

The Daily Iowan

Est. 1868 — AP Leased Wire, AP Wirephoto, UP Leased Wire — Five Cents

Iowa City, Iowa, Friday, December 31, 1948 — Vol. 81, No. 83

The Weather

Partly cloudy and warmer today. Saturday mostly cloudy. High today 38, low tonight 15. Yesterday's high was 32; low 2 degrees below zero.

Hawks Down Gaels

Iowa's Hawkeyes stopped a strong last half bid by St. Mary's of California to win, 46 to 43. See Sports Page.

Excommunicate Catholics Who Had Part in Cardinal's Arrest

VATICAN CITY (AP) — All Roman Catholics who had any connection with the arrest of Josef Cardinal Mindszenty of Hungary were excommunicated yesterday. The punishment is one of the most severe in church law.

The sacred consistorial congregation of the Vatican took the action in a decree dated Dec. 28 and published yesterday. The condemnation was pronounced under provisions of canon law reserved to the Apostolic See. Thus the offense can be forgiven only by the Holy See itself.

Hungary's Communist-dominated government announced the arrest of the 56-year-old cardinal last Monday on suspicion of plotting against the government, spying, treason and black market money dealings. Thirteen others also are held.

Excommunication cuts off members of the church from all sacraments. Such persons also are banned from public services and prayers of the church, from Catholic burial and from social contacts with the faithful.

Excommunication is surpassed in church penalties only by the pronouncement of "anathema"—an ecclesiastical curse.

The decree of excommunication said the persons who dared "to lay hands sacrilegiously" upon the cardinal have fallen under "infamia juris"—the infamy of the law. This means that in the eyes of the church the offenders are involved in a crime on a level with rape, heresy and simony, the illicit traffic in sacred things.

A Vatican source said last September, before Mindszenty's arrest, that the cardinal had threatened the excommunication of Hungarian Catholics who spoke offensively of the pope or church.

In a communique issued Wednesday night in Budapest, the Hungarian government said Mindszenty has been a "sponsor of Hungarian fascism." The communique alleged that the cardinal hoped for American occupation of Hungary and "aimed to make a second Greece" out of the country.

Mindszenty was not available to answer. Francis Cardinal Spellman, Archbishop of New York, has declared the arrest was "the first grim step in another totalitarian mock-trial."

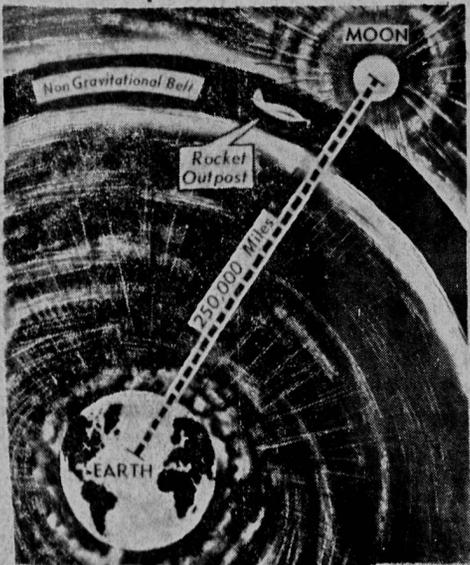
Rutledge Decision Set for Thursday

JEFFERSON CITY, MO. (AP) — Gov. Phil M. Donnelly will decide next Thursday whether to send Dr. Robert C. Rutledge back to Iowa to face murder charges. He is accused of killing Byron C. Hattman, his wife's alleged lover, in a Cedar Rapids hotel room Dec. 14.

Donnelly, asked to extradite Rutledge to Linn county, Iowa, said Missouri's attorney general had advised him the papers are in order.

He will seek to determine at the hearing whether a crime was committed and properly charged, whether Rutledge was in Iowa and is now a fugitive in Missouri. Dr. Rutledge is free on bond at his St. Louis home.

'Outpost' for Rocket Craft



PROPOSED ROCKET OUTPOST is shown in this drawing by John Carlton, Associated Press staff artist. This is his conception of how the "outpost" described in the Defense department's "earth satellite vehicle program" would appear in relation to moon and earth. The program is exploring the possibility of stationing a rocket propelled craft in the non-gravitational belt. At this point gravitational forces of the earth and moon are neutralized.

Railroads Granted Freight Rate Hike Averaging 5 Percent

WASHINGTON (AP) — The railroads yesterday won temporary freight rate increases amounting to about \$425-million a year.

They said they needed this money — and more too — to meet higher material and labor costs.

The carriers had asked for a temporary increase of 8 percent pending action by the interstate commerce commission on their plea for a permanent 13 percent hike. Yesterday the commission granted them increases averaging something over 5 percent.

The railroads were authorized to put the temporary increases in effect upon five days' notice to the public. This means five days after tariffs have been filed with the ICC.

The Railway Express agency's revenues also got a boost yesterday. The ICC authorized the company to put into effect nationally its so-called western scale of rates. The western rates are about 10 cents a hundred higher than the eastern-southern scale. It was estimated the company would pick up nearly \$7-million additional revenue a year.

Here are the temporary increases granted the railroads:

Within eastern and southern territories and between those territories (east of the Mississippi river), 6 percent; within zone one of western trunk-line territory (Iowa, Wisconsin and parts of Minnesota), 5 percent; western territory other than zone one, 4 percent; between territories other than eastern and southern, 5 percent.

The increases granted yesterday plus others authorized since June 30, 1946, amount to about \$2,900-million annually for an over-all increase of about 52 percent.

The railroads recently told the commission that increased material costs since Nov. 11, 1947, plus higher wages already in effect or recommended, total approximately \$637-million a year.

Dutch Seize Control Of Djambi Oil District

BATAVIA, JAVA (AP) — The Dutch army has seized control of the rich Djambi oil district in southeastern Sumatra after a lightning strike, Dutch army headquarters announced yesterday.

Djambi, 100 miles northwest of Palembang from where the Dutch drive began, is one of the richest oil producing areas in the east. Republican efforts to fire the oil fields resulted in "only a few unimportant fires," the Dutch said. Resistance to Dutch troops was negligible and the oil installations were "undamaged on the whole."



It's Easy, Youngster, Once You Learn How — Learning to ice skate is serious business for Carmie, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harold Gatens. (Daily Iowan Photo by Herb Nippon)

route 7. Supported by her mother, the four and a half year-old child took advantage of the fine skating weather to give the blades a try at Melrose lake. Several onlookers watched the efforts and some of them seemed apprehensive about the youngster's success.

Agree on Salary For City Assessor

Johnson county's three taxing bodies, voting as units, yesterday unanimously set the salaries for the city assessor and his assistants.

Meeting at 4 p.m. in the city council chambers, the county board of supervisors, the city school board and the city council heard the communication from City Assessor Frank Nesvaclil presenting his recommendations for salaries for the coming year.

The taxing bodies whittled down the requests in order to line them up with the county wages and salaries, as suggested by Chan Coulter, city school board member.

Results of the taxing body's actions:

1. Set the city assessor's salary at \$3,150, the chief deputy's at \$2,400 (with a semi-annual \$150 for automobile expense) and other deputies at \$2,400.
2. Gives the assessor's clerk a salary of \$1,800 annually.
3. Pays field workers \$8 per day with a maximum expenditure of \$3,200 for field worker help.
4. Sets clerical help at 70 cents an hour.
5. Gives the assessor's office \$100 yearly to send employees to a school of instruction.

BUILT BETTER MOUSETRAP SEATTLE (AP) — A YMCA resident built a better mousetrap — a wastebasket which caught fire when the mouse entered. Firemen beat a path to his door.

Sniffles on the Way Out?

Cold 'Cure' Searchers Note Progress

By ROBERT BARKDOLL WASHINGTON (AP) — Government scientists disclosed officially yesterday that they have made a big stride in their search for a "cure" of the common cold.

Dr. Leon Atlas of the National Institute of Health, and his associate, Dr. George A. Hottle, said they had developed a laboratory method of identifying at least one type of cold-producing virus.

It is an important step in their tedious work since it will speed up research and eliminate the need for human volunteers in this phase of the experiments. Human volunteers still will be needed for other research.

Dr. Karl Habel, chief of the institutes' laboratory of infectious diseases, said the newly-developed chemical method would "make possible great strides in a short

time, instead of requiring years and hundreds of volunteers before even basic information could be obtained."

Since he began his experiments two years ago, Atlas has inoculated 432 inmates at the Lorton, Va., reformatory with cold viruses which he grew in fertile eggs. He obtained his first virus from a man in the early stages of a cold.

Until now, this human volunteer method was the only way Atlas had of determining when cold viruses were present and in what quantity. But in a year-end progress report he and Hottle, who joined in the work more than a year ago, said they had found a laboratory process which identifies the virus in the egg itself. They named the virus MR-1

(minor respiratory) and called the identifying process "TPA" since it used modified tryptophane-perchloric acid.

In the process, the cold virus shows up in color, varying from a light pink to a dark brown. Here are some of the things developments of the "TPA" method will permit the "cold cure" scientists to do:

Determine whether it can be used to isolate and study cold agents other than the MR-1 virus, "without the necessity of laborious human volunteer studies."

Study conditions under which the cold-producing virus thrives and grows.

See if any available drugs will prevent or treat the cold virus in eggs. Atlas said research on cold vaccine is being considered, but

Russian Spying Termed 'Critical'

Give an Assist to Marconi

DAYTON, OHIO (AP) — Motorcycle Sgt. E. H. Hayne of the Dayton police department found a new use for his two-way radio yesterday.

