

for Teachers of
in the senate
welcoming ad-
Taylor, chair-
division of his-
and economic
the Freshman
son, chairman
ge's history de-
Y. R. H. Norton
ill discuss Prof.

ing's session
th Prof. J. H.
social studies
school, pre-
son, SUJ grad-
United States
will talk on
rollments in
ades Seven to
session.
ill be by Prof.
istory depart-
Study of His-
and College.

S

S

Notice to Subscribers

If you have not received your copy of The Daily Iowan by 7:30 a. m., please call 4191 before 10:30 a. m. and the Iowan will be delivered to your home.

The Daily Iowan

Est. 1868 — AP Leased Wire, AP Wirephoto, UP Leased Wire — Five Cents

Iowa City, Iowa, Saturday, March 12, 1949 — Vol. 83, No. 143

The Weather

Partly cloudy and warmer today; continued cloudy and colder tomorrow. Today's high 38; low 25. Yesterday's high 28; low 19.

Lewis Calls For 2-Week Shutdown

WASHINGTON (UP)—John L. Lewis yesterday ordered 375,000 eastern coal miners to quit work for two weeks beginning Monday in a protest demonstration against Dr. James Boyd, chief of the U. S. bureau of mines.

The United Mine Workers President called for a shutdown of hard and soft coal pits east of the Mississippi, but instructed western miners to remain at work "to avoid public hardships" in areas recently stricken by severe winter storms.

Lewis called Boyd "incompetent" to oversee federal mine safety regulations and said miners would use the holiday to "mourn the unnecessary slaughter of 55,115 men killed and injured in the calendar year 1948, during Boyd's incumbency."

Boyd had no immediate comment. But mine bureau officials replied that 1,015 miners died in accidents last year, compared to an average of 1,255 fatalities a year during the five-year period before Boyd took office.

They said the number killed per 1-million tons of coal mined last year was the smallest on record.

Informed sources estimated that the work stoppage would involve 100,000 miners in Pennsylvania, 150,000 in West Virginia, and about 125,000 scattered over Ohio, Illinois, Indiana, Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama and Virginia.

Industry spokesmen indicated the shutdown will not cause a national fuel crisis, since coal stocks above ground now are the largest in years. Estimated ranged from a 45 to 60 day supply.

Some observers noted, however that the stoppage would whittle down this stockpile, and perhaps strengthen the union's hand when new contract negotiations begin in the spring.

Lewis's surprise move brought a sharp reaction in congress, and some Republicans and Democrats alike agreed that it may make it harder for the administration to have its way about repealing the Taft-Hartley act's machinery for dealing with "national emergency" strikes.

Sen. Robert A. Taft, (R-Ohio), commented that "it looks as if Mr. Lewis is trying to reduce the amount of coal above ground so that a strike will be more effective upon termination of the contract."

GOP Rent Control Measure Defeated by Narrow Margin

WASHINGTON (AP)—House Democratic leaders yesterday defeated a Republican effort to continue rent controls only 90 days more, then put off until Tuesday a final vote on an administration bill extending the curbs 15 months.

Postponement of the showdown came after nearly eight hours of heated debate, highlighted by these developments:

1. Rejection of the GOP's 90-day extension plan by a vote of 178 to 163.

2. Adoption of an amendment by Rep. Brown (D-Ga.) to assure landlords, so far as practicable, a "reasonable return on reasonable value" of their rental property. This was approved 246 to 31.

3. Elimination of a provision which would put apartment hotels back under price ceilings. Under the present law the curbs apply only to hostleries which do not provide the "usual hotel services." The change was adopted by a vote of 174 to 98.

Rep. Halleck (R-Ind.), a Republican leader, told reporters: "I think they (Democratic leaders) are a little panicky. All those votes were very, very close. Of course, this bill already bears only slight resemblance to the rent bill the administration asked for."

Democrats were pleased — and relieved — that they had turned back the GOP drive to cut the extension period to three months.

"It was a very hard fight," acting speaker McCormack (D-Mass) said. He said that if the Republicans had put their plan across "it would have meant that to all practical purposes rent control was over."

But the victory came only by a mighty slim margin — and only after the hard-pressed administration forces had offered to lift controls on more than 100 areas if congress agrees to extend the government's general authority to set rent ceilings.

PRIEST SENTENCED
WARSAW (AP) — A district court in Krakow yesterday sentenced a Catholic priest — Jan Woiwik — to nine years in jail for "financial abuses" in connection with funds belonging to a peasant aid organization.

Two Faiths Asked To Join for Battle Against Persecution

CLEVELAND (UP) — The federal council of churches study conference yesterday referred to its executive committee an unprecedented proposal that united Protestantism join with the Roman Catholic church in a global fight against religious persecution on both sides of the "iron curtain." The proposal, read before the conference here, was referred to the executive committee without recommendation.

Sentiment among the 400 church leaders attending the meeting, however, was that it likely would be approved by the committee. If accepted by the Catholic church, it would mark the first such cooperation in history between the two faiths.

Dr. O. Frederick Nolde of New York, author of the proposal, said he believed "it might have been put through here with a heavy emotional appeal."

It was referred to the committee, he said, because of "complications which the delegates had not had time to thresh out." The proposal said:

"We believe that the time has come for Protestants and Roman Catholics, at the highest level of leadership in both groups, to enter negotiations specifically directed to the issue of religious liberty and related human rights."

"We urge that such consultation be promptly arranged — if possible between the officers of the world council of churches and the Vatican — in order that clear understanding be reached as to what each means by religious liberty for all men everywhere and under every form of government, and as to the methods whereby the full observance should be sought."



Helicopter Performs in Cold Weather Operations

ROYAL NAVY HELICOPTER based on HMS Vengeance flies over ice-strewn Arctic waters. The 'copter landed on a floe seven yards square and took off again. In the foreground is a motor cutter sent out for a performance test and to stand by in case of accident to the helicopter. Action took place during cold weather operations completed recently by British sea forces.

Gravediggers End Strike in New York

NEW YORK (UP)—Francis Cardinal Spellman, who led young seminary students in digging graves in a strikebound cemetery during the past week, announced yesterday that the church had reached an agreement with union gravediggers ending their strike.

The settlement was reached on terms which represented a definite victory for the cardinal who ignored charges that he was a "strike breaker," asserting that much more than an economic matter was at stake.

The strikers agreed to accept an 8-13 percent basic wage increase, which is what the church offered before the strike began on Jan. 13. Their demand for reducing the work week from six to five days will be submitted to a three-man panel representing the church, the union and a third impartial party.

Local Political Parties Hold City Conventions

City conventions were held yesterday by the local Democratic and Republican parties. Both parties elected city chairmen and adopted platforms.

(Further details may be found on Page 8.)

This Little Piggy Wants Immunity

BUCHAREST, ROMANIA (AP)—Can a pig claim diplomatic immunity? This problem worried members of the British legation here. Two British diplomats had bought a pig. It was fattened for them on the estate of a friend.

Last week the pig was taken by the government, along with the rest of the estate's animals. The two diplomats claimed their pig but could not prove ownership.

Finally they got the reply to this knotty problem. Only pigs whose hindquarters are branded with a diplomat's initials could claim diplomatic immunity.

Man Commits Suicide During Senate Debate

WASHINGTON (AP)—A sensitive 69-year-old man shot himself to death yesterday outside the United States senate chamber because he was "shamed" by the world's lack of progress "morally, ethically and politically."

He was "pained" too, said Thomas C. Williams of Buffalo, N.Y., in two lengthy notes he left, at the "greed, selfishness, deceit and downright ignorance of some trade union bosses, the selfishness and obtuseness of some swollen profit-seeking employers and the apathy of some clergymen."

The shooting occurred in a corridor adjoining the senate spectators' gallery.

The senate was locked in an 11-day-old filibuster debate.

Williams had apparently toyed with the shooting idea for some time. He had drafted his original notes, in which he expressed the hope that his death might set an example and inspire better things, on Feb. 24 and 25.

He scratched out those dates and inked in March 10. Yesterday he stood outside the gallery for an hour, without attempting to get inside to listen to the debate.

Suddenly he pulled out a pistol and shot himself in the chest.

Edwin Noll, a Myerstown, Pa. banking official, said Williams had been employed there for several years as a clerk and bookkeeper before going bankrupt some time ago.

Senator McKellar (D - Tenn) was on the senate floor when the muffled shot, scarcely heard inside the chamber, rang out. The debate continued without interruption.

146-Million Persons Now Living in U.S.

WASHINGTON (UP)—The population of the United States reached a new high of 147,946,000 on Jan. 1 of this year, the census bureau estimated yesterday.

This was a gain of 12.4 percent since 1940 when the last formal census was taken, and 2,512,000 more than the estimated total on Jan. 1, 1948. The next complete census will be taken next year.

The bureau attributed about 91 percent of the 1948 gain to a growing ratio of births over deaths. The other nine percent was based on an increase in immigration.

The new estimate includes members of the armed forces here and abroad. The civilian population in the U.S. on Jan. 1 was estimated at 146,463,000.

Argentine Assembly Okays Constitution

BUENOS AIRES, ARGENTINA (AP)—The constituent assembly yesterday gave its final approval to constitutional reforms which will, among other things, permit the re-election of President Juan D. Peron.

The assembly consisted only of the Peronist majority since the radical minority withdrew early this week.

Adoption of the reforms which vitally change the basic charter in force since May 25, 1853, was greeted with great ovations both from the floor and the galleries.

Senora Eva De Peron, Argentina's first lady, witnessed the scene from the box of honor.

Pact Participation Approved in Italy

ROME —Premier Alcide De Gasperi announced yesterday his government has approved Italy's participation in the projected north Atlantic alliance.

His statement, made in a tense session of the chamber of deputies, was followed by a sweeping attack on the proposed treaty by Communist and pro-Communist socialist leaders.

Italy's decision was reached earlier in the day at a cabinet meeting. Foreign Minister Carlo Strozzi outlined the main conditions of the planned alliance. Then, De Gasperi said, the cabinet unanimously accepted an invitation for Italy to join.

Illustrating the Risks Of Big Game Hunters

NEWCASTLE - ON - TYNE, ENGLAND (P) — Ronald Adams didn't buy the lion — he shot it himself, down in Kenya.

But now, he says, the government has given him this bill to pay before he can get the cured head and skin into the country: One pound, 10 shillings (\$6) import duty.

Eleven pounds, 10 shillings (\$46) sales tax.

Barkley's Ruling Loses In Senate

Saved by a New Bell

DES MOINES (P)—George Bell appeared in municipal court yesterday on a charge of embezzling a wrist watch from Bertha Simmons early last year.

"Do you wish to testify in this case?" Judge C.S. Cooter asked Bell's accuser.

"No, your honor, I don't," the former Miss Simmons replied.

"You see, the defendant and I were married last night."

"Case dismissed," the judge said.

British Reject 'Niu Langui'

House of Commons Narrowly Votes Down Bill To Reform English Spelling System

LONDON (AP)—C-A-T still spells cat.

For a while yesterday it looked as though every last one of us would have to go back to school and start over.

The house of commons saved our necks by three votes, 87 to 84. By that margin it turned down a bill by Laborite Mont Pollick to reform the whole English spelling system.

Follick wants an alphabet of 23 letters instead of 26, no Q, no Y, no Z — everything phonetic, every letter and combination of letters standing for the same sound all the time.

His bill would have set up "ei komiti to intrudus ei rahoni sistem of spelling with ei viiu tw making English ei ueird languij."

Commons debated it for five hours. George Tomlinson, minister of education, said the labor government was against the bill.

"It means that the whole of the literature of this country would have to be rewritten," he warned solemnly.

He said the government could hardly support a measure like that unless there was some sign that most of the people were for it.

Tomlinson said the people seemed to be doing all right with spelling the way it is.

"The child in Yorkshire who sees Slnathwaite written," he said, "knows that it is pronounced there as Slowit."

Conservative I.J. Pitman, whose grandfather invented the 40-character shorthand system bearing his name, was for the bill.

Follick, a 62-year-old doctor of philosophy and language teacher, said he didn't insist on his own system — just some better and simpler one.

Saves Right To Filibuster

WASHINGTON—The senate in an historic vote overruled Vice-president Alben W. Barkley last night and decided that it cannot muzzle the current southern filibuster.

This was a tremendous, possibly decisive, victory for the southerners in their battle to save the right of filibuster and defeat President Truman's civil rights program.

The vote came on an appeal by Senator Russell (D-Ga.) from the Barkley ruling Thursday night that a two-thirds majority of those present can clamp down on the 11-day-old Dixie filibuster if they wish.

Russell's appeal was upheld, with a number of Republicans joining with the southerners in a vote that split party lines wide open.

Just a few minutes before, a move by Democratic leader Lucas of Illinois to lay Russell's appeal on the table and thus kill it, was beaten down by the same 48 to 41 vote.

Southerners, fighting to retain the filibuster weapon so they can talk President Truman's civil rights legislation to death, were jubilant. They figured they had the anti-lynch, anti-poll tax and other civil rights legislation as good as whipped.

The parliamentary tangle that led up to the test was complicated. This was the sequence of events:

1. Last year Senator Vandenberg (R-Mich.), then the presiding officer, decided that under the rules no limit can be clamped on debate on a motion.

2. Eleven days ago Leader Lucas sponsored by northern Democrats and Republicans, to change the rules so two-thirds of those present could limit any debate. The southerners started filibustering.

3. Thursday night Vice-President Barkley ruled that, even without a change in rules, a two-thirds majority could limit debate on Lucas' motion.

4. Senator Russell (D-Ga.), leading the southern forces, appealed Barkley's ruling to the senate membership.

5. Lucas moved last night to lay Russell's appeal on the table.

Gen. Giraud of France Dies

DIJON, FRANCE (UP)—Gen. Henri Giraud, who helped pave the way for the allied conquest of north Africa during World War II, died last night at the Montmizard Military hospital.

Physicians disclosed that the 70-year-old hero of two world wars had been suffering from cancer.

The national assembly in Paris observed a minute of silence last night in Giraud's honor.

Thursday Giraud had received France's highest military honor, the Medaille Militaire, in acknowledgement of his lifetime of service with the French army.

The tall, erect Giraud had been cited 13 times for bravery and distinguished service.

Giraud devoted his entire life to the French army. He was captured by the Germans in both world wars, but managed to escape both times.

He was largely responsible for establishing the foundations of a free French government in Vichy North Africa during World War II, after the Wehrmacht overran France. At the age of 64, he led French troops into battle during the tough Tunisian campaign in 1943.

Correction

A report in yesterday's Daily Iowan of a talk by Hew Roberts, associate professor of education, carried an erroneous headline. Roberts' talk emphasized that the United Nations may appear to be failing because its successes have had poor publicity in the press—but that if the UN fails, then World War III is certain.

Woman Spy Suspect Pleads Innocent



SPY SUSPECT, Judith Coplon, 27, former department of Justice employe, is taken from the Women's House of Detention in New York by U.S. Deputy Marshall Harry McCabe for her arraignment on espionage charges. She pleaded innocent. Valentin A. Gubitchev, 32, Soviet engineer for the UN, also charged with espionage, claimed diplomatic immunity. The court deferred his pleading until a lawyer could be appointed to defend him.

Montezuma, Winfield Advance

Braves' Second Half Surge Wins Class A Championship

Montezuma's Braves caught fire in the final period last night to surge past Marion's unbeaten quintet, 41-39, and become the third team in the state to enter the finals this year with an unblemished record.

The rangy Braves counted seven points in the last quarter while holding the WaMac conference champs to a single free toss.

Carl Van Cleave was the big gun in the Braves' scoring attack. The tall guard hit seven field goals and two free throws giving him 16 markers for the night's work.

Lloyd Olmstead opened the scoring by dumping in a fielder and a charity toss to give the Indians a 3-0 lead. Seconds later Johnny Thurber dropped a free toss and Carl Van Cleave bucketed the first of his seven goals to even the count at 3-3. Two quick buckets by Center Duane Love put Montezuma in front, 7-3.

The two clubs traded points until shortly before the first quarter ended when Jack King's goal gave the Indians a lead they never relinquished until five minutes were left in the game. The period ended with Marion on the long end of a 17-13 count.

Barrie Gable and Ken Otting hit a field goal apiece to begin the second quarter, giving the Indians an eight point lead. Montezuma's Carl Van Cleave canned a two-hander from the center of the court with 30 seconds left in the first half but the Braves tallied, 29-26, at the intermission.

A bucket by Otting and three markers by Olmstead gave the Indians a 34-26 advantage before Bob Van Cleave could find the range from the keyhole. Baskets by Carl Van Cleave, Thurber and Wilmer Kinder pulled Montezuma to within four points of Marion as the third stanza ended. The score at this point was 38-34.

