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Sun Oil. The house and senate previously had passed separate versions by votes of 354-48 and 70-7 respectively. The senate debated 13 days, the house 17 hours. Then the bills went to the conference committee to work out the points of conflict.

The bill merely sets a limit on how much may be spent to keep U.S. aid rolling to the 16 Marshall plan countries of western Europe until June 30, 1950. Actual cash for the program will be provided in an appropriations bill, subject to a new vote in each house.

Senator Taft (R-Ohio) told newsmen he is still hopeful that the appropriations committee will knock 10 percent off the cash total.

Under the compromise, the house agreed to tack on \$200-million to meet the full amount provided in the senate bill. The house measure originally called for \$5.38-billion.

Senate-house conferees turned down Mr. Truman's request for authority to spend \$150-million in long-range contracts beyond 1950. Instead, they agreed on a \$150-million fund to guarantee American businessmen that any profits they make in foreign investments will be convertible to U.S. dollars.

The final bill approves \$1.15-billion for Marshall plan spending in the three-month period ending June 30, and \$4.28-billion in the following 12 months.

Two GOP Senators Accuse Truman of Plotting Huge Deficit

WASHINGTON (AP)—Two senate Republican leaders last night accused President Truman of trying to "force a huge deficit in the federal treasury" so congress will have to "saddle more back-breaking taxes upon the people."

The statement by GOP Leader Kenneth S. Wherry, (Neb.), and Sen. Styles Bridges (R-NH), ranking Republican on the appropriations committee, was issued soon after Mr. Truman told a news conference that he expected the government to be \$1.2-billion in the red by June 30.

The White House later cut the estimate of the deficit to \$600-million.

Wherry and Bridges asserted that Mr. Truman has piled spending demands on congress with "reckless abandon," and called for an "item-by-item" scrutiny of all domestic and foreign money bills from now on.

Unless congress cuts the cost of the President's "socialistic recommendations," they said, the country will face a \$5-billion tax increase or a "highly inflationary" federal deficit.

The GOP leaders cited a \$595.8-million emergency appropriation for the veterans administration, which the senate passed and sent to the White House yesterday, as an example of Mr. Truman's "clear sky" demands for more money.

The same bill led to the conflicting White House statements about the size of this year's deficit. Mr. Truman said at his news conference that the extra VA funds would double the \$600-million deficit he forecast last January. But a White House statement later said the extra VA spending had been anticipated in part, and that part of it would be offset by savings in other agencies, leaving the January estimate unchanged.

The Wherry-Bridges statement was issued after a caucus of Republican members of the appropriations committee.

CAR TURNS OVER

A car driven by William Loraine, Burlington, turned over after leaving the shoulder of highway 218 seven miles south of Iowa City yesterday about 6:30 p.m., police reported. No injuries were reported, police said.

In Cheek

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Notice to Subscribers

If you have not received your copy of The Daily Iowan by 7:30 a. m., please call 4191 before 10:30 a. m. and the Iowan will be delivered to your home.

The Daily Iowan

Est. 1868 — AP Leased Wire, AP Wirephoto, UP Leased Wire — Five Cents

Iowa City, Iowa, Friday, April 15, 1949 — Vol. 83, No. 172

The Weather

Clearing with diminishing winds today, colder today. Tomorrow fair and warmer in the afternoon. High today 45; low 25. Yesterday's high 51; low 34.

Congress Passes European Aid Bill

WASHINGTON (AP)—Congress swiftly passed and sent to President Truman yesterday a 5.58-billion authorization to keep American aid flowing to Europe the next 15 months.

The senate and house approved the bill in its final form by voice votes. It becomes law as soon as Mr. Truman signs it.

Not a single audible objection was registered in either chamber as the huge foreign-aid measure sailed through.

The house and senate previously had passed separate versions by votes of 354-48 and 70-7 respectively. The senate debated 13 days, the house 17 hours. Then the bills went to the conference committee to work out the points of conflict.

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Acheson Hits China Aid Proposal, Sees 'Catastrophic' Result

WASHINGTON (AP)—A senator's proposal to give Nationalist China \$1.5-billion in military and economic aid was flatly opposed yesterday by Secretary of State Acheson. He said that if this country undertook a program of such magnitude the outcome would be "catastrophic."

His opposition apparently ended once and for all Nationalist China's hopes of getting large-scale American help in its losing battle against Communist forces.

Acheson outlined his views in a letter dated March 15 to Chairman Connally (D-Tex) of the senate foreign relations committee in answer to a request for comment on a China aid bill introduced by Senator McCarran (D-Nev.).

The secretary pointed out that despite the fact that China has gotten "over \$2-billion" in U.S. aid since V-J day the military situation there has crumbled to the "point where the Chinese Communists hold almost all the important areas of China from Manchuria to the Yangtze river."

He said further that the Communist forces are capable of "eventually dominating south China" as well.

"There is no evidence," Acheson said, "that the furnishing of additional military material would alter the pattern of current developments in China."

Under the \$1.5-billion measure McCarran proposed earlier in the year, \$700-million would be earmarked for military purposes, \$300-million for civilian relief and recovery, and \$500-million to be used as a stabilization fund to bolster the Chinese currency.

In exchange for this aid, McCarran suggested that China accept U.S. military direction of its armed forces, and pledge the tax revenues of its major ports as collateral for the American loan.

One Dead, Ten Hurt In Destroyer Blast

PEARL HARBOR (AP)—One seaman was killed and 10 others injured seriously yesterday in the explosion of a five-inch gun aboard the destroyer Hollister 40 miles off Pearl Harbor.

Thirteen men were inside the enclosed two-gun mount when the blast occurred. Force of the explosion blew off one side of the armored mount.

The injured, all badly burned and cut, their faces covered with bandages, were brought ashore. They were taken off the Hollister as soon as she tied up at Hickam wharf, just outside Pearl Harbor.

Premier of Bulgaria Given Absence Leave

SOFIA, BULGARIA (AP)—Premier Georgi Dimitrov has been granted leave because of illness and is now in the Soviet Union for medical treatment.

This was announced here last night by the Communist party's central committee. Dimitrov, 66, is general secretary of the Bulgarian Communist party as well as head of the government.

Evans Bans Divorces Throughout Holy Week

District Court Judge Harold D. Evans said yesterday he will grant no more divorces during Holy Week.

"I don't believe the Lord approves of divorces, so I will respect what I believe to be His wishes," he said.

Senate Debates Housing Bill

WASHINGTON (AP)—The drive to enact a big public housing and slum clearance bill started in the senate yesterday with board backing from both Democrats and Republicans.

Anticipating arguments that the bill is socialistic in concept, Senator Maybank (D-SC) opened the debate with the declaration that there is nothing in the measure that would permit the federal government to "force any program on any community."

Maybank is chairman of the senate banking committee which approved the multi-billion dollar program. Eleven Democrats and an equal number of Republicans are sponsoring it. They represent



Nodding Lilies Greet Easter Shoppers

HMM, NOW WHICH ONE WILL IT BE, Penelope Kieleszyn (left) and her sister Sandra seem to be saying as they look over the Easter Lily stock in a local greenhouse. Penelope and Sandra, children of Mr. and Mrs. Ted Kieleszyn, 1115 Church street, were among hundreds of Iowa Citizens yesterday who were making preparations for Easter Sunday.

New Labor Bill Offered

Witnesses Maintain Girl's Kisses Make Statue Shed 'Tears'

SYRACUSE (AP)—Devout Catholics flocked to the home of 11-year-old Shirley Anne Martin yesterday to touch a broken religious statue which, witnesses say, sheds "tears" when the little girl kisses it.

Persons of other faiths were also among the crowd that gathered in front of the Martin home to watch the girl press her lips against the three-inch high head of St. Ann, mother of the Virgin Mary. By late afternoon the throng had grown to about 1,000.

Many of the witnesses, including a Roman Catholic priest, reported that a liquid substance which they described as "tears" appeared in the eyes of the plaster image.

Some of the spectators dabbed handkerchiefs against the painted face of the image, and others touched it with rosary beads. Police stood by to keep the crowd in hand.

The Rev. Francis J. Furfaro of Our Lady of Pompei Catholic church was among those who said he saw the statue "weep" after the youngster had kissed it.

The girl's mother, Mrs. Arthur E. Martin, said the statue was one of two given to the four Martin children by their paternal grandmother, Mrs. Laura Allen of Syracuse, several years ago. The image of St. Ann fell and broke April 2. Shirley Anne told her mother that day that when she kissed the head, "tears" appeared.

Mrs. Martin related that Shirley Anne, named after St. Ann, awoke during the night of April 7 and claimed she saw an angel crying.

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Maybank is chairman of the senate banking committee which approved the multi-billion dollar program. Eleven Democrats and an equal number of Republicans are sponsoring it. They represent

nearly one-fourth of the entire senate membership.

The bill provides for: 1. Construction of 810,000 public housing units in the next six years, with the government contributing up to \$308-million a year to finance the projects over a 40-year period.

2. A five-year, \$1.5-billion slum clearance program.

3. A four-year, \$262.5-million program of building farm homes.

Northwest Iowa Hit By Crippling Snow

Earthquake Leaves 8 Dead, 60 Injured; Loss Overestimated

SEATTLE (AP)—The Pacific northwest's worst earthquake left eight dead and more than 60 injured but damage estimates dropped sharply as rubble from the frightening tremor that hit the region at noon time Wednesday was cleared.

An army of laborers, plumbers and electricians dug through debris and found much of the damage minor. The loss figures dwindled from wild guesses as

high as \$100-million to Gov. Art B. Langlie's estimate of two to ten million. A survey by cities in the major damage area placed loss at around \$6-million.

A few minutes less than 24 hours after the jarring jolt hit the northwest coast a second, apparently minor, tremor occurred in eastern Washington. But Dr. Eljo E. Vesanen, University of Washington seismologist, said history of northwest quakes indicated it was "extremely unlikely" another one would occur soon.

Vesanen said a sudden shifting of a fault 40 to 100 miles beneath the earth's surface about 90 miles southwest of Seattle probably caused Wednesday's quake.

Sixty-two persons were injured badly enough to require hospitalization. Countless others were scratched and bruised.

People who stood beneath the weaving towers in downtown Seattle and Tacoma or rode it out many stories above the ground thought the cost would be higher.

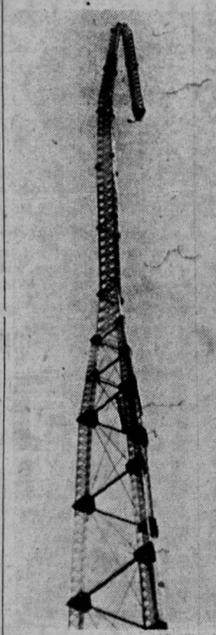
In hard-hit Olympia, where two died, all but a dozen downtown buildings were permitted to reopen and business was almost back to normal on Capitol hill. Mayor Ernest Mallory estimated damage at "around \$2-million."

Seattle, with two dead from heart attacks, found the damage estimated at \$125,000. Mayor William F. Devin's "less than \$2-million." The Longview-Kelso area in southwest Washington, which counted one dead at Castle Rock, said the cost would not exceed \$125,000.

Centralia Chehalis also to the southwest, had one death and placed the damage at half a million.

Red Cross officials said at Tacoma, where one died, the damage would be near \$1-million. In neighboring Puyallup the cost was placed at \$250,000 to \$500,000.

