

The Daily Iowan

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The Weather

Light snow, freezing rain or sleet today and tomorrow. High today 25, low 20. Yesterday's high 27, low 17.

Basketball Scores

Illinois 64, Ohio S 63
Minnesota 47, Wisconsin 33
Purdue 45, Michigan 39
Michigan S. 66, Detroit 49
(Stories on Sports Page)

Budget Reaches Peacetime High

Half of Record Total Needed to Halt Communists, President Claims

(Details of the Proposed Budget: Page 6)

WASHINGTON (AP)—President Truman told congress yesterday it will take at least \$41,858,000,000 to run the government right next year—half of it to hold back the Communist tide. Republicans immediately demanded deep slashes and party lines quickly formed for the big tests ahead.

Mr. Truman's budget covering the 1950 fiscal year beginning next July 1 is peacetime's biggest — \$1,678,000,000 larger than this year.

For the cold war with Russia the President asked the most powerful military forces the country has ever had outside a war — and funds to bolster allied nations against the Communist surge.

Moreover, Mr. Truman served notice he will ask more funds later to supply arms to non-Communist nations, a step which will push the budget even higher.

Tax Increase

All told, Mr. Truman asked for a tax increase of nearly \$6-billion. First he reiterated his recent request for a \$4-billion increase, mostly on corporations. Then he asked nearly \$2-billion in social security taxes, to finance new and old programs.

He did not give an inch in his demands for the vast social and economic program he demanded in his State of the Union message: such as housing, better schools, more social security benefits.

On the defense front, Mr. Truman stressed the importance of air power, but frowned on the idea of a 70-group airforce, which has been heavily backed in congress and by the air generals. Mr. Truman said that number and size of planes, rather than number of groups is a better gauge of airforce strength.

GOP Comments

Republicans called the Truman figures dangerous, reckless and overestimated. But administration forces showed no sign of discontent.

Rep. Cannon (D-Mo) called the budget "the most practical that could be presented at this time." Cannon will head the house appropriations committee where spending bills originate.

Cannon called it "part of a long-time program in which you will have benefits for years to come."

The committee's ranking Republican, Rep. Taber of New York, observed, "they've evidently given everybody everything they asked for." He said it would be cut down.

In the senate, GOP floor leader Wherry of Nebraska called the budget "reckless." He said it proposed "new spending programs which will grow even greater in future years."

"Splendid Job"

Senator Pepper (D-Fla) said Mr. Truman had done "a splendid job" in holding the budget to a figure "only \$1,678,000,000 over 1949 with the many increased demands on it." He praised Mr. Truman for budgeting funds for public aid to education, health, expanded social security and "a real housing program."

The budget is \$1,678,000,000 over the previous spending record set this year. It is \$873-million bigger than the government's prospective income of \$40,985,000,000 in the year ahead. It figures out to \$282.82 apiece for every American.

More "Later"

Yet it doesn't even take into account plans for providing military supplies for western Europe and "certain other" unnamed countries. Mr. Truman said he would ask for money for that later.

He said, too, that: "It must be recognized that expenditures in the fiscal year 1951 are likely to be larger than those for 1950. Expenditures for national defense can be expected to rise substantially above the level estimated for 1950."

"We cannot expect any material decline in our international responsibilities."

"Even higher expenditures will probably be required in future years."

E. Roosevelt Recovering From Recent Operation
NEW YORK (AP) — Elliott Roosevelt was reported in satisfactory condition at the Le Roy sanitarium yesterday following an operation "of a minor nature" Sunday. The hospital said Roosevelt would remain there for several more days.



Linda, Polio 'Poster' Girl, Will Meet the President

FOUR-YEAR-OLD LINDA BROWN of San Antonio, Tex., wears a very modest look, even though she's going to meet President Truman Thursday. Linda, a 1946 polio victim, has been named the national polio poster girl for the 1949 March of Dimes. She's going to Washington Thursday (she'll be the President's guest), and Friday she goes on to New York for the opening of the national March of Dimes drive. Here Linda takes part in a San Antonio dime recruiting drive with Rancher Jack Sellers.

Besides the Coralville project, the budget would have congress approve the spending of \$16,762,000 on other flood control measures affecting Iowa.

Here is a breakdown on these proposed Iowa area projects to be completed by army engineers.

General flood control — Chariton River \$445,000, Dry Run \$395,000, Little Sioux River \$500,000, Missouri River Agricultural levees \$8-million, Missouri River, Sioux City to Kensler's Bend, Neb., \$422,000 and Red Rock reservoir \$2,500,000.

New construction rivers and harbors — Missouri river, Kansas City to Sioux City \$4-million.

Payment of Bonus Becomes First Major Issue for Iowa Legislature
By KENNETH HOPPING
DES MOINES (AP) — The extent of the state's contribution toward payment of an \$85-million bonus to World War II veterans emerged yesterday as the first major issue before the Iowa legislature.

The general assembly scarcely had opened for its 53rd regular session when seven members of the senate introduced a bill to finance the entire cost of the bonus out of the state's \$100-million treasury surplus.

This proposal would wipe out the need of a state property tax, plans for which already have been made.

Senator Leo Elthon of Fertile, floor leader for the senate Republican majority, promptly labeled the bonus issue as one of the first that will have to be solved.

"Until we decide how much money the state is going to use for this purpose, we will not know where we stand," Elthon said. "There are other important matters to come before the legisla-

ture and they will involve money." Senators George Faul (R-Des Moines) and John P. Berg (R-Cedar Falls) had drafted in advance a bill to use \$85-million of the state's surplus to pay off the bonus cost in one swoop.

Before the legislature can consider the problem there will be numerous variations of this plan. They will be offered by members who want to save part of the treasury balance for other purposes.

Most of the state's county treasurers have spread upon the tax rolls a levy of 1.96 mills on general property to pay for the first installment on the \$85-million bond issue which the voters authorized last November.

The bonds have not been issued and some complications have arisen over collection of the tax.

Faul and Berg also introduced a bill intended to make certain that no property taxes will be declared delinquent if they are not paid by April 1 because of questions arising from the bonus.

Gov. Robert D. Blue, who retires Thursday with the inauguration of Governor - Elect Beardsley, will deliver a lengthy message before a joint session of the legislature at 2 p.m. today.

Beardsley will outline his legislative program at the time of his inauguration.

Communist Forces Crushing Nationalists North of Nanking
NANKING (AP)—Chinese Communist troops yesterday were crushing with smashing attacks a government island of resistance north of Nanking which is delaying the Communist push to the Yangtze.

(The Communist radio said remnants of the Nationalist force—which was estimated at "completely wiped out" by 10 o'clock yesterday morning, Chinese time.)

Pilots returning from the front described the fighting as the "heaviest we have ever seen any time in China." Smoke from intensive artillery fire hung over the battlefield.

These forces of Gen. Tu Li ming numbered possibly 250,000 when they defended the former base of Suchow. They were trapped about 150 miles northwest of Nanking in a pocket three miles long and a mile and a half wide. Steady attrition has caused them heavy losses since encirclement.

Government planes were requested from the ground to make no more supply drops because the remnants are so tightly compressed, reports reaching Nanking said.

The capture of Tu's forces, with their great stores of munitions and modern equipment, will make powerful Communist forces available for the expected drive to the Yangtze, the last barrier before Nanking.

(The Communist radio gave no details in saying the army groups of "War Criminal Tu Li-Ming" were wiped out, meaning destroyed as a combat force. The broadcast was heard by The Associated Press at San Francisco.)

Hoosiers Whip Hawks, 50-39

Bing Bums a Ride, Car Stalled

WATSONVILLE, CAL. (UP)—An unidentified Watsonville motorist saw a chilled but familiar figure wagging a thumb beside the Watsonville-Salinas highway early yesterday.

The hitchhiker was none other than Crooner Bing Crosby, mooching a lift to the nearest garage. Der Bingle explained that the engine of his big green Cadillac had frozen up during the night, leading to a mechanical disaster when he started out for a drive yesterday morning.

U.S. Acts to Prevent British-Israel Conflict

WASHINGTON (AP)—The United States exerted new pressure yesterday to prevent armed conflict between Britain and Israel in Palestine.

The American move—the second in 10 days—came in a state department statement urging them to treat the shooting down of five RAF planes by Israeli forces as "a regrettable incident only."

Immediate results of the U.S. peace-making effort awaited clarification.

1. In London, British diplomats said Britain will continue massing military forces within easy reach of Israel, but will make no protest to the United Nations.

2. The whole problem of Britain's huge interests in the middle east were carefully reviewed by Foreign Minister Ernest Bevin at a meeting of key British cabinet members and defense chiefs.

3. In Tel Aviv, Israel was reported planning to accuse Britain before the United Nations of violating the Palestine truce. Israeli authorities were said to be preparing charges that Britain has been making large-scale arms shipments to her ally, Egypt.

4. At Lake Success, N.Y., Secretary-General Trygve Lie was engaged in other behind-the-scenes efforts to ease the tension. A United Nations spokesman said Lie talked over "the gravity of the situation" with a member of the U.S. delegation.

An Israeli representative called British troop movements a "repudiation of UN resolutions calling for a truce."

Dispatches from Tel Aviv quoted a Jewish military spokesman as saying there are no longer any Israeli troops within Egyptian territory. The spokesman said Israeli troops who penetrated two miles inside the Egyptian border were withdrawn Sunday night.

The state department formally counseled moderation until the Jews and Arabs have a chance to work out an armistice in the long and bitter middle east conflict.

Emperor Hirohito, MacArthur Confer

TOKYO (AP) — Gen. Douglas MacArthur told Emperor Hirohito yesterday that his duty was to lead the Japanese people to a democratic way of life, informed Japanese sources said.

Informants said MacArthur, in a surprise meeting which lasted more than two hours, stressed that Hirohito should not abdicate. Such action would show that he considered himself responsible for the Pacific war.

As on their previous six meetings, Hirohito went to MacArthur. The conference was in the American embassy.

Student Council to Fete Minnesotans

Fifty Students Accept Invitation to Hawk - Gopher Game

About 50 University of Minnesota students will be guests of SU's Student Council at the Iowa-Minnesota basketball game here Monday as an SUI gesture to promote better relations between the two schools.

Council President Evan L. Hultman said yesterday the president of the University of Minnesota's all-university congress, George S. Arneson, had written him accepting the Council's invitation "with great interest and enthusiasm."

Hultman originally extended the invitation, he explained, because "the Student Council here at the University of Iowa has been and

is at present, very much concerned with the breach of relations which occurred between our two schools during the past football season and the 1947-48 basketball season.

"And, above all, we wish to do all in our power to take measures which will restore the atmosphere of sportsmanship and friendship that has always existed between our two universities," he said.

Game tickets for the Minnesota students have been furnished free of charge by the SUI department of athletics, Hultman said.

The Minnesota group will leave Minneapolis in a chartered bus and several cars about 10 a.m. Monday, Arneson said. It plans to arrive in Iowa City about 7 p.m.

Hapless Iowa Loses Range In 2nd Period

BLOOMINGTON, IND. — Indiana's Hurryin' Hoosiers caught Iowa in a typical scoring famine here last night and sent the Hawkeyes down to their second conference defeat in three nights, 50-39.

The loss tumbled Iowa into a last place deadlock in league standings with defending champion Michigan and Wisconsin, each with two straight defeats. The Hoosiers evened their season's Big Nine record at 1-1 after losing to Illinois Saturday.

Early Romp
From the opening tip-off until midway in the first half Coach Branch McCracken's speed-demons appeared to be in for an easy romp. They jumped into a 10-1 lead after five minutes of action before Glenn Dille counted Iowa's first field goal.

The Hawks then made an amazing comeback with 10 minutes left in the first period. Sparked by little Charlie Mason's three baskets, they reduced the deficit to one slim point, and the score was 19-18.

Halftime Lead
Indiana killed the threat momentarily and slid into a 25-21 advantage by halftime. Although the Hawks never captured the lead during the entire ball game, they were still very much in the running at the intermission.

However, for the first 12 minutes of the second half Coach Pops Harrison's cagers simply could not buy a basket. During that span of time they did not score from the field and found the range for only two free throws, by far the worst showing made by an Iowa basketball team in recent years.

Accurate Shots
Indiana, led by the accurate shooting of Sophomore Forwards Bill Tosheff and Bill Garrett and Veteran Lou Watson, raised the score to 37-21 before the Hawks could hit even a free toss with a little less than 12 minutes left to play.

Tosheff was the evening's high-point man with 12 markers, including four set shots in the first half from 40 feet out. Mason, (See IOWA, Page 2)

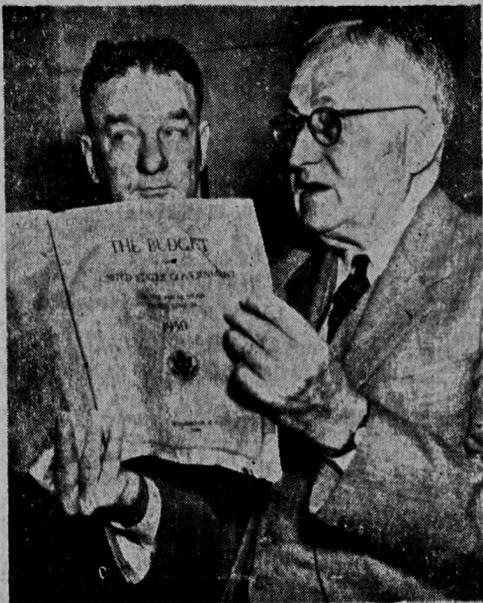
Suspect Booked in Black Dahlia Case

LOS ANGELES (AP) — Police yesterday booked Jack Sands, 27, a bellhop, as a suspect in the two-year-old "Black Dahlia" mutilation murder case because they said he was familiar with secret details of the unsolved crime.

Elizabeth Short, 22-year-old black-haired beauty, was found slain and mutilated Jan. 15, 1947. During the past two years police have questioned dozens of persons but failed to uncover a real clue to the identity of her slayer.

Sands, also known as Leslie Dwain Dillon and J. F. Dillon, was described by Police Chief C. B. Horrall as "a very good suspect."

