

The Daily Iowan

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The Weather

Partly cloudy with strong winds, becoming much colder late today. High today 35; low 25. High yesterday 38; low 20.

U.S. Production, Incomes Hit Record Peaks During 1948

WASHINGTON (AP)—American production, national income, and profits surged to historic new crests in 1948, the commerce department reported last night.

The value of all goods produced and services rendered was measured at about \$253 billion. Rising prices were responsible in part.

The national income for 1948 was estimated at \$224-billion. It was still going up in the July-September quarter, when it reached an annual rate of \$227-billion the report disclosed.

Corporation profits after taxes also set a new record. The rate reached \$21.7-billion a year in the third quarter, or 20 percent above a year ago. Before deducting taxes, corporate income was \$35.6-billion.

1947 Figures

The after-taxes figure for 1947 was \$18-billion, and for 1948 was \$12.8-billion. Both those years were the highest in history, but now eclipsed.

The department commented with caution on its profit figures, perhaps in view of speculation whether the new Democratic-controlled congress will restore the excess profits tax, as twice urged by President Truman.

Industrialists who have upheld high corporation earnings in recent hearings of a senate-house economic subcommittee could draw some comfort from the government findings.

The report said: "Although the absolute level of profits is currently far above either the prewar period or 1929, the same is true of other national income shares" — including, it added, the total of payments made to employees.

Profit Figure

Moreover, if the profit figures are adjusted to allow for the present-day high cost of replacing inventories as they are used up, the profit figure is reduced.

When such an "inventory valuation adjustment" is made, the department said, profits before taxes are lower than they were in the war years 1941-44 inclusive.

Before taxes, the actual third-quarter profits were \$8.9-billion, a half-billion dollar climb, or about six percent, above the previous quarter. After taxes, the quarterly profit was \$5,416,000,000.

IC To Greet Winter Today

Winter will officially greet Iowa City at 4:34 p.m. today. At that moment the sun will be directly over the tropic of Capricorn, about 68 degrees south of Honolulu.

Today also will have the smallest amount of daylight of any day in the year in the northern hemisphere, according to Prof. C.C. Wylie of the SUI astronomy department.

Sunrise is at 7:30 a.m., sunset at 4:38 — four minutes after the beginning of winter.

Down in the southern hemisphere, however — in Australia, New Zealand, most of South America and part of Africa — today will have the most daylight of any day of the year. And it is the beginning of summer.

Here in Iowa the longest day of the year in hours, minutes and seconds will come Thursday.

Because the earth does not move in an exactly circular orbit, the time at which the sun reaches the highest point in the heavens actually varies slightly from day to day.

Thus, according to astronomical figures, the period from noon to noon will be longest Thursday.

Sorry, Blimey, Dogs Can't Get Last Lick

SWINTON, ENGLAND (AP)—A city-owned restaurant told its customers yesterday that dogs no longer may lick their masters' plates clean after meals. The manager said the practice was "unhygienic."

4 SHOPPING DAYS LEFT

Buy CHRISTMAS SEALS

Five Atom Scientists Develop Eye Trouble From Radiation Jobs

CHICAGO (AP)—Five scientists were reported yesterday to have suffered impaired vision from working with atom-smashers, but one victim said he was not "worried" about the condition and will continue with his work.

The scientists were reported to have developed cataracts on their eyes from radiation in working with cyclotrons.

Right Eye Hit

Dr. Gerhard Groetzinger, 41-year-old physicist at the University of Chicago, said a slight cataract appeared on his right eye from the effects of working with a cyclotron at the University of Illinois in 1943.

Groetzinger said he first noticed the cataract in 1946 and has gone to private optometrist treatment. He said he was not worried by the condition.

"It will, at any rate, not keep me from working with cyclotrons," he said. "I do work with one here at the institute every day and will continue to do so."

Declines Comment

Another of the scientists, P. Gerald Kruger of the University of Illinois, said his eyes were afflicted but refused to elaborate. He contended the matter was of interest to scientists and not the public.

Dr. F. Wheeler Loomis, head of the Illinois physics department, disclosed at Champaign that five scientists in the nation have suffered cataracts from working with atom-smashers.

He named Groetzinger, Kruger, and Lloyd Smith, now at the University of California, as three who suffered delayed cataracts after helping install the school's cyclotrons in 1943.

Inside Cyclotron

Smith said he suffered eye damage while working at the University of Illinois. The 26-year-old physicist said he stayed inside the cyclotron after it was started to make final adjustments on the machine. At that time, Smith said, the degree of radiation was determined by a blood count, and the danger of "fast" neutrons to the eye was not known.

Loomis said he was not sure of the names of the other two scientists involved but that their affliction was in connection with work at Massachusetts Institute of Technology and the Carnegie Institution of Washington.

State Board Given \$146,458 Allocation

The state legislative interim committee yesterday allocated \$146,458 to the state board of education.

This was a part of the total allocation of \$515,458 from funds left at the disposal of the committee by the regular session of the 1947 legislature and the special session a year ago. The committee serves for the legislature between sessions.

The board of education will distribute the \$146,458 granted it to the Oakdale sanatorium, the schools for the blind and deaf, the bacteriology laboratory at SUI and Iowa State Teachers college.

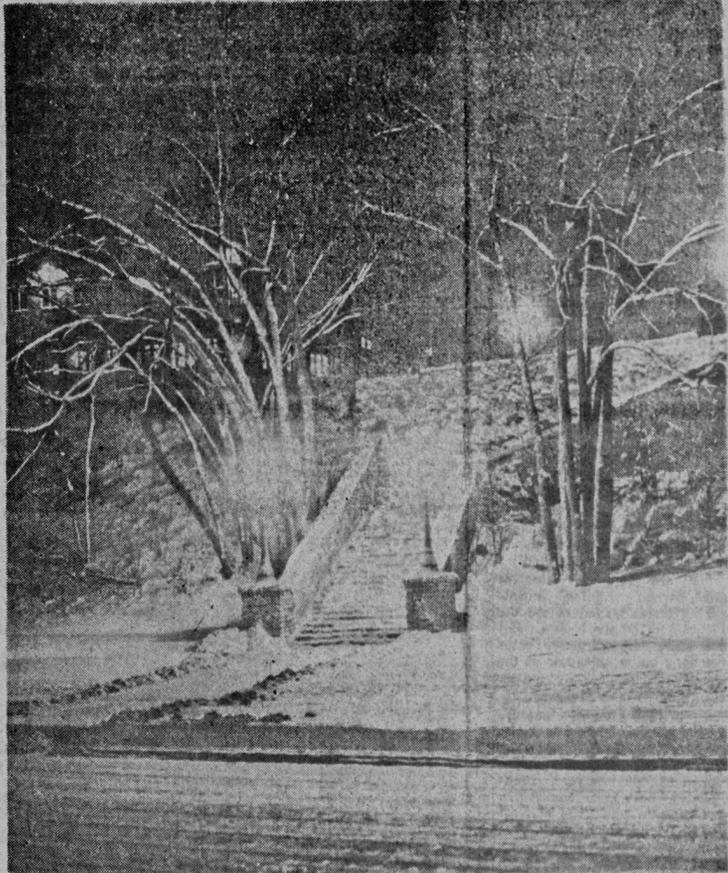
Omaha Police Nab Suspected 'Passer'

Omaha police yesterday picked up Joe C. Vedraites, wanted in Iowa City for passing bad checks last November, Iowa City police said last night.

Vedraites will be brought back to Iowa City to face a charge of obtaining money under false pretenses, police said. He is believed to have passed six bad checks on November 26 and 27.

A total of \$294.62 in bad checks were passed, all drawn on the Newton National bank, police said. The checks were used to purchase merchandise from Iowa City merchants with the bad checks he passed on them.

The radio report to Iowa City police was made late last night.



Snow Scene on the Law Commons Steps — THE SEASON'S first real snowfall acted as a reflector to light this night portrait of the steps west of the Law Commons. Photographer Herb Nipson made the time exposure Sunday night. In the upper left background are the lights of Westlaw dormitory.

Iowa Highway Condition Reports

AMES, IA. (AP)—The state highway commission last night issued the following highway report: "Temperatures rose yesterday. All highways are clear of ice except as follows:

Manchester, Dubuque and Davenport highways fifty percent clear of ice, which is still coming off; at Tipton, Marango and Waterloo highways are seventy five percent clear, and Forest City highways are clear except for few sheltered spots; Sioux City, some ice in shaded spots on highway 20 near Correctionville, and on highway 141 near Smithland and Rock Rapids; Number Nine icy in spots east to Spirit Lake.

Dutch Seize Most of Indonesian Republic

BATAVIA, JAVA (AP)—Dutch troops raced unchecked through Java and Sumatra yesterday, threatening the remaining important centers of the young Indonesian republic.

A Netherlands communique said Dutch marines were on the outskirts of Tjepoe, the Republican army's only oil center on Java. Other Netherlands forces, in a lightning thrust through western Sumatra, were within 40 miles of Bukittinggi, the main Republican city on that island.

This was the second day of what the Dutch refer to as their "police action" into Republican territory. Well ahead of their timetable, the Dutch troops have made it almost a bloodless occupation thus far.

They have already occupied large chunks of Republican territory, Jogjakarta, the Republic's capital, fell in the first hours of the fighting.

The Dutch now are moving through Republican territory immediately west of the city. Virtually all the high Republican leaders, including President Soekarno, are in Netherlands custody.

Asks U.S. Support
In Washington Indonesian Minister Soemtro formally asked the United States to grant "political and economic support" to the Republic.

He also asked that American officials give serious consideration to cutting off Marshall plan aid to the Netherlands because of the Dutch action in the East Indies.

H. Merle Cochrane, American member of the United Nations good offices committee cabled the security council in Paris that the Netherlands violated the truce agreement signed last January aboard the U.S.S. Renville.

Dutch Notice
Cochrane said the Dutch notice ending the agreement reached him at Batavia and Dutch authorities would not let him notify his Belgian and Australian colleagues who were in Republican territory.

The Netherlands delivered a memorandum to the security council saying further intervention by the United Nations would be futile.

Rains Dilute Slush, Colder Weather Due

Iowa City last night seemed headed for a break in the snow and slush conditions which prevailed through Monday.

Intermittent rains fell locally throughout the earlier part of the evening, but the weather bureau at the airport said warmer temperatures were headed east.

Lows Monday night were from 25 to 30 degrees, but the Iowa weather bureau at Des Moines predicted highs of from 30 to 40 degrees here in the southeast part of the state today.

However, the warmer temperatures cannot be expected to hold much past noon, the Des Moines bureau said.

Partly cloudy skies are expected today with strong winds rising in the afternoon. A sudden drop in the temperature is to be expected late this afternoon or early evening.

State Board Opposes Hike In Tuitions

DES MOINES (AP)—David Dancer, secretary of the state board of education, said yesterday that the board thinks a current increase in resident tuitions at Iowa's three state colleges "would not be justified."

Resident tuition charges at Iowa's three schools are "already at a high level" in comparison to that charged by other midwestern institutions, a board survey submitted to Gov. Robert D. Blue showed.

SUI Ranks Seventh

The University of Iowa and Iowa State college rank seventh and fifth respectively in resident fees assessed by 17 midwestern state-supported schools, the report showed.

Iowa State college is seventh and the University of Iowa eighth in non-resident fees. The board believes further study is needed on out-of-state tuitions, Dancer said.

Blue asked the board to study tuition fees in considering a \$25-million additional annual appropriation asked by the board. He said tuition increases might make the budget boost unnecessary.

Low Rate Policy

"Resident tuition fees have been kept at a relatively low level in Iowa to provide higher education at low cost to the individual," Dancer said.

He said that higher fees, along with increased living costs, would put higher education "out of the market for boys and girls of low income families."