Tower Twisted



AP Wirephoto

TWISTED by Wednesday's earthquake was this 573-foot radio tower of Station KJR in Seattle. The top 40 feet of the steel tower was twisted over and an equally long piece was bent slightly. The damage didn't take the station off the air.

Some Snow Here

Late last night snow began falling in Iowa City. The CAA weather station reported that up to 6:30 p.m. last night 29 inches of rain had fallen here. However, today's forecast was for clearing and diminishing winds with fair and warmer temperatures for tomorrow.

At Pocahontas, school was dismissed about noon and snowplows were called out. The snow was reported drifting badly and visibility was poor.

The state highway commission reported it was snowing hard over the area northwest of a line through Creston, Des Moines and Waterloo. The commission said temperatures were about 30 degrees over most of the area and pavements were slippery last night. "Near blizzard conditions" were reported in western Iowa.

The weather bureau reported at 7:30 p.m. that Midcontinent airlines planes had been grounded in Des Moines and points north. However, the bureau's airport station said the weather had cleared in Sioux City and Omaha as the storm moved east.

Northwestern Bell Telephone company officials said a total of about 120 long distance circuits were out of service, and eight small towns—four east of Sioux City and four others between Perry and Coon Rapids—were isolated.

Most of the breaks will be repaired this morning, officials said. Workmen were hampered in their repair work by blocked roads.

Five cars were reported stalled or upset between Atlantic and Wiota, seven miles eastward, on highway 6. No injuries were reported from the accidents.

The weather bureau said the storm was expected to end in southeast Iowa by Saturday morning. Skies will begin to clear today.

Meanwhile a widespread storm swirled into the Great Lakes region after lashing much of the upper Mississippi Valley with snow, rain and strong destructive winds.

In the Minneapolis - St. Paul area more than seven inches of wet snow fell, accompanied by a sharp drop in temperatures.

Hudson Announces Cuts Of \$15 to \$100 on Cars

DETROIT (AP)—Hudson Motor Car company yesterday became the seventh automotive concern to cut its prices in the last two months. Reductions of \$15 to \$100 on various Hudson models went into effect at midnight last night.

General Motors, Ford, Kaiser, Frazer, Nash, Willys-Overland and Austin Motor Car Co., Ltd. were the other concerns to slash their prices in recent weeks.

Spring's First Swallows

SOUTHAMPTON, ENG. (AP)—One of spring's first swallows each England the easy way yesterday—first class in the liner Aquitania. The bird flew into the lounge during the Atlantic crossing and refused to leave until the ship docked.

Lost: One Thar

CHESSINGTON, ENG. (AP)—Lost: one thar.

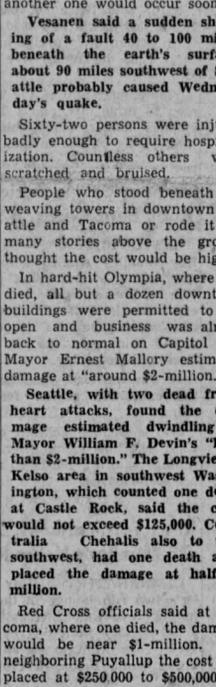
The zoo asked the police to find it yesterday.

The thar is a Himalayan wild goat, a bouncy but harmless beast.

This one got away by leaping a fence eight and a half foot high.

Russian 'Curtain' Goes up on Banker's Entrance

FORMAL INTRODUCTIONS WERE SKIPPED yesterday when Richard H. Crowe (left) met Valentin A. Gubitchev (right) outside federal court in New York City. Crowe, under arrest accused of fleeing with \$883,660 of his bank's funds, is scheduled for a mental examination at Bellevue hospital requested by his counsel. In center is U. S. Deputy Marshall Anthony Pavone. Federal Judge Alfred C. Cox yesterday ordered Gubitchev, Russian engineer, to stand trial May 2 on charges of trying to get U. S. defense secrets.



AP Wirephoto

Chinese Civil War Settlement at Hand

NANKING, CHINA (Friday) (AP)—The government has reached a "preliminary understanding" with the Communists on settlement of the civil war, a high official source said today.

The official said members of the Nationalist delegation to the Communist capital of Peiping were expected to return later today with an outline of the projected settlement.

He said he understood the agreement included principles for fulfilling Communist leader Mao Tze-tung's eight peace terms— which amounted to a demand for unconditional surrender.

Stork Goes Berserk Pecks Prof's Daughter

SAN FRANCISCO (AP)—The stork, a usually amiable bird with a reputation for having a way with children, apparently has his off days too.

Little Jill Vander Huff, four-year-old daughter of a Stanford university professor, was treated at an emergency hospital yesterday after being pecked on the nose by a stork at Fleishacker zoo.

Stork Goes Berserk Pecks Prof's Daughter

# Hawkeyes Fall Again, 3-1

## Broncos Tally 3 off Bruner

(Special to The Daily Iowan)  
KALAMAZOO — Western Michigan jumped on relief hurler Jack Bruner for three runs in the fifth inning here yesterday afternoon to beat Iowa, 3-1, and sweep a two-game series from the Hawkeyes.

Sophomore Jack Miller started for the Hawks and was riding a one run lead going into the fifth. He got wild in the fifth and loaded the bases on three walks. Then southpaw Bruner, who has led the Hawkeye mound staff for the last two years came on and put out the fire without a run scoring.

Bruner had just joined the team after becoming eligible. He had not played previously because of a scholastic deficiency which has now been made up.

Bruner ran into trouble in the fifth when a hit batsman and a walk were followed by two singles and an error which produced three runs and the winning margin for the Broncos.

Meet Spartans Today  
The Hawks entrained for East Lansing, Michigan, last night for a pair of games with Michigan State today and tomorrow.

Left Fielder George Hand led the Iowa seven-hit batting attack yesterday with two doubles and a single in four trips to the plate. Miller also batted out a double for the Hawks.

Jack Dittmer opened the top of the fourth for Iowa and got on base by virtue of a Bronco error. Catcher Ed Browne followed him to first by the same route. Hand singled but Dittmer was thrown out at third.

Dale Erickson singled, driving in Browne with the only Hawk run of the game. Pinky Primrose popped out to the catcher and Murland Moran grounded out to end the inning.

Erickson Nips Run  
With Bruner hurling his left-handed slants the game went into the Western Michigan fifth. Bruner hit the first man up with a pitched ball and walked the next man. A single drove in a run and then another run scored when Dittmer heaved the ball over the catcher's head on a play at the plate. Another single drove in the third tally of the inning but Center Fielder Erickson nipped another run on a fine throw to plate.

Iowa hitting, although it has tapered off the last two days, has been good through most of the road trip but the pitchers have shown a particular lack of control. Hawkeye hurlers have issued 38 walks in six games. Miller passed five men yesterday and Bruner issued two walks.

But the Hawkeyes say their shortcomings are being ironed out and issued a warning last night that they will give the Big Nine a tough race once they get into conference competition at Iowa City a week from today.

Yesterday's loss leaves the Hawkeyes with a two won, four lost record. They have split with Bradley and Notre Dame and dropped two to Western Michigan.

IOWA	AB	R	H	E
Sullivan, rf	4	0	0	1
Keller, 3b	4	0	1	1
Dittmer, 2b	4	0	1	1
Browne, c	3	1	0	0
Hand, lf	4	0	3	0
Erickson, cf	4	0	1	0
Primrose, ss	4	0	0	0
Moran, lb	4	0	0	1
Miller, p	1	0	0	0
Bruner, p	3	0	1	0
<b>Totals</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>

WEST MICHIGAN	AB	R	H	E
Green, lf	5	0	1	0
Bayer, cf	2	1	0	0
R. Grogg, 3b	4	0	1	0
Boven, lb	4	1	1	0
D. Grogg, rf	4	0	0	0
Pluta, ss	4	0	2	0
Coleman, 2b	4	0	0	2
Bruner, c	3	0	0	0
Schulkeber, p	4	0	0	0
<b>Totals</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>

Score by innings: Iowa 000 100 000-3 West Mich. 000 030 000-1

## Byron Nelson Says He'll End Retirement

NEW YORK (AP) — Byron Nelson, one of the greatest of golfers, announced yesterday he will come out of semi-retirement this summer to engage in a number of tournaments, possibly including the open championship.

A relative stranger to the money circuit since 1946, when he withdrew from his 640-acre farm in North Texas, Nelson said he definitely will compete in the Goodall round-robin tournament here May 12-15 and in two events in Texas during the summer.

In addition to the Goodall, in which 16 leading players match strokes, Nelson also will play in the Texas P.G.A. championship at Dallas and in the Colonial Open at Forth Worth.

IRISH TOP BUCKS  
COLUMBUS (AP) — Notre Dame defeated Ohio State, 4 to 1, yesterday in the first of a two-game baseball series.

## Yankee Outfield Hopetuls — Minus Joltin' Joe



NEW YORK YANKEE OUTFIELDERS Charley Keller, Gene Woodling, Johnny Lindell and Hank Bauer, left to right, are fighting it out for starting berths in the Yankee outfield this year. Joe DiMaggio, out with a heel injury, and Tommy Henrich, who alternates between the outfield and first base, were not with the club in Cincinnati yesterday where the Reds won from the Yanks in an exhibition game, 2-1.

## Grounded Clipper



(AP Wirephoto)

PATIENT JOE, this time a hospital patient, is shown leaving Johns Hopkins hospital in Baltimore where the Yankee outfielder is listed as an outpatient. DiMaggio will return daily for x-ray treatments on his ailing heel, he said.

## 'Leave Me Alone,' DiMaggio Storms at Inquisitive Newsmen

BALTIMORE (AP) — Joltin' Joe DiMaggio's heel bothers him and so do reporters trying to find out how he's coming along, the New York Yankee slugger said angrily yesterday upon leaving Johns Hopkins hospital.

Obviously miffed after two days in the hospital where he refused to see newsmen, DiMaggio went to a hotel where he will stay while continuing treatments for his ailing right heel.

Except for one brief hospital bulletin Wednesday there has been no information available on when DiMaggio is expected to play ball again.

Newspaper reporters and photographers intercepted DiMaggio as he hobbled through the hospital lobby on crutches. Asked if he wanted to see the waiting press, DiMaggio exploded:

"You're damned right I want to tell them something. Don't you think you've gone far enough? You guys are driving me batty. Can't you leave me alone? This affects me mentally, too, you know."

A newsmen interjected that a lot of baseball fans are interested in the highest paid baseball player in history. The star, paid a reported \$80,000-\$100,000 a year, replied:

"Well, I got to think of myself, too. This is tough on me." Saying all he knew about his condition is that he will take X-ray treatments daily, DiMaggio was driven to a hotel he declined to name. He said he would only answer questions at a press conference which he didn't feel up to holding.

## Pesky Homer in Fifth Clinches Red Sox Win Over Braves

BOSTON (AP) — Johnny Pesky's one-on homer in the fifth inning clinched the Boston Red Sox 6-2 win over the Braves in their fifth pre-season exhibition clash yesterday before a 6,851 crowd at Braves field.

The triumph, charged against Johnny Sain, the tribal right hand ace, enabled the Red Sox to pull on even terms with national league champions with two wins, as many losses and Wednesday's 10-10 tie at Hartford, Conn.

Sain, who twice set back the Sox last month in Florida, gave them half of their twelve hits and three runs during his five inning stint.

Ellis Kinder limited the Tribesmen to three hits, one a Tommy Holmes' homer, during his six-inning stay on the mound.