Two Republicans Take a Look



THE PROPOSED 1950 BUDGET gets a scanning from two Republican congressmen. Rep. Charles Halleck (R-Ind) (left) and Rep. John Taber (R-NY). Taber, a long-time economy advocate, said the \$41,858,000,000 budget has been "boosted out of sight—we'll have to go over it and try to civilize it."

(AP Wirephoto)

Illini Grab Last-Minute Win, 64-63, Over Bucks



Taking Time Out

With Buck Turnbull

Harrison 'Expected a Few Like That' — Pops Harrison wasn't down-hearted in the Iowa dressing room Saturday night, though Purdue had just administered about as thorough a licking as one basketball team could take, 73-53, to be exact.

But still the emotional Pops was not moaning inaudible sighs of grief, which was just about what we expected. Five minutes earlier Purdue had just finished rubbing in the worst defeat for an Iowa cage team since Illinois' famed "Whiz Kids" butchered Harrison's squad of 1943, 66-34.

Harrison sat propped up against the rubbing table, one foot on the floor and the other dangling over the end of the table, intently studying the scorebook.

"Tough luck, Pops," we murmured, thinking that he would probably look up and burst into tears or something of the sort. The guy takes his basketball seriously.

"Well, golly, you've got to expect a few like that over the course of a few seasons," he replied, taking his mind off the scorebook which held the sad evidence of brutality.

"And after all," Pops continued, "we've had an awful lot of good seasons here the last few years. I guess we're almost what you might say as 'due'."

Then getting back on the subject at hand, Purdue's deathly sudden fast-break in the second half which sunk the Hawks with ease, Harrison commented, "They just put more through the hoop than we did. Of course, what were the shot percentages? They must have been bad for us."

Someone supplied him with the percentages, Purdue's 30 percent and Iowa's 19, and he offered a short grunt.

A visiting writer entered the small training room just off the main locker room and said, "Well, what happened Coach? You're not giving up are you?"

"Oh, gosh no" Pops cried with a smile breaking across his face. "You know me, I'm about the last guy to give up around here."

That settled that. You got the idea that maybe the Hawkeyes will give a few of the better conference teams a bit of a scare before March 5th closes the current campaign.

Iowa is definitely not a title contender this winter. That seemed to be the general consensus quite some time ago. But if the players show some improvement in the next few weeks—for the first time in many a year Harrison doesn't have to worry about height—the Iowa fieldhouse could be a rough stumbling block for Minnesota, Michigan, Wisconsin, etc.

In the last five seasons Iowa has set the pace in Western conference basketball, leading all other schools in number of league wins over that period.

Since 1944 Harrison has a record of 72 victories in 92 games, and in conference his slate is 41 wins against only 19 losses. After that "golden era" of Iowa basketball, maybe the term "due" is very proper and fitting.

Herb Shoener, regular and along with his twin brother, Hal, on Iowa football teams of 1946 and 1947, arrived in town with his wife last weekend. Herb played with the Washington Redskins of the National professional league last season.

Herb said yesterday that he is apartment-hunting in Iowa City at present and hopes to return to school for the second semester. He says he has at least one more semester remaining in order to earn his degree.

He also said he would like to continue for another year with the Redskins and probably will sign another contract. Brother Hal, although having a good season with the San Francisco 49ers of the AAC in 1948, is undecided about another year in the play-for-pay ranks. Apparently Hal has been offered a permanent job which is hard to turn down.

Another former Iowa griddler, Bud Kaisershot, was in town last Saturday. Bud was dropped from school last semester after becoming ineligible. He had played the 1946 and 1947 seasons with the varsity as a halfback and later as a fullback.

At present he is working in his hometown of Milwaukee. But with Bud's appearance here Saturday, it could be that he'd like to return to SU for further football.

A note for swimming fans. College swimming teams will be adding the 150-yard individual medley relay to their competition this winter. Although midwestern team coaches had hoped to do away with the short 50-yard free style event, eastern coaches were against this move. So the 150-yard individual medley will be added just as an extra event.

Iowa's swimming coach, Dave Armbruster, says that he plans to use Duane Draves, one of the team's best back-strokers, and Larry Larimore, breast stroker, in the tough individual event.

Frank Havlicek, Iowa's business manager of athletics, tells us that the Michigan basketball game with Iowa here March 5th led all ticket applications by Hawkeye fans in December. All conference games have now been sold out.

The Minnesota game next Monday night and the Wisconsin contest here Feb. 19 followed in popularity in that order.

Irish Seek Revenge on Road at Cedar Rapids

After a week's scheduled recess, the St. Pat's cagers will resume basketball competition tonight when they face St. Wenceslaus in Cedar Rapids.

The Irish will try to avenge the

34-37 defeat they suffered at the hands of St. Wenceslaus here last November.

Tonight's match is the second of three consecutive road games for the Irish.

The next home game is on Jan. 18 when St. Pat's plays host to St. Paul's of Burlington.

Osterkorn's Free Throw Scores Win

COLUMBUS, O., (AP)—Illinois, behind for most of the game but fighting gamely, came through in the last 20 seconds last night to beat Ohio State, 64-63, for its third straight Big Nine basketball victory.

Center Wally Osterkorn was the Illini hero as he tied up the game in the fading moments and then coolly sank a free throw for the margin of triumph.

As Ohio tried to gain possession of the ball to hold a slim 63-61 lead with less than a minute to go, Buckeye Guard Gene Brown fouled Illinois' Don Sunderlage. Casey Illini Coach Harry Combes refused the gift toss to take possession of the ball out of bounds and Osterkorn drove straight down the middle to drop a lay-up and tie the score.

Ohio's Dick Schnitker, though high scorer with 20 points, was forced to don the goats' mantle as he fouled Osterkorn on a charging count with 10 seconds to go and the Illini center dropped in a perfect shot to put the victory away.

The loss gave Ohio State a 500 record in conference play, but it was only the second Buckeye defeat in seven games overall. Illinois, loser only to DePaul this season, now has a record of 11 wins and only one loss.

Illinois had trouble solving the Buckeyes' tight defense and sure rebound play in the beginning. It wasn't until more than half the first period had gone by before Illinois warmed up.

Dike Eddleman put Illinois ahead as the gun went off for the intermission with a long shot which made the half-time score 31-29.

Illinois		Ohio State	
fg	ft	fg	ft
Eddleman, f	4 2	Donham, f	4 5
Foley, f	0 0	Jacobs, f	0 0
Marks, f	1 0	Schnitker, f	8 4
Osterkorn, cf	4 4	Raidinger, c	7 3
Green, c	5 2	Glacemell, c	0 2
Erickson, g	4 4	Brown, g	2 1
Sund'lage, g	1 2	Burkholder, g	2 4
Anderson, g	1 1	Thurby, g	2 0
Totals		Totals	
25	14 26	31	21 32

Big Nine Standings

	W	L	PCT.	FP	OP
Illinois	3	0	1.000	170	155
Minnesota	2	0	1.000	92	64
Purdue	2	0	1.000	118	89
Ohio State	1	1	.500	131	120
Indiana	1	1	.500	92	83
Northwestern	0	1	.000	56	68
Iowa	0	2	.000	92	123
Wisconsin	0	2	.000	83	109
Michigan	0	2	.000	67	90

Spartans Trample Detroit U, 66-49

EAST LANSING, MICH., (AP)—Forward Bill Rapchak came within one point of tying the Michigan State college individual scoring record last night as the Spartans cagers defeated the University of Detroit, 66-49.

A crowd of 5,567 fans saw Rapchak drop 10 field goals and five free throws for 25 points, just short of the record 26 points collected by Sam Fortino in 1946.

The victory gave the Spartans their fifth of the season against four losses. It was the fifth loss in 10 starts for U of D.

Rapchak, shooting with uncanny accuracy, made 10 baskets in 20 attempts and sank five of five charity tosses.

PACKERS GET BURRIS

OKLAHOMA CITY (AP)—Paul (Buddy) Burris, the University of Oklahoma's all-American guard, was signed to a professional football contract yesterday by Coach Earl (Curly) Lambeau of the Green Bay Packers.

Boilermakers Flatten Michigan, 45-36

IOWA —

(Continued from Page 1)

inserted into the lineup early in the fray, led Iowa with 10 points.

Look Lead
A capacity crowd of better than 10,000 saw Watson shove the Hoosiers into a 1-0 lead after being fouled by Don Hays in the first minute of play.

Then Tosheff burned the cords with three straight set shots for a 7-0 Indiana edge. Watson added another charity attempt before Iowa's Bob Vollers connected with a gift toss after five minutes of action.

First Basket

Watson came right back with a long set shot. Dille followed with a goal from the pivot at the six-minute mark for the Hawks' first basket. Watson hit another long shot from 30 feet out to pro-



DON RITTER Indiana Forward

duce a 12-3 Indiana lead.

With Mason in the game, Iowa began to reduce the difference. Three minutes of the first half remained when Mason hit a set shot and Iowa trailed 19-18.

Don Ritter and Gene Ring immediately hit field goals to bring the Hoosiers out of danger as the half ended.

Hoosiers in Control
In the last half it was all Indiana. The Hoosiers controlled both backboards and pushed into



TOM SCHWARTZ Indiana Center

leads of 17 points on three different occasions, 40-23, 42-25 and 44-27, leaving no doubt as to the final outcome.

As in their loss to Purdue Saturday night, the Hawks' miserable showing in the second half gave them a cold 19 percent shooting average. They hit 7 of 30 shots in the first half and 5 of 33 in the final period. The Hoosiers rimmed 19 of 66 field goal tries for 29 percent.

With five minutes remaining to play, Mason took a dive over Indiana's Jerry Stuteville and was forced to leave the game. However, the injury was not serious.

Strike Two!

IOWA	G	F	FF	TP
Dille, f-c	2	2	1	6
Hays, f	0	0	1	0
Straatsma, f	1	1	0	3
Vollers, f	0	3	3	3
Magnusson, f	0	0	2	0
Weiss, c	0	3	1	3
Finley, c	0	2	3	2
Guzowski, g	3	1	5	7
Shultz, g	1	0	2	2
Parker, g	1	1	2	3
Mason, g	4	2	3	10
Harris, g	0	0	0	0
Totals				
INDIANA	12	15	23	39
Garrett, f-c	3	2	5	8
Tosheff, f	5	2	3	12
Ritter, f	2	2	1	4
Buck, f	1	0	0	2
Lukemeyer, f	0	1	0	1
Robbins, f	0	1	1	1
Schwartz, c	0	0	5	0
Meyer, c	1	0	3	2
Armstrong, c	0	0	1	0
Watson, g	4	2	2	10
Stuteville, g	2	1	2	5
Ring, g	2	1	0	5
Totals				
19	12	23	50	

Half-time score: Indiana 25, Iowa 21.

'Punch-drunk' Cries Taunted Him



EX-LOUIS BOE CHARGED WITH HOMICIDE—Gus Dorazio (left) is being held without bail before a Philadelphia magistrate's court charged with having fatally beaten Albert Blomeyer, 35, a fellow brewery worker. Detective Sergeant Martin Curran stands beside the ex-convict, who was knocked out by Joe Louis eight years ago in a title match.

Grid Yankees' Sale Rumored

NEW YORK (AP)—The Herald Tribune reported last night that Dan Topping, president of the New York Yankees, plans to dissolve his football team in the All-America conference.

The paper said Topping instead will rent the Yankee stadium to the Boston Yanks, a National football league team, in 1949.

The move will be made, the paper added, because of severe losses at the gate.

The Herald Tribune said the official announcement of the Yankees' demise is expected during the football meetings at Chicago Jan. 19-20.

Members of the New York team's official family could not be reached immediately for comment.

The Yankees continue to sign players, however. Yesterday they announced the acquisition of George (Barney) Poole, All-America end at the University of Mississippi.

McKenley to Australia; AAU Lifts Suspension

NEWARK, N.J. (AP)—The New Jersey AAU announced yesterday the request to suspend Herb McKenley had been withdrawn.

McKenley's suspension had been requested by the secretary of the National AAU, Ben Ferris. But Ferris said that McKenley had fulfilled his obligation to race in Australia, Jan. 15-16.

McKenley is holder of the world's record in the 400 meter run, and races under the colors of the Long Branch (N.J.) AC.

He took off Saturday night and is expected to arrive in Australia on Friday, the 14th.

Intramurals

Tonight's Schedule

6:30	South floor, Loyola vs. Kelly's A's
7:30	North floor, MacBride vs. Leonard
	South floor, Phi Kappa Psi vs. Delta Tau Delta
	West floor, Beta Theta Pi vs. Theta Xi
	Varsity floor, Delta Upsilon vs. Sigma Chi
8:30	North floor, West Finkbine vs. East Finkbine
	South floor, Central Hawkeye vs. Templin-Central Coops
	West floor, Riverside vs. South Hawkeye
9:30	North floor, Riverdale vs. North Hawkeye
	South floor, Quanset North vs. Central Hawkeye
	West floor, Alpha Tau Omega vs. Phi Kappa Sigma
	Varsity floor, Phi Gamma Delta vs. Sigma Nu

YANKES 'WILLING'
NEW YORK (AP)—A spokesman for the New York football Yankees said last night the club would be willing to withdraw from the All-America conference if it would "bring about peace in pro football."

SHEKETSKI RE-SIGNED
RENO, NEV. (AP)—Joe Sheketskiski, former assistant Iowa coach, signed a new five-year contract with a "substantial" pay increase yesterday to remain as head football coach and athletic director at the University of Nevada.

Second Defeat for Defending Champs; Purdue's 2nd Win

LAFAYETTE, IND. (AP)—Purdue's Boilermakers pitched off a Michigan rally last night and handed the Western conference defending basketball champions their second straight defeat, 45-36.

The Purdue starting five played the entire game and committed only seven personal fouls among them. Michigan's nine players fouled 16 times and the difference accounted for seven points of Purdue's nine-point winning margin.

Forwards Norris Caudell and Howard Williams led the Purdue attack with identical summaries—a six field goals, one free throw, one personal foul and 13 points. Guard Bill Mikulich was the only Michigan player getting more than two field goals and his grand total was seven points.

Williams pitched five of his fielders in a first half rush that gave Purdue a 25-14 advantage. Michigan took a 7-2 lead at the start but Bill Berberian, Williams and Caudell hit from the field to shift the advantage.

