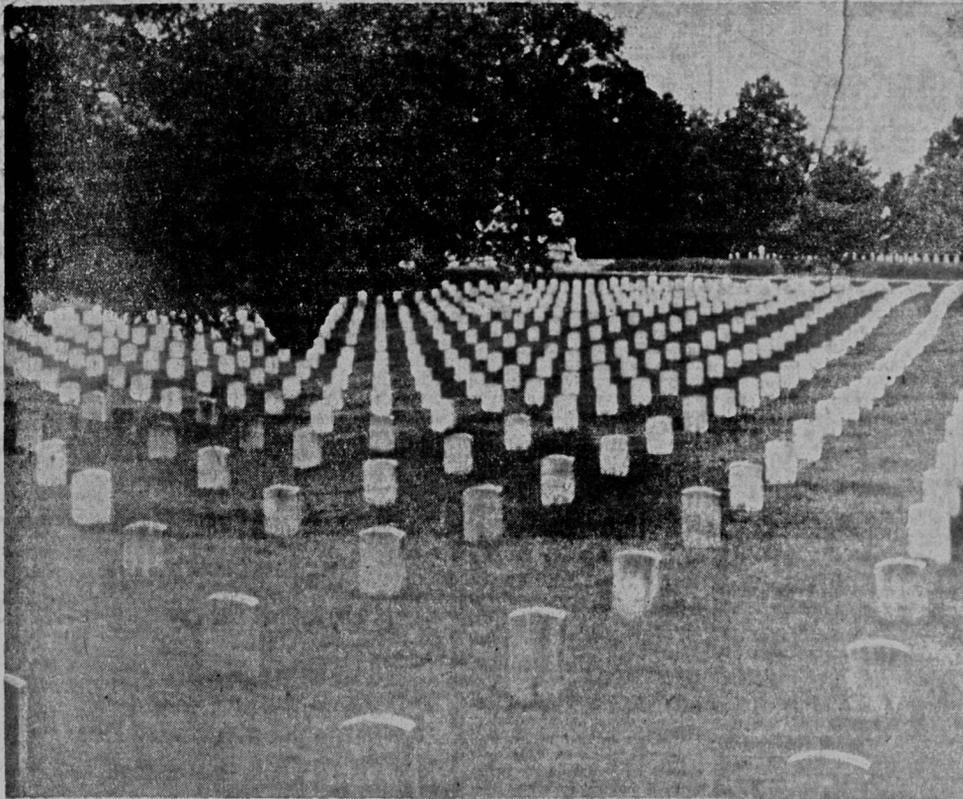


"WE ARE THE DEAD. Short days ago, we lived, felt down, saw sunset glow, loved and were loved..."

The Daily Iowan

Established 1868—Vol. 80, No. 209—AP News and Wirephoto Iowa City, Iowa, Sunday, May 30, 1948—Five Cents

Mostly cloudy today and tomorrow with intermittent light rain in north and north-west Iowa today. No decided change in temperature. High today 70-75. Low tonight 50-55. Yesterday's high, 72; low, 49.



(ARLINGTON NATIONAL CEMETERY... Photo by Jim Showers)

Decoration Day — Observed in City, State and over Most of Nation

IC To Observe Memorial Day With Parades and Services

Iowa City's two-day Memorial Day observance, which begins this morning with the decoration of veterans' graves, will be continued with several services tomorrow morning.

Tomorrow's services open in the morning with a memorial mass at St. Joseph's cemetery scheduled for 8 o'clock and exercises at 8:30 at the Iowa avenue bridge in honor of navy dead.

A parade, which will originate on Clinton street facing north at Market street, will proceed to the cemeteries at 9:30. Ebenezer Murray, 103, Iowa City resident and 1 of Iowa's two surviving Civil war veterans, plans to participate in the parade.

Services at the Grand Army of Republic lot in Oakland cemetery are scheduled for 10 o'clock, to be followed by a 10:20 service at the grave of Paul J. Prybil, World War I serviceman.

A platform program is planned for 10:30 a. m. in Oakland cemetery. Prof. Harrison J. Thornon will give the address.

Iowa City banks, post office building offices, city hall, courthouse and most stores will be closed tomorrow.

The post office will make no carrier deliveries either in the city or rural areas.

Statewide Ceremonies Also today and tomorrow, Iowans throughout the state will pay tribute to its more than 25,000 dead of four wars.

At Keokuk's "Little Arlington" cemetery—Iowa's only national cemetery—services will be held for Civil war dead of many states.

The American Legion has estimated that bodies of approximately half of the Iowans killed in the recent war will be eventually returned to Iowa for burial.

During the Civil war, Iowa lost 13,001 men, and another 184 in the Spanish-American war. After the armistice of 1918, 3,578 Iowans were listed as dead.

The latest figures of the war records office in Des Moines list 8,340 Iowan casualties in World War II. Approximately 300,000 Iowans served in the recent war, while 114,223 entered the service during the first world conflict.

Three Not Observing According to a report, three states will not honor their war dead tomorrow. They are Georgia,

Florida and Mississippi. Their reason lies in the history of Memorial Day.

Back in 1866, a year after the Civil War ended, Mrs. Mary Ann Williams, widow of a Confederate officer, wrote a letter to her hometown newspaper, The Columbus (Ga.) Times. Let the South, she urged, set aside April 26 each year as a Confederate Memorial day "to wreath the graves of our martyred dead with flowers."

The idea took hold immediately—and April 26 is still the legal Memorial day in these three states.

Two years after Mrs. Williams had written her letter, Gen. John Alexander Logan, Illinois statesman, war hero and unsuccessful candidate for vice president, established May 30 as "Decoration Day." As commander-in-chief of the northern veteran's organization, the Grand Army of the Republic, he simply signed a decree setting aside the day.

Thus, the United States has had two memorial days for the past 80 years.

EXTINGUISH AUTO FIRE Iowa City firemen put out an automobile fire at 9:30 p.m. yesterday in the 500 block E. College street. The car belonged to H. Fouchek, Route 5, Iowa City.



FIRE-GUTTED OFFICE of Technical Publications company, Cedar Rapids, is pictured above following an evening blaze yesterday. Located on the second floor of the old Smulekoff building on 3rd avenue, the company lost paper stock and records estimated at several thousand dollars. Flames ate through ceiling to third floor warehouse for Smulekoff's furniture. There was no estimation of total damage. Cause of the fire has not been determined. (Daily Iowan Photo by Rick Timmens)

Labor —

Question Surrounds Rath Settlement As Most Guards Stay

WATERLOO (P) — A question mark still surrounded the details of the Rath Packing company strike settlement last night. It appeared most of the 1,000 Iowa national guardsmen on duty at the plant still would be there through Tuesday when the striking workers are scheduled to return to their jobs.

Although national guard headquarters announced in Des Moines yesterday that there would be a gradual demobilization over the next several days it did not appear that this process got under way to any important extent yesterday.

And Sheriff H.T. Wagner, at whose request the guard was called out when a picket was slain in a riot at the plant entrance on May 19, said he would not seek immediate demobilization of the units.

The 4,500 striking UPWA-CIO Rath workers voted at a mass meeting Friday night to return to work but company and union officials had different versions of the back-to-work conditions. Court action seemed likely in order to iron out settlement differences.

Union officials contend the return to work will be under terms of its contract with the company which expires Aug. 11. The company, however, contends it cancelled the contract May 3 "because of breach by the union of a no-strike clause in the contract." The company said it would take a week to get the plant back into full operation.

Municipal Income Tax Adopted by 19 Cities

CHICAGO (P)—A new kind of chain reaction is jolting a fast growing number of taxpayers—the local income tax.

A little over six months ago only three cities had local payroll taxes. Now the number has swelled to at least 19, a survey showed.

The Municipal Finance Officers association said yesterday that more cities are expected to seriously consider this form of taxation, stating: "Major reasons are their mounting financial burdens and the fact that the local income tax is designed to tap earnings of commuters who work in the city and live in the suburbs."

Philadelphia was the first city to tax incomes, adopting the plan in 1939. A 1 1/2 percent tax is imposed on income earned in the city. It is yielding approximately \$2-million a month.

Toledo, O., has had a 1 percent income tax since 1946. It is netting about \$4,000,000 a year. Last November, Columbus, O., imposed a tax of one half of one percent on personal incomes and the net incomes of businesses. It is expected to yield \$2.5-million annually.

Foreign Trade — Senate Nears Agreement On Trade Plan

WASHINGTON (P) — Senate Republican leaders were reported near agreement yesterday on a one-year extension of the reciprocal trade program with no congressional veto strings attached. But Senator McGrath (R-I.) served notice Democrats will fight it.

McGrath told a reporter that any one-year extension would be unsatisfactory to him. As Democratic national chairman, the Rhode Island senator presumably speaks for the administration. President Truman wants a three-year extension of the program "as is."

McGrath's comments left the inference that President Truman may veto a one-year extension bill, even if the senate Republican leaders cut out the congressional veto provision that was written into it by the house.

Under the expiring trade agreements law, the President and state department can slash tariffs on foreign goods in exchange for similar concessions from other nations. Such pacts are not subject to congressional approval.

The house, in passing a one-year extension bill, wrote in a provision permitting the tariff commission to set limits on trade concessions. If the President exceeded these limits, then the senate or house could kill the concession.

Unless there is an overnight shift in sentiment, the finance committee will offer the senate only a one-year bill.

Chairman Millikin (R-Colo.) said the group will get to work on the matter next week. He predicted a speedy agreement on the measure.

Millikin wouldn't go into details, but he is expected to line up with Senator Taft (R-Ohio). Taft says he is against retaining the congressional veto, but doesn't want the President to have too much authority to put into effect agreements that might damage American industry.

Senator Vandenberg (R-Mich.) has said it isn't of much moment how long the program is extended.

ERP Nations To List Needs

WASHINGTON (P) — The 17 Marshall plan countries were asked yesterday to meet an early June deadline in filing their full first-year programs for recovery.

Paul G. Hoffman, head of the Economic Cooperation administration, told reporters he is asking the countries through their Paris organization to "push ahead promptly" their plans for using \$5-billion in American aid.

So far ECA has assigned gifts and loans totalling \$1,326,000,000 for first-quarter aid to 14 of the nations, including western Germany. Actual shipments of food, fuel, cotton and other goods so far authorized total \$162,747,087, including freight.

Hoffman said one of the major objectives of ECA already has been achieved—the filling of top jobs in the agency with high-caliber men. This, he said, will help in recruiting other leaders from among 40 or 50 names now under consideration.

A second achievement in the agency's eight-week life, Hoffman said, is the quashing of Soviet propaganda attacks on the Marshall plan in western Europe.

"I've heard enough to convince me there is a growing confidence in Europe that we really aim at their recovery," the ECA chief said.

16,000 Thanksgiving Dinners Arrive in IC

Next November's Thanksgiving dinners began taking shape in Iowa City last week when United Airlines flew in 16,000 turkey eggs.

Packed in cardboard boxes, the eggs were loaded on planes in Modesto, Calif., and arrived in Iowa City just 24 hours and 20 minutes later.

The eggs were consigned to a hatchery in Washington, Iowa. B. D. McWilliams, local station manager, said air shipment eliminated jolts and bumps which reduce the chances of eggs hatching.

Insulated cargo compartments protected the eggs from temperature changes. A temperature of 55 degrees was maintained throughout the flight, McWilliams said.

Can't you see these turkeys strutting around this summer and asking their Iowa cousins, "How old were you when you made your first flight?"

UN Security Council Asks For 4-Weeks Cease-Fire Order in Palestine Battle

Speculation Follows Defeat of Jan Smuts

PRETORIA, UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA (P)—Feverish speculation on their future swept the people of South Africa yesterday in the wake of the election upset of veteran prime minister, Field Marshall Jan Christiaan Smuts.

