

Partly cloudy today. Cloudy tonight and tomorrow with scattered light showers to night and rain possibly changing to snow flurries. Colder tomorrow. High today 48-55. Low tonight 42. High yesterday 62. Low 46.

The Daily Iowan

Established 1868, Vol. 80, No. 158—AP News and Wirephoto Iowa City, Iowa, Thursday, April 1, 1948—Five Cents

Even Ants Take Time Out!

NEW YORK (AP)—All ants are not busy. It depends entirely upon which ant you are watching. American Museum of Natural History scientists say. They've just returned from Panama and a five-month study of ant behavior there. They report 40 percent of the ants spend their time tending the nest all day, 40 percent are good workers and the remainder work just occasionally.

Local — Law College Festivities

Justice Rutledge To Talk at Supreme Court Day, April 15

By NEAL BLACK

Justice Wiley Rutledge of the U. S. supreme court will speak at the college of law's 18th annual Supreme Court day, April 15, Dean Mason Ladd of the college of law announced yesterday.

A portrait of Rutledge will be presented to the university from the class of 1946 at ceremonies preceding Rutledge's address.

Rutledge, dean of the university's college of law from 1935 to 1939, was appointed to the supreme court in 1943. He served as a justice of the U. S. court of appeals of the District of Columbia from 1939 to 1943. The topic of his address has not yet been announced.



WILEY RUTLEDGE

Order of the Coif

Supreme Court day ceremonies will begin at 9:15 a. m. in the senate chamber of Old Capitol with the initiation of 15 graduates of the college of law into the Order of the Coif, honorary law society. Those ranking in the upper 10 percent in the September, February and June graduating classes will receive the honor.

This year's group will be the largest ever initiated into the Iowa chapter of the order. An Iowa supreme court justice will be made an honorary member.

The argument of a case by four law seniors before the Iowa supreme court in Macbride auditorium will begin at 10:30 a. m. Participants in the law argument are selected through a series of competitions beginning in the freshman year. The case will deal with corporation law and will be heard by a full bench of nine judges from the Iowa supreme court.

Open to the Public

All morning activities will be open to the public, Ladd said.

After one o'clock luncheons for law students, faculty and guests, the afternoon ceremonies will begin at 2:30 in the main lounge of Iowa Union.

The portrait of Rutledge, painted by Harold Brett, will be presented to the university by Thomas Teas, Mason City, class of '48, who is chairman of the gift committee for his class. Pres. Virgil M. Hancher will accept the portrait for the university.

Ladd will introduce Rutledge, and his address will follow. Elmer E. Jones, president of the Iowa Law Student association, will be master of ceremonies.

Law Honors, Awards

Law school honors and awards will be made following the address. Plans for distributing tickets to the public for Rutledge's address will be announced later, Ladd said.

A reception for law students, faculty members and judges and their wives will be held at 4 p. m. in the river room of Iowa Union, and there will be a dinner in the evening.

Supreme Court day is the high point of the year for the college of law. The ceremonies were begun in their present form in 1927 and have continued since, except for a break during the war years. Prior to 1927, the Law Jubilee—a public law school entertainment—was held annually.

To Attend National Wallace Conference

David G. Coffing, A3, Vinton, Iowa, has been nominated by the Iowa Students for Wallace executive committee to attend a national Students for Wallace conference in Chicago, April 9.

Coffing is chairman of the local Wallace group.

The Chicago conference will formulate a program for national student action "to stop the draft and defeat conscription of American youth," according to an announcement by New York headquarters of the Wallace for President committee. Representatives from 160 colleges and universities are expected, the announcement said.

UWF Plans Campus Petition To Back UN

Final plans for a campus-wide petition drive will be discussed at a meeting of the university chapter of United World Federalists tonight at 8 o'clock. The meeting will be in room 221A Schaeffer hall.

The petition drive, scheduled for April 8 to 17, is aimed at gaining student support for congressional resolutions calling for a strengthened United Nations capable of making and enforcing world law.

Religion

Archbishop Takes Office at Omaha

1,600 See Bergan, Former Des Moines Bishop, Installed

OMAHA (AP)—The Most Rev. Gerald Thomas Bergan yesterday took office as archbishop of the Metropolitan See of Omaha.

An estimated 1,600 persons crowded the sanctuary of St. Cecilia's cathedral here to witness ceremonies formally installing the Peoria, Ill., and Des Moines, Iowa, man as spiritual leader of Nebraska's 130,000 Catholics.

Archbishop Bergan accepted the appointment, made by Pope Pius XII, with a call for "an awakening from lethargy" and harmony between Catholics and non-Catholics.

Archbishop Bergan accepted the appointment, made by Pope Pius XII, with a call for "an awakening from lethargy" and harmony between Catholics and non-Catholics.

"High sounding popular secularism to the exclusion of the spiritual reigns in the high places of a very worldly world."

"It is time to awaken from our lethargy lest that which marches triumphantly across the fields of the orient and eastern Europe crush us beneath its heel."

A similar note was sounded by Archbishop Henry P. Rohlfman of Dubuque who delivered the installation sermon.

The advance of natural science has been the incentive to the secularism of our day, Archbishop Rohlfman said.

No Quarrel With Science

"The church has no quarrel with science as such, but only with the wrong purposes to which it has been put," he said. "The proponents would like to make out that there is a conflict between religion and science. No such conflict is possible, because God is the author of both and God does not contradict himself."

Archbishop Rohlfman praised Archbishop Bergan for his work during his 14 years as bishop of Des Moines and added: "Iowa's loss is Nebraska's gain."

A chill north wind whipped the colorful robes of the clergy as the procession moved to the church.

Within the sanctuary, the Papal decree of appointment was read and Archbishop Bergan was escorted to his throne and presented the crozier, symbol of authority and jurisdiction.

Archbishop Bergan was ordained a priest in Rome Oct. 28, 1915, and was elevated to monsignor in 1931. He became Bishop of Des Moines in 1934.

While the "Te Deum," ancient hymn of Thanksgiving, was being sung, senior priests of the archdiocese and heads of religious orders approached the throne, knelt before the archbishop and kissed his ring as a pledge of obedience.



SEATED AT HIS THRONE, the Most Rev. Gerald T. Bergan received a pledge of obedience in Omaha yesterday from members of his jurisdiction during ceremonies installing the former Des Moines bishop as the new archbishop of the Omaha Metropolitan See. (AP WIREPHOTO)

Russ Turn Back American Troop Train in Germany

New Czech Delegate Submits Credentials To United Nations

LAKE SUCCESS (AP)—Credentials bearing the name of President Benes were submitted to the United Nations yesterday by the new delegate of the Communist-dominated Prague regime.

Dr. Jan Papanek, the fired anti-Communist delegate who blasted the new Prague government in charges now before the security council, refused to recognize the letter.

These factors late in the day stopped the Czechoslovak developments in the U.N.

1. Vladimir Houdek handed the letter bearing his credentials to U.N. Secretary-General Trygve Lie. This letter said Papanek had been recalled. Houdek came here after Papanek broke with the new government when Foreign Minister Jan Masaryk died.

2. Papanek said he had received no word from Benes or any other source. He said he will not step down until he is recalled in a letter to him signed by Benes.

3. China's delegate, Dr. T. F. Tsiang, urged the security council to invite Benes and others concerned to come here and tell about the Communist coup last month. He expressed hope that Russia would support such a move but Russia has denounced the whole affair.

4. China, Canada, Chile and Syria demanded a full investigation of the Czechoslovak case.

5. The Soviet Ukraine attacked France, Britain and the United States for supporting the charges that Russia backed the Communist coup in Czechoslovakia.

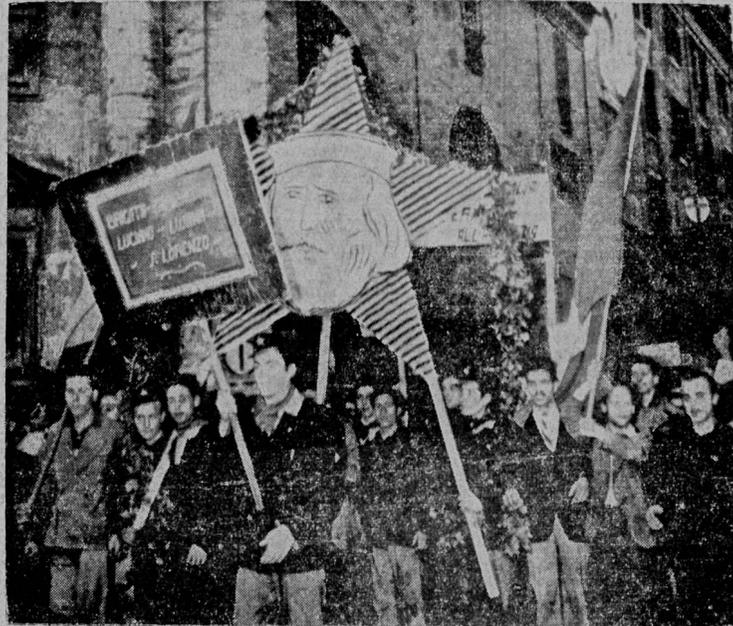
Papanek and Houdek sat in the advisers section during the debate. After the meeting Papanek said he would open a new and smaller office in Manhattan, paying for it out of his own pocket. The lease on his old office expires today. Some of Papanek's staff remained with him; others joined Houdek.

PARADE IN TRIESTE

TRIESTE (AP)—Maj. Gen. Bryant E. Moore announced yesterday all 5,000 U.S. troops in Trieste will parade here April 6 in full field equipment to celebrate Army day.

"This might be considered as a show of force," Moore said at a news conference.

Italian Communists March to Rally



UNDER A BANNER depicting the head of Garibaldi, which is the Communist symbol, these Rome residents are shown as they marched to People's square last weekend to hear Palmiro Togliatti, Communist leader. Togliatti told 100,000 persons who gathered in the square that the three western powers "want to start another war."

House Passes Aid Bill

Italian Strike Threatened

ROME (AP)—The Communists threatened last night to order a nation-wide strike which would paralyze Italy for a 10-day period before the April 18 general election.

Giuseppe Di Vittorio, Communist president of Italy's 6-million-member general labor confederation (CGIL), announced in Palermo, Sicily, the organization's executive committee would call the strike if police fail to find a missing Sicilian labor leader by April 8.

The committee's decision was made by majority vote of its leftist members. Minority members representing the three government parties did not participate in the vote.

If the strike is called April 8, Di Vittorio said, it will be one hour long that day and will be increased by one hour each day until the labor leader's disappearance is solved. Thus, workers throughout the nation would be on strike for ten hours on April 17—the day before the election.

One exception was made, however. Public service workers will strike for only 15 minutes the first day.

The missing labor leader, Placido Rizzotto, disappeared about 20 days ago from his chamber of labor headquarters at Corleone, Sicily. Police since have found no trace of him. Leftists have charged he was killed or kidnapped by rightists.

Britain Nationalizes All Electric Utilities

LONDON, Thursday, April 1 (AP)—Britain took ownership last night of all the nation's electric utilities, sixth major enterprise to be nationalized under the labor government's socialist program.

One of the first developments under state control will be higher rates for a large proportion of domestic consumers in urban areas. Chairmen of three of the fourteen regional boards that will administer the industry said yesterday that domestic rates would have to be increased to meet rising costs, including higher prices for coal.

ERP, China, Greece Aid Funds Included

UN Children's Fund OK'd; House Reaffirms Its Invitation to Spain

WASHINGTON (AP)—The house passed the \$6,205,000,000 foreign aid bill last night.

The vote was 329 to 74. Aimed in larger part at blocking Communist expansion, it calls for the largest overseas relief and rehabilitation program ever undertaken by any nation.

It includes \$5-billion as the first-year cost of the "Marshall plan" for European recovery.

And it includes \$425-million in outright military aid—\$275-million for Greece and Turkey and \$150-million for China. China gets another \$420-million in economic aid.

Iowans Vote

WASHINGTON (AP)—Six of Iowa's eight Republicans voted in favor of the \$6,205,000,000 Europe-China foreign aid bill which passed the house last night.

Gwynne and Martin voted against the measure.

Those voting for it were Doliver, Jensen, Hoeven, Talle, Cunningham and Lecompte.

Besides the military and economic aid provisions, the house "package" bill includes \$80-million for the United Nations children's fund.

A proposal by Rep. Marcantonio (ALP-NY) that the entire relief program be handled through the United Nations was voted down by an overwhelming 270 to 6.

Yesterday's vote came just two weeks after President Truman's appeal to a joint session of congress for speedy adoption of the European recovery program (ERP) as one of the three roadblocks to Communist expansion. The other steps he asked were universal military training and the draft.

Before voting on the measure as a whole, the house reaffirmed by a 188 to 104 standing vote its invitation for Spain to join the European recovery program along with 16 other non-Communist countries and western Germany. The entire \$6,205,000,000 bill is expected to go to President Truman for signature late this week after senate and house agree on comparatively minor differences. The senate has passed separate bills adding up to nearly that sum for the same foreign aid programs.

Train Bombing Kills Forty

JERUSALEM (AP)—An official announcement here yesterday said 40 persons were killed and 60 injured by mine blasts which wrecked the Cairo to Haifa train near Binyamina. The announcement said most of the casualties were Arabs.

Haifa police, nearer the scene, said however that only 24 persons, all Arabs, were killed and that 64 were injured by triple explosions.

The explosions, which observers said probably were set off by Jews in retaliation for Arab attacks on convoys recently, derailed the locomotive, telescoped three of the four wrecked coaches, and ripped up yards of track. Several hundred British troops riding in the second half of the train on the Cairo to Haifa line were unhurt.

A Jewish source said the Stern gang set off the mine trap.

At the same time the virtual Arab siege of Jerusalem, which has brought bread rationing to this city's 100,000 Jews, was renewed. Several hundred Arabs beleaguered a Jewish food convoy enroute from coastal Tel Aviv to relieve Jerusalem.

Jews here have been reduced to a bread ration equivalent to about three slices of bread a day and to an average of one egg a week. Meat is unrationed but virtually non-existent save for sausages and some dried meats.

Philippines Promise To Aid U. S. in War

MANILA (AP)—The Philippines Republic is preparing to put its armed forces on a war footing.

Secretary of National Defense Ruperto Kangleon stated that the Philippines could not "stay on the fence" if war came and would not hesitate to join forces with the United States.

Kangleon said an emergency appropriation of approximately 132-million pesos (\$86-million) would be asked of the Philippine congress to equip fully at least 45,000 ground troops.

The Philippine air force may be expanded under the military assistance pact with the United States, he added.

Kangleon and his staff have been conferring with Maj. Gen. Albert M. Jones, chief of the U. S. military advisory group.

Others Stalled At Border

U. S., British Reject Inspection Demands on Berlin-Bound Trains

HELMSTEDT, GERMANY (AP)—The Russians refused to allow an American military train to pass through the Soviet zone of Germany this morning.

The train, bound from Bremerhaven to Berlin, returned to this border town after Soviet authorities at Marienborn, the Russian check point, refused to allow it to proceed. The American train commander refused to permit Soviet inspection teams to board the train.

His refusal was met by Russian denials of permission for the train to proceed. The train commander then ordered the train back to Helmstedt.

A second American train, bound from Frankfurt to Berlin and following the train from Bremerhaven, now is being held at Marienborn. Its return is expected.

