

The Daily Iowan

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THE WEATHER TODAY

Fair today and tomorrow and slightly warmer. High around 87 and low at 58.



Lois Anderson and Husband Keith " . . . looked like a little parachute."

Worried?-Platters Are Matters of Doubt

Seen any flying saucers today? Eight-year old Steve McWilliams thought he saw a "flying sausage" over Iowa City yesterday but what he saw turned out to be a star. Young McWilliams' experience was in line with the view of Prof. John Eldridge of the physics department who said, "The only true thing about this hooey is that it's a lot of hooey."

A university astronomer and another psychologist also pooked the idea of saucers flying through the air. Prof. Charles Wylie, head of the astronomy department, commented "We don't have enough data to determine the speed, distance and size of the objects, if there are any."

He said that "if the saucers are meteors, they would be balls of fire traveling from eight or nine to 20 miles a second." Reports on the speed of the saucers range from 300 to 1200 miles per hour. As examples of the deception of vision, he told of pilots who

have banked their planes to avoid meteors which are in reality 50 or more miles away. Swarms of insects, or birds whose wings are flapping at a great speed, may appear as discs, according to Wylie. Also, things at a great distance may seem oblong. Wylie suggested that flying saucers may be birds, seeds, or planes passing through the air. To get at the bottom of the flying saucer mystery, he said the government should instruct the public with proper methods of observation to give science something to work with.

A professor in the college of engineering, Elmer Lundquist, said the flying saucers must be a reality and no mirage because so many people have seen them. A revolving propeller might look like a disc, he said, and if slightly inclined, it would move horizontally. Lundquist remarked that the flying saucers might work on the same principle as helicopters. A pilot at the controls of such an object, he said, could be seated in a central stationary case, controlled by a gyroscope. Dr. N.C. Meier of the psychology department remarked that the flying saucers "offer many opportunities for hallucinations."

'Disc Spotting' Spreads to Eastern U.S.

Explanations Range From Radio Missiles To Reflected Light

NEW YORK, (AP)—The game of spotting "flying saucers" broadened Monday to include Massachusetts and Vermont as stories about the discs continued to swirl fully as rapidly as the objects themselves. Explanations of the phenomena ranged from the theory that they were radio-controlled flying missiles sent aloft by U.S. military scientists to the suggestion that they might be merely sun light reflected on wing tanks of jet-propelled planes.

A.B. Cross of Chattanooga, Tenn., a 34-year-old watchmaker, announced he invented the "flying saucer" and submitted it to the war department in 1943 but his idea was rejected as not practical "at the present time."

Later, he said, he became convinced that the department elaborated on his plan. His model was powered with a rubber band, Cross said, but he believed atomic power now is being used.

A Spokane, Wash., woman insisted the objects she saw were of such size that together they would take up the size of a five-room house if they landed, but a Clearwater, Fla., woman said the discs she observed resembled "pie pans."

At Rutland, Vt., a woman reported she and her husband witnessed a brilliant object in the night sky which she assumed to be a "flying saucer" although it was stationary.

But at Cambridge, Mass., a housewife said she saw "a group of white, flying saucers whirling around and going at a tremendous speed."

The Massachusetts and Vermont reports brought to 40 the number of states in which the objects have been observed.

With New England getting into the game, the Harvard University Astronomical observatory took note of the reports but said it had had no luck so far in photographing one of the disks.

Discs Arrive In Iowa City, Residents Say

There were reports yesterday that the mystery of the year, the flying saucer, was seen whirling over Iowa City.

According to those who reported seeing these "saucers," they were spotted over the city "about 7 p.m."

Keith Anderson, A-4, and his wife, Lois, were sitting on the porch of their home at 722 Kirkwood when people driving by in a car slowed down and pointed towards the sky.

Running to the front yard, Anderson reported seeing an object which looked like a "little parachute." However, Anderson, an ex-navy pilot, said the object maintained a constant altitude, "about 5000 feet," and a constant speed. "It seemed to bob a little," he said Anderson.

He reported that the object had the appearance of a weather balloon and was silver, "almost transparent in color."

Anderson's father-in-law, Charles Metzger, also said he saw the object.

The civil aeronautics administration reported rubber balloons filled with helium are sent up from Des Moines and Moline four times a day. These balloons are about 30 inches in diameter.

Walter Dick, U.S. weather observer at Davenport, said weather balloons are sent up daily and stay in sight only 15 minutes. "The balloons wouldn't be visible from Iowa City today," he said.

Mrs. Louise Munkhoff, 730 Kirkwood avenue, also claimed she saw the mysterious object from her back yard around 7:30 p.m. She reported the object looked like a parachute and was traveling west at a rapid rate of speed.

Men who identified themselves as Peter Ryan, 23, Ottumwa, Bob Anderson, 22, Muscatine, and Phil Wright, 25, North Liberty, said they were waiting for a train on the platform at the Rock Island depot.

Ryan said, "We looked up and saw this disc in the sky." According to Ryan, the three men were under the impression that the object they saw was an airplane but then realized that it wasn't.

The Daily Iowan was unable to locate any of these three men at their homes on a subsequent check.

These men claimed the disc apparently was traveling north and west.

Last night, one "Sara Eubanks" hurriedly reported that one of the discs had landed in his back yard near Burlington and Johnson.

Sam, in the heat of excitement raced away from the telephone, failing to give his exact street number. In the excitement of it all, Sam must have kept running because a check of the neighborhood produced no Sam . . . no backyard . . . no disc!

SIGN COAL PEACE

World in Action— Around The Globe

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
"WHERE THERE'S LIFE there's hope," said one of the two personal physicians attending the slightly improved Elena Lupescu in Rio De Janeiro yesterday. The former King Carol was reported on the verge of an emotional breakdown at times as he paced before the bedroom door of the woman with whom he twice fled his throne.

MOB STREET CLASHES, a bomb explosion, and frequent use of firearms and knives in communal disorders involving Hindus and Moslems in the Calcutta area have brought mounting casualties. A hospital survey revealed 21 deaths and 134 serious injuries.

SAN MARINO, a 38-square-mile republic of 14,545 population, on the Italian peninsula has requested membership in the United Nations. In a letter of recommendation for admission the nation quoted an oral appraisal of San Marino by Abraham Lincoln as a qualification for membership.

DICTATOR FRANCO'S proposed "Law of Succession" has been approved by a better than 12 to 1 majority in a referendum, the Spanish government has announced. The opposition was prohibited from campaigning against the measure.

THE SENATE foreign relations committee has recommended ratification of the Anglo-American oil agreement as "particularly timely" because of the current domestic oil shortage. The committee said that "present indications are that a more general shortage will prevail this autumn and winter."

Gromyko Insists U.S. Must Destroy A-Bombs

LAKE SUCCESS (AP)—Russia late yesterday spiked a suggestion for handing over the world's supply of atomic bombs to the United Nations proposed police force.

Andre A. Gromyko, Soviet delegate, told the U.N. atomic energy commission's working committee that anything short of outright destruction of the a-bombs would contradict previous U.N. decisions and could not be accepted.

UN Heads for Major Crisis

By MAX HARRELSON
LAKE SUCCESS (AP)—The split between Russia and the western powers over the Marshall plan is expected to bring into the open within the next two weeks an explosive situation which has been smoldering for many months in the key economic organs of the United Nations.

Although U.N. officials were reluctant to comment on the outlook, there seemed to be little doubt that the entire economic program of the world organization was headed toward a major crisis. The big blow-off was looked for at the opening of the economic and social council's summer session here July 19—if not before. It could come at the meeting of the U.N. economic commission for

House Passes Bill To Cash GI Bonds

WASHINGTON (AP)—The house unanimously passed and sent to the senate yesterday a bill permitting 9,000,000 holders of GI terminal leave pay bonds to cash them after next Sept. 1. The vote was 386 to 0.

Passage came after brief debate in which Republican Leader Halleck of Indiana speculated that "we may meet another veto" from President Truman. The treasury department has opposed cashing the bonds as inflationary.

Saying that the Democratic National committee has chided Republicans for not acting on the bill, while the treasury has come out against it, Halleck commented:

"I don't know what side of the street Mr. Truman is working."

Senator Wherry (R-Neb.), Republican whip, predicted quick senate approval of the bill.

"I want to see it passed at this session," Wherry said. "I am speaking as an individual senator but I expect the senate leadership to agree to take it up and pass it."

The house-approved bill will go to the Senate Armed Service committee, which will start hearings Wednesday.

The legislation would permit—but not require former GI's to cash the bonds at face value plus accrued interest through local banks anytime after Sept. 1. The estimated face value of the outstanding bonds is \$1,800,000,000, and the House Armed Services committee said it expects about \$1,000,000,000 of them to be cashed.

