O'Shanter last year, looks as if he's even going after those now. He uncorked an 8-under-par 64 in yesterday's first round of the Tam golf circus.

Mangrum was head man among 120 hopefuls competing in yesterday's opening round of the all-American pro men's tournament. The second half of the field — including such hotshots as Sam Snead and Cary Middlecoff — enters the gold rush today. The field will then be pruned for tomorrow's second round.

Advertisement for 'NOW ENDS TUESDAY' featuring 'Sorrowful Jones' and 'The Screen's Greatest Entertainment'.

Advertisement for 'BOB HOPE and Lucille BALL' in 'SORROWFUL JONES'.

Advertisement for 'NOW ENDS MONDAY' featuring 'TAP ROOTS'.

Advertisement for 'NOW ENDS TUESDAY' featuring 'RAW FURY'.

Advertisement for 'RED STALLION IN THE ROCKIES'.

Advertisement for 'THE WENCH' featuring Maria Casares.

## Across The Sports Desk

By Alan Moyer

## Modern Wrestling, the Age of Comedy

A couple of evenings ago Iowa City was exposed to a sports program that included wrestling—the modern kind—and the only kind people can watch now in this or most any part of the country.

So we proceeded to the fieldhouse for a few comments on the sport from the man who has seen all types of wrestling, from the days of real competition to the present-day Gorgeous George era of comedy. We went to see Mike Howard.

Mike has coached SUI grapplers for 23 years and for many years he matched muscle with the best in the amateur and professional ranks. Before coming to this country Mike was seven times European heavyweight champ. So, we deduced, this is the man to ask about "honest" versus "modern" wrestling.

"There isn't any real wrestling anymore," he said, "all it is now is a business, with more comedy than skill."

"The change came about the time I was getting out of competition," Mike went on. "People weren't educated to know good wrestling when they see it so it was natural that guys making clowns out of themselves would appeal to the crowd."

The real wrestling fans don't go for the "modern" wrestling, Mike says. "Maybe out on the west coast and around the big cities but the old-time Iowa and Nebraska fans would never see the kind of thing called wrestling now."

Television has greatly increased the interest in wrestling, he said, how can real honest-to-goodness wrestling make a comeback?

"It's hard to say," Mike started out, "but one thing is the rules. If the people want more action then the rule-makers should change the rules to make more action," meaning that a change in the awarding of points could speed up the action and make it more of a crowd-pleaser.

Nobody gets hurt in "exhibition" wrestling, the moderns make money, more than the skillful fellows in some instances. Now television is protecting that standard living for the Duseks, the Georges, etc. We're probably in for a long period of "exhibition" wrestling.

Howard tangled with Strangler Lewis in Wilmington, Del. one time. "It was a handicap match," he said, "I was light at 185 pounds while Lewis weighed around 225. The deal was that Lewis had to throw me twice in one hour. Well, it took him 40 minutes for the first fall so under the rules of that match I won."

Howard calls Lewis one of the best ever in the business. In a non-handicap match Lewis was almost unbeatable. "He used to wear big diamond rings, and throw his money around," Mike says, "and now he's broke. And he used to wrestle almost every night, making as high as \$1,000 a night many times."

James Councilman, assistant SUI swimming coach, has turned down an offer to be head swimming coach at the University of Florida. He'll stay on here as assistant to Dave Armbruster and work on his PhD degree.

"There's nothing like the Big Ten for swimming," he says. "It's the best conference in the nation for swimming." And another thing, he says, is that he likes it right here at Iowa. "We've got a wonderful bunch of boys and prospects for another good team," he said.

Councilman came here a year ago after assisting for one year at the University of Illinois. He's a former Ohio State university star, two times winner of the National AAU 220-yard breast stroke and once Big Ten champ at the same distance. He set the world mark in the 100 meters and the 300-yard breast stroke, since broken by Purdue's Keith Carter.

Eric Wilson, Hawkeye sports publicity director, is now taking a ribbing from football friends here, for a quote from which he claims complete innocence.

Seems that Edgar Munzel wrote to Eric this spring for football statistics for a 1949 football yearbook now on sale. So now in the preview of Iowa for this fall Munzel quotes Wilson as saying the Hawk: "might possibly win four of six conference games."

"If I haven't learned anything in 25 years of this business," Wilson says, "I've learned not to predict, it's just not my job."

"Wait til our director's meeting next week," he says, "will I take a kidding! I'd like Iowa to win them all but you can bet I wouldn't say something like that before the season, and especially April 9th!"

Large advertisement for the movie 'THE WENCH' featuring Maria Casares.

Cooks Picnic Meals on Home Made Stove



(Daily Iowan Photo by Eugene Fleischer)

RICHARD COMER JR., G. AND MRS. COMER find their home-made picnic stove practical to use in front of their barracks home at 814 Finkbine. Comer lends a hand with the cooking while their year-old daughter, Mario, and the missus look on.

Safe, Inexpensive —

Portable Stove Helps Picnics

BY EDITH FREY

A portable picnic stove can give interest in meals when excitement over home-grown vegetables has worn thin and meal monotony threatens. A meal in the backyard, centered around the preparation of the dish at the last minute over the stove, can brighten any summer day. You can buy a stove like those pictured in colored magazine illustrations of penthouse terraces. But if you don't have the price of one like that and want to earn your family's praise for being clever, construct your own. From a paint store or restaurant get a discarded five-gallon bucket of fairly heavy metal. Knock the bottom out of it and

puncture four or five holes about an inch in diameter at intervals around its circumference, about six inches from the bottom edge. Cut or fold a circular piece of heavy mesh wire and force it down into the cylinder about eight inches from the top. It is important to have this wire fit tight, for it will serve as the fire grate. Charcoal, cheap and easily available at hardware stores or coal companies, is your fuel. Start the fire from trash and paper and place a few lumps of charcoal carefully until you have a lively fire. When the flames die down, a hot bed of glowing coals will be ready for whatever cooking you intend to do. A rack, bought at any dime store or devised from more of the meshwire used for the grate, is placed over the top of the bucket to provide the cooking surface. Foods may be cooked over direct heat or in utensils. There is something about cook-

ing over direct heat that makes food taste better than when prepared any other way. Good meat becomes wonderful, ordinary cuts become delicious and the lowly hamburger is by no means the dull fellow he can be indoors. The charcoal stove is a great boon to people who live in cramped quarters. It makes use of the kitchen stove unnecessary and helps keep the house temperature down. The stove can be used in a very small space and does not leave an ugly scar as a camp fire does. One of the best features about such a stove is its reliability. You don't have to pass a fire-building test to get it into operation. The stove cools quickly when emptied of its coals. By the time a picnic is over, the stove is cool enough to be put into your car again. If you can't afford a vacation, change your way of living for a week and let your charcoal stove help you make it interesting.

English Department To Confer Advanced Degrees Wednesday

Twenty-one SUI students are candidates for advanced degrees in English to be awarded at the commencement Wednesday. Prof. Bartholow W. Crawford, acting chairman of the English department, said yesterday.

Candidates for the doctor of philosophy degree are Paul W. Barrus, Des Moines; Hans W. Gottschalk, Columbus, Ohio; Grace E. Hunter, Grinnell; Theodore J. Kalsens, Iowa City, and Hollis Summers, Georgetown, Ky.

Candidates for the master of fine arts are Eugene S. Brown, Iowa City; James H. Gardner, Iowa City; Oakley M. Hall, San Francisco, and James E. Errison, Fort Dodge.

Candidates for the master of arts degree are Kenneth E. Eble, Shelby; Philip H. Ford, Sioux City; Anne Gronna, Minot, N.D.; Edith M. Harrod, Eureka, Ill., and Gretchen Haut, Hawkeye; Michael N. Ingrisano Jr., Brooklyn, N.Y.; Chu-ising Li, Canton, China; Verne Rae Marsteller, Sharpville, Pa.; Roy W. Meyer, Zumbrota, Minn.; James W. Morris, LeMars; Harry M. Quertermous, Marianna, Ark., and Joseph E. Schmidt, Superior, Wis.