Thurber and Carl Van Cleave

Tourney Facts

Class B
Wayland 49, Wellman 41
Winfield 43, Lowden 31
Winfield 38, Wayland 32

Class A
Montezuma 45, Mt. Pleasant 35
Marion 55, West Liberty 25
Montezuma 41, Marion 39

Class AA
Davenport 47, Clinton 31
Iowa City 70, Roosevelt (Cedar Rapids) 19
Davenport 43, Iowa City 39

hit buckets at the outset of the fourth period and Lowe's three charity tosses put the Braves in front for the first time since early in the contest.

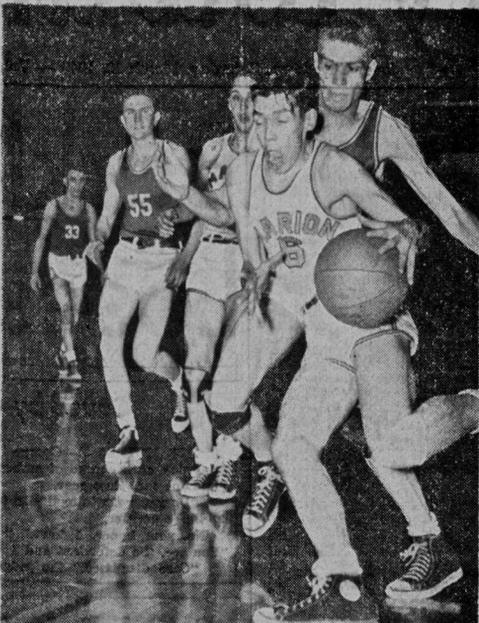
Olmstead evened the score with a gift shot but Bob Van Cleave dropped a bucket, putting the Braves on the long end for good with four and one-half minutes remaining.

Montezuma began to stall with three minutes left. Gable missed the first of a pair of free throws after Carl Van Cleave's fifth foul and the Indians could not break the stall.

Marion		(39) Montezuma	
Fg	Pt	Fg	Pt
Gable, f	4-11	4-10	10-22
King, f	1-1	0-1	0-2
McGowan, f	0-0	0-0	0-0
Olmstead, c	3-5	4-5	10-22
Johnson, c	0-0	0-0	0-0
Williams, c	0-0	0-0	0-0
Otting, g	2-2	0-0	0-0
Krog, g	0-0	0-0	0-0
Totals	15-19	14-22	34-74

Prep Sub-State Scores

A—Forest City 56, Nevada 38
AA—Waterloo (West) 37, Marshalltown 36
B—Diagonal 46, Brandeville 40
AA—Fort Dodge 44, Council Bluffs (Abraham Lincoln) 42
AA—Ottumwa 37, Keokuk 39
B—Ankeny 48, Roland 36
B—McGregor 42, Hudson 27
AA—Newton 40, Des Moines (East) 35



(Daily Iowan Photo by Jim Showers)

DRIVING IN FOR A SHOT is Marion's Jack King (6) in the class A finals of the sub-state last night as an unidentified Montezuma player tries to break up the play.

Ten Teams Qualify for Finals

DES MOINES (AP)—Ten teams raced to sub-state high school basketball championships last night and positions in the

The winners are AA—Ottumwa, Waterloo West, Fort Dodge and Newton; A—Montezuma and Forest City; B—Ankeny, Winfield, Diagonal and McGregor. Ottumwa's Bulldogs rambled into their third straight championship meet with a 37-30 win over Keokuk.

Waterloo West jabbed Marshalltown with a 37-36 defeat. Newton pulled out a 40-35 triumph over Des Moines East and Fort

Dodge edged Council Bluffs (Abraham Lincoln), 44-42.

Montezuma licked Marion 41-39, and Forest City rolled through Nevada 56-38. Undeclared Ankeny paced the class B teams with a 48-36 victory over Roland.

Diagonal stopped Braddyville 46-40. Winfield defeated Wayland, 38-32, and McGregor halted Hudson, 42-27.

Winfield Wins B Title, 38-32

Three baskets plus a couple of free throws in the final minutes against a willing Wayland quintet gave the Winfield Wolves the sub-state class B championship at the fieldhouse last night.

The score was 38-32. Wayland threatened seriously midway through the fourth quarter, forging into the lead, 33-32, after trailing, 30-24, at the end of the third period.

The starting Winfield five went the whole way without a substitution and no Wayland men received any relief until Hileman came in for Kauffman early in the final stanza.

Art Chrissinger's 14 counters along with Kester's rebounding work spelled the defeat for Gil Sehantz's men.

The Bombers warmed up in a hurry and broke into a 6-0 lead, but Winfield came back to tie the score twice before Wayland could gain a 15-2 advantage at the end of the first quarter.

Orrie Rew's boys continued to trail for nearly the entire second quarter. With 20 seconds of playing time remaining, Ron Kester, the tall Winfield center, tipped in two baskets to put his mates in front for the first time and gave them a 23-20 lead at halftime.

There was little scoring in the third period as these two Henry county rivals battled for the right to advance to the state tourney next week. Going into the final eight minutes Winfield held a 30-24 lead.

A final desperate comeback put Wayland in front, 32-30, when Billy Hileman connected on a set shot. After Art Chrissinger hit a free throw, Kester pushed one in from under the basket setting the score at 33-32. That put Winfield in front to stay, with four minutes of play remaining.

Wayland		(38) Winfield	
Fg	Pt	Fg	Pt
Roth, f	4-11	4-11	10-22
Leitch, f	2-2	1-1	2-4
Penell, c	1-1	0-0	0-0
Kauffman, g	1-0	4-4	10-22
Biggs, g	3-3	4-4	10-22
Hileman, g	1-0	1-1	2-4
Totals	12-15	16-33	32-74

Free throws missed: Patterson (3), Rabedaux (3), Hill (2), Chrissinger, Egisti (3), Roth (2) and Penell.



(Daily Iowan Photo by J.E. Turabill)

Somebody Wins Every Time

BLUE DEVILS REJOICE in their locker room after beating Iowa City in the sub-state finals. The Davenport squad was a happy bunch Thursday night after they knocked off the Hawkelets, 43-39, to move into the state tourney. Imps shown above who played parts in the victory are (left to right) Ken Buckles (8), Bill Stenger (7), Bob Erickson (9), Bob LeBunn (behind Erickson), Don Nelson (12), Willie Newman (behind Nelson) and Ed Lindsey (third from right, front row).

Eight Games Open 'Grapefruit' Circuit

TAMPA (AP)—Baseball opens its "Grapefruit league" season today with eight games. All 16 majors face big league opposition in their first exhibitions.

Prize pairings find the World Champion Cleveland Indians meeting Leo Durocher's New York Giants at Tucson, Ariz., and the National League Champion Boston Braves tangling with the youthful Brooklyn Dodgers at Miami.

The ancient New York Yankee-St. Louis Cardinals feud will be rekindled at St. Petersburg. They play the first two contests of their annual best-of-seven series today and tomorrow.

Joe McCarthy's Boston Red Sox who rallied from a staggering start to force Cleveland into a tie playoff for the pennant take their first game exercise with the Cincinnati Reds, starting their first full season under Bucky Walters. They open at Sarasota, Fla., today and return to Tampa for the Sunday game.

Red Rolfe makes his debut as Detroit manager in a two-game set with the Philadelphia Phillies, handled by Eddie Sawyer for his first full campaign.

Elderly Connie Mack starts his 49th season as Philadelphia's skipper when he leads his "surprise team of 1948" against Washington in a two-game series at West Palm Beach, Fla.

Pittsburgh's Bill Meyer sends his gang against the Chicago Cubs at San Bernardino, Calif., today and at Los Angeles tomorrow.

Jack Onslow, another rookie manager, makes his bow when he leads his Chicago White Sox meet the St. Louis Browns at Hollywood today and at Burbank tomorrow. Before the training season is over, the teams will play 341 games, 205 of them with other major league teams.

Serve 12 Clubs Papers For Lanier-Martin Suit

NEW YORK (AP)—U.S. marshals served papers yesterday on 12 of the 16 major league clubs in connection with the \$2,500,000 damage suit filed against organized baseball by former St. Louis Cardinal pitcher Max Lanier and Fred Martin.

It was believed the other clubs would be served by today as owners have only until next Tuesday to answer a show cause order in New York, explaining why Lanier and Martin, both of whom were suspended five years for jumping to the Mexican league in 1946, should not be allowed to play baseball.

Weather Hampers Hawk Baseballers; Drill in Fieldhouse

In slightly more than three weeks the Iowa baseball season starts, but after a month of practice the Hawkeyes are still indoors. And the weather still hasn't shown much of a change for the warmer.

Coach Otto Vogel says the squad has made fair progress in the daily drills. "I won't be able to get the entire picture until we move out on the regular diamond," he said.

Vogel is working with a squad of about 35 players, including several holdovers from the '48 season. He has yet to learn if last year's batting weakness will improve. Inability to hit with runners on the bases lost several games for the Hawks last year.

The not-yet-completed schedule includes 21 games. Four to six more games are in the process of being booked. Bradley university is at present the first home opponent, April 6.

The club will take a seven-game Easter vacation trip between April 9 and 18, meeting Bradley, Notre Dame, Western Michigan, Michigan State and Monmouth.

DAVIS TO LEAVE ARMY?

FORT DIX, N.J., (AP)—Former Army football hero Glenn Davis yesterday indicated he will seek his discharge from the Army in 1951 and probably will take a try at a professional baseball career.

Mermen Face Michigan

"They'll be here with blood in their eyes." Coach Dave Armbruster warned his Iowa swimmers yesterday as the Hawks readied for their stand against Michigan tonight at 7:30.

Collegiate champs of 1948, the Wolverines want revenge for the humiliation of finishing third in the Big Nine last week—the first such disgrace for a Michigan team since 1935. That's when Iowa beat them out of second place, 51-49.

The Hawks' triumph in that second place battle was the third time Iowa has ever topped the Wolves in 34 years. The only other time was in 1936 when Iowa won the conference runner-up.

Though the records are lopsided, the history of the Iowa-Michigan meet is one of the most colorful in the conference.

The meeting of the two schools here in 1937 caused the biggest one-day turnover ever in the record books. Out of eight races that day, seven national records were broken.

Thus, tonight Iowa is seeking its third victory over Michigan and its first dual meet triumph after twelve previous lickings. A victory would also do Iowa's national prestige a lot of good since Michigan has beaten Big Nine champion Ohio State this season in a dual meet.

Tonight's action will be the last home meet for Capt. Wally Ris and five other Iowa veterans, Dick Maine, Erv Straub, Ken Marsh and Dave Brockway.

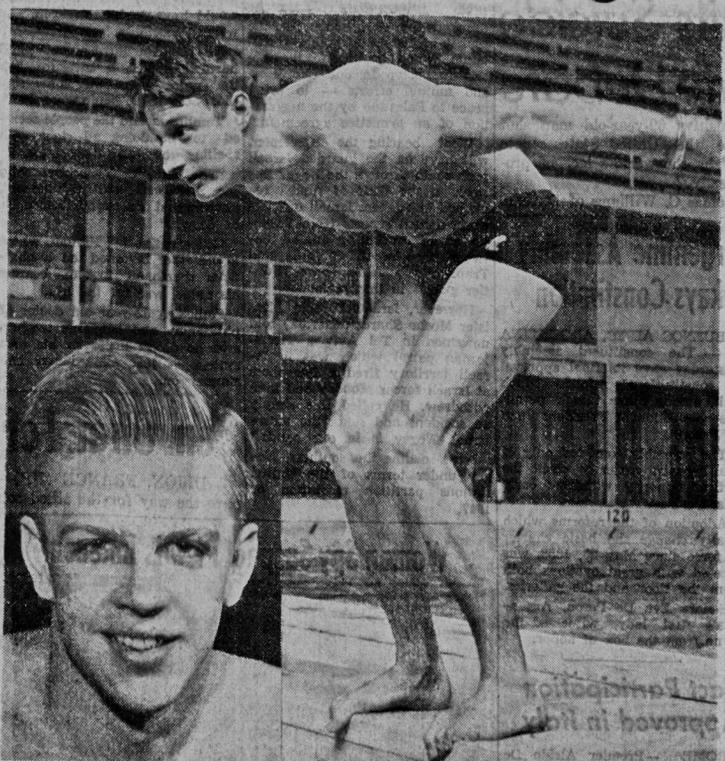
Ris hasn't lost a race in the Iowa pool in three years. Ris, Straub and Marsh comprise three-quarters of the sprint relay team that set American long course records here last year.

Straub, Marsh and Maine are all swimming their fourth season for the Hawks, while Brockway first tested the spring in the fieldhouse board in 1943 when he was an all-American as a freshman.

Brockway All-American Ris will probably swim the 220 against Matt Mann III and Gus Stager. Those three placed second, third, and fifth, respectively, in the event in the Big Nine race last weekend. Mann was picking up fast on the Hawkeye captain at the end and finished a split second behind.

Another great race will pit Ris against Dick Weinberg in the 100. Weinberg finished second to Ris in the conference championships, about half a stroke behind.

Iowa's chances of keeping their superiority over the Wolves rest heavily on the breaststroke. Bowman Stassforth of Iowa overtook Bobby Sohl and Charlie Moss, both of Michigan, for second place last week. Sohl came in fourth in



BOWEN STASSFORTH, Iowa's ace breaststroker, will be counted upon heavily tonight when the Hawkeye swimmers close their home season against Michigan. Stassforth finished second in the Big Nine meet last week to decide the Wolverines' Olympic swimmer Bobby Sohl, inset. Sohl placed fourth in the Olympic swim.

the Olympic race last summer. He and Moss are both about on a par. Stassforth's best time this year is 2:22 flat while Sohl has done 2:22.7. The Iowa pool record is Keith Carter's 2:22.0.

HOUTEMAN RECOVERING
LAKELAND, FLA. (AP)—Young Art Houteman, his skull fractured in an auto-truck collision, yesterday bravely promised: "I'll be able to pitch soon."



University Concert Course presents
ERICA MORINI
Violinist
IOWA UNION
WEDNESDAY
MARCH 16

The ROYAL CAFE presents
the Kanine Kwickie
Delicious hot dog surrounded by better and french fried to a mellow goodness. Served 'handy' on a stick. What 'foods' these 'morsels' be!
20c
try it after the show—a meal in itself
OPEN 'TIL 2 A.M.
'Around the corner from Capitol Theater
223 S. Dubuque

DANCELAND
CEDAR RAPIDS, IOWA
Monday, March 14th
Pee Wee HUNT
AND HIS ORCHESTRA
You've heard his Great Hit recording at 12th Street Rag on Capitol Records.
NOW! SEE AND HEAR HIM IN PERSON!
featuring
Red Dorris
Adm. only 98c plus tax

Scribes Pick Loop Cage Stars

By NEAL BLACK
The sports editors of college dailies at the nine Western conference schools have chosen an All-Big Nine team composed of Whitey Skoog, Dick Schnittker, Don Rehfeldt, Bill Erickson and Howard Williams.

We promise that this is the last all-team for this year—for the basketball season, that is.

Wisconsin's Rehfeldt topped the balloting of the sports editors. He garnered eight first team votes and one second team ballot for a total of 43 points of a possible 45. Points were awarded on a basis of five points for a first team vote, three for a second team vote and one for a third team placing.

Minnesota's Skoog was second in the judgement of the scribes with seven first place votes and 41 points. The Buckeye representative, Schnittker, and Erickson of Illinois each had 39 points although Schnittker had seven first place ballots to six for Erickson. The only Boilemmaker on the list, Williams, had six first place votes and 37 points.

The second team was made up of Mack Surrunowicz, Michigan; Bob Raidiger, Ohio State; Jim McIntyre, Minnesota; Dike Eddleman, Illinois, and Bob Harrison, Michigan.



J. Paul Sheedy* Switched to Wildroot Cream-Oil Because He Flunked The Finger-Nail Test
IF PEOPLE are whiskering about you, better check up on your hair. Before J.P. switched to Wildroot Cream-Oil hair tonic, he was wide open for all kinds of catty remarks about his ratty appearance. Not so today! Now that he's using Wildroot Cream-Oil regularly, annoying dryness and loose, ugly dandruff are gone. His hair stays put all day. He can pass the Wildroot Finger-Nail Test without batting an eye.
J.P.'s experience leads us to suggest that you try non-alcoholic Wildroot Cream-Oil containing Lanolin, too. Get yourself a bottle or tube today at your drug or toilet goods counter. And, have your barber give you professional applications. You'll agree that for well-groomed hair Wildroot Cream-Oil is purr-fect!
* of 327 Burroughs Dr., Snyder, N. Y.
Wildroot Company, Inc., Buffalo 11, N. Y.