The others would be held for the two and one-half percent interest the government pays on them.

The 1946 act required holders of the bonds to retain them for five years from the date of issue, and made them non-negotiable.

The new bill extends until Sept. 1, 1948, the deadline for applying for terminal leave pay.

Rep. Blackney (R-Mich), chairman of an armed services subcommittee that considered the bill, told the house the measure corrects "an injustice" in the 1946 law and said those who have contended it is inflationary "have not considered all the facts."



James C. Petrillo "No More Recordings"

GOP Tax Bill Reaches House

WASHINGTON (AP)—Republican leaders yesterday rushed their new \$4,000,000,000 tax-cut bill into position for a vote in the house today on a take-it-or-leave-it basis.

Forestalling any move to change the bill, the GOP-dominated rules committee barred last-minute amendments from the floor before the showdown tally.

Many Democrats conceded that the bill, sponsored by Chairman Knutson (R-Minn.) of the house ways and means committee, will pass its first test by more than the two-thirds majority needed to override a presidential veto.

However, the question of mustering two-thirds in the senate is still in doubt. Action there is expected late this week.

Fighting to the end, a number of Democrats launched a bold, if futile, drive to substitute a bill that would remove 10,000,000 low-income persons from the tax rolls completely and apply to all states the community property method of tax computation. This system, which materially reduces taxes in some cases by splitting a family's income between husband and wife, is now legal in 12 states.

Rep. Gary (D-Va) offered the substitute measure in the face of the rules committee's action providing that the Knutson bill, granting tax cuts from 10.5 to 30 percent, shall be voted up or down without changes. The amendment-barring rule is the usual procedure on tax bills in the house.

Petrillo Musicians May Go on Strike

WASHINGTON (AP)—James C. Petrillo, president of the American Federation of Musicians, said yesterday the union plans to call a halt to members making phonograph records and broadcasting over radio networks.

Petrillo, called on the congressional carpet for past actions, explained that his plans for the future are grounded on the belief that musicians don't get their fair share of entertainment money.

"As of now," he told a House labor subcommittee, he plans to end members' making records December 31. The ban on network broadcasting, if it stands, would take effect February 1.

If it's legally possible, Petrillo said, the union itself may make and market musical recordings.

During the afternoon session, Petrillo softened his stand thus much:

"I'm in hopes that somewhere along the line," he said, "we won't have to do the things I said we'd have to do this morning."

Petrillo was the first witness in an investigation into what Chairman Rep. Kearns (R-Pa) called the "dictatorial powers" of Petrillo over his union and the music industry.

Kearns said in a formal statement that Petrillo's union has:

"Required theater owners throughout the United States" to employ standby orchestras "they did not need, want or use."

"Dictated" to broadcasters the amount of money they should spend for music.

"Engaged in a concerted effort to hold back the technological improvements in radio and in television."

Police Hold Boys, 3, 6, For Store Burglary

DES MOINES (AP)—Two brothers, only 3 and 6 years old, were turned over to juvenile authorities yesterday for burglarizing a grocery store.

Police said the boys threw a brick through the door of a grocery store on the Fourth of July and robbed the place of gum, ice cream, candy and \$1 in change.

Juvenile authorities said the boys had been in trouble before.

The U.S. Today— Nation In The News

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S special air safety inquiry board recommended yesterday that aircraft be required to fly higher over mountains in soupy weather and that electronic devices showing the distance above ground be installed.

A GUN BATTLE on a New York City bus resulted in the death of a young jewelry store robber and serious bullet wounds to the patrolman who killed him. Fleeing from the policeman, the robber dashed into the open door of the halted bus and used one of the 40 passengers as a shield. The passenger was not hurt.

HOLDING A PATIENT'S severed abdominal artery for 30 minutes when a Paterson, N.J. hospital operating room was plunged into darkness, Dr. V.W. Giudice assisted by Dr. Francis J. Brogan successfully completed an appendectomy on his 65-year-old patient after the emergency lighting system was put into operation.

TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS over the three-day Fourth of July holiday caused 271 deaths according to the National Safety council which predicted the toll would reach 275 over the holiday weekend. According to the nationwide survey, 163 persons drowned, 114 perished in miscellaneous mishaps and 5 were killed by fireworks.

NEGRO "SLAVE" MAID, Dora Jones, testified yesterday that she had served Governor Leverett Saltonstall (now U.S. senator) of Massachusetts and other prominent New Englanders at the Lynn and Boston homes of Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Wesley Ingalls during the time the government charges they were reducing her to slavery.

SEE FREIGHT CAR SHORTAGE
WASHINGTON (AP)—The commerce department warned yesterday of a freight car shortage in late summer "more serious than any yet experienced."

Balkans Rule Out European Aid Plan

LONDON (AP)—The Moscow radio, quoting continental dispatches from the Soviet news agency Tass, said early yesterday the Romanian, Polish and Yugoslav governments had decided not to participate in the Paris conference on the aid-to-Europe proposal.

The broadcast, heard here, said a Tass dispatch from Bucharest declared the Romanian government definitely would not take part.

A Tass dispatch from Paris, the radio said, "pointed out that Poland and Yugoslavia would gladly accept credits from the United States and would accurately fulfill equitable terms of credit, but they prefer to have relations directly with creditors if possible and without intermediaries."

Czechoslovakia was reported earlier to have decided, despite Russia's stand, on acceptance of the British-French invitation to attend the conference.

FLOOD WATERS near West Alton, Mo., rose to just the right level yesterday, adding a touch of realism to this billboard and furnishing the residents of this flood stricken city a much needed chuckle. (AP WIREPHOTO)

Eleventh Hour Reprieve For Northern Pits

WASHINGTON (AP)—A new national pattern wage contract for soft coal miners was ratified last night by the United Mine workers and the Northern Mine operators.

The Mine workers voted to resume work in the northern and "captive" mines today after the pact, granting a basic 4 1/2 cents and hour wage increase, is officially signed.

The threat of a nationwide strike was thus averted although brief suspension of work by 250,000 miners in areas not yet covered by the agreement is certain to occur.

The UMW described the new "national" contract as one that covers the nation and that before any operator in any section of the country can expect union members to work his mines, he must agree to terms of the national contract.

Benjamin F. Fairless, president of United States Steel corporation, declared he was hopeful that the agreement reached with John L. Lewis will bring "industrial peace in the bituminous coal industry for a long time to come."

Formal signature ceremonies by the United Mine workers and soft coal operators will take place at the union headquarters this morning at 8 a.m. (CST).

The union agreement to the contract terms was announced after a meeting of the union's 200-man policy committee.

Although no formal word came from coal producers of the mid-west, far west and south, their quick concurrence in the agreement negotiated by the northern and steel mine operators was freely predicted in industry circles.

The new contract, in addition to providing for a 4 1/2 cent hourly wage increase, was said by industry representatives to include a clause that the miners would work when "willing and able."

Lewis had insisted on this provision as protection against Taft-Hartley Labor act penalties for unauthorized strikes.

However, Lewis receded on his demand that a United Mine workers representative, with veto power, serve as chairman of the board administering the miners' welfare fund.

The fund henceforth will be financed by a ten-cent a ton royalty on coal mined, instead of the five cents a ton which heretofore has been collected.

The Southern Coal Producers association announced it would not be on hand for the signing ceremonies. Instead, the association called a meeting for 1 p.m. (CST) today, to study the pact and reach a decision.

"We don't intend to be at John L. Lewis' front door this morning ready to sign," a spokesman said. "We are going to look at this thing carefully."

"We will give it every consideration, but we want to see it first." Fairless, in a statement issued at the office of U.S. Steel here said the new contract "should prove to be highly beneficial to the whole economy of the nation."

Diamond Stars In Rail Crash

CHICAGO (AP)—About 25 passengers were injured slightly and 200 others—including several major league baseball stars—were shaken up late yesterday in a railroad train collision near Chicago's Grand Central station.

Pitcher Lynwood (Schoolboy) Rowe and Second Baseman Emil Verban of the Philadelphia National league club were jolted severely but were expected to play in today's All-Star game at Wrigley field.

The Baltimore and Ohio railroad's "Shenandoah", westbound from New York to Chicago, collided with a switch engine pulling empty Pere Marquette coaches about 400 yards south of the station as the Shenandoah approached at about 30 miles an hour to unload its passengers.

Twenty-five Shenandoah passengers were taken to St. Luke's hospital for treatment. Five were admitted and 20 were released after treatment. Physicians said no one was seriously hurt.

Texas Vote Swings Toward Dewey Camp

SAPULPA, Okla. (AP)—Texas supporters of Gov. Thomas E. Dewey for the Republican presidential nomination predicted yesterday the New Yorker would receive a "substantial" number of the state's 31 delegate votes at the 1948 national convention.