## Smalley Single Decides, Cubs Beat Cards, 6-3

LITTLE ROCK (AP) — Shortstop Roy Smalley singled across the deciding tally and relief pitcher Warren Hacker tripled two markers home in a 3-run eighth inning which gave the Chicago Cubs a 6-3 win over the St. Louis Cardinals yesterday.

It was the final road game of the exhibition season for both teams.

Starter Johnny Schmitz of the Cubs left the game after seven innings with a 3-1 lead on a five-hit performance.

## Reds Top Yankees, 2-1 On Mueller's Home Run

CINCINNATI (AP) — Ray Mueller's two run homer in the fifth inning gave the Cincinnati Reds a 2-1 victory yesterday over the New York Yankees in an exhibition game before a crowd of 6,291.

Lefty Ken Raffensberger spiced seven hits over nine innings to become the first Redleg pitcher of the year to go the distance. Johnny Lindell's ninth inning homer was the only damaging blow.

## Homers Give White Sox Win Over Pirates, 4-3

MEMPHIS (AP) — Two homers accounted for all Chicago White Sox runs yesterday as the American leaguers defeated the Pittsburgh Pirates 4-3.

Floyd Weigel and Cass Michaels were the winning pitchers.

**ENDS TODAY**

GARY COOPER • BARBARA STANWYCK  
FRANK CAPRA'S  
*Meet JOHN DOE*  
**CAPITOL**  
STARTS SATURDAY  
Eddie Cantor  
in  
**Roman Scandals**  
PLUS  
4 COMEDIES  
Laurel & Hardy  
Charlie Chase  
Ben Blue  
Patsy Kelly

## Once Champ at 16 — Golf Queen Patty Here

By FREDI KOLSCH

Patty Berg, the woman who has often been dubbed "a Bobby Jones in skirts," will step up to the tees at SUU today if weather permits and demonstrate the golfing form that kept her in the top golf queen ranks for so many years.

"I'll be carrying my rabbit's foot," Patty said last night shortly after arriving in Iowa City. "I MAY HOLD INDOOR CLINIC  
Patty Berg's golf clinic will be held in the fieldhouse today if the weather is bad. Golf Coach Bucky O'Conner said last night. The clinic is scheduled for 1:45, and will be held at Finkbine if weather permits. Radio station WSUI will broadcast the final determination of the site this morning, O'Conner said.

never play without it." Lucky omens, the freckle-faced, snub-nosed golfer declares, are more important than "good looks."

In the modest manner that has made her a personal favorite with golf galleries for many years, Patty relaxed in the Hotel Jefferson lobby and related the story of how she got linked up with the game of golf.

Press accounts have often said that Patty's father, a Minneapolis grain merchant, forbade his 13-year-old daughter to play any more football and baseball, sawed off his clubs, and taught her many a trick before she outgrew her middy blouses.

But according to Patty's story last night, her mother really called the halt to her tomboyish antics.

"It all started because of a pretty dress," Patty said. "I always had to do what my brother did... marbles... baseball... never did act dainty like my two sisters."

One day Mom bought me this real pretty dress and sent me off to school. After school my brother said I had to play football. I was the only one who could quarterback.

"A few quarterback sneaks and my dress was torn to shreds. Mother was so mad that she ordered Dad to make me quit playing football."

A girl wonder at golfing, Patty won her first title at 16 — the Minneapolis City championship. Youth and inexperience, she said, prevented her from scaling national heights in 1937.

In the final National women's amateur championship she became jittery and was swamped 7 up 6 by Mrs. Estelle Lawson Page, the hefty daughter of Bob Lawson, who pitched for the Boston Braves in 1901 and 1902.

But in 1938, Patty, then 20 years old, met Mrs. Page again in the finals of the women's amateur and dethroned the champion 6 up 5.

Turning pro in 1940, Patty won the Western Open with a 76 par in 1943 and was twice — 1938, 1943 — declared woman athlete of the year by The Associated Press.

Her open victory came after 18 months of recuperating from an auto accident which left Patty with a lacerated jaw, broken knee and grim prospects as a crippled athlete. It took "Irish and Norwegian heritage" and boxer's training (walking, bicycling, and bag punching) to overcome the injuries, Patty said.

Patty spent two years in the Marine Corp as a 1st lieutenant and has since been giving clinics and exhibitions for Wilson Sporting Goods Co.



A New Club... An Old Story for Bobo

BOBO'S TOO BIG FOR his shirt, this time the shirt belonging to the Chattanooga Lookouts. The faithful veteran hurler made the rounds of the major leagues and now has signed with a minor league club. President Joe Engel, looking on, hastily ordered a size 52 for Bobo.

## Indians Outslug Giants, 15-

HICKORY, N.C. — The New York Giants and the Cleveland Indians staged a battle of home runs here yesterday, with the Indians beating the National leaguers, 15-9.

Cleveland banged out five round trippers to the Giants' four, with both clubs getting three successive homers during the contest. Jim Hegan, Early Wynn and Bob Kennedy were the heavy hitting trio for Cleveland in the eighth inning.

The Giants' Sid Gordon, Johnny Mize and Bobby Thomson hit for the circuit in the third inning.

Bob Feller, hurling his last exhibition game before the season's opener with St. Louis next Tuesday, yielded the third inning homer attack by the Giants.

Lou Boudreau and Mickey Vernon homered in the fourth inning for Cleveland as the Indians rallied from a 5-0 deficit.

Three more runs bounced the Tribe into the lead in the last of the sixth. Both clubs collected a pair of runs in the seventh inning, then after the Giants scored a single tally in the top of the eighth the roof fell in and Cleveland romped to a six-run rally.

Pitcher Dave Koslo was the victim of the outburst and was the losing hurler. Wynn, who relieved Feller in the sixth, was the winning Cleveland pitcher.

Observers said that Mize's homer was the only legitimate four bagger in the small minor league park.

## Truman to Pitch In Opener Monday

WASHINGTON (AP) — President Truman, the left hander who surprised a lot of folks who thought he was headed for the minor leagues last fall, yesterday accepted a 1949 pass to all American league baseball games and announced he would throw out the first pitch of the major league season.

Clark Griffith, Washington Senators owner, made his annual trip to the White House to give the President a gold season pass and invite him to throw out the first ball when Washington opens against the Philadelphia Athletics Monday.

**ENDS TONITE • SWAMP WATER • HOW GREEN WAS MY VALLEY**

**TOWA** STARTS SATURDAY

*They Inhabited a Death Trap...*

**GUNG HO!**

BATTLE CRY OF THE MARINE RAIDERS

**EAGLE SQUADRON**

ROBERT STACK DIANA BARRYMORE JOHN HALL EDDIE ALBERT NISSEL ELM  
EVELYN ANKERS LEIF ERIKSON JOHN LODER EDGAR BARRIER ISOBEL ELM

**SATURDAY**

**COMEDY CARTOON SHOW**

MORNING AT 9:30  
COLOR CARTOONS  
3 STOOGE COMEDY  
Charles Starrett vs. Smiley  
KIDDIES ALL AGES 2+

**VARSITY**

NOW SHOWING!  
Walt Disney's Newest!  
Color By Technicolor!

IT'S A "Dilly-Dilly" DELIGHT!

**WALT DISNEY'S SO DEAR TO MY HEART**

BUBBLES • HUBBUB BOHO!  
HARRY CARAY • LYDIA PATTON  
and BOBBY DRISCOLL

"Dilly-Dilly" songs too!

COLOR BY TECHNICOLOR

PLUS  
"SUNDAY ROUNDUP"  
"Hocus Focus"  
Latest World News

**STRAND • LAST DAY •**

"WINNER TAKE ALL"  
— AND —  
"GHOST TOWN RENEGADES"

**STRAND**

Starts SATURDAY

"His VERY LATEST"

Gene rocks Mexico with thrills!  
COLUMBIA PICTURES  
presents  
**GENE AUTRY**  
and CHAMPION  
**THE BIG SOMBRERO**  
in CINECOLOR  
A First Autry Production

PLUS  
all color  
CARTOON SHOW  
TOM and JERRY  
"Cat Fishin'"  
I TAW A PUTTY TAT  
"Special Cartoon"  
MILD WEST  
"Noveltoon"

"Doors Open 1:15"

**ENGLERT**

NOW "ENDS SATURDAY"

IT'S VERY SURPRISING!

TYRONE GENE  
**POWER • TIERNEY**  
"That Wonderful URGE!"

REGINALD ALLEN  
GARDNER • WHELAN

PLUS  
**MICKEY MOUSE**  
"Mickey and The Seal"  
"I Found A Dog"  
"Novel Hit"  
— Late News —

Visit Our Candy Nook

# Society

Wed in Church Ceremony



Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Damon II

## Meffie Scales, Samuel Damon II Married

Meffie Scales, a graduate student at SUI, became the bride of Samuel Chester Damon II yesterday at 2 p.m. at the First Methodist church.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred N. Scales, 302 Melrose avenue, are the parents of the bride. Mr. Damon is the son of Dr. and Mrs. Samuel R. Damon of Indianapolis, Ind., and Kingston, R.I.

The double ring ceremony was performed by Dr. Marcus Bach. The bride was given in marriage by her father.

Gwendolyn Scales, sister of the bride, was maid of honor. Best man was David R. Damon, Lafayette, Ind. Ushers for the ceremony were Edgar F. Riley, Augusta, Ill., and Albert W. Sedar, Boston, Mass.

A reception was held at the home of the bride's parents after the ceremony.

Mrs. Damon is a graduate of Iowa City high school and the State University of Iowa. She is affiliated with Chi Omega, social sorority.

Mr. Damon is a graduate of Sidney Lanier high school and the State University of Iowa. He is a Ph.D. candidate at the State University of Iowa and is affiliated with Sigma Xi, honorary fraternity.

## High School Groups To Present Services At Sunrise Sunday

Easter morning sunrise services will be presented Sunday by Iowa City high school students who are members of youth fellowship groups at six churches.

Young people from the Methodist, Presbyterian, Congregational, Christian, Nazarene and Baptist churches will be in charge of worship services featuring music and a dramatic presentation.

Wayne Higley, Shirley Lewis, Dick Guthrie, Mary Jane Baker and Letitia Dawson will direct the worship service, to be held at 7 a.m. either in the Congregational church or on the art building terrace on the west campus, if the weather is favorable.

A play titled "Seeing is Believing" will be part of the early morning services. Members of the cast are David Crumley, Dean Michel, Patty Barnes and Glen Scales.

Songs will be sung during the play by chorus members Sally Zimmerman, Sarah Wilson, Sue Winters, Margaret Moeller, Ralph Reeds and Bob Ballantyne.

A solo musical section entitled "The Blind Plowman" will be sung by high school student Dick Williams.

Rev. Robert Crocker, director of the Methodist Wesley student center annex, said yesterday the group will assemble at the Congregational church at 7 a.m. and will go from there to the art building for outdoor services, weather permitting.

Breakfast will be served in the dining room of the Congregational church following the worship services, Rev. Crocker said.

Planning committee members for the program are Peter Pollock and Dorothy Means, Presbyterian church; Dean Bickelhaupt, Christian church; Marilyn Vulysteke and Kenneth Casey, Baptist church; John Fenton and Eugene Oathout, Methodist church, and Dick Buxton and David Spevacek, Congregational church.

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Out-of-town guests at the wedding of Meffie Scales and Samuel C. Damon II were Dr. and Mrs. Samuel R. Damon, Indianapolis, Ind.; Mr. and Mrs. David R. Damon, Lafayette, Ind.; Mrs. E. F. Riley, Augusta, Ill.; Mrs. D. B. Tetzlaff, Minneapolis, Minn.; Annie Tower, Mount Carroll, Ill.; Mr. and Mrs. James Cippera, Marion, Ind.; Dr. William Winters, Lawrence, Kan.; Mr. and Mrs. J. K. Hemphill, North Liberty; Mrs. Francis Moore, Montour, and Mrs. Dmitri Mihaloff, San Francisco.