Pressure Cooker Explodes, 1 Hurt

One person was slightly injured when a pressure cooker exploded at the Hamburg inn on Iowa avenue about 7 p.m. yesterday.

Mrs. Sophia L. Amrine, 427 S. Lucas street, was taken to a doctor for treatment of minor facial burns. She is a waitress at the inn.

The concussion blew out a large front window and the door glass as well as seven sections of three windows on the west wall.

Walls and counter were spattered with the chili which was in the exploding pressure cooker, and a two-burner gas range was destroyed.

'Over-Exposed' Mermaid Stirs Kansas Veterans



WHAT WITH MERMAIDS APPEARING all over currently, in the movies and the comics, a mermaid in a mural shouldn't be too startling. But down in Arkansas City, Kan., where artist Pat Pudden is painting this one on the walls of the Veterans of Foreign Wars social rooms, some members and wives complained that the mermaid was "too much exposed." Artist Pudden said criticism before the work was finished was unfair. Post Commander Wayne Richards said the doors would be locked until the mural was done.

Sun Fo Organizes New China Cabinet

Actor Dead at 85



SIR C. AUBREY SMITH, known for his personification of the distinguished Britisher in films and on the stage, died yesterday in Beverly Hills, Calif. He was 85 years old.

Communists Clamp Down On Tientsin

NANKING (AP)—Sun Fo organized a new Chinese cabinet last night with the cryptic announcement, "we have to fight on until we can secure an honorable peace" with the Communists.

This statement, which could be viewed as a feeler towards the Communists, came as the Com-

(Pictures of the war in China on Page 6.)

munist tightened their squeeze on the big northern city of Tientsin, and a night battle shaped up near Peiping.

There was only sporadic small-scale action on the front before Nanking.

Appointed Nov. 26

Sun Fo, son of Dr. Sun Yat-Sen, the revered "Father of the Chinese Republic," was appointed premier Nov. 26.

He announced to a hastily-called news conference at his home that he finally had formed a cabinet.

After his comment about "an honorable peace," he added: "I can assure you we will not surrender outright to the Communists."

Such a surrender, he said, would mean "scuttling" the anti-Communist front and "China would become a second Poland or Czechoslovakia — which I am trying to prevent."

Asked if his cabinet might compromise with the Communists, Sun replied, "it takes two sides to compromise."

No Surrender

A reporter persisted, asking what his terms for surrender might be. Sun bristled and snapped, "Absolutely no surrender, as some of you have suggested."

Sun said Gen. Wu Teh-Chen, secretary-general of the Kuomintang (the government party) would be vice premier and foreign minister. He said the cabinet also would include Chen Li-Fu, rightist Kuomintang leader; Chang Chun, former premier who has been regarded as a peace advocate; Gen. Chang Chi-Chung, northwest commander also considered a peace man; and Wong Wen-Hao, outgoing premier.

Speaking rapidly and taking an occasional hint from his wife, Sun said the full list was being presented to President Chiang Kai-Shek and probably would be announced formally today.

Tientsin Raided

Fighting within three miles north, northeast and northwest of Communist-isolated Tientsin was acknowledged last night in a communique from Gen. Fu Tso-Yi's north China government headquarters.

The communique said the Communists were driven back and suffered a total of about 2,000 casualties, but acknowledged the enemy miles northeast of Tientsin to the railway to Tangku, Tientsin's seaport 27 miles distant.

It added that during the day 800 Communists were killed or wounded near the south airfield seven miles south of Peiping, but did not say the Communists had been driven from the field.

Home Lighting Prize To G.E. Grunewald

G.E. Grunewald, 509 Brown street, won the 1948 outdoor home lighting contest sponsored by the Junior Chamber of Commerce.

Second place was taken by Orrie G. Yoder, 708 Oakland avenue, and third by Henry Kruse, 1212 E. Washington street, received honorable mention.

The judges of the contest announced the winners last night after judging the displays from 5 to 9 p.m. Robert Whetstone chair-manned the judging committee which included Mayor Preston Koser and Mrs. Jessie Gordon.

The judges agreed in praising the decoration at the J.K. Schaaf home at 426 Bayard street. They also found this year's entries better than last year.

Awards included a silver cup and merchandise prizes amounting to about \$65.

British Government Launches Plan for Economic Recovery

LONDON (AP)—Britain's labor government announced yesterday a four-year plan to harness all the nation's manpower, capital and raw materials in a drive for economic recovery.

The goal is to make Britain self-supporting by the time the American-financed European recovery program (ERP) comes to an end. For the British people the plan is a call for four more years of struggle and austerity.

Clothing Increase

There may be "modest" increases in supplies of food, the planners said, depending on the success of the program to boost domestic production. A 15 to 20 percent increase in clothing and household goods was promised.

Details of the plan were contained in a 30,000 word white paper setting forth what Britain must do to get out of the red by 1953. The program assumes Britain will still get help from the United States under the ERP until mid-1952.

Dollar Estimate

The planners estimated that next year Britain will need \$940-million from the ERP compared with \$1,263,000,000 during the current fiscal year.

Without this American help, the white paper said, "recovery would be gravely hampered and there would be a real risk to the whole economy being caught in a descending spiral."

Program Outline

The plan calls for:

A 50 percent increase in agricultural output at home.

Doubling production of crude oil from British-owned fields.

Raising coal output 25 percent.

Capital investments totalling more than \$8-billion a year.

Investment capital will be channeled — the white paper did not say just how — into developments that will contribute directly to the nation's recovery program.

More than two-thirds of these resources will be devoted to industry and agriculture; less than one-quarter to housing and social services.

Dr. Robert Rutledge Freed Under Bond

ST. LOUIS (AP)—Dr. Robert C. Rutledge, charged with murdering a bachelor who was attentive to his attractive wife, was freed under \$5,000 bond yesterday and announced through an attorney that he will not waive extradition to Iowa.

Soon after bond was obtained the physician, 27, was dismissed from city hospital where he had been under treatment for the effect of poison he swallowed Friday at the time of his arrest here.

A warrant charging Rutledge with first degree murder in the knife-slitting last Tuesday night of Bryon C. Hattman, 29, in a Cedar Rapids, Ia., hotel room was issued earlier yesterday in Linn county (Ia.) district court.

All-America League on Verge of Collapse

Undisclosed Source Says AAC Now Ready to Quit Dollar War

By HUGH FULLERTON, JR.
PHILADELPHIA—(AP)—The All-America conference was reported last night to be on the verge of collapse.

AAC owners met with owners of National Football league clubs at a secret meeting at the Racquet club. Commissioner Bert Bell of the NFL said "nothing will be announced until we have reached a conclusion."

But a man in position to know, who refused to permit disclosure of his name, said the AAC was ready to quit its dollar war with the senior National league.

According to the plan under discussion, the man said, six of the eight AAC teams would cease to exist and the Cleveland Browns and San Francisco Forty-Niners would join the NFL making it a 12-team circuit.

The unprecedented confab got under way early yesterday morning. Reporters were barred from the Racquet club and waited for developments across the street at the Bellevue-Stratford hotel.

The source in the know said that the major snag to conclusion of an agreement was a dispute over what would happen to the players on the six AAC clubs that would disband.

He said also there is a possibility that the Buffalo Bills and Baltimore Colts of the AAC might be accepted into the NFL and make of it a 14-team loop. This, he said, was another delaying factor in reaching agreement.

Another source of dispute, he said, was a projected proposal for James Breuil, president of the Bills, to buy an interest in the

Browns. Breuil is said to be interested in staying in the pro football game.

Under the proposal, Ben Lindheimer, president of the Los Angeles Rams, would buy a piece of the Los Angeles Rams of the National league. The other AAC owners would quit altogether with the possible exception of Dan Topping, owner of the New York Yankees.

The discussions, the source said, are to the effect that Topping would lease his Yankee stadium to the NFL's Ted Collins and that Collins' Boston Yanks would operate out of that park. Topping, however, may reach an agreement with Collins to merge forces.

The National league, a 10-club outfit, has remained aloof from the rival AAC since it started operations three years ago.

Many club owners have objected to the two-league system on the ground that there is too much bidding for players and a consequent loss in the revenue for the owners.

Players Suffer In League War

PHILADELPHIA (AP)—Who gets hurt by a pro football peace? The answer is quick and easy. The players. They run into a shattering block on their paychecks.

That became apparent yesterday as the National league and the All-America conference sat down to talk about ways of ending their three-years war. The rivalry has brought, among other things, fat bonuses to college stars and a big increase in salaries.

Clubowners have seen operating costs skyrocketing, and balance sheets dripping red ink.

Facts and Figures
Here are some facts and figures from a top-drawer official of a National Football league club. Says this man who prefers not to be identified by name.

It's about time pro football became a profitable business for the owners. In the NFL, at least, attendance has been about as good as could be expected.

There are some exceptions, of course, when winning, crowd-pleasing teams played before big bunches of empty seats. But some other less attractive clubs have done better than fair at the boxoffice.

Clubs Losing Money
Despite that a lot of clubs are losing money. Owner Alexis Thompson, for instance, says the champion Philadelphia Eagles dropped \$32,000 this year. Commissioner Bert Bell admitted a couple weeks ago that at least three of 10 clubs lost money.

So expenses are due for a cut. And the first target is salaries.

It's not the stars, guys like Steve Van Buren, Charley Trippi and Sammy Baugh, who will be cut a lot. Their salaries are somewhat inflated, but these players bring in money at the boxoffice and their paychecks probably will not be drastically reduced.

The next group from \$10,000 up, the first-string workhorses, must come down some. But the drop will not be too much.

It's the fellows back of them—the subs who are benchwarmers most of the time.

These men used to get \$3,000-\$4,000 a season. They practice a lot, but play very little, are not attractions at the gate and right now they're drawing \$7,000-\$8,000 for a season that runs a little more than four months.

Two Leagues Fail In Peace Efforts

PHILADELPHIA (AP)—The National Football league and All-America conference failed last night in a move to end their professional football war.

A joint announcement by Benjamin F. Lindheimer, executive chairman of the AAC, and Commissioner Bert Bell of the NFL, said:

"Representatives of the National football league and All-America conference concluded a meeting last night in Philadelphia.

"Efforts by both sides to formulate a mutually satisfactory agreement were not consummated.

"The National Football league draft will start at 9 a. m. (CST) today."

College Cage Scores

Illinois 89, DePaul 51
Long Island 74, Georgia Tech 60
Cornell 56, Michigan State 45
Virginia 67, George Washington 53
Minnesota 47, Navy 49
Brady 62, Texas Christian 57
Notre Dame 55, Pennsylvania 42
Akron 63, Albion 34
Stanford 53, Michigan 51
Missouri 32, Southern Methodist 41
Marquette 56, San Diego 50
Duquesne 53, Nebraska 49

'We've Got Work to Do,' Says Voigts — Wildcats Arrive on Coast

By BOB MYERS
PASADENA, CALIF. (AP)—A business-like Northwestern university football squad arrived on the Rose bowl scene yesterday and hardly took time to unpack its belongings before going to work for the California game New Year's Day.

Head Coach Bob Voigts sounded the theme as he and the 14-man squad alighted. "We've got work to do," he said crisply.

The California Bears, coached by young Voigts' former mentor at Northwestern, Lynn Waldorf, are due next Monday at nearby Riverside, where they'll drill in the final days before the third annual Pacific Coast conference-Big Nine encounter.

The Wildcats looked trim and ready, but Voigts, in a hasty appearance at noon before the local football writers gathering, observed:

"There's some lard we'll have to render, and it'll take time. We discovered that some of our men

picked up 10 or 15 pounds during the time we played our last game in November and went back to practice last Monday."