Texas has developed into a behind-scenes pre-convention battle-ground between forces of Dewey and Senator Robert A. Taft for the nomination.

George Hopkins, of Dallas, headed a steady stream of Republican political figures who visited Dewey yesterday in his hotel suite.

It was understood from a source close to Hopkins that he assured Dewey the Republican tide in the Lone Star state was running toward his candidacy.

The entire Texas delegation supported Dewey in his successful bid for the 1944 presidential nomination.

American League All-Stars Slight Favorites Today

Ewell Blackwell



NATIONAL LEAGUE starting pitcher is Cincinnati's Ewell Blackwell who has won 14 and lost two games this year. Blackwell has won 12 in a row to rate the number 1 spot in the senior league hurling corps. He will be followed by Harry Brecheen or George Munger, St. Louis, and Johnny Sain of Boston.

Blackwell, Chandler In Starting Roles

By JACK HAND

CHICAGO (AP)—Ewell Blackwell, Cincinnati's animated bean pole, tries his sidearm magic on the American league sluggers today as the National league's starting ace against Spud Chandler of the New York Yankees in the 14th all-star game at Wrigley field.

Bolstered by the home run slugging of New York's Walker Cooper and Johnny Mize, Blackwell, a 14-2 winner with 12 straight, and his successors appear to rate an even chance. However, the Americans are a slight favorite on the strength of nine wins in 13 previous meetings.

Two National league squad members, Pitcher Lynwood "Schoolboy" Rowe and Second Baseman Emil Verban, both of Philadelphia, were lotted severely when a Baltimore and Ohio

train on which they were passengers collided with a switch engine as the passenger train neared the Grand Central station in Chicago last night.

Rowe, who pitched last week end and was not expected to see action against the American league all-stars, was knocked unconscious for a brief period and suffered several bumps. He was not hospitalized.

Verban was shaken up and was "numbed in the legs," he told a newsmen.

Verban said he and Rowe would be available for the game.

Phillies Manager Ben Chapman and his wife, also aboard the train, suffered injuries. Chapman received a strained back but the injury was not considered serious. Mrs. Chapman was hospitalized for shock.

Neither Manager Eddie Dyer of the Nationals nor Joe Cronin of the Americans would divulge any further pitching selections other than to observe they would "make changes as the course of the dictated."

Dyer would have a well-rested Harry (The Cat) Brecheen or George Munger of his own St. Louis Cards to follow Blackwell's

three-inning stint. Johnny Sain of Boston, who hasn't worked since July 4, is ready for the other three. Warren Spahn of the Braves, Ralph Branca of Brooklyn and Schoolboy Rowe of the Phillies pitched either Saturday night or Sunday and are not expected to see action.

Cronin's nomination of Chandler came as somewhat of a surprise, as many had expected to see Lefty Hal Newhouser of Detroit get the call. Chandler, however, has won his last six starts,

including a seven-hitter against Philadelphia Friday.

Newhouser, who worked two "warmup" relief innings Sunday in a game already safely tucked away for Detroit, is due to see action. Joe Page of the Yanks is a possibility in the late stages if a lefty is needed.

Cronin can pick his other hurlers from Walt Masterson of Washington, who recently pitched a stretch of 34 scoreless innings. Dizzy Trout of Detroit, Jack Kramer of St. Louis, Early

Wynn of Washington and Frank Shea of the Yanks.

In any event, the expected capacity crowd of 43,000 which will welcome the game back to Chicago where it started at Comiskey park in 1933, expects to see no repeat performance of last year's 12-0 romp by the slugging Americans.

Teddy Williams of Boston, whose two homers helped humiliate the Nationals last summer at Fenway park, is back again in left field but the senior loop thinks it discovered how to stop Teddy in the 1946 series. The Weyer shift no doubt will be in operation again and the pitchers will be advised to follow Eddie's little black book on Williams' weaknesses.

Despite the excitement about the Giants' home run hitting and the imposing homer total of 24 by Mize and 18 by Cooper, 13 in the month of June, the Americans lineup bristles with power from Williams around the outfield with Joe Dimaggio of the Yanks in center and Washington's efficient Buddy Lewis in right.

Once past Mize and Cooper, the Americans have more dis-

tance hitters scattered down their lineup than the National's starting nine of Mize at first, Emil Verban of the Phils at second, Marty Marion of St. Louis at short, Frank Gustine of Pittsburgh at third, Enos Slaughter of St. Louis in left and the Walker brothers, Harry of the Phils in center and Dixie of the Dodgers in right, Cooper and Blackwell.

All the American league cast was on hand except Bobby Feller of Cleveland, who pulled a back muscle in a recent game and was ordered off the squad.

AMERICAN

Kell, Detroit, 3b	329
Lewis, Washington, rf	272
Williams, Boston, lf	267
Cooper, New York, c	267
Dimaggio, New York, cf	259
Boudreau, Cleveland, ss	250
McQuinn, New York, 1b	238
Gordon, Cleveland, 2b	233
Rosar, Philadelphia, c	229
Chandler, New York, p	9W-4L

NATIONAL

W. Walker, Philadelphia, cf	335
F. Walker, Brooklyn, rf	279
Cooper, New York, c	276
Mize, New York, 1b	273
Slaughter, St. Louis, lf	270
Gustine, Pittsburgh, 3b	269
Marion, St. Louis, ss	234
Verban, Philadelphia, 2b	201
Blackwell, Cincinnati, p	14W-2L
Umpires—Conlan (NL) plate; Boyer (AL) first base; Helme (NL) second base; Passarella (AL) third base.	

Spud Chandler



AMERICAN LEAGUE surprise starter Spud Chandler has been the backbone of the New York Yankees pitching corps this year with a 9-4 record. Chandler has won his last six starts. He will be followed by Detroit's Hal Newhouser with Manager Joe Cronin undecided about the rest of the junior league hurlers.

Locke Leads in Tam O'Shanter Playoff

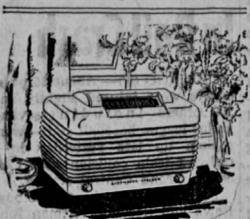
PGA 'Could Help' May

CHICAGO, (AP)—The Professional Golfers Association of America yesterday reminded George S. May, colorful president of the Tam O'Shanter Country club, that he could avoid confusion over the paying of "appearance money" in his future tournaments if he signed a PGA contract.

George Schneider of Ogden, Utah, PGA tournament committee chairman, said after a closed meeting of PGA officials that if May held his Tam O'Shanter meet "under PGA regulations, no requests for appearance money could have been made."

This would have avoided such a situation that occurred when such players as Lew Worsham (1947 National Open champion), Ben Hogan and Jimmy Demaret (leading money winners) were absent from the field, Schneider said.

These three were reported to have passed up the Tam meet when May gave a substantial "guarantee" to South African Bobby Locke to compete.



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MAJOR League Results

NATIONAL LEAGUE			
	W	L	Pct.
Brooklyn	42	31	.575
Boston	40	31	.563
New York	38	39	.504
St. Louis	37	35	.514
Chicago	36	36	.500
Cincinnati	37	38	.493
Philadelphia	30	44	.405
Pittsburgh	28	45	.384

AMERICAN LEAGUE			
	W	L	Pct.
New York	47	36	.564
Detroit	37	32	.536
Boston	38	33	.535
Philadelphia	36	36	.500
Cleveland	31	32	.492
Chicago	35	39	.473
Washington	29	38	.431
St. Louis	25	43	.368

Legion Nine Blasts Grinnell Squad, 11-3

The Iowa City junior legion baseball team pounded out an 11-3 victory Sunday afternoon over the Grinnell legion on the City high field.

Nick Anderson and Rox Shain paced the local attack with a home run apiece as Coach Frank Bates' boys exploded for two runs in the first inning, five in the third and four more in the sixth. Shain also had a triple in three trips to the plate and batted in five of his team's eleven runs.

Bob Diehl coasted to an easy victory for the I. C. legion scattering five blows over the seven innings.

The Iowa City club opened the scoring in the first inning with two runs but Grinnell came back to tie it up in the third with two counters. The local boys then salted the tilt away in their half of the third with five big runs which included Anderson's three-run homer.

The Totals: R. H. E. Grinnell Legion.....002 001 0-3 5 1 I. C. Legion.....205 004 2-11 10 2 Anderson and Smith; Diehl and Shain.

Cubs Sell Livingston

CHICAGO, (AP)—Thompson (Mickey) Livingston, catcher for the Chicago Cubs, has been sent to the New York Giants for the waiver price, James Gallagher, general manager of the Cubs announced yesterday.