The sergeant was pinned under his machine in a collision. Unable to get out from under, he put in a call for help.

Central police radio headquarters took it in stride. "Take it easy," said the operator to the sputtering Hayne. "We'll get you out."

They did.

Says Barkley's Trip Wasn't For Russ Talk

WASHINGTON (UP) — President Truman repeated yesterday that some Russian leaders want peace with the United States, but laughingly denied that he had sent Vice-President-elect Alben W. Barkley to Europe to confer with them.

He made the statement at a press conference at which he was bombarded with questions about his remarks in Kansas City earlier this week. At that time he said Russia had broken her international commitments but that "certain" Moscow leaders are willing to "reach an understanding with the United States."

Asked yesterday to clarify that statement, Mr. Truman said he could not make it any clearer; that he had nothing to add to it and that what he had said was still correct.

He again refused to identify the "certain" leaders but said he has not been in contact with them.

With a laugh, he then volunteered that stories have been relayed to him that Barkley carried secret credentials — on his yuletide trip to Germany to arrange a meeting with Soviet leaders as a forerunner on future talks to clear up U.S.-Soviet misunderstandings.

That was just not so, Mr. Truman said, adding that it is a remarkable example of the extent to which speculation can go.

The president said there was nothing new in what he said at Kansas City; but he has said essentially the same thing several times before.

But he quickly threw down a suggestion that his reference to peacefully-inclined Soviet leaders had any connection with his one-time description of Russian Premier Josef Stalin as "good old Joe."

Liberal Republicans To Try to Oust Taft

WASHINGTON (AP) — Thirteen Republican senators who classify themselves as liberals decided yesterday to try to oust Senator Taft as chairman of the senate Republican policy committee.

They want to put in Senator Lodge of Massachusetts instead. Taft showed no alarm.

"I expect to be elected by a substantial majority," the Ohio senator said when he learned of the group's decision.

There will be 42 Republicans and 54 Democrats in the new senate which convenes Monday. Thus the insurgent group would have to round up 22 votes to put out Taft and install Lodge.

Report Says U.S. Welfare Endangered

WASHINGTON (AP) — The house un-American activities committee charged last night that Soviet spies have penetrated America's security and stolen military and diplomatic secrets "to a degree alarmingly critical to the welfare and safety" of the nation.

It disclosed new testimony by ex-Communist Courier Whittaker Chambers that he received and turned over to a Soviet agent at least 51 batches of confidential state department documents, plus information about U.S. war secrets including the Norden bomb sight.

It said Chambers described "a veritable espionage production line out of the state department and other departments of the government, the output of which was being funneled to Moscow by way of a skillfully run transmission belt."

Chambers said his spy-ring activities occurred prior to the war, but the committee said it had been "clearly established" that four members of the Chambers "apparatus" were "also acting as late as 1945 . . ."

"We have no evidence to indicate that the operations of this second apparatus do not continue to the present time" the committee said. It said "at the proper time" it would make "full disclosure . . . as to one of the most serious espionage cases in U.S. history."

It also stated that additional "diligent" work on its part, "aided by equally diligent activities by the department of justice, will secure further indictments or confessions" in connection with Communist spying in this country.

The committee's indictment of Soviet spying was contained in its final espionage report under Republican leadership. There are moves under way to kill the committee or curb its activities, but it listed its own continuation as one of five ways to slam the door on possible future spying.

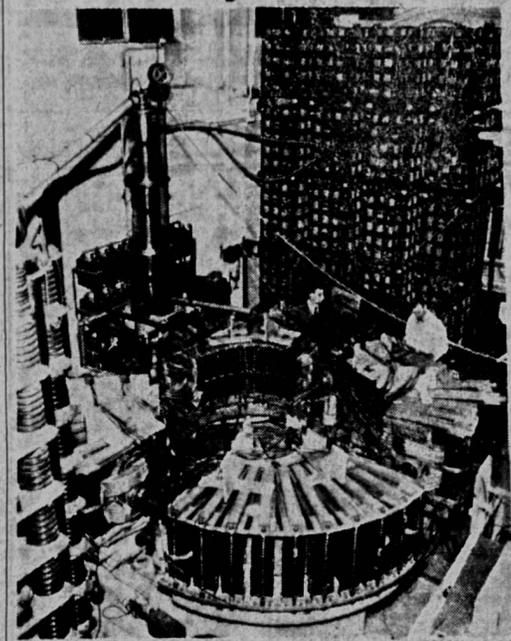
It praised the "foresight and persistence of the house for creating and supporting for the past 10 years its own committee which has been in the forefront of those forces combating the evil of Communism which has become such an imminent threat today to Christian civilization."

Einstein to Undergo Gall Bladder Operation

NEW YORK (AP) — Dr. Albert Einstein, internationally renowned scientist, will undergo an operation for a gall bladder condition today at Brooklyn Jewish hospital.

Einstein's personal physician, Dr. Rudolph R. Ehrmann, said the condition was not malignant but merely the "surgical correction of a long-standing condition."

Test Huge Atom Gun



ATOM GUN TERMED SUCCESS. Two scientists at the University of Michigan are shown checking the huge new synchrotron which will be used to split the nuclei of atoms for advanced atomic research. After an initial test the 15-ton, 300-million electron-volt machine has been pronounced a success. Shown above are Dr. H. R. Crane (left), co-designer of the synchrotron, and George Grover, a research associate.

Hawks Sneak Past Gaels

Reserves Lead Late Rally To Beat St. Mary's, 46-43

By NEAL BLACK

Iowa's Hawkeyes stopped a determined last half rally and then staged a rally of their own to come from behind and edge out the Galloping Gaels of St. Mary's, 46 to 43, on the field house floor last night.

It was a reserve forward wall that pulled the game out of the fire for the Hawks after the Californians had knotted the score with 10 minutes remaining and gone ahead a minute and a half later.

Bob Volders, continuing his role of clutch-player, hooped six points in the last 10 minutes and led the Hawk rally. He was ably assisted by Frank Calsbeek and Stan Straatsma, with six and three points respectively, in that torrid final 10 minutes.

A St. Mary's rally which began with the jump at the start of the second half fell short after the Gaels had gone into the lead midway in the period.

After St. Mary's had tied it up at 30 to 30, Volders put the Hawks back in the lead with a sensational layup after he had dribbled under the basket and shot from the other side.

A free throw made it 32-31 and then Don Kramm's layup put St. Mary's out in the lead, 33-32. The Gaels added a free throw but Straatsma came back with a pivot shot to tie it up at 34 all. Kudelka, who led the Gaels with 18 points, and Calsbeek traded push shots and it was knotted again with seven minutes to go.

Kudelka's long push shot and Voller's push shot from the side tied it up again until Bob Schulz sank a free throw to put the Hawks ahead, 39-38.

Kudelka missed two from close in that rolled around and then rolled out and Calsbeek missed from the free throw line.

Straatsma's free throw and Voller's layup made it 42-38, Iowa, with three minutes and 55 seconds left. The Hawks went into a stall and after Volders had sunk a layup and Calsbeek got a free throw it was all over for the Gaels. Calsbeek got a free throw with the Hawk's stalling it out. Three charity tosses by the

Whew!!

IOWA (46)	fg	ft	ftm	pf	tp
Dille, f	12	2	0	0	4
Volders, f	9	3	0	1	6
Hays, f	12	3	3	1	9
Weiss, c	8	2	2	2	9
Calsbeek, c	4	2	2	2	6
Straatsma, f	5	1	0	2	3
Schulz, g	12	0	2	3	2
Parker, g	19	3	1	0	7
Totals	81	17	12	9	15
Team shot percentage	.208				

ST. MARY'S (43)	fg	ft	ftm	pf	tp
Kudelka, f	36	8	2	1	18
Flahaven, f	7	1	0	0	2
Galbreath, f	2	0	0	0	0
Thurston, c	8	1	0	0	5
Kramm, c	8	2	1	1	2
Bullwinkel, g	4	2	3	1	3
Dixon, g	2	1	0	1	2
Rial, g	8	2	3	4	2
Hagler, g	0	0	0	0	1
Totals	75	17	9	8	21
Team shot percentage	.227				

Gaels that were good and a desperation shot from the center line by Augie Bullwinkel that swished the cords made the final score 46 to 43.

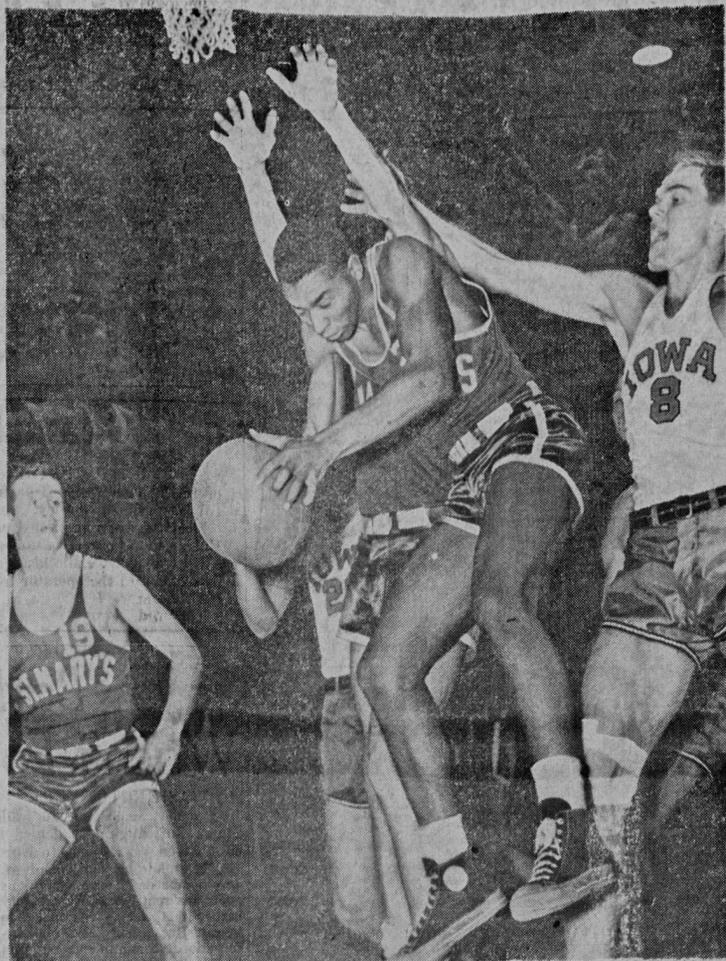
Another long shot from the center of the floor by Bullwinkel rammed the hoop as the gun went off.