TRAINS PILING UP

As the trains piled up, the confusion was increased by the arrival of a French train from Paris, at Helmstedt. There was no immediate indication as to whether it would try to proceed.

The Russians now are holding two British trains at Marienborn because the commanders refused to allow them to inspect them.

Marienborn is the Soviet inspection point. It is about five miles inside the Soviet zone from the British zone.

REJECT RUSS DEMANDS

Earlier in the day, United States officials in Berlin rejected a Soviet demand that Russians troops be allowed to inspect American military trains and freight entering and leaving Berlin.

U.S. military trains running between Berlin and Frankfurt were ordered by the American military government to continue their trips to Berlin through the Soviet zone. Train guards were instructed to bar Soviet troops entry to the trains.

NO RUSS REACTION

The Soviet order, issued yesterday, instructed its troops to conduct such inspections as trains traversed the Soviet zone. Inspection was to begin at midnight last night.

Soviet reaction to the American rejection of inspection privileges was not made known immediately.

The British also ordered their train guards to refuse to allow Soviet inspection. The French said they were studying the order, but had made no reply.

World Divided, Chilean Says

BOGOTA, COLOMBIA (AP)—Chilean Foreign Minister Juvenal Hernandez told the inter-American conference yesterday that the world is divided between two fronts and the American republics must decide on which side they stand.

Without mentioning communism by name, Hernandez said the best way of achieving an enduring peace was to recognize that the world is divided between a "materialistic conception of life which seeks to implant a new political totalitarianism and destroy individual liberty," and the "basic western culture to which democratic concepts give expression."

He said Chile had taken its stand "without equivocation" with the nations which defend democracy and liberty.

His address was one of three formal addresses before the plenary session of the ninth pan-American conference meeting here to take up among other things a program of economic cooperation among the American nations.

PICKET RUSS SHIP

JERSEY CITY, N. J. (AP)—Catholic war veteran pickets, who for two days halted loading of the Russian freighter Volga, were withdrawn yesterday after assurance that congress will probe shipments to the Soviet Union, Hudson County CWV Adjutant Albert J. Lipovsky said.

Phillips' Oilers Edge Out Kentucky, 53-49

Win Olympic Playoffs; Beard Paces Collegians With 23

NEW YORK (AP)—The titanic Phillips Oilers of Bartlesville, Okla., paced by seven-foot Bob Kurland, conquered University of Kentucky, 53 to 49, in the Olympic Basketball Playoff finals last night at Madison Square Garden.

A capacity crowd of 18,000 saw the National AAU Champions choke off a spectacular last-half rally by the fast NCAA kings to win the trials.

The victory gave the Oilers' coach, Bud Browning, the task of guiding America's cage forces in the London Olympics in July.

This was about the only thing at stake since the Olympic committee previously had announced that the Olympic team would be made up of five players from each of the final teams and four picked from the entire field.

In the third place consolation, the Denver Nuggets outlasted Baylor University, 73-64.

Kurland, the Oilers' giant center, rang in 20 points to lead the Oklahomans. Ralph Beard, Kentucky's all-America guard, however, tallied 23 points for the best individual scoring performance of the evening.

Wallace (Wah Wah) Jones, Kentucky's six-foot-four sharpshooter, was put out of the game on personal fouls at the midway point of the second half.

After the half had ended with the score tied 28-26, the Oilers started to a ten-point advantage, 37-27, on the fine marksmanship of Kurland, who tallied eight, and Jesse Renick, who scored three.

Meanwhile, Kentucky was being held to a single free throw by Alex Groza.

But the Wildcats from the Blue Grass country roared back to go ahead for the only time in the final half, 47-45. Beard was the spearhead, making 11 points in the rally.

The rangy, seasoned Oklahomans immediately tied the score, went ahead and stayed there.

Student Tennis Ticket Sale Ends Saturday

University of Iowa students will have until Saturday to buy tickets for the Jack Kramer-Bobby Riggs tennis matches at the special student rate of one dollar.

Frank Hawlicek, business manager of athletics, said yesterday that after Saturday tickets for students will be sold at the regular price of \$1.20.

Cubs Edge Sox

PHOENIX, ARIZ. (AP)—A two-run game-ending victory homered by outfielder Gerry Scala yesterday gave the Chicago White Sox a 7 to 6 decision over the Chicago Cubs. It was the Sox' third triumph in seven spring engagements with the Cubs.

On to Olympics

Kentucky	fg	ft	Bartlesville	fg	ft
Barker, F.	1	2	Tucker, F.	3	3
W. Jones, F.	1	3	Renick, J.	4	3
Holland, F.	2	1	Reich, F.	1	1
Line, F.	0	0	Kurland, C.	9	2
Barnstable, F.	1	0	Beck, G.	2	0
Groza, C.	1	2	Carpenter, E.	1	1
Rollins, C.	2	4	Beisser, G.	0	0
Beard, G.	11	1	Nash, G.	0	2
			G. Jones, G.	0	0
			Pitts, G.	0	1

Totals . . . 19 11 22 Totals . . . 20 13 17
Score at Halftime: Kentucky 26; Bartlesville 26

Free throws missed: Kentucky — W. Jones 2, Barker, Groza, Holland 2, Beard, Bartlesville—Kurland 3, Beisser, Beck, Tucker.

Rossie, Seydel, Enter State AAU Boxing Tournament

Iowa City's two ring champions, bantamweight Lyle Seydel and welterweight Bob Rossie Jr., fight tonight in the first round of the 1948 Iowa AAU boxing tournament in Des Moines.

Seydel and Rossie are two members of a five-man boxing team representing the Eagle's club of Cedar Rapids. Other Eagle fighters are Tommy Gavin, Cascade 126-pounder; Don Dochterman, Cedar Rapids lightweight, and Ralph Thornton, Keokuk middleweight.

Thornton battled his way into the semi-finals of the 1948 Chicago Golden Gloves where he dropped a close fight to Indian Al Williams who went on to win the title. The Keokuk clouter was later awarded the Chicago Tribune's annual Sportsman's Award.

Seydel and Rossie are both favorites in their division although tough Verlin Rogers of Ottumwa is considered a threat to Seydel's chances. The Seydel-Rogers melee in the finals of this year's Cedar Rapids Golden Gloves was one of that tournament's all-time thrillers. Seydel won the decision in a terrific scuffle.

Johnny Cerky of Des Moines and Lou Crumes of Ottumwa are expected to push Rossie for welterweight honors. Rossie beat Crumes in the finals of the Cedar Rapids Golden Gloves in another close scrap.

Winners of the Des Moines tournament journey to Boston, Mass., to fight in the national AAU tournament April 5-7.

It will be Rossie's second trip to Boston if the local scrapper wins at Des Moines. In 1946, Rossie was crowned state AAU champion in the 147-pound class and went east with the Iowa squad.

Accompanying this year's Eagles squad are veteran trainers Lou Dochterman of Cedar Rapids and Bob Rossie Sr. of Iowa City.

Rumor Crisler Leaving Michigan

Record-Breaking Quartet



POOL RECORD BREAKERS in the 80-yard free style relay are Jackie Berguin, Mrs. Arlene Graham, Sally Henry and Nina Larimore (Hawkeye swimmer Larry Larimore's sister). The relay team broke the women gymnasium's old pool record of 46 seconds by one second during the telegraphic intercollegiate swimming meet yesterday.

Mermaids in Swimming Meet

By BETTY LOU EHLKE
Swimming scores representing the University of Iowa will be wired into the national sponsor of the national women's intercollegiate telegraphic swimming meet today.

The national sponsor will compute the scores made by women from colleges throughout the country. The top five winners in each event will be named, and all the schools will be ranked according to their total points.

The winners and scores representing SU are: 40-yard front crawl, Sally Henry, :22.9; 100-yard back crawl, Mrs. Arlene Graham, 1:26.3; 40-yard breast stroke, Nina Larimore, :31.9 and the 60-yard medley relay team, Jackie Berguin, Miss Henry and Nina Larimore, :36.6.

Accompanying this year's Eagles squad are veteran trainers Lou Dochterman of Cedar Rapids and Bob Rossie Sr. of Iowa City.

By BETTY LOU EHLKE
Swimming scores representing the University of Iowa will be wired into the national sponsor of the national women's intercollegiate telegraphic swimming meet today.

The national sponsor will compute the scores made by women from colleges throughout the country. The top five winners in each event will be named, and all the schools will be ranked according to their total points.

The winners and scores representing SU are: 40-yard front crawl, Sally Henry, :22.9; 100-yard back crawl, Mrs. Arlene Graham, 1:26.3; 40-yard breast stroke, Nina Larimore, :31.9 and the 60-yard medley relay team, Jackie Berguin, Miss Henry and Nina Larimore, :36.6.

Accompanying this year's Eagles squad are veteran trainers Lou Dochterman of Cedar Rapids and Bob Rossie Sr. of Iowa City.

May Enter Business Field

ANN ARBOR, MICH. (AP)—Herbert O. (Fritz) Crisler, stood strictly "mum" yesterday in the face of printed rumors that he would leave his post as Athletic Director at the University of Michigan by next June to enter private business.

Crisler, who retired only two weeks ago as Michigan's Head Coach but announced he would stay on as Athletic Director, said he had "absolutely no comment" on a report in the Detroit News that he "has negotiated for a position in Chicago that presumably would pay several times his salary of \$14,500 at Michigan."

Crisler, a veteran of 18 years as Head Football coach, the last 10 of them as Director of Michigan's grid magic, turned over to the Wolverines' reins only recently to his backfield aide, Benny Oosterbaan. Benny was in charge when spring practice opened earlier this week.

Crisler, an astute hand in business matters, agreed to remain as Athletic Director and administrator of a proposed million dollar expansion in Michigan's athletic plant.

But top priority for materials in the University building program has been given to classroom and science buildings and it is doubtful that work on the athletic expansion will start inside of three years.

"The Michigan Athletic Director had turned his endeavors outside football and college athletic administration," the News said. "It was learned he will submit his resignation before June."

In the absence of University President Alexander G. Ruthven, Chairman of the Board of Regents through which any change in administration of Michigan's Athletic Department would have to clear, other board members reported no knowledge of the rumored resignation.

"There has been absolutely nothing to lead me to believe Fritz is planning such a move," declared Prof. Ralph W. Aigler, Michigan's Western Conference representative.

Aigler was empowered by the board to name a successor to the late Fielding Yost in 1941 when Crisler was made athletic director.

The News speculated that Ernie McCoy, Assistant Athletic Director under Crisler, might move up as his successor if Fritz leaves, but the selection would be entirely in the hands of the Regents.

Crisler, who climaxed 10 years as Michigan's Head Coach by sending the Wolverines unbeaten and untied through the nine games of their 1947 football season and followed with a smashing victory over Southern California, 49 to 0, in the Rose Bowl, has displayed no interest in attractive coaching offers from several professional teams.

Hawk Swimmers Bid for Olympic Berths at Yale Saturday

Five Hawkeye swimmers, who have learned that their biggest battle is not so much against the competing athletes as against the short course pool, are trying at the AAU meet this weekend to impress Bob Kiphuth, coach of the American Olympic team.

Spearheaded by Capt. Wally Ris, intercollegiate 100-yard king, the Iowa group will also enter two relay teams. The sprint relay of Ris, Ery Straub, Duane Draves and Ken Marsh, which took a second in the NCAA last week, and the medley trio of Draves, Straub and Dick Lake, which was narrowly beaten out of second place, will go to New Haven.

Comparative times taken at the Michigan pool last weekend and in the Big Nine championships at Iowa's 50-yard tank three weeks ago revealed that the shorter 25-yard course was not the boon to Armbruster's swimmers that it is to most teams.

Although most athletes welcome the shorter tanks, which Michigan and Yale have, Iowa misses the old home chlorine. The Hawkeyes at Ann Arbor, though they performed up to their promise, collecting as a team one first, two seconds, a third and a fourth, had trouble matching their long course times.

Yale's Payne Whitney exhibition pool, scene of many of the standing national and world records, is regarded as one of the fastest in the country. It is there that over 100 of the nation's best stokers meet this weekend to make their impressions on Kiphuth, who as swimming coach at Yale, is also host to the meet, which holds up no bars to aspirants except that they be amateurs.

Most of the point-winners in the NCAA have continued east from Ann Arbor to New Haven, Connecticut, where they will run up against all remaining competitors for the Olympics, including former college stars and any other amateurs of note in the country.

17-year-old Jimmy McLane of the New Haven Athletic club has many supporters who feel he can whip Heusner, Smith, Stager and Watts and the other collegiate distance stars in the 1,500-meter.

The New York A. C., sponsor of Yale Alumnus Allen Ford, is another potent entrant with a particularly respected sprint relay team.

PERSONAL

Dear Joe and Jane:

In answer to your many requests that you would like to know something about the pictures we are playing at the Playhouse we are going to use your column to give you a short review of what the picture is about.

Friday ushers in one of the truly fine films in movie history. Mayerling is included in the list of the 100 All Time Greats. It stars Charles Boyer in what is considered the best role of his acting career . . . we'd better stop here though, because we're beginning to sound like a Hollywood publicist . . . on with the review . . .

The theme is the doomed love story of the Archduke Rudolph and Baroness Marie Vetsera. A political liberal despising the despotic bureaucracy of Franz Joseph and the empty ritual of the court, the young Archduke is yet unable to surmount the traditions of his caste or the sensuality and mental lack of balance of his heredity.

Rudolph's despairing revolt against his environment and his love for Marie are told in "Mayerling" with such surety of touch and complete credibility as to make a deeply moving, thoroughly engrossing picture.

No royal romance has been more fascinating or elusive than this one. It has intrigued writers, historians, and psychologists. Each year it receives mention in the daily press. Periodically a new book is published, and a new theory advanced on what happened at "Mayerling," but the Hapsburg tragedy still remains a mystery.

We highly recommend and proudly present it. Remember it's only a step from the Old Capitol to the New for Capitol entertainment.

As Ever,
Ernie Pannos

For An Exclusive Limited Engagement We Are Able To Present

Charles BOYER * Danielle DARRIEUX
in the most celebrated of all French films

MAYERLING

STARTS FRIDAY

CAPITOL

ENDS Catherine the Great
TODAY Buck Privates Come Home

Yankees Down Cards

ST. PETERSBURG, FLA. (AP)—Bouncing back after having been fed a no-hitter yesterday, the New York Yankees banged out 10 hits including a two run homer by Billy Johnson, to best the St. Louis Cards, 6-2, yesterday. The Yankee triumph evened the series between the teams at four victories for each.

Reiser Injures Leg

VERO BEACH, FLA. (AP)—Brooklyn outfielder Pete Reiser suffered a leg injury and was forced from the lineup in the exhibition game yesterday in which the Dodgers trimmed Montreal, 5 to 4.

VARSA TODAY & FRIDAY!

MIGHTY SPECTACLE!

ARIZONA
JEAN ARTHUR
WILLIAM HOLDEN

CO-HIT

DRIFTWOOD
Ruth Warrick - Walter Brennan

"ARIZONA" Shown at 2:55, 6:20 & 9:40 p.m.
"DRIFTWOOD" Shown at 1:30, 4:55 & 8:20 p.m.

IOWA 35c ANY TIME

NOW * ENDS FRIDAY

YOU... and Robert MONTGOMERY
in MGM's Amazingly Different

LADY IN THE LAKE
AUDREY HEPBURN
TOTTEN - NOLAN

CO-HIT

DESTINY RIDES AGAIN
MARLON DIETRICH James STEWART
BROUGHT BACK TO THRILL YOU AGAIN!