Bro...
Home...
Gives...
By...
A warm...
and a bri...
the room!...
These fe...
combined...
braided ru...
rug like...
make, has...
Mrs. Co...
ferson st...
fun and...
county ex...
the gives...
various ph...
including...
Mrs. Mil...
braided ru...
on another...
She ad...
usually t...
just spar...
at it...
One of...
things abo...
that nearl...
need are...
Miller sta...
yon, cotton...
and wolle...
ets are the...
rugs...
Braids...
be made...
strips fro...
"up" usua...
however...
For maki...
advises fir...
crayon of...
Color prese...
persons dye...
to obtain...
for their...
remarked...
hand dying...
rug is likel...
The color...
where you...
Many of t...
the combin...
light...
In this ca...
putting the...
and workin...
dark materi...
first, then...
rug grows l...
the borde...
terial...
This give...
weight," she...
The strips...
braided an...
into any o...
the same s...
the rug is...
on the floor...
In picni...
sews the...
bias. This...
seems fro...
explained...
folded in...
Putting t...
gether can...
according...
and needle...
the braids...
flat bonel...
to lace the...
carpet thre...

Braided Rugs Invade Homes

Homemaking Expert Gives Instructions

By JEAN McFADDEN
A warm covering for the floor and a bright touch of color for the room!
These features are economically combined in an old-fashioned braided rug. Indeed, the braided rug like Grandmother used to make, has come right back in style.
Mrs. Corinne Miller, 26 Jefferson street, finds braiding rugs fun and relaxing. As Johnson county extension home economist, she gives women instruction on various phases of home economics, including rug making. Already Mrs. Miller has made one large braided rug and is now working on another.
She admitted rug making will usually take a whole season if just spare moments are spent at it.



(Daily Iowan Photo by Fayon Galt)
HERE'S A NEW USE FOR WORN OUT NYLONS! Mrs. Corinne Miller, Johnson county extension home economist, uses hers to make unique and useful hand-braided rugs. She is shown lacing the braided hosiery together with a bodkin. Lacing with the bodkin goes faster and is less noticeable than stitching the braids together.

One of the most satisfying things about braiding a rug is that nearly all the materials you need are already at hand, Mrs. Miller stated. Tablecloths, old rayon, cotton, linen or silk material and woolsen skirts, suits and jackets are the constituents of these rugs.
Braids, said Mrs. Miller, may be made of any number of strips from three on up. The "up" usually stops with eight, however.

For making a rug, Mrs. Miller advises first drawing a plan in crayon of the design and shape. Color presents a problem. Some persons dye their rags and scraps to obtain the colors they want for their patterns, Mrs. Miller remarked. She doesn't recommend hand dyeing however, because the rug is likely to fade when washed.
The color scheme should fit the color scheme of the room where you plan to use the rug. Many of the more handsome rugs combine light and dark materials. In this case, Mrs. Miller advises putting the light in the center and working out adding bands of dark material — narrow bands at first, then broader ones as the rug grows larger, and finally making the border of the darker material.

"This gives the rug a feeling of weight," she said.
The strips which go into any one braid and the braids which go into any one rug must be all of the same size and thickness if the rug is to lie pancake — flat on the floor, Mrs. Miller warned.
In piecing strips, Mrs. Miller sews the two together on the bias. This helps to keep the seams from being bulky, she explained. Raw edges should be folded in.
Putting the braided rug together can be done in two ways according to Mrs. Miller. Thread and needle may be used to sew the braids together, or a bodkin, flat bonelike needle, may be used to lace the braids together with carpet thread or carpet warp.

Twenty-Three Men Initiated into SAE

Twenty-three men were initiated into Sigma Alpha Epsilon, social fraternity, in ceremonies at the chapter house recently.
Initiates include Robert Hade, A2, Harcourt; Gerald Schomers, A2, Perry; Richard Griffith, A2, Kansas City, Mo.; James Sth, A2, Kansas City, Mo.; Gene Slack, A1, Oskaloosa; Walter Walker, A1, Ottumwa; Robert Kaufman, A2, Ottumwa; David Lodwick, A1, Ottumwa; James Doyle, A3, Duluth, Minn.; Robert Pfeifer, A1, Sioux Falls, S.D.; Jack Dittmer, A3, El-kader.
Lewis Emery, A2, Newton; John Goodell, A1, Clear Lake; Boyd Workhoven, A1, Iowa City; Jack Ryan, A1, Dubuque; Robert McDonald, A1, Dubuque; Bruce McDonald, A2, Dubuque; Robert Ford A3, Cedar Rapids; Bill Teeters, A1, Iowa City; Harold Waugh, A3, Tonkawa, Okla.; Vernon White, A3, Williamsburg; William Quinn, A1, Carroll; and Leo Marolf, A3, Davenport.

Personal Notes

A 7 pound, 14 ounce girl was born to Mr. and Mrs. John Cellman, Oxford, in Mercy hospital yesterday.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas E. Welsh, 410 Beldon avenue, are the parents of a 6 pound, 8 ounce boy born in Mercy hospital Thursday.

Going Out of Business
Selling Everything at Cost
● JACKETS (Dress, Work)
● SHIRTS ● WORK PANTS
● PINKIES ● UNDERWEAR
● WORKSHOES, DRESS SHOES
● BOOTS
(and many other items)
Come in Now While
The Bargains Last
IOWA CITY SURPLUS STORE
408 E. College-Opp. Com. Bldg.

Town 'n' Campus

POST OFFICE CLERKS' AUXILIARY — Members of Iowa City Post Office Clerks' auxiliary will meet at 2 p.m. today in the hostess room of the Iowa - Illinois Gas and Electric company. Mrs. Joseph W. Chudacek will be chairman.

ST. THOMAS MORE GUILD AUXILIARY — St. Thomas More Guild auxiliary will meet at 8 p.m. Monday in the Catholic student center, Dr. Hunter Comli will speak on "Common Sources of Difficulties in Child Management."

AMISTAD CIRCLE — Members of the Amistad circle will meet at 1:30 p.m. Monday at the home of Mrs. W.F. Wieck, 417 Grand avenue, University Heights, for dessert.

TRI-DELTA ALLIANCE — Members of the Tri-Delta alliance will meet at the chapter house at 5:45 p.m. Monday for a scholarship dinner. Awards will be presented by the scholarship chairman of the alliance, Mrs. James Dickens. There will be a business meeting and a white elephant sale for alliance members after the dinner. Mrs. Harold Swerdloff, Mrs. Erling Thoen and Mrs. Ray Slavata will be in charge of the sale.

BETA SIGMA PHI — Beta Sigma Phi, business girls' sorority, will meet at 8 p.m. Monday in the Electric Light and Power clubroom. Norma Weber will be in charge of the program.

OFFICERS' WIVES CLUB — Members of the Officers' Wives club will meet at 1 p.m. Monday in Hotel Jefferson for luncheon. Mrs. James Nash will be hostess. Members will play bridge following the luncheon.

WOMEN OF NORWEGIAN DESCENT — Members of the Women of Norwegian Descent will meet at 7:30 p.m. Monday at the home of Mrs. Harry Albrecht, 1212 E. Court street. The program will have a St. Patrick's day theme.

PARENT-TEACHERS' ASSOCIATION COUNCIL — The Parent-Teachers' Association council will meet Monday at 7:30 p.m. in the junior high school library. All principals, teachers, unit presidents or their representatives and committee heads should plan to attend. Mrs. I.L. Hedges will preside. The nominating committee will report at the meeting and plans will be made to attend Bettendorf March 29.

Chi Omega Sorority Initiates 23 Pledges
Chi Omega, social sorority, held initiation ceremonies March 4 at the chapter house. 23 women initiated were:
Lillian Brunsvold, A3, Spirit Lake; Phyllis Ariens, A3, Atwood, Ill.; Betty Hedegaard, A3, San Mateo, Calif.; Chollie Thornton, A3, San Antonio, Tex.; Patricia Devillibis, P1, Waukegan, Ill.; Lorraine Leksa, A2, Cedar Rapids; Katherine Lynch, A2, Des Moines; Margaret McRoberts, A1, Des Moines; Ernestine Rashid, A2, Fort Madison; Mary Toline, A2, Moline, Ill.; and Carol Allen, A1, Dubuque.
Also Margaret Canedy, A1, Lewistown, Pa.; Margaret Downs, A1, Ottumwa; Joan Elgin, A1, Mystic; Rachel Jackson, A1, Clinton; Janet Jones, A1, Cedar Rapids; Ann Lawson, A1, Iowa City; Margaret Lynch, A1, Des Moines; Nancy Nuttall, A1, Des Moines; Helen Pittas, A1, Erie, Pa.; Margaret Shaffer, A1, Anita; Sally Shapansky, A1, Park Ridge, and Jeanne Stickels, A1, Rockford, Ill.
Following the initiation ceremonies, a banquet was held for the new members.

ROOM AND BOARD By GENE AHERN

I JUST HEARD, TH' DAY BEFORE TERRY AND HIS PAL WOODY LEFT FOR TH' RANCH THAT WOODY HAD A CRYSTAL EYEBALL FOR GAZING AT RACE ENTRIES AND PICKING TH' WINNERS! ... DID YOU KNOW ALL TH' TIME WOODY WAS HERE HE WAS MAKING \$50 TO \$100 A DAY BETTING TH' RACES?

AWP— A FINE TIME TO LEARN OF IT! ... ANY UP-AND-DOWN CHART SHOWS THIS TIME OF YEAR IS TH' TOUGHEST TO MAKE A FAST DOLLAR!

STRAND CAFE
Look At These Price Reductions

SANDWICHES	Old Price	New Price
Fried Ham	35	30
Bacon and Egg	35	30
Ham Salad	25	20
Salmon Salad	25	20
Tuna Salad	25	20
Chicken Salad	25	20
Baked Ham	30	25
Cold Ham	30	25
Bacon and Tomato	35	30

STRAND CONFECTIONARY
-131 South Dubuque

Speeches by Hoyt, Anderson to Close Conference Today

SUI's 27th annual Conference for Teachers of History and Social Studies ends this morning with addresses by Howard R. Anderson, SUI graduate now with the United States office of education, and History Prof. Robert S. Hoyt.
About 200 persons attended yesterday's sessions in the senate chamber of Old Capitol.
In yesterday's opening meeting, Prof. Arthur E. Bestor Jr., University of Illinois history department, talked on problems of intellectual history in American universities.
Charles Beard's contributions in writing American history were discussed by Prof. Howard K. Beale of the University of Wisconsin's history department.
Prof. Charles H. Taylor, Harvard university's chairman of the division of history, government and economics, lectured on "The Freshman Course in History" in the evening session.
Clarence H. Matterson, Iowa State college history department chairman, and Prof. Robert H. Norton, Grinnell college, conducted a discussion following Taylor's talk.

Miss V. Vochoska Weds James Miller

The marriage of Vergermaine Vochoska and James Albert Miller took place at 4 p.m. March 2, in Iowa City.
The bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Otto Vochoska, Riverside. For the past three years she has been employed in the office of the registrar at the State University of Iowa. Mr. Miller is the son of Mr. and Mrs. James A. Miller, Chicago.
Justice of the Peace J. M. Kadlec officiated at the wedding, using the double ring service.
Mrs. Miller is a graduate of Riverside high school, Riverside. The bridegroom was graduated from Poplar high school, Poplar, Mont. He is now employed by Sears, Roebuck and company.
The couple is making their home at 1040 E. Burlington street.

'Y' Group to Hear Student from India

Bhagwat P. Singh, graduate student from India, will be the leader for the YMCA Students Concerned discussion group Tuesday at 12:30 p.m. in the Y rooms. His topic will be "The Analysis of Problems of Southeast Asia and America."
Singh has a master's degree in journalism and is a member of the YMCA Peace Caravan.
According to Jack Thomson, Y public relations director, Singh has "a very comprehensive understanding of the influence of Gandhi in India."
The buffet luncheon and discussion group is open to all faculty members and students.

Professor Coburn To Speak at Hillel

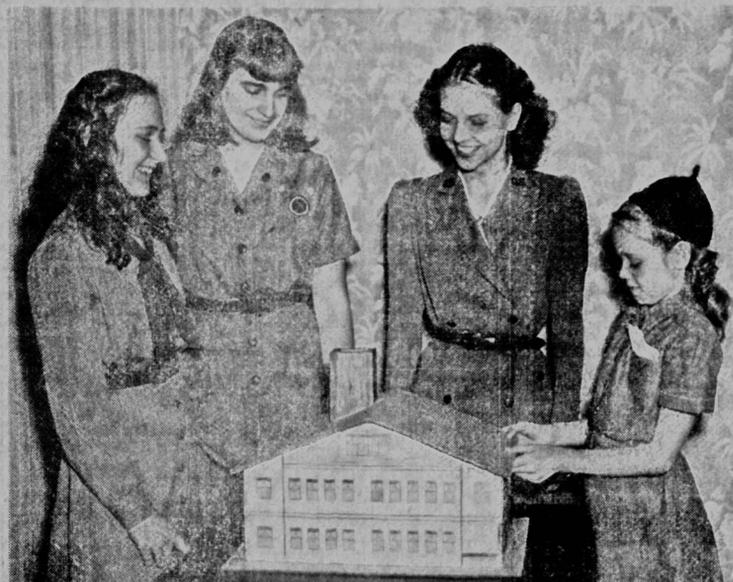
Frank Coburn, professor of psychiatry at the SUI school of medical foundation married couples group, will speak to the Hillel tonight at 7:30 p.m. in Hillel house.
Professor Coburn will speak on "Sexual Training for the Young Child," and social hour will follow the talk. Ernest Kipnis, G, Iowa City, chaperon of Hillel house, said yesterday.

MARRIAGE LICENSE ISSUED

A marriage license was issued yesterday in the Johnson county clerk's office to Faye R. Silis, Marion, and Vivian B. Appleby, Hopkinton.

AUDITIONS for the SPRING BALLET
4 p.m. Saturday, March 12 - Ballroom of Community Bldg.
Lead Parts Open for 3 Women and 3 Men
For further information Call 3268
Marie Gillette School of Dancing

Girl Scouts Commemorate 37th Anniversary



LOOKING AT A REPLICA OF THE SWISS CHALET at the Girl Scout International encampment in Switzerland are three Iowa City Girl Scouts and one of their leaders. The girls will join with Girl Scouts all over the country today in the celebration of the Girl Scouts' 37th birthday anniversary. Left to right are Louise Welter, troop 2; Joan Shrinner, troop 30; Mrs. Robert Buckles, president of the leaders association and leader of troop 9, and Jackie Mummy, troop 38.

Girls Fete Founding Birthday Celebration

Thirty-seven years ago today a Savannah, Ga., woman Juliette Gordon Lowe, telephoned her neighbors and said, "Come right over. I've got something for the girls of Savannah, and all America, and all the world, and we're going to start it tonight."
At the neighborhood meeting that night the Girl Scout movement in America was organized.
Iowa City's 600 Girl Scouts will join over a million Girl Scouts in the United States in the birthday celebration of their organization today.
The local celebration will include a meeting at 10 a.m. of the Juliette Gordon Lowe representatives. Mrs. G.A. Graham, chairman, will give a resume of the history of scouting and the history and purposes of the Juliette Gordon fund. Each Girl Scout is asked to contribute a penny to the fund for each year she is old.
Girl Scouting has grown from the small Savannah organization until it now includes over a million members, has its own flag, uniform, handbook and international program of friendship and aid.
Iowa City's Girl Scouts have helped in many community projects and drives during the past year. They folded and prepared for mailing all the seals for tuberculosis, Red Cross, and Crippled Children's drives.
Bird-feeding stations were made and supplied by 187 Iowa City Girl Scouts last winter. Forty-eight clothing kits were filled and sent overseas, along with Christmas greetings, in the form of cards, letters, or clothing, by every intermediate troop.
Since 1919 there have been organized Girl Scout troops in Iowa City. Helen Baldwin was the leader of the first troop, which had 18 members. The first camp was held in 1921 at Mid-river, east of Curtiss bridge.
The three degrees of Scouts, Senior, Intermediate and Brownie, comprise 45 troops in Iowa City. Townspeople and students' wives are troop leaders.
Mrs. Hugh Carson has been Girl Scout executive for four years. Her assistant is Margaret Sewell, A3, Iowa City. Mrs. Worth Johnson is office secretary.