Al Weiss and Don Hays led the Hawkeye scoring with nine points apiece with Guard Tom Parker close behind with seven.

The Hawks had a shooting percentage of .208 on 81 attempts and 17 baskets. The Gaels were "hotter." They made 17 of 75 for a .227 percentage.

Parker and Glenn Dille got their long arms in the way often to stop Gaels baskets, but it was Pops Harrison's three reserves who injected the fight into the Iowa lineup. Harrison used only eight men in the game.

Iowa started slow but warmed up after three minutes to take a 5-0 lead with five minutes gone. Kudelka, who scored 12 of his



GOING HIGH INTO THE AIR to take a rebound away from Iowa's Don Hays (8) is Len Dixon of St. Mary's in some hot and heavy action under the Iowa basket. Standing by on the left is Bob Hagler (19) St. Mary's. The Hawkeyes edged the Gaels 46 to 43 in the non-conference tilt played on the Iowa floor.

points in the first half began hitting to make it 5-4. The Hawks spurred again and it was 14-7 midway in the period.

It was 21-11 with five minutes left in the first half. The Gaels got nine points on three baskets and three free throws while the Hawks could garner only four in the last five minutes to make the score at the half, 25-20.

The Gaels who had been breaking slow during the first period, speeded up and began running in the second stanza.

Weiss got a hook shot to open the half and Hays added a free throw. Jack Rial sank a long push shot. Another free throw by Hays made the score 29-24 with five minutes gone in the half. Kudelka's hook and Kramm's rebound pushed the Gaels tally up to within one point.

A charity toss by Parker made it 30-23 and then Kramm sank his layup to tie up the ball game.

Then the dog fight started and it was fast and furious basketball the rest of the way.

The game was good, hard basketball which approached the type seen in the Big Nine and it should have done the Hawks a lot of good.

The game sometimes, especially in the first half got a little more "hard than good" and at times was just a wee bit nasty.

For the Hawks it was the 39th straight home court, non-conference victory and the 62nd win in the last 65 home games. A crowd of 5,988 saw the game.

Minnesota Outclasses Drake To Win Corn Bowl Classic

DES MOINES — The university of Minnesota loped past an outclassed Drake university quintet last night, 50 to 26, to reap a Corn bowl classic title.

Still unbeaten, the Gophers jumped out of a lazy start in sweeping the night's second game, after Dartmouth took the consolation spot over Vanderbilt, 64 to 52.

Minnesota played a cautious opening half. Not until Drake edged ahead, 5 to 4, on a free throw, did the Gophers display fast footwork and sure shooting.

In contrast, the Dartmouth-Vanderbilt clash was an even struggle until the final seven minutes. A Dartmouth rally developed as Forwards Wes Fields and Ed Leede picked up the ball and poured in game-winners.

The Minnesota-Drake tilt wound up with a full complement of reserves on the floor. Towering Jim McIntyre, the Gopher's legendary center, spent much time on the side, but he tallied 15 points.

Scrapy Vanderbilt's eight-man squad faded in the stretch despite the sensational shooting of George Kelley, who made 19 of the Commodore's 24 points in the second half. Kelley's total was 27, high for both teams.

The teams battled virtually on even terms in the first half, which ended 31-28 for Dartmouth.

Sooners Win Big 7; Cyclones Get Third

KANSAS CITY (AP) — A south-paw hook shot by Paul Courty with a minute and a half remaining proved the winning basket as Klahoma's Sooners defeated the Kansas Jawhawks 52 to 49 for the Big Seven conference tournament championship last night.

Sparked by the all-around brilliance of 5-foot, 8-inch Bob Petersen the Iowa State Cyclones upset favored Kansas State 56 to 52 to win third place in the tournament.

Warren Picks Bears

SACRAMENTO (AP) — Gov. Earl Warren yesterday picked his alma mater, under-dog California, to defeat Northwestern in the Rose bowl.

Bowl Roundup — Looking for Aerial Game?

NEW YORK (AP) — Fans who like a lot of aerial fireworks with their football games should find them tomorrow at Miami and Dallas—in the Orange and Cotton bowls.

But if it's the powerized, land-lugging style of play that's preferred, then the Rose and Sugar bowls promise the most attractive dish.

These are conclusions drawn from a look at the season records of teams involved in the New Year's day extravaganzas.

Southern Methodist and Oregon, colliding at Dallas, have outstanding records for advancing the ball by air.

SMU averaged 147.1 yards a game during the year in passing while Oregon hung up a 103.4 mark.

The contest matches two of the nation's leading tossers — SMU's Gil Johnson and Oregon's Norman Van Brocklin. Johnson completed passes for 1,022 yards and nine touchdowns. Van Brocklin connected for 68 and 1,010 yards, good for seven scores.

The Orange bowl, featuring Georgia's Johnny Rauch against Texas' Paul Campbell, should rival the Dallas show for wide open or "cow gun" football, as the Texans put it.

Georgia averaged 150.6 yards through the air and Texas moved the ball at 107.8 clip in passing alone.

The Rose and Sugar bowl principals, on the other hand, have been essentially teams that got there by power, their rushing statistics far outweighing their air arms.

California's Bears, piled up an average of 372.6 yards a game on the ground during the past campaign while the Wildcats averaged 206.8. Both were below the 100-yard mark in sky advances.

In Jackie Jensen, the Bears have the second best ball-carrier — statistically — among all the bowl participants. His 1,010 yards are topped only by the Texas Mines' Fred Wendt, with 1,570.

Jaekie's chief ball-toting rival will be Art Murakowski, Northwestern's 195-pound all-America fullback. A bone-rocking straightaway plunger, he is also fast enough for end sweeps. He ran up 622 yards during the year.

North Carolina and Oklahoma, foes in the Sugar bowl at New Orleans also boast stout ground attacks built around the Tar Heels' Charlie Justice and the Sooners' George Thomas.

Oklahoma averaged 380.2 yards rushing per game, North Carolina drove for 303.9. Thomas personally rolled up 835 yards for the season compared with Justice's 766.

St. Louis 42, Kentucky 40

NEW ORLEANS (AP) — Lou Lehman drove in from the side court for a perfect goal with a minute and 45 seconds to play last night to give St. Louis university a half-raising 42 to 40 victory over Kentucky in the Sugar bowl basketball tournament finals.

Actually, Lehman's climactic field goal, giving Kentucky its first defeat of the season, made the score only 41-40. The other point was added by Joe Ossola on a free throw after the game had ended. He was fouled just as the final gong sounded.

Tulane beat Holy Cross, 81 to 79, in the consolation game of the tournament.

Kentucky led most of the way last night and seemed poised to give the undefeated St. Louisians a humiliating trouncing as the first half ended with the Kaintucks ahead, 27-18.

What especially marked St. Louis for tragedy was the fact that easy Ed Maceuley, the team's star center, was held to no field goals and two free throws by the burly Alex Groza in that opening half.

But Maceuley shook loose after the intermission, sliding around Groza for one hook shot after another, to start the rally which brought St. Louis from behind and into the victory circle as a throng of 7,500 roared its delight.

Maceuley Posts Best

Average of Cage Scorers NEW YORK (AP) — Ed Maceuley, the St. Louis Billikin center who usually changes an opponent's fast break into his own version of the Missouri wait, yesterday posted the finest shooting average in major college basketball competition.

Easy Ed's effortless performances in the St. Louis pivot gave him 35 field goals in 57 tries including games played Dec. 25 for a .614 percentage in five games.

Review of the Year

By ALAN MAVER
JULY

THE 14TH MODERN OLYMPIAD BEGINS IN LONDON!

AMERICAN LEAGUE BEATS NATIONAL FOR 11TH TIME IN THE ANNUAL ALL-STAR GAME

OTT, DUROCHER, CHAPMAN FIRED—LEO BECOMES NEW BOSS OF THE GIANTS

LOUISE BROUGH A TRIPLE WINNER AT WIMBLEDON!

HARRISON DILLARD FAILS TO QUALIFY IN HURDLES, BUT WINS OLYMPIC 100 METERS!

AUGUST

MAL WHITFIELD SETS AN OLYMPIC 800 METER RECORD OF 1:49.2!

MRS. VICTORIA DRAVES OF U.S.A. FIRST DOUBLE VICTOR IN OLYMPIC WOMEN'S DIVING!

DEMON HANOVER TAKES THE HAMBLETONIAN—FIRST TRIUMPH FOR AN AMATEUR DRIVER—HARRISON HOYT

BUCKY WALTERS APPOINTED MANAGER OF CINCINNATI REDS!