10 Students To Get Language Degrees

Ten students will receive advanced degrees from the department of romance languages at commencement Wednesday. Prof. C. E. Cousins, head of the department, said yesterday.

Lucille DiPaola, Long Island, N.Y., will receive a master's degree in French. Receiving master's degrees in Spanish will be Tom Block, Davenport; Eugene Bruce, Kansas City, Mo.; Barbara Brunelle, Fort Madison; Ray Ann Jerrell, Peoria, Ill.; Maria Mallo, Iowa City; Richard Vandeviere, Geneseo, Ill., and Robin York, Des Moines.

The Rev. Pasquale Ferrara, Davenport, and Alexis Richards, Frankfurt, Ky., will receive doctor's degrees in romance languages.

MARRIAGE LICENSES ISSUED

Marriage licenses were issued yesterday in Johnson county clerk's office to Walter Reed and Jean Klaren, both of Cedar Rapids, and to Lester E. Carlson, Des Plaines, Ill., and Laura H. Lang, Arlington Heights, Ill.

Summer Art Exhibit —

Mobiles Move in Space

(Ninth of a Series) By CARL BRACHE

Michelangelo probably would rub his eyes and take another look if he were to come back to life and see Alexander Calder's sculpture on exhibition in the SUI art building.

Sculpture for that Italian master was in terms of three-dimensional solid forms. For Calder sculpture consists of mobile constructions of a wide range of materials such as wire, wood, sheet metal, glass and piping.

Calder was a graduate engineer who decided to follow the arts after four years of field engineering work. Had he stuck to engineering, a lot of artists wouldn't be pulling their hair comparing wire with a marble Venus.

He learned his new art in Paris, starting from scratch as no other sculptor had done before him. He began by twisting the simplest plastic material — wire — into clever and strange forms.

After experimenting with wire, he developed his sculptures from single-dimensional forms to multiple-dimensional constructions, with strands of wire slicing the air into differing areas of depth.

He began using empty space, not as a hole to be filled with a solid, but as an integral part of the work itself. Space was as important to him as to an airplane designer.

Calder then found wire had too many limitations. It was too thin to catch and hold light, it permitted no difference of surface texture and its possible range of expression was too narrow. Turning coat hangers into different and complete sculptures was too much, even for an ex-engineer.

Turning to abstract constructions in space, he used various materials singly or together. He also began to color his forms either by painting or by using pieces of colored glass.

Wasting none of his engineering training, he even hooked up his constructions so they could be driven by electricity. The old masters probably would get a shock, if they knew.

His idea was to construct mobile forms so they would move in various directions and paths, always changing and yet always forming a unified sculptural composition. The resulting forms are a cross between painting and sculpture. It's like seeing a number of reversible colored surfaces revolving, appearing and disappearing in front of a metal canvas.

Calder's recent creations are made to be placed in the open and operated by the wind, as his painted metal "Three Worms and a New Moon" in the SUI sculpture show. Suspended from

the ceiling, it is set in motion by a slight breeze.

The viewer is amazed by the various blades which revolve and move in all directions, and he cannot record the number of compositions produced. The effect is like a fan-dancer in perpetual motion.

Actually, it seems more an example of mechanical ingenuity than art. But perhaps this is because we are not accustomed to seeing sculpture that takes both time and space into its construction.

Calder's experimental forms may set the pace for tomorrow's sculpture. Instead of seeing a solid construction of marble or wood, we may study a piece of sculpture that looks like an electrified version of grandfather's pendulum clock with different forms popping in and out and weaving back and forth.

Language Student To Study in Chile

A fellowship for study in Santiago, Chile, has been granted by the Iowa Federation of Women's Clubs to Mary Healey, G. Letts, who is majoring in romance languages at SUI. Prof. C. E. Cousins, head of the romance languages department, said yesterday.

Miss Healey has also been granted a pan-American world airways travel fellowship by the Institute of International Education. The travel grant will cover roundtrip passage to Chile.

Leaving for Chile in December, Miss Healey will study there until next summer, Cousins said. She received her B.A. degree from SUI in 1948, and has been here this past year working for her master's degree and as a graduate assistant in romance languages.

FOIL SMUGGLERS

BREMERHAVEN, GERMANY (AP) — U.S. army customs agents impounded an Israeli ship yesterday and ordered its officers to unload millions of dollars worth of contraband machinery and vehicles which allegedly were to have been smuggled into Israel.

Church Calendar

ST. MARY'S CHURCH Jefferson and Linn streets. St. Rev. Mgr. C. H. Meisberg, pastor. Rev. J. W. Schmidt, ass't pastor. Sunday masses: 8, 9, 10:15 and 11:30 a.m. Weekday masses at 6:30 a.m. in the convent and at 7:25 and 8 a.m. at the church. Novena services Thursday at 3 and 7:30 p.m. Confessions: Saturday at 2:30 to 5:30 and 7 to 7:20 p.m. Weekdays during the 7:25 a.m. masses and after the Novena services.

ST. WENCESLAUS' CHURCH 630 E. Davenport street. Rev. Edward W. Neussli, pastor. Rev. J. P. Bises, ass't pastor. Sunday masses: 8:30, 9 and 10 a.m. Special instruction for grade school children at 8:30 a.m. Saturday and for high school children at 9 a.m. Sunday. Confessions heard from 3 to 5:30 p.m. and 7 to 8:30 p.m. on Saturday.

ST. PATRICK'S CHURCH 224 E. Court street. St. Rev. Mgr. Patrick O'Reilly, pastor. Rev. Raymond J. Pascha, ass't pastor. Sunday masses: 6:30, 8:30, 9:45 and 11 a.m. Weekday masses at 7:30. Confessions on Saturday from 3 to 5:30 p.m. and 7:30 a.m. Confessions: 3:30 to 5 and 7 to 8:30 p.m. on all Saturdays, days before Holy days and First Fridays; also during the 7 and 7:30 a.m. weekday masses. Newman club meets every Tuesday in the Catholic student center at 7:30 p.m.

TRINITY EPISCOPAL CHURCH College and Gilbert streets. Rev. Harold F. McGe, pastor. Saturday, 7 p.m. Senior choir rehearsal. Sunday, 8 a.m. Holy communion and breakfast. 9:30 a.m. Holy communion and sermon. 3 p.m. Final Canterbury picnic. Meet at parish house. Tuesday, 6 a.m. Holy communion and breakfast. 7:30 p.m. Vestry meeting.

ZION LUTHERAN CHURCH (American Lutheran Conference) Johnson and Bismarck streets. Rev. A. C. Proehl, pastor. Sunday, 9:15 a.m. Sunday school. 9:30 a.m. Student Bible class. 10:10 a.m. Pre-

CHURCH OF THE NAZARENE Burlington and Clinton streets. Rev. Wendell Weisman, minister. Sunday, 2 p.m. Worship service. 2:30 p.m. Church school classes. 4:15 p.m. Young people's hour. 7:45 p.m. Evening evangelistic services. Monday through Sunday. District camp



and assembly at Des Moines. Wednesday, 7:45 p.m. Mid-week prayer hour.

ENGLISH LUTHERAN CHURCH Dubuque and Market streets. Rev. Ralph M. Krueger, pastor. Sunday, 8:30 a.m. Church services. Sermon by Rev. J. Hamilton Dawson of Des Moines. 9:40 a.m. Sunday school.

THE EVANGELICAL FREE CHURCH OF CORAVILLE Rev. E. V. Streed, pastor. Sunday, 9:45 a.m. Sunday school. 10:30 a.m. Worship. Rev. Nelson of Minneapolis will be speaker 4 p.m. Oakdale visitation. 6:30 p.m. Free church youth fellowship meets at the church. 8 p.m. Evening service. Message by Rev. Nelson. Monday, 7 p.m. Boy scouts meet at the old school. 8 p.m. Sunday school board meets at the parsonage. Wednesday, 7 p.m. Oakdale service. Thursday, 8 p.m. Prayer service. 9 p.m. Choir rehearsal.