The silence of both Smuts and the victor, prime minister designate Daniel F. Malan, Nationalist party leader, heightened the speculation.

Dr. Malan, ex-clergyman whose slender majority of five in the assembly makes control of the government and inauguration of some of his policies difficult, discussed his course with associates at Capetown. He is not expected to come here to assume the premiership until early this week.

Field Marshall Smuts, who lost his own parliamentary seat in the surprising Nationalist victory Tuesday, conferred with leaders of his united party. Strong efforts were being made to persuade him to stay in politics as leader of the opposition.

Early predictions that Dr. Malan would call for another general election this year in the hope of increasing his majority, were tempered yesterday with second thoughts.

Despite the seat distribution, election results showed Smuts still has nearly 60 percent of the population behind him. This fact counsels wariness on the part of the Nationalists.

Then, too, some Nationalists think their majority of five is workable.

The chances of a second election may depend upon Smuts' decision whether to remain in politics or not.

Malan vigorously campaigned for a segregation of colored persons much more strict than that in the southern United States.

He proposed that natives be confined to reserves, like the American Indian reservations. Natives in the reserves would be represented by six white senators, three elected and three appointed by the governor general.

The 250,000 people of mixed European, Bantu and Malay blood, most of whom live in the Cape, would be separated both from the natives and the whites.

Arabs Grab At All Jerusalem

CAIRO (P) — Arab troops began a battle for all of Jerusalem yesterday and Jewish troops continued attempts to break a blockade of the four highways leading to the Holy city.

A Tel Aviv dispatch said Egyptian forces made a sudden march of about 10 miles up coast from Majdal to Isdud, a village only 20 miles south of Jaffa, the Jewish capital's twin city.

A defense ministry communique issued here last night said the Egyptian troops supported by aircraft and artillery reached Isdud this morning after overcoming strong Jewish resistance.

The communique said one of two Jewish planes which attacked Egyptian troops in Isdud was shot down by anti-aircraft fire. The second plane was hit and probably did not return to its base, the communique added.

Other Egyptian units clashed with a Jewish armored car column in Beerot Yitzhak, four miles southwest of Gaza, inflicting considerable damage on a number of the vehicles, the communique said.

It added that the main Egyptian air force attack yesterday was made on coastal defenses in Tel Aviv.

The Jewish air force struck Jenin, Nablus and Ramallah, three Arab cities which form a triangle in central Palestine, the Tel Aviv dispatch said.

Jewish troops are sandwiched between Trans-Jordan legionnaires operating from the newly won old walled city and other Arab units ringing all of Jerusalem.

Fires swept the ancient Jewish Ghetto in the old city which Israeli remnants surrendered to the Arab legion Friday. More than 1,500 Jewish civilians were quickly removed from the area and the task of transporting 293 Jewish military prisoners was begun.

During the bitter fighting in the old city a mortar shell struck the Holy Sepulchre, the holiest shrine in Christendom, but did not explode, a delayed dispatch revealed.

Anti-Communist Bill — Assailed by Socialist, Third Party Candidates

Wallace, Thomas Denounce Mundt-Nixon Bill

WASHINGTON (P) — Henry A. Wallace denounced the Mundt-Nixon anti-communism bill yesterday as "the most subversive legislation ever to be seriously sponsored in the United States congress."

"We can't have peace with Russia if we approach Russia with the atom bomb in one hand and the Mundt bill in the other," the third party presidential candidate declared.

Wallace and Norman Thomas, Socialist candidate for president, were the day's star witnesses before the senate judiciary committee.

They joined in saying the bill, aimed at foreign-directed conspiracies to overthrow the U.S. government, is a dangerous one—but there they parted company.

The grey-haired Thomas told the senators that Wallace's third party is "largely" controlled by Communists. He added:

"Don't let me give the impression that Henry Wallace is a Communist. I suspect that the Communists have secret sessions in which they rather deplore some of Mr. Wallace's gregariousness. He is not a Communist. He happens to be very useful to them now."

Wallace, wearing a double-breasted grey suit, white shirt and red tie, attracted an overflow crowd. Some members of the audience applauded loudly when he appeared—eight minutes late—and again when senators finished questioning him.

Wallace said the Mundt-Nixon bill was "a declaration of war on the rights of free speech and free assembly." And he said he was fighting it as a believer in old-fashioned Americanism.

Warmly, Wallace said the bill could be used to outlaw his third party or any association for "the peaceful advocacy of common ob-

jectives." He said the bill makes the Attorney General "a dictator over every organization in the land."

All but one of yesterday's witnesses were against the Mundt-Nixon bill, which among other things would require Communist and Communist-front organizations to register and would provide fines and jail sentences for persons engaged in foreign-directed conspiracies.

The one witness favoring the bill was John R. O'Brien of Passaic, N.J., appearing for the Marine Corps League, Inc., who said there is danger of mob violence from both Communist and Fascist elements in this country.

Thomas told the senators they might better concern themselves with housing and the national well-being generally than with the curb-Communism bill.

Another witness was Rockwell Kent, artist and Wallace backer, who said: "We liberals are desperately afraid of this bill. It denies us the right of free association."

Wallace said the Mundt-Nixon bill was "a declaration of war on the rights of free speech and free assembly." And he said he was fighting it as a believer in old-fashioned Americanism.

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Socialist Norman Thomas He and Wallace Then Parted Company

# Purdue Defeats Hawks 2nd Straight Time, 7-3

## Iowa Held to 4 Blows by Ervin Noel

By AL SCHMAHL  
Assistant Sports Editor

Iowa's Hawkeyes fell before Purdue's powerful baseball team for the second consecutive time yesterday, 7-3. Again it was the Boilermaker power at the plate, plus some nifty twirling by Erv Noel, that paid off for the visitors.

The Boilermakers thumped West Demro for seven hits, including two triples and a home run, and nicked Jack Bruner for two singles in the two innings he worked. The Hawkeyes, meanwhile, could muster only four well scattered blows off Noel.

In the early innings, wildness kept Noel in trouble, but he kept Noel in trouble, but he es-

### BIG NINE BASEBALL STANDINGS

Team	W	L	PCT.
Illinois	10	2	.833
Michigan	10	2	.833
Ohio State	7	5	.583
Purdue	6	6	.500
Wisconsin	5	4	.556
Iowa	5	6	.455
Minnesota	4	8	.333
Indiana	3	9	.250
Northwestern	11	0	1.000

(Ohio State scheduled at Wisconsin June 4-5 in final games)

aped without trouble except in the fourth inning, when walks to Jack Dittmer and Al Dimarco, coupled with a single by Arnold Espe, gave Iowa one run.

That run tied the game at one-all. In the first of the fourth the Boilermakers had counted on a triple by Olin Martin and Stan Adets outfield fly.

But from the fourth on it was all Purdue. The Boilermakers tallied twice in each of the next three innings to take a 7-1 lead going into the eighth.

Two singles and two Iowa errors gave the Boilermakers their tallies in the fifth. After walking John Chinewicz in the sixth, Demro gave Bill Long a fat pitch and the Purdue first baseman belted it for a home run in right center.

Iowa threatened in the fifth when John Tedore singled and Lyle Ebner walked, but the threat ended as Jack Dittmer forced Ebner and Don McCarty struck out.

The Hawks finally touched Noel for two more runs in the ninth, although the Purdue lefty was not in too much trouble. Bob Schultz, batting for Bruner, doubled to start the inning. He scored on a pair of errors by Purdue's shortstop, Stram. Bob Smith added the final tally when he scored from third on a passed ball. Two outfield flies ended the game.

The loss in the season's finale put the Hawks below the .500 mark in the conference with a record of five wins and six losses.

## Cats Retain Tennis Crown

EVANSTON, ILL. (AP)—Northwestern successfully defended its Western conference tennis championship yesterday.

The Wildcats scored 22 points to 16½ for second place Michigan. Other scores: Wisconsin 11½; Illinois 8; Minnesota 5½; Ohio State 2; Purdue 1; Iowa 1 and Indiana 0. Andy Patton of Michigan won the conference singles championship, defeating Ken Boyum of Minnesota 6-3, 6-2. Patton beat Defending Champion Ted Peterson of Northwestern in Friday's semi-finals.

Patton teamed with Bill Mikulich to take the No. 1 doubles crown, beating Bill Landin and Larry Daly of Northwestern. The Wildcat pair took the first set 6-4 but dropped the next two 2-6, 0-6. Northwestern needed only two victories over Michigan to clinch the team title as yesterday's finals opened. The two teams met in three singles matches and two doubles.

**Varsity** NOW! Ends Monday  
CANTOR DAVIS  
IF YOU KNEW SUSIE  
PLUS South African Travelogue Colortoon — Late News

### Hits But No Runs

IOWA	AB	R	H	PERDUE	AB	R	H
Smith, ss.	4	1	1	Stram, ss.	5	2	1
Erickson, cf.	3	0	0	Gorgal, lf.	5	1	2
Tedore, rf.	5	0	1	Martin, 2b.	4	1	1
Ebner, c.	4	0	1	Aders, c.	5	0	1
Dittmer, 2b.	3	1	1	Chinewicz, cf.	2	1	0
McCarty, 3b.	3	0	1	Adams, rf.	4	0	1
DiMarco, lf.	3	0	0	Long, lb.	4	2	1
Espe, lb.	4	0	1	Berbertan, 2b.	4	0	1
Bruner, p.	2	0	0	Noel, p.	4	0	1
Schultz, 1	1	1	1				
XXPrimeirose 1	1	1	1				

Totals... 33 3 8 Totals... 37 7 9  
X-Doubled for Bruner in 9th  
XX-Singled for Erickson in 9th  
Purdue... 900 122 300-7  
Iowa... 900 100 002-3  
Errors—Smith, Dittmer 2, Espe. Runs Batted In—Aders, Espe, Gorgal 3, Long 2, Martin, Primeirose. Two Base Hits—Espe, Schultz. Three Base Hits—Martin, Gorgal, Home Runs—Long, Stram, Long. Double Plays—Dittmer-Smith-Espe. Left on Bases—Iowa 10; Purdue 6. Bases on Balls—Noel 7, DiMarco 2, Strikeouts—Noel 4, Demro 4. Hits-off Demro 7 in 7 innings; Bruner 2 in 2 innings. Hit by Pitcher, by—Bruner (Martin). Wild Pitches—Demro, Passed Balls—Aders. Losing pitcher—Demro. Umpires—Magerkurth and Beall. Time 2:15. Attendance 2,400 (estimated).

## Pirates Blast Cardinals, 7-3

PITTSBURGH (AP)—The Pittsburgh Pirates scored their first 1948 triumph over the league-leading St. Louis Cardinals by a 7-3 margin yesterday — thanks to sharp pitching by Rookie Bob Chesnes.

Chesnes scattered five hits and was never in serious trouble. The Pirates grabbed three runs in the first inning, tallied again in the third and picked up three more runs in the seventh.

Red Schoendienst's first homer of the season also scored Del Rice for St. Louis in the sixth.

Stan Musial's triple scored Schoendienst in the eighth.

## Lee Scatters 7 Hits As Giants Blast Phils

NEW YORK (AP) The veteran Thornton Lee pitched his first complete game in the National league yesterday holding the Philadelphia Phillies to seven hits in twirling the New York Giants to a 7-1 victory.

Walter Dubiel was the losing pitcher. The former New York Yankee righthander was clipped for nine hits in the seven innings he worked, including a three-run homer by Sid Gordon. Richie Ashburn hit an inside-the-park homer in the first inning for the Phils.

## Stranahan Cops Meet

SANDWICH, ENGLAND (AP) — Frank Stranahan, the millionaire's son from Toledo, Ohio, waded to the British amateur golf championship yesterday with 32 holes of machine-like play.