## Personal Notes

Catherine Lane, Chicago, will spend Easter with her sister, Margaret R. Lane, M4, 130 Ferson avenue.

Mrs. Lily Glendinning, Philadelphia, Pa., is spending Easter vacation in Iowa City with her daughter, Elizabeth Glendinning, A1.

A 6 pound 13 ounce boy was born yesterday at Mercy hospital to Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Sibert, 531 S. Van Buren street.

Mr. and Mrs. William E. Kratz, 120 Templin park, are the parents of a girl born yesterday at Mercy hospital. The baby weighed 8 pounds 9 ounces.

A six pound girl was born to Mr. and Mrs. Tom Buck, 215 Hawkeye village, yesterday at University hospital.

Mrs. B. E. Hoagland and her daughter, Kathy, arrived by plane yesterday from Dayton, O. for a two weeks' visit with Mrs. Hoagland's parents, Mr. and Mrs. H.H. Kern, 100 Highland drive, and other relatives in Iowa City.

## Official from U.S. Chamber to Address Iowa City Jaycees

Dwight Havens, a vice-president of the U.S. chamber of commerce, will speak to local Jaycees at their "Past Presidents Night" dinner next Tuesday, Wayne E. Putnam, Iowa City Jaycee president, said yesterday.

Havens, in charge of the national membership for the extension and leadership programs, is now manager of the Rochester, Minn., chamber of commerce.

He was formerly manager of the Hastings, Neb. senior chamber and was voted Nebraska's "Outstanding Young Man" of 1947.

Open house for the past presidents program will begin at 6:30 p.m. in Hotel Jefferson; dinner will follow at 7 p.m., Putnam said.



DWIGHT HAVENS

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## An Amazing Offer by HOLIDAY Pipe Mixture

The pipe that every smoker wants—DANA, the modern pipe, with brightly polished aluminum shank and genuine imported briar bowl.

Only 50¢ with inside wrappers from 12 pocket tin of HOLIDAY PIPE MIXTURE

Send to HOLIDAY, Dept. CH, Richmond, Virginia. Offer limited to USA—Expires June 30, 1949.

An Adventure in Good Smoking

**fishing**

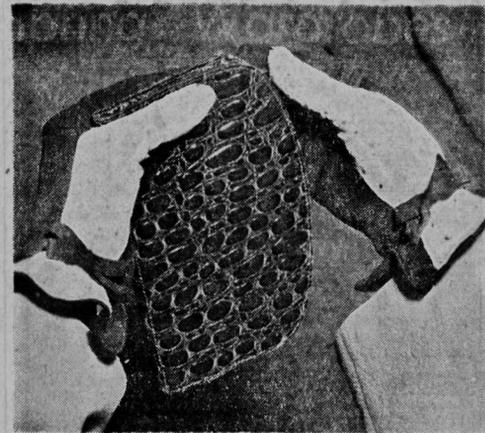
AND CAMPING IN THE NORTHERN WILDERNESS COUNTRY

In Superior Wilderness Quetico Lake Region Complete outfitting service \$3.50 a day with Grumman aluminum canoes. Food, your choice—extra.

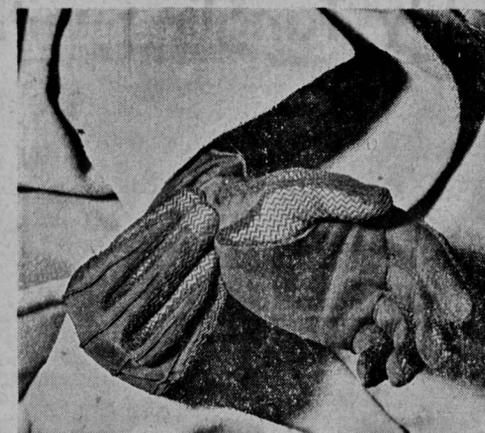
Basewood Lake Lodge on Minn.-Canadian Border, Main Lodge and 24 log cabins. Modern bath room facilities. American P.I.A. rates \$8.00 and up.

WILDERNESS OUTFITTERS, Inc. 417, MINNESOTA

## Spring Wardrobes Include New Gloves



NAVY BLUE, A SPRING FAVORITE, is combined with white eyelet in the design of the gloves worn by Betty Lou Ehle, A4, Des Moines. The gloves have small navy bows at the wrist and are worn by Betty Lou with a navy alligator purse.



JANE BRISBEN, C4, COUNCIL BLUFFS, wears navy blue gloves with a light blue spring coat. The gloves have lace insets around the fingers and the thumbs of navy blue, and have short cuffs.

## Gloves Lead Fashion Parade

New Spring Styles Offer Many Colors For Use as Attractive Accessories

By JEAN McFADDEN

Leading the fashion parade this Easter Sunday will be new spring gloves.

Gloves provide a perfect complement for spring outfits. There are two-toned gloves to go with the new suits that have contrasting skirts and jackets, and dark jackets, and dark gloves with spanking white trim to add a touch of spring to any outfit.

No wardrobe ever has too many pairs of white gloves for spring and summer wear, and since many gloves are washable, they are practical as well as attractive accessories.

For casual wear there is white and natural colored chamois. White pigskin has taken on a new look of slim styling that makes it ideal for wear with spring suits, and some pigskins with a special in-seam construction can even be used for dress wear.

Dress-up-news for white doekin or lace gloves is the use of scatter pins. Buttons and bows are a keynote in new spring styling, too, as are the appearance of embroidery, tassels and open work on gloves.

Glance gloves are also being featured in rich shades of navy, copper and green to match spring handbags and shoes.

For cool comfort in spring and summer, shorties are favored to go with short sleeves. Six and eight-button length are the choice to wear with the new three-quarter length sleeves.

The flowers that bloom in the spring have nothing on the new spring gloves when it comes to color. From delicate pastels to rich, vibrant bright tones—all will be in style this Easter.

Among the most popular colors are bristol blue, clove pink, fawn, sun bronze, carib green, rose lustre, cherry pink and south sea violet. Colors can be worn to add a bright note to a dark costume or to harmonize with spring apparel shades. They don't have to "match."

## Grad Student Accepts Job at New Mexico U.

Robert S. Gillespie, a graduate student and assistant in the school of journalism, will become a journalism instructor at the University of New Mexico in Albuquerque this fall, Prof. Leslie G. Moeller said yesterday.

Gillespie will teach community journalism, with courses in news writing, reporting and advertising, Moeller said. Gillespie has been associate editor of the Iowa Publisher, since September, 1948.

It's like lifting the building and showing a sheet of metal protection under it. Actually, you insulate against termites, he said.

Exterminators drill holes in the foundation deck and squirt a chemical preparation through the holes. When the chemical dries to a crystal repellent to termites, insulation is complete.

Replacement of wood already infested with termites follows and extermination is the end result. Yearly inspections guarantee the process.

Owners of wooden legs can quit worrying, Mennin joked. Termites have never bothered them yet, he added.

## Man Cause of — Termite Worries

Public buildings like the library and community building aren't the only types of construction that can have termites.

Jim Mennen, agent for the termite exterminators who are working on Iowa City's two termite infested buildings, this week declared chances are as great for home owners to have termite worries as owners of big buildings.

"The whole problem goes back to man's upsetting the balance of nature," Mennen asserted.

"Scientists have found termite infestation existed in geologic history. Termites live in the earth and eat wood. When forests were cut down, termites started pestering buildings for their food.

"They once had a useful function. They ate out the roots of old dead trees and kept second growth trees from being choked out.

"Now the giant forests are gone but the termites still have to eat. So the closest wood becomes their target. That's why science has developed extermination."

Mennen compared extermination to the way birdhouses are protected against cats. The pole which the birdhouse rests on is sheathed with metal to shut out prowling cats.

Extermination is a matter of shutting out the termites, too, Mennen explained.

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## Famous Pianist to Play Here

Dorothy Eustis, famous young American pianist, will present a recital here April 20. It will be the last presentation of the Civic Music association for this season.

Her concert is scheduled for the City high school auditorium at 8:00 p.m.

This young artist, a native of Seattle, Wash., is relatively new to the Seattle Symphony orchestra.

She made her formal debut six years ago in New York's Town hall.

In the last few years she has been guest soloist under such famous conductors as Sir Thomas Beecham, Jose Iturbi, Leopold Stokowski and Fyren Sevitsky.

John Charles Thomas, the famous baritone, made a tour of the Pacific coast, region with Miss Eustis. He was so impressed with her playing that he called her the greatest woman pianist since Maud Powell.

The Los Angeles Examiner's review of her performance as guest artist with the Los Angeles Symphony orchestra said, "Rarely has a soloist achieved such complete communion with the orchestral background."



DOROTHY EUSTIS

to the concert stage, although she made an appearance at the age of 10 as guest soloist with the

## Carl Menzer Sees Television Replacing FM, AM Programs

Television will eventually replace FM and AM broadcasting, Carl Menzer, director of radio station WSUI, predicted yesterday.

Speaking before the Iowa City Rotary club's noon luncheon, Menzer said that listeners will be dissatisfied to receive only sound when television enables them to see as well as hear the programs.

Iowa City may be within television range by next fall if plans for a proposed Davenport transmitter materialize, Menzer said.

He said that two microwave relay points for television networks are being considered in Johnson county, one at Oxford, the other at Morse. The relay points will probably be 100 to 200 feet high and resemble a concrete silo.

Television networks will require use of coaxial cables and microwave relay systems because the telephone lines used in radio networks will not handle television's high frequencies, Menzer added.

## Town 'n' Campus

### MOOSEHEART COMMITTEE, WOMEN OF THE MOOSE

Members of the Mooseheart committee, Women of the Moose, will meet at the home of Mrs. Arle Duros, 121 W. Burlington street, at 7:30 p.m. Monday. Co-hostess will be Minnie Wright. Alice Sibel, committee chairman, is in charge of the meeting.

### BAPTIST WOMEN'S ASSOCIATION

The Sara Wickham group of the Baptist Women's association will meet at 7:30 p.m. Monday at the home of Miss Clara Hinton, 123 E. Davenport street. Mrs. Nat Williams will be in charge of the program. The group will also hold election of officers.

### ATHENS HISTORY CIRCLE

Mrs. Homer Johnson and Miss Kate Wickham, 1017 Bowers street, will be hostesses to members of the Athens History circle Monday at 3 p.m. Mrs. E. E. Dierks will review "The Big Fisherman" by Lloyd Douglas.

## Choir to Present 'The Crucifixion'

Soloists and the choir of the First English Lutheran church will present "The Crucifixion," an Easter cantata by John Stainer, this evening at 7:45 p.m.

Charles W. Davis will direct the choir and Mrs. S. A. Neumann will be organist for the cantata which is subtitled "A meditation on the sacred passion of the Holy Redeemer."

### Madge Talbot Files For Absolute Divorce

Madge Talbot, 824 E. Market street, yesterday filed suit for divorce in Johnson county district court from Leslie Talbot.

She asked to be awarded an absolute divorce and sole custody of two minor children. She also asked support money and full ownership of their home and household furnishings.

## Price of Bacon Rises — Market Basket Drops 1 Cent

The pre-Easter grocery shopper in Iowa City yesterday found food prices very nearly the same as they were a week ago.