LLOYD MANGRUM PICKS UP \$22,500 IN ONE WEEK TO SET A NEW GOLF MARK!

Voigts, Waldorf Meet; Shed No Light

PASADENA (AP) — Northwestern's Bob Voigts and Coach Lynn Waldorf of California met at an annual monster box lunch clam-bake, styled the kick-off luncheon yesterday, but both carefully refrained from shedding any light on the Rose bowl struggle New Year's day.

As some 3,000 Kiwanis club members and sports guests listened in civic auditorium, Waldorf predicted a fine football game. Voigts again scoffed at the six and seven point odds variously quoted favoring his Wildcats from the Big Nine.



PUSHING ONE UP from close in is Bob Schulz, Iowa guard. An unidentified St. Mary's player and Bob Hagler (left) of St. Mary's attempt to stop Schulz. The Hawk guard missed the shot but Iowa won the game 46 to 43.

Little Hawks Lead All the Way, Beat Keokuk, 59 to 32

The Iowa City Little Hawks brushed aside Keokuk, 59-32 in the preliminary contest at Iowa fieldhouse last night.

The Hawkelets were never headed, leading 29-14 at the half. Led by Hettrick's 22 points as high-point man, the Little Hawks showed balanced scoring, with the forwards contributing 19 points and the guards, 16.

Diehl was runner up in the scoring column, with 13 points. High-point man for Keokuk was Loftin with 10 points.

Keokuk's center, White, fouled out in the third quarter and Sheffer, a guard for Keokuk, fouled out in the final period.

IOWA CITY (59)	fg	ft	ftm	pf
Shane, f	3	1	2	2
Diehl, f	5	3	0	2
Hettrick, c	9	4	4	0
Fenton, g	4	1	2	0
Fenton, g	3	0	2	0
Hemway, g	1	0	1	0
Doran, g	0	0	1	0
Pror, g	0	0	0	1
Totals	25	9	15	24

KEOKUK (32)	fg	ft	ftm	pf
Loftin, f	4	2	3	3
Casady, f	4	1	2	1
Youkin, f	3	0	3	1
Decker, f	0	0	0	0
White, c	0	0	0	5
Sheffer, g	0	0	0	3
Schwette, g	2	1	1	1
Pror, g	0	0	0	1
Totals	13	4	10	24

College Cage Scores

- Beloit 56, Hillsdale 38
- Siena 54, Loyola (BLT) 52
- Rutgers 72, Western Reserve 52
- Cincinnati 59, Miami (O.) 56
- San Francisco 54, City 51 (overtime)
- Bradley 90, Carnegie Tech. 52
- Notre Dame 58, SMU 45
- Temple 83, Highlands 39
- Oregon 63, Washington 62
- Woooster 47, Case 46
- Detroit 51, Mississippi College 28
- Utah 52, Cornell 44
- Yale 86, Springfield 59
- Loras 74, St. Ambrose 62
- Illinois 85, Colgate 55
- Toledo 63, Delaware 46
- Louisville 78, Westminster 57
- Utah State 43, Wichita 39
- Western Kentucky 83, Long Island U. 58

Cage Tournays

- SUGAR BOWL**
Final
St. Louis 42, Kentucky 40
Consolation
Tulane 81, Holy Cross 79
- CORN BOWL**
Final
Minnesota 50, Drake 26
Consolation
Dartmouth 64, Vanderbilt 52
- BIG SEVEN**
Final
Oklahoma 52, Kansas 49
Third Place
Iowa State 56, Kansas State 52
Consolation
Nebraska 56, Harvard 54
Missouri 48, Colorado 44

ST. MARY'S WINS MEET

DUBUQUE (AP) — St. Mary's of Winona, Minn., last night won the Loras invitational basketball tournament by upsetting St. Thomas, also from Minnesota, 66-60.

How's That Sturdy Right Pitching Wing, Don



BIGGEST QUESTION MARK—besides the outcome—on the Rose bowl game between Northwestern and California in Pasadena tomorrow is the condition of the right arm of Quarterback Don Burson (right) of Northwestern. Two teammates, Halfback Frank Aschenbrenner (left) and Quarterback Jim Farrar are shown inspecting the ace passer's pitching wing.

Iowa City 59, Keokuk 32

Society

Married Yesterday at St. Mary's



Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth N. Sippy

Kathleen Lois Quinlan and Kenneth N. Sippy exchanged wedding vows yesterday at 9 a.m. in St. Mary's Catholic church with the Rt. Rev. Msgr. C. H. Meinberg officiating.

The bride, given in marriage by her father, is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William Quinlan, Oxford. The bridegroom is the son of Mrs. Bern O. Sippy, Oxford.

Attendants for the bride were her sister, Rose Ann Quinlan, Ox-

ford, and Mrs. Gerald Spratt, El Toro, Calif.

Francis Sippy, Oxford, served as best man and ushers were William Grabin and Jim Harney.

The couple was honored at a one o'clock luncheon in the bridegroom's home and at five o'clock dinner in the bride's home.

After a wedding trip to Phoenix, Ariz., the couple will reside in Oxford, where Mr. Sippy is engaged in farming.

Nancy Brown Weds Norman H. Ringstrom

Nancy Ann Brown, Earlham, was married to Norman H. Ringstrom Jr., of Davenport, Dec. 19 in the First Presbyterian church, Earlham.

The bride, daughter of Mrs. James F. Brown, Earlham, is a former SUI student and was employed at the Bankers' Life Co., Des Moines until recently.

Mr. Ringstrom, son of Mr. and Mrs. Norman H. Ringstrom, Davenport, received both his B.A. and M.A. from SUI. He is now working on his Ph.D. in the college of commerce here and is affiliated with Alpha Kappa Phi, professional, and Pi Gamma Nu, honorary fraternities, and the order of Artus.

The couple will reside in Iowa City after Jan. 3.

Student Marries Kansas City Girl

Charleen Peltzman, Kansas City, Mo., was married to SUI student Arthur Frogg Dec. 23 in the Keneseth Israel Beth Shalom synagogue there. Rabbi Gershon Hadas officiated at the double ring ceremony.

The bride, given in marriage by her father, is the daughter of Elk Peltzman, 4133 South Benton street, Kansas City, Mo. She worked for the Civil Aeronautics administration there before her marriage.

Mr. Frogg, son of Benjamin Frogg, 2280 E. 26th street, Brooklyn, N. Y., is a sophomore at SUI majoring in speech pathology.

The couple is residing at 212 E. Fairchild street.

Car-Truck Collision On Muscatine Avenue

A car and a semi-trailer truck collided early yesterday at 2106 Muscatine avenue. No injuries were suffered by the occupants but the front end of the car was smashed.

The car was driven by C. E. Ensley, 906 E. Market street. William L. Brown, Council Bluffs, was driving the semi-trailer, it was reported.

Both drivers said the truck was rounding a curve when it slid into Ensley's car.

NO MASONIC MEETING
There will be no regular Friday noon luncheon and meeting at the Masonic Temple today, vice-president E. T. Joffe announced yesterday.

Personal Notes

Martha Thompson, daughter of Prof. and Mrs. C. Woody Thompson, will show colored slides of her trip to Europe last summer to a group of her high school classmates tomorrow evening. The slides, to be shown in her home, will include scenes of Holland, Switzerland, Germany, Italy, France and England.

Dr. and Mrs. John H. Scott, St. Paul, Minn., are spending the holidays with Dr. Scott's parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Scott, 701 Bayard street. Dr. Scott teaches chemistry at Macalester college, St. Paul.

SUI students who attended the wedding of Nancy Ann Brown to Norman H. Ringstrom, Jr., in Davenport, Dec. 22, were Gil Pearlman, A2, Des Moines, who was an usher; Clara Ann Falk, A2, Washington, and Joann Robinson, A2, Des Moines.

Barbara Baird, daughter of Prof. and Mrs. A. C. Baird, 200 Ferson avenue, entertained a group of friends at a tea yesterday afternoon in her home. Miss Baird is a junior at Wellesley college, Wellesley, Mass.

A girl, weighing seven pounds and nine ounces, was born to Mr. and Mrs. Edward H. Kraemer, 905 N. Dodge street yesterday.

M & M Club to Hold Watch Party Tonight

A New Year's eve social and watch night service will be held tonight at the First English Lutheran church. The party and service will be sponsored by the M & M club of the church and will begin at 9 o'clock.

The Rev. Ralph M. Krueger yesterday said the club will meet at the church at 9 o'clock for a social hour and the election of next year's officers.

At 11:15 the meeting will adjourn to the church sanctuary where a New Year's eve watch service will be held.

Still 3 on Polio List

The active polio list at University hospitals remained at three yesterday.

There were no new patients admitted and no transfers to the inactive ward.



"WHEW! THAT'S ENOUGH FOR TODAY!" exclaims Lois Halverson, N3, Fulton, Ill., after taking time out from her nursing assignments to rid the walks of snow. Dressed warmly for her snow-removal duties, Lois wears the popular long full coat with the new-look stole. Stadium boots complete her costume. This Yukon weather outfit is replacing yesterday's between-class shivering and coffee-thaws for Iowa coeds.

Warmth Before Fashion as —

Winter Sets Coeds' Styles

There's a cold wave from the Yukon headed this way but Iowa coeds are ready for it.

Gone are the days of shivering to and from classes in Shaeffer hall and the 30-minute thaws over coffee at the corner drug stores.