Sharps and Flats Names Howard Lee To Direct Chorus

Howard Lee, G. Voiga, S.D., has been named director of the YM-CA mixed chorus, Sharps and Flats.
Lee will receive his masters degree in commerce in June. He is a member of the concert band and university chorus and is now directing the Zion Lutheran church choir.
Recently organized, Sharps and Flats is open to all students who like to sing part music. "The chorus is an organization with a future," Lee said. "If enough people want to make something out of it."
Lee said there are enough women's voices in the group but more male singers are needed. He said tentative plans for the chorus of semi-classical and popular music call for entertaining at Children's hospital, the psychopathic hospital, and perhaps broadcasting over KXIC.
Sharps and Flats is entered in the University Sing. Town men and women still may join the group in time for the contest, Lee said.

Red Cross Drive Hits Half-Way Mark, \$7,794

The 1949 Johnson county Red Cross fund drive reached the half-way mark with \$7,794.82 collected toward the \$14,550 goal, General Chairman Dorr H. Hudson said yesterday.

BREMERS
for all your
Arrow Shirts
UNDERWEAR - TIES HANDKERCHIEFS SPORT SHIRTS

CAMPUS CHOICE

ARROW GORDON OXFORDS \$3.95

Only Arrow oxfords have all these features:
● Perfect fitting Arrow collars
● Mitoga shape for trimness
● Sanforized label
● Anchored buttons
● Crisp, long-wearing Gordon oxford cloth.

See your Arrow dealer for Gordon oxfords today!

ARROW SHIRTS and TIES
UNDERWEAR • HANDKERCHIEFS • SPORTS SHIRTS

All Arrow Merchandise available at
the shop for men
the mens shop
Iowa City
105 E. College St.

ARROW
SHIRTS - TIES - UNDERWEAR
SPEIDELS
129 South Dubuque

Another Famous Name Line Comes to Aldens

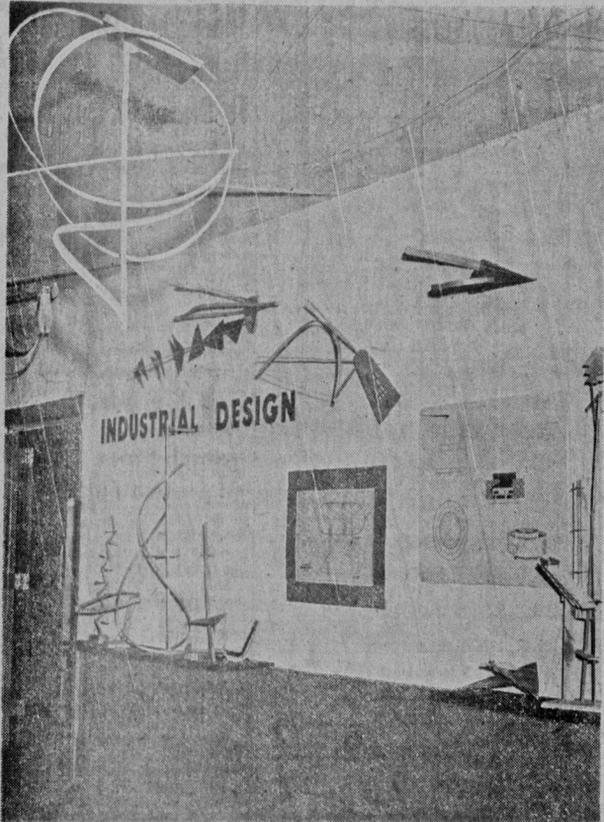
Double Value Sale!
Luscious
Dorothy Gray
Lipsticks

Smart cases . . . swivel type in gold-color metal
Two lipsticks of the same shade packaged together.

2 for \$1.00 plus tax
Regular \$2.00 Value!

Wonderful Colors
South American Ripe Cherries
Portrait Pink Right Red
Siren Nosegay

Limited Time Only
Strub's Aldens



THE "DESIGN SHOW" currently at the Art building main gallery experiments with materials under tension. Illustrations in the above picture display how the use of these materials make it possible to know the shapes wood, metal, glass, plastics, and wire will take under any condition. The drawings on the wall reveal the possibility of combining incandescent and fluorescent lamps to eliminate eye strain.

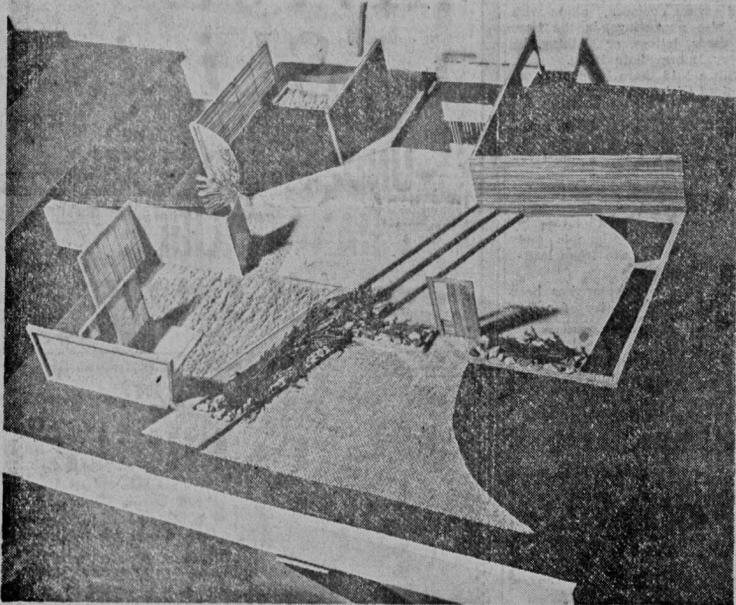


MR. AND MRS. SEEK SOME HELPFUL HINTS at the "Design Show" to beautify their home and get the most out of it too. The couple is Helen and Robert Cox, presently of Iowa City. Mrs. Cox points to the architectural projects on the table. The models are experiments which will eventually result in furnishing information on how space can be used in certain houses. The laminated wood and foam rubber chair in the foreground is still in the experimental stage. However, it shows possibilities.



EXTENSIVE RESEARCH in the manipulation of space for better living in the home is exemplified in these model housing units designed by SUI interior design students. Each model shows the relationship of the rooms and a greater integration of activity than that which exists in most houses today. The lower right drawing is a proposed house for a hillside, a natural sight in Iowa City. It was conceived by William Wagner, A4, Iowa City.

'Design Show' Offers Tips For The Home



A GLAMOROUS IDEA OF A HOUSE by Dorothy Gill, A4, Manchester indicates how modern architectural design can effectively arrange your rooms so that you get rich variations between rooms. A house emphasizing texture and how it blends with landscape. The lower level living room floor area from the other rooms.

Drop Idea Of Copying

Would you like to know how to manipulate your room space to beautify your home?

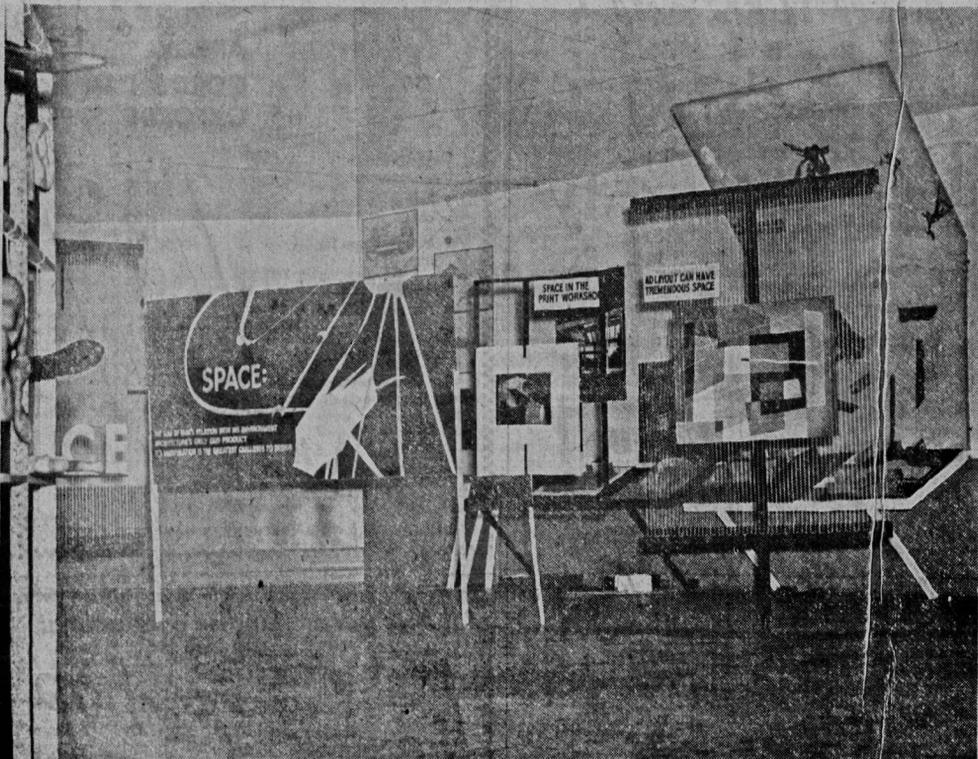
The current "Design Show" open through April 15 at the SUI bids many tips about designing the interior and exterior of your home.

Primarily, the show breaks with the idea of copying old architectural forms. It concentrates upon representing our way of living by arranging room space in relation to the activity of your family.

One of the highlights of the show is illustrating how laminated wood, which is as light and as strong as steel, can be molded into a type of furniture that is more comfortable, more graceful and more beautiful than ordinary furniture.

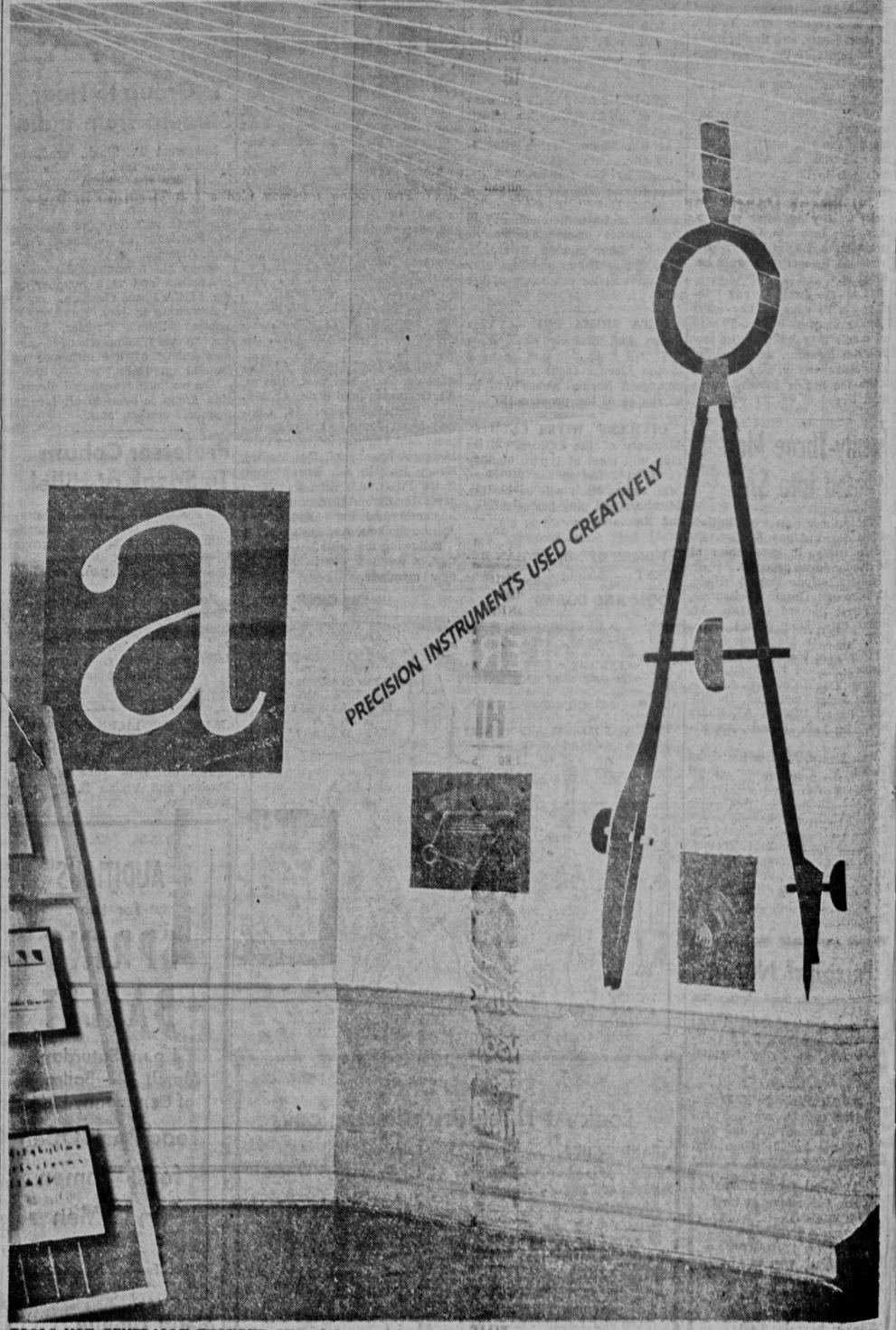
The section of the show on Advertising Design illustrates that it can be as creative as any other field. It shows that free abstract design can be done with drafting instruments.

Daily Iowan Photos
By Bill Rodgers,
Bob Rossie



ANOTHER PART OF THE SPACE GALLERY gives spectators an actual experience of what is meant by space in the designer's sense. The work includes illustrations of how space is used in the studios of the SUI art building. The "Design Show" at the art

building main gallery will close on April 15. The show is open to the general public. It was prepared by Instructors John Schulze and Dale Ballantyne.



TOOLS NOT GENERALLY THOUGHT OF as being used in advertising design are featured in this section of the "Design Show." Advertising design uses engineer's tools to create new forms in advertising. The result is precision, clean drawing and an architectural feeling. These tools enable students to make better

advertising layouts. The big 'A' illustrates how beautiful a single letter can be if its component parts are sensitively put together. Next to the big 'A' is a draftsman's compass also used for advertising design.

Lo
M
Te
The
Atkin
court
a mo
practi
Pra
course
law s
the fu
prepar
ing th
in sel
Th
Iowa
is us
on I
One
the p
case i
of th
Thurs
and c
to 4:3
Th
as cot
three
each
Leff,
court
ing ju
Other
arts a
ors fo
those
have
name,
numbe
The
Thurs
an au
the de
car ar
wreck
bad
penite
The
men
to dr
one o
to dri
the tv
to th
follow
until
The
way p
cers a
as wit
his gi
tereste
behalf.
Adri
Johnso
attorne
Nelson
J. Wol
the tri
Petit
Stud
Publ
Petiti
ning f
gate-at
Publica
versity
availab
office
Cand
petition
next S
for plac
lot.
The
candida
number
large in
ed to
Council
cil can
1. A
student
2. A
or abov
3. Ab
of offic
4. A
objectiv
A ne
the cou
on the
expendi
Three
Board o
ed in th
will be
the thi
years. C
their pe
are run
Qualit
Board
Include:
1. Sig
their pe
2. Abi
of offic
3. Stu
at least
lege wor
4. Stu
the min
age requ
college
5. Can
a platfor
tives.
A me
Council
Publicat
held in
Saturday
Micha
Bitten
Mrs. F
side dri
5-year-o
ten on
Thursday
Police
to keep

Law Students Get Trial Practice

Mythical Cases Teach Students

The State of Iowa vs. Charles Atkins larceny trial began in court Thursday, but the trial was a moot one, and the court was a practice court in the law school. Practice court is a practical course taught to seniors in the law school. It is designed to give the future lawyers experience in preparing cases for trial, presenting their arguments in court and in selecting juries.

The cases are mythical, but Iowa district court procedure is used in the courtroom, based on Iowa laws.

One case is tried each week in the practice court sessions. Each case is presented in the courtroom of the law school, beginning Thursday from 2:30 to 4:30 p.m. and continuing Friday from 1:30 to 4:30 p.m.

Three senior law students serve as counsel for the plaintiff and three represent the defendant in each case. Attorney Arthur O. Left, instructor in the practice court sessions, serves as presiding judge for each trial.

Other students in law, liberal arts and commerce serve as jurors for the trials. Any student in those colleges who would like to have jury duty, can leave his name, address and telephone number at the courtroom.

The larceny case which opened Thursday, involved the theft of an automobile. The state claims the defendant willfully stole the car and then abandoned it after wrecking it, he defendant has a bad reputation and a previous penitentiary record for car theft.

The defendant claims two men offered him some money to drive the car belonging to one of them, who was too drunk to drive, to his home. He claims the two men gave him the keys to the car and he got in and followed them in their other car until he skidded off the road.

The state has the owner, highway patrolmen, two police officers and the clerk of the court as witnesses. The defendant has his girl friend and two disinterested persons to testify in his behalf.