The Wildcats limbered up yesterday, mainly for press cameramen, and today go into two workouts each day. The same schedule will be followed next week, Voigts said, if it appears the team needs it.

Voigts said he was offering no alibi — which brought a snicker, because Northwestern rules the favorite over the Bears — but quarter term examinations began simultaneously with the start of preparations at Evanston last week. The largest number of men on hand for a single drill was 28, and often the squad numbered little more than 15.

Northwestern scouted California in its last two games this season, Washington State and Stanford, Voigts went on. He offered no prediction on the coming contest but it was plain the Wildcats, beaten only by great Michigan and Notre Dame teams, didn't come out here just for the sunshine — which, incidentally, was on tap today.

Northwestern made a favorable impression out here last September when the Wildcats blanked UCLA, 19-0. The impression remains that Voigts still has a fine team, and the coach credited the UCLA game with excellent seasoning for what turned out to be a good year.

Kenneth L. (Tug) Wilson and Victor O. Schmidt, commissioners of the respective Big Nine and Coast conferences, exchanged optimistic hopes. Schmidt mused aloud: "We only hope that Pappy Waldorf is still Bob's teacher."

Illini Blast DePaul

CHAMPAIGN, ILL. (AP)—Bill Erickson bagged 21 points and Dike Eddleman added 20 to lead Illinois to its fifth basketball win in six starts last night with an 89-51 victory over De Paul of Chicago.

Tar Heels Get Royal Welcome



(AP Wirephoto)

ALMOST THE ENTIRE POPULATION of Hammond, La., turned out yesterday to welcome the members of the University of North Carolina football team in New Orleans New Year's Day against the Oklahoma Sooners. The members of the team were given identification ribbons to wear around town. Above Nellie Dabson, a co-ed at Southeastern Louisiana college, pins the ribbon on Charlie Justice, North Carolina all-America halfback as other players look on.

Hawks Discouraged Over MSC Defeat, Begin Preparing for TCU

Iowa's basketball team arrived back in Iowa City Sunday evening discouraged over its poor showing at Michigan State college Saturday night, losing a 49-43 verdict to its new Big Ten brother.

Coach Pops Harrison put his charges to work yesterday in preparation for their last pre-Christmas engagement with Texas Christian university here Wednesday night.

Forwards Off
Seven Iowa forwards accounted for only six points, one basket each by Don Hays, Glenn Dille and Charlie Mason. Four guards, led by Tom Parker and Bob Schulz, netted 17 points, while three centers hit for 20.

The failure of the Hawkeye forwards to hit with any consistency was the main factor in Iowa's dismal showing against Michigan State. The Spartans had previously lost to Michigan and Indiana, 66-33 and 48-36 respectively.

Center Al Weiss continues to lead Hawkeye individual scoring. Weiss pushed in 17 points against the Spartans to set his season's total at 56.

Guard Tom Parker, hoping to assure himself of a starting berth alongside Bob Schulz, scored nine points at MSC to move ahead of Forward Glenn Dille in the scoring department. Parker now has 32 points to Dille's 28.

TCU Loses Three
The Hawks are not expected to have much trouble with TCU. Texas Christian has lost to Denton Teachers twice, 62-53 and 71-44, and to Hamline, 66-47. TCU met Bradley at Peoria last night.

Texas Christian lists 14 players on its roster, and eight are from middlewestern states. Five are from Indiana. On the TCU probable starting lineup, three are from Indiana, one from Kansas and one from Nebraska.

Iowa Leading Scorers

Name	g	fg	ft	pt	avg.	
Al Weiss, c	5	22	12	12	11.2	
Tom Parker, g	5	12	8	4	32.6	
Glenn Dille, g	5	12	2	9	23.5	
Charlie Mason, f	5	11	1	5	23.4	
Tony Guzowski, g	5	9	4	9	22.4	
Bob Schulz, g	5	8	5	3	21.4	
Dick Recks, f	5	9	2	20	4	
Don Hays, f	5	9	2	4	20.4	
Frank Calsbeck, f	5	8	4	3	20.4	
Totals	45	101	40	54	242	48.4

St. Pat's Loses to CR Quintet, 52-51

Walt Hanson's drive-in basket in the last second of play gave St. Patrick's of Cedar Rapids a hard-fought 52-51 victory over St. Patrick's of Iowa City here last night.

Hanson stole the ball from Cunningham, St. Pat's guard, with only seconds remaining and drove in to lay up the game-winning goal.

The game was fast and rough from start to finish. St. Pat's of Cedar Rapids, led by Hanson and Krumbholz, who scored 22 and 11 points respectively, took command in the first half and led at half-time, 30-26.

The second half was a wild melee of poor passing, fouling and hot shooting. O'Connor and Streb were largely responsible for the local St. Pat's rally. They each totaled 11 points for the game.

Raiders Lose, 62-60

CEDAR RAPIDS—The Cedar Rapids Raiders, a basketball team composed of past University of Iowa players, lost a close 62-60 decision to the Oshkosh All-Stars here last night. The Oshkosh quintet is leading the western division of the National Basketball league.

East Squad Arrives In San Francisco

SAN FRANCISCO (AP)—Sixteen football players, comprising the main group of Eastern all-stars who will meet the West in the charity game here New Year's Day, arrived by train from Chicago yesterday.

They joined five others, who had flown in Sunday night. Three others, Ed McNeill, Michigan end; Bill Fischer, guard; and John Panelli, full-back, both of Notre Dame, will arrive today to complete the squad of 24.

Veteran Coach Andy Kerr of Lebanon Valley, one of the Eastern coaches, said this about his boys:

"We put together the team primarily as a T-formation group. The injury to Frank Tripueka, Notre Dame quarterback, in the game with Southern California, forced us to change our plans.

"We intend now to use both the 'T' and single-wing. Many of our players are familiar with the single-wing, anyhow. Michigan and Duke used the wing formation this season. Columbia and others used a 'winged T', which is basically a wing formation."

Dick Woodard, University of Iowa center, was among the group which arrived with the East team yesterday. Woodard will share the center job with Warren Beson of Minnesota.

Longley Married

Bob Longley, University of Iowa football player, was married in Davenport Saturday to Mary Kathleen Houck of Davenport. Longley, a junior, suffered a knee injury at Ohio State Oct. 9 and was out of the Iowa lineup for the rest of the season.

NFL Offers 5-Point Peace Plan to AAC

The NFL, according to a reliable source who cannot be named, laid down a five-point peace formula to the AAC yesterday. And the offer came only on a take-it-or-leave-it basis. It is said to provide that:

1. The AAC disband with Cleveland and San Francisco coming into the NFL to make the older loop a 12-team circuit.

2. Ben Lindheimer, owner of the AAC Los Angeles Rams, buy a piece of the NFL Los Angeles Rams.

3. Jim Breuil, owner of the AAC Buffalo Bills, share the New York Yankee stadium franchise with Ted Collins who wants to move his NFL Boston franchise to New York.

4. The NFL Philadelphia Eagles, now owned by Alexis Thompson, be sold. The buyer? Maybe Breuil or a Philadelphia syndicate.

5. The NFL player draft meeting—originally set for yesterday—be postponed to allow time for distribution of AAC players and contracts. The meeting likely would be held Jan. 20 in Chicago.

The five All-America conference representatives, however, reportedly countered with a plan to junk the AAC and enter four of the junior league's teams in the NFL. These four teams were not identified.

Cornell Gives MSC Cage Lesson, 56-45

EAST LANSING, MICH. (AP)—An "iron man", sharpshooting Cornell university team gave Michigan State a basketball lesson here last night as the Ivy league visitors won 56 to 45 before 5,029 fans.

The Cornell starting five remained intact until the last five minutes when a substitute guard was put in for Paul Gerwin, sidelined by fouls. Star for the big Reds was Guard Paul Lansaw, who collected 19 points before he also was pulled in the last two minutes of play.

'The Cat' Sets ERA Record

NEW YORK (AP)—Harry (The Cat) Brecheen, game left-hander of the St. Louis Cardinals, was the stingiest National league pitcher in the 1948 season.

The 34-year-old outpaw posted a 2.24 earned run average, best in the circuit among pitchers who hurled 10 or more complete games, according to final official averages released yesterday.

Brecheen, who won 20 games while losing seven, allowed only 58 earned runs in 233 innings. He also pitched the most shut-outs—seven—and paced the league in strikeouts with 149.

Johnny Sain, righthander of the pennant winning Boston Braves, was the league's workhorse. He won the most games, 24. He also started the most, 29, completed the most, 28; worked the most innings, 315; faced the most batters, 1,313, and allowed the most hits, 297.

Rip Sewell, 40-year-old righthander of the Pittsburgh Pirates, won 13 games and lost only three to post the best won-lost average—.813. Sewell also enjoyed the longest winning streak, eight games.

Righthander Harry Gumbert, veteran Cincinnati relief artist, appeared in the most games, 61, and also finished the most, 46. Larry Jansen of the New York Giants yielded the most runs, 125, and Murry Dickson of St. Louis the most earned runs, 39, a major league record. Lefty Johnny Vander Meer of Cincinnati issued the most walks, 124.

Brooklyn's Rex Barney pitched the only no-hit no-run game of the year, blanking New York, 2-0, Sept. 9. Barney, Sheldon Jones of Cincinnati tied for hitting the most batters, six. Jones made the most wild pitches, 10.

Irish Top Penn, 55-42

SOUTH BEND, IND. (AP)—Basketball Irish of Notre Dame last night continued an unbroken string of victories over Pennsylvania by defeating the Red and Blue for the 15th time, 55 to 42.



LUCKY ALEX—Capt. Alex Sarkisian of Northwestern university's Wildcats is surrounded by the Queen of the Tournament of Roses and her court as the Rose bowl-bound Big Nine team detained in Pasadena yesterday. Left to right: Estelle Harrison, Lorna Charboneau, Queen Virginia Bower, Sarkisian, Beverly Anderson, Billie Bamber and Mary Scott. But Alex didn't think he was lucky. He was too shy to kiss the Queen as team captains usually do.

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Society

Wed in Sunday Ceremony



Mr. and Mrs. John G. Sadler

Dorothy Campbell Weds John Grant Sadler

A former University of Iowa student, Dorothy Campbell, Des Moines, and John Grant Sadler, Correctionville, were married at 2 p.m. Sunday at the Congregational church here.

Rev. John Craig officiated at the single-ring ceremony. The bride was given in marriage by her father.

The bride is the daughter of Mrs. Marie Campbell, Anthon, and S.W. Campbell, Oakdale. The bridegroom is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Paul Sadler, Correctionville.

Pauline Campbell, Iowa City, served as maid of honor.

Charles A. Ahrendsen, Correctionville, was best man. Allen Sadler, Correctionville, was usher.

A reception at Hotel Jefferson followed the ceremony. The couple then left on a wedding trip through the south.

The bride graduated from high school at Anthon. After graduating from the University of Iowa

school of nursing, she was employed in Des Moines. The groom graduated from Iowa State college, where he was affiliated with Delta Chi social fraternity.

The couple will make their home on a farm near Correctionville.

Students at City High To Sing for Kiwanis

A group of 12 students from Iowa City High school will sing a program of Christmas songs at a Kiwanis club luncheon this noon at Hotel Jefferson. The mixed ensemble is under the leadership of Glenn Jablonski.

Dick Williams will sing "O, Holy Night" and Dick Buxton will sing "I Wonder as I Wander." Jablonski said the group will sing "Lo, How a Rose E're Blooming," "Santa Claus is Coming to Town" and other traditional Christmas carols.

WSUI and KSUI Announce Shorter Holiday Schedules

WSUI and KSUI began operating on a shortened holiday program schedule yesterday, Dick Setterberg, assistant program director, announced.