## Verban's Gettin' Verbal



YELLING BLOODY MURDER, Emil Verban (left), Phillies' second baseman points to his toe, but Umpire Babe Pinelli ignores the shouting. Verban claims he was hit on the foot by a pitched ball in the New York-Philadelphia game at the Polo Grounds yesterday. Giants' Catcher Wes Westrum gives Verban bored sympathy. After two more pitches, Verban drew a walk. (AP WIREPHOTO)

## Northwestern Cops Golf Title

EVANSTON, ILL. (AP) — Northwestern captured the Big Nine golf championship yesterday with a 13 stroke margin over second place Purdue, whose Fred Wampler won the individual crown.

Led by Bill Sticklen, who fired 75-77 over the par 71 Northwestern university course in yesterday's final 36 holes, Northwestern's top five-man team scored an 1531 total. Sticklen's 72 hole total was 299.

Purdue tallied 1544 strokes with Wampler shooting 76-72 in the

final double round for a 296 total. Ohio State was third with 1554 while Michigan faded to 1555 for fourth place.

Wampler's teammate, John Cleary of Hartford, Conn., finished as runner-up in the individual race with 297 on 72-76 yesterday. He lost a chance to tie up for the crown when he was trapped on the last hole and took a one-over-par 5.

Following Michigan in team scoring were Minnesota with 1565, Illinois 1595, Iowa, 1614, Wisconsin 1627 and Indiana 1631.

## A's Grab Seventh Straight, 6-5

### 3 Brownies Allow 3 Hits As Team Grabs 4th Place

ST. LOUIS (AP)—The St. Louis Browns used three pitchers to scatter three hits for the Detroit Tigers, defeating the visiting team, 6-1, yesterday. The victory put the Brownies up in fourth place in the American league race, just ahead of Detroit.

Whitey Platt drove in three of the St. Louis tallies, one of them when he opened the fourth inning with a home run. Les Moss followed him with a circuit blow.

### Blackwell Hurls 2 Frames As Reds Edge Cubs, 4-3

CINCINNATI (AP) — Pitchers Johnny Vander Meer and Ewell Blackwell teamed together behind the home runs of Danny Litwhiler and Virgil Stallcup yesterday to give the Cincinnati Reds a 4-3 victory over the Chicago Cubs.

The crowd of 5,169 got an unexpected surprise as Blackwell, the Red ace who has been out for several weeks with an injured shoulder, appeared to hurl the last two innings. He gave up one hit, a single by Ed Waitkus.

## Major League Standings

NATIONAL LEAGUE				AMERICAN LEAGUE			
Team	W	L	PCT.	Team	W	L	PCT.
St. Louis	20	11	.645	Philadelphia	24	10	.706
New York	19	13	.591	Cleveland	21	14	.603
Pittsburgh	17	15	.521	New York	18	14	.563
Philadelphia	18	17	.514	St. Louis	15	15	.500
Boston	16	16	.500	Detroit	17	19	.472
Brooklyn	15	19	.441	Washington	16	19	.457
Chicago	13	19	.406	Boston	13	21	.382
Cincinnati	14	21	.400	Chicago	7	24	.292

## Big 9 Skips Scholarship Report

MADISON, WIS. (AP)—The Big Nine's scholarship laundry didn't get its expected airing yesterday as the athletic bigwigs of the conference adjourned their annual spring meeting. Neither did the conference draft 1950-51 football schedules as planned.

Instead, athletic directors and faculty representatives announced they would return to their own campuses and study the matter at close range after hearing a joint committee of its own members report on its findings in relation to the NCAA "sanity code."

## Indians Blank Sox 4-0, Hold Second

CHICAGO (AP) — Cleveland kept pace with first place Philadelphia in the American League pennant race yesterday by scoring a second straight shutout against the Chicago White Sox with a 4-0 decision.

Bob Lemon pitching his seventh complete game, stopped the White Sox on four singles to increase his runless string to 23 consecutive innings in his last three outs.

Cleveland posted two runs in the fourth inning and added their final two runs in the ninth.

## Nats Edge By Red Sox, Capture Twin Bill, 5-4, 7-6

WASHINGTON (AP)—Washington shoved the Boston Red Sox deeper into seventh place here yesterday by sweeping a doubleheader. The Senators rallied for three runs in the ninth inning to defeat Jack Kramer, 5-4, then staggered to a 7-6 victory in the second game.

## West Waterloo Spanks Little Hawks, 6 to 1

West Waterloo turned six hits and two walks into a 6-1 victory over Iowa City's Little Hawks here yesterday.

City high got their only run in the last of the seventh when Ed Faimon came across from third on an infield hit by Jim Ciek.

## Chapman's Run In Eighth Edges Yanks

PHILADELPHIA (AP)—The Philadelphia Athletics won their seventh straight yesterday, defeating the New York Yankees again, 6-5, when Sam Chapman sprinted all the way home from first on a single by Buddy Rosar.

Bill Dietrich stopped the Yankees with some splendid spot pitching to receive credit for the win. Dietrich replaced Dick Fowler in the sixth and held the Yankees scoreless the rest of the way.

## Two Records Fall as Buckeyes Oust Illini as Track Champs

MADISON, WIS. (AP)—America's top Olympic hopes in the shot put and discus bettered American college records and Ohio State dethroned Illinois as team champion in the 48th Big Nine outdoor track and field meet at Camp Randall stadium here yesterday.

Minnesota's Fortune Gordien whirled the discus 178 feet, 11½ inches and Michigan's Charley Fonville tossed the shot 56 feet, 3 inches, to surpass accepted American and NCAA, as well as their one-day old conference marks in both.

## Racine Nips Cards, 1-0, 2-1; 2nd Tilt Goes 13

Racine bagged 1-0 and 2-1 triumphs over Iowa City's Cardinals in the 14 events to roll up their winning 53½ points.

The meet had two double winners, Defending Champion Bill Porter of Northwestern, in the high and low hurdles, and Indiana's Charley Peters in the 100 and 220-yard dashes.

Russ Merkel came in fifth in the 220-yard low hurdles and John Weik was in a three-way tie for fifth place in the high jump for Iowa's points.

Don Gehrman, diminutive Wisconsin jogger, retained his title run title with a great finish which shaded Michigan's Herb Barlow by 7 yards in a creditable 4:15.3.

### Back at Your Demand

#### The Prize Film of the Year

LIFE "VIOLENCE and PLAIN SEXINESS"  
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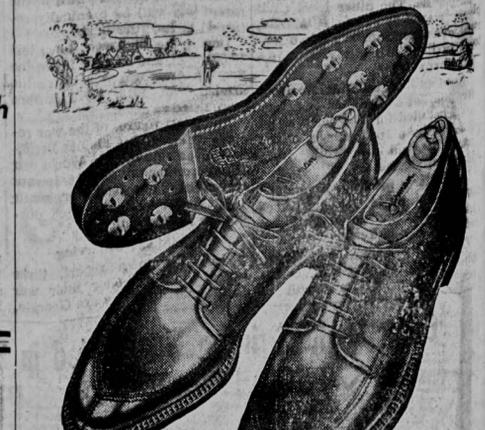
Sensational! DON'T MISS THIS REMARKABLE FILM!

## CAPITOL

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handsomely detailed, sturdily built and featuring Jarman's famous "Friendliness of fit"



Jarman's moccasin model with removable spikes and waterproof rubber sole and heel will suit you to a tee. Favored by "par busters" from Maine to California, you'll like especially their "friendliness of fit." Come in for your pair today \$14.95

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They say she kissed 2000 men!

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MARC PLATT - ROLAND CRUYVER - JAMES GLEASON - EDWARD EVERETT HORTON  
ADELE JERGENS - GEORGE MACGREGORY - WILLIAM FRANKLEY  
Original Story by Lewis Meltzer, Dialogue by Lewis Meltzer and David Fisher  
Directed by ALEXANDER HALL - A DON HARTMAN PRODUCTION

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USING A BEAUTIFUL GIVE AS MURDER BAIT!

## BULLDOG DRUMMOND STRIKES BACK

with RON RANDALL GLORIA HENRY  
Plus Walt Disney Cartoon

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OKAY!  
Joe and Jane IF EXAMS HAVE GOTTEN YOU DOWN AND YOU FEEL LIKE A WORN OUT SHOE! RUN DOWN TO The CAPITOL

And see what Dr. Bugs Bunny Can Do!

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YOUR FAVORITE 5 COLOR CARTOONS.

PLUS ANOTHER GREAT REQUEST HIT  
There are two kinds of love...

THE KIND THIS WOMAN HAD... and every woman wants!

THE THEATRE'S GREATEST PRIZE WINNER!

CAROLE LOMBARD CHARLES LAUGHTON

THEY KNEW WHAT THEY WANTED

XTRA ADDED LATE WORLD NEWS

"Doors Open 1:15-9:45"

## THE STRAND

NOW — ENDS TUESDAY —

Comedy of the Wide-Open Faces!

Joe E. BROWN in Shut My Big Mouth

A Columbia Re-Release — CO-HIT —

HAL ROACH Presents — Stan LAUREL Oliver HARDY In SWISS MISS

41c 7TH 2:00

IRENE DUNNE in the Story of the Century "I Remember Mama"

co-starring Barbara BEL GEDDES Oscar HOMOLKA Philip DORN Cedric HARDWICK

PLUS Good Boos Tonite "Cartoon" —Late News— Doors Open 1:00

Shows — 1:30-4:00-6:35 9:05 "Feature 9:25 P.M." — ENDS NOW WEDNESDAY — ENGLERT

# Ex-GI Choral Group To Appear Here

## Group Tours U. S. On Goodwill Trip

The American chorus, ex-GI singing group acclaimed on two continents, will present a free concert in the Community building at 8:30 p.m. June 3 and 4.

The group is currently touring the United States on a national goodwill trip to entertain music lovers and to prove that democracy works.

Made up of men of many racial and religious backgrounds, the chorus began in a little church in the Philippines in December, 1945.

L. Lewis Bullock of the Black Hawk division, a musician who was a platoon leader during the war, originated the idea.

Some Filipinos, Aussies, Chinese and Spaniards began hiking over the dusty Manila roads to join the chorus. In two months the little group of war-weary GIs swelled to an international chorus of 90 voices.

After several performances in the Manila area, the U.S. army special services division had Bullock select 33 of the singers to form a touring chorus. This touring group included men from the U.S. army and navy and the Philippine and Australian armies.

The group became one of the most popular overseas entertainment groups and sang for over 300 thousand servicemen in camps and hospitals throughout the Pacific area.

After many months of entertaining the Pacific GIs, the war department ordered the American section of the chorus transferred for similar duty in the United States. Their U.S. tour had scarcely begun when surprise orders arrived calling for the discharge of its members from the service at various separation centers.

Unlike most GIs the members of the chorus greeted the news with long faces. They wanted to remain together. At the last minute, new orders were issued permitting them to be discharged as a unit.

Determined to continue as "singing ambassadors of good will," the men financed their first civilian concert with their mustering-out pay and personal savings. Now they exist on gifts from patrons and voluntary contributions from their audiences.

Professional concert people warned them that they would not be able to operate with such a financial arrangement. Since their first civilian appearance in San Francisco they have toured the United States from coast to coast.

In Boston they entertained 118 thousand persons in 12 days; in Pittsburgh, 20 thousand in seven days. Without exception, all the cities in which they have appeared have requested a return engagement.

The group presents a varied program including the music of Palestrina, Bach, Handel, Cole Porter, Vincent Youmans, Geoffrey O'Hara and others. Aiming to please all musical tastes, they sing everything from cowboy ballads to classical selections.