Hand-Woven Textiles To Be Shown Here

Yardages of hand-woven material for suits and coats will be exhibited by the home economic department in room 119, Macbride hall Monday from 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. Prof. Lulu Smith, instructor in textiles, said the material was woven by 13 women students who studied the technique of weaving with hand looms this summer.

Baby blankets, and linen and cotton luncheon mats woven by the textile class also will be displayed. Miss Smith said the public is invited to see the exhibits.



SUMMER CLOSE-OUT SALE! AT IOWA CITY SURPLUS

- Camp Moccasins .....2.50
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Khaki pants .....2.98
Alligator Skin Raincoats .....4.98
Army Coats .....3.50
and Bunk Beds

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1 Block So. of Campus
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GOING TO NEW YORK?
GOING TO CALIFORNIA?
DES MOINES? MARENGO?
RED OAK? LONE TREE?

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It'll be like a letter from SUI every day. You'll know about things when they happen and as they happen. You won't have to admit ignorance and ask "What's new?" when you come back in the fall. You'll know! You won't have to ask "What kind of a team have we got this season?" in late September. THE DAILY IOWAN will have told you weeks before.

Just clip out the coupon below and send it with 75 cents in cash (\$1.00 to those going outside the State of Iowa) to Special Mail Offer, Circulation Department, The Daily Iowan, Box 552, Iowa City. We'll do the rest. The day after Summer School closes, THE DAILY IOWAN will be sped to you daily via the United States Mails.

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Physical Education Exchange Instructor To Return to Britain

Miss Mary Feaver, Bedford, England, was guest of honor at an informal open house given by the department of physical education for women Friday afternoon.

The British instructor, who has been teaching physical education at SUI since last fall, will leave for England from New York Sept. 8 on the ship Mauratania.

Miss Mary Ella Critz, former SUI staff member in physical education has been teaching at the Bedford Training college in England in Miss Feaver's place. Miss Critz will return to the SUI campus this fall.

Miss Feaver taught hockey, tennis, body mechanics and creative gymnastics during her stay at SUI.

The tall, slender instructor said that students in the United States are more interested in spectator sports than in England. The only professional game in her country is soccer — football, Miss Feaver said.

Speaking with a definite accent, and a sense of humor, Miss Feaver said she had thoroughly enjoyed her year in the United States.

Miss Feaver will conclude her stay in the United States with a trip to Washington state with the Iowa Mountaineer group.

Town 'n' Campus

WEST LUCAS WOMEN'S CLUB — Members of West Lucas Women's club will hold their annual family picnic Tuesday, in the upper part of City park at 6:30 p.m. Mrs. Hal Dams will be in charge of tables and Mrs. Clois Carsons in charge of refreshments.

ELKS LADIES — Members of Elks ladies and Elks will play two-ball mixed-foursome golf at the Iowa City course tomorrow at 2:30 p.m. Mr. and Mrs. Waldo Geiger and Mr. and Mrs. Chr. Peterson are in charge.

PYTHIAN SISTERS PAST CHIEFS ASSOCIATION — Mrs. Earl Calta will be hostess Monday at 6:30 p.m. to the Pythian Sisters Past Chiefs association at a pot-luck supper in her home 710 E. Davenport. Assisting will be Mrs. Clarence Conklin, and Mrs. G.O. Kircher. Members are asked to bring their own table service and a covered dish.

TWO-TWO CLUB — A meeting of the Two-Two club will be held Monday 8 p.m. at the home of Mrs. William Kindle, 811 Church street.

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HOWARD

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# The Daily Iowan

ESTABLISHED 1868

SATURDAY, AUGUST 6, 1949

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## China White Paper: a White Lie —

The administration's white paper on China did not produce any surprises. It did, however, capsule America's postwar attitude toward the Nationalists—including our feeling of helplessness while the Communists gained ground and our lack of an answer to the question: what next?

The bulky report (reviewed elsewhere on the page) summarized long-known claims of the administration. Among them: America has consistently put as a price tag for military and economic aid the reform of the corrupt Chiang regime. No reform was made; millions in arms and dollars were squandered.

Since the Nationalists were unwilling to help themselves, the situation was "beyond the control of the U.S. government" unless we desired to move in our own troops to fight a full-scale war in behalf of the Nationalists. The administration decided not to do this.

U.S. officials hold no hope for a prolonged Nationalist stand in south China, a fact substantiated in part by news in the last week of new Communist penetrations toward Canton.

The best the U.S. can do now is to "contain" the Chinese Communists within the borders of China and wait for them and their Moscow brethren to wear themselves out trying to tame the unruly Asian nation.

In presenting these arguments, with documentation, the state department answered some questions raised by its critics in congress and elsewhere. But if left bigger ones unanswered. The principal questions answered:

The report of Lt. Gen. Albert Wedemeyer submitted in 1947 after a two-month junket to China in behalf of President Truman has not been suppressed because it disagreed with the present "wait and see" policy. In fact, it agreed with the state department in insisting that the Nationalists undertake "sweeping reforms" before receiving a five-year program of U.S. aid.

The only reason it was kept secret was because of its proposal to make Manchuria a five-nation trusteeship. Manchuria, seized by the Chinese Communists with Russia's help just before V-J day, was one of communism's greatest victories in Asia.

In publishing the reports of other American observers, the white paper underlined the striking agreement among these men. U.S. Ambassador Leighton Stuart, Gen. George Marshall and the late Gen. Joseph Stilwell — all divided the blame for China's plight equally between the corrupt Nationalists and the power-hungry Communists.

High Nationalist officials spent much time bemoaning their own shortcomings, the white paper reveals. In their wishful gropings for aid-without-reforms, they pinned much hope upon a GOP victory in the 1948 elections.

These are the questions answered by the white paper: More disturbing are the questions left unanswered. Among them:

It's good to say America intends to stop the Chinese Communists dead "in their tracks once they reach the south China border. But how are we going to do it? How are we going to stop them from joining with the Communist-led Viet-Nam in Indo China and driving the French out of the peninsula?

Further, how are we going to seal off Communist China from the outside world when a recovering Japanese economy must lean on China for raw materials?

What are we going to do with an exiled Nationalist regime which has already made arrangements to join the Philippine republic and anyone else interested in an anti-Communist Pacific alliance?

In the Chinese white paper, the American people have a black-and-white presentation of the state department's Asiatic dilemma. It also has an admission that the U.S. still lacks a positive policy for the far east.

So far the critics have whined weakly that we shouldn't write off Nationalist China so nonchalantly. It's a shallow attack.

What we need is some vigorous discussion—by administration friend and foe alike—to formulate a positive program for the far east. Until we do, the administration's white paper as a statement of positive diplomacy stands as a white lie.

## Predicted in 1944 —

# Stilwell's Indictment

WASHINGTON — The late Gen. Joseph (Vinegar Joe) Stilwell predicted in 1944 the Chinese Nationalists would refuse after the war to reform their regime but would try to go on "milking the United States" for money and munitions.

His harsh indictment of Generalissimo Chiang Kai-Shek's government was contained in a report written just before he was relieved from duty as U.S. commander in China at Chiang's request, and published yesterday in the state department's white paper.

"Chiang Kai-Shek believes he can go on milking the United States for money and munitions by using the old gag about quitting if he is not supported," Stilwell wrote.

"He believes the war in the Pacific is nearly over and that by delaying tactics, he can throw the entire burden on us. He has no intention of instituting any real democratic regime or of forming a united front with the Communists.

"He himself is the main obstacle to the unification of China and her cooperation in a real effort against Japan.

"I am now convinced that the United States will not get any real cooperation from China while Chiang Kai-Shek is in power.

"I believe he will only continue his policy of delay, while grabbing for loans and postwar aid, for the purpose of maintaining his present position, based on one-party government, a reactionary policy, or the suppression of democratic ideas with the active aid of his gestic."