XTRA FOOTBALL HIGHLIGHTS of 1947

World Champion Tennis Exhibition

JACK KRAMER—BOBBY RIGGS

AND

DINNY PAIS—"PANCHO" SIGURA

IOWA FIELDHOUSE, Monday, April 5th
8:00 P.M.

RESERVED SEATS \$1.80 including tax
Reserved Seats on Sale at Whelstones and Fieldhouse

GENERAL ADMISSION \$1.20 including Tax
STUDENT ADMISSION \$1.00 with I.D. card, tax inc.

GENERAL ADMISSION and STUDENT TICKETS ON SALE AT FIELDHOUSE

STUDENT WIVES MAY ACCOMPANY HUSBANDS

Taking Time Out

With Buck Turnbull

Kittens or Panthers?

Money, professionals, moolah, subsidization—the root of all evil in intercollegiate athletics. In fact, the paper dollar is at the bottom of the whole sporting world.

Is this an expose? Definitely not. It's well known and nothing which is being done under-handedly by most colleges and universities in the United States. Now a days, if a college desires a spot on the shady map of the sporting world, the money is put on the line and the victories and championships just naturally fall in line.

But there are always a few who choose the straight and narrow path in anything, sports or otherwise. Students at the University of Pittsburgh are finding this out by the record of their football teams over the past few seasons. The invincible Pittsburgh of yesteryear is now a doormat for rival schools when they meet on the gridiron.

About seven years ago the big-wigs of Pitt decided that money is not everything and too much was being side-tracked to the athletic department to foot the bill of the school's athletes. Shame! cried the higher-ups. That's against the law and we can't have that.

By and by, the gold stopped flowing into the athletes' pockets. At the same time the good football and basketball players began to stop flowing into the university. Consequently, sports fell back to the average college man at the Panther school and it was none too pleasurable for Joe College of Pitt to get bombarded week in and week out by the loaded teams of Notre Dame, Michigan, etc.

Joe College didn't like it and we don't blame him. A quick glance at the Pitt schedule and record of last fall is enough to convince anyone. The Panthers played six Big Nine teams and Notre Dame on successive Saturdays during the 1947 campaign and the only thing that saved their faces was a startling 12-0 upset of Ohio State.

Right now the students at Pitt are in an uproar against the university's athletic department. Apparently, either the football coach or the athletic director will be on his way out of the Smoky City within the next few months.

The university is making an investigation of the situation and plans to make an announcement of its decision next week.

In the beginning, the university appointed a student investigating committee and a faculty investigating committee to view the facts. The students sided with the grid coach, Mike Milligan. The faculty stood behind the athletic director, a man by the name of Ha-

gen. The situation became more complicated when another committee was formed to investigate the other two groups. The Pittsburgh papers claim that either Milligan or Hagen will have to leave.

The Pitt athletic department decided during the winter that the previous two seasons haven't been bad enough. The schedule rigged up for next fall is murderous for one so frail with the well-known football hefties. The season opener finds the Panthers meeting Southern Methodist (remember Doak Walker?) and follows with Notre Dame and Michigan on the next two Saturdays. Ouch!

It's too bad when you think back to the high-gear eddies which once-mighty Pitt used to field. The Panthers welcomed any and all opponents back in the 30's when all-Americans Marshall Goldberg and "Special Delivery" Jones were in their prime.

Last season there were no all-Americans. There weren't even any all-starters. Pitt opened the schedule with Illinois, defending Big Nine champs, and lost, 14-0. Notre Dame was next to reap the harvest, 40-6, and Michigan followed, 69-0.

After Indiana continued the assault, 41-6, the Panthers dropped Ohio State. This was the first time in more than ten years that Pitt had defeated a Big Nine school and the students promptly went on strike and celebrated for two days.

Evidently, they relished their vacation. It looks like the school may be forced to subsidize. But after all, everyone else does.

NO. 1 — In Our First-Run Parade of "Class Productions"!

STRAND

NOW "ENDS MONDAY" CHALLENGING! IN TECHNICOLOR

J. ARTHUR RANK presents Deborah Kerr
MOLLY SUE of "MUCKSTERS"
DAVID FLORA
SABU - FARRAR - ROBSON
in "BLACK NARCISSUS"
A Universal-International Release

PLUS
Erzulfed Cathedral
"Color Cartoon"
Animal Cracker
Circus — "Musical!"

Admission — This Attraction
Adults 'til 5:30 35c
5:30 to Close 50c
Children 10c

"Doors Open 1:15 p.m."

Englert

NOW! NOW!
Shows 1:30 — 4:00 — 6:30 — 9:00
"Feature 9:30 p.m."

M-G-M'S EXPLOSIVE SCREEN DRAMA!
SPENCER LANA
TRACY TURNER
ZACHARY SCOTT
Cass Timberlane
TOM DRAKE - MARY ASTOR - ALBERT DENKER

PLUS
What Price Fleadom
"Color Cartoon"
—Late News—

Stage Show Begins Local Cancer Drive

Johnson County Drive Starts April 24 With Contest and Benefits

A benefit "Hope Hop Stage Show," sponsored by the Johnson county chapter of the American Cancer society, will be held April 24, at 9 p. m. in the Community building, Mrs. Albert Husa, chapter chairman announced yesterday.

The show will be held to help meet the Johnson county quota in the national cancer drive being conducted throughout the month of April.

Tickets are \$1 and may be purchased at the De Reu Realty company, 130 S. Clinton street.

Under the direction of Charles Beye, the show will include both local and university talent.

Also in connection with the April drive, the chapter will sponsor a limerick contest, open to all residents of the county. A winner will be selected from the men and boys, and one from the women and girls entering the contest. Each will be awarded a complete outfit of clothing donated by Iowa City businessmen.

This is the limerick: "A ticket to the 'Hope Hop' will be bought; to help the Cancer Research in every try. This contribution will help pave the way; (fill in last line)."

To enter the contest, fill in the last line of the above limerick and mail it with a contribution to the Johnson county chapter of the American Cancer society, 326 Fairchild street.

Judges for the contest are Prof. M. O. Boyer, of the University college of engineering; Mrs. Charles Whipple, of the Thompson Transfer company and Mrs. Floyd Wolfe, North Liberty, chairman of the county 4-H girls clubs.

Winners will be announced May 1.

Marjorie Waldorf Weds. Robert Clem In Illinois Ceremony

At St. Joseph's Catholic church, Peru, Ill., Monday, Marjorie Ann Waldorf, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. C. H. Waldorf, Peru, Ill., was married to Robert George Clem, son of Mr. and Mrs. Ross E. Clem, 1419 E. College street.

A University of Iowa graduate, Mrs. Clem was graduated from La Salle-Peru township high school and La Salle-Peru-Oglesby junior college. She is a member of Alpha Xi Delta social sorority.

Mr. Clem is a graduate of Immaculate Conception high school, Cedar Rapids, and is a senior at the university where he is affiliated with Sigma Chi social fraternity.

The Rev. Florian Heiss, O. S. B., officiated at the ceremony in which Alice Malgai, Peru, served as maid of honor and Richard Waldorf, brother of the bride, was best man.

The couple will reside at 520 Brookland Park drive, Iowa City.

Funeral Today For George H. Durker

Funeral services for George H. Durker will be held at 9 a. m. today in Fort Madison.

Durker, shoe dealer in Iowa City about 15 years ago, died Tuesday night in Fort Madison. He was a past grand knight of the Knights of Columbus.

He is survived by his widow, Elsie; a son, George Jr., and a daughter, Josephine, all of Fort Madison.

Attends Geology Meet

Dr. H. Garland Hershey, head of Iowa Geology Survey, is now attending a three-day meeting of the Association of American State Geologists which began yesterday in Tuscaloosa, Ala. He will return here at the end of this week.

Firms Plan Job Interviews Here

Looking for a job? Here's your opportunity.

Seven men and women representing five commercial firms will be here this week and next for job interviews with students.

Most positions open are primarily for commerce students. However, some jobs may be filled by students in other colleges.

Carson-Pirie and Scott company, a department store in Chicago, will have two women here tomorrow to interview people interested in accounting and buying jobs.

A representative from Equitable Life insurance company, Des Moines, will be here Monday. Curtis company, Clinton, will have a man on campus Tuesday to interview job seekers. Wednesday and Thursday, two men from Bankers Life insurance company, Des Moines, will be here.

Appointments with these interviewers must be made in the Commerce college office in University hall. Conferences will be held in room 102, University hall.

Two Music Groups Hold Luncheon Today

Two Iowa City music groups will hold a 1 p. m. luncheon today at the Hotel Jefferson. The organizations are the Iowa City Organists club music department and the Music Study club.

The program following the luncheon will be held at the Woman's club rooms in the Community building. Chief speaker will be Mrs. John H. Abild, Des Moines, president of the Iowa Federation of Women's clubs.

Victoria Abodeely, Cedar Rapids, university student, will sing a group of Latin-American songs.

Mountaineers To Present Movie Of Jungle Life Sunday

Sasha Siemel, noted author, lecturer and photographer, will appear in Macbride auditorium Sunday at 8:00 p. m., under the auspices of the Iowa Mountaineers, to present his latest color movie of jungle life, "Jungle Family."

Siemel, married and the father of three children, spent nine years in the wilds of Brazil filming "Jungle Family," and his camera has captured many rare animals and scenes of beautiful floral growth.

In "Jungle Family," Siemel has recorded the home-life of his wife



SASHA SIEMEL

and their three young children living in their little jungle cottage and also action shots of himself killing tigers.

Siemel's adventures in the jungles of South America are more than the exploits of an amateur sportsman. As a professional hunter, killing tigers is his business.

While living in Brazil, ranchers paid Siemel to eliminate the tigers that kill their cattle. Each tiger, the ranchers found, destroys some 50 head of cattle a year, and he has killed more than 200 of them since he settled there.

After he became famous as the central figure in Julian Duguid's books, "Green Hell" and "Tiger Man," Siemel entertained thousands of lecture-goers with his stories and motion pictures. His last appearance in the United States, before returning to Brazil, was in 1938. Since that time he has been filming "Jungle Family."

Admission to Sunday night's lecture and motion picture is by membership or the purchase of an 80-cent ticket at the door.

Meetings, Speeches Town 'n' Campus

A.A.U.W. — John Duling, G. Sioux City, will address the music study group of the American Association of University Women at 8 p. m. today at the home of Mrs. Arthur Roberts, 314 Brown street. He will discuss "The Life and Contributions of Jean Baptiste Lully."

CATALYST CLUB — Members of the Catalyst club will meet at the home of Mrs. George Glockler, 621 Holt avenue, tomorrow at 7:30 p. m. Mrs. Ralph Shriver will talk on crafts. Election of officers for the coming year will be held. Hostesses will be Mrs. Nellie Rowland, 415 S. Lucas street.

ROTARY — Carol Switzer, county attorney for Polk county, will speak on "Government" at 12 noon today at the Rotary luncheon in the Rose room of the Hotel Jefferson.

ST. THOMAS MORE CHAPEL — In observance of the first Friday after Easter, confessions will be heard at St. Thomas More chapel today at 3:30-5 p. m. and study group of the American Association of University Women at 7-8:30 p. m. Also on today's schedule is the Holy hour at 7:30 p. m. Masses tomorrow will be at 5:45, 7 and 7:30 a. m.

LEROY E. WEEKES — Members of the Leroy E. Weekes auxiliary, No. 3949, V.F.W., will meet at 8 p. m. today at the club rooms, 208 1/2 College street.

WELSH MISSIONARY — Members of the Welsh Missionary society will hold an all-day meeting today at the home of Mrs. Will Rowland, 415 S. Lucas street.

Scholarship Drive Hits \$500

The Interfaith Scholarship fund to support a student from Germany at SUJ next fall has reached the \$500 mark in a drive for \$1,500.

Saturday night from 9 to 12, a benefit dance will be held in the Community building. It is a special project of the scholarship committee in an effort to reach its quota.

Nat Williams and his band will furnish the music for the dance. Tickets are on sale in the Union lobby.

The Interfaith Scholarship fund at SUJ is the first of its kind in the United States. The idea has already spread to other schools, according to LeRoy Horsman, committee chairman.

"The University of Minnesota is now interested in this program," he said, "and we are making plans for national publicity to help successful completion of our project."

The student from Germany, who will study a year in the university's education department, will be selected for personality, ability to speak English, scholastic standing, moral standing and open-mindedness toward the absorption of American ideals, according to a report of the committee.

A final screening process will be conducted by the German ministry of education with the advice and approval of the education and religious affairs division of the American military government.

All of the student's expenses will be paid through the scholarship fund. An international scholarship has been offered by the university to care for the student's fees and tuition.

The basic program for raising the amount needed for the student's support is a plan of direct contributions from interested individuals and organizations.

Israel, Mrs. Virginia Keller and Mrs. Marcia Lyon.

CHILD STUDY CLUB — Prof. Mary D. Fite of the psychology department and child welfare research station will speak at the monthly luncheon meeting of the Child Study club Saturday at 12:30 in the Iowa Union river room. Her topic will be "Everyday Behavior Problems."

CRAFT GUILD — Members of the beginners' silvercraft group of the Iowa City Craft guild will meet at 7:30 p. m. today in the craft guild room in the women's gymnasium annex.

GOOD SAMARITAN — The Good Samaritan auxiliary will meet at the I.O.O.F. hall at 8 p. m. tomorrow. Following the meeting the Good Samaritan Encampment No. 5 will join the auxiliary for a program featuring several playlets by the members. A pie social will follow.

ROTARY — Carol Switzer, county attorney for Polk county, will speak on "Government" at 12 noon today at the Rotary luncheon in the Rose room of the Hotel Jefferson.

ST. THOMAS MORE CHAPEL — In observance of the first Friday after Easter, confessions will be heard at St. Thomas More chapel today at 3:30-5 p. m. and study group of the American Association of University Women at 7-8:30 p. m. Also on today's schedule is the Holy hour at 7:30 p. m. Masses tomorrow will be at 5:45, 7 and 7:30 a. m.

LEROY E. WEEKES — Members of the Leroy E. Weekes auxiliary, No. 3949, V.F.W., will meet at 8 p. m. today at the club rooms, 208 1/2 College street.

WELSH MISSIONARY — Members of the Welsh Missionary society will hold an all-day meeting today at the home of Mrs. Will Rowland, 415 S. Lucas street.

Hanchers Entertain Pharmacists at Tea

President and Mrs. Virgil M. Hancher entertained the staffs of the college of pharmacy, and the departments of pharmacology and bio-chemistry and the drug service at a tea yesterday.

In the receiving line were Dean and Mrs. R. A. Kuever and Mrs. Carlyle Jacobsen.

Pouring were Mrs. E. G. Gross, Mrs. Wendle L. Kerr, Mrs. J. W. Jones, Mrs. Louis C. Zopf, Mrs. Frederick F. Drumm and Mrs. R. M. Featherstone.

Kurtz Attends 3-Day Electrical Engineers Meeting in Des Moines

Prof. E. B. Kurtz, electrical engineering department head, left for Des Moines this morning to attend the annual Great Lakes district meeting of the American Institute of Electrical Engineers.

The meeting will end Saturday. Kurtz will preside at a technical session today at 2 p. m., and Saturday he will present a paper entitled "Oscillographic Study of Synchronous Motor Hunting."