Adrian Crawford, Warren Johnson and Fred Liffing are attorneys for the state. Kenneth Nelson, Max Miller and Warren J. Wolf represent the defendant in the trial.

Petitions Ready for Students in Council, Publications' Races

Petitions for candidates running for Student Council delegate-at-large or Student Board of Publications office in the all-university elections March 30 are available beginning today at the office of student affairs.

Candidates must return their petitions to the office before noon next Saturday to be eligible for placement on the student ballot.

The two men and two women candidates receiving the highest number of votes for delegate-at-large in the election will be elected to positions on the Student Council. Qualifications for council candidates include:

1. A petition signed by 100 students.
2. A grade point average of 2.0 or above.
3. Ability to serve the full term of office.
4. A platform stating campaign objectives.

A new ruling set this year by the council places a ceiling of \$25 on the candidate's total campaign expenditures.

Three positions on the Student Board of Publications will be filled in the election. Two candidates will be elected for one year while the third position will be for two years. Candidates must specify on their petition which position they are running for.

Qualifications for Student Board of Publication candidates include:

1. Signatures of 25 students on their petition.
2. Ability to serve the full term of office.
3. Student must have completed at least 26 semester hours of college work.
4. Student must have at least the minimum grade point average required for graduation in the college in which he is enrolled.
5. Candidate must submit a platform outlining his objectives.

A meeting for all Student Council and Student Board of Publications candidates will be held in 221A Schaeffer hall next Saturday at 2:30 p.m.

Michael Beasley, 5, Bitten on Lip by Dog

Mrs. H.N. Beasley, 815 Riverside drive, told police that her 5-year-old son, Michael, was bitten on the lower lip by a dog Thursday afternoon.

Police ordered the dog's owner to keep it on a leash.



THE STATE OF IOWA VS. CHARLES ATKINS larceny trial opened Thursday in the practice court at the law school, with the defense attorneys (near side of table) petitioning the court to strike certain evidence from the record. Senior law students acting as defense attorneys are (left to right) Warren Wolf, Kenneth Nelson and Max Miller. Prosecution counsels seated at far side of table (left to right) Warren Johnson, Adrian Crawford and Fred Liffing. Attorney Arthur O. Left (second from left) is the presiding judge. Jurors in the background (left) are also law students.

Contractor Attacks FHA Home Prices

Contractors can't build low cost homes with the materials and prices specified by the FHA, W. W. Burger, Cedar Rapids contractor, said yesterday at the weekly Masonic service club luncheon.

Burger said that in spite of lower FHA standards for homes, contractors can't build a home at the specified \$6,800 because labor doesn't produce enough work for the money received.

It is up to men who have had to work for their money to convince young laborers of today that they, too, will have to produce a day's work for a day's pay, he said.

Taxpayers Urged To File on Time

Taxpayers better get busy and file their income tax returns before Tuesday, C.J. Hutchinson, internal revenue collector warned yesterday.

"The home stretch is in sight at the Iowa City bureau of internal revenue office," he said. He warned of the five percent fine for filing returns late. The fine is five percent for every 30 days or any portion of 30 days the return is late.

"Although we have been busy in this office, we would like to have all the returns filed before Tuesday and avoid the last minute rush," Hutchinson said.

Awards Banquet Set For Tuesday by IFC

The interfraternity council's scholarship banquet will be held in the River room of the Iowa Union Tuesday, Chairman Charles Dodd, A2, Newton, said yesterday.

During the banquet awards will be given to the outstanding "Greek" on campus and to the house with the highest scholarship.

"Doors Open 1:15" NOW MONDAY

ENGLERT

A HIT! A POSITIVE HIT!

Shows - 1:30 - 3:30 - 5:30 7:30 - 9:30 - "Feature 9:55"

It's the "CLASS" of '49!



PLUS WALT DISNEY'S "Three for Breakfast" MARCH OF TIME "Watch Dog of the Mails" LATEST NEWS

Representative Martin— Asks Raises for Forestry Items

Rep. Thomas E. Martin of Iowa City appealed Wednesday to the subcommittee on agricultural appropriations for restoration of budget cuts on forestry items to last year's level. The slash was for over \$2-million.

The Iowa congressman said his interest arises because of the soil problem in the state, just outside the glacial drift area where the marginal lands are located.

"The real problem in Iowa is the matter of having advice on the best forestry practices in the development of the marginal lands," he told the subcommittee.

Although forestry acreage is small, the problem was pointed out by emergency uses of native lumber during the war when the supply was shipped in from other states previously, he said.

Martin read to the subcommittee a letter from George B. Hartman, head of the forestry department at Iowa State college, in which the professor said in part, "... Iowa has 2 1/4-million acres of forest land from which \$18-million worth of forest products were taken in 1947. You can understand my interest in having research work continued by the forest experiment stations at Iowa State..."

Martin said interest in the problem is from the agricultural standpoint. He cited the need of proper selection of trees that suit the soil and fit the particular needs of the area.

Judgment for \$1,232 Filed by F. Racine

Fred Racine yesterday filed a \$1,232 judgment in Johnson county district court against C.F. Dunkel.

Racine claimed he is the owner and holder of a \$800 judgment confessed by the defendant on March 12, 1940, which is now on file in the county clerk's office. The \$800 judgment also included interest at six percent per annum from Feb. 6, 1940, he claimed.

Racine claimed no part of the judgment has been paid by the defendant to date. He asked a total of \$1,232 and costs, including costs of the former judgment, with interest at six percent from March 12, 1949.

Fred L. Stevens is attorney for the plaintiff.

VARSITY - NOW - Ends Monday
A Stranger in Town... But Very Unwelcome!
DICK POWELL and JANE GREER in **Station West**
AGNES MOOREHEAD
PLUS 'HARE DEVIL HARE' - Colortoon -
The Animals Talk
World's Late News Events

STRAND TO-DAY "Ends Tuesday"

Moonrise!
Theodore Strauss' Best Seller... read by over 20,000,000 in Cosmopolitan Magazine... Now brilliantly... passionately alive on the screen!
2 FIRST RUN HITS!



COMPANION FEATURE
Shock-Filled Suspense!
KING OF THE GAMBLERS
Janet WILLIAMS and MARTIN WRIGHT
A REPUBLIC PICTURE
SOON! "Bring 'em Back Alive"

Police Court Fines Commerce Student For Faulty Brakes

Robert E. Jones, C3, Iowa City, was fined \$12.50 in police court yesterday on a charge of operating a motor vehicle with defective brakes.

The charge was filed by police after the car Jones was driving became involved in an accident Thursday, police said.

Shirley J. Brownlee, LI, Emmetsburg, driver of the other car involved, estimated \$66 damage

to her car when the collision occurred at the Burlington and Summit streets intersection.

Damage to the Jones car was estimated at \$70, according to police reports.

Another accident reported to police yesterday occurred at the intersection of Madison street and Iowa avenue Wednesday at 9:30 a.m., police said.

Drivers of the two cars involved were Mildred C. Pell, A4, Des Moines, and Francis Y. Eulberg, 311 S. Clinton street, according to driver reports.

Miss Pell reported garage estimates of \$25 damage to the car she was driving and \$58 damage to the Eulberg car.

Late Show Sat. Nite Starts Saturday Thru Tues.

IOWA
ERROL FLYNN ANN SHERIDAN
Matchless Adventure in a land of virgin splendor!
WARNER BROS. **SILVER RIVER**
Superb CO HIT 5 WOMEN... up to their lovely necks in murder!
COLUMBIA PICTURES presents Franchot TONE • BLAIR **I LOVE TROUBLE**
with JANIS CARTER • ADELE JERGENS • GLENDA FARRELL • STEVEN GERAT • TOM POWERS

Rev. Donahue to Be Ordained to Priesthood

The Rev. Paul H. Donahue, son of Mrs. Thomas Donahue, 222 E. Market street, will celebrate his first solemn high mass at 10 a.m. tomorrow at St. Mary's church.

He will be ordained to the priesthood of the Catholic church this morning at 10 a.m. services at Sacred Heart cathedral, Davenport.

Father Donahue completed his theological training at St. Paul's seminary, St. Paul, Minn.

He was born at West Branch and attended St. Mary's grade and high schools here.

bishop at Davenport, will conduct the services in Davenport today and will later assign Father Donahue to a local territory in the Davenport diocese.

The Rt. Rev. Msgr. Carl H. Meinberg of St. Mary's church will be officier of Sunday mass. The Rev. Gerald A. Lillis will be deacon, the Rev. John Schmitz, sub-deacon, and the Rev. Herman A. Strub will preach at the service.

Lawrence Soens will be master of ceremonies; William Suellep, censor bearer; Paul Strebral, incense boat bearer, and John Bauer and Harold Black, acolytes.

Starts Today **CAPITOL** Only Iowa City Showing

4 Great French Stars In 2 Excellent French Films

— 1 —
EMILE ZOLA'S
Savage Drama of Pathology and Passion!

— 2 —
'Luscious' Viviane Romance in an Excellent Portrayal of "A No Good Dame"

Be Careful... WHOM YOU LOVE!
The world is full of humans as strange as and as strange as...
KISS OF FIRE gives a fairly complete idea of a no good dame! — N.Y. Post
"You haven't seen anything until you've seen 'THE HUMAN BEAST'! Holds you breathless!" — World Telegram
VIVIANE ROMANCE
"She's got what it takes" — N.Y. Post
HUMAN BEAST SIMONE SIMON & JEAN GABIN
KISS OF FIRE MICHEL SIMON
XTRA! Color Cartoon EXCLUSIVE SHOWING!

POPEYE

A FLEA CAN'T WHIP N-N-E WOLVES!! NO??
A FLY CAN'T WHIP N-N-E EAGLES!! THAT'S RIGHT!!
A MOUSE CAN'T WHIP N-N-E MONKEYS!! NOPE!!
SIR, IT'S A WIFE AGAINST MOUNTAINS!! YES, A DROP OF WIFE AGAINST THE OCEAN!!

BLONDIE

THESE PANTS ARE TO GO TO THE TAILOR TO BE PRESSED
THESE DADDY, I SAVED YOU FIFTY CENTS
TAKE THEM OFF, AND I'LL SEE WHAT I CAN DO WITH THEM

HENRY

BE MODERN—GO STREAMLINE!
WHEE! I'M STEAMLINED!

ETTA KETT

THERE YA ARE PRINCESS, TOAST JUICE... THE WORKS!
M-M-M... IT'S GOOD!
TAKE A TIP AND STAY ON THE GOOD SIDE OF ME, I'M THE BIG WHEEL IN THIS KENNEL... OF COURSE THAT'S STRICTLY OFF THE RECORD!
NATCH! OKAY... WE'RE FRIENDS!
I KINDA GO FOR YOU... I'VE ALWAYS HAD A WEAKNESS FOR OLDER WOMEN!
NO KIDDING!
AND TO GET ROMANCE REALLY ROLLING... YOU CAN CALL ME CHARLIE!
NOW THAT'S SETTLED... WHAT SAY TO A SWIM?? I'D LOVE IT!

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT CRISIS

Throughout the Nation —

Avalanche of Students Seen

NEW YORK (AP) — "The nation's educational house is on fire," says Dr. Louis A. Dublin, a vice-president of the Metropolitan Fire Insurance company.

If the blaze isn't put out; and quickly, it may spread in time to the structure of our business and industrial system and may deal a stunning blow to national morale and morals, he believes.

The enormous population rise in the war and postwar years probably will overwhelm the already over-crowded grade schools, high schools and colleges and create what he calls "an unholy mess."

METROPOLITAN says 3,650,000 babies were born in 1948; there were only a few more than 2-million born in 1933. The birth rate was 18.3 per 1,000 population in 1933; 25 last year. Births probably will dwindle this year, but it is likely there will be at least 3-million a year for some years to come.

An avalanche of pupils already is swamping the schools. The census bureau says there were more than 25-million in grade and high schools last year. This year there

will be 800,000 more. The total is expected to continue snowballing until 1958 when there will be 34.1-million pupils. The grade school kids grow up and the high schools will have their big year in 1960 with an enrollment of over 8-million.

FACILITIES for today's enrollment are grossly inadequate, critics say, and too little provision is being made for the future. Since 1940, when there were 27.4-million pupils, little building has been done.

Buildings are too few and overcrowding is the rule rather than the exception, critics complain. Textbooks, school furniture and other equipment are lacking. And, worst of all, teachers are quitting in wholesale lots.

Remedy? Pay the teachers more money. Build more buildings. Acquire more recreation ground. Purchase more equipment. And do all this with an eye on the future when the school population will be 35 percent higher.

BUT THIS COSTS money — taxpayers' money. The problem is considered primarily a local one.

not federal. To set the schools to rights, community governments would have to go to the taxpayers and ask for more money. And the outlay would be tremendous. In some communities it might double and treble taxes over a period of years.

Is it worth it? These are what responsible authorities say will be the end results if nothing is done about current school conditions:

1. Delinquency will rise. Robbery, prostitution, any crime that doesn't require brains will flourish and grow.

2. The sum of the national knowledge will fall, because the children aren't getting a proper education.

3. The schools will turn out inept, downright incompetent youths. Business and industry will have to absorb these incompetents for lack of better. There will not be enough brains to go around in the top jobs. Then, down the ladder go the high standards of American business and industry.

4. How about government? One observer said it takes intelligence to live in a democracy. Any fool can drift with the masses in a dictator state.

In Iowa City —

'No Vacancy' Signs Posted

SUI newlyweds and off-campus students aren't the only ones who are up against a housing shortage these days. So are Iowa City school children.

The "no vacancy" signs are already practically posted in two grade school windows, an interview with Ivan A. Opstad, superintendent of city schools, revealed this week.

And according to both a census bureau study of preliminary school enrollment and the 1948 census figures of the Iowa City independent school district, the number of prospective "tenants"

isn't going to drop off.

THE CENSUS BUREAU reported that 46 percent more elementary school children will be crowding into the nation's classrooms in 1947.

In Iowa City, the picture will be just about the same — more children per desk — unless there are more desks.

By 1957, kindergarten and the first six grades of Iowa City schools will be populated by about 42 percent more youngsters. (This figure does not include children from the temporary housing areas,

which would further increase the number.)

The reason for this sudden increase is the recent high birth rate, the census bureau reported.

In Iowa City, even next year's enrollment will be mushroomed, the Iowa City census figures indicate. The first six grades can expect a nine percent enrollment jump in September.

BY 1952, the number of grade schoolers will have increased 14 percent over this year; and this year's birth rate will push the pupil figure up 27 percent in 1953.

The population of high school graduation classes will drop slightly until the grade school increases will be felt in the senior schools. Iowa City's 1965 graduation class, for example, is expected to swell 54 percent over this year's.

Even now, however, two of Iowa City's schools — Longfellow and Lincoln — are "inadequate," said Opstad.

To take care of Iowa City school children, the school district has juggled students from one school to another, converted a locker and shower room into classrooms and used a general utility room for a combination auditorium, gymnasium, visual educational room, art room and lunchroom.

LONGFELLOW SCHOOL'S library was even evicted from its former site and moved into the corridor to make room for another classroom.

The Lincoln school was forced to deny admission to kindergarten, first, second and third grade children from Finkbine park, the temporary buildings north of Park road and the City park area.

These areas are out of the city's legal responsibility, Opstad said, but the school district takes care of them when possible.

These children were forced to enroll at Harris, Kirkwood and Mann schools, all of which are further from their homes than Lincoln.

Five third graders, in the city school district, were sent across the city by taxi to Roosevelt school.

CITY HIGH SCHOOL, junior high school, Horace Mann, Kirkwood and Henry Sabin grade schools, however, are "adequate," Opstad said.

He added that the "no vacancy" sign on Longfellow and Lincoln schools might soon be removed if school district plans go through.

The city is asking for a bond issue to support an expansion of the two schools. On March 14, the voters of Iowa City will vote on the proposal. A 60 percent majority is needed for its approval.

The proposed additions will take care of 240 more pupils, Opstad estimated. The addition to the Lincoln school would include four more classrooms on the south end of the building. At Longfellow, three more classrooms, an auditorium, a gymnasium, a kitchen and a general utility room are among the proposed additions.

THE WORK "could" begin next summer, Opstad said. He said these improvements would be "sufficient" for the near future with the possible exception of the Roosevelt school.

Iowa City, like the whole nation, is facing a bottleneck in its education system — too many pupils for too few classrooms. Here, the danger of over-crowdedness has already been felt. But with the voters' approval, the school district will take steps — it has already begun planning — to pry open the neck.



Iowa City Schoolchildren More Students Per Desk, or More Desks

West's Cry: Send More Men

By ALINE MOSBY HOLLYWOOD (AP) — You gals a-fixin' to haul your traps to Hollywood for a man had better stay home, see? There just aren't enough of the animals out here to go around.