The 1948 coed is all out for warmth and if she doesn't look as feminine as her predecessors, she doesn't care.

The long full coats of last season are back in dormitory closets and their owners say they are tops for keeping legs sheltered from icy winds glancing off the Iowa river.

Reminiscent of the GI winter issue is the reversible park of waterproof poplin with fur trimming around hood and cuffs. Its only drawback is the "over-the-head" method of getting it on and off but many girls have mechanized the process with a full length zipper.

Stadium boots with their fur linings will again rate high with snow-bound feet.

From head to toe the Iowa coed is weather-conscious. One gal remarked about the new fashion trend, "I feel well-insulated."

By GENE AHERN



LAFF-A-DAY



"It's for me, dear. May I take the message?"

John W. Donovan Funeral Services Planned for Monday

Funeral services for John W. Donovan, 86, Iowa City plumbing inspector for 14 years, will be held at 9 a.m. Monday at St. Patrick's church, with burial in St. Joseph's cemetery.

Mr. Donovan died at 5:50 a.m. yesterday at Mercy hospital after an illness of several months.

The body is at McGovern Funeral home, where the rosary will be recited at 7:30 p.m. Sunday.

Mr. Donovan lived in Buffalo, N.Y. before coming to Iowa City 60 years ago. His home was at 505 E. Washington street.

Surviving him are two daughters, Mary Donovan, Iowa City and Helen Donovan, San Francisco, Calif.; and a grandson, Michael Mueller, Cleveland, Ohio.

Students Married At Fort Madison

Helen Jane Billman and Eugene Russell Edlen, both of Fort Madison, were married Dec. 26 in the Union Presbyterian church there.

A former SUI student, the bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. R. A. Billman. She was given in marriage by her father.

Mr. Edlen, son of Mr. and Mrs. Dale Edlen, is a junior in commerce here.

The couple will reside in Iowa City.

Peggy Whitehill, A3, Farragut, poured at the reception which was held in the church parlors following the wedding.

Frank Dodge, A2, Fort Madison, was an usher.

TO-NITE! GALA New Year's Eve Show

Englert

6:00 P.M. Regular Engagement Starts Tomorrow.

NO SEATS RESERVED PRICES 6:00 to 8:00 — 85c 8:00 P.M. to CLOSE — \$1.00 — All Prices Include Tax —

BOB HOPE JANE RUSSELL 'BUTTONS BOWS'

They'll Messure You with MIRTH!

Tonite 6:00 8:00 10:00 12:00

THE PALEFACE COLOR BY TECHNICOLOR!

HEAR BIG FUN!

Plus COMMUNITY SING Little Red School Mouse "Cartoon" CATALINA INTERLUDE "Musical Parade" Late News

Ends Matinee Today 'ALIAS A GENTLEMAN' and 'SLAVE SHIP'

Varsity

STARTS TONITE! 6 P.M. GALA MIDNIGHT SHOW Starts 11:45 p.m.

Gala NEW YEAR'S SHOW

Admission - N.Y. Eve only: ADULTS - 75c Incl. Tax Children 25c to 8 p.m. then 75c

NO SEATS RESERVED Regular Engagement Starts Saturday

Bud Abbott Lou Costello

MEXICAN HAYRIDE

Rhythm Masters - Musical - Community Sing Colortoon - News

LATE SHOW TO-NITE!

STRAND TO-DAY

GUNG HO!

RANDOLPH SCOTT ROBERT MITCHEM GRACE BRADDOCK

CO HIT

EAGLE SQUADRON

ROBERT STACK DIANA HARRINGTON JOE BALL EDIE ALBERT NIGEL BRUCE EVELYN AMERS

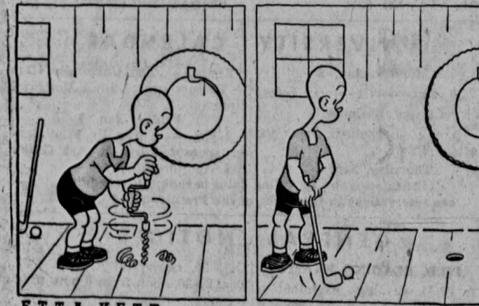
POPEYE



BLONDIE



HENRY



ETTA KETT



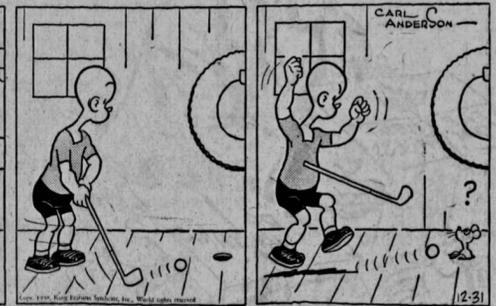
CHIC YOUNG



CARL ANDERSON



CARL ANDERSON



PAUL ROBINSON



U.S. Policy in Europe —

Russia Must End Cold War



Face to Face: Marshall Plan Area Vs. Soviet Sphere

With a Few International Compromises or Indications of Good Will . . .

By WES GALLAGHER AP Foreign Affairs Analyst

Third in a Series BERLIN—What are the chances of ending the cold war with Russia?

To begin we must go back to the end of the war. Since that time Soviet policy has been marked by one blunder after another.

The western world was eager to cooperate with the Soviet Union after the war. The Soviet nation had an immense reservoir of good will built from its war successes.

There were Communists in the governments of France and Italy. The Communist party everywhere had a strong influence.

With a few international compromises and some indication of good will the Soviet Union and its Communist doctrine could have infiltrated all of western Europe.

The Communists would have been so deeply entrenched, it is fair to say Europe would have fallen completely into the Soviet sphere of influence.

This good will was squandered when the Soviet Union embarked on a policy of "all or nothing." Soviet diplomats refused to compromise on the most trivial matters. When Soviet demands were not met, the Kremlin tried to rule by force through Communist parties.

Each Soviet rebuff revived western Europe's fears, fanned its hatreds, and welded opposing forces together against communism.

Where Soviet demands could be enforced with the Red Army, all influence of the west was ruthlessly exterminated.

Each time the Soviet Union failed to get its way, opponents were heaped with vituperation, slanders and threats.

It is correct to say that Soviet actions could not have been better designed to defeat their own aims and solidify the west against them.

Why was this policy embarked upon?

To begin with — let us look at the rulers of Russia, the Politburo.

This small group of men has two outstanding characteristics. The first is that they are revolutionaries who climbed to power through strict adherence to the Communist party line and annihilation of any dissenters.

The Communist party line teaches that capitalism is doomed.

It is reasonable to suppose the Politburo believes this. Since they do believe this, why should they compromise with a capitalism which they view as decadent? Why not take all and give nothing, on the ground that all they have to do is wait and press their political attack until capitalism collapses either through war or internal upheavals?

The second point this group has in a common is that with the exception of Foreign Minister Molotov, none has had any extended relations with the west. They do not know from experience how the west feels, how strong its manufacturing strength is, how deep-rooted its belief in freedom.

The only experience they have had first-hand is how they apply communism in Russia. It has succeeded in gaining control there. It is, therefore, natural they apply the same methods outside Russia.

Under these circumstances it is not difficult to understand the Soviet Union's adoption of an "all or nothing" policy, nor is it difficult to understand their stubborn adherence to it.

It is unlikely that this policy will be changed by fancy formulae over a diplomatic table.

The Soviet Union will change its policy only when the Politburo is convinced that the west and western Europe are too strong and too united to be overthrown either by force or threats of force. Further, that these western forces are strong enough to threaten the Soviet Union's own security.

This was the point the Soviets reached once before when they had to change their basic policy. The date was August, 1939, when they signed with Hitler — not because they wanted to, but because they had to.

When this point will be reached again, ending the cold war with at least a truce, is anybody's guess.

There is no indication, either in the Soviet press or Soviet actions, that this point has been reached. The policy of public vituperation on Soviet opponents continues unabated. The Soviet blockade of Berlin is tightened. Communist guerrilla activity in Greece is intensified.

Top Americans here dealing with the Russians think it will come in another two years when western Europe is welded into an alliance and has enough strength to support itself with a minimum of American help.

Some French diplomats feel that the Russians may become convinced they must change some time next spring, if the air bridge to Berlin is maintained throughout the winter.

Both the Americans and French feel that the Berlin stand of the west is the barometer of the east-west cold war. They feel that here Russia and the west have clashed head-on. Neither can give up without some loss of prestige. They, therefore, feel that when Russia is ready to compromise on Berlin, it will be ready to compromise on other points of issue between east and west.

What are Russia's strength and weakness in Europe? The next article will discuss this.

Citizen Unit Asks Congress Cleanup

WASHINGTON (AP) — A committee of prominent Americans yesterday called on the incoming 81st congress to put its houses in order by abolishing seniority rights, filibusters and rules committee "vetoes."

The National Committee for Strengthening Congress laid down a four-point "reform" program in letters addressed to all members of the new congress which convenes Monday.

The proposals were drafted by committee chairman Robert Heller, Cleveland industrial engineer. Heller's 1944 studies of congressional machinery paved the way for many of the changes included in the legislative "streamlining" act of 1946.

Other members of the committee include banker Winthrop W. Adrich, publisher Henry R. Luce, CIO Secretary-Treasurer James B. Carey, foreign aid chief Paul G. Hoffman, President Charles E. Wilson of General Electric company, Board Chairman Beardsley Ruml of R.H. Macy and company, and about two dozen other well-known farm, labor, business, church and civic leaders.

The committee opened its appeal with a sharp attack on the recent proposal of Rep. Clarence Cannon, (D-Mo.), to abandon the so-called "legislative budget."