Both stations normally broadcast six days a week, but they will be off the air Christmas and New Year's day.

WSUI will be on the air from 8 a.m. to 2:15 p.m. and KSUI will broadcast from 4:30 p.m. to 7:30 p.m. Monday through Friday for the next two weeks.

However, KSUI will stay on the air tomorrow and Dec. 30 to broadcast the SUI-TC and the SUI-St. Mary's basketball games, respectively.

Dec. 30, KSUI will also broadcast a preliminary basketball game between City High and Keokuk.

Several changes in the regular program schedule for the holidays were also announced by Setterberg.

Spunk Broder's "Sports Time" normally heard at 5:45 p.m., will now be heard at 12:45 p.m.

"Music You Want" will now be heard at 10:30 a.m. instead of 8:30 p.m.

All programs will be heard at their regularly scheduled times on Jan. 3 when the normal schedule is resumed.

SUI Students Wed



Mr. and Mrs. Paul Opstad

Arlene R. Anfinson Weds Paul Opstad

The marriage of two University of Iowa students, Arlene Ruth Anfinson and Paul Edwin Opstad, was solemnized at 2:30 p.m. Sunday at the Congregational church.

Rev. John Craig performed the double-ring ceremony.

The bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Tom Anfinson, Nevada, Iowa. The bridegroom is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Iver Opstad, Iowa City.

Shirley Berges, Burlington, was maid of honor. Serving as best man was Conrad Wurtz, Iowa City.

A reception was held at the church following the wedding.

The bride is a graduate of Nevada high school. She is now a senior student at the University of Iowa. The bridegroom graduated from City high school and is a junior student at the university.

The couple will make their home at 818 S. Summit street.

TO PRESIDE AT MEETING

Prof. Dudley Ashton of the women's physical education department will preside at a legislative board meeting of the National Section Dance, Dec. 31, in Chicago.

Town 'n' Campus

BROWNIE TROOP NO. 39—Brownie Troop No. 39 of Horace Mann school will hold a Christmas party at the home of the troop leader, Mrs. Ray Memler, from 2 to 4 p.m. tomorrow. Mrs. Frank Fisher, assistant troop leader, will be assistant hostess. A gift exchange will be held.

IOLA COUNCIL NO. 54, DEGREE OF POCAHONTAS—Iola Council No. 54, Degree of Pocahontas, will hold a family potluck supper at 7 p.m. tomorrow at 212 1/2 S. Clinton street. A business meeting will also be held.

THIRTY-TWO CLUB—A 12 o'clock luncheon will be held tomorrow at Hotel Jefferson by the Thirty-Two club.

POLIO LIST AT TWO—The active polio list at University hospital dropped to four yesterday when two patients were transferred to the inactive ward. Those transferred were Junie Nagle, 23, Mason City, and Billy Hansford, 9, Muscatine.

Personal Notes

Mr. and Mrs. William P. Tolbert Jr. will leave tomorrow for Fort Madison to visit in the homes of Mr. and Mrs. Paul Stone and Mr. and Mrs. William Tolbert, Sr.

Mr. and Mrs. Jac Colvin will leave Friday for Fort Madison, where they will visit in the homes of Mr. and Mrs. John Colvin and Mrs. Mildred Dawson.

Dr. and Mrs. R.P. McLaughlin and daughter of Clinton and Dr. and Mrs. F.W. Houlihan and children of Ackley, will spend Christmas in the home of Mrs. J.P. McLaughlin and Phil McLaughlin, 403 S. Dubuque street.

Christmas eve guests in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ray Memler, 134 Parsons avenue, will be Flossie Memler, Quincy, Ill., and Mrs. J.P. Hemler and Mr. and Mrs. Eldon A. Memler.

Lois Voigt, Kankakee, Ill., will arrive here today to visit several days in the home of Rev. and Mrs. Wendell Wellman.

Mr. and Mrs. Eldon A. Memler, 227 Fairview avenue, will entertain several guests at a Christmas day dinner. Those attending will be Mr. and Mrs. John Yilek, Cedar Rapids, and Mr. and Mrs. Elton Armstrong and children, Atkins.

Mrs. Marie Campbell, Anthon, is spending the holidays visiting her daughter, Pauline Campbell, 503 S. Van Buren street.

Mrs. J.F. Krueger and Mary Caroline Krueger, Springfield, Oh and Betty Lou Wood, a student at Midland college, Fremont, Neb., will arrive here Friday to spend a week in the home of Rev. and Mrs. R.M. Krueger, 117 E. Market street.

Mr. and Mrs. Jac Colvin, 702 1-2 Grant street, entertained at a pre-Saturday evening. The fourteen Christmas party at their home guests included Barbara Walters, Chicago; Bill Voelckers, Mr. and Mrs. William Bolte, Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Olson, Mr. and Mrs. William P. Tolbert Jr., Jean Smith, Bruce Weiser, Marge Harrington, Russ Paulding, Lucille Smith and Catherine Conwell.

M.L. Featherstone, Joliet, Ill., will arrive here Friday to spend Christmas in the home of his son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. R.M. Featherstone, 424 Melrose court.

Arriving this week from Palo Alto, Calif., will be Helene Blattner, who will visit her mother, Mrs. Fred Blattner, and cousin, Grace Cogswell, in their home at 921 E. Burlington street. Miss Blattner, a former member of the



Gray Holiday Suit

A GRAY CASUAL SUIT is chosen by Rita Ropschutz, A3, Yonkers, N. Y., for holiday wear. Miss Ropschutz finds the long tailored jacket a late style trend which is attractive and comfortable. For accessories she chooses a shoulder-strap purse of soft black leather and black gloves. Her low-vamped pumps are black suede.

University of Iowa faculty, is now assistant professor of speech and drama at Stanford university. She will be on vacation during the winter quarter this year and will spend much of the time in Iowa City. She will return to Stanford at the end of March.

Mademoiselle Board Adds 5 SUI Coeds

Five more SUI women have been chosen to represent this campus on the Mademoiselle college board, the Mademoiselle magazine office in New York announced recently.

They include Carol Ashton, Villa Park, Ill.; Patricia Barnhouse, Newton; Marilyn Fenton, Des Moines; Jane Lord, Burlington, and Yvette Wright, Ridgfield, Conn.

Those previously named include Carol Thurman, Elgin, Ill.; Shirley Elman, Davenport; Riva Castleman, Chicago, and Eleanor Johnson, Ironwood, Mich.

Winners were chosen on the basis of a trial report which involved writing, art, fashion, politics and promotion.

The winners will submit other assignments and compete for summer jobs on Mademoiselle fashion magazine in New York, editing the August college issue.

STRAND • LAST DAY
LAUREL — HARDY
"WAY OUT WEST"
AND
"QUEEN OF THE AMAZONS"

"Doors Open 1:15 P.M."
STRAND
STARTS WEDNESDAY

Robert TAYLOR
with TOTTIE MARSHALL
— M.G.M.S.
HIGH WALL
with DOORIE PATRICK
FRIDA
with WALTER ADKINS
and LINDA STINEBAUGH

CO HIT...

BIG TOWN
after DARK
PHILIP REED • HILLARY BROOKE

"Doors Open 1:15 P.M."
Englert

NOW
— HUKA —
DOWN!
The Greatest Hit You'll See This Year!
Miss TATLOCK'S MILLIONS
with LUND • HENDRIX
BARRY FITZGERALD • WOOLLEY
Cartoon Novelty News

VARSAITY • NOW •
Ends Thursday

JOHN GARFIELD
as **O'BRIEN**
FRANCIS FARMER
Flowing Gold
The Beach's immortal story
with Raymond Walburn
Original Screenplay by Kenneth Gamet
Directed by Alfred E. Green
WARNER BROS. PRESENTS
2 OUTDOOR ADVENTURES TOGETHER!
GOD'S COUNTRY AND THE WOMAN
GEORGE BRENT ALAN HALE
WARNER BROS. PRESENTS
BEVERLY ROBERTS • BARTON MACLANE
ROBERT BARON • Directed by John H. Johnson
Screenplay by WILLIAM KEIGHTLEY
Based on the novel by JAMES OLIVER CURWOOD

POPEYE



BLONDIE



HENRY



ETTA KETT



CHIC YOUNG



CARL ANDERSON



PAUL ROBINSON



LAFF-A-DAY



ROOM AND BOARD



CAPITOL
STARTS TODAY
LUPINO • CLARK • MORRIS
WARNER BROS.
DEEP VALLEY
FAY Bainter • HENRY HULL
JEAN NEGULESCO • HENRY BLANKE
PLUS CO-HIT
FIBBER MCGEE
AND MOLLY
in
HERE WE GO AGAIN

IOWA
STARTS WEDNESDAY

LADD!
LAMOUR!
TERRIFIC!
in Paramount's
WILD HARVEST
ALAN DOROTHY
LADD • LAMOUR
ROBERT LLOYD
PRESTON • NOLAN
Edward L. Alperson
presents
BLACK BEAUTY
An Alcon Production
20th Century Fox

The Daily Iowan

ESTABLISHED 1868

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Our Schizophrenic Santas

Every year someone brings up the story that Christmas is over-commercialized, that Santa Claus is merely an obese huckster intent on emptying the pocketbooks of the buying public.

On the other side of the ledger appears the judge who wished for a Christmas more often through the year—families intent on separation and divorce are more easily reconciled during the holiday season than at any other time, the judge says.

Of the hundreds of material and non-material meanings of the Yule season it seems there is still a spirit of friendliness engendered, possibly by the gift exchanging and vacationing, the music and remembrance, the cards and decorations.

But Santa Claus—what is he? Instead of writing a letter to an editor, the Virginia of today who doubts the existence of Santa Claus can be led to a department store or a street corner where a skinny, cotton whiskered, jaundiced, be-masked creature frightens the little Virginians out of their wits.

The variety of shapes and sizes of the commercial Santas in their red unbleached muslin cause no little amount of confusion among the followers of the Donner and Blitzen chauffeur.

For the sake of the kiddies we can't dispense with Santa, although. But also for their sake, we can try to get some Santa Clauses that look more like the jovial fellow des in the story books. A child will go into ecstasy over the idea of Santa Claus, but when he's led toward the loud-voiced impersonator in a toy department he turns pretty reluctant.

A recent case in point occurred with the 3-year-old child of a student couple. The boy had a brush with St. Nick last week—his mother had to help overcome the lad's terror and get him in shape to talk to the jolly old gent.

The mother thought the boy was adjusted to Santa until just a few days ago when the little tot asked . . . "When Santa comes again, will he take off his mask?"

No Ignorant Voters Here

Chalk up another one for Hummon Talmadge. He and a group of his legislative leaders have figured out a new way of perpetuating "white supremacy" in Georgia.

If things go as planned, the scheme will keep 80 percent of the state's Negroes from voting. The idea goes like this: first, wipe all present voters' registration lists off the books. Then call for a new statewide registration. And this is the payoff: in the new registration, "educational qualifications" of voters will be stressed.

The 75 legislators who heard Hummon's proposal were impressed. The press reported "hardly a ripple of opposition was apparent as the plan was outlined."

Talmadge's house speaker, who will steer the measure through the new legislature, said:

"A good educational qualification will cut 80 percent of this ignorant bloc vote in Georgia. I like to think of it that way instead of going into this color angle. Under this plan it will no longer be a menace. It will fix things where we can handle it."

It certainly will, Mr. Speaker. No one has any trouble reading between the lines of your "80 percent of this ignorant bloc vote" statement.

And if any of us did, we were straightened out by your remark that "only 20 percent of Georgia Negroes have passed the sixth grade in a notoriously bad school system." Twenty percent from 100 . . . why, that leaves 80 percent.