Never mind what that Metropolitan Insurance company in New York said this week about there being more gents out west than ladies. They must have meant those 10 other western states.

The census bureau says there's a man shortage here, a pack of Hollywood glamour queens say so, and what's more, we say so.

Exhibit A: The census bureau, and the lady over there who figured this up is a little mad about it, too. There are, at last count, 70 males in Los Angeles. That 46,217 females smothering 850, means some 100,000 cuties on the ooze in long eyelashes and midriff sweaters in Hollywood, and how are we going to compete against that?

Beverly Hills, home of the multi-married movie stars, has three ladies to ever two gents. They don't count, anyway, one being Claude Jarman, who's a little young, and the other George Jessel, who is not interested in getting married any more.

Palm Springs, Glendale, Culver City, Burbank, and other villages are heavy on females, too. Husbands shed wives rapidly, being in great demand. The only two big towns in the state where a gal has a busy phone are San Diego and San Francisco. And when the fleet moves back to sea, you're dead. Movie beauties look like they ever heard of a man shortage, but they act like they never heard

of a man, period. There's hardly an unattached lady in town who hasn't bent our ear about the no husband crisis.

Barbara Lawrence, Cathy Downs, Ava Gardner and Martha Stewart, would like that insurance company to point out those extra gents they talk about. June Haver has beefed about no men. Now she has her eye on a doctor, and reports indicate he might not get away.

Margaret O'Brien also registered a complaint about the lack of young escorts. Marilyn Maxwell got so worried she took off on a personal appearance tour to husband-hunt in the so-called manless-east.

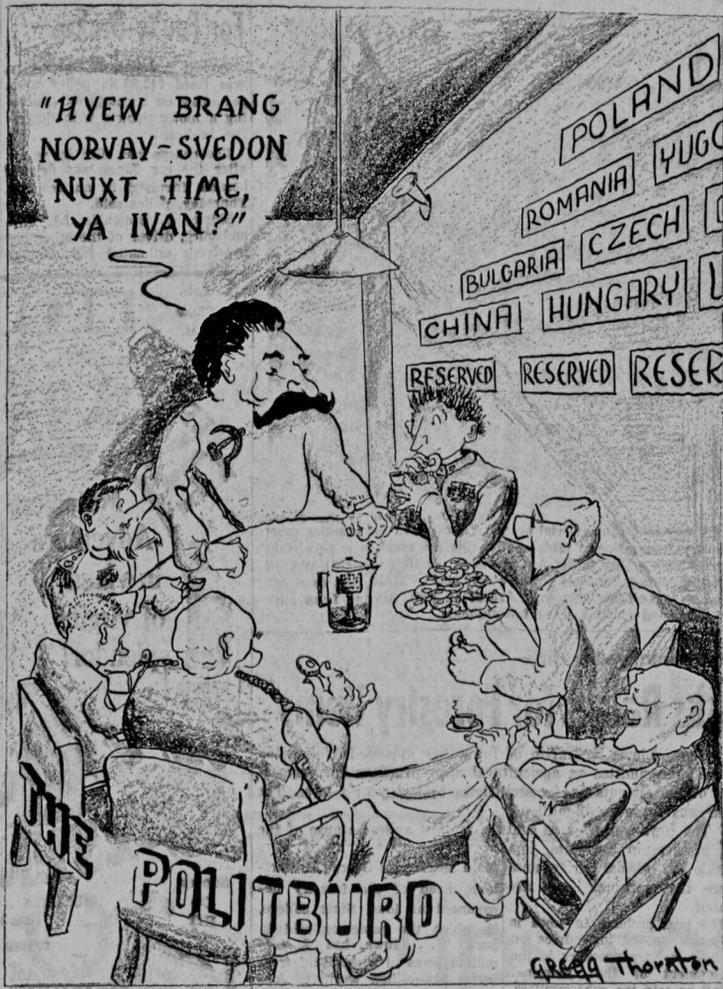
And furthermore, we've been camped out here for three years and haven't snagged a new last name yet. We shrewdly, we thought, acquired all the bait, such as a cookbook, convertible, big black hat and the Kinsey report.

The males who did rise to the bait, unfortunately, were not interested in kids and kitchens.

The only guy we ever got a bead on was a fellow reporter. Then The United Press ups and transfers him overseas, which is lousy cooperation from the boss. Last time we heard, his wife was having a baby.

Columnist McBride is going on a 5-day week. Beginning today, his column will not appear on Saturdays.

The Pyramid Club



editorials

Franco: Should We Save Him From Us?

A press dispatch from Madrid has quoted a U.S. embassy source as saying that the U.S. is considering a money loan to prevent the collapse of Franco's regime.

It is the latest in a string of conflicting rumors buzzing around regarding Franco. One says President Truman is getting ready to send Jim Farley as American ambassador to Spain. Another states that Truman personally intervened to intercept an army shipment of surplus warplanes to Franco. Still another claims that Secretary of State Acheson has been overruled by the President, that the U.S. will cuddle up to Franco by supplying money and support for membership in the UN.

If the content of the rumors is garbled, the fact that they are increasing in intensity and number is significant in itself. The Franco regime has been effectively blocked by the world.

After the war, Spain turned first to Britain then to Argentina for economic assistance for her not-too-secure dictatorship. In turn, she was snubbed by both. Franco has no choice now but to cozy up to Uncle Sam.

A Spanish official recently told the United Nations to expect catastrophe if assistance — American assistance, presumably — is not given in the next three months.

This has disturbed American military men who are interested in securing a continental

"foothold" in Europe beyond the sweep of the Red Army. Spain, behind her Pyrenees mountain barricade, is seen as such a "foothold."

It logically follows (this is military logic, now) that we must bend over backwards to be friendly with the existing regime in Spain. If Franco falls, Spain would be torn with chaos and, worst of all, could fall to the Communists.

This reasoning does not account for the fact that the Spanish dictatorship is holding in subjection the bulk of the Spanish people — monarchists, rightists, leftists, Socialists and a skeleton Communist network.

Such reasoning does not see that Franco's fall would unchain not just a few Communists but 27-million Spaniards who would have the power to put a free, democratic Spain back into the ranks of the western powers.

A toppling of the Spanish status quo in order to obtain a friendly, democratic Spain may be too much of a gamble for the military to risk. But our diplomatic policy is dedicated to such a proposition. Evidence of this is our economic blockade and diplomatic cold shoulder toward Franco.

Now that the prospect of Franco's fall is a reality, certain elements are trying to scare us into coming to his aid. We are, in effect, being urged to save Franco from the Spanish people, the United Nations . . . and the United States.



I'D RATHER BE RIGHT

Bebop and Mal de Mer

By SAMUEL GRAFTON (New York Post Syndicate)

I feel we may be heading into a curious economic period which will be neither depression nor prosperity, but a kind of mauve-and-dark-brown mixture of the two. The old clear alternatives, which used to have us heading either straight up or straight down, may be out-dated.

In an era of big military expenditures, Marshall plan, lift-up-the-backward-countries, etc., our economy does not necessarily have to go either up or down. It can hang around, waiting; it can stand on one foot; it can even move sideways. It can be partly prosperous and in part disastrously unprosperous.

AT THE PRESENT moment we might be said to be combining some of the worst features of depression and prosperity, in that we have increasing unemployment plus high prices. This is rather new. It can't be explained purely in terms of "postwar adjustment."

A normal postwar adjustment would, by this time, have given us a clear trend, one way or the other; and our postwar adjustment has by now lasted virtually as long as did the war. The old-time up-and-down ride on the economic roller-coaster seems to have been replaced by something

new, by a kind of churning motion, with overtones of bebop and mal de mer. THE OLD JOKE was that only manufacturers of red ink made money during a depression. But in a period in which we shall be spending more than fifteen billions a year on arms, a great many of us are going to be very prosperous, indeed, no matter how depressed the rest of us become.

Not need prices now necessarily trend rapidly downward to the level at which "automatic recovery" takes place. When producers find in government, a special customer who can take goods off the market in large volume, they are not under quite the same necessity of cutting prices as they used to be in the familiar depressions in which we grew up. It is from such facts as these that there may flow the anomaly of partial unemployment in a high-price period.

The unemployed man of the thirties who couldn't have dinner for lack of fifty cents may be replaced by the unemployed man of the late forties who can't have dinner for lack of a dollar and a half.

NOR CAN OUR military spending have the beneficial effect of

Roosevelt's pump-priming, for that started at the bottom, with the direct creation of jobs and of purchasing power, for which business competed with price and other enticements. Truman's spending starts at the top, with military and part of what it gets is a continuance of an inflated price level.

TO THOSE WHO are looking for business to move either up or down I suggest that it may instead wobble through eccentric motions hitherto unknown to us.

Part of it will move toward military, Marshall plan and backward-nations contracts, while part of it slows down. We shall have something like wartime spending, but without wartime controls, and we may have a price level that looks like prosperity, in an economy full of air pockets.

ALL THIS IS PART of the price to be paid for living in an unsettled world. As usual, the greatest issues in foreign policy are those hidden beneath the surface.

This cost must be taken into account by those who perhaps too casually accept the theory that there can be no settlement, and that a prolonged uncertainty is indicated as necessary and proper.

Interpreting the News —

India Straining Empire Setup

By J. M. ROBERTS JR. (AP) Foreign Affairs Analyst It begins to look as though the British Commonwealth of Nations may have to change some of its rules to prevent the secession of the projected new republic of India.

Twice within recent months the Indian prime minister, Jawaharlal Nehru, has referred to India's long-standing determination to become an "independent, sovereign republic."

Once he said "our relation with the United Kingdom and the other countries in the Commonwealth is a separate thing, which is not affected by the (proposed) constitution."

Advices from India say no one

has yet explained how she can become an independent republic and still remain a member of the Commonwealth, which now requires allegiance to the British king.

The future relationship, these advices say, depends on what revision of the present structure of the Commonwealth is prepared to accept, and what type of allegiance India is prepared to give in return.

The British know the situation is delicate. Many Indians, resentful of past British rule, want to dissolve all political ties.

Informed British opinion seems to be that there is about a 50-50 chance of working out some agreement. In India there is discussion of some sort of special treaty to do the job.

WSUI PROGRAM CALENDAR

Table with 2 columns: Time and Program Name. Includes Morning Chapel, News, Recorded Interlude, Parent-Teachers Association, etc.

The Daily Iowan

Publication information for The Daily Iowan, including establishment date (1868), subscription rates, and contact information for the publisher.

Official daily bulletin information, including volume (XXV), issue (143), and date (Saturday, March 12, 1949).

UNIVERSITY CALENDAR

Table listing university events and activities for Saturday, Sunday, Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, and Thursday, including conferences, meetings, and performances.

GENERAL NOTICES

GENERAL NOTICES should be deposited with the city editor of The Daily Iowan in the newsroom in East Hall. Notices must be submitted by 2 p.m. the day preceding first publication; they will NOT be accepted by telephone, and must be TYPED OR LEGIBLY WRITTEN and SIGNED by a responsible person.

Eight Nations OK Terms of Defense Pact

WASHINGTON (AP)—The eight democracies drafting the North Atlantic security pact announced yesterday that they have reached final agreement on terms of the historic defense alliance.

Indications were that the agreement will be signed during the first week in April, probably in Washington. The negotiators also agreed at a two-hour-and-15-minute meeting at the state department to make public the terms of the pact next Friday.

The agreement—the first peacetime defense alliance between the United States and western Europe—would link this country with Canada, Britain, France, Belgium, Luxembourg, Norway and the Netherlands in a common front against possible aggressors.

Reports from overseas said that Italy, Portugal and Iceland also are actively weighing the possibility of signing the pact.

Danish Foreign Minister Gustave Rasmussen met with Secretary of State Dean G. Acheson yesterday. He expressed hope afterward that his country will decide "within the very near future" whether to join the alliance.

State department sources said a few "minor changes" in the pact were made at yesterday afternoon's meeting and that they would have to be referred back to the various governments for approval. They said it was "highly unlikely" that any further changes will be made.

The eight powers set another meeting here next Tuesday, presumably to decide on the exact date and the formal ceremonies.

The final pact was believed to include these main points:

1. An attack against any nation joining the alliance would be regarded as an attack against all.
 2. In event a member nation is attacked, the other seven countries would be required to send immediate aid, acting either together or alone. Such aid could include the use of armed force if necessary to maintain peace in the North Atlantic area.
 3. A North Atlantic "security zone" would be created in which joint protection would be guaranteed to ships, planes and possessions threatened with attack. The security zone would include North America and western Europe.
- The pact theoretically would run for 20 years although it would be subject to renewal after 10 years.

National Jaycee President Visits Iowa City



(Daily Iowan Photo by Art Wimer)

NATIONAL JAYCEE PRESIDENT Paul D. Bagwell breakfasted with local Jaycees yesterday before taking a plane for his home in Lansing, Mich. Bagwell, who spoke in Cedar Rapids Thursday night, has been touring junior chamber of commerce chapters since he took office as Jaycee head last July. Shown above are (left to right) Wayne E. Putnam, local Jaycee head; Ken Hastie, president of the Cedar Rapids junior chamber; Bagwell, and Harry Dunlap, Iowa City, a state director of the junior chamber of commerce.

Church Calendar

ST. MARY'S CHURCH
Jefferson and Linn streets
Rev. Mary C. H. Weinberg, pastor
Rev. J. W. Schmitt, asst. pastor
Sunday masses: 6, 7:30, 9, 10:15 and 11:30 a.m. Weekday masses at 8:30 a.m. in the convent and at 7:35 and 8 a.m. at the church. Novena services Thursday at 8 and 7:30 p.m. Confessions: Saturday at 2:30 to 5:30 and 7 to 7:30 p.m. Weekdays during the 7:25 a.m. masses and after the Novena services.

ST. PATRICK'S CHURCH
224 E. Court street
Rev. Msgr. Patrick O'Reilly, pastor
Rev. Raymond J. Pascha, asst. pastor
Sunday masses: 6:30, 8:30, 9:45 and 10:30 a.m. Weekday masses at 7:30 Confession on Saturday from 3 to 5:30 p.m. and 7 to 8 p.m.

ST. THOMAS MORE CHAPEL
400 N. Riverside drive
Rev. Leonard J. Brumby, pastor
Rev. J. W. McElenny, asst. pastor
Rev. J. Ryan Beiser, asst. pastor
Sunday masses: 6:45, 7, 8, 9, 10 and 11:30 a.m. Weekday masses: 6:30, 7, 7:30 and 8 a.m. Holy day masses: 5:45, 7, 8, 11 a.m. and 12:15 p.m. Confessions: Saturday from 3:30 to 5 p.m. and from 7 to 8:30 p.m. all Saturdays and the day before holidays, also on First Friday, Sundays before each mass and during 7 and 7:30 a.m. weekday masses.

ST. WENCESLAV'S CHURCH
630 E. Davenport street
Rev. Edward W. Neuzil, pastor
Rev. J. P. Hines, pastor
Sunday masses: 6:30, 8 and 10 a.m. Special instruction for grade school children at 8:30 a.m. Saturday and for high school children at 9 a.m. Sunday. Confessions heard from 3 to 5:30 p.m. and 7 and 7:30 a.m. on Saturday.

FIRST BAPTIST CHURCH
S. Clinton and Burlington streets
Rev. Elmer E. Dierks, pastor
Sunday, 9:30 a.m. Church school, Jud-

ery will meet during morning service, 10:30 a.m. Sermon, "What Has the Church to Say—To the Troubled." 6:30 p.m. Pilgrim Fellowship at the church. Monday, 12:15 p.m. Laymen's luncheon, Iowa Memorial union. Elton Truoblood, speaker. Tuesday, 7:15 p.m. Young people's membership class. Wednesday, 7 p.m. Choir rehearsal, church. Thursday, 6:15 p.m. Second Lenten supper. Film, "Letter from China." Prof. Michaelson, devotional leader.

TRINITY EPISCOPAL CHURCH
320 E. College street
Rev. Harold F. McGee, rector
Sunday, 8 a.m. Holy Communion, breakfast, 9:30 a.m. Upper church school, 10:45 a.m. Lower church school, nursery, 10:45 a.m. Morning Prayer, Sermon, "The Memorial Living." 8:45 a.m. High school group, 5 p.m. Evening Prayer. Sermon, "Handling our Convictions." 6 p.m. Canterbury club supper, 6:30 p.m. "The Doctrine of the Prayer Book," talk Tuesday, 8 p.m. Inquirer's class, rector's study, Wednesday, 6:45 a.m. Holy Communion, breakfast, 9:45 a.m. Holy Communion, 10:15 a.m. Coffee hour, parish house, 10:30 a.m. Lenten study group for women of the parish, "Prayer and Daily Living." 12 p.m. Women's Altar Guild luncheon, 7 p.m. Junior choir rehearsal, parish house, 7:45 p.m. Mid-week Lenten service, Sermon, "Religious Opportunists." Friday, 8 p.m. Ball and Chain club, parish house, Saturday, 8 a.m. Confessions, rector's study, 9 a.m. Canterbury choir rehearsal, church, 7 p.m. Senior choir rehearsal, church.