SINGING AMBASSADORS OF GOOD WILL—This group of ex-GI chorists, made up of vocalists with a mixture of racial and religious backgrounds will sing at the Community building, June 3 and 4.

## To Hold Services For Otto Schenk

Funeral services for Otto Schenk, 67, 12 W. Harrison street, will be held Tuesday at 2:30 p. m. at the Grout church in New Sharon township. Burial will be in Grout cemetery.

Mr. Schenk died suddenly at his home at 7 a. m. Saturday. Born and raised in Sharon township, he was the son of Mary and Ulrich Schenk, pioneer residents of that community.

He was in the restaurant business in Shenandoah for many years. He retired about 20 years ago and moved to Iowa City.

Surviving are three sisters, Mrs. Joseph Kline and Mrs. Luke Grout, both of Riverside, Mrs. Anna Hughes, Portsmith, Iowa; two brothers, Frank and Clarence Schenk, also of Riverside.

## Two Students Engaged



MR. AND MRS. WILLIAM EHLKE, Des Moines, announce the engagement of their daughter, Betty-Lou, A3, to Robert Berens, A3, son of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Berens, Neola. Miss Ehlke was graduated from Urbandale, Iowa, high school. She is a member of Theta Sigma Phi, honorary professional fraternity for women in journalism. Mr. Berens was graduated from St. Joseph's high school, Neola. He is a member of Phi Epsilon Kappa, professional fraternity for men in physical education.

## Meetings, Speeches Town 'n' Campus

**WELSH MISSIONARY**—The Welsh Missionary society will meet with Mrs. William Sarr, route 3, at 2 p. m. Thursday. Mrs. Carl Davis will head the meeting on "Victorious Living Created Through Religious Living."

**IOWA DAMES**—The State University of Iowa Dames club will hold a regular business meeting Tuesday at 7:30 p. m. at the Wesley Foundation annex. Mrs. O. J. Gode will be in charge.

**GOOD SAMARITAN**—The Good Samaritan auxiliary will hold a regular business meeting at 8 p. m. Friday at the IOOF hall.

## Personal Notes

Visiting in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Farrell, 710 Summit street, this weekend are Mr. and Mrs. Robert Farrell and daughter, Nancy, Cedar Rapids, and Mr. and Mrs. John L. Freeman and daughter, Deborah, Moline, Ill.

Mr. and Mrs. R. L. Ballantyne, 111 Lusk avenue, are spending the weekend at Three Rivers, Mich. Their son, Bob, will remain to work for the summer at Pleasant Lake lodge.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Svaboda and son, Michael, St. Louis, Mo., are visiting Mrs. Svaboda's mother, Mrs. E. E. Blythe, 120 1/2 E. Market street, this week.

Isobel Glick, A2, Chicago, is spending the weekend at home.

Arch Madden, A4, Des Moines and Neil Atkinson, LI, Des Moines, are visiting friends in Chicago this weekend.

Katherine McNamara, Winterset, and Rosemary Eastlack, Omaha, Neb., both A4, are visiting this weekend with Miss McNamara's parents in Winterset.

Prof. and Mrs. Alexandre Aspel, 105 Templin park, are spending the weekend in Chicago.

Norma Thornton of Chicago will visit her parents, Prof. and Mrs. Harrison J. Thornton, 4 Woolf court, over the weekend.

Dinner guests at the Pi Kappa Alpha chapter house today will be Mr. and Mrs. Albert Bawden, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Cihfield and Mrs. Jenney Bawden, all of Davenport; Mr. and Mrs. Dick Tripp, Mapleton, and Mr. and Mrs. C. Long, Iowa City.

Mr. and Mrs. C. D. Alberhasky, 320 E. Benton street, are the par-

## To Be Married Saturday



ANNOUNCEMENT IS BEING MADE of the engagement and approaching marriage of two university students, Claire Stollenberg, A3, and Duane B. McKinzie, C3. The wedding will take place Saturday at the Alpha Xi Delta house in Iowa City. Miss Stollenberg, daughter of Mrs. Paul F. Campbell, Davenport, was graduated from Davenport high school. She is a member of Alpha Xi Delta social sorority. Mr. McKinzie, son of Mr. and Mrs. Barton M. McKinzie, Rock Island, Ill., was graduated from East Moline, Ill., high school. He is a member of Sigma Phi Epsilon social fraternity.

ents of a son, born Thursday at Mercy hospital. He weighed 6 pounds, 14 ounces, at birth.

A son, weighing 6 pounds, 8 ounces, was born Thursday at Mercy hospital to Mr. and Mrs. Burl Carlton, 1026 Third street.

A son, weighing 8 pounds, 7 ounces, was born to Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Cooney, Marengo, Tuesday at Mercy hospital.

A daughter was born to Mr. and Mrs. Robert Rogers, Route 2, Thursday at Mercy hospital. She weighed 6 pounds, 13 ounces.

Prof. Harlan achieved notoriety in giving one of the most unusual final exams on record at SUI last Thursday morning. Of course there was a test . . . but the brutality of the affair was eased with the serving of "OLD JUDGE" coffee throughout the entire two hour period by Prof. Harlan himself. Amid photographers and reporters the "hucksters" calmly marked their answer sheets while eating rolls and drinking coffee . . . Old Judge coffee . . . that is.

**WESTMORELAND MILK GLASS IDEAL GIFT . . . AT WAYNER'S**

Don't let this warm summer weather give your clothes that wilted look.

Let DAVIS CLEANERS freshen up your clothes and give them that spotless appearance that is so important in warm weather.

Take a careful check of your wardrobe now to be sure it's in good shape. DAVIS CLEANERS will clean and press your soiled clothes and have them back to you in record time.

**SCENES NOTICED DURING FINAL WEEK . . .**

Local pubs crowded to capacity  
Long waiting lines for all movies in town  
Everyone getting suntans like furry  
All "A's" for final grades!  
Ahem

**LIBBEY GLASSWARE \$3.00 SET OF EIGHT AT WAYNER'S**

Bill Nicholas, Phi-Gam plans to travel down the Mississippi in his new cabin boat. And then there are the people who will be basking in the sun on the Iowa river bank while attending summer school . . . no matter how you look at it . . . vacation will be too short.

**NEW SHIPMENT IMPERIAL CRYSTAL AT WAYNER'S**

Why anyone with a flashy Ford convertible wants to spend the

summer on a bicycle is beyond us . . . but that's just what Jim Mitchell plans to do. He's going to ride around Europe on a new English bicycle during vacation. Here's betting he'll be too-tired of that two-tired deal to ride it this fall.

**LIBBEY GLASSWARE \$3.00 SET OF EIGHT AT WAYNER'S**

**CHAINED . . .**  
Rita Decker, Gamma Phi, to Jim Kuittel, Beta  
June Ann Scanlan, ADPI, to Jim Rasley, ATO

You can stop worrying about a gift to the girl graduate. Stop at WHEATSTONE'S cosmetic counter . . . they can give you gift suggestions any girl will love.

WHEATSTONE'S have just received a shipment of perfume atomizers for drum perfumes. They are available in a variety of shapes and sell for only \$1.00. Or for a decorative touch, she'll love the drum perfume bottles selling for only 25 cents.

Accompany these with her favorite Guerlain perfume, now back on the market by the drum and carried exclusively by WHEATSTONE'S in Iowa City.

**LIBBEY GLASSWARE \$3.00 SET OF EIGHT AT WAYNER'S**

With the end of finals many a happy student will be off for that long-awaited summer vacation . . . among those who are planning to really see the world are Barbara Zurn who plans to spend the summer in Honolulu, "Chris" Kresensky, Theta, who will be teaching in England, Jan Fisher, Kappa, who will be traveling in Europe, and Kathy Rathe, DG, who is going to study in Europe.

Bud Holloway, Sig Chi, plans to "play the ponies" at Arlington this summer, while brothers Bill Merrill, Charlie McCarty, and Jim McKenzie are going to work on a survey throughout the U. S.

It's not hard to find something to celebrate now . . . whether it's the end of classes or the end

of finals. You can really celebrate in style when you take a YELLOW CAB.

Wherever you're going, YELLOW CAB will give you quick, dependable service. You can depend on a YELLOW CAB to get you there on time. Only 25 cents a stop for five people going a mile and a half. Just dial 3131 for a YELLOW CAB, then sit back and relax.

**LIBBEY GLASSWARE \$3.00 SET OF EIGHT AT WAYNER'S**

Houseboys at the Alpha Xi and DG house had a taste of the other side of life last week when the girls pulled a "turnabout" night on them. It all started when the girls invaded the kitchen and dragged the surprised boys into the dining room to seats of honor. At last came the fellows chance for revenge by steadily ringing the buzzers for seconds on everything from mashed potatoes to ice water.

"I have a dining room table that goes back to Louis the Fourthteenth."

"That's nothing. My whole sitting room goes back to the Furniture Store the fifteenth."

**WESTMORELAND MILK GLASS IDEAL GIFT . . . AT WAYNER'S**

Anyone who is planning on "shooting 'em up" with Donna Lou Stroy better take heed of the latest word about her accuracy with the "shooting iron." A recent entry in the National Junior Women's Trapshooting contest at Minneapolis, she rates as one of finest feminine shots in the state.

SINGER SOLVES THE PROBLEM! What to get for that shower gift or wedding present? Go to the SINGER SEWING CENTER and see their large display of attractive fans, heaters and irons.

SINGER fans are oscillating, safety guarded and durable. Priced moderately at \$15.50.

Irons are priced at \$8.10 and \$10.95 in both light, heavy and traveling models.

Clocks from the SINGER SEW-

ING CENTER are electric in both kitchen and bedroom models for only \$5.45 and up.

Sewing bags and sewing kits in bright colored patterns and different sizes are available at SINGERS from \$1.49 to \$4.50.

Stop by SINGER SEWING CENTER tomorrow and let them solve your gift problem.

**NEW SHIPMENT IMPERIAL CRYSTAL AT WAYNER'S**

Make a date to relax at the PLAMOR BOWLING ALLEY! A change is good for everyone these days so go to the PLAMOR BOWLING ALLEY for real fun and enjoyment. After the game the PLAMOR SNACK BAR is ready to serve you delicious hamburgers, chili, potato salad and other short orders. Make a real evening of it and go to the PLAMOR BOWLING ALLEY for a good game of bowling and top the evening off with a grand snack. Remember the PLAMOR BOWLING ALLEY for real entertainment.

**WESTMORELAND MILK GLASS IDEAL GIFT . . . AT WAYNER'S**

**PINNED . . .**  
Kay Kimmel, Pi Phi, to Bill Olin, Phi Omega  
Ellie Hoerner, Theta, to John Burgess, Phi Gam  
Lorraine Young, Pi Phi, to Sam Distler, Sigma Chi

**NEW SHIPMENT IMPERIAL CRYSTAL AT WAYNER'S**

Read in a recent newspaper the headline, "Young Girl in Court Swears She's Never Been Kissed" . . . That's enough to make any girl swear!

'Tis but a short span from puppy love to a dog's life.

A very vivid testimonial was brought about by Don Lea. Don demonstrated the new "Favorite foamy beverage shampoo" . . . It all happened at a pledge party

thrown by the pledge class of Sigma Chi. Don seemed to think it was fine . . . Jim Rock, an innocent bystander, didn't seem to approve quite so much.

**WESTMORELAND MILK GLASS IDEAL GIFT . . . AT WAYNER'S**

**ENGAGED . . .**  
Rosemary Current, Alpha Chi, to Dale Dyringer, Grad  
Jackie Luther, Theta, to Bill Lewis, Phi Psi  
Elaine Hess, Gamma Phi, to Bob Hunt

Kadiak, the Eskimo, was sitting on a cake of ice telling a story. He finished and got up. "My tale is told," he said.