We're glad at least that the Talmadge boys have the Negroes' best interests at heart. They believe the Negroes "are led to the polls like sheep and told how to vote. They don't know what they are doing." After all, it would be much better to bar them from the polls in the name of intelligent, democratic elections.

Chinatown, Where Lights Are Low



Dear Santa: Make Us 49th

By YUTAKA NAKAHATA

"Dear Santa Claus: Make us the 49th in '49."

If Hawaiians wish anything this Christmas, it's probably statehood. They've been wishing it for so long now.

Ever since Hawaii became an integral part of the United States as a territory in 1908, island residents have looked toward the next step — statehood.

To Hawaiians, there probably won't be any greater Christmas wish come true than to become the 49th state of the union in 1949.

Having narrowly missed statehood in congress last summer, they'll plead hard this Christmas. They missed it by the breadth of a Santa whisker when a statehood bill raced through the house but sputtered and died in a senate committee.

And how is this aspiring state of the union?

Its people don't dream of a white Christmas. They never have. Snow never spreads a blanket of white over the Hawaiian islands except on a 13,000-foot mountain, highest in the territory.

Even in December, Hawaiians surf and swim. They shop for Christmas gifts in short-sleeved sport shirts.

Hawaiians need neither overcoat or furcoat, want neither sled nor ski. The mercury hovers around the 76 mark all through the winter.

In December three of Hawaii's leading industries keep its people busy with work. Sugar cane tassels nod to the trade winds before the stalks are cut for the mills. The winter crop of pineapples ripens for packing and shipment to the mainland. Tuna in the Pacific ocean come home to be marketed as the "chicken of the sea."

Christmas for the islanders begins with the first arrival of Christmas trees from Oregon and Washington. In the Pacific northwest some woodsmen refuse to spare his axe and fell the evergreens for the start of a long sea voyage to the islands.

Although a west coast long-shoremen tie-up has idled much shipping, Hawaiian families will not be out on a limb for the lack of a Christmas tree. They'll decorate the palm tree instead for a native touch to their Christmas.

Even with many ships idle, Hawaiians still will be able to crunch on Christmas candies, crack nuts and eat apples — thanks to air transportation.

Separated by 2,000 miles of water from the west coast, Hawaii nevertheless remains only 10 hours by air from California; 13 hours from the Pacific northwest.

This Christmas Hawaiians are looking for a Santa Claus in Washington to whom they can wish "mele kalikimaka"—merry Christmas while they wish for statehood themselves.

DISMISSES LICENSE SUIT
DES MOINES (AP) — Clifford Morrison yesterday dismissed in district court his suit against the state division of public safety. Morrison had sought to invalidate the state's action in suspending his driver's license in connection with a traffic violation.

Some Experts See Soviet Expansion Nearing End—

Inner Weaknesses May Halt Russian March

By JOHN F. SEMBOWER
Central Press Correspondent

WASHINGTON — Has the tide turned at last in Russia's drive for world power in the wake of World War II?

That question stands emblazoned as a prime consideration before the nation's capital in this "cold, gray dawn" following the great national election jubilee climaxed by President Truman's garrison finish and victory.

Dean Acheson, the astute former undersecretary of state, brought it to the fore recently when he stated flatly in a public speech that the Soviet finally has been blunted in all its thrusts for more power, and that from now on the story will be different.

It was one of those rare public statements which captures the imaginations of the most careful followers of national and international affairs. Feelings are strong, pro and con.

The members of the "things-will-get-worse-before-get-better" school of thought frankly pooch-pooch it, and contend that Uncle Sam will have to stem him self for a war of nerves that may extend through several decades to come, if it does not result in war earlier.

They argue that the financial load of heavy armaments will increase steadily upon the American taxpayer, and that he will have to steady himself for a long "cold war." These gloomy forecasters contend that the surge of Russian power will reach a climax when the riddle of the atom bomb finally is unraveled in Moscow.

ON THE OTHER HAND those who string along with Acheson say that there are unmistakable signs that the Russian offensive finally is being "contained" by the United States, Great Britain, and their anti-Communist allies.

They point out that Stalin and his cohorts tried hard to gain strategic control of some of the prize squares on the world's checkerboard — Iran, Greece, Turkey, Trieste, Italy and France. To date they have fallen short of their goals.

That Berlin continues to serve as a primer which might set off the world's powder keg and Russia is set to capitalize to the full on Nationalist reverses in China, they acknowledge. However, the Communists, they say, have done about all the broken field running that they can do without serious opposition.

The result of this conflict of interpretations as to the prime factor in the world scene — the basic rivalry between the two titans, the United States and the USSR — is a marshaling of facts in many quarters here as the experts try to establish a pattern of Russian expansionism, past and present.

The consensus of opinion seems to be that Russian expansion definitely has slowed down, if not halted altogether for the time being. Is it truly a high tide which now will begin to recede; or is it just a pausing to gather strength for a new push, a lull before the storm?

Russia has a long history, some students of the situation point out, which has been marked by eras of ebb and flow, but always with



Czar Ivan III the Great (1462-1505) Czar Ivan IV the Terrible (1533-1584) Czar Peter I the Great (1682-1725) Czarina Catherine II the Great (1762-1796) Czar Alexander I (1801-1825)

an ever-expanding world influence.

AN OLDER COUNTRY than most Americans seem inclined to realize, Russia had a long period of arrested development in the late middle ages after the Oriental Tartars invaded the vast region and sealed it off from the West.

The rise of Muscovy, marked by the opening of the modern era under Czar Ivan III the Great and Ivan IV the Terrible, at just about the time that the explorers were lifting the curtain on the New World which ultimately was to furnish, at its full flowering, the ascendant United States of America.

Intrepid Czar Peter I the Great and vigorous Czarina Catherine II the Great stirred Russian nationalism at about the time the French and Indian war was being fought over here. Catherine directed the division of Poland and wrested the Crimea from Turkey at about the time of our Revolution.

FUTURE HISTORIANS may note a striking parallel in the burgeoning of the United States and Russia from then on, leading right up to the present intense rivalry between the two most formidable world powers.

A perfect example of history repeating itself is furnished by what Russia did during the eras of Napoleon and Hitler, the two most all-encompassing conquerors of Europe.

In 1807, Czar Alexander I concluded the famous Treaty of Tilsit with Napoleon, just as Stalin did business with Hitler prior to World War II.

Russia got Finland and Sweden, took a chunk of Poland, and used its power to advantage in defeating Turkey and participating in

the Greek war for independence.

The theaters of Russian expansion then were about what they are today. Russia finally fell out with Napoleon, and joined the west in defeating him, swallowing him up just as it did Hitler in a later parallel set of circumstances.

ABOUT THE TIME that the United States was torn by its civil war, Russia really was on the move, expanding into Asia as well as in Europe. Manchuria was absorbed as an aftermath of the

Chinese-Japanese war of 1894, a conflict which had its long-delayed repercussions in the later conflict which culminated in Japan's attack on Pearl Harbor.

Then a strange thing began to happen in Russia, which optimists regarding the current United States position opposite Russia say is starting to occur again. Russian strength began to crumble within. Corrupt Czarist government took its toll.

Whenever Russia has deserted the secluded position insured by its vast reaches of space, they point out, the Russian people have become aware of the good things that exist in other parts of the world and dissatisfied with inefficiency and corruption at home.

Just as Russian soldiers avidly swapped for Yankee watches and marveled at the obvious social progress of their allies when they made contact with them during the collapse of Hitler, the Russians under Nicholas II became restless when they glimpsed western civilization.

THIS LED to a lowering of the traditional Russian "iron curtain" and the enforcement of repressive measures which contributed to the Bolshevik revolution in 1917.

Continuing their comparison of the past with the present, those who believe that Russian expansion has reached another high tide, are calling attention to the Communist fears of their people getting to know what goes on in "the outside world."

Consequently, the secretive attitude of Stalin, Molotov, Vishinsky, et al, they contend, is the best indication that the present rulers of Russia are aware that they have pressed forward about as far as they can expect to do, at least in his inning.

Even so, the recent Russian gains are spectacular. In 1939-41, Russia had half of Poland, all of Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania and a stranglehold on Finland. In 1941-45, this grip was extended to include a part of Germany and part of Austria.

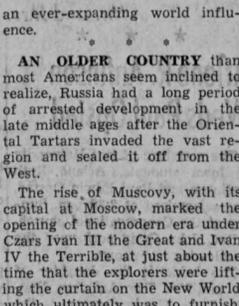
SINCE 1945, the orbit has been extended to include more of Germany, all of Poland, as well as Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Romania, Bulgaria, Albania and Yugoslavia, plus such political infiltrations as could be made in Italy, France and other nations.

In the far east, the Russians glower at Korea and gloat over the successes of the Communist forces in China. Thus the world again seems to be at a tense moment when Russian power either will take a new hitch forward, or will slowly recede owing to a combination of a stiffened resistance without and an internal shivering.

Colored pins are appearing on wall maps hereabouts again, as they did during the war to indicate shifting battlelines. They denote areas of prime resistance to Russia by the United States and its allied in Germany, Italy, Turkey and Greece, as well as the combined alliance of Great Britain, France, The Netherlands and Belgium, and the firm reserve of Scandinavia.

These are the points to watch intently during the next few months, all hands agree, plus those tense areas in the far east — China, Manchuria and Korea.

SET ROBERTS' TRIAL
WATERLOO (AP) — Trial of Fred Lee Roberts on a manslaughter charge growing out of a riot at the Rath packing plant last spring will open in district court here Jan. 24, it was announced yesterday.



Premier Josef Stalin (1941-????)

I'D RATHER BE RIGHT

Large, Giant Or Colossal

By SAMUEL GRAFTON (New York Post Syndicate)

A LITTLE READJUSTMENT: There is an intolerable smugness about those who seem to feel that a moderate decline in production, a little bit of unemployment, a slight drop in prices, etc. would allow us to readjust "healthily" to peacetime conditions. You don't get out of an inflation that easily. The talk about readjustment is like a book description of a hangover, which makes it sound kind of gay, and leaves out the headache.

The point is we aren't geared for small adjustments. We always overadjust. We overadjusted to a few minor shortages, which (except for housing) were of no real importance, with an obscene inflation. There is nothing to show we will have enough sense to walk with little cat feet on the way down, any more than we did on the way up.

In these days of statistics, when we all live by comparing percentages with last year, even a little unemployment, followed by a slight decline in sales, makes vice presidents in charge of banner years shoot themselves.

This naturally spreads gloom through an organization, and it then tries to save itself by economizing, i.e., by producing a little more unemployment, and imperiling some other vice president, is some related business. A little readjustment, in our case, is like a little sand, just a trifle, in a set of gears.

Mr. Truman must not let himself be moved by the siren song of "a little adjustment." He must fear it and fight it as he would fear and fight the devil. He must realize that he is dealing with moping characters, who will sell and dump just as devotedly on the way down as they bought and grabbed on the way up.

He must realize something else, and that is that to live constantly through such up and down swings is, or should be, beneath the dignity of man. These swings lack poise and graciousness, and for a variety of reasons, humanitarian,

moral and esthetic, must soon or late be done away with.

Whatever is necessary, whether forced price reductions to keep volume up, or taxes to be used for public purposes to keep purchasing power up, must be undertaken to prevent that "little" adjustment. For, actually, there are no little adjustments. They are like olives; always large, giant or colossal, but never small.

AND IN THE FOREIGN FIELD: Another effect of an American "adjustment", meaning a reduced volume of trade, is that we would cut our purchases of foreign goods.

Naturally, if we bought less at home, we would buy less from Europe too. This could have a disastrous effect on the Marshall plan nations, all of which are trying to pull themselves out of the hole by frantically sending their best goods, mostly luxuries, to the United States.

I don't know whether they should be doing this, or whether it is a good way for nations to try to rescue themselves.