FIRST CHRISTIAN CHURCH
(Disciples of Christ)
217 Iowa avenue
Rev. Lena C. England, minister
Sunday, 9:30 a.m. Church school, 10:30 a.m. Worship Service, Communion
"Mending Our Heligons" Nursery, 11:30 a.m. Coffee hour, student center, 6 p.m. Bethany fellowship, snack supper, Panel discussion, "Ways to Peace," Monday, 8 p.m. Kim-Dub! potluck supper for married students, Nursery, Wednesday, all day quilting by ladies, Lapcheon, 7 p.m. Testimonial meeting, 2 p.m. First Sunday, 9:30 a.m. Pastor's class, younger students.

FIRST CHURCH OF CHRIST
722 E. College street
Sunday, 9 a.m. WHO radio broadcast, 9:45 a.m. Sunday school, 11 a.m. Sermon, "Substance." Nursery, Wednesday, 8 p.m. Testimonial meeting, 2 p.m. Daily except Sundays and legal holidays. Public reading room.

CHURCH OF JESUS CHRIST OF LATTER DAY SAINTS
Chapel, 918 E. Fairchild street
Elder Vankub L. Hansen, branch president
Sunday, 10 a.m. Sunday school, 11:30 a.m. Priesthood meeting, 7 p.m. Sacrament meeting, Thursday, 4 p.m. Primary association, 7 p.m. Ladies Relief society.

REORGANIZED CHURCH OF JESUS CHRIST OF LATTER DAY SAINTS
Crest president, James Morrison
Y.M.C.A. rooms, 222 E. Union
Sunday, 9:30 a.m. Church class and discussion, 10:30 a.m. Church services.

THE FIRST ENGLISH LUTHERAN
Dubuque and Market streets
Rev. Ralph M. Kraeger, pastor
Sunday, 9:30 a.m. Sunday school, 10:45 a.m. Morning worship, "The Innocent Christ." 3:30 p.m. LSA at Zion Lutheran church, 6:30 p.m. Luther League, church, Wednesday, 7:45 p.m. Lenten midweek service, "The Conscience of Peter."

ST. PAUL'S LUTHERAN CHURCH
(Missouri Synod)
404 Jefferson street
Rev. John F. Chaffin, pastor
Sunday, 9:30 a.m. Sunday school, Bible class, 10:30 a.m. Worship, "Show Me Thy Glory." 2:30 p.m. Sunday school, 7:30 p.m. 5:40 p.m. Luncheon, 6:30 p.m. Discussion, Wednesday, 4 p.m. Confirmation class, 8 p.m. to 8:30 p.m. Lenten vespers, "Gethsemane," Saturday, 8:30 a.m. Children's Catechism class.

ZION LUTHERAN CHURCH
(American Lutheran Conference)
Johnson and Bloomington streets
Rev. A. C. Froehl, pastor
Sunday, 9:15 a.m. Sunday school, 9:30 a.m. Student Bible class, 10:30 a.m. Service, sermon, "A Call to Holiness." 5:30 p.m. LSA, club, Monday, 7:30 p.m. Adult membership class, Wednesday, 2:30 p.m. Silver Tea, Ladies Aid Society, 4 p.m. Children's choir practice, 7:30 p.m. Midweek Lenten service, Saturday, 8 a.m. Junior catechetical instruction, 11:15 a.m. Children's choir practice.

MENNONITE GOSPEL MISSION
614 Clark street
Norman Hobbs, pastor
Sunday, 10 a.m. Sunday school, 11 a.m. Sermon, 7 p.m. Wayland Mennonite church group, Sermon, Thursday, 7:45 p.m. Prayer and praise service.

FIRST METHODIST CHURCH
Jefferson and Dubuque streets
Dr. L.L. Dunnington, Rev. R.R. Crocker, Rev. R.R. Shanks, ministers
Sunday, 9:30 a.m. Church school, 9:30 and 11 a.m. Identical morning worship service, Sermon, "The Moral Law," Dr. L.L. Dunnington, 5 p.m. Wesley supper club for graduate and married students, Annex, 6:45, Wesley Foundation undergraduate supper, Fellowship hall, 7 p.m. M. Y. F., high school students, church.

FIRST UNITARIAN CHURCH
26 E. Market street
Rev. F. Hewison Follock, pastor
Sunday, 9:30 a.m. Church school, 10:45 a.m. Morning worship, sermon, "The Sovereign God—II, God's Gift." 5 p.m. Westminster student vespers, E.V. Kemp will speak on "My Vocation." 6 p.m. H. Club meeting in the lounge, 8 p.m. University vespers, Macbride auditorium, Wednesday, 1:30 p.m. Third Lenten family potluck supper, 7:15 p.m. Lenten meditation, "God Eternal," Friday, 6:15 p.m. M&M club potluck supper.

FIRST UNITARIAN CHURCH
Iowa avenue and Gilbert street
Rev. Evans A. Worthley, minister
Sunday, 10:30 a.m. Church school, Nursery, 10:45 a.m. Public service, 5:30 p.m. Fireside club supper, 7 p.m. Prof. Jett, "The Search That Never Ends," L.A. Ware, "Dabbling in Languages."

J.C. HINKLE FINED
James C. Hinkle, G. Canton, O., was fined \$1.50 in police court yesterday on a charge of failure to stop his car at an arterial stop sign at the intersection of Kirkwood avenue and Summit street, police reported.

Bargains in Good Used Cars in the Want Ads.

WANT AD RATES

For consecutive insertions
One Day 6c per word
Three days 16c per word
Six days 33c per word
One month 39c per word
Classified Display
One day 75c per col. inch
Six consecutive days, per day 60c per col. inch
One month 50c per col. inch (Ave. 26 insertions)

DEFINITION OF A WORD: A group of letters or symbols printed as a unit, and set apart from the next unit by white space. E.g., 1234 12th Street, 3 words; Smith & Co., 2 words; Initials counted as separate words; e.g., E. A. Jones, 3 words; Hyphenated words count as two words.
Want ad users should check their advertisements in the first issue they appear, as no allowance can be made after the first issue.
Advertisements in our office by 5:00 p.m. will appear in the next day's issue.

R. A. Wedig
Classified Manager
Bring advertisements in to the Daily Iowan Business Office, Basement, East Hall, or phone 4191

4191

Lost and Found 11
Lost: Delta Tau Delta pin. Back initialed LAD. Call 9641.

Lost: yellow folder billfold with GI check. Liberal reward. Will be submitted to VA if not returned by Monday. Telephone 6825 Cedar Rapids.

Lost: brown and white mongrel dog, mostly rat terrier. Answers to the name of "Freckles." Please call 4191.

Lost: red leather billfold between Pearson's Drug and 222 N. Clinton. Identification papers. Reward to finder. Phone 4171.

Lost: brown leather billfold. Needed. Valuable papers. Call Ext. 4289.

Personals

 12

Sunday is a good day to advertise in the Want Ads. More people are at home, they have a longer time to read the paper, and are more likely to read your message. If you have something to sell, or want to buy some article, call 4191 now and get your ad in Sunday's Daily Iowan Want Ads.

Notices

 13

SECURITY Advancement, High pay, four weeks vacation a year. Work in the job you like. These are the highlights in the New U.S. Army and U.S. Air Force career. See M/Sgt. O. A. McClung, Room 204 Post Office.

We pay 50% more for old washers and stoves traded - in during March. Special Hotpoint offer. Larew Company, across from City Hall.

RIDING LESSONS

We are offering opportunity to students and other persons who desire lessons and instructions in horse-back riding and horsemanship.

You can find us at Highway Stables on Highway 6 east of Iowa City.

Tickets can be obtained for 10 and 20 lesson course.
J. L. Witt

Autos for Sale - Used

 21

1940 Plymouth 4-door sedan. A-1 condition, radio, heater, new tires, Reasonable. Call 4743 after 8 p.m. for appointment.

1948 Chevrolet Convertible. 7000 actual miles. Radio, heater, back seat speaker, turn signals, Life Guard tubes, red leather seats, chrome gravel guards, wheel rings. Call Ext. 3347 after 4:30.

'42 Plymouth. Radio, heater, new motor. Excellent condition. \$987. Phone 8-1485.

Harriett Hoskinson Drops Damage Suit

Harriett Hoskinson yesterday dropped her \$7,800 damage suit in Johnson county district court against Roger Fallon and Jack Fallon of Ft. Dodge.

In her original petition filed Feb. 9, 1948, she asked damages in that amount for injuries received in an auto accident involving the Fallons' car.

She filed a dismissal with prejudice yesterday in district court, stating the case had been settled to her satisfaction, out of court.

Messer, Hamilton, Cahill and Bartley were attorneys for the plaintiff in the original action. Elliott, Shuttleworth and Ingersoll of Cedar Rapids represented the defendants.

Used (Cont.)

41 Oldsmobile. Heater, radio. Reconditioned, new paint, new tires, license and insurance. Ext. 3245.

1937 Plymouth Business coupe. Recently overhauled. Call 3105.

1946 Nash sedan, 1942 Nash sedan, 1941 Dodge coupe, 1940 Ford, 1949 Oldsmobile coupe, 1938 Oldsmobile coupe, 1938 Oldsmobile sedan, 1932 Fro coupe. Cash, terms, trade. Ekwall Motor Co., 672 South Capitol.

1936 Ford, A-1 condition. \$375. Dial 9146.

CASH FOR YOUR CAR
All makes and models
THIS WEEK'S SPECIAL
'42 Plymouth Convertible \$1195.
EHKRE AUTO SALES
1132 S. Linn Dial 8-1521

REAL BUYS IN USED FORDS!

1947 Ford SDL Fordor sedan
1947 Ford SDL Tudor sedan
1946 Ford SDL Fordor sedan
1946 Ford SDL Tudor (6 Cyl.)
1941 Ford Tudor Deluxe
1940 Ford Tudor SDL

See them today at
BURKETT - RHINEHART
FORD GARAGE
3 E. College Phone 3151

LOOK at these used car bargains!

1946 Plymouth Deluxe Four door
1943 Frazier Manhattan
1947 Ford SDL Tudor
1947 Mercury Four-door
1946 Buick Sedanette
1946 Ford SDL Tudor
1946 Lincoln Sedan

IOWA CITY MOTORS, INC.

14 E. College
Lincoln-Mercury Dealer
Phone 8-1431

Automotive

 22

RELIABLE MOTOR SERVICE
231 E. College Dial-7243
Expert Tuneup & Repairs
Reasonable Rates
Texaco Products
W. Schultz — G. Marple

General Services

 31

Portable sewing machines available: Sew-gem, New Home, and Domestic. \$149.50. We service all makes of machines. OK APPLIANCE 620 S. Dubuque. Phone 7417.

RITT'S pick-up. Baggage, light hauling, rubbish. Phone 7237.

Photostatic copies of discharge papers. Scharf, 9 S. Dubuque.

ASHES and Rubbish hauling
Phone 5623.

2-day typewriter service by factory-trained repair man. Modern cleaning process on all standard or portable typewriters. On campus next to Veterans' Service Office. COCKING'S, 122 Iowa, phone 2371.

SHINE WITH THE BEST OF 'EM

Rogers has the best in shoe-care articles to keep you shining from heel to toe. Kiwi, Caveller and Esquire polishes are to be had at

ROGER'S RITE-WAY

Across from the Strand

TYPEWRITERS

Bought - Rented - Sold
REPAIRS
By Factory Trained Mechanics
SOLD
By Exclusive Royal Dealer
WIKEL TYPEWRITER
EXCHANGE
124 E. College Dial 8-1051

Where Shall We Go

 51

Overheard yesterday afternoon at the ANNEX: "You're the laziest guy in the world. Is there anything you're quick at?" "Yep. I get tired awfully fast."

General Services (Cont.)

For workless washday do your laundry at
LAUNDROMAT
30-minute service
24 S. Van Buren
Dial 8-0291

IT'S YOURS TO RENT

Do you want to haul a bed — stove — refrigerator — sand — ashes — furniture — or one of a thousand things?
Do it the fast economical way with "Handy Haul" trailers.
By the hour, day or week.
Iowa City Trailer Mart
141 S. Riverside Drive
Dial 6838
"By the Dam"

TYPEWRITER FACTS

1. Typewriters are expensive writing essentials.
2. Have them cleaned every two years, without fail, for lifetime wear.
3. Do not brush dirt into working parts; have them blown out each year at our shop.
4. Do not oil key levers, for they will stick. Oil all other working parts once a year.
5. The above applies to adding machines.

We rent, we sell, we repair all makes of typewriters and adding machines.

FROHEIN SUPPLY CO.

6 So. Clinton
The office equipment and machine company

Insurance

 33

Complete Insurance Service
G. W. BUXTON Agency
Paul Helen Bldg. Phone 3223

Moving and Storage

 34

MAHER BROS. TRANSFER
For efficient furniture Moving and Baggage Transfer
Dial — 9696 — Dial

Printing and Typing

 35

Wanted: thesis and general typing. Phone 4351.

Personal Services

 38

Care for children in my home. Dial 8-1571.

Curtains laundered, panels stretched, ruffles ironed.

Dial 5692 before 9 a.m. or after 6:30 p.m.
Curtain laundering. Dial 4291.
Wanted: sewing. Dial 8-0951.
Baby sitting after 4:00 p.m. Need transportation. Dial 8-0144.
Venetian blind service. Cleaning, tapes and cords. Hurd's. Dial 7302.
Furniture refinishing. Dial 2498.
Wanted—Washing and ironings. Dial 8-0608.

Where Shall We Go

 51

Overheard yesterday afternoon at the ANNEX: "You're the laziest guy in the world. Is there anything you're quick at?" "Yep. I get tired awfully fast."

Loans

 71

\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$ loaned on cameras, guns, clothing, jewelry, etc.
Reliable Loan. 109 E. Burlington

Apartments for Rent

 92

Apartment close in. Student couple or graduate lady. Write 2-H, Daily Iowan.
Two-room apartment, unfurnished. Phone 2095.

Miscellaneous for Sale

 101

Radiant fireplace heater. Dial 5279.
Good refrigerator. Family size. Phone 3630.
For sale: large cooler with 200-lb. ice capacity. Good condition. Cheap. Call 7818.
Kelvinator refrigerator; good operating condition; quiet, cheap. Mann Appliance Store, 218 E. College.

Electrolux Cleaner, sales, service,

genuine parts, supplies. Call for demonstration. H. W. (Pete) Zimmerman, 921 Webster Street, Iowa City. Dial 5585.

Large oak bookcase, \$18. Bed davenport, \$10. Porch furniture cheap. Good Iver-Johnson bicycle. 2291.

DO YOU HAVE A WHITE ELEPHANT?

YOU CAN SELL IT WITH A DAILY IOWAN WANT AD.
Antique mahogany desk, unusual style. Dial 3254.

Radios, appliances, lamps and gifts. Electrical wiring, repairing. Radio repair. Jackson Electric and Gift. Phone 5465.

Deep Freeze Minded? Ten percent off on new freezer. Write "Chuck" P. O. Box 183.

"SUCCESSFUL!" That's the word for Want Ads. Low cost, high return, they will sell articles you don't need, or will find those you want to buy. Call 4191 today, and place an ad for Sunday's bigger reading audience.

Home-baked pies are a delicious treat. All the favorite fruit flavors, just 60c delivered. Try a pecan pie, a creamy blending of honey, brown sugar, and pecans baked in a flaky crust. Phone today. 8-1029.

HOCK-EYE LOAN CO.
111 E. Washington

Easter Luggage Specials
Suitcases & Handtrunks. All Sizes and Shapes. \$5.00 to \$15.00. Prices include Fed. Excise Tax.

Want to Buy

 102

Highest prices paid for German Mauser Model 98 rifles. Bring them to 328 S. Governor.

Music and Radio

 103

EXPERT RADIO REPAIR
All makes of radios
Work guaranteed
Pick-up and delivery
WOODBURN SOUND SERVICE
8 E. College Dial 8-0151

SUTTON RADIO SERVICE

Guaranteed Repair
For All Makes
Home and Auto Radios
We Pick-up and Deliver
331 E. Market Dial 2239

You Helped Pick 'Em!