Gen. Stilwell had spent nearly

## China's President . . .

WASHINGTON — The state department yesterday quoted Chiang Kai-Shek as acting president, Gen. Li Tsung-Jen, to back up its charges that the Chinese Nationalists lost the civil war because they wasted U.S. aid.

Li Tsung-Jen, who took over when Generalissimo Chiang Kai-Shek "retired" a few months ago, expressed his "deep gratitude" for U.S. moral and material support of China during World War II and since.

## U.S. Ambassador . . .

WASHINGTON — U.S. Ambassador to China J. Leighton Stuart believes the destiny of China, as a Communist or democratic nation, will be decided in the long run by the rising generation of educated youths, it was revealed yesterday.

His long, scholarly reports to the state department over the past two years were published in the department's white paper on China.

They told the story of Stuart's gradual, but finally complete, despair of the chances of achieving peace and democracy in China under Chiang Kai-Shek's Nationalist regime.

"The best hope of the country seems to be in her educated youth," he said.

## Okay, You . . . Explain This



## Wedemeyer Report —

# Report Held to Stop Russ Propaganda Use

WASHINGTON — The state department ended two years of official secrecy and unofficial speculation yesterday by publishing the full text of the famous "Wedemeyer report" on China.

The report, which Lt. Gen. Albert Wedemeyer submitted on Sept. 19, 1947, after a two-month mission to China as President Truman's personal representative, was included in the department's white paper on China.

It recommended a five-year program of U.S. military and economic aid to China, on the condition the Chinese Nationalists undertake sweeping reforms and accept American advisers in both military and economic fields.

State Secretary Dean Acheson explained the report was kept secret because of another of Wedemeyer's recommendations: that China call on the United Nations to set up a five-power guardianship or trusteeship for Manchuria, in which Russia would be included.

Acheson implied that the department feared publication of this recommendation would provide propaganda ammunition for Russia and the Chinese Communists, and antagonize the Nationalist government.

The republican-led congressional bloc demanding prompt U.S. aid to China has charged in the past the Wedemeyer report was suppressed because it sharply contradicted the department's policy of waiting to see whether the Nationalists cleaned house before extending further help.

The text showed, however, Wedemeyer heartily agreed on the need for far-reaching Nationalist reforms as the price of U.S. aid. He asserted the Nationalist government's "reactionary leadership, repression and corruption have caused a loss of popular faith," and added:

"Until drastic political and

economic reforms are undertaken, U.S. aid cannot accomplish its purpose."

At the same time, the general warned a China dominated by Communists would be "inimical to the interests of the United States" and a threat to world peace.

He also stressed the Communists almost surely would take over China unless the United States continued to send aid, particularly arms and ammunition to the Nationalists.

While no figures were contained in his report, informed

sources have said Wedemeyer favored a five-year aid program of about \$500-million a year, with the main emphasis on military aid.

He believed the Nationalist government of this aid should be closely supervised by U.S. military "advisers" right down to the field level which would require a force of perhaps 10,000 U.S. officers and men.

Neither his aid plan, nor his proposal for a UN trusteeship over Manchuria, won the support of the administration.

## Marshall Saw End For China in 1946

WASHINGTON — Gen. George Marshall predicted the Communist military victory in China more than two years in advance, and even told how and why it would come about. It was revealed yesterday.

The story of his accurate forecast was told by State Secretary Dean Acheson in a foreword to the white paper on China.

Marshall, wartime army chief of staff, and later secretary of state, went to China in 1946 with instructions from President Truman

man to try to arrange peace between the Nationalists and Communists. He left after several months, convinced the job was impossible.

In commenting on Marshall's mission, Acheson said: "The Nationalists, furthermore, embarked in 1946 on an over-ambitious military campaign in the face of warnings by Gen. Marshall that it not only would fail but would plunge China into economic chaos and eventually destroy the Nationalist government."

## WSUI PROGRAM CALENDAR

8:00 a.m. Morning Chapel	2:30 p.m. Safety Speaks
8:15 a.m. News, Kaufman	2:45 p.m. Guardians of Your Health
8:30 a.m. Morning Serenade	3:00 p.m. Melody Matinee
9:00 a.m. Recorded Interlude	4:00 p.m. Selections from Gilbert & Sullivan
9:02 a.m. Iowa Council For Better Education	4:30 p.m. Tea Time Melodies
9:30 a.m. Morning Marches	5:30 p.m. Up To The Minute, Hackett Hart
9:50 a.m. News, Danielson	6:00 p.m. Dinner Hour
10:00 a.m. Tune Dueters	7:00 p.m. University of Chicago Band
10:30 a.m. Hawkeye History	7:30 p.m. Table
10:45 a.m. Latin American Rhythm	7:35 p.m. KSUI SIGN OFF
11:00 a.m. News, Hackett	7:45 p.m. Harmony Lane
11:15 a.m. Melody Mart	8:00 p.m. Frodo We Hall
11:45 a.m. Here's To Veterans	8:30 p.m. Waltz Time
12:00 noon Rhythm Rumbles	9:00 p.m. Campus Shop
12:30 p.m. News, Dooley	9:30 p.m. Sports Highlights
12:45 p.m. David Felton, Counselor	9:45 p.m. News, Reno
1:00 p.m. Musical Chats	10:00 p.m. SIGN OFF
2:00 p.m. News, Magarrell	
2:10 p.m. Music Hall Varieties	

# Acheson Tells Stand on Communists in China

WASHINGTON — State Secretary Dean Acheson wrote off the Communist victory in China yesterday as an event "beyond the control" of the United States.

But he warned Russia there will be trouble if the Chinese Communist army tries to extend their conquest to other parts of Asia.

He took that stand in a foreword to a 1,054-page white paper compiled on President Truman's orders to defend the administration's wait-and-see China policy.

The policy has been under heavy fire from a strong republican-led congressional bloc demanding prompt U.S. economic and military aid to the Chinese Nationalist government.

The huge volume contains 186 separate documents tracing the history of U.S. relations with China, including the long-secret 1947 report of Lt. Gen. Albert Wedemeyer, and reports of Gen. George Marshall and U.S. Ambassador J. Leighton Stuart.

Wedemeyer's report recommended a five-year program of U.S. aid on the conditions that the Nationalists take effective steps to clean house in their government, accept American military and economic advisers, and place Manchuria under a United Nations trusteeship.

Acheson conceded China, for all practical purposes, already has fallen under Soviet domination. And he said bluntly there is nothing this country can do about it except hold the line at China's borders and hope the Chinese people eventually will revolt and "throw off the foreign yoke" as they have done throughout their history.

Abandoning diplomatic niceties, Acheson asserted corruption, selfishness and military blundering on the part of Generalissimo Chiang Kai-Shek's Nationalist regime was responsible for the "ominous result" of the Chinese civil war.

To bolster his statement, the white paper quoted a hitherto-secret message from Acting President Li Tsung-Jen of China to President Truman last May 5.

The Chinese leader, who took over when Chiang Kai-Shek "retired," said flatly his country's "present predicament" was due to the failure of our government to make judicious use "of American aid" and "to bring about political and economic and military reforms."

Acheson also laid part of the blame at Russia's door, for stealthily aiding the Communists to take over Manchuria in 1946, in violation of treaty obligations.

But he flatly denied charges of congressional critics that U.S. "inaction" contributed to the collapse of the Nationalist government.

"The unfortunate but inescapable fact is that it was beyond the control of the U.S. government," he said. "Nothing that this country did or could have done within the reasonable limits of its capabilities could have changed that result; nothing that was left undone by this country contributed to it."

To cope with the "tragic" situation, he laid down a two-

point program of U.S. policy: 1. Lending "encouragement" and support to "all developments in China, now and in the future" which work toward a popular revolt against Communist domination.

He did not elaborate on this cryptic statement which seemed to imply U.S. aid to any democratic "fifth columns" which may be organized in Communist-held China.

2. Clear notice to Russia that if the Chinese Communists "lend themselves to the aims of Soviet imperialism and attempt to engage in aggression against China's neighbors," the United States will take action with other United Nations members to meet a threat to world peace.