1948 -- History in Pictures



WALL STREET SCUFFLE—Police clash with United Financial union pickets lying on the sidewalk in front of the New York stock exchange on Wall street, March 30.



BACK TO BACK—Andrei Y. Vishinsky (left), Soviet deputy foreign minister, and Sir Alexander Cadogan of Britain sit back to back before opening of United Nations security council in Paris in pose symbolic of cleavage between Russia and the west.



RIOT IN BOGOTA—A street car is overturned by rioters in Bogota following assassination of Jorge Gaitan, liberal leader, early in April. Uprising occurred during the Inter-American conference in the Columbian capital.



MOTHER—The British throne got a new heir Nov. 14, when Princess Elizabeth became the mother of a son.

To Be Concluded Tomorrow

Here's Hoping

COMPLAINT DEPT.



THIS IS WHAT YOU ASKED FOR, ISN'T IT?

"THE CUSTOMER IS ALWAYS RIGHT!"



I'D RATHER BE RIGHT

Throwing Them All Off Base

By SAMUEL GRAFTON (New York Post Syndicate)

SOME RUSSIANS: Mr. Truman's remark that there are certain Russian leaders who are "exceedingly anxious" to have an understanding with us has made a sensation. It sounded like a Christmas speech, but the President made it after Christmas.

IT GIVES YOU A BANG: It's a funny thing, how the idea of friendship with the Russians retains its ability to give us a bang. We set our faces severely; we continuously wave good-bye to all that; we deliver stony speeches about how maybe for a generation we are going to have to hold the Russians off.

IT WAS SUDDEN: In view of the dynamite quality that even a mere hint of friendship has, it comes clear that we have not made enough use of it as a force, as a method, as an instrument of policy. We have allowed ourselves to fall into the expected pattern of relations between Communist and capitalist states.

THE EXPECTED PATTERN: I don't, of course, know how much Mr. Truman knows, or on what special information he based his startling remark at Kansas City. But, considering what a sensation his disclosure made in America, I wonder whether it wouldn't be wise for him to act in such a way as to make it possible for some Russian leader to make a similarly staggering disclosure in Moscow about some American leaders being exceedingly anxious

for an understanding.

Every ten-o'clock Marxist scholar has expected us to be hostile to Russia, and we obligingly have been, thus tending to confirm his belief in his own theories, and his self-righteousness.

How would they have explained it to their young? It will be seen that I am speaking of friendship, not as a sign of weakness, but as an instrument of high policy, one which could be more profoundly disorganizing to the opposition theory than our hostility can ever hope to be.

LIKE A CHARGE OF DYNAMITE: In this situation, friendship, deliberately entertained and used, has more explosive possibilities than hostility itself. Hostility is only a freezing of expected attitudes into the pattern of an unsuccessful world.

These are some of the meanings that come out of Mr. Truman's extemporaneous speech; not only from the words he spoke, but from the reactions to those words, the opened eyes, the lifted ears, the fresh attention, the feeling as of a breeze cutting through a room gone stale.

WSUJ PROGRAM CALENDAR

Table with 2 columns of program times and titles: 8:00 a.m. Morning Chapel, 8:15 a.m. News, 8:30 a.m. Morning Serenade, etc.

WHO Calendar

Table with 2 columns of program times and titles: 6:00 p.m. Standard Melody parade, 6:15 p.m. News of the World, 6:29 p.m. News, Nelsen, etc.

WMT Calendar

Table with 2 columns of program times and titles: 6:00 p.m. News, McMartin, 6:15 p.m. Jack Smith, 6:30 p.m. Club 15, etc.

OFFICIAL DAILY BULLETIN

Items in the UNIVERSITY CALENDAR are scheduled in the President's Office, Old Capitol. Items for the GENERAL NOTICE should be deposited with the city editor of The Daily Iowan in the newsroom in East Hall. GENERAL NOTICES must be at the Daily Iowan by 2 p.m. the day preceding first publication; notices will NOT be accepted by telephone, and must be TYPED OR LEGIBLY WRITTEN AND SIGNED BY a responsible person.

VOL. VVX, NO. 83 FRIDAY, DECEMBER 31, 1948

UNIVERSITY CALENDAR

Table with 2 columns of dates and events: Monday, Jan. 3, 7:30 a.m. — Christmas recess ends, Classes resumed, 8 p.m. — Basketball: Iowa vs. Western Reserve, Thursday, Jan. 6, 2 p.m. — The University Club — Partner Bridge, Iowa Memorial Union, Friday, Jan. 7, 8 p.m. — University Film Series sponsored by the Art Guild, Art Auditorium.

GENERAL NOTICES

PH.D. READING EXAM Dec. 25, closed all day. Dec. 27-30, open from 9 a.m. until 4 p.m. Dec. 31, open from 9 a.m. until 12 m. Jan. 1, closed all day. There will be no Sunday openings during the recess. Special hours for departmental libraries will be posted on the doors of each library. Reserve books may be withdrawn beginning at 1 p.m., Dec. 17, and should be returned by 12 o'clock noon on Jan. 3. FIELDHOUSE GYM The fieldhouse gymnasium will be open Monday through Thursday both weeks of vacation from 2:30 to 4:30 p.m. Kenneth McKenna will be in charge of all activities at this time.



Soviet Huddle at UN Meeting

A Policy of 'All or Nothing' . . .

The Daily Iowan

ESTABLISHED 1868

FRIDAY, DECEMBER 31, 1948

Published daily except Monday by Student Publications, Inc. Entered as second class mail matter at the postoffice at Iowa City, Iowa, under the act of Congress of March 3, 1879.

Subscription rates—By carrier in Iowa City 30 cents weekly or \$7 per year in advance; six months \$3.65; three months \$1.95. By mail in Iowa \$7.50 per year; six months \$3.99; three months \$2. And other mail subscriptions \$8 per year; six months \$4.25; three months \$2.25.

Board of Trustees: Richard Dies, Steve Dinning, George S. Easton, Keith A. Glasgow, Mason Ladd, Merril C. Ludwig, Katherine McNamara, Leslie G. Moeller, Paul E. Olson.

FRED M. FOWNALL, Publisher CHARLES SWANSON Assistant to the Publisher DENE CARNEY Business Manager GAIL E. MYERS, Editor

United Press Leased Wire Service MEMBER OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS The Associated Press is entitled exclu-

Dignitaries to Puerlo Rican Inauguration

SAN JUAN, PUERTO RICO (AP) — Scores of American and Latin American notables were arriving yesterday by plane and boat as the guests of the insular government to attend the inauguration Jan. 2 of Luis Munoz Marin as Puerto Rico's first popularly-elected governor.

Approximately 350 distinguished guests from the 21 American republics have been invited and they have been streaming into San Juan since last Sunday.

Munoz' inauguration Sunday will open formally the most important chapter in Puerto Rico's history since it came under the U.S. flag 50 years ago. He will succeed Jesus T. Pinero who took office Sept. 3, 1946, after being nominated by President Truman as the first native governor.

Previously, all governors had been Americans, appointed by the president and confirmed by the senate.

An elaborate program lasting several hours will mark the occasion, a decisive step towards Puerto Rican home rule.

Munoz, 50 year-old leader of the powerful Popular Democratic party, scored a sweeping victory in the island's first gubernatorial election Nov. 2.

His victory indicated that the vast majority of Puerto Ricans are more interested in the island's economic future than in its ultimate political status. Munoz' gubernatorial opponents who called for statehood and independence respectively ran a poor second and third in the balloting.

Munoz' basic politico-economic theory is that Puerto Rico must build up and bring in new industries, at least to the point where its people, now totalling about 2,300,000 can support themselves, before it can think of independence.

See What Happened When She Peeked!

NEW YORK (AP) — Blond Magda Serstevens, 34, a former French film star, looked under her hotel bed with a lighted match yesterday and all this happened:

She suffered first degree burns on the face, hands and neck.

Her two-room apartment on the 14th floor was virtually destroyed by fire.

More than 100 hotel guests were evacuated to the lobby.

All traffic was stopped at the busy intersection of Madison avenue and 58th street for more than an hour.

Water from fire hoses seeped through to the 10th floor, drenching elevator operators and dousing guests.

Miss Serstevens did not say why she looked under her bed.

Welcome Fire on Cold Winter Day



COLD WORKING CONDITIONS yesterday didn't seem to bother these men warming themselves over an improvised stove. The men, linemen for the Iowa-Illinois Service company, were servicing electric transmission circuits on N. Linn street. The stove, a large pail, was used to burn scrap paper and provide warmth before the crew returned to the work on the overhead wires.

Snow Now Removed From Business Area Streets by Workmen

Iowa City's four-inch snowfall, which caused motorists to pull out car chains Tuesday, was scraped up in the business district by noon yesterday.

Street Commission Willard Irvin and a crew of nine men started early yesterday, shortly after midnight, and by 11 a.m. the blocks between Gilbert and Capitol streets and Burlington street to Iowa avenue were scraped down level, with most of the loose snow removed from the parking areas.

On Washington street between Dubuque and Linn streets where it has sometimes been necessary to pull out as many as 26 cars in a night, only two cars were parked when Irvin and his crew came along.

Irvin said his crew used only four trucks but hauled out 100 loads in the 11 hours. Iowa City has seven trucks for street department use and sometimes hires more for especially heavy snowfalls.

The "snow loader", an endless belt that throws snow up on a truck, and a maintainer, a truck with a blade for grading down roads or surfacing, were also used in yesterday's snow removal.