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Bests Oliver By 3 Strokes In 1st Round

By CHARLES CHAMBERLAIN

CHICAGO (AP)—Bobby Locke, playing his shots like a machine, clicked a four-under-par 68 yesterday to fashion a three-stroke lead over Ed "Porky" Oliver at the end of the first round of their 36-hole playoff for the Tam O'Shanter \$7,000 professional title prize.

Some 3,000 spectators followed the international golf show down around the 6,825-yard course, applauding frequently as each performer scored a share of sensational shots.

Locke, the South African seeking his fifth tournament triumph in 10 meets since landing in the U.S., fashioned five birdies, and went over par on only one hole in authoring a pair of 34's against par 36-36.

Only once did his tee shots drift into the rough, while Oliver, of Wilmington, Del., who is the nation's sixth leading money winner with \$8,490, caught the tall grass on at least five holes in posting 37-34-71.

In taking a three-stroke lead at the turn, the knickered Johannesburg visitor pulled one of the most amazing recovery shots of the entire tournament on the ninth. His third shot on the 520-yard hole was half buried in a deep sand trap at the side of the green. He blasted out one inch from the cup to match Oliver with par 5.

Locke, who has won \$9,730 since hitting these shores; picked up three strokes on two successive holes with birdies. He needed only a four-foot tap for a 3 on the 7th while Oliver took a four. Then he dropped a 17 foot putt for a deuce on the 245-yard 8th. While his opponent was 20 feet over the green and two putted for a four.

While Oliver was matching par, Locke methodically gained a five-stroke lead with a four-foot birdie putt on the long 10th for a 4, and 3 footer for a birdie on the 13th after unleashing another of his consistently-accurate iron shot approaches which throughout the round more than compensated for being out-distanced by Oliver's drives.

The scrapping 215-pound Oliver gained on the 15th with a birdie 4 after taking two pokes from the rough and holing a 20 foot putt.

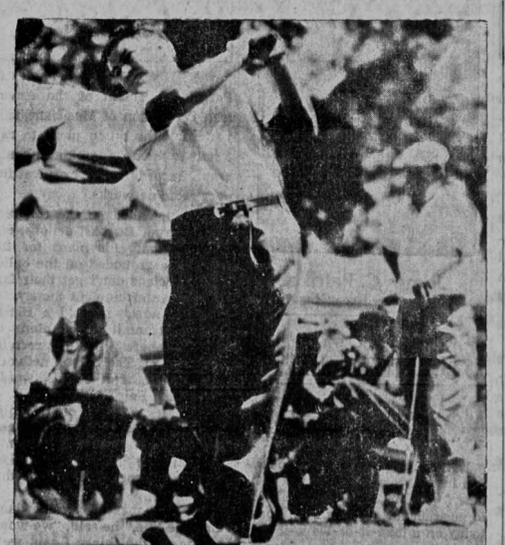
Oliver blew a chance to gain on the 215-yard 16th by missing a 4 1/2 foot putt as each made par 3's. But the chubby gallery favorite shaved Locke's advantage back to three strokes on the 18th. By planting his approach two feet off the flag and ramming it down for a birdie 3.

Both required 30 putts for their first round.

Locke, who has made five straight sub-par trips in the tournament, will face Oliver in the closing 18 holes today starting at 1 p.m. (CST).

First Round Cards:

Par out	453 444 435-35
Locke out	443 444 435-34
Oliver out	453 444 445-37
Par in	484 445 364-36-72
Locke in	434 345 344-34-68
Oliver in	384 444 343-34-71



ED "PORKY" OLIVER tees off at Chicago's Tam O'Shanter course in his playoff with Bobby Locke (right background) for first prize in the All-American tourney. Locke was three up last night after the first 18 holes. The pair will play the final 18 holes today. (AP WIREPHOTO)

Tandberg, Baksi Off Of Joe Louis List

NEW YORK (AP)—Jacobs beach climbed off the merry-go-round long enough yesterday to pass up both Olle Tandberg and Joe Baksi as challengers for Joe Louis, and to start working, instead, on a title bout between "The Bomber" and the winner of Ezzard Charles' coming clambake with Elmer (The Violent) Ray.

The rhubarb the surprise package created caused Sol Strauss, acting director for the 20th Century Sporting club, to pop up with the following shifts:

- 1—A return match between Olle and Pennsylvania Joe on August 22 in Madison Square Garden.
- 2—A September 19 Yankee stadium title bout between Louis and the winner of the July 25 tussle here between Louis, Ezzard Charles, a light-heavy out of Cincinnati, and Elmer (The Violent) Ray, from Florida by way of Minneapolis, provided, Sol insisted, that the winner turns the trick "decisively."

AIR CONDITIONED CAPITOL NEW SHOW TODAY

IN TECHNICOLOR

THE SON OF ROBIN HOOD
Cornel Wilde

BANDIT OF SHERWOOD FOREST
ANITA LOUISE
JIM ESMOND
LEON BUCHANAN

PLUS

SHOOT OR BE SHOT!
Have you been found?

IN OLD SACRAMENTO
WILLIAM ELLIOTT
CHRISTINE MOORE

Vets Forfeit City League Game to I. C. Plumbers

Veterans of Foreign Wars, Post 2581, and Iowa City Plumbing and Heating played three innings of their scheduled Iowa City Softball league game last night before a heated argument stopped the game.

The umpires forced two of the Vets' players to leave the game in the top half of the third and the whole V.F.W. team walked off the field. The Plumbers then won the game by forfeit.

The forfeit win for the Plumbers and the resulting loss for the Vets gives both teams a record of one win and two losses and puts them in a tie for fourth place in the City league standings with Bremers.

"Doors Open 1:15-10:00"

Englert NOW WEDNESDAY THOSE CITY GALS... THEY AIN'T WHAT THEY USED TO BE! —since the Farmer's Daughter came to town!

ADDED ICED LIGHTNING "Hockey Sports" HAPPY GO LUCKY "Cartoon" —NEWS—

Starts THURSDAY IT'S MURDEROUSLY FUNNY!

BOB HOPE DOROTHY LAMOUR My Favorite BRUNETTE

Boudreau Tops Sluggers

Harry Walker Leads National

CHICAGO (AP)—Manager-Shortstop Lou Boudreau of Cleveland still heads the American league hitting race with a .350 percentage, but his consistency may not save off the onrush of New York's Joe Di Maggio, who last week climbed 15 points to a runner-up mark of .339.

While Boudreau marked time during the week with his unchanged listing, Di Maggio slammed 12 hits in 25 trips to the plate and moved ahead of Detroit's George Kell, who dropped 10 points from second place to a third-spot 329.

George McQuinn, who like Yankee Teamate Di Maggio, Boudreau and Kell will start today's all-star game against the National leaguers, kept fourth place with six-point rise to .328.

New York's Frank Shea added two more victories during the week, keeping the pitching leadership with an 11-2 record. Hal Newhouser of Detroit moved ahead of Cleveland's ailing Bob Feller in their strikeout race with 105.

The National league's hitting leaders cooled off as the weather got hot last week with the result that Harry Walker of the Phillies remained on top of the heap despite a ten point drop in his batting average.

Ewell Blackwell of Cincinnati registered his 13th and 14th pitching victories against two defeats to bring his league leading average up to .875, which was matched by George Munger's seven games won and one lost for St. Louis. Blackwell also struck out 24 bats-

men in hose two games to bring Ralph Branca's second-place total his total up to an even 100 against of 82 for Brooklyn.

STRAND ONE SOLID WEEK - 7 BIG DAYS Starting WEDNESDAY Shows at 12:00-2:28-4:52-7:20-9:34 PRICES THIS ENGAGEMENT - Week Day Matinees 75c; NIGHTS 'Til 5:30 \$1.20; All Day Sunday \$1.20



JENNIFER JONES GREGORY PECK JOSEPH COTTEN in DAVID O. SELZNICK'S Technicolor PRODUCTION

DUEL in the SUN with a Cast of 2500 Directed by KING VIDOR

NOTE: "King's Row" Shown at 1:40, 5:30, and 9:15 p.m. "Brennan Girl" Shown at 3:45, and 7:45 p.m.

's Child Over PhD in Art Appreciation, Panel Declares

By JACK O'BRIEN
debate on the relative merits of a four-year-old child and a PhD appreciative observers of contemporary art—with the four-year-old winning the decision—taxed yesterday's roundtable session on contemporary art.

Lester D. Longman acted as moderator between Dean ("Lay") Earl McGrath, artist Maurice Lasansky and a questioning audience.

Lasansky, himself the father of a four-year-old, swung the evidence in favor of youthful "freshness" over caulked intellect, with simple statement. "Some of the four-year-old's taste is better."

Longman said the PhD might be "an alienation of artistic sensitivity... his natural ability is atrophied."

The audience was still willing to let McGrath pointed out that education serves to eliminate child's appreciation and to substitute a more practical sense of art.