This warning, which in effect drew a "so far, but no further" line across Communist expansion in Asia, also was not followed up by any specific plan of action.

Two hours after the long-awaited document was released, Acheson held a press conference at which he issued a personal statement. He said American policy in the far east has been and will continue to be based on five principles, including strong opposition to domination of China by "any foreign power." They are:

1. The United States desires to encourage in every feasible way development of China as an independent and stable nation able to play a role in world affairs "suitable for a great and free people."

2. The United States desires to support creation in China of economic and political conditions which will safeguard basic rights and liberties to develop economic and social well-being of the Chinese people.

3. "The United States is opposed to the subjection of China to any foreign power, to any regime acting in the interests of a foreign power, and to the dismemberment by any foreign power, whether by open or clandestine means." The white paper made it clear this referred to Russia.

4. The United States will continue to consult with other interested powers on measures which will contribute to the continuing security and welfare of the people of the far east.

5. The United States will encourage and support efforts to the United Nations to achieve these objectives and particularly "to maintain peace and security in the far east."

Acheson said the situation in China is serious but he does not "in any degree share the defeatist attitude" which some people reflect. He also questioned whether the Communists are strong enough to hold China.

He said he will have no further comment (as the situation until a thorough review of far eastern policy, now under way, is completed.

"We must not base our policy on illusions or wishful thinking," he said. "The United States can, with the best intentions, contribute substantial aid to a foreign government (but) it cannot guarantee that that aid will achieve

its purpose." He added that achievement cannot come without self-help by the recipient government.

The white paper traces in detail the ups and downs of U.S. relations with China since 1844, with particular attention to the past five years.

President Truman told a news conference Thursday that he ordered publication of the document to answer "misrepresentation, distortion and misunderstanding" about the administration's policy of withholding further U.S. aid to China until the situation is "clarified."

The administration policy has been sharply attacked by Republican senators and representatives, and by some Democrats, including Sen. Pat McCarran of Nevada, who have urged immediate and large-scale U.S. military aid to help the Nationalists keep their foothold in south China.

These critics also have accused the administration of suppressing information, particularly the Wedemeyer report prepared by Wedemeyer after a special presidential mission to China in the fall of 1947, which was included in the white paper.

It revealed that he recommended a five-year program of large-scale U.S. military aid to the Nationalists to be supervised closely by American "advisers."

But Wedemeyer also agreed with the position the state department has taken: that such aid would be wasted unless it was conditioned on sweeping reforms in the Nationalist regime.

Acheson explained the report was kept secret for nearly two years, not because it conflicted with the department's policy but out of fear that serious international repercussions would

result from Wedemeyer's trusteeship recommendation.

The general proposed that China, as a condition of receiving U.S. aid, call on the United Nations to set up a five-power "guardianship" over Manchuria, in which Russia would be included.

The state department quickly buried that recommendation, presumably in the belief it would provide ammunition for Soviet Communist propaganda and hasten the collapse of the Nationalist government.

While he pulled no punches in blaming the Nationalists for their own downfall, Acheson repeated and documented U.S. charges Russia conspired to help the Communists take over Manchuria in direct violation of her 1945 treaty with China.

Acheson conceded the much-criticized Yalta agreement, which the late President Roosevelt negotiated with Marshal Stalin in 1945, made it possible for Russia to be in Manchuria in the first place. But he said that was the "price" Russia exacted for entering the war against Japan, and that in any event, the agreement gave Russia nothing which the Red army was not in a position to take easily on its own.

He wrote China off as an at least temporary lost cause in these blunt words:

"We must face the situation as it exists in fact. We will not help the Chinese or ourselves by basing our policy on wishful thinking."

"The heart of China is in Communist hands. The Communist leaders have forsown their Chinese heritage and have publicly announced their subservience to a foreign power, Russia, which during the last 50 years has been most assiduous in its efforts to extend its control in the far east." Those remarks were in the

foreword. In the very last document of the white paper, a confidential letter to Chairman Tom Connally of the senate foreign relations committee on March 15, Acheson made it plain he holds no hope for a prolonged Nationalist stand in the areas of south China which are not yet Communist occupied.

"The National government does not have the military capability of maintaining a foothold in south China against a determined Communist advance," he said.

Asserting stepped-up U.S. aid, now in the past, could not prevent the Communist triumph, Acheson continued:

"A large portion of the military supplies furnished the Chinese armies by the United States since VJ day have fallen into the hands of the Communists through the military ineptitude of the Nationalist leaders, their defection and surrenders, and the absence among their forces of the will to fight."

"The failures of the Nationalist government do not stem from any inadequacy of American aid. Our military observers on the spot have reported the Nationalist armies did not lose a single battle during the crucial year of 1948, through lack of arms or ammunition."

"A realistic appraisal of conditions in China, past and present, leads to the conclusion the only alternative open to the United States was full-scale intervention in behalf of a government which

had lost the confidence of its own troops and its own people.

"Such intervention would have required the expenditure of even greater sums than have been fruitlessly spent so far, the command of Nationalist armies of American officers, and the probable participation of American armed forces — land, sea and air — in the resulting war."

It was against this heretofore secret background that Madame Chiang Kai-Shek flew to Washington last December to appeal personally to the President to come to her government's aid. But Mr. Truman and then State Secretary Marshall, though polite, gave her short shrift. When her mission failed, she went into seclusion in New York and has remained there.

The white paper apparently included all documents of major importance of the often-strained U.S. relations with Chiang Kai-Shek's government since the early days of the war.

Highlights included the disclosures that Ambassador Stuart reported just before the 1948 elections top Nationalist officials were "surprisingly frank" in saying they were hoping for a Republican victory to insure a "sympathetic congress."

Wedemeyer estimated Chinese nationals have as much as \$1.5-billion hoarded or invested outside China, but said "no serious attempt has been made to mobilize these private resources for rehabilitation purposes."

## The Crop That Never Fails



# official daily BULLETIN

SATURDAY, AUGUST 6, 1949 VOL. XXV, NO. 287

## UNIVERSITY CALENDAR

UNIVERSITY CALENDAR items are scheduled in the President's offices, Old Capitol.

Saturday, August 6	8:00 p.m. — University play, "Berkeley Square," University theater.
Wednesday, August 10	6:00 p.m. — Close of Summer Session.

(For information regarding dates beyond this schedule, see reservations in the office of the President, Old Capitol.)

## GENERAL NOTICES

GENERAL NOTICES should be deposited with the city editor of The Daily Iowan in the newsroom in East Hall. Notices must be submitted by 2 p.m. the day preceding first publication; they will NOT be accepted by telephone, and must be TYPED OR LEGIBLY WRITTEN and SIGNED by a responsible person.

APARTMENTS AND ROOM AVAILABLE for rent this fall may be listed with the Off Campus Housing Bureau by dialing 80511, extension 2191, before Aug. 15, as freshman orientation activities start Sept. 15 and classes begin Sept. 22.

GERMAN AND CLASSICAL LANGUAGES spoken and reading achievement tests will be given Monday, Aug. 8, from 4 to 1 p.m. For rooms see German and Classics bulletin board in Schaeffer hall.

PHI DELTA KAPPA, professional education fraternity, will hold the last summer luncheon for members Thursday, Aug. 12, at 12 noon, in the Iowa Union river room. Speaker, Miss Alice Issidorides, subject, "The Greek Situation."

## SUI Repo Polio

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ROOM AN WELL BOIC RECIP HERE! CHC YOUR PRE JES

YOU DON'T SEE THE VERO OFFER

Gen. Acheson

YOU DON'T SEE THE VERO OFFER

# Get a Ride Home With a Want Ad

## WANT AD RATES

For consecutive insertions  
 One Day ..... 6c per word  
 Three Days ..... 10c per word  
 Six Days ..... 13c per word  
 One Month ..... 39c per word

### Classified Display

One Day ..... 75c per col. inch  
 Six Consecutive days,  
 per day ..... 60c per col. inch  
 One Month ..... 50c per col. inch  
 (Ave. 26 insertions)

### Deadlines

Weekdays ..... 4 p.m.  
 Saturdays ..... Noon

Check your ad in the first issue it appears. The Daily Iowan can be responsible for only one incorrect insertion.