Accompanying Kurtz is Charles L. Allender, E3, Fairfield, who will offer a paper "Pearl Street—Birthplace of the Electrical Industry," at the student technical papers session tomorrow at 9:30 a. m.

To Hold 'Spring Fling' Tea Dance April 10

"Spring Fling" is the theme of the all-university dance to be held Saturday, April 10, from 2 to 5 p. m. at the Iowa Union.

Sponsored by the Interfraternity council in cooperation with Union Board, the informal dance is open to all university students, admission free.

Bill Meardon and his orchestra will play and students may attend singly or in couples.

Principal M. Martin Resigns From Univ. High School Staff

Principal Murray Martin of University high school announced his resignation yesterday.

Martin declined to announce definite plans for the future, but said he would accept another position in public secondary school work.

Before he was named University high school principal two years ago, Martin taught mathematics for two years at the school.

Myron Olson, Ft. Dodge high school principal, will succeed Martin, it was announced yesterday. Olson will take over his new position June 15. He was principal of the Ft. Dodge high school one year and principal of that town's junior high school for eight years.

Martin, who lives at 125 N. Gilbert street, is married and has two children.

Funeral Today For Mrs. F. D. Micheal

Funeral services for Mrs. Frank D. Micheal, 73, 1506 Dubuque road, will be held today at 9 a. m. at St. Patrick's church, with burial in St. Joseph's cemetery.

Mrs. Micheal died at 2:10 p. m. Tuesday at her home following a long illness.

She was born July 16, 1874, and has lived in Iowa City most of her life.

Surviving are her husband; four sons, John P. and Eugene L., both of Iowa City; Francis R., St. Louis, and James C., Minnesota. Also one daughter, Mary, at home; three sisters, two brothers, and seven grandchildren.

The rosary was recited at 8 p. m. Wednesday at Hohenschuh mortuary.

Personal Notes

Prof. Sybil Woodruff of the home economics department will leave tomorrow for Washington, D. C., where she will attend the regular spring meeting of a national committee of the American Association of University Women. This committee works on the standards and recognition of colleges and universities. Prof. Woodruff has served on this committee for six years. She will return Monday evening.

Arriving in Iowa City yesterday for the marriage of Margaret Jane Allen to Dr. Walter Kirkendall were Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Schoeller, Fort Mitchell, Ky.; Mrs. Margaret Kirkendall, Mrs. Florence Ryan and Dorothy Kirkendall, all of Louisville, Ky.

Recent guests of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Larew, 613 N. Van Buren street, were Mr. and Mrs. Judge Wrede and children of Columbus Junction, and Mr. and Mrs. Maynard Hudachek and sons of route 5.

Clarence T. Donohoe, formerly of Des Moines, arrived from San Francisco, Calif. yesterday to join his wife, the former Mabel Rabas, 831 E. Market street. He has been engaged in automobile merchandising in California.

Guests of Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Swisher, 114 N. Gilbert street, are the Rev. and Mrs. E. D. Swisher, Valer, Mont., and Mr. and Mrs. at Austin and Mrs. Ralph Gallup, all of Emington, Ill.

Prof. Howard S. Ellis, Berkeley, Calif., is visiting his sister, Mrs. Dorothy Scheldrup, 218 Melrose court. He teaches economics at the University of California.

Mrs. W. J. McGinley, Lincoln, Neb., is visiting with her son-in-law and daughter, Dr. and Mrs. C. M. Kos, 906 S. Lucas street.

SPRING!!

When Spring turns your Fancy

Turn to BERNIE'S for the best in a pleasant casual atmosphere and always the best in your beverage. Bring your date in for an evening of relaxation — she'll love you for it. Or drop in between classes for a quick refreshment. Newly enlarged seating capacity for your comfort at...

FOXHEAD TAVERN
402 E. Market

QUALITY MEATS

FOR Demanding Appetites

You'll find only the finest cuts of meat in our modern, sanitary market.

FRESH FROZEN FOODS
Know No Season

Select your favorites from our wide variety of fresh frozen foods. You can whip up a delicious meal in no time and always be assured of serving only the best! Always a large selection!

PIPAL MEAT MARKET
208 N. LINN ST. DIAL 6644

2 Free Photos of Your Child
(1 to 7 Years)

Here is your opportunity to obtain a free photo of your child... nothing to buy... nothing to spend.

One of Iowa City's own photographers, and an expert in children's photography, will take the pictures. Each picture will be 3 x 5 inches in size, mounted on fine quality matboard.

3 Days to Have Kiddies' Free Photos Taken

No Appointments Necessary!

Thursday, April 1 — Names beginning with "A" through "M"
Friday, April 2 — Names beginning with "N" through "S"
Saturday, April 3 — Names beginning with "T" through "Z"

NOTICE — The above schedule does not prohibit you from coming in on another day than the one which pertains to your starting initial, but your cooperation in helping us maintain the schedule for the service of the majority, will be appreciated.

A special section on the SECOND FLOOR has been devoted to this work. Seating capacity will be provided.
ALDENS — Second Floor

Strub's Aldens

Europe Trip Applications Due Today

Applications for an NSA-sponsored tour of three European countries this summer must be mailed today, Virginia May Anderson of the Student Council's NSA committee announced at a committee meeting last night.

Students who indicated they are interested in the tour by signing their names at the office of student affairs before vacation may obtain applications at that office today.

The \$550 tour to England, France and the Netherlands is limited to 100 students from American colleges and universities. Beginning June 18 at Montreal, Canada, the tour will last nine weeks.

Miss Anderson also announced that students who plan to study at the University of Heidelberg in Germany can now make arrangements to live at an "international house" there.

Two students and a faculty member at the University of Alabama have made arrangements to rent two Heidelberg castles for this summer to house as many students as possible from all countries, Miss Anderson said. Purpose of the international house is "to promote friendship between students of all nations and to provide recreation and travel for them."

More information is available by contacting the NSA committee or writing to International House project, Box 4341, University of Alabama, University, Ala., Miss Anderson said.

The NSA committee will meet again next Wednesday in Iowa Union, Chairman Dale Bingham said.

Two-Day Business Career Conference Scheduled April 7-8

The third annual business career conference, sponsored by the Collegiate Chamber of Commerce, will be held here April 7 and 8. It was announced yesterday by Ted E. Foster, president.

More than 30 speakers from Iowa and surrounding states will discuss the various phases of marketing, finance, insurance, foreign trade, transportation, management, secretarial training, labor, personnel work and advertising, during the two-day conference.

Both morning and afternoon sessions (8:30 a. m. to 4:30 p. m.) will be held in Old Capitol and 301A University hall with as many as three conferences going on at the same time.

Each speaker will cover the present employment outlook in his trade, how one goes about securing a job, and what duties, compensation and responsibilities will be for a particular job.

A portion of each session will be reserved for discussion and questions, Foster said.

"The conference will give students an opportunity to find out what will be expected of them when they get out in the business world," explained Foster, "and will serve to assist the employer in finding adequate personnel and arranging for interviews during the conference or at a later date with students."

Because the conference is primarily for commerce students, classes in the commerce college will be dismissed during the conference. However, anyone may attend.

An open house for students and speakers of the conference will be held Wednesday at 3:30 p. m. in the Iowa Union. Two luncheons, Wednesday noon and Thursday noon, will be given by the chamber board of directors with the speakers as guests. Faculty of the commerce college faculty will also attend the luncheons.

Names of the speakers will be announced soon, according to Foster.

Bossy's Waiting for the Verdict



EIGHTEEN HEAD OF CATTLE have been detained in Iowa City pending arrival of results of tests given them for disease. The carload of cattle, stopped here Monday by state highway patrolmen, was the first stopped in the state's campaign to prevent diseased cattle from crossing the state line without a clean bill of health. The truck carrying the cattle enroute from Missouri was registered in the name of Norwood Eger of Missouri.

(Daily Iowan Photo by Phyl White)

Program Labeled

'Almost Surrealistic'

— By Ingratiated Critic

By JOHN L. HARVEY

The music department has an interesting habit of presenting programs consisting of an almost surrealistic assortment. It presented one last night, with ingratiating results.

The performers were students and faculty members. Student pianist Raymond Clift opened the program with Debussy's "L'isle Joyeuse." The performance showed considerable promise, but one got the impression that Clift would appear to better advantage in a somewhat different type of music.

Pianist Mitchell Southall presented a group of his own compositions, two of which have been published by Schirmer. Outstanding, I thought, were the acrid "Scherzo" and the "Elf Dance."

The latter suggested that Mr. Southall's elves are also hep-cats, but it is an engaging piece. The composer performed his own music with considerable neatness and vigor. His style is rather eclectic, with echoes of the contemporary Russians, the late romanticists and Hollywood. Since it is improbable that he has actually been influenced by all of these sources, one comes to the conclusion that there is also a considerable element of originality.

Soprano Marjorie Miller undertook a formidable group of numbers, consisting of Schubert's "Fruehlingstraum," Debussy's "Mandoline," the aria "Voi lo Sapete" from "Cavalleria Rusticana" and a setting by Benjamin Britten of a Michaelangelo sonnet.

Considering some of the excellent performances she has given in the past, Miss Miller was a little disappointing. One felt that she had genuinely explored the possibilities of the first two songs, but that—for once—her technique was not altogether equal to the task of projecting what she had found in them.

The last two numbers suffered from some questionable notions of how the Italian language should be pronounced, though merely as vocalization the Britten number was quite well done.

Miss Miller was accompanied by Marilyn Ebeling, who played quite capably.

Distinctly one of the high

City Council Passes Budget

Iowa City's \$870,145 budget was passed yesterday afternoon after the ordinance which sets it up received its third reading at a special meeting of the city council in city hall.

The new budget becomes effective today. Because the ordinance required three readings, and had to be passed before today, two special meetings were required before it could be voted on yesterday.

Alderman Max Hawkins suggested that the council make plans to raze the apartment building on the city-owned lot at 317-26 E. College street and set up a parking lot there in the near future.

The city purchased the lot and building at a cost of \$40,000 last year for parking purposes. It would provide parking space for 85 cars.

Thirteen families live in the apartment building on the lot, and other aldermen disagreed with Hawkins on the advisability of razing the structure now because of the housing shortage.

"The housing shortage probably won't be alleviated five years from now," Hawkins said.

Most of the people in the building expected that they would have to move in May after the city bought the lot last fall, and the city bought the lot to use for off-street parking, he added.

Mayor Preston Koser and Alderman C. F. Mighell proposed using the city-owned lot directly south of the Community building for parking space. According to their suggestion, it would be used for a while on a "trial basis" before taking action on the College street lot. No action was taken on any of the suggestions made.

Also at yesterday's meeting, an ordinance was passed which rezoned to business property lot 4 of the Ryerson and Sharp addition on Riverside drive. C. M. Eden plans construction of a public garage on the lot.

Atty. William H. Bartley appeared for Eden at Monday night's council meeting to answer objections which had been made to the rezoning ordinance. Bartley said Eden believed the entire area would eventually be rezoned to business property.

After the council's action yesterday, Eden said he planned to erect a cosnet hut on the lot this week, and would begin construction of the \$50,000 permanent structure sometime next month.

Women May Now Apply For Dance Chairmanship

University women may now obtain applications for the chairmanship of next year's UWA Spinsters' Spree, according to Betty Dickinson, vice-president of the University Women's association.

Blanks are available at the UWA desk, office of student affairs. They must be returned by Monday, April 19.

Mrs. Lester Fackler Dies After Long Illness

Mrs. Lester Fackler, about 57, died at her home, 1122-5th avenue, at 6:05 last night following a long illness.

She lived in Iowa City about 40 years.

Iowa City survivors include her husband, three children, Kenneth Moore, William Fackler and Joseph Fackler; a sister, Mrs. William Seivers; a brother, Henry Holscher.

NOTICE

St. Ambrose College
Navy Training Unit
REUNION

DINNER — DANCE
HOTEL BLACKHAWK
Saturday, April 3, 6 p.m.
Davenport, Iowa

Wives and Guests Invited
Reservations:
Call Brad Daniels or Bill Duster 3159 Today

French Entertainers Attend Reception



ROGER BLANCHARD tunes his century-old vielle while Mme. Genevieve Rex watches. Blanchard played French folk dances in the vielle's haunting bagpipe-like tone and Mme. Rex sang a few folk songs for a small group at the reception arranged by Professors C.E. Cousins and Alexandre Aspel of the Romance languages department last night in the library room at the Iowa union. The French folk song artists will give a recital at 8 p.m. tonight in Macbride auditorium.

Debaters Attend Purdue Meet

Eight university students will leave today to attend the two-day session of the 20th annual Western Conference league debate tournament. The tournament is to be held at Purdue university in Lafayette, Ind., tomorrow and Saturday.

Separate tournaments for men and women will be conducted simultaneously. The national inter-collegiate debate question will be discussed. The question is: Resolved that a federal world government should be established.

Conference tournaments are the high point on the forensics schedule each year. SUI has held the women's debate championship for the last two years. Iowa tied last year with Northwestern for the men's championship.

For both men and women four rounds of debate will be held tomorrow, with the final one Saturday morning. Individual and team ratings will be announced at a banquet Saturday noon. Ratings will range from superior to below average.

Charles Guggenheim, Cincinnati Ohio, in addition to debating will participate in a radio forum at 7 o'clock tonight.

Affirmative debaters for Iowa will be Evan Hultman, Waterloo; Sherwin Markman, Des Moines; Georgianna Edwards, Richmond, Ind., and Virginia Dickison, St. Louis, Mo.

Negative speakers for Iowa will be Richard W. Peterson, Council Bluffs; Maureen McGovern, Iowa City; Virginia Rosenberg, Burlington, and Guggenheim.

Accompanying the women will be Margaret Wood, director of women's debate. LeRoy Cow-

Cleo Krueger Asks Separate Maintenance

Cleo Edna Krueger filed a cross petition asking for a decree of separate maintenance from Ellard Krueger, Lone Tree, in the Johnson county district court yesterday.

Krueger filed a petition for a divorce Tuesday.

Mrs. Krueger charged cruel and inhuman treatment, adultery and drunkenness. She asked judgment for \$1,500, which she claimed is one-half the amount Krueger received from the sale of their property.

Judge James P. Gaffney issued a writ of attachment on their automobile and account in a Hills bank and an injunction restraining Krueger from molesting Mrs. Krueger, both at her request.

Swisher and Swisher are representing Mrs. Krueger.

Set Men's Singles Table Tennis Meet

A men's single table tennis tournament, sponsored by the games committee of the Union board, will begin April 12 in the Iowa Union game room.

According to Ralph Brown, chairman of the games committee, entry blanks will be distributed to men's housing units April 3 and will also be available at the Union desk.

Any male university student is eligible to enter the contest, but registration must be completed by 5 o'clock April 9. A draw sheet listing the time of the matches will be posted in the game room April 10.

In the preliminary and semi-final matches two games out of three will be the decisive factor. The finals will be played in the main lounge of the Iowa Union and will be decided by the best three games out of five.

Trophies will be awarded to the

winner and runner-up of the tournament. The trophies will go on display in the print case in the Iowa Union lobby April 5.

Last Rites Today For O. A. Godske

Funeral services for O. A. Godske, 70, will be held today at 1:30 p.m. at Beckman's, with the Rev. Milton Peterson of West Branch officiating. Burial will be in Oakdale cemetery at Wilton.