The PhD is less capable, he said, of appreciating Shakespeare than the 12th grader. He's too concerned with whether Shakespeare or Bacon wrote it, to enjoy the aesthetic value of the work.

From Shakespeare they turned to dogs. The fortunate child sees a unique "dogness" of a parrot dog, while the PhD says, "Aha; a dog" or "What a wonderful specimen!"

The function of the artist, according to Longman, is to maintain a child's freshness of experience in education tries to drive it out.

McGrath, billed by Longman as a "devil's advocate," insisted that modern art requires a more intellectual, "thinking" and sophisticated approach on the part of the lay observer than does classical art.

According to Lasansky, familiarity is the secret. The eye can adjust itself to modern art just as ears get accustomed to music.

When McGrath suggested the art treatment relies less on "tradition" than any other department, Longman countered with, "We don't use the traditions the critic expects us to use." While Lasansky brought forth an analogy, "We use the old masters' doctor uses a cadaver. Only instead of asking why did that man die, we ask why does this arrive?"

A quiet argument on whether or not the modern artist really wants to be understood evolved between Longman, speaking for the artists, and Lasansky, the artist himself.

Longman thinks the artist does not care. "No," he said. "No, he doesn't care. If he gets people (who appreciate it) he's just lucky."

Longman enforced his argument by saying Einstein produced his theory in relativity as an artist but he was chagrined if everyone regarded it as "wouldn't he?" Lasansky responded, unscientifically, "I don't know... when a man gets so deep..."

Resort Jobs OK Students Enjoy Work, Ballantyne Says

University of Iowa students with summer resort and steamship jobs were described yesterday as "working hard but having a good time."

Robert L. Ballantyne, director of student employment, returned yesterday from a week's inspection tour of places where students have summer jobs. He drove to five states to check students' working and living conditions and their treatment.

"I am very pleased," he said. "The students seem to be getting along very well. However, in a few places food wasn't too good and recreational facilities were limited. But doesn't every job have some drawback?"

He stopped first at Chicago where he rode to Benton Harbor on "The City of Grand Rapids," a Great Lakes steamer. Seventy SUI students are working as crew members on that ship. Later he talked to the 35 students forming part of the crew of the "Milwaukee Clipper," sailing between Milwaukee and Muskegon, Mich.

"All of them appear to enjoy the daily cruises," Ballantyne said.

He also visited Lake Geneva, Wis., where 30 students work in summer resorts around the lake, and Hartland, Wis., where 20 students are employed.

Ballantyne reported the 60 students working at the Cedar Harbor, Ohio, summer resort were creating a good impression. "Next summer I hope to be able to place 400 students in jobs at Cedar Point," he said.

He intends to revisit Wisconsin resorts once more this summer and later drive to the Lake of the Ozarks, Mo. He will contact by

Meetings, Speeches— Town 'n' Campus

KIWANIS CLUB—Rupert Hawk, Kiwanis district governor, will report briefly on the recent Kiwanis international convention at a luncheon today at Hotel Jefferson. A musical program of vocal and instrumental numbers arranged by Prof. Herald Stark will be presented.

UNIVERSITY DAMES—Mrs. Lillian Wentworth, 418 Wales street, will be hostess tomorrow night to the University Dames sewing club. All who plan to attend should call 80139.

RESERVE OFFICERS—Frank Carideo, assistant football coach, will speak tonight at the 7:30 meeting of the Reserve Officers' association to be held in the Legion club rooms of the community building. Movies of the spring intra-squad game will be shown. A social hour will follow. All reserve officers are invited to attend.

UNITED WORLD FEDERALISTS—The university chapter of United World Federalists will hold a panel discussion on "Modern Science: Will It Become a Frankenstein's Monster?" tonight at 7:30 in the YMCA room of Iowa Union.

Prof. J.A. Jacobs, physics department; Prof. Manfred Kuhn, mail other resorts, steamship lines, mountain hotels and forest service where he has placed students.

Ballantyne estimates 500 SUI students have summer jobs from the New England states to Colorado and Idaho.

"If students make good impressions and I am able to contact the places where they work," he said, "I hope to be able to double the number of summer jobs available for students next summer."

sociology department, and James Meade, retired physics professor, will take part in the discussion.

ALTRUSA CLUB—At 12 noon tomorrow members of the Altrusa club will hold their regular meeting in Hotel Jefferson.

UNIVERSITY CLUB—Prof. Frederick McConnell, director of the Cleveland playhouse and guest director of the university's summer theatre, will speak on "Dynamics of the Theatre" this morning following a coffee hour at 9 o'clock in the university club rooms at Iowa Union. The rest of the morning will be spent in playing bridge. Chairman of the event is Mrs. M. Willard Lampe. Program chairman is Mrs. Clayton Gerken.

PI LAMBDA THETA—From 4 to 6 Thursday afternoon Pi Lambda Theta, national honorary fraternity for women in education, will hold a tea in the private dining room of Iowa Union. Pauline Everman is general chairman. All women now in education or who are entering the teaching profession are invited.

VETERANS' PLAYSCHOOL—Parents of children enrolled in the Veterans' playschool are invited to a parent-teacher meeting at 8 p.m. today at the Congregational church, 30 N. Clinton street. Miss Ann Nugent of the child welfare department will speak.

PHI DELTA KAPPA—Prof. N. C. Meier, psychology department, will speak Thursday at a noon luncheon-meeting in the foyer of the Iowa Union. Reservations may be made before 5 p.m. Wednesday in the college of education office.

Cello Recital Friday
A cello recital by Howard Lynch, A4, will be given Friday at 7:30 p.m. in the north music hall.

The program includes the Mozart-Piatigorsky "Sonatina in C Major," Schubert-Piatigorsky "Three Minuets" and "Concerto in A Minor" by Saint-Saens. The recital is open to the public.

Iowa Mountaineers Plan Weekend at State Park
Hiking, climbing and swimming are planned for the Iowa Mountaineers this week end when they visit Devil's Backbone state park, near Strawberry Point.

The group will leave from the engineering building, on Madison street, at 6:30 p.m. Saturday and will return Sunday evening. Each member has been asked to provide his own sleeping equipment, tennis shoes, swim suit and food for breakfast and lunch on Sunday.

There will be a short hike and campfire Saturday evening, hiking and climbing Sunday morning, and swimming at Backbone lake Sunday afternoon.

Reservations may be obtained by mailing a \$1 deposit to Joan Cox, route one, Iowa City.

Miller-Owen Vows Repeated at Chapel
In a quiet ceremony at The Little Chapel of the First Congregational church last Saturday morning, Gertrude Miller, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John C. Miller, 216 E. Bloomington street, became the bride of Franklin V. Owen, son of Mrs. C.M. Owen, 1202 Kirkwood avenue.

The Rev. Donavan G. Hart, pastor of the First Christian church, performed the single ring ceremony in the presence of the immediate families.

Mrs. Dorothy Dreyer, Iowa City, a sister of the bride, was matron of honor. Best man was A.W. Ulrich, Iowa City.

Mrs. Owen is a graduate of Iowa City high school and the Irish business college. She is employed in the business office of Northwestern Bell Telephone company here.

Her husband was graduated from Iowa City high school and attended the University of Iowa. He is a directory representative for the telephone company.

Following a wedding breakfast at Reich's cafe, the couple left for a wedding trip to Portland, Ore., and through the west. They will make their home in Iowa City.

One American company recently filled an Icelandic order for 120 million fish hooks.

Five Spanish Pieces Highlight Tomorrow's Piano Recital by Osta
Five Spanish compositions will highlight tomorrow night's piano recital by Emilio Osta.

Included are Granados' "El Pelele," Albeniz' "Legend," "Sevillana" by Infante, "Habanera" by Sarasate and Osta and De Falla's "Fire Dance."

According to Osta, "Legend" shows the "immense drive of speed and power available in a piano composition" and "Habanera," originally written for violin, is a "highly tricky, rhythmic and virtuosous number."

The concert will begin with two Bach preludes and fugues from "The Well-Tempered Clavichord," followed by Beethoven's "Sonata in D Minor."

A group of six Chopin compositions will also precede intermissions. Included are three études, "Nocturne in B Major," "Waltz in C Sharp Minor" and "Grande Valse." The Spanish numbers will be played after intermission.

The recital will be the third performance by Osta in Iowa City the past few years. At present he is a summer guest artist and lecturer of the music department.

Tickets for the concert are now available at the main desk in Iowa Union.

Marceline Dayton Weds Robert Jones
Marceline Dolores Dayton became the bride of Robert Eldredge Jones at 8 p.m. Thursday in the First Methodist church.

Dr. L. L. Dunnington officiated at the double ring ceremony.