Pete Elliott, quarterback of Michigan's undefeated football team, started a Wolverine rally in the second half that tied the score at 27-27 with 11 minutes to go. Three Purdue free throws and baskets by Williams and Caudell pushed the Boilermakers ahead again.

Mangrum Holds Up to Cop Los Angeles Open

LOS ANGELES, (AP)—Steel-nerved Lloyd Mangrum, refusing to crack where others did, launched golf's golden winter tour yesterday with a victory in the \$15,000 Los Angeles open.

The 34-year-old former United States open champion laced out a steady one-under-par 70 for a 72-hole score of 284 to capture by three strokes this 23rd edition of the Los Angeles tourney. It was worth \$2,000 cash to him.

The win by Mangrum ended a two-year domination of the tournament by little Ben Hogan, who wound up with 292—a very un-Hoganlike tally.

Low amateur honors went to Frank Stranahan, the gifted muscle boy from Toledo, Ohio, and Bruce McCormick of Hollywood. They were tied with 295.

College Cage Scores

Illinois 64, Ohio State 63
Wake Forest 68, Richmond 61
Minnesota 47, Wisconsin 33
Michigan State 66, University of Detroit 49
Rhode Island State 75, Rutgers 57
Dayton 67, Marshall 55
Davis Elkins 60, Glenview 51
Georgetown 55, Maryland 51
Upsala 92, Yeshiva 51
Western Michigan 50, Ohio university 42
Walter Forest 68, Richmond 61
Duquesne 75, St. Francis of Brooklyn 62
Waynesburg 63, St. Vincent 34
Georgetown 55, Maryland 51
Xavier 84, Hanover 42
Washington and Lee 75, Virginia 66
Beckley (WVA) 97, Bluefield 58
Transylvania 61, Kentucky Wesleyan 51
St. Ambrose 60, St. Joseph's 57
Morningside 56, North Dakota State 51
George Washington 64, No. Carolina 41
Western Kentucky State 56,
University of Louisville 44
Drake 82, Tulsa 50
Oklahoma A&M 84, Bradley 40
Wyoming 42, Utah 38
Oklahoma 43, Colorado 40
Denver 50, Brigham Young 48

Gophers Run Over Badgers

MINNEAPOLIS (AP)—Minnesota romped to its second Big Nine basketball triumph last night, defeating Wisconsin, 47-33 before 14,097 fans at the Minnesota fieldhouse.

It was the Gophers' 10th win of the season without a defeat and Wisconsin's fourth loss against six victories.

Don Rehfeldt, six-foot, six-inch Badger center, managed to hold Minnesota's towering Jim McIntyre to six points while scoring eight himself, but Wisconsin could not match the balanced offensive of Minnesota's other starters.

Forward Meyer (Whitey) Skoog, shifty Gopher sophomore, led the scoring parade with 14 points and the other starting Minnesota forward, Bud Grant, chipped in with nine.

Minnesota jumped off to a 2-0 lead and never was behind. The Gophers built up a 17-4 advantage, limiting the Badgers to one field goal in the first 14 1-2 minutes of play, before Wisconsin started hitting to pull to within five points at 19-14.

Minnesota spurred again to lead 23-15 at half-time and held a safe advantage through the rest of the game.

Track Outlook: 'Thin In Spots' for 1949

With the first meet with Marquette little more than four weeks away, Coach Francis Cretzmeier is driving the track team into shape.

The new Hawkeye coach, an Iowa star of the thirties who holds the all-time season's record with 144 1-2 points, has nine major "1" winners and four minor "1" men returning from last year's squad.

Although the coach finds himself short on talented material, he is "hopeful that other men will develop. But right now we are thin in many spots," he said.

Among the 30 men on his varsity roster are Jack Simpson, sprinter from Sac City and Russ Merkel, hurdler from Quincy, Ill., the only major "1" men returning who scored in Big Nine competition last year.

The other seven major lettermen are Dick Erdenberger, high jump; Clair Jennett, pole vault; Otis Finney, quarter mile; Eugene Freels, hurdles; Bob Nelson, shot put; Tom Sangs' Jr., quarter mile, and Dick Washington, dash.

January Golf Players

WAYNE TOWNSHIP, N.J. (AP)—There was a week-end turnout of 285 persons at the Passaic Country golf club where a toboggan slide was erected this fall. The mercury read 49 degrees and the slide was bare of snow.

They all played golf.

WANTED: Agency Manager

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Before you go home stop in for
Barbecued Sandwiches
Homemade Chili
Homemade Pie
Steaks Chops
ROYAL CAFE
223 S. Dubuque

Strike Two!
IOWA G F FF TP
Dille, f-c 2 2 1 6
Hays, f 0 0 1 0
Straatsma, f 1 1 0 3
Vollers, f 0 3 3 3
Magnusson, f 0 0 2 0
Weiss, c 0 3 1 3
Finley, c 0 2 3 2
Guzowski, g 3 1 5 7
Shultz, g 1 0 2 2
Parker, g 1 1 2 3
Mason, g 4 2 3 10
Harris, g 0 0 0 0
Totals 12 15 23 39
INDIANA G F FF TP
Garrett, f-c 3 2 5 8
Tosheff, f 5 2 3 12
Ritter, f 2 2 1 4
Buck, f 1 0 0 2
Lukemeyer, f 0 1 0 1
Robbins,

Higher Taxes For Security Gain Support

By FRANCIS M. LEMAY
WASHINGTON (AP)— Stronger forces on Capitol hill appeared ready yesterday to go along with higher taxes to increase social security benefits and extend them to more people.

President Truman wants to hike the old age insurance payroll tax on July 1 by one-half of one percent on workers and employers alike, while adding 20-million people to the 30-million people now covered. The present rate is one percent. He put it up to congress in his budget message yesterday.

First congressional reaction showed some Republicans along with Democrats in line behind the plan.

But rumblings of opposition raised doubts about Mr. Truman's request for a national health insurance program — financed during the first year of operations by a payroll tax of one-fourth of one percent on employees and the same amount on employers.

The two plans together would raise taxes about \$2-billion the first year.

But the health tax would rise steeply later. Rep. Dingell (D-Mich.), one of the sponsors of health insurance, has spoken of a 3 percent tax — 1 1-2 percent on employers and the same on employees. Some others have forecast still higher levies.

A separate \$4-billion tax increase, proposed by Mr. Truman to pay general costs of government and help retire the debt, continued to arouse considerable opposition. There were indications that part, but perhaps not all, of it may be voted.

Mr. Truman asked for these general taxes principally from corporations, but asked congress to consider taxing middle- and upper bracket incomes heavier.

The commerce department said that the national rate advanced to \$216,700-million a year on the basis of an increase of \$1,100-million in such incomes in November.

Mr. Truman has based his estimates of tax revenues on an indicated \$215-billion annual figure.

The top Democratic tax managers — Chairman Doughton (D-NC) of the house ways and means committee and Chairman George (D-Ga) of the senate finance committee said they want to know first how much money congress is going to appropriate, before any new taxes are levied.

Hawkeye Beauty Queen Candidates — No. 2



KATHLEEN McCORMAC AND JOAN FRASEUR ARE TWO OF THE TEN FINALISTS FOR HAWKEYE BEAUTY QUEEN. BROWN-HAIRED, BROWN-EYED Kathleen, representing Alpha Xi Delta, is a senior from Letts and is majoring in speech pathology. She is 5 feet, 4 inches tall and weighs 105 pounds. PI Beta Phi candidate Joan Fraseur, Tipton, is a liberal arts junior majoring in elementary education. She is 5 feet, 6 inches tall and weighs 123 pounds. These are the second in the series of Hawkeye beauty queen finalist pictures to be printed in the Daily Iowan this week. The queen and her court, consisting of four attendants, will be presented at intermission of the all-university prom Friday night at the Union.

VA Group to Hear 6 SUI Professors

Ninety-five representatives of the rehabilitation, educational and training division of the veterans administration will attend a conference at the State University of Iowa, Jan. 17 and 18.

Six professors from the university are scheduled to address the group. Dr. Wendell Johnson and

Dr. Spencer F. Brown will discuss speech handicaps. Dean Dewey B. Stuit, head of student personnel services, will speak to the representatives, Jan. 18.

Three faculty members from University hospitals will also address the group. They are Dr. Robert W. Newman, orthopedics; Dr. Adolph L. Sals, neurology; and Dr. Lewis E. January, internal medicine.

Representatives from Iowa and Minnesota will attend the rehabilitation conference.

Actress Back to Work

LONDON (AP)— Movie Actress Ann Sheridan returned to work yesterday fully recovered from an attack of pleurisy.

Miss Sheridan said she still felt "pretty wobbly at the knees."

She collapsed on the set shortly before Christmas and was confined to her suite at the Savoy hotel where she was found to be suffering from pleurisy and complications in one lung.

Sculptor, 10, Builds Plaster Zoo Frivol Contest

Cub Scouts Taught Fascinating Hobby

Ten-year-old Allen Breeze, 1020 Kirkwood avenue, can make lions, frogs, elephants, seals, dogs or even Abraham-Lincoln from a little plaster and a few rubber forms.

Young Breeze, who is in the fourth grade of Longfellow school, has been stocking his private zoo for over a year.

It all began at a cub scout meeting, of pack number two, where he first discovered the thrill of casting animals from plaster.

Now the youngster makes animals and busts by the score. Since Christmas he has made about 45 figures and used up eight pounds of plaster.

Following his introduction into the artistic realms of the plaster art by the Cub Scouts, he bought his own molds and plaster-of-paris at a hobby shop and went into production.

His mother, Mrs. Donald Breeze, said she deplores the day he learned, for ever since she has been finding traces of white plaster from one end of the house to the other. But the artist couldn't be denied.

His workbench is in the basement where he and his fox terrier, Corky, spend many evenings before bedtime, turning out Indian heads and Abraham-Lincolns.

Finances are a crucial item for the cub scout. His allowance will only buy the plaster-of-paris.

However, the wisdom of youth came through and young Breeze approached his grandmother who promised to finance his new molds.

If he would make her a figure from each new mold, she would buy it, she promised. He agreed.

A mold is like a rubber glove in construction. It is made in the shape of a head or an animal. It is filled with wet plaster. After the plaster hardens, the mold is stripped off, ready for another figure.

Young Breeze then water-colors his figures and finishes them with a coat of shellac. His best work so far is with wolf-heads.

When asked what he would advise beginners he said, "Don't get any plaster in your eyes. It burns!"



THE BEGINNING OF AN INDIAN made by Allen Breeze, 10, of 1020 Kirkwood avenue. He is pouring plaster-of-paris mixed with water into a rubber mold. When the mold is hard, he pulls the rubber form off, like a rubber glove, and he has a plaster Indian.

Best Writers to Get Cash Awards

Friol, SUI campus monthly magazine, is looking for good material and is willing to pay for it, Editor Ken Eble said yesterday.

Three cash prizes will be awarded each month to the students who submit the best three contributions. Five dollars will be paid for the best contribution, three dollars for the second best and two dollars for the third best, Eble said.

Any student, graduate or undergraduate, except paid staff members of Friol, will be eligible for the cash awards.

The contest will include seven categories: Humorous short stories, cartoons, features, poetry, layouts, covers and reviews or ideas for any of the categories will be eligible for the contest.

Jokes, however, will not be considered in the competition. Judges of the contests will be the editorial staff of the magazine.

Contest entries for any month will close on the first day of the month preceding the date of the publication in which they will appear.

Prizes will be awarded the day the winning entries appear in the magazine.

Speech Correction Meet Scheduled for Thursday

The Iowa City chapter of the speech correction foundation will meet Thursday at 8 p.m. in conference room 2 of the Iowa Union.

Two movies and a report by Prof. Wendell Johnson on the national speech correction foundation convention will be the features of the meeting.

Iowa Farms Almost Passed by Factories

DES MOINES (AP)— Iowa's factories came the closest last year since 1941 to outdoing its farms in the value of production, a survey showed yesterday.

Records of the Iowa crop and livestock reporting service indicated the income of Iowa farmers in 1948 was close to \$2-billion. The Iowa development commission estimates last year's Iowa industrial production was worth about \$1,850,000,000.

The commission's records show that 1941 was the last year when the factories outdid the farms. Industrial production that year was valued at \$1.6 billion.

Agricultural production in 1948 was far greater than in the poor

year of 1947. But the bumper crops brought lower prices. Industrial production increased also in 1948. But price declines were the exception rather than the rule.

Farm income for the first 10 months of 1948 was \$1,863,601,000. For the same period of 1947 it was \$1,877,342,000. And for all of 1947 it was a record \$2,368,962,000.

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De Liso Debs, Naturalizers, Penaljos, Sorority Styles	Values to 13.95 NOW 8.82
Black and brown suede; black, brown and green calf. Medium and high heels in opera and sling pumps.	
Sorority Styles, Naturalizers, and Penaljos	Values to 12.95 NOW 7.84
Black, brown and green suede — Black and brown calf. Medium and high heels in opera and sling pump styles.	
Penaljo Casual Shoes	Values to 9.95 NOW 6.86
Black and brown suede; black, brown and bronze leather.	
Sport Shoes By Saugler of Boston	Values to 8.95 NOW 5.88
In green, red, black and brown; also broken sizes in black and white, blue and white, and brown and white reversed saddles.	
Women's House Slippers	Values to 4.45 NOW 2.45
The balance of our Christmas stock. A range of styles and colors.	
MEN'S JARMAN SHOES Values to 15.95	7.84 and 9.80

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To feel your LEVEL best!

Luckies' fine tobacco picks you up when you're low . . . calms you down when you're tense!

Luckies' fine tobacco puts you on the right level—the Lucky level—to feel your level best, do your level best.

That's why it's important to remember that LUCKY STRIKE MEANS FINE TOBACCO—mild, ripe, light tobacco that makes a thoroughly enjoyable smoke. No wonder more independent tobacco experts—auctioneers, buyers and warehousemen—smoke Lucky Strike regularly than smoke the next two leading brands combined.

Light up a Lucky! Luckies' fine tobacco picks you up when you're low, calms you down when you're tense. So get on the Lucky level where it's fun to be alive. Get a carton and get started today!