Mr. Godske, former West Branch butcher, died at his home at 932 S. Van Buren street, Tuesday.

He was married to Elizabeth Moore, Wilton Junction, in 1899. His wife died in 1944.

Surviving are three daughters, Clarice, Iowa City, Mrs. Vera Oveson, Wilton, Mrs. Leola Madison, Sigourney; one son, Clyde Godske, Iowa City; two brothers and one sister.

Since 1923
THE HOBBY HOUSE

Spring House-Cleaning

SALE

(Now in Progress)

BARGAINS! — BARGAINS! — BARGAINS!

MARY LACKERSTEEN HAZEL BROWN

220 Third Street, S.E.
Cedar Rapids, Iowa

Exclusively At

BREMERS

ALLIGATOR Rainwear

BE SMART and comfortable
Whether it's raining or not... in

Alligator Rainwear

The sure way to appreciate the smartness and comfort of Alligator is to cast your mind back not so many years ago to what was provided for you in rainwear. You'll marvel at the advance strides that have been made in styling, in fabrics that are no longer stiff but drape handsomely, in the processing of fabrics to make them waterproof. Come in and see, select from our large stock.

from **\$10.75**

HELP YOURSELF TO Spring Savings

- ★ COMPLETE SANITARY MEAT DEPARTMENT
- ★ WIDE VARIETY OF FRUITS & VEGETABLES
- ★ PRICES THAT FIT THE BUDGET

FREE DAILY DELIVERIES—OUR OWN TRUCK AND DRIVER

302 E. Bloomington **SELF SERVE GROCERY** Dial 8-1141 - 8-1142

A Career WITH GENERAL SHOE CORPORATION

Headquarters Nashville, Tennessee

One of the four largest shoe manufacturing concerns in America...

Over 20 plants in Tennessee, Kentucky, Georgia and Alabama...

A Foreign Division operating plants in Mexico City and Lima, Peru... and exporting-importing all over the world.

General Shoe announces opportunities for outstanding academic and engineering graduates not over 25 years of age.

Our company is interested in interviewing qualified men who have the desire and determination to learn the shoe business "from the cow to the customer."

Opportunities for the future are in direct proportion to your efforts.

A college graduate owes it to himself, for the effort he has put forth to get an education, to look over the entire field of job opportunities and to go with that concern which affords the promise that is in keeping with his ambitions.

General Shoe Corporation is an established manufacturer with an impressive growth record. Its future is largely commensurate with the desires and capacities of the men coming along in it.

Ask for a copy of our booklet "A Career with GENERAL SHOE" also "GENERAL SHOE—a Good Place to Work" and for our latest Annual Report.

Address inquiries to General Shoe Corporation, Nashville, Tenn., Division of Supervisory Development.

SUI Hospitals Help Deaf by Delicate Operation

Fenestration Helps Hearing In Some Cases

By MAX ELDER

Eight to 10 percent of the deaf people in Iowa and Nebraska could benefit from a delicate ear operation, now being performed at University hospitals, for a condition doctors call clinical otosclerosis, or hardening of the ear bones.

This estimate was made by Dr. C. M. Kos, one of the few doctors in the U.S. performing the operation. He is an assistant professor in otolaryngology at University hospitals.

Surgeons doing this operation have achieved 60 to 80 percent success since its introduction about 10 years ago by Dr. Julius, of the Lempert institute in New York City. The operation consists of drilling a microscopic hole within the ear, by passing the natural hearing window.

Ear Is Like Speaker

In order to understand the operation, a working knowledge of the ear is necessary. Dr. Kos compares the ear with a radio-microphone loud speaking system.

The external ear, representing a funnel, picks up sound. The sound is then transmitted to the diaphragm, or ear drum, which blocks the passage to the middle ear.

Within the middle ear are three small, hinged bones, named because of their shape: the hammer, anvil and stirrup. The hammer is fastened to the ear drum and the stirrup fits into a window that opens into the cochlea, or microphone of the inner ear. The fluid-filled cochlea transmits the sound to the loud-speaker, representing the hearing center, in the brain.

As sound strikes the ear drum it sets the hinged bones in motion. The bones, operating similarly to a lever, push the inner bone into the window, agitating the fluid.

Sound Is Transmitted

The agitated fluid, then moves through the spiral shaped cochlea, striking a series of small nerve ends in the process. These nerve ends, connected to the auditory (hearing) nerve, send impulses to the brain. Thus sound is transmitted from the outer ear through the cochlea (microphone) to the brain (loud-speaker), hearing apparatus of the human body.

With this comparatively simple explanation of the ear, it isn't difficult to locate the defect that blocks hearing and understand the "fenestration operation," medical name for the operation.

Around the stirrup bone in the window more bone may grow, causing the bone-in-window to become fixed. When sound is picked up by the outer ear, it goes through the drum, reaches the tiny chain of bones and is stopped. With the third bone unable to move, there can be no agitation of the fluid in the cochlea and no sound transmitted to the brain.

Causes No Pain

This type of deafness causes no pain, involves no infection and produces no symptoms more discomforting than ringing or buzzing in the ears. Progressive loss of hearing, of course, is the next development.

The operation, which Dr. Kos feels has revolutionized the entire field of ear surgery, is a delicate and arduous undertaking. Regardless of its delicacy, there is complete safety to the patient. The operation is done under magnification because membranes in the ear are so delicate that the slightest touch with an instrument could cause them to break.

Working with glasses that enlarge two and one-half times, the ear is entered through the funnel-like outer ear. The inner ear is reached after going past the mastoid and here a small hole is drilled through the wall, as close to the original bone-in-window as possible. This hole allows sound to pass through into the cochlea and on to the brain.

Operations Have Been Successful
Several such operations have been performed at University hospitals since July, 1947, with successful results.

There are more than 12 million persons in the U.S. alone suffering from varying degrees of deafness. But according to Dr. Kos, not everyone is qualified for the operation.

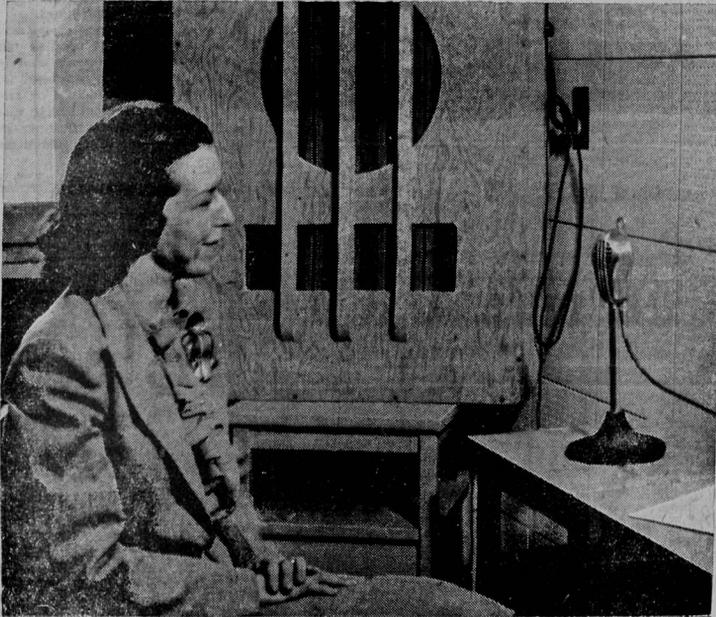
Successful operations are done for hard of hearing patients who have normal or near-normal ear drums, a good hearing nerve and normal health.

Patients who undergo a successful operation may expect to carry on ordinary conversation and conduct business and social activities with ease.

During, and even following, the two year period, there is a possibility that the hole may grow over and become stopped. In this case, reopening the hole is possible and, if successful, may re-



RESEMBLING A RADIO STATION control room, the hearing test room at University hospitals comprises an elaborate layout of radio equipment. If the patient is found unsuitable for the "fenestration operation", he may be tested for possible use of mechanical hearing aids. Here an operator manipulates dials and sends test words through the microphone to the patient in the soundproof room. He receives answers over the headphones.



A PATIENT LISTENS INTENTLY in the soundproof room to hear test words come over the loud-speaker in the background. As the patient repeats the testing words over the microphone, the operator keeps a record to determine the quality of hearing shown. An extensive and thorough examination of the hearing is given by simulating varying degrees of noise and quiet through which the testing words are sent.

tore hearing to practicable service again.

Can Check Qualifications

Deaf people who feel they might benefit by such an operation can be checked easily and accurately with the facilities at University hospitals to determine whether they meet the necessary qualifications. Testing procedures under the direction of Dr. Scott Reger are essential to determine the suitability of patients for the fenestration procedure.

Dr. Kos hopes to learn more of the unsolved problems attending the subject of otosclerosis through current laboratory experimentation. Safety to the patient, he insists, is as certain as with any other surgical procedure.

The doctor states that too many people do not realize this possible avenue of escape even exists. The old story that nothing can be done for hearing defects, he declares, is no longer applicable in all cases. It was first attempted in Europe some years ago by Dr. Gunnar Holmgren of Sweden and Dr. Maurice Sourdille of France. Both men, however, had uncertain success.

Began In 1938

Dr. Lempert's study of the operation dates back to 1924. He originated the procedure now in use in 1938. He is internationally famous for his research on otosclerosis.

Dr. Kos, whose training under Dr. Lempert has been extensive, returned to New York for further study following his discharge from the military service. While there, Miss Barbara Martin, now his special nurse at University hospitals, came to New York where she assisted Dr. Lempert in order to learn the highly specialized operating procedure.

Most of the doctors in the U.S. and the world now doing the fenestration operation have been students of Dr. Lempert.

Born in Washington, Iowa, Dr. Kos took his undergraduate and graduate medical work at the University of Nebraska. He went to Boston to attend the Harvard post-graduate school of medicine,

specializing in head and neck surgery. He completed his training in otolaryngology at the Massachusetts Eye and Ear infirmary. Leaves Boston

In 1941 he left Boston to enter the military service. Appointed director of the air forces department of otolaryngology at the school of aviation medicine, Randolph Field, Texas, he carried on academic and research work there in connection with ear trouble in flight.

Dr. Kos was released from military service in Jan. 1946, as a Lt. Col. and the recipient of the Legion of Merit. He joined the surgical staff at Duke university, Durham, N. C., prior to coming to his present position on the staff at University hospitals, July 1, 1947.

Fine Three In Police Court For Speeding

Three persons fined for speeding were among the six arraigned in police court yesterday by Judge Emil G. Trott.

Glen Eugene MacGowan, West Liberty, was fined \$22.50 for speeding, and John H. Oelerich, Davenport, and Lester Glenn Thomas, E3, Columbus Junction, were fined \$17.50 each on speeding charges.

Daniel A. Graber, Kalona, and Floyd E. Housel, 702 Grant street, were fined \$4.50 each for failing to stop for a stop sign. Barbara Johnston, A3, Knoxville, was fined \$4.50 for failing to yield the right-of-way to a pedestrian.

Prof. White Heads Classics Convention

Latin and Greek professors and high school teachers from 30 states and Ontario will meet at the annual three-day Classical association convention beginning in Milwaukee today.

Prof. Dorrance S. White of the SUI classical languages department is president of the association, the largest of its kind in the country.

White scheduled the program for the convention including talks by businessmen, archaeologists, ministers—even a chef—on topics related to the cradles of western civilization, Rome and Greece.

Safe Discovered Safe In Fraternity Closet

The Sigma Chi's safe is found. President Dick Rust said last night practical jokers, members of the fraternity, had hidden it in a closet over the Easter vacation.

The small floor safe contained a small amount of money, checks, pledge pins and fraternity paraphernalia.

An element of conspiracy entered the mysterious disappearance of the safe, reported missing last Monday. Rust said he thought the fraternity's treasurer, Charles McCarthy, had known all about the "theft," but was trying to get the pranksters to "fess up."



Dunlap Motor Takes Over Auto Service

Dunlap Motor Sales Inc. will take over the Complete Auto service, 229 S. Dubuque street, today according to Harry B. Dunlap Jr., president.

Dunlap, who operates the Oldsmobile agency at 219 S. Linn street, said services which have been offered at Complete Auto will be continued. The Packard and Jeep agencies at that location will be disposed of, he said.

The additional property was purchased by the corporation, he said, to provide better, more complete service for its customers.

The name of Complete Auto will be changed to that of the Dunlap corporation.

Tom A. Kelley, who owned Complete Auto for 10 years, said his plans are indefinite but that he will remain in Iowa City for two months.

DANCE

To the Music of
NAT WILLIAMS
And His Orchestra

SATURDAY, APRIL 3
9 to 12 Community Bldg.

Tickets on Sale at Union
\$1.50 per Couple

Information at Union Desk
About FREE Nursery Service
During Dance.

Sponsored By
**INTER-FAITH
SCHOLARSHIP FUND**

Geologists Say
KAMPUS KAPERS
will "ROCK" you

THE PATIENT ABOVE IS UNDERGOING a routine post-operative checkup. Dr. Kos emphasizes that proper care of the ear following the operation is as important as the operation itself. The operation incision is hardly noticeable to the casual observer, and after complete healing there is no outward sign that an operation has been performed. These routine checkups continue during the 8 to 10 days the patient spends in the hospital, and for some weeks following his discharge.

Have you heard?



Bobby Cotter
is returning to
the Hub-Bub!

By popular demand, the Hub-Bub again brings
you BOBBY COTTER . . . star of "The Elegant Mr.
Emperor" . . . every Thursday, Friday and Saturday
from 3:30 to 5:30 p.m.

Today is guest day at the Hub-Bub

Another Panacea star . . . Joe Smith . . . will entertain you
today at the Hub-Bub. Come on down for an afternoon of real
enjoyment.

HUB-BUB ROOM

HOTEL JEFFERSON

PHYSICIANS-SURGEONS

Make It a Habit to Order From

WOCHER'S

SURGICAL INSTRUMENTS, MEDICAL SUPPLIES,
HOSPITAL EQUIPMENT

THE MAX WOCHER & SON CO.

Russ Phebus — Representative

427 North Dubuque Street Phone 3302

Harry Recommends a Diet

Harry shook his head.

Sonia was getting fatter all the time—way over her usual poundage. She was always thinking about a new girdle—one that would "give her more room."

She'd looked fine in that last one, he thought. Kept her in at the right places and let her out at the other places and she'd been able to breathe all right.

He had hoped it would last her a long time, but he could tell it wouldn't unless she did something about her appetite. She kept insisting on one more thing, and one more, and then she had to unhook a snap and pretty soon she was sliding the zipper down a little—just no end to it.

Harry sighed.

He looked at the way Sonia was sort of oozing out around the edges, and he decided he'd have to tell her, in plain words, that she must stop. All their previous talks on the subjects had failed. He would threaten this time. So...

Harry stood up to Sonia.

"Sonia," he said, "You've had enough. The time has come for you to diet."

And Harry berated her for being too fond of certain appetizers, for promising to watch her diet and then sneaking a quick snap at every desirable morsel. He knew she mixed up some awful messes and swallowed them down before he could stop her.

Harry threatened.

"From now on," he said, "it won't be so easy to satisfy that appetite of yours. I'm going to fix things. And if you do manage to gobble something while I'm busy, or looking the other way, you'll find it difficult to get down."

Harry hitched up his trousers.

Furthermore, if he ever caught her breaking her diet, he was going to have a stick ready to pound and pommel her back into shape. Harry was going to make sure she didn't pop any more stays in that old girdle.