The most-bought records this week in Iowa City, according to sales at West's were:

- 1 Sweet Georgia Brown
- 2 Clancy Lowered the Boom
- 3 So In Love

Album
"Program Time" Fred Waring

WEST'S MUSIC STORE

14 S. Dubuque Dial 8-0151

Music and Radio

 103

Record changer, walnut base. Wireless, or will wire to any radio. 6-tube table radio, \$12. 5-tube table radio, \$10. Both just repaired. Also new 5-tube table model, \$15. Phone 5782 after 6.

You'll put your stamp of approval on C.O.D. cleaning, because it's so fast, careful, economical. Low-cost alterations and repairs, too. Free pickup.

COD Cleaners

Dial 4433 1-Day Service 106 S. Capitol

Meet Robert Fowler

The Daily Iowan Carrier



Residents of the Riverside Drive area, meet Robert Fowler, your Daily Iowan carrier. Eleven years old, Bob is in 6th grade at the University Elementary School. Bob's hobbies include electric trains, sacking, fishing, and swimming. An industrious young man, Bob hopes someday to attend college. Robert Fowler is the son of Dr. and Mrs. W.M. Fowler and lives at 318 Ferson, his phone number is 9198.

Bob is another one of the Daily Iowan carriers, who, rain or shine, roll out of bed early each morning to deliver the Iowan to your door step by 7:30 a.m.

The Daily Iowan
Iowa City's Morning Newspaper

City Democrats Build Platform On Mayor's Record in Office

Iowa City Democrats will ask voters to return Mayor Preston Koser and his administration to the city hall this spring on his record of election promises kept during his term.

William R. Hart, chairman of the Democratic city convention which convened yesterday morning in the courthouse, said Mayor Koser and his administration have "kept their promises made to the people" during the 1947 campaign.

Attorney William H. Bartley was elected chairman of the city Democratic party by the city central committee to succeed Edward Lucas who did not seek re-election. Bartley is head of the Johnson County Young Democrats and is present city attorney.

Mrs. D.E. Borchart was named vice-chairman and Mrs. Claire Hamilton was elected secretary. Chairman Bartley appointed Sam Shulman to the treasurer's post, having been empowered to do so by the central committee.

E.E. Kline was officially nominated by the convention as fourth ward alderman. Though he received enough write-in votes during the primary to give him the candidacy, the convention put its official seal on his nomination yesterday.

The platform committee, besides posting to the incumbent administration's record, made the following campaign promises:

1. Resurfacing of asphalt street paving, ruined by the winter's snow and ice, at no expense to the adjoining property owners and without property taxation.
2. Negotiation of a new franchise with the bus company, upon the expiration of the present franchise in 1950, giving improved bus service to all sections of the city.
3. Extension of sidewalks and sewers to keep pace with the increased industrialization in the south and southeast areas of the city and effective sewer extensions for the north end.
4. Paving Dodge street to Kimball road over the old Governor street fill, without cost to adjoining property owners.
5. Extension of playground facilities for children wherever possible.
6. Continuation of resurfacing of unimproved streets in outlying districts by a continuation of the rock program.

In addressing the convention delegates, Mayor Koser pointed to the record of his administration in the matter of straightening Ralston Creek, the construction of a

Benton street bridge, which he said will be ready in June, and the city swimming pool, which he announced would be open for use June 15.

Judge James P. Gaffney told the delegates the Democratic administration, in keeping its campaign promises to the people, is an example of good government which will keep this country free of "insidious governments."

Major Koser said after the convention that he approves of the platform in every detail. He commented that the Republican candidate for mayor, Mrs. H.L. Beye, is "a fine lady and a good candidate." He also said he plans to conduct about the same type of campaign as he did in 1947.

Sherwin Markman, spokesman for the SUI Young Democrats, was told by Bartley at the convention that the Johnson County Young Democrats were "one hundred percent behind the efforts of the SUI Young Democrats in their fight for fair employment practices," but that he felt the fight was more of a state one than a local one.

Iowa City's candidate for southern Iowa district judge, Edward L. O'Connor, was endorsed by the convention for that post.

Former city chairman Ed Lucas called the convention to order, introducing the party's slate of candidates and calling for the naming of a convention chairman.

Weatherman Gets Bird from Robins

Three robins gave Iowa City weather the bird Thursday night according to Lloyd Castle, A.I. Sioux City. Even if the thermometer is bouncing around the freezing point, advance agents of spring are here.

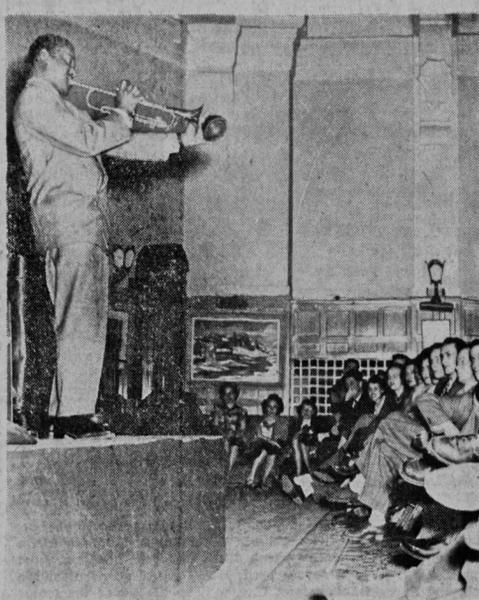
Castle was on his way to pick up his date at Currier hall around seven o'clock when he spotted the robins on Davenport street.

"Cold or not," he probably murmured, "the time of year has arrived when a young man's fancy turns . . ."

Duke Ellington Arrives on 'A Train'



BANDLEADER DUKE ELLINGTON and his pretty vocalist Kay Davis enjoyed a joke that the "Duke" told shortly after their arrival in Iowa City yesterday. Miss Davis laughed heartily while Ellington tried to smother his laugh as the camera caught them in the lobby of the Hotel Jefferson.



BEATIN' OUT THE BOP at last night's Duke Ellington concert was Ray Nance, featured trumpet soloist with the band. Nearly a thousand townspeople and students jammed the Union to hear the "Duke's" band as they played such oldies as "Creole Love Call" and "Don't Get Around Much Anymore."

Communist Lawyer Asks Dismissal of Prospective Jurors

NEW YORK (AP)—The long, tedious process of picking a jury to try 11 U.S. Communist leaders was sparked yesterday by a defense lawyer's claim that the judge was forcing him to use his challenges "blindly."

This allegation came from Attorney Richard F. Gladstein. He moved to dismiss 12 prospective jurors remaining in the jury box after Judge Harold E. Medina had completed his two-day examination of jury panel members willing to serve in the lengthy trial.

Gladstein declared "I am obliged to exercise peremptory challenges blindly" on the grounds that Medina had not brought out sufficient information about the "state of mind" of the prospective jury members.

The judge overruled the motion. As court adjourned later for the weekend, the defense had exercised three of its 15 peremptory challenges and the prosecution one of its six. Thus four other members of the jury panel were brought in to take the place of the four challenged on the "tentative" jury.

Duke's Hot Jazz Concert Rocks Iowa Union

Modern Jazz Bows To Old Ellington Hits

The spontaneous music of Duke Ellington and his band thrilled, bounced and sent waves of rhythm throughout a capacity audience in the Iowa Union last night.

Jazz, swing, be-bop, and modern moods were all represented, and the audience gave enthusiastic approval to all of them. Especially well liked was the arrangement of an old 1927 tune, "Creole Love Call." It featured the versatile and charming voice of Kay Davis and the rocking trumpet of Ray Nance.

Take-offs on tunes old and new were effectively done by Ben Webster and Frank Williams on the sax, and five trumpet men led by Al Killian. Killian is trumpet man with phenomenal range. He picks up a small horn (a baby trumpet called a cornet) and plays notes that are usually produced only on a flute.

A favorite of the audience was the male vocalist Al Hubler, who can make his voice respond like

a saxophone with a haunting tone. Nance, the little trumpeter who supplies comedy to the program, put down his horn and changed to violinist for one novelty number.

Another outstanding solo was taken by Johnnie Hodges on his whining alto sax, and of course the Duke and his piano sounded a solid background for the vocals as well as the band.

The last number of the much too short concert was a medley of old favorites including "Don't Get Around Much Any More," "Do Nothing Till You Hear From Me," "Mood Indigo," "Caravan," and "In My Solitude."

Tournament Fans Still Need Rooms

Anybody got a spare room? If so, Robert Gage, chamber of commerce secretary, would be very glad to know about it.

Requests for rooms during next week's state basketball tournament are still pouring in and anyone wanting a roomer for next week may quickly obtain same by calling the chamber office, Gage said.

Fans Meet Ellington At Railroad Station

Duke Ellington no sooner stepped off the 4:15 p.m. Rocket yesterday at the Iowa City Rock Island station than flashbulbs and cameras started clicking.

The "Duke," congenial though somewhat tired, greeted his fans cheerfully. Nat Williams, local orchestra leader, was at the station to greet him and invited the "Duke" to a midnight party in Ellington's honor at the Amvets club.

Several Ellington fans lingered a while before they approached the "Duke" with questions.

A pretty young lady carrying a folding camera asked him "may I take your picture, Mr. Ellington?" The "Duke" made her smile when he graciously said, "let me take your picture."

Ellington said he is working on the music for a Broadway show which he will produce soon. It is tentatively called "Patty Cake." "The be bop music today," Ellington said, "is mostly bad."

Try and Stop Me

By BENNETT CERF

A cartoon in Britain's humorous magazine, "Punch," portrayed an ashen-faced gentleman being carried out of a swanky party on a stretcher by two hospital attendants, while the other guests looked on disdainfully and the hostess glowered.

The stricken gentleman, no one to forget his manners in the most awkward situation, gasped, "Thank you for a really wonderful evening. So stupid of me to forget I must never touch crabmeat."



In his round-up of outstanding personalities of the year, William McElligott in the New York Star gravely included Mrs. H. F. Morse of Wenatchee, Wash., who asked the mayor to help her retrieve a pink girdle from the city garbage dump because it was "of great sentimental value"; George Washington of Franklin, O., who obtained a divorce from his wife, Martha Washington; and Jose Negrete of Los Angeles, who had his marriage annulled so he could marry his mother-in-law.

We Serve PLEASURE

Come out to the Turtle Club for dinner before the dance tonight. You'll enjoy the pleasant atmosphere and good food. Dinner at Kenny's will start the evening off right.

Special

Large Top Sirloin Steak
French Fries
Fresh salad
bread & butter
beverage

Make Party Reservations for TURTLE CLUB \$1.75

KENNY'S STEAK SHOP

CORALVILLE, IOWA PHONE 9089

Act Now!

LIBERAL ALLOWANCE FOR YOUR OLD STOVE!

TRADE IT IN ON A REALLY MODERN GAS RANGE!

Don't delay! This is a grand opportunity to replace that old stove of yours with a gleaming new Roper, Magic Chef or Hardwick gas range—and save dollars in the bargain. Find out how much your old stove is worth, regardless of its condition—on the purchase price of the range of your choice! Start enjoying truly modern gas cookery right now. You'll say it's one of the wisest investments you ever made!

HARDWICK—The perfect range for the small kitchen. Automatic lighting top burners—hinged top for easier cleaning. Polished aluminum grill unit—roll out broiler drawer. **\$99.95** Less Trade-in

ROPER—A superb, 38-inch range with divided cooking top. Has all the famous Roper features for better, easier cooking. Equipped with light and timer alarm. **\$199.95** Less Trade-in

Check These Features of The Modern Gas Ranges

- ★ Automatic top burner lighters.
- ★ Accurate oven heat control.
- ★ Improved smokeless broiler.
- ★ Simmer-type burners for "waterless" cooking.
- ★ Heavy insulation for cooler cooking.
- ★ Automatic timers and clock controls on some models.

IOWA-ILLINOIS GAS AND ELECTRIC CO.

Before you buy, be sure to inspect the many other grand Roper, Magic Chef and Hardwick Ranges on display.

City GOP Platform Charges Demos with 'Mismanagement'

The present Democratic government of Iowa City was charged with mismanagement of city affairs during the past two years by the Republican city convention yesterday.

Speaking at the convention in city hall, Wilber J. Teeters, former mayor and candidate for second ward alderman, said the present city government has reached an "all time low."

The delegates yesterday elected Robert Osmundson chairman of the convention.

The resolutions committee composed of Edward F. Rate, Kenneth Dunlop and H.W. Vestermark, introduced the party platform which was adopted unanimously.

The platform states that the Republican party is "particularly proud to present a woman candidate for mayor."

The platform hits at many city problems that it accuses the present city council of mishandling. An opening resolution of the platform charged the Democrats with having purchased 264 parking meters that a few years ago had been rejected as inferior by a Republican city council.

The Republican council had purchased 150 and they charged those the Democrats bought were more expensive and required more maintenance.

"The present city administration has failed in its first duty to the public—clean streets and public buildings," the second resolution charges.

The present council was charged with failure to sand slippery hills promptly, thus stalling traffic and causing unnecessary accidents. One resolution charged the Democrats with trying to set "a new high record" for the amount of parking fines imposed on and collected from citizens.

Republicans promise to solve the problem of parking fines by the imposition of nominal fines for minor infractions and by the use of courtesy cards. Another resolution promised more care and attention to the collection and disposal of garbage.

Republicans also promised to give prompt attention to the problem of street lighting and accused the present council members of "not being able to make up their minds" on this problem. Other resolutions in the party's platform are:

1. Opposition to the practice of re-zoning isolated lots in restricted residential districts.
2. Prompt action on an adequate program for the improvement of Ralston creek.
3. Completion of the Iowa City swimming pool.
4. Condemnation without reservation of the destruction of a large apartment house providing a home for several families in re-zoning isolated lots in restricted residential districts.

Iowa City, in order to provide small and inadequate parking space.

5. The facts of city finances will be made available more easily to the public.

6. Any action of the city council upon controversial issues will be made with full publicity and ample opportunity for all interested citizens to be heard.

7. The city manager plan for city government is to be given careful study.

The Republican convention will "work for the election of the entire Republican ticket," the platform states.

Speaking to the delegates, Mrs. Howard L. Beye, the Republican candidate for mayor, said, "We can do a good job in Iowa City. I'll give everything I have to it, I assure you."

At a meeting of the GOP central committee following the convention, Attorney William Meardon was elected chairman for the next two years.

Mrs. L.A. Howell was elected secretary and R.J. Phelps was elected treasurer of the central committee.

Local Man Serves With Eighth Army

Sgt. Laurence E. Northup is serving with the occupation force in Kobe, Japan, the eighth army in Kobe announced yesterday. His wife, Vera E. Northup, formerly of 410 N. Lucas street, is with him in Kobe.

Northup entered the army in February, 1941 at Villisca and went to Japan in May, 1948. He was employed as a carburetor and ignition specialist with Nall Motors Inc. in Iowa City.

Ticket Distribution Set for Next Week

Student tickets and spouse tickets for the Erica Morini violin concert Wednesday may be obtained at the ticket desk in the Iowa Union lobby beginning Monday.

Tickets for general public and SUI staff and faculty members will go on sale Tuesday at the Union. The concert by Miss Morini is the last in the 1948-49 concert course series.

Exclusive at DUNN'S

SUITED TO A "T"

Betty Rose
COATS and SUITS

So youthful! So gay! A Betty Rose suit that brings Spring to younger hearts. Exquisite Menswear Wanted. Check, faultlessly tailored with button-trimmed pocket hip accents and a pencil-slim pleated skirt. In Coachman Grey, Princess Brown. Sizes 10 to 20.

\$39.95

DUNN'S

Gr
In
discl
phon
evid
one
they
room.
Hou
Ryan,
chill
to Ne
net at
How
they
surren
Offic
might
enem
The
Frank
would
day an
was Jo
Broa
Comm
as the
two m
"I m
having
with v
reporte
He re
to Cle
mer sid
H. La
been an
admiral
Broa
played
inform
ermen
At hi
York fo
ficials
day or
farm.
Police
Broad
ed but
at any
with po
They
ing de
ing "sta
promine
tions in
fairs."

King
Follo
LOND
Scottish
King Ge
hope of
ailment.
The
gathered
table set
ace bed
king's co
satisfactory
A late
the king
his reco
is "proce
The o
delicate.
The
Learnon
the spin
sion of
king's rig
For fi
has suffi
circulat
have cau
the feet.
By cut
eration c
tomy—
lax the
blood to
Interu
On lo
The le
Crandic
at the c
Court st
afternoon
It was
of the a
travell
ing the
Northb
stalled ca
5:30 p.m.
duted co
A cabl
rear wh
second c
derailed
tracks. T
first atte
was succ
No da
big coach
made on
operation
night, th
City said