Webster said that taut means tight. I guess I got taut a lot in college after all.

There's a meal in a Maid-Rite so why not help that, studying along these rough days and go to the MAID-RITE CAFE for dinner or a snack to pep you up in between meals? The MAID-RITE has both meals and delicious coffee, pie and cake for fillers just before that tough final. Stop by the MAID-RITE CAFE today and try some of that wonderful food!

Get her a Phil-Maid slip from H AND H HOSIERY for graduation. Phil-Maid slips from H AND H HOSIERY are straight cut and will not ride up. . . ideal for summer wear. Phil-Maid come in white multi-filament crepe with an embroidered insert trim. Stop by H AND H HOSIERY today and see these nationally advertised Phil-Maid slips selling for only \$3.98. She'll love a Phil-Maid slip from H AND H HOSIERY for graduation!

**NEW SHIPMENT IMPERIAL CRYSTAL AT WAYNER'S**

The absent-minded professor drove up to his garage door, looked inside, and blinked. Then he leaped back into his car and drove like fury to the police station.

Not Air Force Type — Not Air Force Style  
But Actual Air Force Surplus

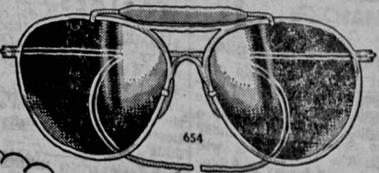
## Surplus Stock! ORIGINAL Army SUN GLASSES

We all know the conclusive part played by our Army Air Forces in the winning of these victories, and the Army Air Forces appreciates more than any one else what you and your employees have done to provide the sun glasses with which we were able to operate.

Your plant in Rochester cooperated magnificently in meeting every change or urgent production schedule. Without your outstanding services, our air plants against these two enemies could never have been accomplished.

Sincerely yours

*D. Arnold*  
D. H. ARNOLD,  
Commanding General, Army Air Forces



"Glare-Pruf" the Sun Glasses the Army ordered to help fight a War are now available for you to enjoy.

For sports, for street wear, wherever there's need to cut the glare of the sun or harsh lights.

Honorable Discharge of "Glare-Pruf" Sun Glasses from the Army Air Forces has left SURPLUS STOCKS for civilian consumption. "Glare-Pruf" Sun Glasses are not merely approved by the Armed Forces, but specifically built for them to their own rigid specifications. "Glare-Pruf" Sun Glasses exceeded all others in the precision of their soft green ground lenses, sturdy, yet lightweight frames, for comfort and fit, for style and durability.

Take advantage now of the ARMY SURPLUS STOCKS of "Glare-Pruf" Sun Glasses. SEE THEM TODAY!

\$5.95

INSIST UPON  
Glare-Pruf  
SUN GLASSES

## Student Supply

### Crisis for the Non-Communist Left

There's a feeling that crops out in many little ways and some big ones that the tide of reaction is sweeping in over the country.

It was a feeling we encountered everywhere in Washington—no matter to whom we talked. It's a feeling expressed throughout the land in speeches and interviews. It's a feeling that has already expressed itself in countless legislation and attempts at legislation.

It's a feeling that bursts out into the open with fear-inspired "thought control" actions—loyalty checks, the Mundt-Nixon bill, denial of meeting places for unpopular causes, constant reference to "subversive" organizations, etc.

The worst part about it is the probability of the triumph of reaction. This country's well-known violent swings of the pendulum may be enough in itself to insure victory. The signs are well enough posted. An inept and faltering administration has done pitifully little to halt the trend.

Looks like we're in for it. Possibly eight years. How bad it gets may depend on the ability of liberals to dig in and hold on to what organizations they have. Maybe if the Mundt-Nixon bill passes, they won't have any organizations.

When the people get tired of depression and repression, what then? Nobody, of course, knows for sure. But if history has any lessons, the left will be in a position to recapture past losses.

The real battle of the next decade may be the struggle for power between the Communist and non-Communist left.

The extremists of both sides will be out to convince the populace that there are only two choices—fascism or communism. The middle grounders—the moderate left—will need to be well prepared if they are to show the terrible consequences of either choice and if they are not to be frozen out in the shuffle.

That, it seems to us, is the long-range goal ahead—to dig in during the period of reaction, to fight with unremitting vigor but cautioned reserve the battles of limited commitment, and to be prepared for the major task.

That task will involve the negative approach of warding off the extremes. But it must also include an affirmative way forward if victory is to be assured.

### Congrats to 'Frigol' for 'The Big Fear'

*Frigol* is usually considered a humor magazine. But the copy being distributed today contains a deadly serious article about a tremendously serious subject. And we say hats off to *Frigol* for finding time out from humor to tackle the problem of racial discrimination.

The article we refer to is entitled, "The Big Fear." It is a top-notch job of reporting

and analyzing this country's successes and failures in living with itself.

Congratulations to *Frigol* for this well-done job of investigation, documentation and reporting. It is probably unique to college magazines in its thoroughness and penetration.

We commend it to all who have a conscience—to read, to ponder and to act upon.

### It's Poppy Time Again

It's poppy time again. The colors will be hoisted high, and the high school band will strut down main street. The little boys will tag along with the band. American legionnaires and their broadening middles will waddle down the streets in an effort at smart close order formation.

Behind them will march the veterans of the second war, slightly less paunchy. And the little boys will run behind, wide-eyed and laughing.

Faces will be grim among the townspeople lining the street to watch the parade. The men will doff their hats when the flag goes by. The women will stand beside them silently and brush away a strand of hair blown by the mild breeze, or shed a tear or two.

Only the little boys will be gay, entranced by the pomp and color of the occasion. There will be speeches by strong lunged officials. They'll lay wreaths on the graves of the boys who died in action as the Boy Scouts sound taps on sour bugles. And the little boys will watch, thrilled; silent only because everyone else is silent.

Then the ceremonies will be over until next year. The crowds will seatter. Families will pile into their cars and go off to the picnic grounds. Dad will sprawl on the grass and think a while of his time in the service.

Perhaps he'll remember a friend with part of a body lying in a veteran's hospital. Then he'll shrug the thought out of his mind, and close his eyes. Too beautiful a day. The sun is warm, the grass is cool. He'll fall asleep.

Mom will fuss with the food

and brush away the ants. Too bad Mrs. So and So wouldn't come along with the family. It's a shame she'll spend the day in the house, alone, staring at a couple of pictures on the living room piano. Mom will keep a sharp watch on Junior to see that he doesn't go out too far in the lake.

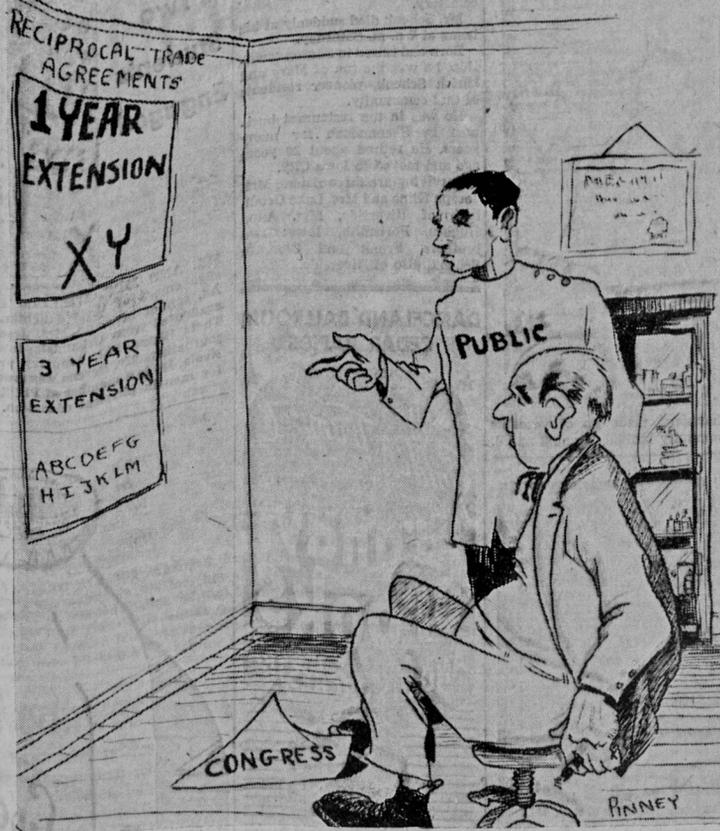
Junior is playing commando. Now he's swimming underwater like a submarine. Now he's storming a beach head. Great fun.

As the sun begins to set, the family will pile in the car again and go home. The weekend will be over. Into the trash can with the poppies. The next day, the papers will be full of fiery speeches vibrating with the hope for peace in the future. But the day after, we'll read of strife in Palestine, the cold war with Russia, the fumbling of the UN, the struggle in China.

And dad will grumble about stupid politicians and plunge deeper into his accounts. Mom will be too busy with household work to worry about world affairs.

They prefer to worry about the threat to peace, or at least hope for peace, on days specially set aside for such things—Memorial day, for instance. You see, their living schedule is too crowded for extra-curricula worrying or participation in world affairs. That might be the height of practicality in living, except that one of these Memorial days, Junior might not be tagging along in joy behind parading veterans, or even stepping proudly in the ranks of World War III veterans; he might be in the town having his grave decorated as a dead hero of another world conflict.

### The Smaller Letters Are the Real Test



## The Marshall Plan Is Year Old; What Are Results?

By SIGRID ARNE  
WASHINGTON (AP)—Just a year ago this coming week Secretary of State Marshall proposed a plan for aid to war-wrecked nations.

The first ships carrying actual Marshall plan aid to Europe nosed out of Galveston harbor only a month ago. But in the past 12 months of congressional debate and of negotiations with the Europeans and Chinese the plan has already forced history-making changes on the political face of the globe.

Stated at Harvard university June 5, 1947, it was frankly a plan to stem communism and to aid the free peoples of the world. Both the President and Marshall have said so.

It is credited largely with defeating the Italian Communists. Because of Marshall's demand that the Europeans get together to help themselves, 16 nations of western Europe are laying plans for economic cooperation such as the world has never seen.

Mutual Defense  
Once started, the idea of co-operation snowballed so rapidly that in March, five of the nations—Britain, France, The Netherlands, Belgium and Luxembourg—met in Brussels to sign a 50-year promise to defend each other against aggression. They left the gate open for other nations.

In May the motion of a common destiny for Europe went farther. Six hundred delegates from 22 nations met at the Hague as citizens—not as government delegates—to hear Winston Churchill's plea for a European federation. Churchill's idea got majority support.

From the western viewpoint, the Marshall plan backfired in Czechoslovakia and Finland. Communists overthrew the Czech republican government in March. Reports credited the coup to Communist anxiety over the swift western European march toward a common future.

Finland signed a treaty with the Soviets in April, although the Finnish government was left intact. Again reports credited the Russian diplomatic stroke to the activity in the west.

U. S. of Europe

Experts now think that a United States of Europe is possible. Secretary Marshall has said "It is certainly our great hope."



Gen. Marshall As He Prepared the Harvard Speech  
A Year of Action, a Generation of Consequences

rect the plan, has detailed the following high spots:

1. Aid will be shut off to any nation which ships war machinery to the Russian bloc.
2. We will ship only goods that can be "safely spared."
3. To get aid the Europeans will have to reduce trade barriers, develop their common resources together, turn out more goods and export more, set up more stable fiscal policies.

July 3 Deadline  
Each of the receiving nations must sign a formal agreement with the United States by July 3. The nations which have agreed, informally, to co-operate are Austria, Belgium, Denmark, France, Greece, Iceland, Eire, Italy, Luxembourg, The Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.