Attending the couple were Glenard Schmidt, Iowa City, and Edward Dayton Jones, Millburn, N.J. Bridesmaids were Gladys Cernack and Darlene Walters, both of Iowa City. George Watson, Council Bluffs, and Warren Covert, Iowa City, were ushers.

Mrs. Jones, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John Streets, Clinton, was graduated from Iowa City high school. Her husband, son of the late Mr. and Mrs. E. H. Jones, Fargo, N.D., was graduated from Mount Hermon preparatory school, Mount Hermon, Mass., and is a sophomore at the University of Iowa.

The couple will be at home at 516 E. College street, after tomorrow.

Elihu Cooper Speaks
An instructor at the Iowa City Hebrew school, Mr. Elihu Cooper, will be in charge of this week's Morning chapel over WSUI.

He will present "Chapel Vignettes," a series of talks on selected sacred books, daily at 8 a.m.

PERSONAL NOTES

Dr. and Mrs. J. B. Shumaker, Des Moines, were weekend guests of Mr. and Mrs. Hugh Clark, 1325 Yewell street.

Guests of Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Gerber, 359 Magowan avenue, for the weekend were Mr. and Mrs. S. Stewart Gordon of Chicago.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Sidwell, 223 Melrose avenue, are parents of a 7 pound, 12 ounce son born Thursday at University hospital.

Betty Kessler, 709 Oakland avenue, is visiting Nina Edelblute, former University of Iowa student, in Manhattan, Kan. Betty will also visit with her cousin Mrs. Elden Parker, Junction City, Kan.

Weekend guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Hay, 652 S. Governor street, were Mr. and Mrs. La Wayne Weindard, Des Moines, and Mr. and Mrs. John Lang and children, Indianapolis, Ind.

Visiting Mrs. James C. Kessler, 709 Oakland avenue, is her sister, Mrs. Nydia McVay, Des Moines.

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"I'M A TOBACCO MAN... born and raised in the tobacco business, and season after season, I've seen the makers of Lucky Strike buy tobacco that's mild, ripe and mellow... fine tobacco that tastes good and smokes good."

D. H. Huffines

D. H. HUFFINES, INDEPENDENT TOBACCO AUCTIONEER
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(29 YEARS A LUCKY STRIKE SMOKER)



FINE TOBACCO is what counts in a cigarette

DEWEY HUFFINES IS RIGHT!... And like him, scores of other experts... who really know tobacco... have seen the makers of Lucky Strike buy tobacco that's "mild, ripe and mellow."

After all, that's what you want in a cigarette... the honest, deep-down enjoyment of fine tobacco.

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Smartly flattering one and two piece models in rayon jersey or cotton and rayon lastex knit! Sizes 32-40.

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WSUI Air Views

Friday means FICTION PARADE over WSUI. This week Pat directs the university's radio stars in an original radio script Jordan Jacks entitled "Return to the Knee."

FICTION PARADE presents new plays by writers for radio. This week's production will be heard at its regularly scheduled time, 3-4 p.m. It will also be re-broadcast on the DRAMA HOUR, Thursday evening at 9 o'clock.

HERE'S AN IDEA is another day feature of WSUI. Marcia acts as radio editor for letters of housewives who send ideas and suggestions for making the beauty of the home.

HERE'S AN IDEA offers suggestions including patterns and instructions for better home-making.

Iowa's sports staff will cover Iowa state amateur tennis tournament this week at the Cedar Rapids country club. On the spot recordings of the event may be heard starting Thursday on SPORTS TIME, 6 p.m.

The British Broadcasting Corporation and WSUI cooperate to the air FREEDOM FORUM—a roundtable of free discussion on vital world issues.

Thursday evening at 7 o'clock FREEDOM FORUM experts tackle the question "What is the future of the UN?"

Production is a weekly feature of WSUI and originates in the studios of the British Broadcasting Corporation.

Dance Set for July 18
Friday Frolic, second informal university dance of the summer season, will be held from 9 p.m. to midnight Friday, July 18 in the main lounge of Iowa Union.

Meardon's 14-piece band will play.

Tickets for \$1.50 will be available at the Union information desk starting next Monday morning.

The dance is sponsored by the party committee.

The Daily Iowan

ESTABLISHED 1886

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MEMBER OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS The Associated Press is entitled exclusively to the use for republication of all the local news printed in this newspaper, as well as all AP news dispatches.

Satellites Bear Brunt of Russia's Decision

Russian efforts to prevent their satellite states from participating in the European recovery plan have received their first setback. The reports that Czechoslovakia would like to join the Paris conference are unofficial in nature, but they may represent a growing impatience with Russian stubbornness.

The Marshall program contemplates over-all, integrated economic action. It cannot be accomplished piecemeal or with half-hearted cooperation. If any success is to be achieved, it will involve some shift in loyalty from the Moscow concept of a divided Europe to the Marshall concept of a unified economy.

What a Dull World This Would Be! A wise Quaker is reputed to have told his wife, "Everyone is crazy but me and thee and sometimes I suspect even thee."

achievement come from the ranks of the normal individuals. We can imagine what kind of place it would be if everyone were normal.

Europe Needs America's Books

The pledges of the American people to "educate" the Europeans after the war have gone astray. The intellectual aridity now present in Europe creates a moral and spiritual breakdown that welcomes any ideological relief.

"Flying Saucers" The #64 question in America right now is what's the score on the "flying saucers." The number of reports is equalled only by the number of various explanations.

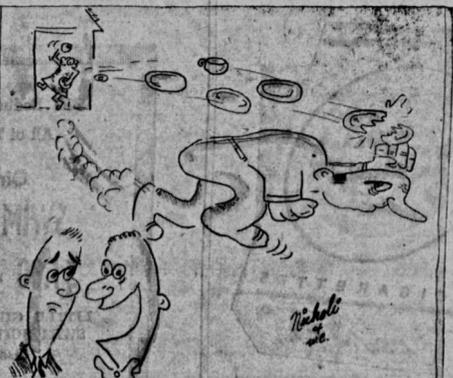


THIS MAP, drawn by Mrs. Len Stevens, shows the division of Europe into western and eastern blocs, on the basis of the invitations to the Paris conference to plan the economic recovery of Europe.

Time Table of Marshall's European Recovery Program

- June 5—Secretary of State George C. Marshall, speaking at Harvard University, says it is up to the Europeans to take the initiative in European rehabilitation and that the role of this country should "consist of friendly aid in the drafting of a European program and of later support of such a program so far as it may be practical for us to do so."

One Explanation



PITTSBURGH (AP)—Many persons have seen the mysterious "flying saucers," but Connie Dunbar, 35, knows the source of the ones he saw.

Journalists and Unions

By PAUL MALLON (King Features Syndicate, Inc.) WASHINGTON — Old Westbrook Pegler, whose typewriter wears a purple ribbon, has been pounding holes in it protesting against the course of journalism.

Pegler learned news the hard way, which never is forgotten. He acquired a skilled nose for the false, a passion for the public interest, and a good style—just as we all tried to do in that same U.P. office.

self as dentists, without experience, they would not have been further from the track. Or if they had set themselves up as surgeons of the body politic (actually they really aspired to this), with a purpose of making the body politic over into something undefined, they could not be further from newspapering.

OFFICIAL DAILY BULLETIN Items in the UNIVERSITY CALENDAR are scheduled in the President's Office, Old Capitol. Items for the GENERAL NOTICE should be deposited with the city editor of The Daily Iowan in the afternoon in East Hall.

UNIVERSITY CALENDAR Wednesday, July 9 4 p.m. Guided tour of the third exhibition of contemporary art, main gallery, art auditorium.

GENERAL NOTICES NOTICE TO AUGUST GRADUATES Candidates for degrees at the summer Commencement exercises August 6, may purchase announcements in the alumni office, Old Capitol, beginning Monday, July 7.

WSUI PROGRAM CALENDAR 8:30 a.m. Morning Chapel 8:45 a.m. Morning Melodies 8:55 a.m. Echoes of a Century

I'D RATHER BE RIGHT Truman Tune Is Changing

By SAMUEL GRAFTON (New York Post Syndicate) Up to now, Mr. Truman has been having trouble on his foreign policy mainly with the left wing in American life. But there's a change coming. As his policy veers over toward the direction of aid to all of Europe, rather than just grants for Greece and Turkey, the President is going to come into conflict with the right wing.