In fact, prices held so even that today's Daily Iowan market basket index shows only a one cent drop from last week's total. Today's figure stands at \$16.12, compared with a \$16.13 mark a week ago.

Prices on five items changed but the difference was so small the total effect was negligible.

Three items, a No. 2 can of Van Camps pork and beans, 10 pounds of Gold Medal flour, and a one-pound four-ounce box of Quaker Oats, were selling for a penny less than they were a week ago.

Items registering a gain of one cent from last week were five pounds of white cane sugar and one pound of first grade bacon.

All other items held to their previous week's price.

Grocery store owners and operators in Iowa City failed to show as much enthusiasm for Easter vacation as most of SUI's students did. Business was "definitely hurt" as a result of students leaving Iowa City for the Easter holiday, grocers said.

The seemingly dogged determination of food prices to remain stable has made the last two months the least fluctuating period since the market basket survey was begun in September, 1947.

Purpose of the market basket is to determine how much a student family of three spends for staple food items in one week. It is compiled from the selling prices of 24 food items in seven downtown grocery stores.

ITEM	This Last Week	Week
1 lb. Iowa brand butter	45	45
1 doz. grade A eggs	49	49
1 lb. Hills Bros. coffee	55	55
1 doz. med. size oranges	49	49
10 lb. potatoes	85	85
No. 2 can Tenderloin peas	19	19
No. 2 can Van C. pork & beans	17	18
No. 2 1/2 can Del M. peaches	33	33
1 can Campbell tomato soup	11	11
1 lb. Spry	39	39
2 lb. can red sockeye salmon	75	75
Large size Ivory flakes	29	29
5 lb. white cane sugar	59	59
10 lb. Gold Medal flour	92	92
1-1/2 lb. 4 oz. box Quaker Oats	17	18
1/2 lb. pkg. Baker's choc. (us)	43	43
2 lb. Kraft Velveta cheese	85	85
1 lb. Armour lard	19	19
1 lb. ground beef	49	49
1 lb. choice round steak	79	79
1 lb. center cut pork chops	69	69
1 lb. first grade bacon	85	84
1 20-oz. loaf white bread	17	17
1 qt. grade A milk	18	18
This week's total	\$16.12	
Last week's total	\$16.13	

The Daily Iowan market basket INDEX is not an added total of the prices listed above. That is, the index figure takes into consideration both the costs of the items listed above and the amount of each item the student family of three uses in one week. The amount of each item the family of three uses in one week was arrived at in a survey conducted in cooperation with the university bureau of economic and business research.

CANDY EGGS and Bunnies for Easter

For your children or attractive centerpieces—our Easter bunnies and eggs, molded in sweet milk chocolate or rich bittersweet, filled with marshmallow fruit centers.

Stop in Today CITY BAKERY 222 E. Washington

TOP EASTER DESSERTS WITH WHIPPING CREAM

Make your Easter dinner extra special. To give your dessert that holiday look, add tempting Model Dairy Whipping Cream, a perfect compliment to a perfect meal.

Stop in Today MODEL DAIRY Dial 9123

HAPPY Easter

flowers by EICHER

For Your Easter Corsage or Favorite Vase.

Potted Plants in Gorgeous Bloom:

- Easter Lilies
- Hydrangeas
- Rambler Roses
- Azaleas

Open Sunday, And Evenings Until Easter

Opposite Schaeffer Hall — Burkley Hotel DIAL 9292—FREE DELIVERY

Editorial Photo Report —

# UN Assembly Tangling with Tricky Problems



Polish Delegate (Right) Tried in Vain to Halt . . .



. . . Airing of Cardinal Mindszenty (Center) Trial . . .



. . . And Trial of 15 Protestant Churchmen (Above) in Bulgaria



WHAT TO DO about Italy's colonies is expected to supply east-west fireworks at the current UN meeting. As map indicates, Russia's ideas differ from those of U.S., Britain, France. Outcome is expected to have far-reaching effects on Communist popularity in Italy.



RUSSIA'S VISHINSKY (above) casts one of Soviets' 30 vetoes. West favors curbing veto on routine matters, like admission of new members (Russia has blocked many). Russia is expected to defend veto power to the bitter end.



IT'S ALL SMILES with these three security council members at Lake Success, N. Y., as Israel's application for UN membership wins first place on the assembly agenda. The U.S.'s Warren Austin (right), who vigorously supported Israel, chats with Yugoslavia's Dr. Dragoslav Prtitch (left), council director, and Aubrey Eban, Israel's representative in its membership campaign.

### Interpreting the News —

## Andrei Gromyko: Look Homeward, Angel

By J.M. ROBERTS JR.

AP Foreign Affairs Analyst

To Andrei Gromyko's complaints that the world is angling on Russia, Thomas Wolfe might have replied, "look homeward, angel."

On the same day that Gromyko was repeating to the UN the charges that Russia had already made in a formal note protesting the Atlantic alliance, two other news items were added to the long list of reasons why the western world feels it must arm in defense against Russia.

The Communist sponsors of the "world peace conference" which opens in Paris next week made it clear that their objective would be revolution against governments which became involved in war. Against the background of previous Communist statements, it was clear that only Russia would be considered right if it came to war.

This was pinpointed in the United States at the Communist trials in New York, where an undercover informant for the FBI testified that Communists in this country were being trained to foment civil war in event of hostilities with Russia.

All of this fits in perfectly with the recent round of statements from Communists throughout the world, that they would support the Communist army against their own countries.

If Gromyko had inserted just two words into his charge that the Atlantic alliance is directed "against" the Soviet Union he would have been eminently correct. He should have said "against aggression by."

There is not one word in the pact suggesting that it can be evoked for anything except defense. There are no secret agreements nor even implied understandings of anything else.

Gromyko, assuming on his own that American military bases are to be established in Norway, asks what Americans would say if some far-away nation acted similarly in Mexico.

If the United States had been annexing her neighbors, if Washington-trained operatives had taken over in this hemisphere as Russia has taken over Hungary, Czechoslovakia, Romania and Bulgaria, you can bet a lot of Americans would recognize some truth in the far-away nation's claim that it was acting in defense of



I'D RATHER BE RIGHT

## Era of the Second Best

By SAMUEL GRAFTON (New York Post Syndicate)

Almost any Washington official, if pinched gently, will say in a firm, clear voice these days that we are well on the road to peace.

He will base this feeling of confidence on the Marshall plan, the Greek-Turkish program, the Atlantic pact, etc.

What one would like to hear these Washington voices say, of course, is that they feel confident of peace because the United States is alive and functioning. But this is not said very often. In other words, we are building an alternate structure of confidence, outside the United Nations, and, at the best, alongside the United Nations.

We have hopes, but these, at the moment, rest on other pivots than the U.N. And this amounts to setting up the theory that it is possible to build real security and real confidence in an era of U.N. stalemate.

I WONDER if it is possible. I wonder if we can really see good things ahead, or if we are not, rather, conditioning ourselves to look on the good side of things, which is a very different matter.

There was Mr. Hoover, the other day, talking to a senate committee about our military expenditures. These, he said, have become so large that, joined with the rest of the budget, they are "imperiling" our economy. But all that Mr. Hoover could suggest for us to do was to cut waste, and improve our military budgeting techniques.

At the largest estimate, such steps might save 1.5 billions. That would still leave a military budget of about 14 billions. The economic problem would remain.

And I think it is significant that the best we can hope for, in a period of U.N. stalemate, is an economical large army, rather than an inexpensive small one. That is the kind of second best you find yourself settling for, in a period of U.N. feebleness; that meaning that progress comes to have.

AND IF I were to choose one phrase to describe this whole period, I would say this is the period in which we try to make do with second best, the period in which we resolutely look upon the best side of second best.

There is Germany, for example. We know that a revived Germany is a danger of some sort to the world; you need only look in the form book to see that. But we feel we need her, so we decide that we shall build her up while holding her down.

That approach, I think, characteristic of the time in which we live; we firmly intend to look upon the good side of German revival. As I have delicately suggested above, that is not the same as seeing something good ahead.

A STRONG GERMANY could be a good thing in an organized world; in an unorganized world a strong Germany must come to have erroneous trading power for her own ends. But we find ourselves settling for a strong, partly-controlled Germany, in somewhat the same way in which we find ourselves settling for big,

but, let us hope, economical armies.

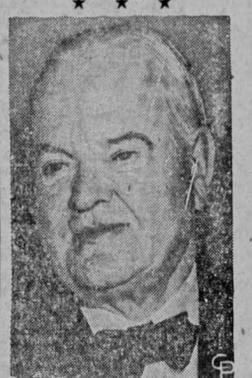
If I wanted to lug in more examples, I could point out that there are some to whom even recognition of Franco is coming to seem to have a good side, though nobody is ready to argue that fascism anywhere is a good thing.

SOME OF THE THINGS we have to do, such as set up the Marshall plan, were absolutely necessary, and we would have been awful fools not to do them. That is not the same, however, as deciding that we have in fact found the lasting answer to our problems.

We are in danger of trying to base a permanent structure of confidence on what can only be more or less temporary expedients. We are in danger of persuading ourselves that things which hang by threads can be as solid as if they rested on the enduring rock.

Some day soon the world—both sides—will have to put the United Nations first again, turn-

ing away from the search for things which may have their favorable, or even good side, to values which are good in themselves.



HERBERT HOOVER — An economical large army rather than an inexpensive small one.

### WSUI PROGRAM CALENDAR

8:00 a.m. Morning Chapel	2:00 p.m. News
8:15 a.m. News	2:15 p.m. Listen and Learn
8:30 a.m. Morning Serenade	2:30 p.m. Adventures in Music
9:20 a.m. News	3:20 p.m. News
9:30 a.m. Listen and Learn	3:30 p.m. News
9:45 a.m. The Bookshelf	4:30 p.m. Othello
10:00 a.m. After Breakfast Coffee	4:30 p.m. Ten Time Melodies
10:30 a.m. Organ Artistry	5:00 p.m. Children's Hour
10:45 a.m. Spirit of the Vikings	5:20 p.m. Up To The Minute
11:00 a.m. Melody Mart	6:00 p.m. Dinner Hour
11:20 a.m. News	7:00 p.m. Concert Classics
11:30 a.m. Nova Time	7:30 p.m. Talent Time
11:45 a.m. Voice of the Army	7:45 p.m. News
12:00 noon Rhythm Rambles	8:00 p.m. U.N. Today
12:45 p.m. Musical Chats	8:15 p.m. Portraits in Music
12:30 p.m. News	9:00 p.m. London Forum
12:45 p.m. Sports Round Table	8:30 p.m. Music You Want
1:00 p.m. Musical Chats	9:30 p.m. Campus Shop
	10:00 p.m. News
	10:15 p.m. SIGN OFF

## The Daily Iowan

ESTABLISHED 1868

FRIDAY, APRIL 15, 1949

Published daily except Monday by Student Publications, Inc. Entered as second class mail matter at the postoffice at Iowa City, Iowa, under the act of congress of March 2, 1879.

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United Press Leased Wire Service

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DENE GARNER, Business Manager

GAIL E. MYERS, Editor



## official daily BULLETIN

FRIDAY, APRIL 15, 1949

VOL. XXV, NO. 172

### UNIVERSITY CALENDAR

UNIVERSITY CALENDAR items are scheduled in the President's Offices, Old Capitol.