Aid will be made both as gifts and loans. Each sum will be for a specific product. American experts will be stationed in Europe to OK plans and watch progress. They will be directed by Averell Harriman, former ambassador to Russia and former secretary of commerce. In China the plan will be directed by Roger D. Lapham, shipping executive and former mayor of San Francisco.

### Editor Appoints New Daily Iowan Staff

New staff members for The Daily Iowan were announced yesterday by Gail Myers who was recently appointed editor by the board of publications.

The new staff members include James Wilt, Carlisle, managing editor; Don Richardson, A4, Sioux City, City editor; Neal Black, A3, Preston, assistant city editor; George Hanrahan, G, Fort Dodge, news editor; Bob Hoover, A4, Waterloo, news editor. Malcolm Rodman, A2, Baltimore, wire editor; Alan Schmah, A3 Alford, sports editor; Jo Barnes, A3, Council Bluffs, society editor; Herb Nipson, G, Iowa City, photo editor; Erwin Gilmore, A4, Iowa City, wirephoto operator, and Bill McBride, A3, Iowa City, feature editor.

This list is subject to approval of the board of publications which meets Tuesday. Unless the board makes any changes, all of the appointees will begin with the next issue of The Daily Iowan.

Two of the appointments are temporary. In the fall Buck Turnbull will resume his duties as sports editor and Jean Ellis, A4, Marengo, will take over duties of the society editor.



I'D RATHER BE RIGHT

## Big Surveys for What?

By SAMUEL GRAFTON (New York Post Syndicate)

The two men in the club car had finished their greetings and were into the first drink.

One spoke: "How's that new line of yours going to do, Phil?" "It'll do fine," said Phil. "How can you tell?"

"Oh, we don't have to guess about these things any more," said Phil. "It's all done with research and surveys. We put chromium handles on this time, not because somebody around the plant likes chromium handles, but because

we asked 7400 people, and they told us they prefer chromium handles to any other kind.

"That's business these days, Ned. No more fortune-telling. You look ahead into the future, and you find out what tastes are going to be like."

"Where are you going to produce it?"

Phil sloshed his drink, enjoying the thin, high smell of the Scotch.

"That's another thing," he said. "We used to put up a new plant on the nearest empty lot. This time we went out into the field, we made studies, and we picked a place where we know the weather will be right for us, where there'll be the kind of labor we need, where we won't run into traffic problems, and so on.

"We know exactly what conditions are going to be like in the region for 10 years ahead. I tell you, Ned, you have to be able to predict the future in business these days, and you can do it."

"It's a lot different from when your father started up," said Ned.

The man named Phil smiled.

"He did fine, for his day," he said. "But I have to laugh, sometimes, at the chances he took. He'd set up a new agency without knowing anything, really, about how many potential customers there were in the area, or what

the true income level of the place was, or what buying habits were like. It was just a big guessing game in those days."

"The world's different now," said Ned.

"You said it," said Phil. "You know where you're going, now. No more of that wild and woolly stuff. It's a question of getting security for yourself through hard, organized knowledge."

They stared at their drinks, putting off the moment of getting rid of the drags, and starting fresh.

"What are you going to be doing this summer, Phil?" asked Ned.

"Well," said Phil, "It's like this. If they pass this draft thing, young Phil might decide to enlist and go in ahead of it, so he wouldn't be with us. That place of ours in the hills is lonesome without any young people around. We might stay there, we might not.

"The wife has been talking about a trip to Europe, she's never been, and she feels with the war talk and all we might not be able to go again if we don't catch it this summer. I guess we're going to do, Ned."

The wide, substantial train lurched around a curve, and they steadied themselves against the arms of their chairs, waiting for the straightaway.

### 1948 Hawkeye To Be Distributed in East Hall June 4-5

Distribution of the 1948 Hawkeye yearbook will begin Friday, June 4, at 1 p. m. from the southwest door of East hall, Iowa avenue at Linn street.

According to Editor Carolyn Anderson, Friday's distribution will be limited to seniors. Both seniors and undergraduates, however, may call for their books Saturday from 1 to 5 p. m.

Yearbooks for August graduates will not be distributed until early in the summer session.

Students must call for their books in person, Hawkeye receipts are not necessary, but no books will be given out to students without identification cards.

To speed up distribution, students who will be here for the summer session are asked to wait until the first week of summer school to pick up their books.

Students who prefer to have their yearbooks mailed to them may leave 35 cents postage at The Daily Iowan business office, basement of East hall.

The 1948 Hawkeye contains 460 pages of pictures and copy reflecting campus life, Miss Anderson said. This year's volume, has a mulberry cover, with blue as the inside second color.

Carolyn Anderson was editor of the 1948 Hawkeye, and Leah Mendelson, business manager.

### 1,000 Hours To Prepare Fieldhouse

It will take "about 1,000 man-hours" of labor to prepare the fieldhouse for the June 5 graduation.

After some 1,400 people walk off with their diplomas, it will take about 500 man-hours to tear down the various decorations.

R. J. Phillips, head of the university's plant, made these estimates recently.

Once a year, he said, the job of preparing the fieldhouse for graduation falls on the physical plant.

Five carpenters have been working full time for over a week and will continue through next week, he said.

In addition, the plant's moving crew of eight, several electricians and machinists have put in time.

Preparations include the moving in of hundreds of seats, the construction of a large stage at the west end, installation of a new lighting and public address system, hanging of the black and gold curtains and the placing of several flags throughout the area. Preparations this year are "about the same," Phillips said. The same decorations are used year after year.

### Mrs. Charles E. Lamb Files Suit for Divorce

Miriam V. Lamb, Iowa City, yesterday filed suit for divorce against Charles E. Lamb in Johnson county district court.

Mrs. Lamb said her husband had been found guilty of a felony and had been sentenced for one year at the reformatory at Pendleton, Ind.

She charged cruel and inhuman treatment and desertion. She asked custody of a 6-year-old son family property, and such other support as the court may find just.

Mrs. Lamb said the couple was married June, 1941, and lived together until January, 1946, when the defendant deserted her.

Will J. Hayek represents the plaintiff.

### 2 Cars Collide; Causes \$100 Damage To One

An automobile accident at 130 p. m. Friday at the intersection of Burlington street and highway 6 caused an estimated \$100 damage to a car driven by Mrs. Shirley Hauser, 219 1/2 S. Linn street.

According to driver's reports filed with police, her car collided with a car driven by James H. Quinn, 222 1/2 E. Fairchild street. No apparent damage was done to the car driven by Quinn. No one was injured.

## Urges Stronger Armed Forces

DES MOINES (AP)—A strong armed force must bolster American prestige at the conference table to postpone another world war, Maj. Gen. John P. Lucas, fifth army deputy commander, declared here yesterday.

The general addressed 150 delegates to the convention of the Iowa Reserve Officers association. "The United States and the rest of the world cannot stand another conflict like the last one. We must put ourselves back into the position of powerful prestige which we enjoyed at the end of World War II," Gen. Lucas said.

"To speak with authority at the conference table we need most of the armed force we had at that time. It will cost money—about the amount we spent on one week of active fighting in the last war."

Gen. Lucas described the two best weapons against communism as "peace and prosperity."

"We need time in which to build and restore ourselves and other countries to happiness and well-being. If we can do this, communism will collapse of its own weight. It can feed only on poverty, hunger and fear," he said.

Col. C. M. Boyer, assistant director, Washington, D. C., headquarters of ROA, told Iowa officers a nationwide plan of "wartime assignment" is being studied for reserve units.

Colonel Boyer said the plan advocated by the reserve officers association calls for "all officers and men to be given war assignments, and placed on a part-time training basis."

Other speakers were Maj. Gen. Hanford MacNider, Commander, 103rd infantry reserve division; Maj. Gen. Ray C. Fountain, commander, 34th national guard division; Capt. W. D. Hoover, St. Louis, Mo., naval reserve inspector-instructor, and Col. R. T. Nichols, Fort Crook, Neb., representing the second air force command.

## OFFICIAL DAILY BULLETIN

Items in the UNIVERSITY CALENDAR are scheduled in the President's Office, Old Capitol. Items for the GENERAL NOTICE should be deposited with the city editor of The Daily Iowan in the newspaper in East Hall. GENERAL NOTICES must be at The Daily Iowan by 2 p. m. the day preceding first publication; notices will NOT be accepted by telephone, and must be TYPED OR LEGALLY WRITTEN AND SIGNED by a responsible person.

VOL. XXIV, No. 209 Sunday, May 30, 1948

### UNIVERSITY CALENDAR

**Monday, May 31**  
Memorial Day Observance—Classes suspended.

**Wednesday, June 2**  
7:30 p. m. Campus Band Concert, Union campus.

**Thursday, June 3**  
7:30 p. m. Campus Band Concert, Union campus.

**Friday, June 4**  
6:00 p. m. Second Annual Dinner, S. U. I. Emeritus Club, (Classes of 1883, 1888, 1893), Iowa Memorial Union, Private Dining room.

7:30 p. m. Campus Band Concert, Union campus.

9:00 p. m. University Senior Party (for candidates for degrees), Iowa Memorial Union.

**Saturday, June 5**  
6:00 p. m. University Community Center (For information regarding dates beyond this schedule, see reservations in the office of the President, Old Capitol).

### GENERAL NOTICES

**UNIVERSITY GOLF COURSE**  
Golfers wishing to avoid congestion on the first tee of the university golf course should arrange for starting time every afternoon and also Saturday and Sunday mornings. The golf course will open at 6 a. m. Saturday and Sunday and at 7 a. m. other days. Call extension 2311 for starting time.

### LIBRARY HOURS

The university library reading rooms will be open from 8 a. m. to 6 p. m. on Monday, May 31.

### WHO Calendar (NBC Outlet)

12:15 p. m. Navy Band  
12:30 p. m. Chicago Roundtable  
1:30 p. m. Robert Merrill Show  
2:00 p. m. Eddy Howard  
3:30 p. m. Symphonette  
4:00 p. m. Play "Laura"  
6:00 p. m. Jack Benny  
6:30 p. m. Pat O'Brien, Virginia Bruce  
7:00 p. m. Charlie McCarthy  
7:30 p. m. Fred Allen  
8:00 p. m. Manhattan Merry Go Round  
8:30 p. m. Familiar American Music

### WMT Calendar (CBS Outlet)

12:30 p. m. Wayne King  
1:00 p. m. Guy Lombardo  
2:00 p. m. Columbia Symphony  
4:00 p. m. Russ Morgan  
5:00 p. m. Family Hour  
5:30 p. m. Pause That Refreshes  
7:00 p. m. Sam Spade  
7:30 p. m. Nan Collins  
8:00 p. m. Catch Me If You Can  
8:30 p. m. Stripes & Rich  
9:00 p. m. Ronald Colman  
9:30 p. m. Between Daylight and Dark

## The Daily Iowan

ESTABLISHED 1868

SUNDAY, MAY 30, 1948

Published daily except Monday by Student Publications, Inc. Entered as second class mail matter at the postoffice at Iowa City, Iowa under the act of Congress of March 3, 1879.

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MARGARET M. HUGHES, Editor

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MEMBER OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS  
The Associated Press is entitled exclusively to the use for republication of all the local news printed in this newspaper, as well as all AP news dispatches.

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Telephone: Business Office 4191, Editorial Office 4192, Society Office 4193

# IF IT'S NEED-ABLE, IT'S WANT-AD-ABLE! USE DAILY IOWAN WANT ADS

## CLASSIFIED RATE CARD

**CASH RATE**  
 1 or 2 Days—20c per line per day.  
 3 Consecutive days—15c per line per day.  
 6 Consecutive days—10c per line per day.  
 Figure 5-word average per line Minimum Ad—2 Lines.