L.S./M.F.T. — Lucky Strike Means Fine Tobacco

Society

Marilyn Moelling to Wed



MR. AND MRS. ELLIS L. MOELLRING, KEOKUK, announce the engagement and approaching marriage of their daughter, Marilyn to Donald Montgomery. Mr. Montgomery is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Quinton O. Montgomery, Brooklyn. The bride-elect is a senior in the college of liberal arts. Mr. Montgomery is a junior in the college of commerce. The wedding will take place Feb. 5 in the First Presbyterian church here.

Town 'n' Campus

IOLA COUNCIL NO. 54, DEGREE OF POCAHONTAS — Iola Council No. 54, Degree of Pocahontas, will meet at 7:30 p.m. tomorrow at 212 1-2 S. Clinton street. New officers to be installed are: Mrs. Myrtle Baker, Pocahontas; Mrs. Elizabeth Kron, Winona; Mrs. Emma Oldis, prophetess; Mrs. Geneva Krell, Powhatan; Mrs. Mabel Tallman, keeper of records; Mrs. May Kessler, collector of wampum, and Mrs. Amilia Thomas, keeper of wampum. Committee members are Mrs. Myrtle Baker, Mrs. Ann Holdt and Mrs. Emma Oldis.

WHITE SHRINE OF JERUSALEM, BETHLEHEM SHRINE NO. 8 — A potluck supper at 6:30 p.m. will be held tomorrow by White Shrine of Jerusalem, Bethlehem Shrine No. 8, at the Masonic temple. Members are asked to bring a covered dish and table service. Games will be played after the business meeting. Committee members are Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Fountain, Mrs. Kathryn Bockenthien, Mrs. Grace Koser, Mrs. Leal Hoffman and Joanna Smith.

UNIVERSITY OF IOWA DAMES SEWING CLUB — The University of Iowa Dames sewing club will meet at 8 p.m. tomorrow at the home of Mrs. Kay Ames, 226 Magowan avenue. Those planning to attend are asked to call 4427 or 8-0234.

PHI EPSILON KAPPA — The national physical education fraternity, Phi Epsilon Kappa, will hold a business meeting at the chapter room at 7:30 p.m. tomorrow. The president requests the attendance of all members.

CIRCLE NO. 2, CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH — Circle No. 2 of the Congregational church will hold a 1:30 dessert-luncheon meeting tomorrow. Mrs. W. R. Horrabin, 2000 N. Dubuque street, will be hostess. Assistant hostesses will be Mrs. Robert Tudor and Mrs. W. J. Weeber.

CHAPERONES' CLUB — A 12 o'clock luncheon followed by bridge will be held at Iowa Union tomorrow by the Chaperones' club. Hostesses will be Mrs. Morris Rowland, Mrs. T. N. Harker and Mrs. Sonia Sands.

THIRTY-TWO CLUB — New officers for Thirty-Two club will be elected at the noon luncheon meeting tomorrow at Hotel Jefferson.

ALTRUSA CLUB — A 12 o'clock luncheon meeting of the Altrusa club will be held at Hotel Jefferson tomorrow.

WOMEN'S SOCIETY OF CHRISTIAN SERVICE — The Rev. R. B. Crocker will speak to members of the Women's Society of Christian Service at the 1 o'clock luncheon meeting tomorrow. The meeting will be held at Fel-

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Personal Notes

Sgt. and Mrs. Clarence M. Taylor and son, Gary, returned to their home at 1009 Finkbine park Friday after being snowbound for two days in Rock River, Wyo. The Taylors were returning from a visit in Salt Lake City. They were marooned in Rock River when a blizzard clogged midwest roads.

Mr. and Mrs. Chris Nelson, Cedar Rapids, are visiting Prof. and Mrs. Robert Talbert, 119 Central park, until tomorrow when they will leave Iowa City for a California trip. The Nelsons are Mrs. Talbert's parents.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Richardson, 625 E. Dubuque street, are the parents of a 9 pound, 4 ounce boy born Saturday at Mercy hospital.

A boy was born to Mr. and Mrs. Henderson Reed, 317 E. Fairchild street, Sunday at Mercy hospital. The baby weighed 10 pounds.

Mr. and Mrs. Clark Houghton, 306 Ferson avenue, are the parents of a boy born Sunday at Mercy hospital. The baby weighed 7 pounds, 5 ounces.

Mr. and Mrs. Enoch Wood, route 1, are the parents of a 9 pound, 4 ounce boy born Sunday at Mercy hospital.

Skills Tests Today For Grade Pupils

About 468 sixth, seventh and eighth-grade pupils from Johnson county rural and grade schools are expected to take the Iowa Every-Pupil tests of basic skills today in ten county testing centers, County Superintendent F.J. Snider said.

State education officials hope the test results will help determine the need for school district reorganization in Iowa. The tests are being given this year on the recommendation of the state department of public instruction.

Snider said the testing centers will be in eight county schools, the Sharon Masonic hall and the Johnson county courthouse. Four tests will be given between 9 a.m. and 4 p.m. They will cover reading, work skills, language and arithmetic.

Parochial Schools Plan Joint Pot-Luck Meeting

The parent-teacher associations of the St. Mary and St. Patrick schools will hold a joint pot-luck meeting at 1 p.m. tomorrow in St. Mary's assembly hall.

The principal speaker will be Father Maurice Dingman, superintendent of the Catholic schools in Davenport.

Mrs. R.E. Conwell is in charge of hospitality.

DR. BODINE IN DES MOINES

Dr. J. H. Bodine, head of the SUI Zoology department, is in Des Moines today administering examinations given by the state board of basic sciences. Dr. Bodine is a member of the board.

MINISTER RETURNS

MOSCOW — Mrs. Golda Myerson, Israeli minister to Russia, returned yesterday from a brief visit in Israel and resumed her duties.

Corsages Optional For All-University Prom, Group Says

A corsage or corsage-less prom? A decision that Friday's all-university prom will be an optional corsage dance solves the problem for puzzled SUI students.

This latest move was decided upon by the central party and entertainment committee and Frank Burge, assistant director of the Iowa Memorial Union, after an informal poll was taken by the committee.

Committee members are: Aaron Jones, chairman; Frances Henderson, Elaine Vitquin, Donald Kunz, William Vogel, Ben Craine, Eleanor Maiden, Gaige Walters, Mary Jean Falk and Lois Gutz.

Jones said that the "high cost of living was behind the decision" and that the committee wanted to give students an opportunity to go to the dance without having the added expense of corsages.

Most of the girls would rather go to the dance without a corsage than not go at all, he believed.

"We don't want to make it a 'no corsage dance,'" Jones said, "and we want to give students the most for their money without additional expense."

Slightly more than 300 tickets for Friday's prom remained yesterday.

The all-university dance will feature Hal McIntyre and his orchestra and the presentation of the Hawkeye beauty queen at intermission.

Tall Girls, Short Girls Fitted



HERE'S THE LONG AND SHORT OF IT. Extremely tall or short girls can now buy clothes styled especially for their figures with no alterations necessary. Happy about the new styles are Mary Jean Falk, A4, Red Oak, (seated), who is 5 feet 10 1/2 inches tall and Charlotte Stelcik, A3, Cedar Rapids, who is 4 feet 11 inches. These girls have always made their own clothes because ready-made dresses are designed to fit the "average figure."

New Fashions Help The Height Extremes

By ELAINE REISLER

Big and little coeds are cheering fashion experts who have finally recognized the need for clothes to fit tall or short figures.

Styled especially for extremely tall or short girls, new dresses, skirts and coats are saving collegiates from that "I'll take anything that fits" desperation.

Though just a few clothing houses are manufacturing "height-extreme" dresses, the trend is catching on. New studies of clothing problems find too many women making drastic alterations on garments. Many times they ruin the style and raise the price unnecessarily by costly alterations.

Mary Jean Falk, A4, Red Oak, enthusiastically praised the new clothes. Ready-made dresses and coats are usually a problem for her, she said. "If they are long enough for my 5 feet, 10 1/2 inches, they don't fit, and if they fit they aren't long enough."

Style rules that tall-girl dress manufacturers follow are carefully obeyed by Mary Jean as she makes her own clothes.

1. Suits are definitely flattering to the tall figure. (Mary Jean prefers the long jacket.)

2. Two-tone dresses or suits help break the long figure line. Extra-tall girls should try suits, skirts and blouses or two-tone dresses in shades of a solid color. (Or in a solid and plaid.)

3. Black is good for a tall figure. Though a black dress doesn't

minimize height, it gives the tall girl a certain "oomph" that no other woman has, no matter how well dressed. ("And for heaven's sake, don't slump over when you walk in your clothes," Mary Jean warned. "A proud posture helps ever so much.")

Even though there are men on campus tall enough to wear high heels with, Mary Jean prefers flats. "High heels make me feel clumsy," she said. "There are many highly-styled flat shoes on the market now that are just as dressy as heels and look better on unusually tall girls."

Charlotte Stelcik, A3, Cedar Rapids, is another Currier girl who has been making her own clothes. "Char", who looks up at most everybody from her 4 feet, 11 inches) has definite ideas about clothes that may help other short coeds when they go out to select new outfits.

She said ankle-length dresses and skirts for the short girl are definitely out. Her advice is to get dresses about halfway between knees and ankles.

Dresses in a solid color are also good for the "shorties." Faded materials are pretty but many times cause you to look more squashed than ever, Charlotte said.

Shorty coats can be dangerous for the short figure, Charlotte said, if they are not exactly the right length. Full length coats are much safer and usually give you a longer line.

the men's shop

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<p>SPORT SHIRTS VALUES TO \$6.50</p> <p>NOW</p> <p>2 for 5.00 or 2⁷⁹ ea.</p>	<p>75</p> <p>MEN'S SUITS Values from 39.50 to 48.50</p> <p>NOW 21⁹⁵</p> <p>Alterations Extra</p>	<p>WOOL SHIRTS</p> <p>VALUES TO 11.95</p> <p>4⁹⁸</p>
<p>LEATHER JACKETS NOW</p> <p>12 only VALUES TO 32.50</p> <p>17⁹⁵</p>	<p>SPECIAL LOT OF TOPCOATS and OVERCOATS</p> <p>VALUES 39.50 TO 62.50</p> <p>1/3 off</p>	<p>MEN'S SWEATERS 2 SPECIAL GROUPS VALUES TO 6.95 VALUES TO 9.85</p> <p>2⁹⁸ 5⁸⁹</p>
<p>WOOL JACKETS NOW</p> <p>VALUES TO 15.95</p> <p>4⁹⁸</p>	<p>HANSEN LEATHER GLOVES Lined or Unlined</p> <p>4.85 Values NOW 2.49</p> <p>7.95 Values NOW 4.89</p>	<p>Wool and Rayon SCARFS</p> <p>VALUES TO 3.50</p> <p>1⁰⁰</p>
<p>COTTON FLANNEL and SKI PAJAMAS NOW</p> <p>VALUES TO 4.75</p> <p>2⁹⁸</p>	<p>1 Odd Lot of HOSIERY</p> <p>VALUES TO 75c</p> <p>29¢</p>	

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DRUG SHOP

109 S. Dubuque

THE MEN'S SHOP
105 E. College

Court Finds Mitchum Guilty; Sentencing Set for February

HOLLYWOOD (UP)—Actor Robert Mitchum was found guilty on a charge of conspiracy to possess marijuana yesterday after he refused a jury trial and didn't even bother to defend himself.

The sleepy-eyed movie idol and his two co-defendants threw themselves on the mercy of the court and were ordered by Superior Judge Clement D. Nye to appear for sentencing Feb. 9.

At that time, however, Mitchum, Starlet Lila Leeds and Realtor Robin Ford face a second count, that of actually puffing a "reefer" in Miss Leeds' Hillside cottage Sept. 1.

The sentence on either count may be for 90 days to a year in the county jail, three years in the state penitentiary or a \$5,000 fine.

Dapper Jerry Giesler, Mitchum's famed criminal attorney who pulled the surprise move for the defense, said he would ask for probation on the conspiracy count. If Mitchum is found guilty on the other count, he cannot ask for probation.

Deputy District Attorney Adolph Alexander said if Mitchum is sentenced on conspiracy, the other "customarily" would be dismissed. If he's released on probation, the prosecution will huddle to decide whether to prosecute on the other count.

Alexander said the defense move was "the only thing they could do, from their point of view."

Giesler agreed. "Under the circumstances, it was only fair and proper to act this way," he said. "The evidence was in the transcript."

"Mitchum wouldn't perjure himself. He would have had to tell the truth: He couldn't controvert the evidence. He is a forthright honest young man. I hope when he comes up for sentencing he'll be treated the same as anybody else."

Dancer Vickie Evans, who was charged with the other three, didn't even show up for the trial. She wired from New York she didn't have the cash for a train ticket to Hollywood, and forfeited her bail. A bench warrant was issued for her arrest.

Miss Evans' lawyer, Grant Cooper, said he didn't want anything more to do with defending her.

The trial opened with Giesler's startling announcement that he

was willing to go ahead without a jury. Judge Nye ordered the prosecution to begin.

According to Narcotics Officer J.M. Barr's testimony, all four had been puffing "reefers" when he crashed through the door. Before that, he eavesdropped on conversation that went something like this:

Miss Evans: "Oh, this tastes funny. What if it knocked me out?"

Mitchum: "Oh, daddy!"

Vasey to Address AAUW Luncheon on Social Welfare

Prof. Wayne Vasey, director of the newly created school of social welfare at the University of Iowa, will address members of the American Association of University Women at their luncheon meeting Saturday. His topic will be "What Is An Adequate Social Welfare Program?"

The luncheon will be held at 12:15 in the University clubrooms at Iowa Union.

Professor Vasey, who grew up in Collins, Iowa, was graduated from William Penn college. He received his master's degree at the University of Denver and has studied and taught at the New York school of social work.

His experience in the field of social welfare includes work as research assistant on the Russell Sage foundation, as case worker for the bureau of public welfare in Denver and as field supervisor for the Colorado state welfare department.

The new director taught at the University of California and has read papers on social welfare before the national conference of social work and before the state conference on social work in California. He is a literary contributor to Public Welfare and Proceedings of the National Conference of Social Work.