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STUDENT veteran and wife want furnished apartment beginning Sept. 1st but will rent immediately to hold. No children, no drinking. Call Dave at 5361 after 7 p.m.
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STUDENTS!
 Now Available
 Ironing Boards
 Sturdy, rigid wood construction with padded top
 Arvin - Ironing - Tables
 All Metal 7.95

Morris Furniture Co.
 Dial 7212 217-219 S. Clinton

GIFTS OF DISTINCTION
 Fine Linens - Wood Carvings
 Wood Salad Bowls
 Margaret's Gift Shop
 5 1/2 S. Dubuque Dial 9739

Flavor-Rich FRUITS
 For Worthwhile Canning Results
 The finest Bing Cherries, Apricots, Plums
THE FRUIT BASKET
 26 S. Dubuque Dial 6133

JUNE WEDDING GIFTS
 Choose a lasting gift from our large stock of gift appliances.
Mulford Electric Service
 115 S. Clinton Dial 2312

NOTICE
 OPEN AUGUST 15th
 The Swank Bakery will soon be open to serve you the best in bakery goods. We thank you for waiting while we repair the fire damage and remodel our store.
SWANK BAKERY
 219 E. College

SHOE REPAIR
EXPERT SHOE REPAIRING
ROGERS RITWAY
 Across From Strand Theater

INSTRUCTION
SHORTHAND — TYPING
 And Allied Subjects
 G. I. Approved—Fully Accredited
IOWA CITY Commercial College
 203 1/2 E. Washington Ph. 7644

ROOM AND BOARD
 By GENE AHERN

AWAY... F.F.W.F... SPURT... LU... IS IT TRUE YOU HAD THE EARL'S DIAMOND APPRAISED AND THE VALUE HAS BEEN PLACED AT... ULP... FOUR THUNDRE FIFTY... I MEAN, FOUR HUNDRED FIFTY FOUSAND FOLLARS!
 PUT YOUR UPPER AN' LOWER PLATES BACK IN GEAR, AN' I'LL SAY IT FOR YOU... YES, \$450,000... LOOK AT YOUR FOREHEAD... YOU COULD USE A WINDSHIELD WIPER... THE WAY YOU PERSPIRE!

UNRRA's End Curtails Greek Aid, Says Official
 Aid to Greek hospitals, orphanages, asylums and other institutions will be sharply curtailed with the closing of UNRRA, George Xanthaky, executive vice-president of the Greek War Relief association, said recently.
 Xanthaky, former head of European Missions for UNRRA, said the best of the GWRA 1947 budget can do is to feed, clothe and shelter approximately 5,000 underprivileged youngsters in summer camps.
 The public health and medical aid program for this coming year will amount to \$4,000,000 according to Xanthaky. A chief item of that sum is for the construction of a \$1,300,000 hospital in Tripolis, Peloponnese, he said.
 The maximum duration of an eclipse of the sun during the 20th century is 7.3 minutes.

FOR SALE

FOR SALE: Baby grand piano. Excellent condition. Dial 2817.

1935 BUICK. Good condition. Dial 80798 between 8 to 12:30 morning; 3 to 7 afternoons only.

CHOICE westside lot, 225 Ferson. Phone 5721.

ARMY-NAVY AVIATOR TYPE SURPLUS SUN GLASSES
 \$5.95 4 base \$6.95 6 base
STUDENT SUPPLY
 17 S. Dubuque Dial 6913

20 FT. House trailer, "Travaltie." 1941 model. Excellent condition. Call Schmitt 5409.

35 MM. WELTI camera. F.2.9 Steinheil cassar lens. Compur 1/300 shutter. Portrait lens, other accessories. Blue ribbons in color competition. Extension 2139. Mr. Kuhn.

ONE ROYAL upright typewriter. \$55. Dial 80511, Ext. 4006.

1939 BUICK deluxe. White side-walls like new. 37,000 miles. Dial 80254.

FOR SALE: Parti color cocker spaniel puppies. Sired by Mr. Roberts of the Colony Kennels. Dam, Red Bird who has nine champions on her pedigree. No Sunday sales. Mrs. Larew, North Liberty.

WHERE TO SELL IT
Furniture AUCTION!
 When Planning Your Furniture Sale Advertising Remember

Daily Iowan classified advertising pays dividends in bigger crowds at your sale. The bigger the crowd, the better the bidding and the higher the prices for your offerings.

Skipping on your sale advertising is poor economy. One good bidder, you otherwise wouldn't have had, will often more than pay your entire advertising bill.

Call us for further information as to circulation and cost without obligation, of course.

the **DAILY IOWAN**
 Phone 4191

County Residents Own 30 Million in Real Estate

Johnson county residents own taxable real estate amounting to a total of \$30,641,412, according to 1947 assessment figures.

The figure is one of several totals of county assessment figures completed in the county auditor's office. Other evaluations:

Personal property, \$3,878,646; moneys and credits, \$8,026,983; bank stock, \$939,408; building and loan stock, \$93,975.

The tax levy on building and loan stock will be one mil. Bank stock and moneys and credits will be taxed at five mils. Levies on real and personal property will be released in September, according to the office.

Yet to be figured are assessments on corporations and railroads.

Williams and McAvoy Forfeit Speeding Bonds
 Two speeders forfeited \$50 when they failed to appear in police court yesterday.

Don E. Williams, RFD 4, forfeited a \$30 bond on a charge of driving 50 miles per hour in a 25 mile zone. Mark J. McAvoy, Davenport, forfeited \$20 for driving 40 miles per hour in a 25 mile zone.

Roy E. O'Leary, 525 S. Linn street, posted a \$1,000 bond to obtain release from the county jail. He is charged with operating a motor vehicle while intoxicated.

Charged with running through a red light, Sherman O. Files, 615 S. Clinton, paid a \$4.50 fine. Randall Rushton, 510 S. Governor, forfeited \$5 when he failed to appear on a similar charge.

Dwayne F. Dahnke paid \$11.50 on a charge of reckless driving.

\$20,263 Tax Collections
 Johnson county residents paid a total of \$8,847.85 in property taxes during June, according to a report released yesterday by County Treasurer Lumir W. Jansa.

Miscellaneous tax collections amounted to \$11,415.84 in June, according to Jansa's figures. Automobile taxes made up \$4,301.25 of this amount.

The treasurer's office paid warrants totaling \$39,956.27 in June. Of this figure, \$20,458 was spent on county roads, according to the report.

Scientists have found a new substance, tomatin, in tomato plants which they believe will control the disease which causes tomato wilt.

Night fliers frequently take Vitamin A-rich diets for improved vision.

Truman Hands Flood Problem To Army Men

WASHINGTON (AP)—President Truman assigned army engineers the job yesterday of finding means to stop the floods that have ravaged the central part of the country for generations.

Gordon R. Clapp, Chairman of the Tennessee Valley authority, attended the 30-minute White House conference at which the assignment was handed out, but none of the participants would say whether there was any discussion of TVA-patterned organizations to administer the program.

Maj. Gen. Harry H. Vaughan, the president's military aide, said Mr. Truman wants a program to prevent destructive floods on the Mississippi, the Ohio, the Missouri, Red and tributary rivers.

Vaughan said no particular plan was proposed, reporting that the President simply asked for a "comprehensive" program in view of this year's "staggering" flood losses.

While the long-range plan was under discussion the senate agreed unanimously on a more immediate proposal to use war surplus property for relief in floods and other catastrophes.

The house still must act on the measure which would permit the war assets administration to lease, sell, loan or give such property to states or municipalities whenever the President determines that it is necessary.

Senator Hickenlooper (R-Iowa), one of the authors, said earth moving equipment and other heavy machinery probably would be loaned, but such items as food probably would be donated.

Fined On Two Counts
 N.R. Opfer, Springfield, was fined \$85 and \$2.50 in costs in justice of the peace court yesterday on a charge of operating an overloaded truck.

Justice J.M. Kadlec suspended \$85 of the charges on the condition that Opfer obtain a higher registration license.

Opfer was also fined \$3.50 for not displaying his truck registration certificate and windshield sticker.

Night fliers frequently take Vitamin A-rich diets for improved vision.

CARE Parcels to Norway Will Stop Tomorrow

Americans may not send food or textile packages to friends and relatives in Norway through CARE after tomorrow, Paul Comly French, executive director, has announced.

He said the aid program is being discontinued at the request of the Norwegian government, which reported that there was now little need for outside help. French suggested that Americans direct their parcels to other areas of Europe "where privation is acute".

CARE, the Cooperative for American Remittances to Europe, Inc., has delivered 159,178 pounds of food to Norway during the last year, according to French. It is a non-profit, government-approved organization.

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Truman Wants DP's in U.S.

WASHINGTON (AP)—President Truman appealed to congress yesterday to help solve "this tragic problem" of displaced persons in Europe and let "a substantial number" of them immigrate to America.

His appeal, the latest of a series, was in the form of a message to a congress trying to wind up its affairs. Chances for action this session were considered slight.

Mr. Truman named no specific number to be let in, nor did he specify the form of legislation he wanted.

A bill by Rep. Stratton (R-Ill) to admit 100,000 displaced persons annually for four years is in a house judiciary subcommittee and hearings will be resumed on it tomorrow.