**CLASSIFIED DISPLAY**  
 65c per Column Inch Or \$8 for a Month

**Cancellation Deadline 5 p. m.**  
 Responsible for One Incorrect Insertion Only  
 Bring Ads to Daily Iowan Business Office, East Hall, or DIAL 4191

### FOR SALE

ALMA house trailer. Used 7 months. In excellent condition. Dale Welt, 602 5th Ave.

NEEL SCHWINN rebuilt boy's bicycle. Very reliable. Call Ext. 3503.

1939 CHEVROLET with '41 motor and all accessories. In good traveling condition. Dial 5717, Verna Sprout.

TWO double bunk beds. Call 3448.

1936 OLDSMOBILE sedan. Reconditioned. 1225 Rochester. Phone 2913.

COMPLETE furnishings for barracks apartment. 102 Newton Park.

Fine, high quality, imported, hand made linens and hankies. Hand carved wooden horses and dogs. For distinctive quality gifts.

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**Play Pens**  
 Fully collapsible, wood floors, set off ground on castors.  
**\$11.95**

**Play Pen Pads**  
 Heavy, water proof, acid resistant, corner tie cords.  
**\$4.95**

**Baby Buggies**  
 Nationally known Hedstrom union quality.  
**\$19.95**

**THAYER HIGH CHAIRS**  
 Now available, break down style. Only  
**\$13.95**

**MORRIS FURNITURE CO.**  
 217 S. Clinton

### LOST AND FOUND

LOST: Pair clear Lucite glasses. Racines Thursday afternoon. Ext. 4256.

BROWN purse at West Liberty Baseball park. Keep money as reward. Donna Holland, 7666.

LOST: Pair of Ray-Ban prescription-ground sunglasses in leather case. Sunday May 23. Call Jim Claassen, 4203. Reward.

LOST: Gold Bracelet. Nida Umali engraved. Call Ext. 4022. Reward.

### INSTRUCTION

**NEW CLASSES**  
 Commencing in June COMPLETE COURSES or INDIVIDUAL SUBJECTS Fully Accredited Iowa City Commercial College  
 208 1/2 E. Wash. Phone 7094

### PHOTOGRAPHY

Our Fine Quality — Retouched APPLICATION PORTRAITS Will Get You The Job  
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### FURNITURE MOVING

**MAHER BROS. TRANSFER**  
 For Efficient Furniture Moving And BAGGAGE TRANSFER  
 DIAL — 9696 — DIAL

### FOR RENT

SLEEPING quarters for men. Cool clean dry basement. Hot—soft water shower. Phone 3611.

DOUBLE room for women. Phone 8-1166. 508 N. Dubuque.

ROOMS for women students during summer session. Chi Omega house. Dial 7251.

ROOM for man student for summer session. Dial 3216.

LARGE front room and garage. West side. 2 men. Phone 3408.

SINGLE and double rooms for men. Close in. Call 2037.

SUMMER rooms. One minute to campus. 115 E. Market. Call 6583. Druyor.

ROOM for three student boys. Call 5907.

DOUBLE rooms. 126 N. Clinton. Call 2573.

ROOMS for men for summer session. 230 N. Dubuque after 5:30.

### ROOM & BOARD

For next year in medical fraternity. Graduate and upper-class Pre-Meds Preferred Call 3157

AVAILABLE double room for boys. 5 minute walk to University Hospital. Call morning or evenings. 9189.

906 E. COLLEGE is a good place to live if—you are a man not allergic to walking or sobriety; like high ceilings, a porch and a lounge room. Plenty of hot and cold water and hotter discussions.

ROOMS for men students for Summer Session. 115 N. Clinton St. Dial 6336.

### PASSENGERS WANTED

WANTED: Relief driver to San Francisco June 22. Phone 2682.

PASSENGERS Wanted: Tulsa, Oklahoma leaving June 5. Phone 8-0822 evenings.

### HELP WANTED

#### Immediate Opening

Farm Tire Salesman. Good Salary. Plus Expenses. Transportation Furnished. Paid Training Program. Unlimited Opportunity With Large National Corporation.

See Mgr. Firestone Stores For Interview

### Help Wanted

Construction \$61 per week 5 1/2 Days Northwest Ia.

### PERSONAL SERVICES

RADIOS, appliances, lamps, and gifts. Electrical wiring, repairing. Radio repair. Jackson Electric and Gift. Phone 5465.

### WHO DOES IT

HERB'S pick up. Baggage, light hauling, rubbish. Phone 5981 or 7725.

ASHES and Rubbish hauling. Phone 5623.

### TYPEWRITERS

Bought—Rented—Sold REPAIRS By Factory Trained Mechanics SOLD By Exclusive ROYAL Dealer

### WIKEL TYPEWRITER EXCHANGE

124 E. College Dial 8-1051

### CIGARETTES

All Brands \$1.65 per carton SUPERIOR OIL CO. CORALVILLE

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KEYS Of All Kinds Duplicates While You Wait Novofny Cycle Shop 111 S. Clinton

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 All Makes of Radios Work Guaranteed Pick-up and Delivery  
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Cushman Motor Scooters Scott-Atwater Outboard Motors Whizzer Bike Motors Motorola Home & Auto Radios SALES & SERVICE  
**Bob's Radio & Appliance**  
 2127 Muscatine Dial 3864

**NIGHT DELIVERY**  
 Sandwiches Soft Drinks Ice Cream Pastries Cigarettes  
**COLLEGE INN**  
 Phone 4363

### WANTED TO BUY

CAMERA wanted. 35 mm. or 828. Ext. 3477.

WANTED: Best used car—(sedan) available for \$200.00 spot cash. Phone 3960.

WANTED: Junk cars & junk batteries. Bob Goody Auto Parts. Corner Dubuque & Kirkwood Avenue.

### NOTICE

EVEN 12 year old Oswald can clean rugs and upholstery with odorless Fina Foam. Yetter's Basement.

SECURITY, Advancement, High pay, four weeks vacation a year. Work in the job you like. These are the highlights in the New U. S. Army and U. S. Air Force career. See M/Sgt. O. A. McClung, Room 204 Post Office.



Does Your Car Act Up?

Summerize Your Car At **George's Standard Service**  
 102 E. Burlington

### WANTED TO RENT

STUDENT couple desires furnished apartment Sept. 1. Write Box 6 B-1, Daily Iowan.

WANTED: Unfurnished apartment with bedroom, living room, bath & kitchen for married law student next fall. Phone 4186 or 4187 from 6-8 p.m.

GRADUATE student and wife will rent or sublease apt. Phone 5961 after 6.

HOUSE or apartment for couple with 2 children on or before June 14. Write Dr. F. R. Rampion, Manly, Iowa.

### TRANSPORTATION TROUBLES?

Be Wise—Use the WANT ADS for — RIDES AND RIDERS —

Tell all the students where you are going and get a ride via **Daily Iowan Classified**



Don't drive home in a half empty car. Advertise for student riders and make your trip cost less.

HELP THE STUDENTS GET HOME

### WHO DOES IT

Why Take Your Clothes Home! See **THOMPSON'S** for SPECIAL SUMMER CLOTHING STORAGE

Store your clothes in a personal wardrobe while you vacation



**Thompson Transfer & Storage Co.**  
 DIAL 2161 MOVING-SHIPPING-PACKING-STORAGE

### CLEANING & PRESSING



Let Us Keep Your Clothes Looking Like New **C. O. D. Cleaners**

FREE PICKUP AND DELIVERY SERVICE DIAL 4433 106 S. CAPITOL Try Our Alterations and Repairs Dept.

### ROOM AND BOARD

By GENE AHERN



### WHERE TO GO

**STUDENTS Meet The Gang "Tea Time"**  
 At The **Hub-Bub Room**  
 Lower Lobby of the Jefferson Hotel



Enjoy a delicious piece of homemade pie after a nourishing meal at

**MYER'S DEPOT LUNCH**  
 Across from Rock Island Depot "More for your money"

### ENTERTAINMENT



Can't Stop Now, Doc — On My Way

TO THE ANNEX

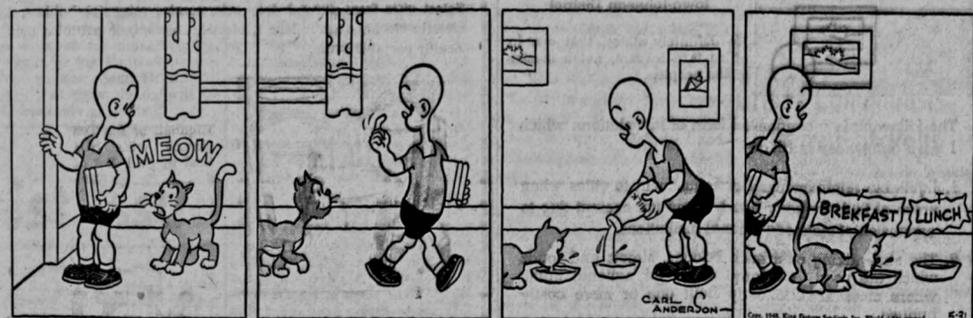
### POPEYE



### BLONDIE



### HENRY



### ETTA KETT



### IC Women To Attend State Club Convention

Several Iowa City women including State Historian Persis Sheldon and Prof. Estella Boot will attend the state convention of the Iowa Business and Professional Women's clubs at Temporal park, Spirit Lake, from June 3 to 5.

Prof. Boot is president of the Iowa City Federated Business and Professional Women's club.

"Now is the Time" will be the theme of the convention which will feature luncheons, a fun night, banquet and Hawaiian party. Installation of officers will be held Sunday.

Speakers at the convention will include Sally Butler, president of the National and International Federations of Business and Professional Women's clubs; Dr. Mary Donlon, chairman, New York state workmen's compensation board, and Mrs. Nancy Robinson, national director, women's section, U. S. savings bonds.

### Thornton To Speak

Prof. H. J. Thornton of the history department will address Memorial Day community services in West Liberty this morning at 11 o'clock.

### APARTMENT WANTED

STUDENT desires Apt. for summer or longer. Write Box 6A-1, Daily Iowan.

### WANTED

WANTED: Male graduate student over 25 to act as chaperon for social fraternity during summer session. Call 4117.

### TRANSPORTATION WANTED

WANTED: Passenger to share expenses. Flying to Denver June 4. Call 5710.

RIDE to Washington, New York or vicinity after June 2. Call Bob Phillips, 8-0826.

STUDENT desires ride to Louisville, Kentucky, on or about June 1st. Share expenses. Call 7239 evenings.

WANTED: Ride to Richmond, Virginia or Washington, D. C., or close by cities on June 1. Phone 5882.

RIDE to Chicago June 3rd or 4th. Share expenses. Call 4191 between 1 & 5 p.m.

### Johnson County Hits 39 Percent of Quota

Johnson county has reached 39.44 percent of its quota in the first six weeks of the security loan drive, according to Roger F. Warin, state director of the savings bonds division.

The average for all counties in Iowa is 35 percent.

Johnson county's quota has been set at \$34,737,807. Bond sales in the county have reached \$568,965. Residents of Johnson county have until June 30 to purchase bonds to help the county achieve its goal.

### Beecher Pleads Guilty to Drunk Driving Charge

William Beecher, Iowa City, pleaded guilty in Johnson county district court yesterday to a charge of operating a motor vehicle while intoxicated. He was fined \$300 by Judge Harold D. Evans. Beecher was arraigned under a county attorney's information filed May 26. He was arrested May 8 on Highway 6 west of Coralville.

Beecher's driver's license was suspended for 60 days and his liquor book was cancelled.

Will J. Jackson represented Beecher.

### Two Building Permits Issued in Iowa City

2 building permits were issued recently by the city engineer's office including one to C. A. Giblin to place and remodel a \$4,000 residence on the corner of First and H streets in east Iowa City.