But the fact is they are doing it. Most of Europe depends on our continued purchasing power, as definitely as do our department stores. Europe's austerity and self-denial programs are based largely on producing for the American market, and if we cut off that market, we are going to leave most of the western world's plantings so high and so dry that nothing will save or refresh them.

WE'D BETTER STAY RICH: There is no way out for us through "adjustment." We had better stay rich if we know what's good for us, even if that takes sweat and tears. The requirement to be immensely successful has been laid upon us by history, and the President's message of next month must be a rebuke to those who have perhaps lost their nerve, and wish now for a healing moment to be a little poor. We are hopelessly committed to prosperity, and we had better realize it.

WSUI PROGRAM CALENDAR

8:00 a.m. Morning Chapel	11:30 a.m. Iowa State Medical Society
8:15 a.m. News	11:45 a.m. Excursions in Science
8:30 a.m. Morning Serenade	12:00 noon Rhythm Rambles
9:15 a.m. Children's Hour	12:30 p.m. News
9:30 a.m. All Aboard For Adventure	12:45 p.m. Sports Time
10:15 a.m. A Look At Australia	1:00 p.m. Musical Chats
10:30 a.m. Music You Want	2:00 p.m. News
11:00 a.m. Christmas Carols	2:15 p.m. SIGN OFF
11:15 a.m. Melody Mart	

WHO Calendar WMT Calendar

6:00 p.m. Standard Melody Parade	6:00 p.m. News, McMartin
6:15 p.m. News of the World	6:15 p.m. Jack Smith
6:30 p.m. News, Nelsen	6:30 p.m. Club 15
7:00 p.m. This Is Your Life	6:45 p.m. Murrow, News
7:30 p.m. Date with Judy	7:00 p.m. Mystery Theater
8:00 p.m. Bob Hope	7:30 p.m. Mr. and Mrs. North
8:30 p.m. Fibber McGee and Molly	8:30 p.m. Life with Lucie
9:00 p.m. Big Town	9:00 p.m. Hit the Jackpot
9:30 p.m. People Are Funny	9:30 p.m. Three Men on a Limb
10:15 p.m. Supper Club	10:00 p.m. News, McMartin
10:15 p.m. News, Nelsen	10:30 p.m. Music
10:30 p.m. The Billboard	11:00 p.m. CBS News

OFFICIAL DAILY BULLETIN

Items in the UNIVERSITY CALENDAR are scheduled in the Press Men's Offices, Old Capitol. Items for the GENERAL NOTICE should be deposited with the city editor of The Daily Iowan in the newsroom in East Hall. GENERAL NOTICES must be at The Daily Iowan by 2 p.m. the day preceding first publication; notices will NOT be accepted by telephone, and must be TYPED OR LEGIBLY WRITTEN and SIGNED by a responsible person.

VOL. XXV, NO. 75 TUESDAY, DECEMBER 21, 1948

UNIVERSITY CALENDAR

Wednesday, Dec. 22 8 p.m. — Basketball: Iowa vs. Texas Christian University — Iowa Fieldhouse.	Monday, Jan. 3 7:30 a.m. — Christmas recess ends. Classes resumed. 8 p.m. — Basketball: Iowa vs. Western Reserve.
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(For information regarding dates beyond this schedule, see reservations in the office of the President, Old Capitol.)

GENERAL NOTICES

PH.D. READING EXAM
A Ph.D. reading examination will be held on Jan. 22, from 8 a.m. until 10 a.m., in room 221, Schaeffer hall. Applications must be made before Jan. 19, by signing the sheet posted on the bulletin board outside room 307 Schaeffer hall. No applications will be accepted after that time. The next examination will be given at the end of the next semester.

LIBRARY HOURS
Reading rooms in Macbride hall and at the Library Annex will be open on the following hours during the Christmas recess:
Dec. 20-23, open from 9 a.m. until 4 p.m.
Dec. 24, open from 9 a.m. until 12 m.

FIELDHOUSE GYM
The fieldhouse gymnasium will be open Monday through Thursday both weeks of vacation from 2:30 to 4:30 p.m. Kenneth McKenna will be in charge of all activities at this time.

Santa to Land In Iowa City's Circus Parade

Santa Claus will be in Iowa City today!

If you want to see the jolly old gentleman, be at the Community building at 1:30 p.m. when the big parade begins.

Santa Claus will ride in the cockpit of his special plane, mounted on a flat. He will talk to children along the parade route via a "special broadcasting system."

The paraders will assemble at the Community building and head west along College street, turn north on Clinton street, east on Washington street, ending at the intersection of Washington and Dubuque streets.

Capt. Harry W. Dick will serve as grand marshal of the parade in the absence of Attorney Will Hayek, who was called out of the city because of the death of his aunt.

Along with Santa in the big parade, will be from 50 to 75 Iowa City school children; the Moose Grenadier's drum and bigle corps; a color guard composed of members of the Iowa City Marine corps reserve, and the Iowa City junior high school boys choral group.

"Miss Merry Christmas" and "Miss Happy New Year," local beauty queens, will also ride in the parade.

From noon until 4 p.m., free amusement rides will be given at the corner of Iowa avenue and Dubuque street.

At 2:30 p.m., a free street circus will be presented from a collapsible circus stage set up at the corner of Iowa avenue and Clinton street.

Iowa avenue will be roped off between Clinton and Dubuque streets to accommodate spectators.

The parade and street circus are Jay Gould productions. They are sponsored by the retail trade division of the Iowa City Chamber of Commerce.

Biblical Advice for Shady Thief



WHEN NOAH GROFF of Bareville, Pa., awoke the other morning to find his six-foot evergreen tree missing—chopped down and hauled away—he erected this sign. "It might do the thief good to read the Nativity story," said Groff. He had planned to decorate the tree for Christmas.

Hoffman Returns From World Trip

WASHINGTON (AP) — Foreign Aid Chief Paul G. Hoffman returned yesterday after a flying-around-the-world inspection of American recovery operations.

The economic cooperation administrator was gone 16 days during which he conferred with Marshall plan officials in England, China, Korea and Japan.

DUBUQUE GIRL KILLED

DUBUQUE (AP) — Besse M. Gates, 7-year-old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Summer Gates of Dubuque, died yesterday of injuries suffered when struck by a truck. She was the city's sixth traffic fatality victim this year.

Bad Weather, Roads Cause 6 Accidents, 2 Injuries in Area

Iowa City's 3.1 inches of snow over the weekend created slippery pavements and bad visual conditions which caused six accidents and two injuries.

A two-car collision on highway 6 Saturday night near the west edge of Tiffin, sent Mrs. Julian Peet, 1209 E. Davenport street, and Mrs. Ethel M. Gibbs, Winfield, to Iowa City hospitals to be treated for cuts and bruises. Both women were released soon afterward.

Mrs. Peet was riding with her husband when the Peet car was involved in a collision with a car driven by Mrs. Gibbs. Total damage was estimated at \$1,150.

In an accident Sunday morning at 10:50 a.m. two cars were involved with a total damage estimate of \$125. According to police reports, the cars were driven by John Donohue, 1222 E. College street and Frederick H. Hesser, 431 S. Summit street.

Another Saturday night accident occurred at the corner of College and Summit streets. Florence Fenlon, 404 1-2 S. Summit street, skidded the car she was driving into a parked car registered to Theodore Hanley, 228 S. Summit street, she told police.

Damage estimates were not listed.

In another Sunday morning accident, a car driven by Donald Canney, 18, Iowa City, hit an electric light pole head-on 60 feet south of the Mayflower inn on Highway 218. No one was injured.

A Monday morning accident occurred when two cars collided on Market street near the intersection of Dubuque street. A car driven by Fred Faulkner collided with one driven by Winfield W. Fredericksen, 1138 Hotz avenue.

Henry Hutchinson, 1519 Center avenue, reported his car collided with one driven by Carl E. Krell, 728 Dearborn street, damaging the Hutchinson vehicle at an estimated \$90.81.

Flutes Ancient Folksongs



SHEPHERDS, LIVING AT THE TIME OF CHRIST, played on flutes of the type held by Said Jibrin, Kafroun, Syria, who is doing graduate work at SUU. During his leisure time, Jibrin plays folksongs dating back to the birth of Christ. He also composes his own music.

Christmas Carols 'Easy'

Student Composes, Plays Ancient Music On Century-Old Bamboo Flute

A Syrian student here enjoys a hobby which had its beginning about the time Christ was born.

The Student, Said Jibrin, 28, of Kafroun, plays folksongs on a bamboo flute which is the replica of the type used by shepherds at the time the Three Wise Men made their startling discovery. The folksongs themselves, date back to this time.

Jibrin said he learned many of these tunes from a gypsy named Saglawi, who taught him to play the antique woodwind. The instrument, made from river reed found in the mountains of northern Syria, is believed to be between one to two hundred years old.

A graduate student in creative writing and poetry, Jibrin also composes his own songs to play on the flute since he finds it very difficult to play most modern pieces. He explained that the flute is better suited for an oriental musical scale.

Christmas carols are among the few easy "moderns" to play according to Jibrin, who played "Silent Night" on the flute to prove his point.

While on the subject of Christmas, Jibrin described how Arab Christians living in mountain villages of northern Syria celebrated the birth of Christ.

He said men and women of four different religious beliefs — Protestant, Catholic, Moslem and Greek Orthodox — gather in the courtyard of prosperous landowners where they seat themselves on cushions and rugs spread around a big bonfire. Soon, the village bard begins singing songs of the Nativity while some of the men accompany him by softly singing background music. Other men sit quietly smoking their water pipes or roll-your-own cigarettes.

Shortly after the bard completes his repertoire of songs, gypsies, gathered outside the courtyard, play ageless folksongs on their flutes and drums.

Later, food and Avak wine — the national drink — is passed amongst the villagers and gypsies. Following this, the villagers dance to the gay and spirited tunes of gypsy music which continues until the peals of church bells signal the time for attending church.

The villagers then break up into smaller groups and start off for the church of their belief, singing joyously as they go along the winding paths.

This celebration, which begins on Christmas eve and lasts until early Christmas morning, is peculiar to this section of Syria, Jibrin concluded.

Judge Plays Santa To Tipping 'Believer'

DETROIT (AP) — A number of kids were gathered around a department store Santa Claus Saturday when 35-year-old Woodrow Wilson Long elbowed through and climbed onto Santa's lap.

"It took three of us to get him off," Detective Charles Hobbs told Recorder's Judge Paul E. Krause yesterday.

"What were you asking Santa for?" asked Judge Krause.

"I don't know," Long replied, hanging his head. "I guess I just had one too many."

"Okay, I'll play Santa Claus this time," said the court, dismissing an intoxication charge.

CHARLES GETS HONOR

BRANTFORD, ENGLAND (AP) — The 37-day-old baby Prince Charles was honored for the first time yesterday by the people he may some day govern.

A Brantford school announced that its new name would be "Prince Charles school," after Princess Elizabeth's son.

He Won't Thumb Rides For Next Six Months

MINNEAPOLIS (AP) — Valentine G. Leiser of Dover, Ohio, won't be thumbing rides in an army uniform for the next six months.

Federal Judge Gunnar H. Nordbye sentenced him to that period in prison and fined him \$300 for wearing the uniform illegally. Nordbye noted that it was Leiser's fifth conviction for the offense, and said the sentence was the maximum.

Leiser said the uniform "makes it easier to hitch-hike."

MILFORD BOY HELD

SPIRIT LAKE (AP) — A 16-year-old Milford boy has been arrested in Spencer for Dickinson county authorities in connection with a car taken from Milford streets Saturday night, the sheriff's office here reported yesterday.