Dining room hostesses for the luncheon are Mrs. Clarice York,

They All Can Board the 'Black Maria'



THE PADDY WAGON IS LOADED, BUT JUST FOR FUN. Gerald Jewett, C4, bought this Chicago police wagon last Friday so he'd have plenty of room to transport his friends and Sigma Nu fraternity brothers around town. Those riding are (left to right) Jim Grissel, E1; Bruce Marsh, A2; Bob Cary, A3; Ding Daisley, A4; Harold Stevens, A2; Gerald Jewett Jr., C4; and Jim Coffman, C4.

Mrs. Alice St. John, Mrs. Paul Horne, Mrs. T. M. Rehder, Mrs. J. Bradley Rust, Effie Mullin, Julia Peterson and Eva Filmore. Reservations for the luncheon must be made by Thursday evening with Jane Condon at 2666 or with Mrs. Ina Fitzgerald at 8-0379.

Rural Teaching Institute Has College Instructors

Three college education instructors will conduct the Johnson county Rural Teachers' Institute in the new Coralville school Friday, county school Superintendent F. J. Snider announced yesterday.

Professor Margaret Keyser of the SUI education department and Nellie Hampton and Esther Hult of Iowa State Teachers college will give demonstrations to rural teachers on teaching reading methods in the classroom. The institute will be held from 8:30 a.m. to 3:30 p.m.

Sigma Nu Gets Nu Wagon

Jewett Buys Chicago Police Patrol Car 'Big Enough to Haul Everybody'

By LLOYD OLSON

Iowa City has a new "paddy wagon," but it is only used for fun.

Gerald Jewett, president of Sigma Nu fraternity, went to Chicago and bought a 1938 Ford police wagon formerly used by the fourth district police department of that city.

He said the police there were getting new wagons and releasing the old models. So he bought it for only \$165 excluding insurance cost.

It all started the day he got a tip that the Chicago police were buying new "black marias." He went and tracked one down out in a northside garage.

"I never would have found one except for the aid of a policeman

I knew there," Jewett said. The trip back took six hours. Jewett said the wagon has a faucet for a carburetor, but that it runs like a top.

Inside are original inscriptions made by erstwhile passengers who had ridden in the vehicle. One says, "Bigtime Saunders was here." Another, "Letarius The Great." And one identifying a scrawled picture was, "Toby of Thirty-first street."

There is a bell in the cab which is used for stopping and starting from a signal in back. The cop who used to guard the door signalled the driver this way, Jewett said.

The Sigma Nu's use the old rifle and riot gun racks as a book shelf when going to and from school.

Jewett said that when he first went inside there were still blood stains on the floor and scattered police reports, including some Army furlough papers.

With the wagon he plans to haul his buddies around, on weekend parties, dances and to school. "I always wished we had a car big enough for everyone, and I said I'd get one if I could. Now we are set," beamed Jewett.

And the name that the boys have tagged the wagon — "Paddy."

Swartzlander Dies Of Heart Disease

Reuben Swartzlander, 62, was found dead in bed yesterday morning at the home of Dr. and Mrs. L. R. Greevey, 220 N. Duquesne street, where Mr. and Mrs. Swartzlander made their home. County Coroner George D. Callahan said death was caused by a heart disease.

Mr. Swartzlander was a resident of Iowa City for 28 years and formerly operated a restaurant here. He was associated with the J. R. Baschnagel and Sons real estate and insurance firm for the last several years.

Recently he lived in Nebraska where he was associated with the federal land bank at Omaha. He was a member of the Elks lodge since 1919 and was past exalted ruler of the Iowa City lodge from 1933 to 1934. In 1947, he was president of the Past Exalted Rulers' association of the lodge.

He was also a member of the Fraternal Order of Eagles, Knights of Pythias and the Loyal Order of Moose.

Surviving are his widow and a sister, Mrs. Martha Schaber, Deming, N. M.

Funeral arrangements had not been made yesterday afternoon. The body is at the Hohenschuh mortuary.

Local Farm Group To Attend School

About a dozen Johnson county Junior Farm Bureau officers and members will travel to Washington, Iowa, today to attend a training school for rural young people's officers.

Paul Stutsman, extension youth assistant, will accompany the group, which will meet at the Iowa City postoffice at 8 a.m. and proceed to Washington in three cars.

The Johnson county group will present a "shotgun wedding" skit as part of the meeting's entertainment, Stutsman said.

Funeral Services For Lee D. Koser Set for Tomorrow

Funeral services for Lee D. Koser, 67, who was associated with the Koser Brothers real estate and insurance firm for 35 years, will be held at 10 a.m. tomorrow at the First English Lutheran church. The Rev. Ralph M. Krueger will officiate. Burial will be in the Grundy Center cemetery.

The body will be at Beckman's until the funeral.

Mr. Koser died at 6:30 a.m. yesterday at his home, 305 Golfview avenue. He was born June 16, 1881, near North Liberty and came to Iowa City at the age of 14. He graduated from City high school and attended SUI.

On June 21, 1911, he was married to Miss Reka Freese of Grundy Center. He was the first mayor of University Heights.

He served on the Masonic Temple board for many years and was a member of the Iowa City lodge No. 4, A.F. and A.M., Iowa City chapter, No. 2, Swafford Council No. 28, Palestine Commandery No. 2, Jessamine Chapter No. 135 of the Order of Eastern Star, Bethlehem Shrine No. 8, White Shrine of Jerusalem, Kaaba Shrine of Davenport and the Iowa City Rotary club.

EDUCATION BOARD TO MEET

The Iowa City board of education will meet tonight at 7:30 in the board rooms in the junior high building.

LAST DAY! 2 FIRST HITS! - In Cinecolor -

Adventures of Gallant Bess and CHARLIE CHAN THE GOLDEN EYE

"Doors Open 1:15 P.M."

STRAND STARTS WEDNESDAY Popular Request Showing

From the Best-Selling Book!

Barbara STANWYCK Van HEFLIN Charles COBURN

B.F.'s Daughter

Richard Hart - Keenan Wynn

CO-HIT FALL IN FOR LAFFS!

HAL ROACH presents WILLIAM TRACY - JOE SAWYER FALL IN

WARNING! - "LAST BIG DAY"

ENGLERT

LANA TURNER - GENE KELLY - ALYSSON TURNER - The Three Musketeers

"Doors Open 1:15" ENGLERT STARTS WEDNESDAY

THIRTEEN INCHES OF ROPE BRING A NEW TENSION TO THE SCREEN!

JAMES STEWART

ALFRED HITCHCOCK'S ROPE

JOHN FARLEY DALL - GRANGER JOAN CHANDLER

Three Riverside Men Leave for Enlistment

Three Riverside men left for army enlistment from the Iowa City recruiting office yesterday, according to Sgt. O. A. McClung. They are Reno J. Droll, 20, Richard F. Duder, 20, and Donald Kiefer, 19.

The men applied for 21-month enlistments in the regular army, unassigned. If accepted, they will be sworn in at Davenport and will take basic training at Ft. Riley, Kan.

INDIA, EIRE RELATIONS

NEW DELHI, INDIA (AP) — India and Eire have agreed to open diplomatic relations and exchange representatives, it was officially announced yesterday.

Grigsby to Speak At Mount Vernon

Rall I. Grigsby, who did graduate work at the University of Iowa, will be "speaker of the day" at the Cornell college midyear graduation to be held Jan. 31 at Mount Vernon.

Recently Grigsby was appointed acting commissioner of United States education. He is also serving as director of the division of auxiliary services, office of education.

After receiving his master's degree from Drake university, he did graduate work at the University of Iowa, the University of Chicago, and the University of Washington.

A LOVE MIGHTY as the ANDES

Back To Thrill You Again! A SCREEN FULL OF STARS IN A MEMORABLE HIT!

Cary Grant - Jean Arthur

Only Angels Have Wings

THOMAS MITCHELL - RITA HAYWORTH - RICHARD BARTHELMUSS

A FRANK HAWKS PRODUCTION A COLUMBIA PICTURE

STARTS TODAY!

Varsity

"ONLY ANGELS HAVE WINGS" shown at 2:50 - 6:10 and 9:30 P.M.

ENDS TONITE • IF YOU KNEW SUSIE

THE MIGHTIEST MUSIC EVENT THE SCREEN HAS EVER KNOWN!

TRAPPED BY BOSTON BLACKIE

IOWA STARTS WEDNESDAY

CARNEGIE HALL

Showing at 1:30, 5:34, 9:18

Marsha Hunt - William Prince - Frank McHugh - Marsha O'Driscoll

LUCILLE BALL CLIFTON WEBB WILLIAM BENDIX MARK STEVENS

THE DARK CORNER

Showing at 3:45 - 7:39

Starts TODAY

CAPITOL GRAND OPERA

COMES TO IOWA CITY AT MOTION PICTURE PRICES LIMITED SHOWING TUESDAY • WEDNESDAY ONLY

2 Days Only

A NEW IDEA IN ENTERTAINMENT!

First Opera Film Festival

4 GREAT OPERAS on one Glorious program

The world's greatest voices in the world's most glorious music...

"CARMEN"

"MARRIAGE OF FIGARO"

"WILLIAM TELL"

"DON PASQUALE"

portrayed by the many famed artists of LA SCALA, ROME and METROPOLITAN Opera Houses. Featuring Orchestra from the Rome Opera House.

narration and commentary by Olin Downes

Music Editor of N. Y. Times

JAMES STEWART

ALFRED HITCHCOCK'S ROPE

JOHN FARLEY DALL - GRANGER JOAN CHANDLER

BOOGERMAN TAKES A BOTTLE OF HOT PEPPER SAUCE LIKE THIS!!

GULP!! IT'S EMPTY THEY SAY!!

BOOGERMAN TAKES A BILLIARD BALL AND SQUEEZES IT LIKE THIS!! POOF!! TALCUM POWDER - THEY SAY!!

BOOGERMAN'S ARMS ARE SO LONG HE CAN STAND ERECT AND TIE HIS SHOES - THEY SAY!!

THEY SAY HE SLEEPS IN A TREE HANGING BY HIS TOES FROM A LIMB!!

KRUSHER MEANY VS BOO BOO THE BOOGERMAN

TICKETS

Tom Sims & Son

BLONDIE

LOOK, DEAR I LUGGED THE PAPER ON MY NOSE ALL THE WAY FROM THE BUS

JUST FOR FUN I WANT TO SEE HOW LONG I CAN KEEP IT UP THERE

DON'T I GET TO READ THE NEWSPAPER THIS EVENING?

PLEASE DON'T MAKE ME STOP DEAR

DAGWOOD HAVE THEY CAPITAL PUNISHMENT FOR WOMEN IN THIS STATE?

CHIC YOUNG

HENRY

ANY CLOTHES THAT AIN'T NEEDED, SON?

CARL ANDERSON

ETTA KETT

JEEPERS! SO THAT'S ACTUALLY JUNIE GAY? EVEN RECOGNIZED HER!

CAT'S HATS! YOU CAN'T RUN OUT ON ME! WE'RE ALL SET UP TO SHOOT THE SCENE

JUNIE! WAIT! THIS'LL COST ME MY JOB IF I DON'T STOP HER! I'LL BE DIRECTING TRAFFIC INSTEAD OF MOVIES!

LISTEN, KIDS! THIS WAS TO BE A DIS PARTY! I'VE GOT A TOP NAME BAND COMING OVER!

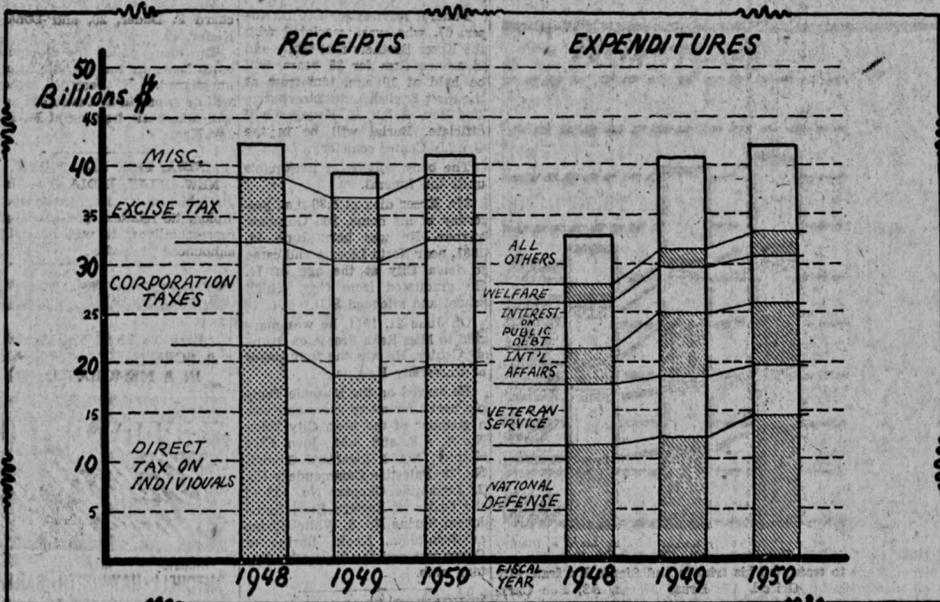
WOULD ALL LIKE TO SEE YOURSELVES ON THE SCREEN, WOULDN'T YOU? OKAY, YOU'RE HER PUBLIC! SHE CAN'T SAY NO TO YOU!

WE WANT JUNIE!

WE WANT JUNIE!

PAUL ROBINSON

President Truman's Budget: A Detailed Breakdown - Roughly Half Designated for Cold War Needs



Where the Money Comes From — And Where It Goes

by Bill McBride
TODAY THE WINNER of the Unusual Christmas gift contest is to be announced. Before I get around to revealing the winner's name I'd like to thank all the kind people who cooperated by entering. In many respects each entry in itself was worthy of top honors.

I have learned many things about unusual gifts in the past week. If a gift is unusual all the way, that is, choosing the most unusual gift is like trying to decide if tap water is more wet than rain water.

Another enlightenment which came to me in the past week was that the American sense of humor is not restricted to radio programs and film comedies. Every family has within its confines a potential joker who periodically takes it upon himself to break up clots of gloom.

FIVE JUDGES including myself undertook to pick a winner. After some wrangling and reluctant eliminating a list of 15 finalists was made. It was from that list that the winner was chosen.