Some of Harry's neighbors, friends and critics became angry at him for talking to Sonia like that. "But gosh," said Harry, "I just had to do something. She was getting bigger than me, and it was so bad there wasn't even one room in the house that would hold us both at the same time."

Harry looked a little sheepish at that. But his face was grim when he added, "Besides, Sonia doesn't seem to be impressed by just words. When she sees something she wants, she gets crafty and thinks all the time about how she can grab it without me stopping her."

"Funny thing about Sonia. She seems to understand threats. More like her own tactics, I guess," Harry nodded his head. "Yes, she understands when I threaten her."

Harry settled back in his chair and pulled out a stick.

"Just have to wait and see," he said. "Hope I won't have to use this, I really do."

And he began polishing his stick.

Harry looked a little sheepish at that. But his face was grim when he added, "Besides, Sonia doesn't seem to be impressed by just words. When she sees something she wants, she gets crafty and thinks all the time about how she can grab it without me stopping her."

"Funny thing about Sonia. She seems to understand threats. More like her own tactics, I guess," Harry nodded his head. "Yes, she understands when I threaten her."

Harry settled back in his chair and pulled out a stick.

"Just have to wait and see," he said. "Hope I won't have to use this, I really do."

And he began polishing his stick.

Don't Include Leper Spain in ERP

The current U.S. "holier than thou" attitude in international affairs should have gotten a rude shock.

The house vote to include Spain in the Marshall plan is not only an indication that we have yet to recognize the dangers of playing so neatly into the Russian propaganda scheme. It also indicates we have not yet learned our lesson about fascism.

Spain was not invited to join in the European recovery plan by the 16 participating nations for the very reason that she is the blackest stronghold of fascism in the world.

Even nations who cannot come into court with too clean hands shunned the leper Spain. They did this at the preliminary Marshall plan conferences in Paris last summer.

And now the United States turns around and invites Spain into the program and offers her a substantial part of the aid!

Is it any wonder that people must throw up their hands and ask what has possessed the house? There is still time to stop the action in the senate. Let us hope it succeeds.

The Daily Iowan

ESTABLISHED 1868

THURSDAY, APRIL 1, 1948

Published daily except Monday by Student Publications, Inc. Entered as second class mail matter at the postoffice at Iowa City, Iowa, under the act of congress of March 2, 1879.

FRED M. POWNALL, Publisher
WALLY STRINGHAM, Business Manager
R. BRUCE HUGHES, Editor

Subscription rates—By carrier in Iowa City 30 cents weekly or \$7 per year in advance; six months \$3.65; three months \$1.95. By mail in Iowa \$7.50 per year; six months \$3.95; three months \$2. All other mail subscriptions \$8 per year; six months \$4.25; three months \$2.25.

MEMBER OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

The Associated Press is entitled exclusively to the use for republication of all the local news printed in this newspaper, as well as all AP news dispatches.

Board of Trustees Leslie G. Moeller, Kirk H. Porter, A. Craig Baird, Paul R. Olson, Dorothea Davidson, Jack O'Brien, Lester Brooks, Steve Dinning, William A. Miller.

Business Office 4191
Editorial Office 4192
Society Office 4193

Who's YOUR Man?

Who should be elected president of the United States? The Daily Iowan is conducting this poll to see whom you would elect if the voting were today. Five different lineups are given. The poll assumes that Mr. Truman is the Democratic nominee and that Wallace does not withdraw.

Five different possible Republican nominees are listed. Thus, if the elections were today and Dewey were the GOP nominee, whom would you vote for? Do the same for the other four possibilities.

If enough interest is shown, the hypothetical lineups can be changed at a later date with other possible combinations of candidates.

All you do is ask yourself whom you would vote for in the five situations given and mail or bring your ballot to The Editor, The Daily Iowan. Be sure to mark your ballot for every one of the five situations. Do NOT sign your name.

A running total will be kept. The poll isn't expected to prove anything, and it isn't supposed to be scientific. But it ought to be interesting.

Dewey	Truman	Wallace
Stassen	Truman	Wallace
Taft	Truman	Wallace
MacArthur	Truman	Wallace
Eisenhower	Truman	Wallace

THE STANDINGS AS OF TODAY					
Dewey	52	Truman	136	Wallace	96
Stassen	88	Truman	103	Wallace	93
Taft	20	Truman	161	Wallace	93
MacArthur	15	Truman	164	Wallace	105
Eisenhower	81	Truman	110	Wallace	98



LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

(Readers are invited to express their opinions in letters to the Editor. All letters must include hand written signature, address and, if desired, classification. Typewritten signatures are not acceptable. Once received, all letters become the property of The Daily Iowan. The right to edit or withhold letters is reserved and, of course, the opinions expressed do not necessarily represent those of The Daily Iowan.)

The New Era

TO THE DAILY IOWAN:

The following advertisement appeared in a Rock Island, Ill., newspaper last Monday:

COTTON PRINT DRESSES, sizes 12 to 20, 38 to 52, \$2.69 values... \$3.98.

Maybe this symbolizes a new birth in the advertising field. Its a sure sign of something.

My inquiries to the results of the sale are at present unanswered but I expect to hear that the sale was a huge success.

BERNIE ROSENBERG
610 E. Jefferson

Congratulations

TO THE DAILY IOWAN:

Please accept my congratulations for the heading of The Daily Iowan of Sunday, March 28. Whoever was responsible for it presented a very moving and penetrating thought, particularly suitable for the day.

H. A. MATTILL
Department of Chemistry

The English walnut grows in almost every state of the United States.

Sigma Delta Chi's To Hear Clarence Wilson

Carroll Switzer, Democratic candidate for governor and Clarence Wilson, information director of the Iowa Farm Bureau, will attend Sigma Delta Chi's meeting in the Blue room of the D and L cafe today at 5:30 p.m.

Switzer will be the special guest, while Wilson will discuss the conditions he found in Europe during his recent trip which he made with a group of Iowa farmers and farm editors.

THESE DAYS—Harry Truman's Misfortune

By George E. Sokolsky (King Feature Syndicate)

No president, since Andrew Johnson, faced the personal misfortunes that bring to an end Harry Truman's career as president. He has lost the confidence of the people; he has lost the support of his party.

Harry Truman is being deserted on all sides. In the south, his party's stronghold, a revolt of a most serious nature is in actual being. In the big cities of the north, the representatives of his party are declaring that they cannot support him, although the convention is four months away.

Men who had planned to run for office on the Democratic ticket are backing away from it, because they have assured themselves that defeat is inevitable, not only for him but for anyone that runs with him.

The possibility is that President Truman puts all this opposition down to self-interest on the part of others. The southerners are annoyed with him for sponsoring a federal fair employment practices act; the northern big city democrats are angry over the Palestine fiasco; some western "isolationists" object to ERP; and so on over a dozen issues.

No one tells him that his backing away from a fight with Henry Wallace over basic issues reduced him to a ridiculous position.

Tipsters report an internal quarrel in the White House between the conservatives represented by Secretary of the Treasury John Snyder and Secretary of Agriculture Clinton P. Anderson on one side, and the radicals represented by Senator J. Howard McGrath and the employee of the Democratic national committee, Gael Sullivan, on the other side.

The conservative Democrats

How Can Official Secrets Be Protected?

Part 3—Congress Juggled Past Secrecy Bills Like Hot Potatoes

(By Daily Iowan Research Staff)

The problem of how to handle protection of official secrets is not a new one to United States leaders; it often has cropped up during recent administrations.

Usually, however, the proposed legislation has been juggled like the proverbial hot potatoes by members of congress, and have been allowed to cool off considerably before enactment.

Act of 1933

As introduced in congress in 1933, the bill which finally was enacted as a measure for protection of diplomatic codes (described in yesterday's article) had much broader application.

It contained certain provisions strikingly like provisions of the British Official Secrets act of 1920 which was broad in nature—so broad that a person might be convicted, "if, from the circumstances of the case, or his conduct, or his known character as proved, it appears that his purpose was a purpose prejudicial to the safety of interests of the state."

The U. S. bill of 1933 contained a section, eventually deleted, which proposed to penalize any federal employee who, "for any purpose prejudicial to the safety of interest of the United States, willfully and unlawfully removed, destroyed, furnished to another, or offered for sale any government record or document, or any information contained therein, or any copy thereof.

And in prosecutions under the proposed law, "proof of the commission of any of the acts described herein shall be prima facie evidence of a purpose prejudicial to the safety or interest of the United States."

There had been on the statute books since 1853 a law penalizing willful and unlawful removal or destruction of government records by fine or imprisonment, and if the offender was one who had custody of such records, by permanent disqualification for employment in the federal service.

Passed by House

The 1933 bill followed the language of the old statute as to removal and destruction, but it added willful and unlawful disclosure of

the contents of government documents to the category of forbidden actions.

The bill passed the house in this form, April 3, 1933, by a vote of 300 to 29, after only brief debate.

Spokesmen for the judiciary committee presented it as an urgent measure whose immediate passage was made necessary by special circumstances which they could not take the responsibility of divulging.

The bill went to the senate where the foreign relations committee struck out the provisions on disclosure of the contents of government documents and reduced the subject matter to protection of diplomatic codes.

During senate debate on the bill, Senator Johnson (R-Calif.) dispelled the air of mystery that had surrounded its consideration in the house.

A former state department employee, Herbert O. Yardley, author of "The American Black Chamber," was readying for publication a new book entitled "Japanese Diplomatic Secrets," which the state department feared would have damaging effects on this country's relations with Tokyo.

Not So Innocent

Although the bill was revised from its original scope, Senator Johnson took exception even to its final form.

He asserted that "Upon its face the bill is as conventional as a wedding and as respectable as a funeral," but "it is not quite so innocent as it appears at first blush."

He and other senators pointed out that even though the bill was aimed directly only at present or former government employees who disclosed coded matter, newspapers or others who published material so obtained could be prosecuted for violation of the act under the general conspiracy statute.

Fears that the measure would infringe on the freedom of the press did not prevail, however; the senate passed the bill and the house accepted the revised version.

Biddle Bill of 1942

Two months after Pearl Harbor, Attorney General Biddle, in letters to congressional leaders, decried the weak nature of existing laws and urged that "in the best interest of the public business, and particularly in the interest of national defense and internal security, to make it a criminal offense to disclose confidential government information without authority to do so."

A bill was introduced in the senate, Feb. 17, 1942, which covered "any... writing in the cus-

tody of the United States, or of any agency, officer, or employee thereof, declared to be secret by statute, or... by any rule or regulation of any department or agency of the United States."

Chairman Van Nuys (D-Ind.) of the senate judiciary committee promised it would "undergo as close a scrutiny as any that ever has come before the judiciary committee."

Biddle told the committee that the problem of preventing leakage of confidential government information could not be met fully if legislation was directed only against disclosure of military and naval secrets.

He conceded that the problem of newsgathering would thus be made more difficult, but that the bill would not invade freedom of the press.

"The press," he said, "never has been free to disclose government secrets." Newsmen, on the other hand, contended abuses aimed at were "well within the reach of existing statutory authority."

A judiciary subcommittee undertook a study of existing laws on the subject, and nothing more was heard of this Biddle proposal.

Doesn't Give Up

The attorney general didn't give up, however.

A general "war security" bill, recommended by Biddle in October, 1942, would have provided several penalties for any person found guilty of committing "hostile acts" against the United States for the purpose of aiding the enemy.

The hostile acts enumerated in the measure included "Acquiring, compiling, obtaining access to, or transmitting any data calculated to inform the enemy with respect to the war effort of the United States."

Before the house passed the bill, April 2, 1943, it adopted an amendment providing that nothing in the act should be construed "to prevent any citizen... or any newspaper... from freely discussing or openly criticizing the domestic or foreign policies of the... government."

The bill never came to a vote in the senate.

Shortly before the end of the war, the armed services became apprehensive about possible disclosure of army and navy secrets by men returning to civilian life.

Legislation was urged to extend to military codes and coded matter the protection already afforded diplomatic codes by the 1933 statute.

The senate passed such a bill without debate on June 21, 1945, but when the measure came up in the house the following Oct. 25, it ran into strong opposition and was laid aside.

Although the immediate reason for deferring action was fear that passage of the bill would hamper the impending congressional investigation of the Pearl Harbor disaster, concern was voiced over the general effect of the proposed legislation on freedom of speech and press.

Objections

Representative Hancock (R-NY) asserted that the power of department heads to withhold consent to disclosure of information from code messages could be used "to conceal inefficiency and wrongdoing, to prevent a man from being court-martialed from proving in his own defense the orders under which he acted, and to put the seal of complete and permanent secrecy on facts the American people ought to know."

Representative Brown (R-Ohio) thought the bill so far-reaching that if "not only would prevent the discussion of Pearl Harbor, but would also interfere with any criticism whatsoever, in the future, of anything else which went on in this war."

The code measure was not taken up by the house again before final adjournment of the 79th congress in 1946.

In April, 1947, similar bills were introduced in both senate and house at the request of the service departments. Although no action on them has been taken on either side of the capitol, the bills are still pending.

OFFICIAL DAILY BULLETIN

Items in the UNIVERSITY CALENDAR are scheduled in the President's Office, Old Capitol. Items for the GENERAL NOTICE should be deposited with the city editor of The Daily Iowan in the newsroom in East Hall. GENERAL NOTICES must be at The Daily Iowan by 2 p.m. the day preceding first publication; notices will NOT be accepted by telephone, and must be TYPED OR LEGIBLY WRITTEN and SIGNED by a responsible person.

VOL. XXIV, No. 158 Thursday, April 1, 1948

UNIVERSITY CALENDAR

Thursday, April 1

High School Play Production festival.

Iowa High School Forensic League, Senate and House Chambers, Old Capitol.

8 p.m. Graduate lecture (in English): "Art and Folk Lore of France," by Roger Blanchard, composer and musicologist; recital of French Folk Songs by Genevieve Rex, soprano; Macbride auditorium.

Friday, April 2

High School Play Production festival.

Iowa High School Forensic League, Senate and House Chambers, Old Capitol.

Saturday, April 3

High School Play Production festival.

Iowa High School Forensic League, Senate and House Chambers, Old Capitol.

Sunday, April 4

8 p.m. Iowa Mountaineers: Color Film Adventure Travelogue: "Jungle Family" by Sasha Siemel, Macbride auditorium.

Monday, April 5

8 p.m. Humanities Society: Symposium on history, Professors (For information regarding dates beyond this schedule, see reservation in the office of the President, Old Capitol.)

George Mosse, William Aydelotte, Stuart Hoyt and George Mowry, Senate Chamber, Old Capitol.

Tuesday, April 6

7:30 p.m. Student Affiliates, American Institute of Chemical Engineering, Chemistry auditorium.

8 p.m. Lecture under the sponsorship of the Graduate College and the Archeological Institute of America, by Professor Jotham Johnson, on "The Ancient World from the Air," Art auditorium.

8 p.m. Hancher Oratorical Contest, Senate Chamber, Old Capitol.

Wednesday, April 7

8:30 a. m. Careers Conference, sponsored by the Chamber of Commerce, Senate and House Chambers, Old Capitol.

8:00 p. m. Sigma Xi Soiree, Room 10 Dentistry building.

Thursday, April 8

8:30 a. m. Careers Conference, sponsored by the Collegiate Chamber of Commerce, Senate and House Chambers, Old Capitol.