A permit was also issued to Leo W. Farrington, 1832 C street, to build a \$300 garage.

Both Giblin and Farrington were listed as contractors for their buildings.

### Dame May Whitty, 82, British Actress, Dies

HOLLYWOOD, (P)—Dame May Whitty, 82, internationally known British character actress, died yesterday at her home.

She had been in failing health for several weeks.

At her side was her daughter, Margaret Webster, Broadway producer-director-actress.

Dame May's husband, Ben Webster, died here in February, 1947.

### CHIC YOUNG



### CARL ANDERSON



### PAUL ROBINSON



# 8 Guardsmen Return from Waterloo

## Saw No Violence on Duty at Scene of Packinghouse Strike

By CAROL THURNAU

The first of Iowa City's national guardsmen returned home yesterday after it appeared that CIO-United packinghouse workers at the Rath packing plant in Waterloo would return to work Tuesday.

The Iowa City unit, the 34th mechanized cavalry reconnaissance troop, has been on guard and patrol duty at the Waterloo plant since May 19.

Eight Iowa City men, tired but jaunty, arrived in town aboard the 2½-ton army truck belonging to the local unit yesterday morning. According to one guardsman, Iowa City looked "pretty good."

The army truck also carried enlisted men from other Iowa national guard units who were driven to their homes in Burlington and Washington last night. Two of the Iowa City men, Capt. Frank Tallman, 1205 Picard street, and Sgt. Charles Fulton, 504 E. Burlington street, drove the men to the Iowa towns, returned to Iowa City briefly and drove back to Waterloo.

Guard headquarters at Waterloo said demobilization of the entire guard force of approximately 1,000 men will continue over the next few days.

The Iowa City unit's armored equipment will be kept at the Waterloo strike scene until at least Tuesday or Wednesday, Capt. Harry W. Dick said yesterday morning.

Back in Iowa City are enlisted men Tech. Sgt. E. H. Woode, 1212 Kirkwood avenue; Sgt. Charles Fulton, 504 Burlington street; Cpl. Robert E. Branson, route 4, Iowa City; Pfc. John Cross, Campus hotel; Pvt. Jerome Hanson, 225 Elizabeth street, and Pvt. Andy Wells, 1145 E. College street.

**Students Return**  
A few college and high school students on duty with the local unit at Waterloo returned to Iowa City earlier in the week to take exams. The students were planning to return to Waterloo early next week. However, CIO-United Packinghouse workers voted Friday night to return to work.

Guardsmen said they were "glad to be back" and that the experience had been enjoyable.

Reactions to the Waterloo encampment were varied:

"We worked, I know that," said Pvt. Andy Wells.

"We lost plenty of sleep," reported Pvt. Jerome Hanson.

"The food was deluxe," grinned Cpl. Robert E. Branson.

"But there's no comparison to army life," Branson, a veteran of 16 months action in the European theater as an army sergeant, continued. "Waterloo was a snap compared to that."

"We got little sleep," said Pfc. John Cross. He explained that the shift schedules for patrol duty—three hours on duty, six hours off duty—made sleep difficult.

Sleeping quarters, according to the returned men, were set up in a garage and a warehouse on the Rath company property.

"They got rusty beds from



GLAD TO BE HOME AGAIN are these Iowa City national guardsmen who have been on guard and patrol duty at the Rath packing plant in Waterloo since May 19. From left to right they are Pvt. Andy Wells, Pfc. John Cross, Capt. Frank Tallman, Tech. Sgt. E. H. Woode, Pvt. Jerome Hanson (reclining), Sgt. A. H. Wharton, Sgt. Charles Fulton, and Cpl. Robert E. Branson.

somewhere," said Cross. "We had no mattresses just two blankets each. But even so, it was a lot better than sleeping in a tent." Cross is also a veteran.

### Worked on Guard

National guardsmen spent most of their time patrolling and on guard duty, the men reported.

One guardsman told this story of their arrival on the scene of the violence which resulted from the shooting of a picket by a non-striker May 19:

"We got there at 5:30 in the morning. There was quite a bunch of strikers hanging around the plant. We had to use half tracks and our vehicles to run back the crowds from the plant gates." (An injunction issued ruled that strikers must keep 500 feet from the plant gates and also prohibited picketers assembling groups of more than three.)

Branson said, "There was no violence after we got there. What few pickets were on duty sneered at us. Later they accused the national guard of digging holes and tearing up the grass in front of the union office and at the plant."

"We never touched a spear of their grass," another guardsman answered emphatically.

Guardsmen told of the CIO-United Packinghouse union paper which was circulated among picketers and guardsmen daily, blasting at the guardsmen and "scabs" at work, in the plant.

The paper, called "Picket Lines," tagged the strike as "the Battle of Scab Run" and "Operation Rath-hole."

### Jeered at Workers

According to Branson, strikers would jeer at "scabs" entering the plant for work, calling "Well, how's scabbing today?" and "Did you work hard today?"

But no violence occurred while guardsmen were on duty in Wa-

terloo, Branson said. "We were covering the whole town with our vehicles."

"We tried to remain unbiased, but the union wouldn't give us a chance," Branson charged. "What made me and lots of the other guardsmen mad was that the union made out that we were there against them. We were there as a middle party to keep peace, not to take sides against Rath or the strikers."

Only one scare incident occurred during the past week, guardsmen reported. Thursday night there was some excitement when a rumor circulated that a mob was forming outside one of the plant gates.

"We got our vehicles ready to go—ammunition racks, smoke bombs and all—and when we got there, there was no mob at all, just six men and a woman," reported one of the Iowa City men.

### Worried Financially

Most of the returned men reported that they were probably allowed to return home because of financial considerations. Said one:

"We weren't sure whether our employers here would pay us while we were gone. According to the government recommendation, we are supposed to be paid by our employers while on guard duty. But we're not sure we will because a situation like this has never come up here before."

"There's talk of government subsistence to our families, but it may be just a rumor," said another.

Minimum base pay for guardsmen at Waterloo is \$2.50 a day plus a dollar a day for picket duty. Some men suggested that they

would be satisfied if employers would merely make up the difference in their paychecks between what they normally would receive and their guardsmen pay.

The 34th mechanized cavalry reconnaissance troop had 44 enlisted men and 6 officers on duty at Waterloo. The unit totals 65 men, but because the call to report for duty came through so suddenly, not all of the men were able to go to Waterloo to serve.

## Three Elected to Graduate Council

Three new members have been elected to the graduate council, the graduate college office reported yesterday.

They are Professors J. R. Porter, department of bacteriology; C. Addison Hickman, college of commerce, and Harry M. Hines, physiology department. They will replace Professors W. R. Ingram, head of the anatomy department; Paul Olson, college of commerce, and Kenneth W. Spence, head of the psychology department, whose terms have expired.

Continuing members of the council are Professors Gerald Else, head of the classics department; Ernest Horn, college of education; Walter Loehwing, botany department; Louis Turner, physics department; Ralph Barnes, industrial engineering department, and George Glockler, chemistry department.

The election was conducted by mail ballots from faculty members in the university.

## Governor's Home

### Congress Says Paint Job Too High

By ARTHUR EDSON

WASHINGTON (AP)—Congressmen have to worry over the strangest things. They have just finished, for example, answering this tough question:

Should the governor of Alaska have his house painted?

The answer was no. This came out in the published account of what went on during the hearings held by a house appropriations subcommittee.

The subcommittee was trying to find out how much money should be spent next year by the department of interior, which has the job of running the U.S. territories.

Well, it turns out that the government, meaning we taxpayers, owns the governor's mansion up there. The place needs repainting, and the subcommittee was handed the tentative bill: A healthy \$4,500.

Rep. Stockman (R-Ore) took one look and gasped: "That seems to me like a lot of money."

H. Rex Lee of the interior department said, Yes, it was.

But he said Gov. Ernest Gruening had asked painters to bid on the job.

"You have seen the governor's house," he said to Stockman, "and it is one of those old-fashioned, rambling houses which would be expensive to paint under normal conditions."

"As I recall, the governor had only one bid on it, even at that price, and he had a difficult time getting that bid and practically had to scour the town to get one bidder at that price."

But the committee ruled, no paint. Anyway, the committee report said, a few years more, and then what? The place would need painting again.

Gov. Gruening is in town, so I gave him a ring.

Yes, he said, the place needs paint all right.

"It's peeling off, and it's cracking," he said. "Maybe I can hang out a sign, explaining why it's in such run-down shape."

He didn't say where he'd get the money to pay for painting the sign.

## Seeking Divorce



MAUDE PHELPS HUTCHINS Charges Desertion

THE WIFE OF ROBERT Maynard Hutchins, chancellor of the University of Chicago, recently filed suit for divorce in Chicago. Charging desertion, Mrs. Hutchins, a sculptor and writer, has been living apart from her husband for more than a year.

(AP Wirephoto)

## June Frivol To Be Largest in Its History

Sam Fulkerson, retiring editor of Frivol, made the final issue of the humor magazine the largest in the history of the magazine.

The June issue will contain 44 pages, according to Fulkerson.

Next month the humor magazine will appear under the editorship of Ken Eble, who was recently appointed editor by the board of publications.

## Name Williams Delegate

Dick Williams, son of Mr. and Mrs. E. R. Williams, 525 S. Lucas street, has been named by the Iowa City American Legion post as a delegate to Hawkeye Boys State, June 6 to 13.

Williams, a senior at City high school, was selected on the basis of honor, scholarship, loyalty and service.

## Mrs. Irwin Reelected

Mrs. P. Irvin Irwin, Twelve Acres, was recently reelected president of St. Catherine's guild auxiliary of the Trinity Episcopal church.

## Virginia Linn To Give Vocal and Piano Recital

Virginia Linn will present a vocal and piano recital tonight at 7:30 in north music hall, Prof. Philip Greeley Clapp announced yesterday.

Miss Linn will play Prelude and Fugue in C sharp major by Bach; Sonata in E minor by Haydn; Prelude, opus 28, no. 13; Nocturne, opus 43, no. 1, and Etude, opus 10, no. 4, all by Chopin, and Etude in F minor by Liszt. She will also sing four songs by Brahms; Dein blaues Auge, Liebestreu, Der Tod, das ist die kuhle Nacht, and Minnelied, accompanied at the piano by Miss Mildred Young.

The public is cordially invited.

## Truman to Chicago

CHICAGO (AP)—President Truman and Prince Bertil of Sweden will come to Chicago Friday to give the Swedish pioneer centennial an official sendoff.

## To Perform Rites For Mrs. Valashek

Funeral services for Mrs. Anna Valashek, 79, will be held today at 2 p. m. at the McGovern Funeral home with the Rev. Donovan G. Hart officiating. Burial will be in Oakland cemetery.

Mrs. Valashek died Thursday at 4:12 p. m. in Mercy hospital following a short illness.

She resided at 627 Iowa avenue where she has lived for the past 53 years.

Born Oct. 12, 1888, in Czechoslovakia, she came to this country when she was 8 years old. Her husband, John Valashek, preceded her in death.

Surviving are seven grandchildren, including Mrs. Leonard Spratt, 226 E. Prentiss; 32 great-grandchildren, and three great-great-grandchildren.

# Should the Mundt Bill be enacted into law?

Speakers:

William Z. Foster

vs.

Rep. Carl Mundt

(Republican S.D.)

## Debate Monday Night

May 31st

time 9:30 P.M.

station KRNT

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2. The state taking over such bridges, streets and roads which are used to a large extent for national traffic where cities have already built one or more costly bridges.
3. Getting additional aid for construction of necessary roads and bridges where no definite action has been taken.
4. Re-allocating some of the income tax for farm to market and secondary roads for grading, oiling and graveling.
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