<b>Tuesday, April 19</b>	<b>Friday, April 22</b>
7:30 a.m. — Classes resumed	Art Conference, Art Building
2:00 p.m. — The University Club, Party Bridge, Iowa Union.	3:30 p.m. — Baseball: Iowa vs. Illinois, Iowa Diamond
<b>Wednesday, April 20</b>	8:00 p.m. — University Play, "Chalk Circle", Uni. Theatre
4:30 p.m. — Art Lecture Series, "Piero della Francesca — Problems" by D. Wingren, Art Auditorium.	<b>Saturday, April 23</b>
4:30 p.m. — Meeting Phi Beta Kappa, Senate Chamber Old Capitol.	Art Conference, Art Building
<b>Thursday, April 21</b>	2:00 p.m. — Baseball: Iowa vs. Illinois, Iowa Diamond
Art Conference, Art Building.	2:00 p.m. — MATINEE — University Play, "Chalk Circle" — Uni. Theatre
12:00 noon — The University Club, Luncheon and Program, Iowa Memorial Union.	8:00 p.m. — University Play, "Chalk Circle" — Uni. Theatre
8:00 p.m. — Lecture by Poet Robert Frost, House chamber, Old Capitol.	8:00 p.m. — Iowa Mountaineers, Color Travelogue: "China Journey", by Karl Robinson, Macbride Auditorium

(For information regarding dates beyond this schedule, see reservations in the office of the President, Old Capitol.)

### GENERAL NOTICES

GENERAL NOTICES should be deposited with the city editor of The Daily Iowan in the newsroom in East Hall. Notices must be submitted by 2 p.m. the day preceding first publication; they will NOT be accepted by telephone, and must be TYPED OR LEGIBLY WRITTEN and SIGNED by a responsible person.

PHI BETA KAPPA will meet April 20, at 4:30 p.m. in the senate chamber, Old Capitol. Phi Beta Kappa members from other chapters wishing to associate themselves with the Alpha chapter should contact M.L. Hult, 111 University hall, phone, X2191.

DELTA PHI ALPHA will meet April 20, at 8 p.m. in the art auditorium, art building. Hayden Scott, SUI art department, will speak on, "Durer and Classical Antiquity." Anyone interested is invited.

PERSHING RIFLES will not meet during Easter vacation. The next meeting is April 21, at 7 p.m. in room 16B, armory. ROTC green uniforms will be worn.

UNEXCUSED CLASS ABSENCE for the day preceding and the day following a university holi-

day will mean that one semester hour will be added to the graduation requirement for each class absent. Easter recess begins at 6 p.m. April 13 and ends with the resumption of classes at 7:30 a.m. on April 19.

UNIVERSITY LIBRARY HOURS for Easter recess, April 13 until April 18 for reading rooms, Macbride hall and library annex will be: April 13—6 p.m. closed; April 14 and 15—9 a.m. until 5 p.m.; April 16—9 a.m. until 12 noon; April 17—closed; April 18—9 a.m. until 5 p.m. Schedules of hours for departmental libraries will be posted on the doors of each library. Books from the reserve reading room may be withdrawn for the recess period beginning at 1 p.m. April 13, and should be returned by 12 noon April 19.

## editorials

### Education Is What You Pay For It —

The unsuccessful plan to probe the activities of the university brings up an interesting point on teaching abilities.

Indictments against the university came from people who had attended college at least 15 years ago, or had heard from someone there now that the university is not educating the students.

The opinion was aired that no one has heard of Iowa except through the football teams—that the university does not rank among the leaders.

Just how much of this allegation is fact and how much is prophecy can only be determined by the desires of the people of Iowa to have a top-flight university.

Since the legislators have brought up the subject of "the educated man," someone should define that. We cannot. The process of getting an education is mostly a desire on the part of the person getting educated. The infection of learning from a good professor to a good student is very high. The amount of education absorbed by a disinterested student from any kind of professor will necessarily be low.

A first rate educational plant needs first rate instruction. This is still no guarantee that it will turn out the "educated" ones some legislators ask for—but it does help raise the chances.

There are nationally-famous men in most departments of this university—in medicine, art, English, psychology, sociology to name a few. There are more men of this caliber who are now gone from SUJ. These men have gone to education jobs, research posts and administrative positions. The university has watched an exodus of academic talent; to Michigan, Harvard, Minnesota, California and one to the post of national commissioner of education.

There may be as many reasons for leaving as there are men who moved to bigger and better jobs. But the fact remains that this university had and has now some top academic figures.

The pleas for higher appropriations were made under the assumption that, with higher salaries and expanding educational horizons, this university could have and hold top men; could gather in the highest class of students.

Apparently, the governor and many legislators did not think this extra educational effort was necessary because they did not grant the state board of education's askings.

Two counter-moves by the state legislature made its position seem even more incongruous. The first was an unsuccessful attempt to require the college of medicine to raise its admission quota. This was an attempt to "defeat the American Medical Association's closed shop." There was no extra money set aside to cover the proposed expansion. The legislature was trying to provide more doctors with legislation rather than with instruction.

The second move, also defeated by the rush to adjourn, was another rider to the appropriations measure. It would have sent an interim group to investigate teaching methods and salaries at the university.

Had this been a carefully advised move, devised at the outset of the appropriations controversy to pass on the future university needs, it would have served a good purpose. But this proposal should not have come as a partial justification for legislative economy.

The future caused by board of education askings and the ultimate legislative actions indicates an increasing interest in Iowa's higher education. The next step is for the state of Iowa to decide how good it wants its institutions to be, and support them accordingly.

# Doctor Recalls 19 Years in Orient

## Helped to Establish University in China

**By DICK PUETZ**  
The memories of 19 years in the orient were recalled yesterday by Dr. Andrew H. Woods, SUI professor emeritus.  
Woods recollected as he studied a pamphlet offering 15 American scholarships to Lingnan University, Canton, China — a college he founded and raised \$100,000 for in 1899.  
The former SUI psychiatric hospital director pointed out that Lingnan university grew from the 200 acres he purchased with Dr. O. F. Wismer in 1900 to a campus of 800 acres, nearly 100 buildings and approximately 1,500 students today.



(Daily Iowan Photo by Wayne Goltz)

**LOOKING OVER SCHOLARSHIPS** to the Chinese university he helped to found is Dr. Andrew H. Woods, 1100 N. Dubuque street. The Scholarships to Lingnan University, Canton, China, are open to any interested and qualified American students. Formerly director of the SUI psychopathic hospital, Dr. Woods spent 19 years in the Orient.

**Scholarships to Americans**  
The university is offering 15 tuition and rent free scholarships to American students in their sophomore or junior year "for the creation of good will," Dr. Woods said. Students interested should see Dr. Woods or Richard Switzer in the office of student affairs. Switzer has also received information on the scholarships.  
Dr. Woods held directory offices in Lingnan university for 12 years while practicing medicine in Canton.

The scholarship to the university, he explained, offers an "enterprising student the opportunity to travel and assimilate an education under foreign circumstances."  
He described China as "one of the most interesting countries in the world. I think the purest democracies in the world are to be found in Chinese villages," Dr. Woods said.  
He said the study of the Chinese language is "completely different and gives one a broad understanding" of these people.

Dr. Woods talked the Cantonese dialect in his medical practice two months after arriving in China in 1900. "I learned it the way a child does," he said, simply by talking to everyone and acquiring new sentences every day.

**Likes Chinese Food**  
It was in Canton that Dr. Woods acquired a liking for Chinese food. "I've never had better food than in Canton," he said. He still prefers the American dishes by his Chinese cook at his home at 1100 N. Dubuque street.

From 1900 to 1907, Dr. Woods served his internship and set up a practice in the Canton Municipal hospital. He also acted as vice-president of the Lingnan University at that time.

In 1900, during the Boxer rebellion, Dr. Woods became involved in the political unrest which shook China. He recalled a day when a Chinese "Boxer" — a member of a political society advocating the expulsion of Europeans — shouted toward him, "kill the foreign devil!"

As vice-president of the university, Dr. Woods guided the growth of Lingnan's colleges of arts, sciences and engineering, agriculture and medicine.

He pointed out that English is used in the classrooms of the university because of the variance in Chinese dialects from one province to another.

The leading sports are soccer and tennis, but American basketball, baseball and football have taken root, Dr. Woods said.

Graduates of Lingnan university — chartered under the board of regents of the state of New York — have for years been eligible for post-graduate enrollment in any American university.

Dr. Woods came to SUI as head of the psychology department and director of psychiatric hospital in 1929. He resigned in 1941 and now maintains a medical practice in Iowa City.

# Dorm Room Assignments — Requests Sorted, Plans Made

Assigning students dormitory rooms for the following year is not a grab bag job at SUI. Instead it involves sorting requests, making tentative plans and trying to keep everyone happy.

One complication that enters the assignment process is that many students request the same rooms. Imelda C. Murphy, manager of the dormitory assignment office, said that some rooms seem to be more popular than others.

In order to decide which student gets a room several have requested, Mrs. Murphy and her staff have worked out an impartial method (no bribes allowed).

They take into consideration whether or not the former occupant has requested the same room again and if so, he is reassigned to it. If none of the former occupants have requested it, they consider the dates the applications were received. The earliest date takes precedence, Mrs. Murphy said.

Mrs. Murphy said many students come into the dormitory assignment office and ask to change their room preferences. "They change their minds after they send in preference lists," she said. "Sometimes we can take care of their requests but many times the room has already been applied for."

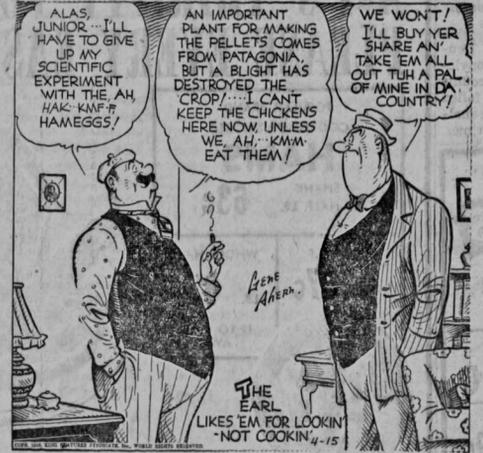
Students who sent in their requests by March 10 and paid the \$28 down payment will receive their assignments for next fall by the latter part of May, Mrs. Murphy said.

# LAFF-A-DAY



"Never mind the bill for a while, Mr. Jenks—let's wait until you're a little stronger."

# ROOM AND BOARD



THE EARL LIKES 'EM FOR LOOKIN' NOT COOKIN' 4-15

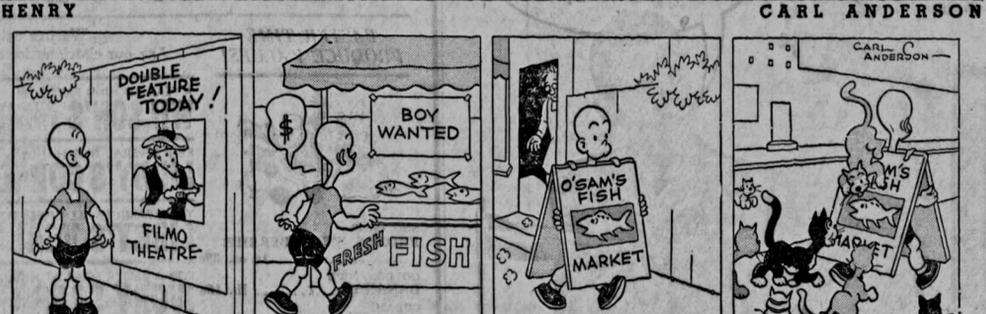
# POPEYE



# BLONDIE



# HENRY



# ETTA KETT



# C of C Committee Plans Style Show

Preliminary plans for the style and home show to be held in connection with Iowa City Thrift Days were laid last night at a dinner meeting of the chamber of commerce retail trade division in Hotel Jefferson.