All other persons who entered the contest were named second place winners. To those persons goes the honor of being named Agents. It will take some time to get Agent identification cards to everyone, but if no one throws a test this week, I'll get them all in the mail before Saturday.

Jim Campbell of 302 Melrose court is the winner of the Unusual Christmas gift contest. His entry didn't arrive until Monday morning, but was posted 7:30 p.m., Jan. 8. He just got in under the wire.

Jim's Unusual gift is 1,000 meal worms. Actually the meal worms were only part of the gift. They were shipped along with a small, shy lizard from Spain.

THE LIZARD'S NAME is Mario and he has "pretty brown speckles on his back and a copperish forehead." The thing which makes Mario an even more unusual Christmas gift is that, although he has all the appearances of a miniature prehistoric monster, Mario is scared to death of the meal worms.

His self-assurance was probably weakened when his tail came off during shipment. Outside of being afraid of worms and losing his tail Mario seems to be a perfectly normal lizard... a little bashful, perhaps, but normal.

THE WORMS are too numerous to name, so they go namelessly about their business of eating oatmeal in the coffee can homes around the Campbell apartment. In his entry Jim stated that a meal worm is only about three quarters of an inch long.

Although called Mario, the lizard's sex remains a mystery. This seems to perturb Jim somewhat, but I can't see where it makes much difference as long as Mario knows.

JIM IS A JUNIOR in history and is 23 years old. Both he and his wife, Lee, claim Spencer as their hometown. The gift came from his sister who obtained it at the Rapid City reptile garden. It seems she got in on a fresh shipment of reptiles from Spain just before Christmas.

Torn from its happy home with other reptiles, Mario is at present trying to make the best of it in an aquarium over the Campbell hot air register.

There has been no word from the Campbell landlady or neighbors, but it is assumed pets are approved of in the house.

PRIZES TO JIM CAMPBELL

1. One carton cigarettes.
2. My secret mustard recipe.
3. Autographed copy of Dick Spencer's "Cow Tails and Cattle Trails."
4. Free coffee and doughnuts this morning.
5. Two tickets to "The Room Upstairs" at the Capitol Jan. 16.
6. One couple tickets to the All-University Prom Jan. 14 at the Iowa Union. Also an autographed picture of Hal McIntyre whose band will play for that event.
7. An Agent card.
8. A picture of Ed and I chatting in front of Old Capitol.
9. A one pound box of Dixie's chocolates.
10. A pre-Prom dinner at Smith's before the ball Jan. 14.

editorials Once Again Oleo Tax Repeal Measure Comes Up

Once again the 79-year-old feud between dairy interests and producers of oleomargarine comes into focus. The Rivers oleomargarine tax repeal bill was lifted this month from crowded congressional files and presented before the 81st congress for enactment.

Back in April, 1948, the bill passed the house, but died in the senate finance committee of the 80th congress.

Since the enactment of a second tax bill in 1902 — the first being in 1886 — oleo consumers had to pay a quarter of a cent tax for a pound of uncolored margarine, and ten cents a pound for colored margarine. At the same time, oleo producers, wholesalers and retailers have been paying taxes which netted the government \$6-million annually.

History has shown that these taxes have been unjust. They are ostensibly not for revenue purposes but to protect dairy interests. The house ways and means committee does not have jurisdiction over such taxes. The house committee on agriculture — greatly influenced by organized dairymen — has control.

Proponents of the oleo tax repeal point out that dairy interests are responsible for the tax which was enforced after the latter failed to have the pure food and drug acts prohibit the sale of oleo on the grounds it was made from scraps of animal fat and vegetables. The PFDA found oleo to be pure and nutritious, especially in vitamin A.

In the past and at present, the dairymen have

been fighting the passage of such repeal, arguing that oleo producers will be given a free hand to color their product, thereby deceiving the public with an imitation. They further claim that oleo, sold at a lower price, will cause the sales of butter to decline.

These arguments are not necessarily true since butter itself is often colored and dairymen would have mostly themselves to blame for the decline in butter sales.

Butter is yellow only when made from milk of cows feeding in green pastures. During the winter months, when cows eat dry feed, the color of their butter is almost white. Therefore, large quantities of butter sold in the winter is colored.

The drop in butter sales would not come about because of lower-priced oleo, but because the high price of butter has discouraged low-income persons from buying it. Instead, this group has turned to oleo or less expensive dairy products, especially ice cream.

Another argument for the repeal is that oleo taxes prevented oleo from a fair chance in the field of free competition, causing a considerable and unnecessary drain on the pocketbooks of oleo consumers.

Recently, the Canadian government put a stop to such drain by legalizing the sale of colored oleo in that country. The oleo is being sold at 45 cents a pound, while butter is tagged at 72 cents a pound. Congress should find little excuse — except from a selfish few — for repealing the oleo tax at this time.

WASHINGTON

Highlights of President Truman's budget message to congress yesterday:

Roughly half of the total spending is earmarked for military preparedness and aid to the anti-Communist bloc of "free nations."

The President listed actual defense expenditures at \$14,268,000,000 — well within the \$15-billion "ceiling" which he imposed on the armed forces. But altogether he asked for \$13.2-billion in new military appropriations, plus \$2-billion in cash to pay for defense contracts authorized by previous congresses; plus authority to sign new contracts totalling \$2.7-billion for which future budgets will provide the actual cash.

That adds up to \$18-billion.

For the second year of the European recovery program and other urgent international affairs, Mr. Truman asked \$6,349,000,000. He also served notice that he expects to ask for still more "cold war funds to provide direct military assistance to anti-Communist western Europe.

Going deeper into the message, Mr. Truman: Predicted the treasury will wind up the current 1949 fiscal year on June 30 with a deficit of \$600-million, and blamed the income tax cut voted by the Republican-controlled 80th congress over his veto.

Asserted that he was fully aware of the "compelling need" for government economy, and therefore had held spending down to "minimum requirements."

Sidestepped for the present any decision on further aid to China, Greece, Turkey and Korea. He asked congress "tentatively" to set aside \$600-million for aid to countries other than those in western Europe. But he said he would wait until "a later date" to recommend how it should be used.

Ordered the veterans administration to cancel plans for building 24 hospitals, and reduce the size of 14 others under construction. The President explained that a survey has shown that the VA was planning to build far more hospitals than it actually needs to take care of patients in every section of the country.

Announced that other spending for veterans will be \$1.3-billion lower in fiscal 1950 mainly because fewer ex-GI's are drawing "52-20 club" unemployment allowances and fewer are attending school under the GI bill of rights.

Asked for a special fund of \$1-million to conduct a "management improvement" study aimed at making government operations more efficient and less expensive.

Proposed higher postal rates for parcel post and second and third class mail to trim the post office deficit from an estimated \$527-million this year to \$402-million. Asked for authority to hire 7,000 more tax collectors.

Said the nation's budget has to be large "because its responsibilities are large... this nation is today the strongest bulwark of freedom in the world."

Explained that he expects fiscal 1951 spending to be even greater because "we cannot expect

any material decline in our international responsibilities" and defense spending will be "substantially" greater. That, he added, is due to the fact that many of the bills being run up now (such as ordering new planes) will come due then.

The Marshall plan is "already resulting in substantial progress toward economic recovery and political stability" in Europe. ERP outlays in fiscal 1950 would be \$4.5-billion, down about \$100-million from the current year, but still representing 70 percent of all foreign affairs spending.

Urged congress to straighten out the "wholly artificial bookkeeping shift" through which the GOP 80th congress used \$3-billion of the 1948 surplus to apply on foreign aid costs of fiscal 1949. The change wouldn't affect the government's finances, but would make the books support Mr. Truman's charge that the GOP tax cut last year caused the treasury to run more than \$3-billion in the red.

Asked \$1-billion for the army for feeding and providing other relief for occupied Germany and Japan. That is \$265-million less than this year. (The Berlin airlift is financed out of military budget funds, and is not involved here.)

Renewed his plea for a permanent universal military training law, and earmarked \$800-million to pay for it in fiscal 1950. But he said the cost would rise to about \$2-billion a year after that. He said it is "essential" to continue selective service "for the time being" until UMT is launched.

His defense program is aimed at keeping the nation in a "position of relative military preparedness" while at the same time giving it a "higher degree of mobilization preparedness." This calls for a "nucleus of highly trained and mobile forces... backed by ready reserves of trained men."

Mr. Truman noted in this connection that the budget "gives priority to air power and to strengthening civilian reserves."

Listed "three major steps" needed to bring the social insurance system up to date: (1) extend social security coverage and raise benefits "sharply"; (2) provide disability insurance for the first time; and (3) launch compulsory national health insurance. These are the programs the new payroll taxes would pay for.

Earmarked \$1,662,000,000 for agricultural programs, a slight decline. He forecast that farm price supports will cost only \$538-million in fiscal 1950, compared with an estimated \$866-million this year. But he conceded that this forecast was based on the belief that harvests will be smaller. That wasn't the case, he added, the outlay would be "considerably larger" than estimated.

Asked \$725-million for atomic energy, a big boost over this year's \$332-million. He said the increased funds would be used for production of fissionable materials (the stuff that goes in bombs) and for research aimed at "eventually" developing atomic power plants for ships, planes and factories.

Set aside \$70-million to cover expenses of the 1950 census. It has to be taken every 10 years, and 1950 is the year.

Recommended a \$300-million program of federal aid to education. It would be distributed among the states.

Asked \$481-million for flood control work, principally in the Mississippi river basin, and \$344-million for reclamation projects in the west. He also asked for \$49-million to build the auxiliary steam power plant which TVA asked for last year, but the GOP congress rejected.

Recommended \$100-million a year for five years for slum clearance, and a first-year appropriation of \$129-million to launch a low-rent public housing program intended to produce a million homes within seven years.

Proposed spending \$40-million for airports, \$121-million for maritime commission shipbuilding, \$501-million for highways, and other outlays for transportation and communications services totalling \$1.8-billion. The same item cost \$200-million more this year.

Earmarked \$46-million to cover the expenses of congress, and \$26-million for the federal courts.

Finally, Mr. Truman said he would need \$233-million to cover the expenses of collecting all those taxes.

And just in case anything was overlooked, the budget included \$200-million for "unforeseen contingencies."

Students of Music In Recital Today

Seven numbers for piano and five vocal selections will be presented in a student recital today at 4:10 p.m. in the north music hall.

are Grace Sarvis, piano; Donna Klingbiel, piano; Dona Lee Bendixen, mezzo-soprano; Jane Ann Ring, soprano; Maude Brogan, piano; Vincent Brann, piano. Ruth Roudabush, mezzo-soprano; Raymond Clift, piano; Fred Byrnes, baritone; Ma' y Olson, soprano; Betty Jean Pauls, piano; and Dorothy Krebill, piano.

WMT Calendar

- 6:40 p.m. News, McMartin
- 6:45 p.m. Jack Smith
- 6:50 p.m. Club 15
- 6:55 p.m. Morrow, News
- 7:00 p.m. Mystery Theatre
- 7:30 p.m. Mr. and Mrs. North
- 8:00 p.m. My Record Library
- 8:30 p.m. Hit the Jackpot
- 9:30 p.m. Three Men on a Limb
- 10:00 p.m. News, McMartin
- 10:30 p.m. Cummins, Sports
- 10:30 p.m. Music Shop

WHO Calendar

- 6:00 p.m. Standard Melody Parade
- 6:15 p.m. News of the World
- 6:45 p.m. Austin's Orchestra
- 7:00 p.m. This is Your Life
- 7:30 p.m. Alan Young Show
- 8:00 p.m. Bob Hope Show
- 8:30 p.m. Fibber McGee and Molly
- 9:00 p.m. Big Town
- 9:30 p.m. People are Funny
- 10:00 p.m. Supper Club
- 10:15 p.m. News, M. L. Nelson

The Daily Iowan

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OFFICIAL DAILY BULLETIN

Items in the UNIVERSITY CALENDAR are scheduled in the Prom Room, Old Capitol. Items for the GENERAL NOTICE should be deposited with the city editor of The Daily Iowan in the newsroom in East Hall, GENERAL NOTICE must be at The Daily Iowan by 2 p.m. the day preceding first publication; notices will NOT be accepted by telephone, and must be TYPED OR LEGIBLY WRITTEN and SIGNED by a responsible person.