BALLANTYNES IN KANSAS

Robert L. Ballantyne, student affairs student aid manager, Mrs. Ballantyne and son, are motoring to Waterville, Kansas, today where they will spend the holidays with Mrs. Ballantyne's mother.

Mormons Rejuvenate Old Red Brick Chapel

Take Over Building For Local Branch

A small red brick chapel — one of the oldest churches in Iowa City — is being remodeled and redecored by new owners these days.

Since 1888, the Bethlehem chapel at 918 E. Fairchild street has been a landmark and a factor in the character-building of many Iowa Cityans.

Last October, after passing through the hands of several church groups, the chapel was purchased by the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints, commonly known as the Mormons.

The Mormon church in Salt Lake City purchased it for the 30 Mormons living in Iowa City. This group, composed mostly of SUU students, helped pay for the church. At present they are devoting all their spare time repainting it, resurfacing the floor and remodeling the old structure completely at their own expense. Aiding them in their work are four Mormon missionaries now living in Iowa City.

Over sixty years ago a man named Calkins directed one of the few Sunday schools in Iowa City at his own home. As the town grew in size, Calkins couldn't accommodate all the youngsters.

Therefore in 1885 the Bethlehem Mission society was formed for the purpose of building the chapel. With the aid of the Congregational church and the Presbyterian mission society the chapel was completed three years later.

"There wasn't a better influence in the city than that Sunday school," according to Samuel D. Whiting, attorney, and one of the elder Iowa Cityans. County auditor records show

that the chapel lot was originally owned by a Mr. E. Tudor and his wife. They sold it to the Congregational church in May, 1887. They sold it in turn to the Bethlehem mission society in Aug., 1888.

The latter society owned it up to Dec., 1940, when it was bought by Mrs. Alda K. Wajock, who later turned it over to the United Gospel church. They owned it until the Mormon church bought and incorporated it last Oct. 5.

The local Mormon branch was formed here a few years ago by a number of SUU students, who held their first services in the Iowa Memorial Union.

President of the branch is Vaughn E. Hansen, a graduate student from Layton, Utah. A veteran with a wife and three children, Hansen is an elder in the Mormon church though he is only 27 years old.

The four missionaries now working in Iowa City are Sisters Helen Warwood and Veera Johnson and Elders Dean Compton and Verlin Garrett. Like all Mormon missionaries they volunteer for these missions, of 18 months duration for women and two years for men.

The missionaries must pay for all of their living expenses, including train fare, food, clothing and living quarters. They usually spend six months in one place and then are reassigned by the mission.

Their duties mainly consist of trying to explain the "Book of the Mormon" to everybody who will listen, and perhaps proselyte them to the Mormon faith. This involves going from house to house in their assigned community.

The women live here at 429 S. Capitol street. Sister Johnson, whose home is Nampa, Idaho, has already spent six months as a missionary in Evansville, Ind. She reported that there are fewer doors slammed in her face by Iowa Cityans.

She thought university influence had something to do with it.

"The people here are readier to listen to us with open minds," she explained. The students especially ask many questions about the Mormon religion, showing their interest.

Sister Warwood comes from Burley, Idaho, and Iowa City is only her first stop in her 18-month mission.

With the men they are helping remodel the chapel. The interior has been repainted a light blue, the floors have been refinished and varnished and the windows have flowered pattern drapes. The men have also worked on the roof. Hansen said, "there is still a great deal to do."

When it is completed, the church will officially be dedicated here in the early part of January. Hansen hoped that one of the twelve Mormon Apostles will be able to officiate at the ceremonies.

Since they have been here the women missionaries have started regular Sunday school and Bible classes. This religious instruction for Iowa City children that started at the old chapel back in 1888 has again returned to the red-brick building on Fairchild street.

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SISTER VEORA JOHNSON (left) and Sister Helen Warwood pause at the entrance to the chapel. They are part of a group of four Mormon missionaries living in Iowa City who are assisting in remodeling the chapel.

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WANT AD SECTION

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LINE ADS

1 or 2 days — \$.20 per line per day

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Figure 5-word average per line

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Cancellation deadline — 5:00 p.m.

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WAYNE E. AMDOR
Classified Manager

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Brother, can you spare 30 minutes to clean your 9 x 12 rug with Fina Foam. Yetter's Basement.

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DIAL 4191

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WANTED: Laundry. Call 9172.

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RADIOS, appliances, lamps, and gifts. Electrical wiring, repairing. Radio repair. Jackson Electric and Gift. Phone 5465.

FOR SALE OR TRADE

FULLER brushes. Ask about hair brush specials for Christmas. Dial 8-0306.

FOR SALE: Two ladies' suits, size 38; 1 black and 1 natural. Coat, new. One girl's teddy bear coat, size 12. Snow suit, size 12. Dark green Misses suit, size 14. Dial 5115.

Baby's play pen and swing. Girl's coat, size 12. Fingertip corduroy coat, size 36. Dial 2510.

Maroon studio couch. Good condition. Phone 5902.

Good antique walnut dresser, \$35.00; white table-top gas stove, Robert Shaw oven, \$30.00; new Higgins bicycle, \$20.00. Delivered. Dial 2605.

AUTOMOBILES

FOR SALE: 1941 Ford, good shape heater, and seat covers. Winterized. Phone 6336.

1937 Lincoln Zephyr 5-passenger deluxe 4-door sedan. Dial 6838 after 5 p.m.

FOR SALE: 1947 Ford convertible coupe. All accessories. Phone 8-0806.

FOR SALE: 1938 Chevrolet deluxe 'tutor'. Phone 5023.

EXPERT RADIO REPAIR

All Makes of Radios
Work Guaranteed
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Typewriters and Adding Machines both Standard & Portable now Available Frohwein Supply Co. Phone 3474 We Repair All Makes

Always Oven Fresh

Ask for Swank oven fresh rolls or donuts at your favorite restaurant or lunch counter.

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WANTED: Student couple to manage the modern home of a single professional man. Separate suite with bath. Opportunity attractive financially and otherwise. Available about Feb. 1st. Applicants should give all significant facts fully. Write Box 11-N, Daily Iowan.

Room for student women. Dial 8-1166.

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RITT'S vick-up. Baggage, light hauling, rubbish. Phone 7237.

SKATES Sharpened. Smoother skating when sharpened our horizontal hellow-ground way. 4-hour service. Nowotny's Cycle Shop, 111 South Clinton.

ASHES and Rubbish hauling Phone 5623.

Specialized vacuum cleaner repairing, washing machines, mixers. Bill's Shop, 619 Ronalds. Phone 8-0844.

Skate sharpening the right way. 2-hour service. Hock-Eye Loan Co., 111 1/2 E. Washington.

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All makes and models

THIS WEEK'S SPECIAL

'42 Plymouth Convertible \$1195.

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For Efficient Furniture MOVING And BAGGAGE TRANSFER DIAL — 9696 — DIAL

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WANTED-TO BUY

WANTED: Safe — preferably small. Phone 8-0855.

LOST AND FOUND

LOST: Check-book containing valuable personal papers in the name of Paul Wright. Send to Box 11-9, Daily Iowan. Reward.

WATCH REPAIR QUICK SERVICE

WAYNERS

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DO YOU HAVE A WHITE ELEPHANT?

No, we don't want to buy one. After all, where would we keep it? BUT... what you consider a white elephant, something you don't need, may be just what someone else is looking for. No matter what it is—a table, a puppy, a sofa, a typewriter, or any one of a thousand items...

YOU CAN SELL IT WITH A DAILY IOWAN WANT AD.

YOUR WHOLE WEEK'S WASH

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Downy Flake Donuts Frosted — Powdered — Plain

Special Orders to Fraternities & Sororities Fountain — Sandwiches Soups — French Fries

224 E. Washington Phone 7822

BETHLEHEM CHAPEL — one of the oldest churches in Iowa City — located at 918 E. Fairchild street is being painted and remodeled by a group of Iowa City Mormons. The chapel was purchased last October by the Mormon church in Salt Lake City for the 30 Mormons living in Iowa City. This group, now doing the repair work, helped buy the historic chapel.

High Court Shuns Tojo Death Appeal

WASHINGTON (AP)—The supreme court held yesterday it has no power over the international military tribunal which condemned Japanese leaders for war crimes. The finding cleared the way for execution of former Premier Tojo and other warlords.

Two paragraphs of a brief unsigned opinion disposed of appeals filed by seven of the men, solely on the ground that the international tribunal was outside the reach of any U.S. court. It did not go into detailed legal arguments nor give any consideration to their attack on the basic legality of the proceedings.

The one dissenter in the 6 to 1 decision was Justice Murphy. He merely noted his position and did not write an opinion.

In the hearing on the case last week, however, Murphy gave a clue to his reasoning. He questioned attorneys closely on the scope of Gen. Douglas MacArthur's control over the proceedings as allied commander-in-chief, and on the degree of American authority over MacArthur.

The division of the court later will become either 7-1 or 6-2. Justice Rutledge reserved his vote and said he will write an opinion later.

Justice Douglas, whose questions in the hearing largely paralleled those of Murphy, noted that he agreed with the majority as to the result but will give separate reasons in an opinion still to be written.

Justice Jackson, whose vote broke a tie two weeks ago and got the appealing Japanese a hearing on their habeas corpus application, did not take part in the final decision.

The ruling on the war crimes appeals overshadowed other decisions yesterday by which the court:

1. Upheld 4-4 the conviction of



REFUGEES FROM CHINESE WAR ZONE enroute to Nanking crowd the railroad station at Pukow, across the Yangtze river from Nanking. At the time the above picture was taken, Communist forces had severed the rail line between Pengpu, 100 miles to the northwest, and Pukow.



NATIONALIST SOLDIERS also embark from the Pukow railroad station on their way to reinforce hard-pressed government troops facing the advancing Communists. The Communists had just severed the rail line south of Pengpu.

Refugees Flee, Troops Advance in Battle to Save Nanking

To Hold Services For Mrs. Domgren

Funeral services for Mrs. Frances Yavorsky Domgren, 802 N. Dodge street, will be held today at 2 p.m. at the Oathout Funeral chapel, with burial in Oakland cemetery.

Mrs. Domgren, 85, died at 2 p.m. Saturday at the home of her nephew, Dr. George Yavorsky, in Belle Plaine.

She was born July 25, 1863. Her husband, John Domgren, a retired railroad worker, died here last April.

Mrs. Domgren was a native of Iowa City, but she lived in Omaha, Neb., about 65 years before returning here in August, 1947.

In Omaha, she was a member of the Daughters of Union Veterans, Garfield post No. 11, of the Grand Army of the Republic; Pioneer of Omaha; Switchmen's union auxiliary, and Order of the Eastern Star.

Mrs. Domgren was a sister of the late William Yavorsky, former Iowa City alderman.

Surviving her are a sister, Mrs. Kate Katzenmeyer, and several nieces and nephews, including Attorney Will J. Hayek, Iowa City.

Senior Medics Select Hospitals for Internships

Carl Aldo Marzani, former state department employe sentenced to serve on to three years on conviction of concealing Communist party activity from government loyalty examiners. (A tie vote in the supreme court leaves in effect the decision of the lower court.)

2. Split 6-3 in approving a Michigan law which forbids women to work as bartenders unless they are the wives or daughters of male owners of bars.

3. Refused for the third time to review conviction of Leon Josephson, Trenton, N.J., a lawyer, given a sentence of one year and a fine of \$1,000 on conviction of contempt of congress. He refused to testify before the house committee on un-American activities in its investigation of subversive movements.

Fifty-seven seniors in the State University of Iowa college of medicine have selected hospitals throughout the country where they will take their year's internship following graduation.

Seniors usually select their internships in November and December preceding graduation. Regular university commencement exercises will take place June 10, 1949. One member of the senior class has not yet selected his internship.