The show will be held in the Community building May 12 and 13. Thrift days will run from the 12th through the 14th, Chamber of Commerce Secretary Robert Gage said.

Persons buying tickets to the show — for the benefit of the Johnson county 4-H — will be eligible for prizes which will be given away during the two days, Gage said.

Merchandise from local retail stores will be on display at the show, Gage said.

# Small Roof Fire Causes Minor Damage to Home

A small blaze on the roof of the Edward Schump residence, 1232 Muscatine avenue, caused minor damage about 1:15 p.m. yesterday. A spark from the chimney is thought to have started the blaze. Only minor damage was caused to the wood shingle roof.

# CHIC YOUNG



# CARL ANDERSON



# PAUL ROBINSON



# Sell Spring Cleaning "Finds" With A Want Ad

## Lost and Found

Lost: Pair of amber-rimmed glasses. Brown leather case, with "Marshall Field & Co." printed on flap of case. Ext. 2290.

## Notices

25th to 29th April, at the Memorial Union. That's the time and place to check your qualifications. Captain Burney will be there to check your qualifications for pilot training in the U.S. Air Force. Remember 25th to 29th April.

Diamonds at Wayner's, 107 E. Washington.

## Autos for Sale — Used

1947 Chevrolet Arrow sedan, \$1550; 1941 Ford Tudor, \$725; 1941 Plymouth Tudor, \$725; 1935 Dodge pick-up, \$175; 1934 Chevrolet pick-up, \$175. Cash, terms, trade. Ekwall Motor Co., 627 So. Capitol, 2631.

1936 CHEVROLET, fair condition, for sale cheap by Thursday. After 5:30 p.m. 708 Finkbine.

1935 Ford. Good motor, tires. Call 8-1668.

Bargain! 1940 Buick Special Club Coupe. \$625. Phone 6336.

For sale by original owner: 1940 Studebaker. Excellent condition. Dial 7043 evenings.

## General Services

ASHES and Rubbish hauling. Phone 5623.

RITT'S pick-up. Baggage, light hauling, rubbish. Phone 7237

Sewing machine repairs on all makes. Minor adjustments and oiling in your home free. Singer Sewing Center, 125 S. Dubuque, Phone 2413.

Quick watch repairing. Wayner's Jewelry, 107 E. Washington

For radio and electrical service Jackson Electric and Gift, 108 S. Dubuque.

Ashes, rubbish hauling. Manure for sale. Dial 2887.

Photostatic copies. Scharf's, 9 S. Dubuque.

## Printing and Typing

Typing, thesis experience, mimeographing. Call 4988.

Wanted: thesis and general typing. Phone 4351.

## Personal Services

Curtains Laundered. Dial 5692, 9 a.m., 6:30 p.m.

Ironing done in my apartment. Dial 4237.

Baby sitting, evenings. Dial 3620.

Wanted: laundries. Dial 2925.

Wanted: sewing. Dial 8-0951.

## YOU CAN SELL IT WITH A DAILY IOWAN WANT AD.

### Fix Your Winter-Worn Shoes!

Spring is a good time to have your shoes half-sole and re-heeled. Expert work makes 'em like new. Bring them in today.

### ROGER'S RITE-WAY

Across from the Strand

### TYPEWRITERS

Stop in and see the new Royal Portable.

We repair all makes of typewriters. Victor Adding Machines for immediate delivery.

### WIKEL

TYPEWRITER EXCHANGE 124 1/2 E. College Phone 8-1051

### MAHER BROS. TRANSFER

For efficient furniture Moving and Baggage Transfer Dial — 9696 — Dial

### CASH FOR YOUR CAR

All makes and models THIS WEEK'S SPECIAL 1936 Chevrolet 2-door \$248 EHRKE AUTO SALES 1132 S. Linn Dial 8-1521

### NEW MODEL TYPEWRITERS

See the new L C Smith Super Speed Also All makes and models of portable typewriters.

Keep your old typewriter in good repair — Guaranteed workmanship. FROHWEIN SUPPLY CO. Phone 3474

## WANT AD RATES

For consecutive insertions

One Day ..... 6c per word

Three days ..... 10c per word

Six days ..... 13c per word

One month ..... 39c per word

## Classified Display

One day ..... 75c per col. inch

Six consecutive days, per day ..... 60c per col. inch

One month ..... 50c per col. inch

(Ave. 26 insertions)

DEFINITION OF A WORD: A group of letters or symbols printed as a unit, and set apart from the next unit by white space. 25¢, 1234 12th Street, 3 words; Smith & Co., 3 words. Initials counted as separate words; e.g., E. A. Jones, 3 words. Hyphenated words count as two words.

Want ad users should check their advertisements in the first issue they appear, as no allowance can be made after the first issue.

Advertisements in our office by 5:00 p.m. will appear in the next day's issue.

## R. A. Wedig

Classified Manager

Bring advertisements in to the Daily Iowan Business Office, Basement, East Hall, or phone

4191

## Help Wanted

Teachers wanted: (1) Superintendent, subjects to be arranged; (2) commercial; (3) Home Economics and English. Good transportation facilities, small classes. Modern home for Superintendent. Apply Mrs. Betty Courtney, Secretary, Victor, Iowa.

## Where Shall We Go

Smity mentions that many a man has to keep his nose to the grindstone just so his wife can turn hers up at other people. When you get your nose off the grindstone, bring it down to the ANNEX.

## Loans

\$\$\$ loaned on cameras, guns, clothing, jewelry, etc. Reliable Loan, 109 E. Burlington

## Instruction

Ballroom dancing. Harriet Walsh. Dial 3780.

Ballroom dance lessons. Mimi Youde Wurli. Dial 2270.

## Rooms for Rent

Space for one employed or student man in house of quality. 8-0357.

For Rent: sleeping room for married couple. Dial 3411.

## Wanted — to Rent

Employed Iowa City businessman desires single room in home in quiet neighborhood. Write Daily Iowan, Box 4-B.

## The Best On Wax At West's

Here are the records shown to be the most popular this week.

1. Slaughter on 10th Avenue

2. Caravan . . . Eckstine

3. I Got It Bad . . . Woody Herman

Most Popular Album Sequence in Jazz—with Woody Herman and his orchestra.

## WEST MUSIC CO.

14 S. Dubuque Dial 3213

## BATTY HATTY

"There are just some things only us grownups can understand."

## THE HAWKSNEST

Give the Finest Coverage! 125 S. CLINTON IOWA CITY, IOWA

## Cleaning You'll Love!

If you are happy with only the best dry cleaning jobs, you'll love COD cleaning. Your clothes get tender consideration and thorough cleaning.

Start clean, stay clean every day with

## COD CLEANERS

Dial 4433 1-Day Service 106 S. Capitol

## The Big Reach

If you want to reach SUI students,

Daily Iowan Want Ads will do the job efficiently and economically. The

Daily Iowan is the only advertising medium that completely covers all of

the big student market. To reach the

students, use the Iowan.

DIAL 4191 TODAY

Daily Iowan Want Ads — The People's Marketplace

## Britain Brands Soviet Claims Against Atlantic Pact 'Absurd'

FLUSHING (UP)—Britain yesterday denounced Russian charges before the United Nations general assembly that the north Atlantic pact is an aggressive alliance aimed at the Soviet Union.

Hector McNeil, youthful British minister of state, replying to the attack on the treaty made Wednesday by Russia's Andrei Gromyko, said the newly-appointed Soviet Deputy foreign minister was "trifling with our time and insulting our intelligence" with "absurd" arguments against the pact.

He challenged Gromyko and his Soviet supporters to leave the "well-walled and luxurious fastnesses" in which they live and find out for themselves that public opinion in the 12 signatory nations supports the Atlantic treaty as a purely defensive arrangement.

He warned Russia: "Modern democratic peoples will not declare war except when their own territories are invaded, or when some democratic characteristic such as liberty, justice or toleration is violently and grossly abused."

McNeil said he expected continuous attacks on the treaty from the Soviet bloc and suggested that had the Russians had wanted "redress," they could have had the subject

placed on the UN agenda for debate.

"I do not expect such straightforward and orderly procedure," McNeil said. "I expect that whenever the Soviet government finds itself in a illogical position or in a political tight corner, we shall meet with a fresh outburst — or perhaps 'fresh' is the wrong word, rather a stale outburst — upon the proceedings which we now call the Atlantic pact."

## Iowa City Democrats Name 23 Delegates To District Meeting

Twenty-three Iowa City Democrats yesterday were selected to attend the district convention in Burlington, April 23.

County Chairman Edward W. Lucas called a meeting of 1948 state delegates who selected the 23 delegates for the April 23 district convention.

The Iowa City delegates will meet with delegates from 12 Iowa counties to select a successor to William Hart for first congressional district committeeman, Lucas said.

Hart was recently appointed U. S. district attorney for southern Iowa.

Delegates selected were Lucas, Isabel Hunter, Emil G. Trott, Jack C. White, R.P. White, Mrs. F.H. Stromsten, Francis Suespel, Preston Koser, Will J. Jackson, Edward L. O'Connor, William H. Bartley.

Frank Messer, Clair Hamilton, LeRoy Mercer, Joseph Raim, Bruce Hughes, Mrs. Don Lewis, Matt C. Barry, James Callahan, Charles Smith, D.F. Fitzpatrick, and Joseph Kinney.

## Misplaced Horses Frolic 'On Loose'

Animals, as well as people can be termed "misplaced" these days. Mrs. Albert Ratzlaff, 602 W. Benton street (rear), woke up yesterday to find a team of horses stomping around her chicken yard.

She phoned a complaint to the police. But the horses, after gingerly stepping through her flower garden—"without stepping on any flowers with those big old feet"—beat it.

"If I had a plow, I might have put them to work digging the garden," Mrs. Ratzlaff laughed. The horses, one dapper gray and the other white, are still wandering around as far as she knows, she said.

## Moose Elect Kelley Governor of Lodge

Andrew Kelley was elected governor of the Iowa City Moose lodge Wednesday night receiving 497 votes to 449 for W.S. Putnam.

Kelley replaces F.M. Barker who was elected to the lodge's board of directors.

Other lodge officers elected were Everett Jenkins, junior governor; J.K. Schaff, prelate; Milo K. Novy, treasurer; Frank Novotny, three-year trustee; L.F. Umhdenstock, one-year trustee.

Elected to the board of directors were: Barker, C.W. Lacina and T.J. Parker.

## GOOD FRIDAY SERVICES

A three-hour Good Friday service will be held at Trinity Episcopal church today from noon until 3 p.m. Meditations on the "Seven Last Words" will be given by the Rev. Gerald Graham.

## 'It Might as Well Be Spring' — But Is It?



GOSH, WHAT A SHORT SPRING! must have been the thought of Bob Zuehlsdorff, 14, (left) and Tom Bumberg, 14, when they awoke yesterday morning to find their pup tent under nine inches of snow. The boys had spent the night in their tent in Tom's yard in Minneapolis. The Minneapolis schools are out for "spring" vacation this week.

## U.S. Tribunal Sentences Nazi War Criminals

NURENBERG, GERMANY (AP)—A United States tribunal sentenced Baron Ernst von Weizsaecker and 18 other veteran German diplomats and ministerial officials yesterday to prison terms ranging from four to 25 years.