VOL XXV, NO. 91
TUESDAY, JANUARY 11, 1949

UNIVERSITY CALENDAR

- Tuesday, Jan. 11**
6 p.m. — The University Club — Potluck Supper and Bridge — Iowa Memorial Union
8 p.m. — Science and Social Philosophy Club, Dr. Wendell Johnson and Dr. Russell Meyers on topic: "General Semantics" — Senate Chamber Old Capitol
- Wednesday, Jan. 12**
8 p.m. — University Band Concert, Iowa Memorial Union
8 p.m. — University Play — "Begger on Horseback" — University Theatre
8 p.m. — Sigma Xi Soiree — Iowa Child Welfare Research Station — East Hall
3 p.m. — The University Club, Tea and Program — Iowa Memorial Union
8 p.m. — The University Play — "Begger on Horseback" — University Theatre
- Thursday, Jan. 13**
3 p.m. — The University Club, Tea and Program — Iowa Memorial Union
8 p.m. — The University Play — "Begger on Horseback" — University Theatre
- Friday, Jan. 14**
8 p.m. University Play — "Begger on Horseback" — University Theatre
9 p.m. — University Prom — Iowa Memorial Union
- Saturday, Jan. 15**
2 p.m. — University Play — "Begger on Horseback" — University Theatre, Matinee
8 p.m. — Basketball: Iowa vs. Ohio State, Fieldhouse
8 p.m. — University Play — "Begger on Horseback" — University Theatre
- Monday, Jan. 17**
7:30 p.m. — Meeting of the Iowa Section of the American Chemical Society — Speaker: Dr. Randolph T. Major on the topic: "Chemical Research in Europe During and Since World War II" — Room 300, Chemistry Building
8 p.m. — Basketball: Minnesota at Iowa, Fieldhouse

GENERAL NOTICES

- IOWA MOUNTAINERS**
Skiing instruction will be held at Finkbine golf course Jan. 16, weather permitting. Members will leave from the clubhouse at 1:30 p.m. Bring your own equipment. At 7 p.m. those interested in skating will leave from the clubhouse for Melrose pond. To register, call Mickey Thomas, 5391.
- FRIVOL CIRCULATION STAFF**
Frivol circulation staff will meet Jan. 12, at 4:30 p.m. in the Frivol office in East Hall. Another meeting will be held Jan. 13, at 2:30 p.m. in the same room.
- ZOOLOGY SEMINAR**
Meet Jan. 14, room 204, Zoology building. Dr. Gordon Marsh will speak on "The specific resistance of regenerating *Dugesia tigrina* in media of varying specific resistance, and the work of polarity control."
- IOWA MOUNTAINERS**
Members planning on attending Play Night at the SUI fieldhouse Jan. 14, will meet at the club house first at 7:15 p.m.
- TAILFEATHERS**
General meeting, 7:30 p.m., 221-A, Schaeffer hall, Jan. 11.
- BILLY MITCHELL SQUADRON**
Meet in room 11, Armory building, 7:30 p.m., Jan. 12. All members are urged to attend.
- ALPHA PHI OMEGA**
Meet Jan. 11, 3:45 p.m., conference room one, Iowa Union.
- HOME ECONOMICS CLUB**
The club's picture for Hawkeye will be taken Jan. 11, 7:25 p.m., in the River room, Iowa Union. All members are urged to attend.
- INTER-VARSITY CHRISTIAN FELLOWSHIP**
Meet in conference room one, Iowa Union, at 8 p.m., Jan. 11.
- OFF-CAMPUS HOUSING**
The off-campus housing bureau needs private home listings for students requesting living quarters. Persons who will have rooms available for the second semester are asked to call 8-0611, ext. 2191. Rooms and apartments for married couples as well as rooms for single men and women are in demand.
- BAND CONCERT TICKETS**
Free tickets for the first concert of the year to be given by the University concert band of Jan. 12, may be picked up at the Iowa Union desk or at Whelstons. Tickets may be held by calling ext. 2322.
- FEBRUARY GRADUATES**
Graduation announcements may be picked up at Campus stores from 8 a.m. until 12 noon and 1 p.m. until 5 p.m.
- UNION BOARD**
Library chat and coffee hour, 4:15 p.m., Jan. 11, Iowa Union library.
- DELTA PHI ALPHA**
Hawkeye pictures will be taken Jan. 13, 7:55 p.m., in the River room of the Iowa Union.
- PHI ETA SIGMA**
Hawkeye pictures will be taken Jan. 13, at 6:45 p.m., in the River room of the Iowa Union.
- TRESTLE BOARD MEETING**
There will be a meeting Jan. 14, in the Masonic Temple, from 7 p.m. until 8 p.m. Hawkeye pictures will be taken. All Master Masons on campus are invited.
- PHYSICS COLLOQUIUM**
There will be a meeting Jan. 11, 2 p.m., in room 301, Physics building. Prof. Bernard Waldman of the University of Notre Dame will speak on "Nuclear Excitation by X-Rays and Electrons."
- STUDENTS CONCERNED**
There will be a luncheon meeting Jan. 11, 12:30 p.m., in the YMCA rooms, Iowa Union. Ruel Bell and Bill Sharp will be guest speakers. A charge of 35 cents will be made to pay for the luncheon. All students and faculty members are invited.
- PH.D. FRENCH READING EXAM**
A Ph.D. reading examination in French will be held Jan. 22, 8 a.m. until 10 a.m., in room 221, Schaeffer hall. Applications must be made before Jan. 19, by signing the sheet posted on the bulletin board outside room 307, Schaeffer hall. No applications will be accepted after that time. The next examination will be given at the end of the next semester.

Slippery Stuff This Butter



BUTTER INTERESTS

'Beggar on Horseback' to Open

Satire, Music In New Play

By JO WRIGHT
"Beggar on Horseback" presented by the dramatic arts department and opening tomorrow night in the University theater at 8 p.m., is in one sense a variety show.

"A satire from the word go," is one description used by its director, E. C. Mabie. It is a satire directed toward big business and the arts, Prof. Mabie explained.

The show could also be called a musical, for there is music played throughout the play by Nat Williams, G. Raymond Clift, A3, and John C. Simms, an instructor in the music department. It is just as surely a comedy—and a fantasy, added the director's assistant, Joseph Baldwin, G, of Austin, Texas.

The play has 33 members in the cast, but there are 7 principals. The hero, Neil McRae, played by Theodore Paul, G, and James Spruils, A1, is a musician. The play has two heart interests: the "girl next door," Cynthia Mason, played by Gwen Davenport, A3, and Jacqueline Brooks, A2; and the "rich girl," Gladys Cady, played by Virginia Huffman, A4, and Rosemary Williams, A2.

The Cady's are a typical mid-western well-to-do family. Cady, played by Irving Brown, G, is satirized as the big businessman. Mrs. Cady is played by Patricia Lannert, A4, and their son, Homer, is played by Tom McBride, A3.

Others in the cast portray a variety of parts including artists, poets, businessmen, dancers, writers, reporters, jurors, waiting teachers and butlers.

One entire scene is a pantomime danced by Jack Moore, A3, as the Crown Prince of Xanadu, and Judith Olenski, A1, as the Crown Princess, Robert Sporre, A4, dances as the lamp-lighter, and Gordon Pollock, A3, as the policeman.

Costuming for the play ranges from realism to extreme exaggeration. In the trial scene, the judge wears an elaborate white wig.

Prof. Berneice Prisk described the making of the wig. The white horsehair was sewed onto a net cap foundation, done up in curlers and fixed as a girl would do her own hair, she said. The wig is over six inches long.

Backstage . . .

Rehearsals of "Beggar on Horseback" are fast-moving shows for the observer from either side of the curtain.

There are 13 separate places represented in the scenes, including a railroad station, an elevator, a cabaret, public park, a royal bedchamber, a cottage, several offices, two homes and a factory. A courtroom trial and a wedding are also in the play. That means a lot of scenery must be set in place — in a hurry!

"That's why the gridiron is used more in this play than in any other that has been produced in the University theater for years," according to Prof. E. C. Mabie.

The gridiron is an old fashioned way of raising and lowering scenery, and the young blood in the theater doesn't fully appreciate it, Prof. Mabie added. The revolving stage isn't used at all in this play.

The best way to see how the gridiron works — how the complete walls of a room can be made to "fly" — is to climb to the very top of the highest part of the theater.

High above the stage on the "catwalk," of the grid you can look down and see the sets hanging, apparently suspended in mid-air. Below that, looking only inches tall, are the stagehands preparing for Scene I.

Joe Baldwin, the director's assistant, explains that the "flies" are hung by tested piano wire or by chains. Only piano wire that has been tested is used by Prof. Arnold Gillette, the stage designer, Baldwin emphasized.

Each separate piece that "flies" must be exactly balanced by weights. The weights are put in place from the catwalk while the piece of set lies on the stage. Once they are in balance, the set can easily be raised or lowered by one man working a rope pulley.

You hurry down flight after flight of narrow iron stairs to meet Stage Manager Richard Lemberg before the rehearsal begins. Lemberg has a "sacred territory."

Here he directs backstage action with the aid of a control board covered with buttons and switches. A phone is within reach so Lemberg can coordinate lights and curtains by talking to the lighting booth, which is in the back of the theater, behind the audience.

A loudspeaker is placed beside the stage manager. Records heard over it during certain scenes are played from the light booth.

The prompter also sits in the stage manager's corner. She must be able to see the action on stage and at the same time follow the lines.

Nat Williams and his piano belong in this corner too, for he plays backstage while the hero pretends to play on stage.

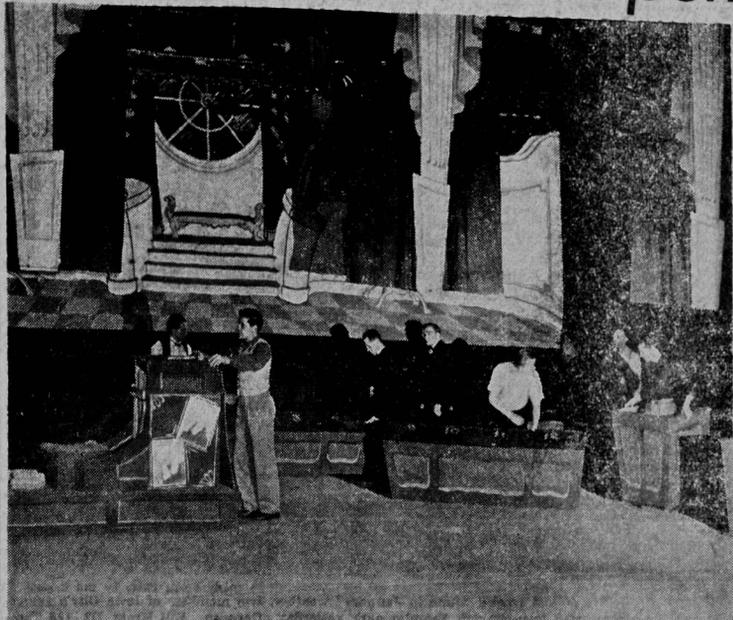
The stage manager's assistants stand by to run errands and make sure that no one forgets when they are due on stage. And the first scene begins.

You try to follow the play for a time, but it is hard to hear unless you are close into the wings. So you turn again to watch what is going on backstage. Over in a corner part of the stage crew is grouped around part of the set for another scene.

There are actors everywhere you look. A girl in a Spanish dancer's costume here, another in a wedding dress there, men in white ties and tails hurrying about. Off to one side a quiet game of poker is going on.

Now the first scene is over, the curtain closes. The stage crew goes into action. One "fly" goes up, another comes down. You must look quickly if you want to see how it is done, because before you know it, the furniture for the last scene is piled to one side and the stage is set for the next scene.

The stage manager takes a last look at the stage, picks up the phone and says, "Ready for the curtain." The curtain opens, the lights go up, and the play goes on.



(Daily Iowan Photo by Jim Showers)

THE WALLS OF A COURTROOM FLY THROUGH THE AIR as the stage crew for "Beggar on Horseback" change the set between scenes. Members of the stage crew are Ralph Levy, Ronald McNamer, Ralph Borek, Sam Becker, Robert Stout, Roy Richardson, Emory Windrem and John Duffin. Lightning-quick changes of scenery are necessary because of the great number of scenes. The play opens in University theater tomorrow night at 8 p.m.

Prof. Mowry Misses —

Rustlers' Roundup

— Sleeps as 45's Pop

By ART WELCH
It was law against outlaw at the Stockade ranch in Buena Vista, Colo., one night last September — the night one of SU's authorities on western history lay sleeping in a Stockade tourist cabin 200 yards away.

When the gun smoke had drifted away, three rustlers were down, five more had surrendered and left the authority slept on.

Buena Vista, located about 160 miles southwest of Denver, marked the end of a day's travel across southwestern Colorado for Prof. and Mrs. George E. Mowry.

They were returning to Iowa City after summering in California where the professor had been collecting material for a book about the Progressive party movement there.

"We arrived at the Stockade about four o'clock in the afternoon," Mowry related. "I noticed that the man who welcomed us was carrying a rifle. Since I knew the deer season was closed, I wondered what he was using the rifle for, but I didn't think to ask him."

Mowry was soon to learn, however. When he and Mrs. Mowry were in the ranch house registering for a cabin, the door started to open very slowly. The man who was signing them in grabbed his rifle and hurried over to a spot where he "could cover the doorway," but there was nothing in sight. When the man returned, he said it was only the wind.

"I asked him what he thought it was," the professor explained. The terse reply was, "Rustlers."

"We were told that the Stockade had been raided before, and that only the night before a neighbor's ranch had been hit," Mowry continued.

The manager, the same man who welcomed the Mowrys, told them the gang was believed to be

made up of some of the neighboring ranchers. "He told us they had seen a man they knew to have been hit in the gun battle the night before, in Buena Vista," Mowry said.

At first, Mowry said, he thought the manager was making the story up to lend atmosphere for the visitors from the east, especially after the manager asked them "not to mention anything he had told us when we went into Buena Vista for dinner."

Having consumed one of Colorado's best steaks, "all you could eat for only \$1.15," the Mowrys headed back to the ranch.

Locating the ranch proved difficult, Mowry said, since there were no lights in sight to point it out. "When we did locate the road leading to our cabin, we found an armed sentry waiting for us outside."

The sentry told them that the sheriff, who had been called in to lead the 20 gunmen, ordered the blackout to prevent his men from becoming silhouetted before the rustlers' guns.

"While we were talking to him it dawned on my wife that we were very nicely silhouetted ourselves," the historian said. "We decided to lock up and get a night's sleep."

"That was all we heard about rustlers until the following morning," Mowry related. "Perhaps it was the long trip added to the crisp autumn night that made us sleep so soundly."

And a sound sleep it proved to be. While they were preparing to leave the ranch the next morning, the manager asked them if they had heard the "fireworks."

The Mowrys asked him, "What fireworks?"

The manager replied, "Good. Lord, man, there were 45's popping off all around you last night."

1947 Nash "Ambassador," 1946 Nash "Ambassador," 1941 Plymouth coach, 1941 Nash sedan, 1940 Ford coupe, 1939 Nash coupe, 1939 Chevrolet coach, 1935 Chevrolet coupe. Cash, terms, trade. Ekwall Motor Co., 627 So. Capitol.

1930 Model A Coupe. 1014 No. Summit (Rear) after 6 p.m.

1948 Nash "600" 4-door. Reasonable. Call 6838.

FOR SALE: 1941 Ford, good shape heater, and seat covers. Winterized. Phone 6336.

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FOR SALE: Two Tone Green Model "A" Ford, Radio, Heater, and Seat Covers. Top Shape Dial 2228.

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Man Awaits Trial, Accused of Fraud

EDWARDSVILLE, ILL. (AP)—Robert L. Knetzer, whose multi-million dollar auto business ended in bankruptcy, surrendered yesterday on six grand jury indictments charging him with operating a confidence game.

Knetzer was accused of accepting deposits from thousands of customers to provide them cars which he never delivered.

The indictments were returned by the Madison county grand jury last week but were not disclosed until Knetzer appeared voluntarily yesterday. He posted \$3,000 bond on each of the indictments.