The following is a list of the seniors and their selected internships: Evelyn M. Anderson, Oskaloosa, Children's hospital, San Francisco; Catherine J. Box, Belle Plaine, University of Kansas hospital, Kansas City, Kan.; Julius E. Cook, Duluth, Minn., State University of Iowa hospital; Dayle Crabb, Kingsley, St. Joseph Mercy hospital, Sioux City; Forrest G. Dannenbring, Sioux Falls, S.D., Fitzsimmons General hospital, Denver and Donald W. Dohnalek, Chelsea, Broadlawn Polk County hospital, Des Moines.

Carroll M. Dolan, Waterloo, Queen of the Angels hospital, Los Angeles; James C. Donahue, Centerville, Broadlawn Polk County hospital, Des Moines; Donald B. Dose, Clinton, St. Louis City hospital; John L. Fatland, Colfax, St. Joseph's hospital, Phoenix, Ariz.; Jack D. Fickel, Henderson, St. Luke's hospital, Duluth, Minn.; Dorothy J. Gildea, Davenport, Central Dispensary and Emergency hospital, Washington, D.C.; Roy C. Glise, Decorah, Broadlawn Polk County hospital, Des Moines; Morton S. Goldstein, Centerville, University hospitals, Minneapolis, Minn.; Maurice J. Gonder, Iowa City, Madigan General hospital, Tacoma, Wash.; Virgil R. Graber, Wayland, Edward W. Sparrow hospital, Lansing, Mich.; and Billy Grimmer, Winfield, General hospital of Fresno County, Fresno, Calif.

Jerome B. Hathorn, Wichita Falls, Tex., Louisville General hospital, Louisville, Ky.; Charles R. Hennessy, Council Bluffs, Hurley hospital, Flint, Mich.; George B. Hogenson, Belmond, Broadlawn Polk County hospital, Des Moines; Robert S. Homes, New York City, Beth Israel hospital, New York City; George W. Huthsteiner, Bolton Landing, N.Y., San Diego County General hospital, San Diego, Calif.; and David C. Ivie, Iowa City, King County hospital, Seattle, Wash.

Coleman Jacobson, Iowa City, Hospital of the University of Penn., Philadelphia; Robert M. Jesson, Muskegon Heights, Mich., Harper hospital, Detroit, Mich.; Calvin J. Johnson, Grand Junction, City hospital, Cleveland; Jack Kramer, Chicago, Morrisania City hospital, New York City; Margaret E. Lane, Iowa City, C. T. Miller hospital,

St. Paul, Minn., and Paul L. Lowinger, Chicago, U.S. Marine hospital, Stapleton, Staten Island, New York.

Robert I. Lufkin, Iowa City, Cincinnati General hospital, Cincinnati, Ohio; Claude F. Merril, Alhambra, Calif., Hospital of the Good Samaritan, Los Angeles, Calif.; Stanley M. Mesrow, Benton Harbor, Mich., Grant hospital, Chicago; Charles F. Meyer, Sauk City, Wisc., St. Francis hospital, LaCrosse, Wisc.; Beryl F. Michaelson, Humboldt, St. Monica's hospital, Phoenix, Ariz.; and Marvin F. Miller, Iowa City, U.S. Marine hospital, San Francisco, Calif.

David R. Nagle, Buffalo, N.Y., Walter Reed General hospital, Washington, D.C.; Harriet Monson Opfell, Farragut, Methodist hospital, Indianapolis, Ind.; Richard W. Opfell, Iowa City, Methodist hospital, Indianapolis; Donald A. Paulsen, Keystone, St. Luke's hospital, Cleveland; Lumir C. Prosek, Minneapolis, Minn., St. Luke's hospital, Duluth, Minn.; Robert A. Sautter, LeCenter, Minn., General Hospital of Fresno County, Fresno, Calif.; Jason Ned Smith, Iowa City, St. Luke's hospital, Chicago, and Joseph R. Traub, Mason City, Permanente Foundation hospital, Oakland, Calif.

Joseph P. Trotzig, Vermillion, S.D., Brooke General hospital, Fort Sam Houston, Tex.; Rosalie Campbell Turner, Cedar Rapids, State University of Iowa hospitals; Darl E. Vanderploeg, Pella,

Oliver General hospital, Augusta, Ga.; Howard L. Varney, Iowa City, Hurley hospital, Flint, Mich., and Luella Bare Voogd, Walker, City hospital, Cleveland, Ohio.

Donald J. Werner, Scranton, Pa., Scranton State hospital, Scranton, Pa.; Arthur P. Wickstrom, Tacoma, Wash., University of Pittsburgh Medical Center, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Richard G. Wilson, West Liberty, Harper hospital, Detroit, Mich.; John S. Woodard, Des Moines, St. Vincent's hospital, Bridgeport, Conn., and Davyid Zapella, Rochester, N. Y., U.S. Marine hospital, Stapleton, Staten Island, N.Y.

Ward R. Dunsteth, Iowa City, Kansas City General hospital, Kansas City, Mo.; Bruce C. Ehmeke, Humboldt, Research and Educational hospitals, Chicago; Margaret Smyth Emmons, Clinton, St. Louis City hospital, St. Louis; and Richard O. Emmons, Clinton, St. Louis City hospital, St. Louis.

List Vacation Hours At Education Library

Vacation hours for the Education-Philosophy-Psychology library are:

- Dec. 21-23; 9 a.m. to 4 p.m.
- Dec. 24; 9 a.m. to 12 noon.
- Dec. 27-30; 9 am to 4 pm
- Dec 31; 9 am. to 12 noon.

The library will not be open on Christmas or New Year's days.

Create Unique Cards For Yuletide Wishes



Athletic Department's Card Herky the Hawk Plays Santa Claus

Several individuals and at least one department on the SU campus have come up with novel ideas for Christmas cards this year.

Herky, the Hawk — symbol of Iowa's athletic teams — graces

and golf clubs. Herky's message is, "Herky's bringing you greetings and best wishes for Christmas and the New Year." The card is signed "Athletic department, State University of Iowa."

Another unusual card was sent by Prof. and Mrs. Edward Mason, 32 Olive court.

Mason is a member of the journalism school faculty and a photographic specialist. Mrs. Mason is a sculptress.

The two combined their talents to produce a card with a photograph of the Madonna and Christ child. Beneath the photograph they penned the simple message, "Season's Greetings, Edward and Dora Mason."

Senders of other original cards included Prof. and Mrs. Leslie G. Moeller, Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Nelson, both photography students, and Prof. and Mrs. George Glocker.



MASON'S GREETINGS Combined Talents

the card of the Iowa athletic department.

Dick Spencer, artist who has drawn the Herky cartoons this year and managing editor of the university information service, conceived the idea for the card.

He has dressed Herky up as Santa Claus carrying in his bag footballs, basketballs, baseball bats and gloves, tennis rackets

Try and Stop Me

By BENNETT CERF

At the Merchandise Mart in Chicago they tell a story about the section of Heaven reserved exclusively for salesmen. The successful ones are gathered in Anteroom A; the failures in Anteroom B. The failures sit down to dinner at eight. Waiters appear with delicacies of every kind, but preceding them, a monitor straps a long iron spoon to each diner's arm, rendering it completely rigid, and preventing him from eating. The failures, wan, emaciated, joyless, eye the platters of food silently and do nothing.

In Anteroom A, precisely the same procedure is followed, but the successful salesmen find it no impediment. They simply dip their long spoons into the savoury morsels and eat them. As a result, they are plump, contented, and healthy.

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Just in time for your Holiday Parties



Lady Borden CHRISTMAS CAKE

Layers of Lady Borden vanilla and green pineapple ice cream are decorated with red and green peppermint flakes for holiday appearance, and good eating. Get a Lady Borden Christmas cake today for a family treat . . . serve it when you entertain.

Serves 6

Retail Price, 59c

Just For The Sell of it Try a Daily Iowan want ad!

A&P's FESTIVE FOOD BUYS ARE BIG VALUES FOR THE BIG DAY!

Season's greetings galore from your A&P store! And happy holiday eating to you and yours! To help make your meal as festive as it is delicious, A&P has made a careful selection of country's best Christmas foods. You'll find an extra-appealing choice in our well-stocked grocery department where the shelves are lined with famous-for-value prices at A&P's famous-for-value prices. Shop today for the holiday!

OUR OWN BRAND		
dexo Shortening	3-LB. TINS	1.14
MIXED PIECES		
Golden Hill Peas	2 NO. 2 1/2 TINS	65c
DELICIOUS, MIXED PIECES		
Piet Ripe Peaches	2 NO. 2 1/2 TINS	49c
DELICATED		
Strawberry Preserves	3 1/2-1/2 JARS	\$1
DELICIOUS		
Cranberry Sauce	2 1/2-1/2 OZ. TINS	33c
PITTED		
Red Cherries	2 NO. 2 TINS	45c
HERSHEY'S		
Chocolate Syrup	2 1/2-1/2 OZ. TINS	25c
HEINZ		
Tomato Ketchup	1/4-1/2 BTL.	22c

FOR DELICIOUS PIECES
A&P Pumpkin 3 NO. 2 1/2 TINS 29c

FOR A TASTY DESSERT
Minute Tapioca 8-OZ. PKG. 15c

ENJOY ONE OF A&P'S PILGRIM BRAND TURKEYS

YOUNG HENS	YOUNG TOMS
LB. 79c	LB. 69c

A&P COFFEE DAIRY FRESH

Fancy Dressed Roast Chickens	lb. 57c	MILD AND MELLOW	3-LB. BAG	\$1.15
Long Island Ducklings	lb. 49c	Eight O'Clock	3-LB. BAG	\$1.15
Fresh Dressed Fry. Chickens	lb. 53c	VIGOROUS AND WINNY	3-LB. BAG	\$1.35
Fresh Dressed Stew. Chickens	lb. 53c	Bokar Coffee	3-LB. BAG	\$1.35
Solid Packed Oysters	pt. 69c	RICH AND FULL-BODIED	1-LB. 1/2 BAGS	87c
Frozen Jumbo Shrimp	lb. 79c	Red Circle	2 1-LB. BAGS	87c

FARM FRESH PRODUCE

Texas Juice		Texas Seedless	
ORANGES . . . 8 lb. bag	43c	GRAPEFRUIT 96 . . . 10 - 29c	
California		California Navel	
Pascal CELERY 19c		ORANGES 220 size . . . 55c	
Black Diamond		Extra Fancy	
WALNUTS 49c		MIXED NUTS 45c	

CHRISTMAS CANDIES

WARWICK	WARWICK OR MARTHA LYNN
Chocolates 2-LB. BOX \$1.15	Choc. Thin Mints 1-LB. BOX 45c
THIN-SHELL 100% FILLED 5-LB. BOX \$2.89	Villa or Barcelona CHOC. COVERED 1-LB. BOX 69c
Xmas Candies 1-LB. JAR 39c	

AN AID TO BEAUTY DUZ DOES EVERYTHING

GAMAY BATH SOAP . . . 2 CAKES 29c	DUZ SOAP POWDER . . . PKG. 34c
PERSONAL IVORY SOAP . . . 3 CAKES 22c	IVORY SOAP 2 LARGE CAKES 37c

ARMOUR'S DEVILED HAM 3 1/4-OZ. TIN 19c

PETER PAN CORN 2 NO. 303 TINS 29c

XMAS STORE HOURS OPEN WED. NIGHT TIL 9:00 P.M. CLOSED FRI. AT 6:00 ALL DAY SATURDAY

A&P Super Markets

LIFEBUOY BATH SOAP 2 CAKES 29c	FOR SOUPS HERB-OX CUBES PKG. 10c	FOR BAKING OR FRYING SPRY 3-LB. TIN \$1.10
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