4191

R. A. WEDIG  
Classified Manager

### Autos for Sale — Used 21

1934 Hudson. Excellent condition. Good tires and body. \$150. 430 East Bloomington.

1937 Super Terraplane. New paint. One owner. clean. Must sell. \$295. Dial 9246.

Hubba! Hubba! A real buy! A lot of car at a little price. '29 Chevy. \$65. Call Sam, 6998.

1942 Chevrolet club coupe; 1940 Chevrolet club coupe; 1937 Nash, \$300; 1935 Ford Fordor, \$225. Cash, terms, trade. Ekwall Motor Co., 627 So. Capitol.

'41 Chevy coupe. Dependable condition. See at Home Oil, Iowa Avenue.

1938 Dodge. Good motor, tight body. 8-0670 after 5.

1939 Ford. Radio, heater. Excellent motor. New tires, windows, springs, clutch, brakes, rear end. \$450. Dial 9746.

General Services 31  
 Bendix sales and service. Jackson's Electric and Gift.

ASHES and Rubbish hauling. Phone 5623.

Printing and Typing 35  
 Typing. Dial 7257.

Help Wanted 41  
 Waitresses or waiters wanted. Phone 3585, Reich's.

Where Shall We Go  
 Al says an OLD PAL! is a guy about to do you a favor. Do yourself a favor and treat yourself to a night at the ANNEX.

Instruction 81  
 Ballroom dance lessons. Mimi Youde Wurri. Dial 9485.

Rooms for Rent 91  
 Newly decorated, nicely furnished room. Conveniently located, pleasant, "homelike." Woman preferred. Write Box 8-E, Daily Iowan.

Real Estate 94  
 Attractive 4-room modern house with garage. Excellent condition. On bus line, near Kirkwood school. Dial 3904.

Apartments for Rent 92  
 Wanted: one or two working girls to share apartment. Call 4781.

### Apartments for Rent (Cont.)

Apartment for rent. Phone 7852 after 5.

### Wanted — to Rent 93

Apartment or house. Two adults. Phone 7363.

Responsible couple entering graduate school next fall seeking small furnished apartment by September 18. Write M. Jean Bessire, 621 Edith street, Missoula, Montana.

Graduate student couple urgently need small furnished apartment. Now or September. Call 6212.

Responsible medical student and wife desire three-room apartment. Write Box 6-L, Daily Iowan.

Three-bedroom unfurnished house. Write Major Quinn, Box 8-A, Daily Iowan.

Entering graduate student, wife and child desire three-room apartment with bath by mid-September. Responsible couple. Write Box 8-C, Daily Iowan.

Two male graduate students desire furnished apartment for occupancy now or in September. \$25 reward for apartment. Write P.O. Box 532, Iowa City.

### For Rent 99

Three-bedroom house. Excellent West Side location near hospital. Garage, stoker heat. Available August 20. Write Box 8-D, Daily Iowan.

### Miscellaneous for Sale 101

keyboard. Olympia elite, excellent condition. Wonderful buy for German instructor or graduate student. Priced to sell. Call 8-1552 from 12:30 p.m. through 8:00 p.m.

50 books assorted, all fields. Phone 8-0357.

Stork line buggy. Baby scales. Zenith 8-tube radio. Phonograph turn-table. Barracks curtains. 7472.

Get a ride home with a Daily Iowan Want Ad. Call 4191 now.

### Miscellaneous for Sale (Cont.)

Just completed two-bedroom house. Immediate possession. Dial 5391.

Maple bedroom suite complete. Studio couch, drop leaf table, Frigidaire. Other student furniture. Cheap. Dial 9358.

Davenport, cupboard, bed. \$25 apiece. Icebox, rocker, \$5 apiece. Umbrella clothesline, \$10. Dial 8-1029.

Brand-new apartment size Kelvinator refrigerator. First model just arrived. Table top provides work surface. \$189.95. Mann Appliance Store, 218 East College.

Czech pastry by order. 109 E. Burlington. Dial 8-1029.

Beautiful lady's emerald-cut diamond ring with side diamonds. Sacrifice. Dial 4191 between 8 and 6.

Portable sewing machine available: Sew-Gen, New Home, and Domestic, \$149.95. We service all makes. O. K. Appliance, 620 So. Dubuque. Phone 7417.

FULLER BRUSHES and cosmetics. Call 2387.

For Sale: Oak bed and dresser. good ice box, lamp table, carpet sweeper, 6 pillows, 2 feather bed. Phone 3530.

### Want to Buy 102

Car radio in good condition. Call Harold Arkoff at 4191 or 6998.

### Music and Radio 103

Dependable radio repairs. Pick-up and deliver. Woodburn Sound Service, 8-0151.

Guaranteed repairs for all makes Home and Auto radios. We pick-up and deliver. Sutton Radio Service, 331 E. Market. Dial 2239.

### IT'S YOURS TO RENT

Do you want to haul a bed — stove — refrigerator — sand — ashes — furniture — or one of a thousand things? Do it the fast economical way with "Handy Haul" trailers. By the hour, day or week.

### Iowa City Trailer Mart

141 S. Riverside Drive  
 Dial 6838  
 "By the Dam"

### Riders Wanted 111

To Philadelphia. Phone 2205.

To western Montana via Black Hills. Call Ext. 2007.

Passengers to California August 29. Georgia Laper. Mt. Pleasant. Phone 111.

Going south? Drop you off any point via San Antonio. Leave August 11. Extra seats. Chartered bus. Y.M.C.A. Co-op. Mexico study tour. 1c per mile per person.

### Transportation Wanted 112

To Pittsburgh August 10 or later. O'Hagan, 3880.

Ride for two to Milwaukee or vicinity Tuesday. Klenn, 7670.

To Minneapolis, August 10 or later. Ext. 2469.

### YOU CAN SELL IT WITH A DAILY IOWAN WANT AD.

### Cut Your Expenses

Driving Home

A couple of riders to help drive and share your driving expenses would be a great help to you on the way home after the summer session.

Try a Want Ad today. Costs are low, results are good. Call 4191 and let a friendly ad-taker help you write your ad now.

### Daily Iowan Want Ads

The People's Marketplace

### Transportation Wanted (Cont.)

Ride to Cleveland, Wednesday noon. Share Expenses. 7406 before 8:00 pm.

To New York August 10. Share expenses, driving. Call Bill Hollander, 8-0953.

Sioux City. Leave Wednesday, 8-0920.

To St. Paul, August 10th or later. White, 3763.

To North Dakota. Can leave Wednesday afternoon. Share driving and expenses. Carlson, 3763.

To New York City or vicinity. Share expenses and driving. Behun, 3763.

Ride for two to Minneapolis, leaving after 4.

Ride for one to toward Louisiana, 10th or later. Share expenses. 405 Stadium Park. 9416.

### MAHER BROS. TRANSFER

For efficient furniture Moving and Baggage Transfer Dial — 9696 — Dial

### Typewriters

Stop in and see the new Royal Portable. We repair all makes of typewriters. Victor Adding Machines for immediate delivery.

### WIKEL

Typewriter Exchange 124 1/2 E. College Phone 8-1051

### Good Cleaning Pays Off

You feel better, look better, work better, when your clothes are COD-cleaned.

Fast, thorough cleaning makes COD cleaning tops in town. Call today!

### COD Cleaners

166 S. Capitol 1-Day Service Dial 4425

## SUI Hospitals Report Seventh Polio Fatality

Ernest F. Ulbrich, 23, Dubuque, an SUI graduate, died of polio at University hospitals yesterday at 2:50 a.m., according to hospital officials.

He was admitted Monday. Six persons died of polio at University hospitals during the past week.