8:00 p. m. Graduate lecture by Professor George Sherburn, Senate Chamber, Old Capitol.

GENERAL NOTICES

FINKBINE FIELD

Play on Finkbine field is absolutely prohibited until further notice. The ground is too soft and the golf course is being ruined by trespassers.

INTER-VARSITY CHRISTIAN FELLOWSHIP

The Inter-Varsity Christian Fellowship will meet at 8 p.m. Friday in room 207 Schaeffer hall. Prof. Wallace E. Ogg of Iowa State college will speak on "Can Social Science Abstract from Christianity?" Everyone is invited.

FRIVOL AND HAWKEYE

Applications for editors and business manager of Frivol and Hawkeye may be filed with the board of student publications in room N-2, East hall. The dead lines for applications are Monday April 5 for Frivol and April 6 for Hawkeye.

MORTAR BOARD AND ODK

Mortar board and Omicron Delta Kappa will meet at 1 p.m. Saturday in the Iowa Union lounge. The meeting is to select winner of the senior recognition awards.

ZOOLOGY SEMINAR

The zoology seminar will meet at 4:30 p.m. Friday in room 205, zoology building. Prof. George Kalnitsky of the biochemistry de-

partment will speak on "Effect of Various Ions on Citrate Formation in Kidney Cortex."

JUNE GRADUATES

Applications for advanced degrees for the June commencement should be turned in at the registrar's office by April 8, 1948. If you have applied and not received an evaluation sheet from the registrar's office by that date, you should call there immediately.

GRADUATE COLLEGE APPLICATIONS

Graduate college applications for the 1948 summer session should be turned in at the registrar's office by April 15.

TAILFEATHERS

Tailfeathers pep club will meet Thursday at 7:30 p.m. in conference room 2, Iowa Union.

ENGINEERING GRADUATES

A representative of General Electric company will be in Iowa City Monday and Tuesday to interview prospective June graduates with BS, MS or PhD degrees in electrical, mechanical or industrial engineering for employment with his firm. Appointments for interviews may be made in room 106, engineering building. Interviews will be held in room 104, engineering building.

I'D RATHER BE RIGHT

The Tragedy of Fear

By SAMUEL GRAPTON (New York Post Syndicate)

The contortions of our foreign policy have passed the point where political comment can take care of them.

They belong now to the psychological novelist, qualified to write a story on the tragedy of fear. In our panicky reversal on the partition of Palestine, our fear has reached a new height, immense and agonized.

And it was not, in this case, fear that Russia would oppose us; it was the perhaps even more dreadful fear that she would co-operate with us, that she would stand with us, perish forbid, in the same room.

When fear grows as big as this, everything blurs; it is no longer a question of whether there is opposition or co-operation; the harried nerves respond in the same way, whatever the occasion or the stimulus, and so we have checked out on partition, we have cut and run.

They will say it was for oil, the practical lads, speaking to each other about it knowingly, as man to man. But it was not for oil, not to please the Arabs so that we might have their oil, for there is not enough oil in the world to drown our fears. If the Great Lakes were full of oil, I believe we would have acted in the same way.

The oil of the near east is merely a concretization, reassuringly solid and therefore seemingly respectable, of our fears, but the same emotion that the oil stirs in us can be started by the frowning face of an Arab chieftain, or a Greek monarchist, or a Chinese war-lord, or sometimes, one is almost compelled to think, by the popping of a paper bag.

For see what fear has made us do, in so many ways, in so many matters, besides making us give up the partition of Palestine, and the hope of the Jews!

Do we take the position that we are against Russia because she has stretched an iron curtain across Europe, stopping the free movement of travel and inquiry?

But a middle-aged French woman scientist, a Nobel Prize winner, turns up at La Guardia airfield, and we hold her in Ellis Island overnight, reason unstated and unknown, except that it is said her husband is a Communist.



The contortions of our foreign policy have passed the point where political comment can take care of them.

IF

CLA

1 of 2 day 3 Co line 6 Co line Figure M

CL 61

Can Respo

Bris Busin

WOMA

cosme

firm,

be made

time. I

write 1

1409, R

will se

once. I

Ur

Par

VA

HELP

noons

son. S

AVON

mand

for wo

money.

Mullani

dar Rap

DRESS

Hobby

kn.

BABY

LAUND

Call

BABY

9479.

BASEM

chang

Write B

LARGE

Dial 3

ROOMS

Washi

ASHES

Phone 5

Come

SEE

ROYAL

FING

WH

124 E.

Typew

CLE

Frob

S. S. Chi

P

C. D.

Ap

All

327 S. D

KENT

Baby P

Ap

Quality

ing. 04

118% to

FUR

MAHE

For 1

BAG

DIAL

IF IT'S NEED-ABLE, IT'S WANT-AD-ABLE! USE DAILY IOWAN WANT ADS

CLASSIFIED RATE CARD

CASH RATE
 1 or 2 Days—20¢ per line per day.
 3 Consecutive days—15¢ per line per day.
 4 Consecutive days—10¢ per line per day.
 Figure 5-word average per line Minimum Ad—3 Lines.

CLASSIFIED DISPLAY
 65¢ per Column Inch Or \$3 for a Month

Cancellation Deadline 5 p.m. Responsible for One Incorrect Insertion Only
 Bring Ads to Daily Iowan Business Office, East Hall, or DIAL 4191

HELP WANTED

WOMAN wanted to distribute cosmetics for a well-known firm. Very good commission to be made in your extra time or full time. For further information write The Rosewood Co., Box 1409, Rochester 3, New York. We will send you our products at once. No money needed.

WANTED!

University Student For Light . . . Part Time . . . Morning Janitor Work
 APPLY
VARSITY THEATER

HELP WANTED for dining room, noons or evenings. Apply in person. Smith's Cafe, 11 S. Dubuque.

AVON products are in great demand. Open territory available for women who have need of money. For details write Ruth Mullanix, 1534 6th Ave. S. E., Cedar Rapids, Iowa.

WORK WANTED

DRESSMAKING & Alterations. Hobby Shoppe. 21 W. Burlington.

LAUNDRY

LAUNDRY, student or family. Call 7365.

BABY sitting and sewing. Call 9479.

FOR RENT

BASEMENT apartment in exchange for part time work. Write Box 2Y-1 Daily Iowan.

LARGE front room, west side. Dial 3408.

ROOMS. Close in. 11 1/2 E. Washington.

WHO DOES IT

CIGARETTES
 All Brands
 \$1.65 per carton
SUPERIOR OIL CO.
 CORALVILLE

ASHES and Rubbish hauling. Phone 5623.

Come in today!

SEE THE NEW **R**
ROYAL PORTABLE TYPEWRITER
 WITH
FINGER FORM KEYS!

WIKEL TYPEWRITER EXCHANGE
 124 E. College Dial 8-1051

Typewriters are Valuable keep them CLEAN and in REPAIR
 Frohwein Supply Co.
 8 S. Clinton Phone 3474

PHOTOGRAPHY

C. D. GRECIE STUDIO
 Fine Quality Application Portraits All work retouched
 127 S. Dub. Dial 4885

KENT PHOTO Service

Baby Pictures in The Home Wedding Photos Application Photos Quality 35mm Dev. & Enlarging. Other specialized Photography
 118 1/2 Iowa Ave. Dial 3321

FURNITURE MOVING

MAHER BROS. TRANSFER
 For Efficient Furniture Moving And BAGGAGE TRANSFER
 DIAL — 9696 — DIAL

FOR SALE

1946 CHEVROLET town sedan, 1941 Ford coach, 1939 Ford coach, 1937 Chevrolet, 1937 Plymouth, 1932 Buick sedan. New Cushman Scooters. Cash, terms, trade. Ekwall Motor Co. 19 E. Burlington.

GODD 1934 Chevrolet coupe. Heater, nearly new tires. Reasonable. 107 Templin.

1942 NASH "600." Call Ext. 4605.

1946 BUESCHER 400 trumpet. Excellent condition, recently overhauled. Call John A. Beer, 9621.



NOW IS THE TIME TO PLAN FOR YOUR GARDEN AND LAWN

Get the right start with the right seed. We have a full line of garden seed in the bulk. See us for your lawn seed needs. We also have a big assortment of flower seeds.

Brenneman Seed Store
 217 E. College

FORTIFIED SKELLY

Gas and Oil
BURGER'S SERVICE
 107 W. Burl. Phone 9069

Always Oven Fresh

Ask for Swank oven fresh rolls or donuts at your favorite restaurant or lunch counter.

Swank Bakery

1942 COOLERATOR icebox, 100 lb. Call 9747.

WHIPPET car. Good running condition. New rubber. \$100. Call Bill Duster, 303 N. Riverside.

WHERE TO BUY IT

DISTINCTIVE GIFTS
 Hand carved horses, wood carvings, wooden nut bowls, fancy linens, hundreds of lovely gifts.
MARGARETE'S GIFT SHOP
 5 1/2 S. Dubuque Dial 9759

MOTOROLA RADIOS

Sales & Service
 For car and home
BOB'S RADIO & APPLIANCE
 2127 Muscatine Dial 3864

WHERE TO GO

DANCE
 To Recorded Music
Woodburn Sound Service
 8 E. College Dial 8-0151



Myer's Depot Lunch

Good Food is a Habit With Us
 Beer Cigarettes

STUDENTS Meet The Gang

"Tea Time"
 At The
Hub-Bub Room
 Lower Lobby of the Jefferson Hotel

WHAT WAS HE LOOKING FOR?



Ponce de Leon, the Spanish explorer, was searching for the magic Fountain of Youth, whose waters could restore youth to the aged. Indian legends of the fountain excited his curiosity. Though he didn't find the Fountain of Youth, he stumbled on another rich prize . . . the state of Florida . . . discovered on Easter Sunday 1513.

You don't have to search in vain when it's so easy to use Daily Iowan Want Ads. They're as accessible as the nearest phone. Just dial 4191.

DAILY IOWAN WANT ADS GET RESULTS

FOR SALE

1939 FORD Deluxe 2-door over-drive. Excellent condition. 604 Ronalds.

FORD Convertible, early '47. Lots of extras. Very clean. 517 Iowa Ave., evenings.

1942 SUPER Buick in excellent condition. Call Ext. 4245 between 1:30 and 5:30 p.m.

2 HEAVY duty work tables 10 ft long 32"x36". Suitable for work benches or fraternity or sorority kitchen use. Write P. O. Box 407 Iowa City.

FOR SALE

2 9x12 Wilton Rugs, 1 7x8 Rug, 14 double beds, complete, 17 dressers, chests of drawers, 18 student tables, 4 rocking chairs, 4 bedroom rockers, 4 occasional chairs, 16 assorted chairs, 5 office chairs, 3 small desks.

HOCK-EYE LOAN

FOR SALE

BLUE GLEN Plaid suit. Size 39. Like new. Phone 7947.

1947 MOTOR Scooter, \$85 with accessories. Dial 7593.

1932 PACKARD sedan, excellent condition, recently overhauled. Good tires, clean throughout. Dial Ext. 3376.

1948 CONVERTIBLE Ford. All extras. Call Ext. 4148.

1936 MASTER Deluxe Chev. Radio, heater. Excellent condition. Ext. 2442.

WANTED TO RENT
 WANTED: To reserve a reasonable room for summer session continuing through the year. Preferably near hospital or Field House. Ext. 4276, Conner.

LOANS
 \$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$ loaned on cameras, guns, clothing, jewelry, etc. Reliable Loan. 109 E. Burlington

ATTENTION!
 Largest selection of Studio Couches in town. Large choice of covers—plaids, stripes, two-tones, in all colors. Most with metal frame construction for longer service. All with fully upholstered arms, solid back, and large size storage compartments. Some with matching chairs. Choose your new couch now and use for utility bed when necessary.
\$49.50 to \$79.50
Morris Furniture Co.
 217 S. Clinton

ENTERTAINMENT

THE HAWK'S NEST

SCHLITZ ON TAP

125 S. Clinton

THE ANNEX

"Across from the CRANDIC"
JIM and "DOC" CONNELL

CLEANING & PRESSING



Let Us
 Keep Your Clothes
 Looking Like New
C. O. D. Cleaners

FREE PICKUP AND DELIVERY SERVICE
 DIAL 4433 106 S. CAPITOL
 Try Our Alterations and Repairs Dept.

ROOM AND BOARD

By GENE AHERN



TUH GIVE DA JUDGES WELL A SEND-OFF AS A WISHIN' WELL I'LL TOSS IN DA FOIST PENNIES... TEN OF 'EM!
 DA FOIST PENNY IS DA WISH PENNY AN' DA OTHER NINE IS HELPERS! HW-M... LEMME SEE, NOW I'LL MAKE A WISH DA WELL WILL BE A SERKCESS!

A DIME TOWARD THE COST, JUDGE.

NOTICE

SECURITY, Advancement, High pay, four weeks vacation a year. Work in the job you like. These are the highlights in the New U. S. Army and U. S. Air Force career. See M/Sgt. O. A. McClung, Room 204 Post Office.

"SUPER, amazing, marvelous," exclaims users of Fina Foam rug and upholstery cleaner. Yetter's Basement Store.

PRINCESS CAFE

IOWA CITY'S Leading Restaurant

NEW HOURS

5 A. M. TO 12 MIDNIGHT

LOST AND FOUND

PAIR of rimless gold bowed glasses in brown leather case about 3 weeks ago. Call 4574.
 LOST: Silver imposed LeCoultrre wrist watch. Phone Ext. 3068.

PERSONAL SERVICES

RADIOS, appliances, lamps, and gifts. Electrical wiring, repairing. Radio repair. Jackson Electric and Gift. Phone 5465.

SPECIAL SERVICE

NIGHT DELIVERY
 Sandwiches Soft Drinks Ice Cream Pastries Cigarettes
COLLEGE INN
 Phone 4363



Giving You
THE BEST SERVICE
 When You
NEED IT MOST
GEORGE'S
 Standard Service
 Cor. Clinton & Burlington

WSUI PROGRAM CALENDAR

Thursday, April 1, 1948
 8:00 a.m. Morning Chapel
 8:15 a.m. News
 8:30 a.m. Morning Melodies
 8:45 a.m. Church in the Wildwood
 9:15 a.m. On The Home Front
 9:30 a.m. News
 9:45 a.m. The Bookshelf
 9:45 a.m. After Breakfast Coffee
 10:15 a.m. Here's a Hobby
 10:30 a.m. Men Who Have Walked with God
 11:20 a.m. Johnson County News
 11:30 a.m. Iowa Wesleyan College
 11:45 a.m. Iowa State Medical Society
 12:00 noon Rhythm Rambles
 12:30 p.m. News
 12:45 p.m. Behind the Scenes (WIRE-RECORDERS)
 1:00 p.m. Musical Chats
 2:00 p.m. Johnson County News
 2:15 p.m. Excursions in Science
 2:30 p.m. U.S. Navy Band

2:45 p.m. Organ Melodies
 3:00 p.m. Famous American Artists
 3:15 p.m. In Your Name
 3:30 p.m. News
 3:35 p.m. Iowa Union Radio Hour
 4:00 p.m. Iowa Wesleyan College
 4:30 p.m. Tea Time Melodies
 5:00 p.m. Children's Hour
 5:30 p.m. Up to the Minute News — Sports
 6:00 p.m. The Dinner Hour
 7:00 p.m. News—Evening Review
 7:15 p.m. Musical Moods
 7:30 p.m. What the Experts Think
 8:00 p.m. Musical Memories, Jane West-phal
 8:15 p.m. Reminiscing Time
 8:45 p.m. Here's To Veterans
 9:00 p.m. The Drama Hour
 9:30 p.m. Campus Shop
 9:45 p.m. News
 10:00 p.m. SIGN OFF

WHO Calendar

NBC Outlet

9:00 a.m. Fred Waring
 11:30 a.m. Across the Keyboards
 12:30 p.m. News
 1:00 p.m. Howksey Matinee
 7:00 p.m. Aldrich Family
 7:30 p.m. Burns and Allen
 8:00 p.m. Al Johnson
 8:30 p.m. Curtain Time
 9:00 p.m. Bob Hawk
 9:30 p.m. Western Theater
 10:00 p.m. Supper Club
 11:00 p.m. Starlit Road

SPECIAL SERVICES

YOUR FURS ARE PROTECTED



- PICK UP & DELIVERY
- COMPLETE INSURANCE
- THOROUGH CLEANING
- COLD STORAGE

KELLEY CLEANERS LAUNDERERS
 Iowa City's Oldest
 Phone 4161

Funeral Tomorrow For Fremont Davis

Funeral services for Fremont M. Davis, 53, resident of Coralville, will be held tomorrow at 10 a.m. at the Oathout Funeral chapel, with the Rev. Lewis Messick of Bettendorf, officiating. Burial will be in the Toledo, Iowa, cemetery.