All were convicted or participating in war crimes perpetrated by Adolf Hitler's regime. The sentences were among the most severe imposed on Nazi middlemen — those who stood between the top planners in Berlin and the triggermen in the concentration camps.

The trial was the last in a long series of such proceedings before American courts in Germany. It ended history's first attempt to apply international law to the individuals responsible for a nation's crimes. Each defendant will receive a reduction of sentence equal to the

time he has spent in jail. This means Weizsaecker will have only three years to serve. He formerly ranked second only to the late Joachim von Ribbentrop in the Nazi foreign office and at one time had served as German envoy to the Vatican.

The heaviest sentence, 25 years, was given Gottlob Berger, S.S. (elite guard) Lieutenant General. He was convicted on four counts, including murder and ill treatment of prisoners of war and enslavement of conquered peoples.

Judge Leon W. Powers of Des Moines, Iowa, dissented in convictions on five of the seven counts saying the prosecution had failed to prove the defendants personally were to blame for Nazi crimes.

## Spring Food Values

WE DELIVER  
Are Outstanding Food Values at  
ECONOMY

ICE CREAM Borden's ..... qt. 37c

FRESH COUNTRY EGGS doz. 41c | VELVEETA CHEESE 2 lbs. 69c

HAMS Hormel or Armour Star Sugar Cured, (half or whole) lb. 55c

WILSON'S PICNIC HAMS Sugar Cured smoked lb. 36c

STRAWBERRIES Fresh Pint Box 35c

FRESH BANANA'S lb. 15c | FRESH Asparagus lb. 29c

DAIRY FRESH KRAFT'S CARAMELS lb. 29c

## ECONOMY

215-17 SO. DUBUQUE  
101 SO. CLINTON  
SUPER MARKETS

## Two SUI Graduates To Become College Presidents in May

Two SUI graduates will become college presidents next month. They are Delyte Wesley Morris and Otto Kraushaar.

Morris will become the new president of Southern Illinois university, Carbondale, Ill., on May 5. Two days later, Goucher college of Baltimore, Md., will install Kraushaar as president.

Willis G. Swartz, chairman of the graduate studies committee in the graduate school of Southern Illinois university, will represent SUI at Morris' inauguration. He is a 1924 graduate of SUI, receiving his M.A. in 1925 and Ph.D. in 1929.

Oscar H. Hoth of Baltimore will represent SUI when Kraushaar is inaugurated. Hoth graduated from SUI in 1925 and received a juris doctor degree in 1927.

Morris received his Ph.D. from SUI in 1936. He got his bachelor's degree from Park college, Mo., in 1928 and in 1934 the University of Maine awarded him a master's degree.

Kraushaar graduated from SUI in 1924 and was awarded his master's degree in 1927.

Dr. Otto F. Kraushaar, resident in obstetrics and gynecology at University hospitals, is a nephew of Kraushaar.

## Peace Prevails in Jerusalem

By ELIAY SIMON

JERUSALEM (UP)—Barbed wire still lay tangled and rusting in some of the streets, but peace prevailed in the Holy City yesterday on the first day of the Jewish passover.

The old scenes of bloodshed were quiet in the spring sunlight. It was the second passover without the traditional pilgrimages to the waiting wall, now in Arab territory.

Orthodox Jews, bearded and fur-capped, mingled with oriental and western Jews in the Synagogues of Jerusalem and at prayer services at the tomb of David on Mount Zion. This site had been under the care of Moslems since the 16th century. It was recaptured by the Jews less than a year ago.

As I drove through the dusk of modern Jerusalem, I could hear the sound of voices reading the "Hagada" — history of the Jewish exodus — in almost every home.

On the heights of Mount Gerizim, a small Samaritan community of 200 comprise the only Jews in Palestine still living among the Arabs. They began their Passover on Tuesday.

Although they are Hebrews, these Samaritans can be distinguished from their Arab neighbors only by their sidecurls. They are the only Jews who still ob-

serve the ancient custom of sacrificing the "firstling of the flock and the fatling thereof."

In Jerusalem, thousands of tourists and visitors converged on sites where less than a year ago there were battlefields.

## Reference Material Revised at Library

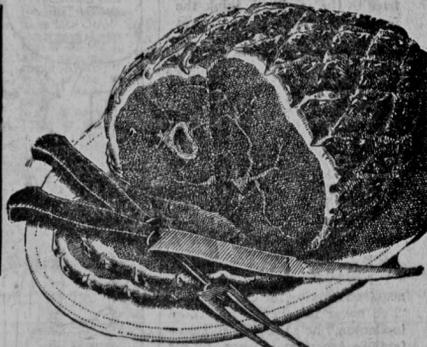
If students and instructors find that service is fast and better at Macbride library when they return to school next Tuesday, they can thank those who remained here and worked out the improvement.

Regrouping and arranging of reference materials and other library collections was started yesterday at Macbride library, Associate Director Norman L. Kilpatrick said.

"We hope that the rearrangement will make for better, faster and more convenient service for students and faculty," Kilpatrick said.

## A&P's THIRIFTY FOOD-BUYS will PLEASE EVERY EASTER FEASTER

POPULAR BRAND COOKED OR SMOKED	
<b>HAMS</b>	
SHANK HALF LB.	63c
BUTT HALF LB.	67c
WHOLE HAM LB.	63c
12 TO 16 LB. AVG.	



RIB CUT  
ARMOUR STAR CANNED HAMS PORK LOIN ROAST ..... lb. 43c  
..... 6 lb. 12 oz. av. \$6.39 FRESH  
SMOKED PICNIC HAMS ..... lb. 39c FRYING CHICKENS ..... lb. 47c

OPEN FRIDAY AND SATURDAY NIGHTS UNTIL 9:00 P.M.

Set Your Easter Table With A&P's Large Selection of Grocery Values

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| SULTANA BRAND Fruit Cocktail 3 NO. 2 1/2 TINS \$1 | FLAKO Pie Crust 2 1/2 OZ. PKGS. 33c                        |
| WHOLE KERNEL Trellis Corn 3 12-OZ. TINS 35c       | FOR FRYING OR BAKING dexo Shortening 3-LB. TIN 89c         |
| IONA Tomato Juice 2 46 oz. cans 37c               | CAMPBELL'S Tomato Soup 2 10 1/2-OZ. TINS 21c               |
| PINAFIRE Half Chicken 2 lb. \$1.25                | FLAVORFUL Ritz Crackers 1-LB. PKG. 29c                     |
| AT A VALUE! IONA Tomatoes 2 NO. 2 TINS 27c        | RAJAH Coconut Moist 4-OZ. PKG. 19c                         |
| CAMPFIRE Marshmallows 12c                         | MINUTE Tapioca 8-OZ. PKG. 17c                              |
| BOBO SWEET, SLICED FRESH Cucumbers 32-OZ. TIN 29c | SUNLAND GREEN Ripe Olives 5-OZ. CTN. 33c                   |
| BANQUET BRAND WHOLE Chicken \$1.79                | GET THE HANDY PACK! Coca-Cola 6 OZ. OF 4 IT LIKES YOU! 25c |
| FANCY QUALITY CRUSHED Pineapple NO. 2 TIN 29c     | SEVEN-UP 6 OZ. OF 4 25c                                    |
| SULTANA Tuna Flakes 4-OZ. TIN 29c                 | KELLY Sweet Potatoes NO. 3 TIN 17c                         |

Dairy Treats for Every Easter Table

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|---|---|
| WISCONSIN SHARP Cheddar Cheese LB. 69c                                    | DOMESTIC Bleu Cheese LB. 69c                  |
| FOR YOUR WAGON-WHEEL SALAD PLAIN, CHIVE, PINEAPPLE Cottage Cheese LB. 19c | A SPECIALTY! Gorgonzola Cheese LB. 85c        |
| PHILADELPHIA Cream Cheese 2 3-OZ. PKGS. 29c                               | DELICIOUS FLAVOR! Gold n' Rich Cheese LB. 69c |
| IMPORTED Roquefort Cheese LB. 1.59  | NUTLEY Margarine 1-lb. ctn. 26c               |



Top Off Your Feast With a Tempting

## JANE PARKER EASTER EGG CAKE

A DELICIOUS GOLD EASTER CAKE EGG SHAPED AND CHOCOLATE ENGLISHED, DECORATED WITH YELLOW EASTER CHICKS.

EACH 85c

ASSORTED INDIVIDUAL Easter Eggs PKG. OF 4 49c

3 PINK, 3 LEMON ICED Jelly Bean Cup Cakes PKG. OF 6 39c

TWO-LAYER DECORATED Easter Nest Cake 8-INCH SIZE 85c

FRUIT FILLED Easter Stollen Coffee Cake 49c

JANE PARKER Hot Cross Buns PKG. OF 6 29c

DECORATIVE EASTER BOX WARWICK-ASSORTED CHOCOLATES 1-LB. BOX 79c

EASTER TIME PRODUCE VALUES! We are using Jack's Delivery Service. Ask our checkers for details. No telephone orders accepted.

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|---|
| A YEAR AROUND FAVORITE! WILSON'S MOR BEEF 12-OZ. TIN 45c        |
| KEEP SEVERAL TINS HANDY LIBBY'S CORNED BEEF HASH 16-OZ. TIN 33c |
| YOUR FAMILY WILL CHEER FOR— LIBBY'S VEAL LOAF 7-OZ. TIN 27c     |
| FOR A BETTER SOAP AT A FAIR PRICE! IVORY SOAP 2 2-LB. SIZE 31c  |
| KEEPS LOVELY CLOTHES LOVELIER! IVORY FLAKES PKG. 29c            |
| FOR CLEANER, CLEARER SKIN! CAMAY BATH 2 Cakes 25c               |
| DUZ DOES EVERYTHING! DUZ PKG. 29c                               |

MILD AND MELLOW  
Eight O'Clock Coffee LB. BAG 40c

RICH AND FULL-BODIED  
Red Circle Coffee LB. BAG 44c

VIGOROUS AND WINNY  
Baker Coffee LB. BAG 47c

**A&P Super Markets**  
THE GREAT ATLANTIC PACIFIC

## How much FUN can you cram into a record?

Hear Ray McKinley's musical kidding in "SUNFLOWER" (an RCA Victor Release) and you'll know!

You'll have a lot of fun with Ray McKinley, his band and his vocalist serving up a platterful of "corn" for your listening and dancing pleasure. Yes! Ray knows about musical pleasure—and smoking pleasure, too! As Ray beats it out on his drums—"Camels are a great cigarette—they're mild and full-flavored!"

## How MILD can a cigarette be?

Smoke Camels for 30 days — and you'll know!

In a recent coast-to-coast test of hundreds of men and women who smoked only Camels for 30 days—an average of one to two packs a day— noted throat specialists, after making weekly examinations, reported

NOT ONE SINGLE CASE OF THROAT IRRITATION DUE TO SMOKING

**Camels**

Money-Back Guarantee! Test Camel mildness for yourself in your own time, you are not convinced that Camels are the mildest cigarette you've ever smoked, return the package with the unused Camels and you will receive its full purchase price, plus postage. (Signed) R. J. Reynolds Tobacco Company, Winston-Salem, North Carolina.

THE MILDTEST CIGARETTE? WHY, CAMELS, OF COURSE! I LEARNED THE ANSWER WHEN I MADE THE 30-DAY TEST!

30 DAYS? I'VE SMOKED CAMELS FOR YEARS. I KNOW HOW MILD CAMELS ARE. AND WHAT RICH, FULL FLAVOR THEY HAVE!

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