Ulbrich received his B.A. degree from the SUI college of commerce last February.

The number of patients on the active list at the hospitals, dropped to 28 yesterday, the third straight day the total has decreased.

One new patient was admitted to the active list yesterday and three were transferred to inactive wards.

William Miller, 4, son of Arthur Miller, Peosta, was admitted in "fair" condition, according to hospital officials.

Mary Koenig, 7, and James Welser, 3, both of Dubuque, and Robert Reggleson, 23, Clinton, were transferred to the inactive list, all in "good" condition.

## Motorcycle Hits Marion Boy, 10



(AP Wirephoto)

FATHER COMFORTS SON who was critically injured yesterday afternoon by a thrill show motorcycle at the Linn county fair in Central City. Orlin Hann kneels over Jimmy, 10, immediately after the accident. The motorcycle went out of control and crashed into a fence.

## Cafe Proves Big Yokes Not Jokes

Hubert "Blue" Rood, owner of the Royal cafe at 223 S. Dubuque street, is still battling a near 1,000 on the double-yoked eggs served at his restaurant.

As of last night, 72 of 75 eggs served since Thursday morning were of the two-yolk variety. "Blue" has been breaking eggs day and night to prove to friends and customers the validity of the phenomenon.

The eggs are reportedly from a sock of hens owned by Mrs. Floyd Myers, North Liberty, and are sold at a local super market. Mrs. Myers said the eggs are from her New Hampshire pullets which are noted for such conscientious effort.

And what about the pullets? They've been cackling about the whole affair and think it's a big yolk.

## 1949 Room Demand Equals Last Year

The number of room reservations for SUI dormitory housing this fall is "approximately the same" as it was last year at this time, Mrs. Imelda Murphy, manager of SUI dormitory assignment office, said yesterday.

All rooms in major SUI dormitories have been assigned for some time, Mrs. Murphy said. Students are now being assigned to barracks adjoining major dormitories.

She said that many persons had predicted a drop in demand for dormitory housing this year but the drop has failed to materialize. Last year all SUI housing accommodations were filled.

## Can't Get Rid of House Veteran Won in Raffle

NEW YORK (UP)—Alfred Birnbaum, 27, and his pretty bride would give anything in the world to get rid of a \$15,000 house they won with a 50-cent raffle ticket.

They are so desperate, in fact, they are thinking of demanding their four bits back and calling the whole deal square.

The prize was billed as a "dream house," but to the Birnbaums it is a spine-chilling nightmare. It keeps them from sleeping. It ruins their appetites. It's threatening them with bankruptcy. It's breaking up their marriage.

"I wish I was dead," Birnbaum moaned.

Birnbaum, a former airforce officer and an optometry student at Columbia university, said he and his wife, a nurse, didn't have any hopes of winning the house when they shelled out 50 cents for the ticket. They didn't even want it, he said. "They were contributing to the raffle only because it was for the benefit of disabled veterans."

They don't need a house, he said. They have a nice four-room apartment which suits them just fine. They don't have any place to put a house, either. They don't have the money it would take to pay income tax on their prize, but a lot for it, move it and furnish it.

What's more, beginning today, every day they leave the two-story house where it is will cost them \$100. The structure was put up for raffle by the

## American Womens Volunteer services on a privately owned lot at 6th avenue and 52nd street. The landlord said the Birnbaums have to move it by today.

If they don't, he said, they'll have to cough up \$100 a day or he is going to tear it down board by board and cart it away.

"I've had it," Birnbaum said. "I went to bed last Saturday night without a worry, and I woke up Sunday and my whole life was ruined. I'm not the same man any more. My wife won't even speak to me."

## Fourth Steel House To Be Constructed

Construction will begin Monday in Coralville on this area's fourth all-steel Lustron house, Roland Smith, local realtor and Lustron dealer, said yesterday.

Smith said the house foundation and concrete slab were completed Wednesday. The foundation extends from 42 inches below the ground to 10 inches above. The concrete slab is built on the foundation, and the house on the slab, Smith said.

The house will be in Coralville's Manville addition near the Drive-In theater, Smith added. He said two other Lustron houses in the 700 block, South Clark street, will be completed in about two weeks.

The first Lustron house was completed here June 28 in the 800 block on Melrose avenue. Lustron houses are made of porcelain fused to steel at high temperatures.

## BABY BORN

A 7-pound boy was born Thursday to Mr. and Mrs. Warren O. Wallen, 351 Beldon avenue.

## Try and Stop Me

By BENNETT CERF

THE telephone bell on a prominent economist's desk rang insistently. When he answered, a voice informed him, "You're in all about the cost of living reaching a new high! My wife and I live sumptuously — eating everything we like — on sixty-eight cents a week."

"Sixty-eight cents a week!" echoed the economist. "I can't believe it! Won't you tell me how? And to make sure I get the story straight, please speak louder."

"I can't speak louder," came the answer. "I'm a goldfish."

A hoity-toity author, hired by Paramount for his first stint in the movies, was not accorded the reception he felt was his due, and took out his disappointment in a vitriolic attack on Hollywood and everything about it. "Even the girls are overrated," he sneered. "I wouldn't give the time of day to a single glamorous in the whole town." Nunnally Johnson interrupted by observing mildly, "What a coincidence!"

## ROOM AND BOARD

By GENE AHERI

WELL, UNCLE WOLFGANG BOUGHT MY 'WEENE-PO' RECIPE FOR \$300 AND HERE'S YOUR (ACK, THIS CHOKES ME) HERE'S YOUR \$75 FROM THE DEAL! HW, I STILL SAY IT'S A PRETTY HIGH CHARGE FOR JUST AN IDEA THAT CAME EASY TO YOU!

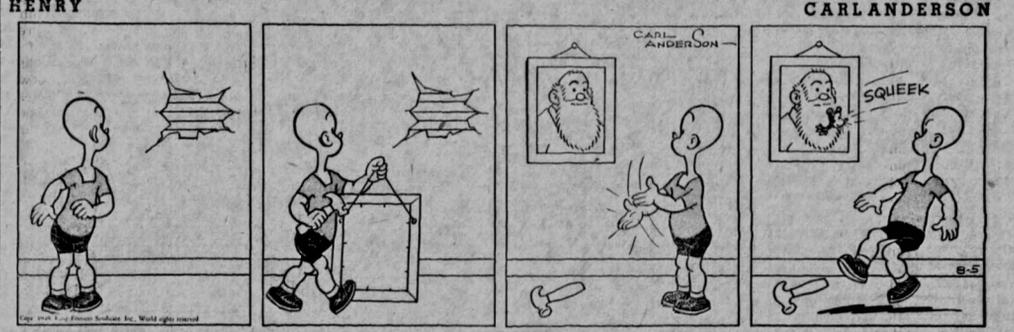
THANKS—I KNOW YOU'RE GOING TO FEEL MUSCULAR. PAINS UP TO YOUR LEFT SHOULDER AFTER LETTING GO OF IT — BUT THE FEE IS FOR BRAINS — MUCH HIGHER THAN FOR BRAWN!



## LAFF-A-DAY



"There's a cruel streak in you, Myra—you know I have a taxi waiting."





AIRVIEW OF THE EAST CAMPUS taken from an Iowa City Flying service plane, shows in the foreground the pentacrest, composed of Old Capitol, the physics building, and Schaeffer, Macbride and University halls. In the left foreground are the geology and law buildings and to the right the engineering building is seen.