Mr. Davis died at 11:30 p.m. Tuesday at University hospitals following a long illness.

Born May 16, 1894, in Toledo, he was the son of Miles and Barbara Davis.

He was a retired railroad worker and has lived in Coralville for the past 25 years.

Surviving are his wife, one son, one daughter, five brothers, and three sisters.

WHERE TO GO



GOOD FOOD

BARNEY'S

Downy Flake Donuts
 For a between-meal snack or breakfast, lunch, or dinner, it's BARNEY'S for you.

Good Food Means Good Health

224 E. Wash. Phone 7822

POPEYE

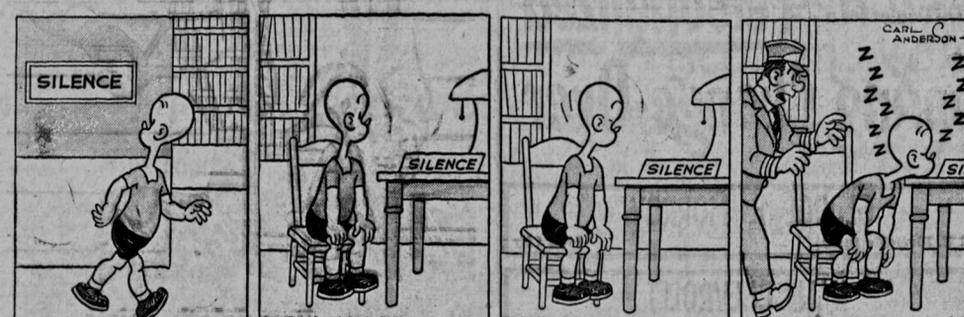


BLONDIE



CHIC YOUNG

HENRY



CARL ANDERSON

ETTA KETT



PAUL ROBINSON

Stalls Coal Strike Move

Truman Holds Off In Releasing Report

WASHINGTON (AP)—President Truman received the report of his fact-finding board in the soft coal strike yesterday but put off his next move "pending study."

Mr. Truman tucked the rather short report of his three-man panel in a brief case and prepared to read it on his trip to Williamsburg, Va.

Charles Ross, press secretary, said the report would not be made public until after the President's return Saturday morning.

That seemed to delay, at least until Saturday, the chance of a court injunction to halt the strike over miners' pensions. But actually it gave Mr. Truman a chance to turn the war-of-nerves on John L. Lewis for a change. The United Mine Workers' president in the

past has kept the White House guessing as to his plans.

The President may have decided to delay publication of the fact-finders' report for one or more of these reasons—on top of his desire to read the document carefully:

1. He may be giving Lewis an extra few days in which to call the miners back to work "in the public interest," making an injunction unnecessary. Many coal operators have clung to the opinion that Lewis would do just that before an injunction could be slapped on him and his United Mine Workers.

2. The President may be playing for time to permit behind-the-scenes conciliation by Cyrus S. Ching, head of the federal mediation service, or by Presidential Assistant John R. Steelman. Steelman is an old friend of Lewis' who has enjoyed the confidence of the UMW chief in the past.

Wall Street Pickets Hint General Strike

Stock Exchange Limp Through Busy Day; Pickets Orderly, Noisy

NEW YORK (AP)—Striking unions shouted the threat of a "general strike" in Wall street late yesterday.

The New York stock exchange heard the news after an emergency staff had sweated through a 1,780,000-share day with apparent success.

Striking AFL financial workers and their seamen sympathizers made their threat just about at the close of the market. They indicated the strike would be extended to some brokerage houses.

The union pages, messengers and clerks walked out of the stock and curb exchanges Monday, but no brokerage houses were struck. Shortly before the market closed this afternoon, after a day of orderly but noisy picketing, lines were thrown around three sides of the big building at 70 Pine street, which houses many brokerage firms.

Members of the AFL seamen's unions chanted "general strike in Wall street" as they passed out circulars which read:

"Brokerage employees in this building be ready for a general strike of all Wall street and the entire financial district."

The buying surge pushed some prices ahead more than \$2 a share. The fast upward swing gave March the widest over-all advance in prices for any month in more than two years.

No ITU Stalls or Strikes, Paper Says

CHICAGO (AP)—An official of the South Bend (Ind.) Tribune told a labor board examiner yesterday union printers had never slowed down operations or gone on strike against the paper.

Franklin D. Schurz, secretary-treasurer of the paper, testified that the Tribune had given all employees two cost-of-living wage increases during 1947.

Schurz told Examiner Arthur Leff of the national labor relations board no contract has been in effect with South Bend local 128 of the International Typographical union since Oct. 27, 1947.

Schurz said the union offered to work under posted conditions of employment instead of a written contract but that the newspaper had rejected this.

The Tribune offered to continue the old contract except for any clauses which might be in violation of the Taft-Hartley law. It also offered to continue negotiations of wages, Schurz said. This was turned down by the union, he said.

Exchange President Works as Watchman



NEW YORK EXCHANGE PRESIDENT Francis Adams Truslow demonstrated yesterday how he put the key in the watchman's signal box when he worked as a watchman for five hours Tuesday night. Holding the flashlight is Edward C. Werle, board of directors chairman of the exchange. Since the AFL financial employees union struck, many Curb and Stock exchange workers have been acting as pages, messengers and clerks. (AP WIREPHOTO)

Politics — Boos for Henry, Harry

Anti-Truman Democrats Plan Parley To Cement Opposition

WASHINGTON (AP)—A meeting of anti-Truman Democrats from all sections of the United States was predicted yesterday by Senator Olin D. Johnson (D-SC).

A group of southern Democrats already has planned a May meeting in Mississippi to advance their fight to withhold the presidential nomination from President Truman.

And from Columbia, S.C., yesterday came a call for southern state Democratic chairmen to meet at Atlanta, Ga., April 12 and 13 to develop further plans for opposing Mr. Truman's civil rights program.

The Democratic chairmen of South Carolina, Florida, Georgia and Louisiana joined in the call. Senator Johnston said a South Dakota Democratic leader, whose name he did not disclose, had suggested the nationwide anti-Truman conference.

"Best Interest of Party" a session would be for the best interest of the party and he expected one to be scheduled by Democratic leaders who opposed the President.

Johnston also told a reporter he plans to confer soon with Edward J. Flynn, New York Democratic national committeeman, on the possibility of New York taking the lead in disavowing Mr. Truman as a candidate.

Demonstrators Boo Wallace in New York

NEW YORK (AP)—Henry A. Wallace was booed last night by an estimated 500 demonstrators who marched and shouted outside a Brooklyn school house where the third party presidential candidate spoke.

The demonstrators, carrying U. S. flags and insignia of several veterans organizations, marched in an endless chain around a block-square building in the Red Hook section.

Wallace entered and left the school house by a side door under heavy police guard and was escorted by officers through the column of marchers on his arrival and departure.

The demonstrators shouted "Down with Russia! Down with Communism!"

Enlist Europeans--Lodge

Says 50,000 Would Join

WASHINGTON (AP)—A senator who fought overseas urged congress yesterday to let 50,000 young single European men join the United States army and become citizens later.

Senator Lodge (R.-Mass.), a tank corps officer in the last war, said this would cut down manpower needs in the proposed temporary draft, for one thing. He asked the senate armed services committee to back him up.

Lodge would sprinkle the carefully chosen foreigners among regular army units. They would get all soldier benefits and qualify for citizenship after five years service. He would limit their number to 15 percent of the army's total. Young men all over the world want to join, he said.

Preparedness talk boiled up all around. There were these developments:

1. A Negro leader, A. Philip Randolph, told congress that many Negroes would disobey any draft law and refuse to bear arms if "segregation and discrimination" are not halted in the armed services. Senators warned they might run into treason charges.

2. President Truman told Tennessee valley authority officials to draft plans for greatly increased power output for defense plants. Mr. Truman was described as "deeply concerned" that there be an adequate power program.

3. Use of the atom bomb to shorten any future war and thus save lives was advocated by Senator Hickenlooper (R.-Iowa), chairman of the congressional atomic energy committee. He told a reporter he should have no qualms about using it strategically in this fashion, but that it should not be employed indiscriminately.

4. Gov. Thomas E. Dewey of New York said in Albany that a state militia, along with "a total civilian effort" must be organized to be ready if the national guard is called to federal duty.

5. Emergency planners here gave a hint that war might bring not only a draft of a few million fighting men but a complete registration of adults, probably including women.

6. Senator Sparkman (D.-Ala.) said the economy could stand extra military costs up to \$4-billion—a figure under discussion—but beyond that point price controls and rationing might be necessary.

7. The war assets administration got ready for an expected order this week to pull back from the surplus market another group of powder and ordnance plants.

'Communist' Leaves His Wrecked Home

COLUMBUS, OHIO (AP)—Frank L. Hashmall, self-styled leader of Franklin county Communists, moved out of his mob-damaged home here last night.

Police watched while moving men, supervised by an unidentified couple, carried out furniture. More than 100 rain-drenched spectators jeered when movers carted out armloads of books and literature.

Moving men said they were taking their load to a storage warehouse.

Hashmall, a 28-year-old ex-New York college student; his wife, Sylvia, and their eight-month-old daughter, Paula, did not appear.

They moved as police doubled their precautions against any further violence to—or by—Communists.

Thirty to 40 persons Tuesday night broke into Hashmall's home while the family was away and wrecked the interior.

Sheriff Ralph J. Paul declared it was quite likely Communists might retaliate with a "goon squad" gang "schooling in rough-and-tumble alley and mob fighting tactics."

This Isn't a Misprint — A Landlord Cuts Rent

RACINE, WIS. (AP)—A Racine landlord who said he has "done peculiar things before" has reduced the rent of 112 families by \$5 per month.

Col. L. C. Christensen, said "people have more trouble meeting their obligations today than they did two years ago. This is my contribution toward holding down the cost of living."

Veto To Meet Quick Vote

WASHINGTON (AP)—Congressmen have been urged to stand by for a quick vote on President Truman's expected veto of the \$4.8-billion tax cutting bill. One high-ranking Democrat predicted the veto would come today.

The President has until midnight Monday, April 5, to act on the measure. The White House was noncommittal but congressional leaders believe action will be taken before the deadline—some time this week and possibly today.

Many Democrats as well as Republicans say the necessary two-thirds vote needed to override the presidential veto can be mustered despite increases in funds for the armed services which they think Mr. Truman will emphasize in his veto message.

Congress upheld Mr. Truman's veto of tax cutting bills last year.

Southerners Amend Education Measure

WASHINGTON (AP)—The senate yesterday wrote into its federal-aid-for-education bill a provision which southern backers said is designed to safeguard segregation of Negro from white school children.

The amendment, offered by Senator Connally (D-Tex.) was adopted by voice vote.

The measure being debated by the senate would authorize \$300-million a year in federal aid to states. The grants would start July 1, 1949. They would range from \$5 to \$25 for each school age child, the exact amount dependent on each state's wealth.

When warming sun and greening grass
Bring golf clubs out of hiding,
It's time to get your car freshed up
For smooth and thrifty riding.

Come spring, you just naturally swing into step with the season. But not your car. It needs livening up.

Newest car-refresher service is the Personalized Spring Change-Over offered by Standard Oil Dealers. Thousands of Standard Oil Dealers have recently taken advanced training at special Standard Oil Clinics. They've become Personalized Service Specialists. Every two weeks, about 250 additional dealers and attendants complete the course at 80 schools now operating in 72 cities.

Trained Standard Oil Dealers supply your car with the individual attention it needs to get winter aches out of its bones. Better get a Personalized Spring Change-Over today!

It's Oil-Change Time!

Time to replace winter-worn oil with fresh, summer-grade PERMALUBE for premium-plus lubrication... finest motor oil Standard ever made. It removes the "goo", improves the job!

3 other fine motor oils—
QUAKER STATE
ISO-VIS
POLARINE

See your Standard Oil Dealer for a **Personalized Spring Change-Over**

GEORGE F. MORROW
801 S. Riverside Drive Iowa City

NALL CHEVROLET
210 East Burlington Dial 9651

VIRGIL'S STANDARD SERVICE
Corner Linn and College Dial 9094

GEORGE'S STANDARD SERVICE
Corner Burlington and Clinton Dial 9965

WELLER STANDARD SERVICE
130 N. Dubuque Dial 9038 Open 24 Hours Daily

BOB'S STANDARD SERVICE
285 Patterson Dial 9072 Coralville

ADVANCE GUARD FASHIONS

For a clean-cut look!

Broadcloth Shirts

3.95
to
4.95

Right for any occasion—these correctly styled, Sanforized broadcloth shirts. Fabric is smooth and fine, expertly stitched. Form-fitted in the famous Wilson Brothers manner—full through the chest and shoulders, tapered at the waist. Collars cut for excellent fit. Choose from whites and patterns.

Wilson Brothers

Ewers' Men's Store
28 South Clinton

Shirts...
as you like 'em

BETA THETA PI's John Fiesler, Bob Nichols, and Rey Kruchmen relax at a Gin Rummy game. The quality of their New Process finished shirts marks them a well dressed trio. Shirts from New Process are always as you like 'em!

Iowa City's
newest, most modern dry-cleaning plant

NEW PROCESS
Laundry and Dry Cleaning, Inc.
313 South Dubuque Dial 4177

Yetter's
FASHION CENTER
—Second Floor—

two complete coats in one

SEASON SKIPPER
REG. U. S. PAT. OFF.

THE COAT WOMEN KNOW FOR ITS
STYLE, QUALITY AND VERSATILITY
IS HERE AT YETTER'S...

and in beautiful new
spring shades...

The perfect coat for year-round wear... Season Skipper*. The all-wool patented lining buttons in or out... sleeves and all... to meet each change in the weather. Expertly tailored by master craftsmen, Season Skipper is never dated... always in style. Shown: Arden model. Made in Continental Heatherdown* and Tweed, Worumbo Venetian, Gabardine, Camel Hair and Alpaca, all 100% virgin wool fine men's wear fabrics.

\$59.95 and up