Most IC Car Dealers Don't Heap on Extras

By WILLIAM HOMMEL

You can buy a new car in Iowa City without slipping a dealer or salesman a couple of hundred bucks. But some of the new car dealers may clip you for several hundred dollars worth of accessories.

That was revealed by a survey of new car buyers taken by The Daily Iowan recently.

More than 25 buyers who purchased automobiles during the month of October and early part of November were interviewed. Surprisingly enough, the survey revealed that most of the car buyers did not have to come through with a "tip," buy a host of unnecessary accessories, or take a loss on their old car.

A woman whose husband was notified his new Ford would be coming in in a few days said they looked hastily for a second hand car to offer as a trade-in.

"Imagine our surpris," she said, "when the dealer told us we did not need one. Not only that, but he didn't make us take any accessories and refused a \$50 tip which we offered."

The woman quoted her husband as saying: "That fellow will get all my business from now on. He treated me as if I were his best friend."

However, some cases where new car buyers were "held up" were reported.

One woman, said the car dealer from whom she bought a new car "made me furious."

"I traded in my old Oldsmobile for my new car. I received only \$700 allowance for my car. My cousin rushed to the dealer to buy that car only to be told it had been sold for \$1,550. I know the

dealer didn't have time to make minor repairs because my car was sold on the same day I traded it in."

The women claimed that she had to take the new car "loaded down" with every imaginable accessory.

She listed these as a windshield washer, a large radio, bumper guards, grille guards and many other things.

"I was very satisfied with my old car and it didn't have all those things on it," she said. "But I had to take them to get the car."

Another customer said he paid \$2,714 for his new automobile. List price on it is \$2,200. Accessories that came with the car made up the difference.

However, the buyer was cheerful about the deal. "They're useful," he confided, "and they'll probably come in handy."

Another new car buyer said, "I totaled the amount that the extras cost me on my new car. I figure that I paid \$500 for about \$300 worth of accessories."

An SUI student who bought a new 1948 Buick said:

"I don't blame dealers here in Iowa City. When the cars arrive here the accessories are already on them. The blame should be placed on the manufacturers who put all these things on them before shipping them out."

Accessories added on the car, a check showed, usually included windshield washers, back-up lights, heater, defroster, radio, seat covers, cigarette lighter, sun visor, grille and bumper guards, whitewall tires, dashboard clock, and sometimes a de luxe steering wheel.

Not all buyers complained about their transactions. Many claimed they received new cars without accessories.

A buyer of a new Ford who said he had been on the waiting list for nearly a year, said:

"My car arrived and it was just the way I ordered it. It was well worth waiting for."

Others reported they did not have an older car to trade-in and dealers did not insist they offer any.

Some buyers in the market for new cars also were interviewed. Many said they would buy only at list price and pay "no extras."

One elderly gentleman summed it up this way.

"I'm going to wait until the market opens up. My old jalopy will last until then."

German Protests Rejected by U.S.

WASHINGTON (AP) — The United States yesterday rejected protests from German leaders against new allied plans for control of the Ruhr.

State department officials said the controls are "strict but justifiably so" in view of Germany's past record of aggression.

By agreement among the western powers, an international authority will administer the great Ruhr industrial basin which served Germany as an arsenal in World War I and II.

The agreement was reached after France voiced fears that the Ruhr might be exploited for a rebirth of German militarism.

Council To Consider New School Signal For Street Crossing

A request by the city council at their Nov. 8 meeting brought to Iowa City a sample school traffic light today.

Sent by the Crown Signal company in Cedar Rapids, the 8-foot-tall light was temporarily set up in front of the police station.

Discussion at the November meeting termed the Muscatine-Court street crossing the most dangerous in the city, a decision confirmed earlier by a joint meeting of the council, school board, PTA and Junior Chamber of Commerce.

Tentative plans are being made to set up the Crown signal traffic light as the Muscatine-Court street crossing in order to show Iowa Citizens how effective the light would be, Mayor Preston J. Koser said yesterday.

A direct red light faces drivers from the front of the lamp and a 12 degree angle glare toward the driver on the reverse side is one feature which make the light effective, according to George A. Thomas and Robert Condon, Crown Signal officials who brought the light to Iowa City.

The light can be set in a number of ways, they said. It can be a flasher, actuated by a button on the pole so that one person can cross, or can be set to hold traffic for a full minute.

Switches are located on a box just under the rectangular school crossing sign so that it can be turned on or off by a student traffic patrol, they added.

A pair of the lights cost about \$500 mounted. The total cost depends on whether overhead or underground wiring is used.

Last 21 On The Way But 90 Still Held Up

FRANKFURT, GERMANY (AP) — The last 21 German fraulien fiancées of American GIs left Germany by plane for New York yesterday, in order to beat the deadline for entry which is midnight today.

About 90 more fiancées have visas but cannot get plane transportation.

Try and Stop Me

By BENNETT CERF

ARTHUR Dragon, of Boston's Old Corner Book Store, was a friendly young cuss when he came down from Northampton, unused to the formal and rigid behavior of Beacon Street Brahmins. On one of his first rides in a Boston trolley car ("I think," he says, "it was in 1873"), he turned cheerfully to the stranger seated beside him and said, "My name is Dragon."



The stranger regarded him coldly and answered, "Mine is not."

The most dejected looking beggar in the world accosted Aviatix Jacqueline Cochrane in Palm Springs one day, and whined "Could you spare me a quarter, lady, so's I can go where my family is?" Miss Cochrane was suspicious but unable to resist the woebegone look in his eye. "Here's TWO quarters," she said. "Where is your family?"

The beggar, miraculously revived, told her, "At the movie." Copyright, 1948, by Bennett Cerf. Distributed by King Features Syndicate, Inc.

SUI Biochemist Successful

Finds Cheap Way To Produce Synthetic 'Body Building Blocks,' Students Help

After two and a half years work, a biochemistry graduate, Hober Baldwin, has successfully completed experiments proving the value of "body building blocks" produced synthetically.

Baldwin's data may make available to many needy persons with a price reduction included.

Subjects in Baldwin's experiments included 18 SUI students who acted as human guinea pigs. They lived on special diets, developed by the chemist, which omitted eggs, milk and meat.

The bulky proteins found in a normal meal were replaced by casein hydrolysate. This solution is composed of amino acids or "body building blocks."

Amino acids are the threads which go into the make-up of protein fabric. They build muscles and develop protoplasm — the physical bases for life.

One of these amino acids is the object of Baldwin's work. It is tryptophan, one of a group of approximately 22 amino acids found in proteins, and one of those known to be "essential" for a human being's growing and living.

Present day applications for

Rent Director Urges More Rental Housing

Suggesting that among the community's New Year resolutions should be one revolving that more rental housing be constructed during 1949, T.J. Wilkinson, area rent director, yesterday pointed out that emergency rent control, as a federal law, is now going into its fourth postwar calendar year.

"The Iowa City rent office continues to serve the area only because of the continued shortage of rental housing," he said.

"Had congress not recognized this as a continuing postwar emergency condition, rent control offices would not now be existing. Our continuation of service depends on how quickly the shortage is overcome."

Wilkinson pointed out that the present rent law has three months more to run, through March 31, 1949, and that the new congress will undoubtedly consider an extension, since Tighe E. Woods, housing expediter, has recommended a strengthened law for another year.

The local rent official said he joins in a recent statement by Woods, who said:

"I am familiar with the rent act and the regulations under it. And I know for a fact that under the act and under our regulations, a landlord has only himself to blame if he is losing money, or if he is not making as much money now as he made before rent control went into effect. Our adjustment provisions take care of both."

Wilkinson added that for fairness to both the tenants and the landlords the expediter has recommended correction of weaknesses in the present law.

Stock Rally Fizzles

NEW YORK (AP) — The stock market's yearend rally fizzled out yesterday.

In the morning prices moved up slowly with little opposition. During the balance of the session buying support faded away to a whisper.

Closing quotations showed an almost exact balance between small gains and losses.

WANT AD SECTION

CLASSIFIED ADS.

LINE ADS
1 or 2 days — \$20 per line per day
3 to 5 days — \$15 per line per day
6 or more days — \$10 per line per day
Figure 5-word average per line
Minimum ad — 2 lines
Minimum charge — \$50

CLASSIFIED DISPLAY

Daily — \$65 per column inch
Monthly — \$8 per column inch

FOR RENT

WANTED: Student couple to manage the modern home of a single professional man. Separate suite with bath. Opportunity attractive financially and otherwise. Available about Feb. 1st. Applicants should give all significant facts fully. Write Box 11-N, Daily Iowan.

FOR SALE OR TRADE

For sale: pair hockey skates. Size 7, black. Call George, 9249.

LOST AND FOUND

Lost: Glasses vicinity uptown. Reward. Ext. 4206.

FINANCIAL

\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$ loaned on cameras, guns, clothing, jewelry, etc. Reliable Loan. 109 E. Burlington

KENT PHOTOGRAPHY

Christmas Cards
Baby Pictures
Family Groups
Portraits
117 Iowa Ave. Dial 3331

SPECIAL NOTICES

SECURITY, Advancement, High pay, four weeks vacation a year. Work in the job you like. These are the highlights in the New U.S. Army and U. S. Air Force career. See M/Sgt. O. A. McClung, Room 204 Post Office.

HELP WANTED—MEN

AGGRESSIVE LAW STUDENT—wanted as our representative. Earn \$100 to \$300 the first part of next semester. For further details, write Terrace Law Publishers, Inc. 829 Margaret St., Flint, Michigan.