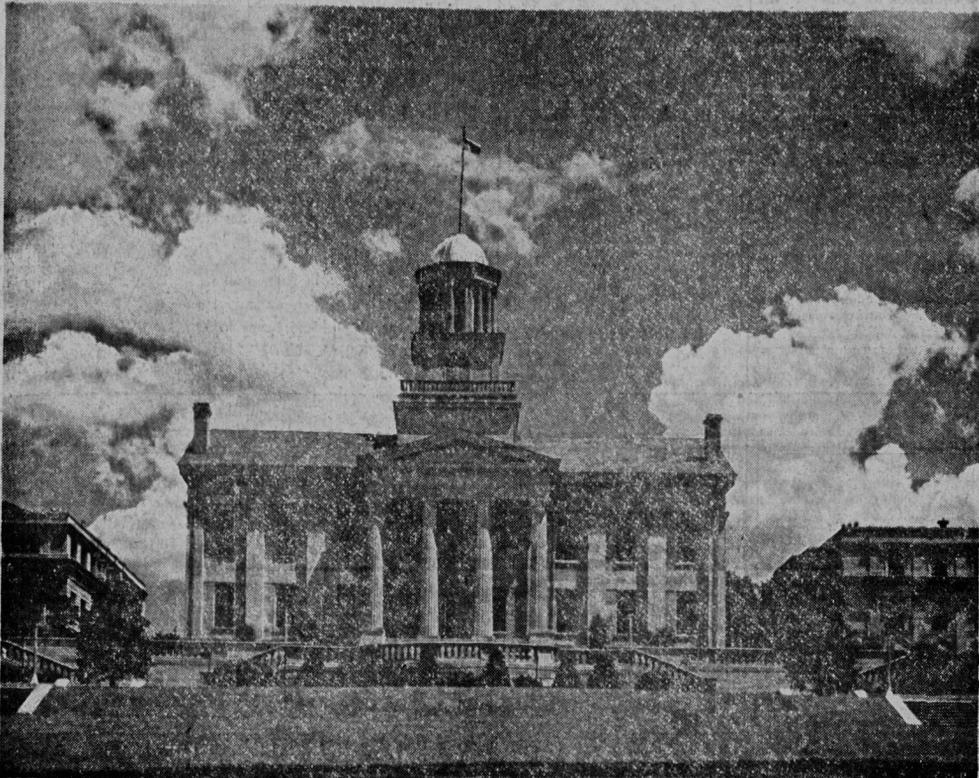
*Campus Scenes Familiar...*

Daily Iowan Photos  
By Jim Showers

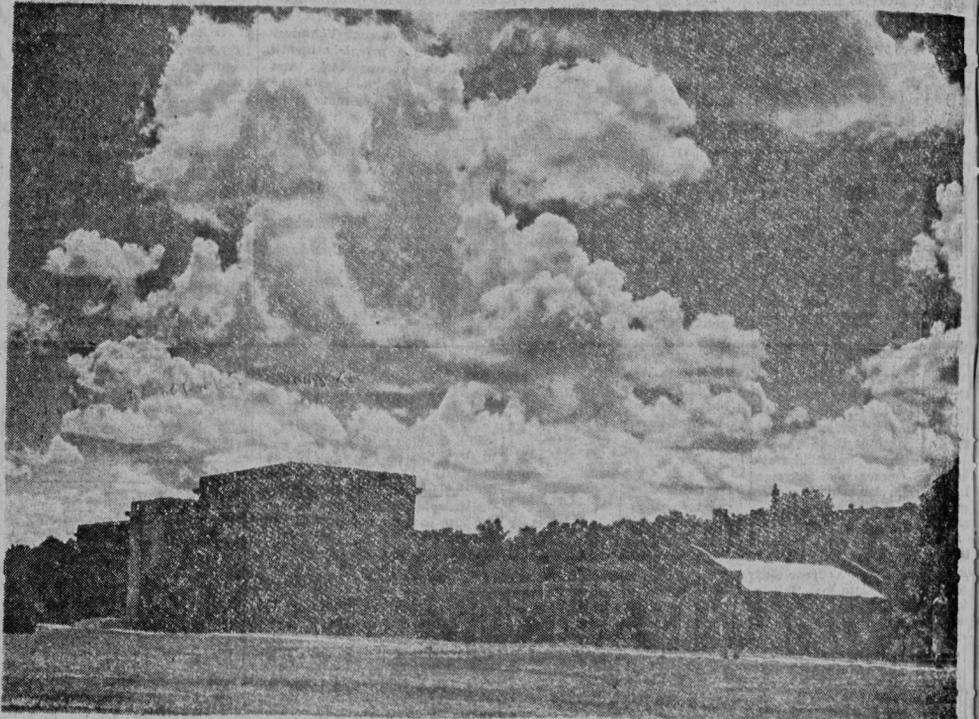
*... to August Graduates*



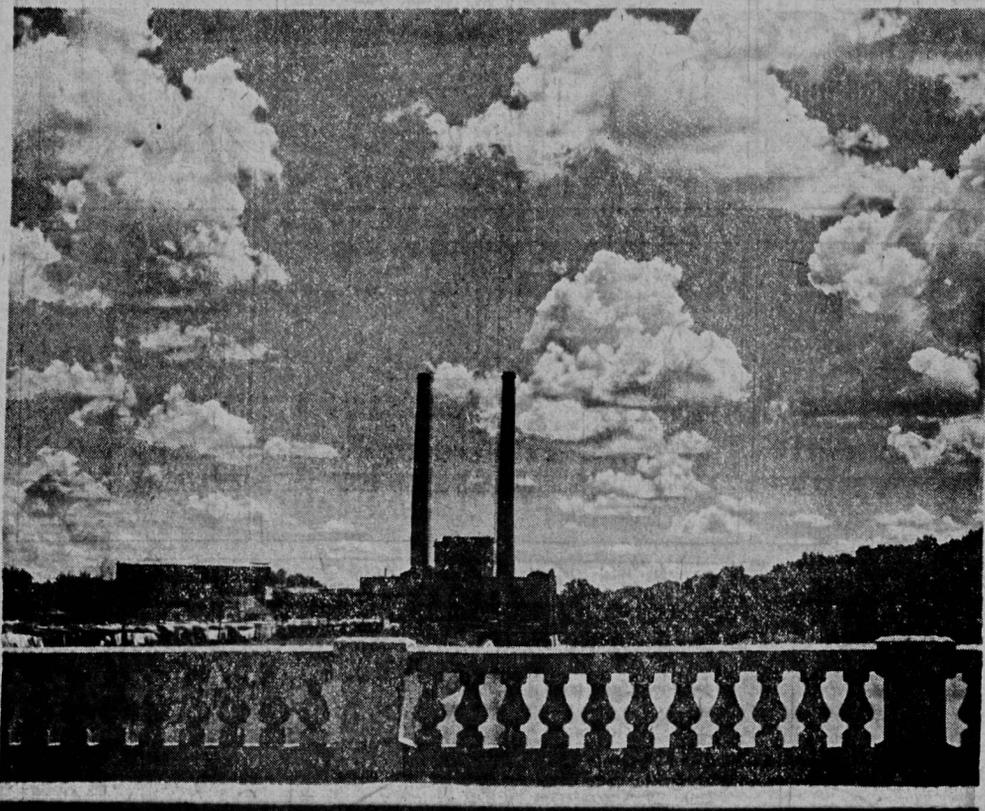
UNIVERSITY HOSPITALS' MASSIVE TOWER has long been one of the most beautiful of campus landmarks. The castle-like tower is spectacularly beautiful under floodlights at night, but even when viewed in daylight it is a scene graduating students will not soon forget.



UNDER OLD CAPITOL'S GOLDEN DOME, is the office of SUI President Virgil M. Hancher. This stately building, which once housed the Iowa legislature, is perhaps the best known of all campus buildings. The west approach pictured here is the site of many university-sponsored activities during the school year.



A WEST CAMPUS ATTRACTION is the fine arts building and its surrounding landscape. Located close to the river bank, its architectural beauty is often mirrored on the water and viewed from the opposite side.



TWIN SMOKE STACKS of the SUI power plant form another campus landmark. This picture taken from the Iowa avenue bridge outlines the stacks against a background of cloud-drifted sky. Visible at the left are the trailers of Hawkeye village, and at the far right, the SUI hydraulics laboratory.



FINKBINE GOLF COURSE, located behind the SUI stadium, is another scenic attraction on the west campus. Here graduates and undergraduates alike, find time to relax between classes and on weekends.

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