Cedar Rapids Concern Wins Court Judgment

Judge Harold D. Evans yesterday awarded the Baker Manufacturing company of Cedar Rapids a \$153.58 judgment against the Alberhasky Plumbing and Heating company of Iowa City in Johnson county district court.

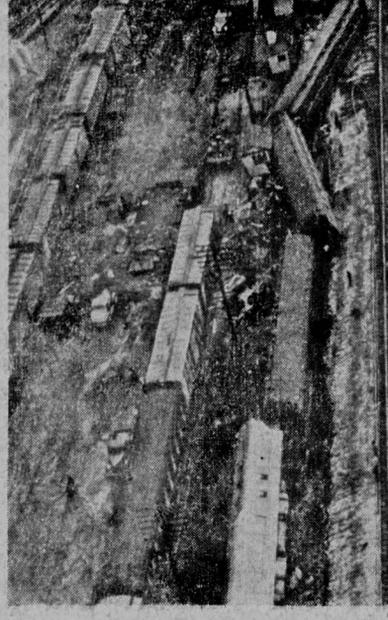
The Cedar Rapids company had filed the suit claiming the defendant owed them a balance of \$153.58 for merchandise they said they sold the defendant between Aug. 8, 1947 and Oct. 27, 1947.

Thirteen-Year-Old Girl Gives Birth to Daughter

OAKLAND, CAL. — Mrs. Enrique Amparo, 13-year-old Russell City child bride, Sunday gave birth to a six pound, six ounce baby daughter, the Highland hospital disclosed yesterday.

The girl is the wife of Alfonso Amparo, 18-year-old nursery worker. They were married in Reno, Nev., last March.

Train Derailed; 25 Injured



DERAILED AT MILFORD, Va., yesterday, were these cars of the Florida-to-New York Orange Blossom Special. More than a score of persons were injured. One car, a diner, overturned. The wife of Bandleader Paul Whiteman was one of the injured.

Robert Meyer Replaces Rod Gelatt on Council

Robert C. Meyer, A2, Davenport, was chosen last night to

replace Rod Gelatt, A3, Des Moines, as Hillcrest representative on the Student Council.

Gelatt resigned because of conflict with classroom work.

Junior Law Cases To Conclude Today

A party line telephone rights controversy will be the subject of the law appeal case argued in tonight's Junior Law club arguments at the Law Commons.

The case, scheduled for 7 p.m., is the fourth and last case in the 1948 Junior Law arguments. The first three cases were held before Christmas vacation.

Four law students will argue the case, two for the appellant (appealing side) and two for the appellee. The case will be argued before District Court Judge James P. Gaffney of Marengo.

Richard T. Jordan and Willmer G. Cimprich will argue for the appellant and James R. Hinkle and John H. Holley will argue for the appellee.

Apartment Smoke Frightens Families

Dense smoke alarmed 31 families living in the Moffitt apartments, 119 S. Linn street, when spontaneous combustion set off a blaze in the basement of that building yesterday morning.

The blaze began in a coal storage pile at about 8:30 a.m. A concrete ceiling over the coal pile prevented the fire from spreading, Fire Chief J. J. Clark said.

Damage was limited to smoke, which spread throughout the apartments. Some of the residents were still asleep when the blaze broke out.

The apartments are owned by H. F. Moffitt of Iowa City.

WANT AD SECTION

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1 or 2 days — \$20 per line per day
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6 or more days — \$10 per line per day
Figure 5-word average per line
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Minimum charge — \$.50

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Daily — \$.65 per column inch
Monthly — \$8 per column inch
Cancellation deadline — 5:00 p.m.
Responsible for one incorrect insertion.

WAYNE E. AMDOR

Classified Manager
DIAL 4191

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WANTED—Place to Room and Board. Will Pay Well. Call Ext. 2108, ask for Norman Lampert. Hours 8-5.

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FOR SALE OR TRADE

For Sale: Davenport, \$5.00. Bunk Beds, complete, \$20.00. Woman's Suede riding jacket, size 32, practically new. \$12.50 Dial 7855.

Skis, 7 ft., steel-edged hickory, complete with poles and bindings. Phone 5708, Sol Schindler.

House trailer. Must sell immediately. Cheap. Write Box 11-T, Daily Iowan.

USE THE BEST. Call for Fuller Brushes, Mops, Brooms. Dial 2751.

Available February 5—completely modern 4-room house near Longfellow school. Gas heat, 1 1/2 blocks to bus. Sold on contract plan. Phone 8-0359.

FOR SALE OR RENT: Completely equipped 27-foot trailer. Excellent condition. Lived in 7 months. Located 2 miles from Campus. Year-around water and sewerage. Write Box 11-W, Daily Iowan.

For sale: pair hockey skates Size 7, black. Call George, 8249.

WANTED-TO RENT

Student couple desires furnished apartment, 1 or two rooms. Call 2949 after 6.

General typing and theses. Phone 8-0113. Downtown location.

Wanted: Typing, thesis experience, mimeographing. Call 4908.

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FINANCIAL

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Palatable Loan 108 E. Burlington

LOST AND FOUND

Lost: Sunday between Currier and St. Mary's Catholic Church, an amethyst pendant set in silver. Anniversary gift of my mother's. Liberal reward. Joan Smith. Ext. 2542.

Lost: Friday at 12:30 in 207 Shaeffer Hall, small gold ring, heavy oriental style, initialed D. J. Of great sentimental value. Reward. Contact Susie Sherman, 4594.

Lost: Glasses vicinity uptown. Reward. Ext. 4206.

Lost: Basket from baby buggy Saturday night on Burlington or Summit Streets. Reward. Call 3996, 143 Riverside Park.

Lost: Small brown corde purse at Barney's or between Barney's and Currier. Reward. Phone Ext. 3372.

FOUND: Set of car key Monday afternoon. Owner may claim at Daily Iowan Business Office.

Lost: Small brown plastic leather purse. Identification enclosed. Call 4191 between 8 and 5; 4395 after 5.

PERSONAL

WANTED: Baby sitting. Dial 8-0482.

General typing and theses. Phone 8-0113. Downtown location.

Wanted: Typing, thesis experience, mimeographing. Call 4908.

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Large double room for men. Available soon. Dial 8-0357.

SPECIAL NOTICES

BETWEEN friends here's a tip. Fina Foam rug cleaner also cleans painted surfaces. Yetter's Basement.

The traveling salesman's motto is: "Wine, Women, and So Long." Always a good time at the ANNEX.

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Skates sharpened the horizontal hollow ground way. Novotny Cycle Shop, 111 So. Clinton. Phone 5525.

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ASHES and Rubbish hauling Phone 5623.

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City Council Authorizes Stop Signs

The city council last night authorized the mayor to enter into a contract with the H. B. Allen company of Des Moines for two stop signs in the business district and one actuated school stop sign at Muscatine and Court street.

The new business district stop signs will be fixed time lights and will be located on Dubuque street at the Iowa avenue and Washington street crossings. The cost for the three signs is not to exceed \$6,800.

After reports by Prof. Ned Ashton on the progress of the municipal swimming pool, the council directed the city solicitor to draw up resolutions at the next meeting for the purchase of pool equipment.

Ashton reported that the city thus far has spent about \$121,000 on the pool. The city attorney was also authorized to contact Attorney H. N. Rogers of Des Moines regarding a third swimming pool bond issue.

The main pool is now 84 percent completed and the bathhouse is about 75 percent completed, Ashton told the council.

The council held second readings on three ordinances including the sale of city owned property in east Iowa City to Earl Gifford, the extending of the Iowa City milk shed to a 45 mile radius from Iowa City and the rezoning of the Earl Shay property at Bloomington and Dubuque streets. On the motion of Alderman James Callahan, the Shay ordinance was tabled.

In other actions the council:

1. Authorized the designating of all parking meters as March of Dimes collection boxes for the annual drive, Jan. 14 to Jan. 31, inclusive. Signs will be placed on the meters explaining that the dimes will not purchase meter time and that all dimes will be turned over to the Johnson county infantile paralysis committee.

2. Directed the street commissioner to enforce the city ordinance on removal of snow from sidewalks. The ordinance provides that if snow is not removed in 10 hours the city will remove it and charge the property owners. Owners are liable to a \$100 fine and 30 days in jail also.

Hart to Keep Office Here if Appointed To Federal Position

William R. Hart, Iowa City attorney endorsed by U.S. Sen. Guy M. Gillette for U.S. district attorney for southern Iowa, said yesterday that he will maintain his office and practice in Iowa City, if appointed to the federal post.

Hart said in response to many queries, "If and when the appointment is made, I shall fulfill all my duties of my office. However, I shall devote the remainder of my time to private practice and my office in Iowa City will be open for business."

Gillette recommended the prominent 55-year-old lawyer to Attorney-General Tom Clark last Saturday. In order for Hart to be approved by the U.S. senate, his name must first be submitted by Clark after investigation by the justice department.

Recommendation to the post by a majority party senator normally leads to confirmation by the senate. If appointed, Hart will succeed Maurice Donegan of Davenport, whose term expired last September.

As Iowa First district Democratic committeeman, Hart was present at the Des Moines meeting of the Iowa state Democratic committee Dec. 13 when a resolution was approved recommending him to the post. State Democratic chairman Jake Moore informed Gillette of the resolution at that time, Hart said.

SUI Graduate Receives Foreign Duty Transfer

Wesley Clifford Haraldson, who received his master's degree from the State University of Iowa, has been transferred to duty in the department of state branch of the foreign service.

Since 1945 Haraldson has been a foreign service officer in Berlin. Prior to that he was with the federal reserve board in 1944-45, and with the war department for a short period in 1945.

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Sledding Time -- In Both California and Iowa



IT'S JANUARY IN CALIFORNIA, too. For the first time in the history of Long Beach residents, snow is heavy enough for some mild sledding. Above, Wayne and Bobby Allen borrow their mother's dishpan as they played winter in a city park.



WITH THE PASSING of last week's "June in January" weather, two members of Iowa City's younger set enjoyed a short sled tour through Templin park yesterday afternoon. Bill Kratz, D2, 120 Templin park, provided locomotion for his three-year old son Larry and Candy Young, age two, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ralph E. Young, 122 Templin park, as the youngsters took advantage of Sunday's two-inch snowfall.

Roberts Says UN Police Would Bring War with Russia

A United Nations police force at this time would probably bring on a war with Russia, said Prof. Hew Roberts of the SUI department of education yesterday afternoon.

Speaking in a panel discussion on world organization sponsored by the League of Women Voters, Roberts explained that a separate world police force would even more closely define the present line between the U.S. and Soviet ideologies, and would cause an overt rupture.

Other speakers at the discussion held in the English Lutheran church were Prof. George Mowry of the history department and David Stanley, executive director of the Iowa United World Federalists.

Mowry contended that a hoped-for "Third Force" — a mediator between the opposing world ideologies — has failed to develop. "As tension in the conflict grows,

people are taking sides," he said. He said that the United Nations is impotent under its present structure.

Stanley took the stand that a police force was necessary for world peace with or without Russia. He held that if non-Soviet nations would unite in a working organization, Russia would join sooner or later for reasons of self-preservation.

Comparing the present United Nations with this country under the Articles of Confederation, Stanley proposed a world federal government similar to the one set up by our constitution.

A former SUI student from Muscatine, Stanley left school to take the full-time job of organizing UWF chapters throughout Iowa. He hopes to soon resume his studies in political science here.

Moderator of the discussion was Mrs. R.W. Iverson, vice-president of the league.

VAN HORNE RETURNS

Sgt. Glen W. VanHorne has returned from Fort Sheridan, Ill., where he recently re-enlisted back to the SUI military department. Van Horne is a basic instructor and works in the department's record office.

California Faces New Frost

LOS ANGELES (UP)—Southern California dug out from a snowstorm yesterday and braced for the arrival of a new cold wave that forecasters said would drive temperatures down to 18 degrees.

The approaching storm was predicted by Floyd D. Young, chief of the weather bureau's fruit frost warning service. He said low temperatures last night and this morning pose a new danger to farmers and orchardists.

The new cold wave was predicted on the heels of southern

than two weeks, causing more than \$60-million in crop damage.

The coldest spot in southern California yesterday was atop Mt. Wilson, site of a famed observatory and numerous television relay stations. The low there was 10 degrees.

Yesterday's unusual weather included blizzards, gales, a hailstorm, rain and finally the snow.

A coating of white covered much of the southland for hours and the snow flurries ranged from Long Beach to the mountains and from Santa Maria to parts of San Diego county.

Newhall, on the Ridge route connecting central California with the southern part of the state, reported six inches of snow. The heavy auto traffic along the highway was slowed to a creeping pace while highway maintenance crews labored to clear the snow.

Reports from resort areas said hundreds of cars were stranded for hours by snow-covered roads until highway crews could clear the way.

Blizzard conditions in San Diego county were blamed for the crash of a private plane in which five persons were killed and one seriously injured near Julian, Cal.

Wrong Route for —

Snowbound Sergeant

★ ★ ★

Sgt. Clarence F. Taylor, Wednesday spent seven hours in a snowbound automobile 38 miles west of Laramie, Wyo., will be forth travel to Salt Lake City by way of west Texas.

Taylor reported to the SUI military department yesterday a slight case of frostbite on his two-year-old son, in sub-zero temperatures on a blizzard-swept portion of U.S. highway 30.

Temperatures hovered around 18 below, and the wind-driven snow was whistling across the ground at about 60 miles per hour, Taylor said.

"For the first time in my life I was glad my wife always carries blankets in the car," Taylor said. There was no heat after the motor turned off the motor to a dwindling supply of gas. The motor froze almost immediately, he related.

Although slightly frostbitten around the right eye, the sergeant was none the worse for the experience. No one else suffered ill effects. In fact, Sgt. Taylor thought it was a lot of fun.

Late in the evening, the family was picked up by trucks which broke through to a little town about 100.

Although food was scarce, the family did find a place to stay and later the next day made it to Laramie, where they were more snow-bound.

Although one day late on his 21 day leave, Taylor was AWOL because the military department had received an extension for him.

ECONOMICS CLUB

Hawkeye pictures of the Economics club will be taken Jan. 18 at 7:25 p.m. at the Union instead of today as previously scheduled.

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