FOR RENT

WANTED: Student couple to manage the modern home of a single professional man. Separate suite with bath. Opportunity attractive financially and otherwise. Available about Feb. 1st. Applicants should give all significant facts fully. Write Box 11-N, Daily Iowan.

BUSINESS SERVICES

RADIOS, appliances, lamps, and gifts. Electrical wiring, repairing. Radio repair. Jackson Electric and Gift. Phone 5465.

EXPERT RADIO REPAIR

All Makes of Radios Work Guaranteed Pick-up and Delivery WOODBURN SOUND SERVICE 8 E. College Dial 8-0151

Typewriters and Adding Machines

both Standard & Portable now Available Frohwein Supply Co. Phone 3474 We Repair All Makes

AUTOMOBILES

FOR SALE: 1941 Ford, good shape heater, and seat covers. Winterized. Phone 6336.

WANTED—TO RENT

WANTED—Place to Room and Board. Will Pay Well. Call Ext. 2108, ask for Norman Lamprecht. Hours 8-5.

DO YOU HAVE A WHITE ELEPHANT?

YOU CAN SELL IT WITH A DAILY IOWAN WANT AD.

CASH FOR YOUR CAR

All makes and models THIS WEEK'S SPECIAL '48 Plymouth Convertible \$1105. EHRKE AUTO SALES 1132 S. Linn Dial 8-1521

MAHER BROS. TRANSFER

For Efficient Furniture MOVING And BAGGAGE TRANSFER DIAL — 9696 — DIAL

S E A S O N GREETINGS

You make a MERRY CHRISTMAS and give years of satisfaction when you give a ROYAL PORTABLE Wikel Typewriter Exchange 124 E. College Dial 8-1051

BUSINESS PERSONALS

RITT'S pick-up. Baggage, light hauling, rubbish. Phone 7237.

SKATES Sharpened.

Smoothing skating when sharpened our horizontal hollow-ground way. 4-hour service. Novotny's Cycle Shop, 111 South Clinton.

ASHES and Rubbish hauling

Phone 5623.

Specialized vacuum cleaner repairing, washing machines, mixers, Bill's Shop, 619 Ronalds.

Phone 8-0944.

Skate sharpening the right way.

2-hour service. Hock-Eye Loan Co., 111 1/2 E. Washington.

WATCH REPAIR QUICK SERVICE

WAYNERS 107 E. Washington

YOUR WHOLE WEEK'S WASH IN 30 MINUTES

at the LAUNDROMAT Phone 8-0291

BARNEY'S

Downy Flakes Donuts Frosted — Powdered — Plain

Special Orders to Fraternities & Sororities Fountain — Sandwiches Soups — French Fries 224 E. Washington Phone 7822

Fellowship Plan Includes SUI

Forty-seven U.S. universities, including SUI, will be awarded 77 post-graduate and post-doctorate fellowships totalling \$226,800 by the Du Pont company for the 1949-50 academic year.

The purpose of the fellowship plan is to provide support for the advanced training of students in chemistry and other branches of science.

In this year's program, 45 of the company's post-graduate fellowships are in chemistry, four in physics, 15 in chemical engineering, five in mechanical engineering and two in metallurgy. The plan also provides for six post-doctoral fellowships in chemistry.

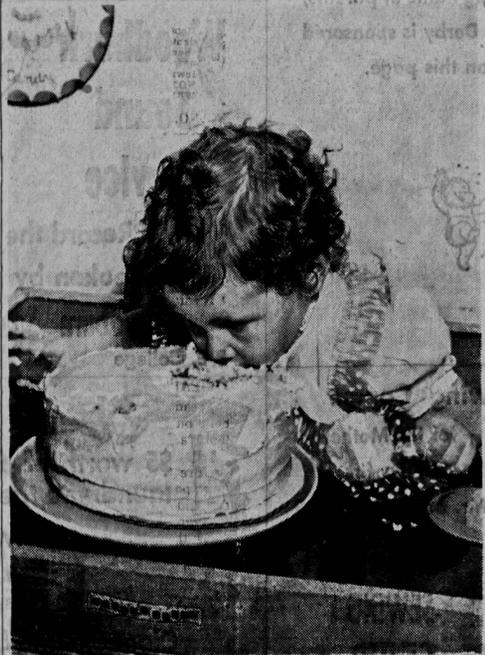
Selected students at SUI and Iowa State college will receive post-graduate fellowships in chemistry.

Each post-graduate fellowship provides \$1,200 for a single student or \$1,800 for a married person, together with an award of \$1,000 to the university. Each post-doctoral fellowship provides \$3,000 for the recipient and is accompanied by a grant of \$1,500 to the university.

The selection of candidates for the fellowships and the choice of

problems on which they are to work are left to the universities. The individual is under no obligation with respect to employment after he completes his work under the fellowship.

Having Her Cake and Eating It Too?



LOOK, MOM—NO HANDS! Making headway in the birthday cake eating business is Carol Ann Baron, who celebrated her first birthday Wednesday. She is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Martin Baron, 121 Templin park.

Search Continues for Missing Airline Ship

MIAMI (AP) Search for a missing DC-3 charter plane with 32 persons aboard was extended yesterday but the coast guard reported "negative results."

Gusty weather hampered the widespread search somewhat but the coast guard said there were "few cancellations" among the vast fleet of aircraft combing the area where the plane was believed to have gone down on a flight from San Juan, P.R., to Miami two days ago.

Seven airforce planes searched the Bahamas area where a ship reported sighting a plane. The vessel searched all night without results and planes found no evidence of the missing airliner there.



For the gala occasion
ALDOUS
will give a beautiful
bouquet of flowers
to the winning Baby.

ALDOUS Flower Shop

112 S. Dubuque Dial 3171



Cigars for the Father

Racines will
give Baby's
father a box
of 50
CORINA
CIGARS
if it's a
boy or girl.

If it's twins — we'll double it!

RACINES

"on the corner"



ONE FREE PHOTOGRAPH
EACH MONTH
for six months
YOUNG'S STUDIO
Phone 9158

3 S. Dubuque

To keep that new baby
warm and healthy
CONDON'S
are giving a fine
BABY BLANKET

Condon's carry a complete
assortment of clothes for Baby

CONDON'S

130 S. Dubuque

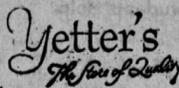


Our gift to 1949's
First Baby will be a
SNUGGLE BUNNY
Mothers . . . and Mothers-to-be
before and after the Stork visits
you, you should visit Yetter's
Baby Section . . . Second Floor.



Mothers and Mothers-to-be — come in and get your
FREE copy of "Your New Baby."

Everything for Baby
from 3 cornered pants to
his (or her) first little
suit or dress at



MODEL DAIRY

will give 1 quart Grade A
Pasteurized Milk daily for
1 month, in the New
Pure-Pak
Container



Model Dairy

Dial 9123 N. Dodge & Dubuque Rd.



A Lullaby
NURSERY CHAIR
and
Our Best Wishes

is our gift to the
first born in 1949.

KIRWAN Furniture

6 S. Dubuque

To the parents of
the first baby
of 1949
a one year
subscription to



Iowa City's Morning Newspaper

The Daily Iowan

A beautiful
Baby Locket
and Bracelet



is our gift to the first
Baby of the New Year

HERTEEN & STOCKNER

105 S. Dubuque Dial 9731



The **FIRST BABY** of 1949
will keep Cozy and Warm
with a

WESTINGHOUSE

Radiant Electric Heater

Congratulations to the Proud Parents!
Best Wishes to the First Little Baby of 1949!

Thomas Electric Co.

19 E. Washington



A Baby Record Book

will be presented to
the winning Baby by

THE BOOK SHOP

The Bookshop

114 E. Washington

A Complete Sewing Course

for the Mother
of the first
Mr. or Miss of 1949

SINGER SEWING CENTER

125 S. Dubuque



Announcing
the
1949
Iowa City
DIAPER DERBY

Who will arrive
first in Iowa City?

The 1949 Iowa City Diaper Derby is on! To the parents of the first baby born in Iowa City after midnight December 31, 1948, will go these wonderful gifts donated by Iowa City Merchants. Along with these gifts go the best wishes of the merchants.

Telephone The Daily Iowan not later than 12 midnight January 3, giving name of parents, name of attending doctor, place and time of birth. Iowa City's 1949 Diaper Derby is sponsored by The Daily Iowan in cooperation with the merchants whose ads appear on this page.



Morris Furniture Company

will give the first baby
born in 1949 a

NEW TRAINING SEAT

See our complete selection of Juvenile Furniture

MORRIS Furniture Company

217 S. Clinton Dial 2712

30 QUARTS
of Mello "D" Milk
to the winning
Baby from **SWANER'S**



Mello "D" Milk is enriched
with vitamin D to keep Baby healthy

Swaner Farms Dairy

Dial 4175

Mulford
Electric
will give a
bottle sterilizer
to the first Baby
of '49



Mulford Electric

115 So. Clinton Phone 2312



A Sterling Silver
SPOON and FORK SET
is our gift of
greeting to the First Baby
of 1949

HAUSER Jewelry Store

205 E. Washington

The Hallmark of Quality

Woodburn Sound Service



will Record the First Words

Spoken by little '49

Woodburn Sound Service

8 E. College Phone 80151



\$5 worth of dry cleaning or
laundry to the proud parents
from

KELLEY

Cleaners and Launderers

118 S. Gilbert
218 E. Washington

Dial 4161
Dial 7204