However, a house Republican leader said three weeks ago there is no chance of congressional approval this year. Also, Senator Revercomb (R-WVa) has been critical of the proposal and he heads the senate judiciary subcommittee which would handle the legislation.

Mr. Truman based his appeal on humanitarian grounds and on the argument the displaced persons would make good citizens. He said these people, most of them in displaced persons camps in the western zones of Germany and Austria and in Italy, "are people who oppose totalitarian rule."

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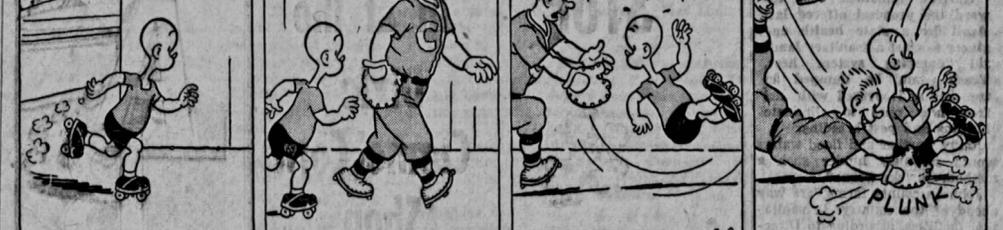
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Survey Reveals Sanitation Standard Good County Farms Top Average

County Farms Top Average

Iowa City and Johnson county stack up well against a reportedly "substandard" nation as to water, sewage and garbage disposal facilities, but there's room for improvement.

Survey figures showing that 100 million Americans need nearly \$8 billion in sanitation improvements brought this view yesterday from City Engineer Fred E. Gartzke, Dr. Dennis F. Fitzpatrick, city health physician, and Emmett C. Gardner, farm bureau director.

They gave the local picture after the U.S. Public Health service Sunday released findings of a nationwide survey which disclosed:

(1) Water works construction costing more than \$2 billion is needed to serve 81 million town and city dwellers.

(2) Sewage facilities should be improved at a cost of nearly \$3 billion for \$25 million citizens.

(3) The country needs \$166 million worth of new garbage collection and disposal improvements.

(4) Another billion-and-a-half dollars is necessary to give about 30 million rural residents adequate water supplies and waste disposal facilities.

According to Gartzke, Iowa City's privately owned water system is in "pretty good shape, better now than it was five or six years ago."

"Considering the source, we have fairly good water," he added. "It passes all state inspections and requirements." Gartzke said future improvements should include water softening equipment. The company's rule of extending mains as new consumers demand water means all Iowa Citizens get what they need, he explained.

As for the local sewage set-up, Gartzke reported that after extensions now proposed are built, "practically every street in town will have sewers available, except for a very few isolated spots."

At its last meeting, June 23, the city council called for bids covering an estimated \$13,000 worth of extensions on nine east Iowa City streets. These were First, Third, Fourth and Fifth avenues, Court, Bloomington, Reno, Gilbert and Yewell streets.

If bids are satisfactory, the work should end by next Dec. 1.

The city engineer said there is little need for still further extensions or improvements until the city grows so much that sewer trunk lines become too small to carry the increased load.

"Then we'll have to start all over from the bottom up," Gartzke asserted, adding that the present system will probably be good for at least 10 more years. With the entire system in good condition, he said, maintenance costs are reasonable.

Garbage collection and disposal is "probably a little lax" now, according to Dr. Fitzpatrick. "There's no ordinance to completely cover it," he pointed out, "but I think this may be rectified in the near future."

A city contract with private garbage collectors costs the administration about \$10,000 a year, but it doesn't cover the business district. Restaurants and grocery stores have complained that ordinances forbid them to leave garbage at the city dump, yet no other disposal method is provided. Gartzke said some cafes have their garbage hauled by private collectors.

The engineer advised that a better system would provide for the city to collect garbage itself and dispose of it by incinerator. Though this would cost "quite a bit," he added, most of the expense would be for initial investments.

"Once we had the trucks and incinerator," he said. "It probably wouldn't cost more than now."

Gartzke remained cool toward the proposal offered last April by a state health engineer to start a "sanitary landfill" dumping system here. Trash would be dumped in trenches and covered with dirt from new ones to eliminate burning and pest breeding.

Rainy weather and flood waters would seriously hinder such a method, Gartzke warned.

Johnson county farms "are way ahead of the country" in sanitation facilities, according to Director Gardner of the farm bureau.

He said the figures of the public health service were affected heavily by conditions in southern states. Although many farms near Iowa City don't have water systems, Gardner declared, better plumbing is on the way as war-scarce materials become available.

Appoint Administratrix

Mrs. Hazel Dakin yesterday was appointed administratrix of the estate of her husband, Orion Dakin. Clerk of Court R. Neilson Miller made the appointment and set bond at \$3,500.

Dakin was superintendent of schools at Oxford at the time of his death, April 18.

Local Cat Makes Good, Enjoys Life in a Castle

But 'Mickey' Believes It's Too Luxurious a Place to Raise Her Litter

By PAUL LYNES

A cat may look at a queen, but not every cat may live in a castle!

One of the lucky few is "Mickey," a sleek, black-and-white tabby belonging to Mr. and Mrs. Albert Vevera, 1006 N. Dodge street. Mickey is one cat who really has something to purr about, for her home is a miniature English castle, complete with arched portals, rugged stone walls and fairy-tale towers.

Where did a cat get such a pretentious home? Well . . . Al Vevera likes to build things.

"It all began many years ago," said Vevera, an Iowa City stone mason, "when I started collecting unusual rocks. I thought they would look pretty in my garden."

He explained that the idea for a model castle came to him on a visit to Southampton, England, in 1917. There he saw the awe-inspiring original he was to reproduce later in Iowa City.

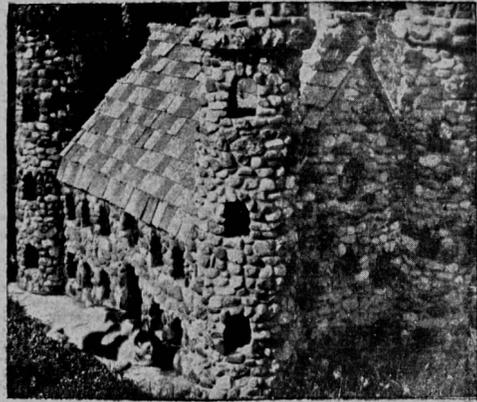
"I made a rough sketch of it then," Vevera said, "but years passed before I could begin building."

As he talked the deeply tanned brick-layer pointed out certain features of his prize piece—the real glass windows, the tiny slate shingles and the four medieval towers with scalloped tops. The castle stands three and one-half feet high and five feet long, and weighs close to 800 pounds.

Mickey has not always lived in such regal surroundings. In fact they have been hers for only eight months. You see, she was a victim of the housing shortage. While combing the streets for a home one day, she spotted the empty castle and decided to move in. Mr. and Mrs. Vevera and their three children thought Mickey a good tenant and didn't have the heart to evict her.

The castle was one of Vevera's first miniature buildings. He completed it in 1932. Today, his backyard is dotted with artistic masonry. In addition to the castle, there are several doll-sized houses and a lighthouse, a rock garden, two pools, a barbecue pit, retaining walls for the terraces and a winding stairway. Each piece of masonry has its own distinctive design and workmanship.

Vevera has collected rocks for



Mickey and Her Castle Not Good Enough for Her Kittens

over 30 years. He has specimens from England, southwestern U.S. and Kansas, but most of his collection came from Iowa.

Proudly he exhibited pieces of petrified wood, geodes with shining crystals, water agates, quartz and many fossils. Pointing ruefully, "We hauled that one two miles across country on a coaster wagon."

How does Vevera build his models? It sounded easy to hear him tell it, but of course it's not. First he fashions a heavy frame of wire mesh. Against this he cements together his dwarfish building stones. Then the roof and trimmings go on.

Vevera strives for precision in his work and emphasizes detail. For instance, the tiny stair winding around the lighthouse is complete even to the metal hand railing, and inside one of his bungalows there are two small fireplaces of natural stone.

According to Vevera his next two projects will be "a Dutch windmill and a Turkish mosque." The wire frame for the former is already made. This will mean a lot of rock collecting this fall, he said.

"As soon as the leaves begin to turn yellow, you can't keep him in town," he declared. "I hunt and trap a lot, and on these trips I find my stones."

Mrs. Vevera is resigned to her husband's rock collecting. "I used to get rather disgusted," she said. "We never could go anywhere without Al looking for rocks, but I'm used to it now."

Mickey, of course, thinks it's all pretty wonderful. She loves her stylish house. But for some reason she didn't feel that it was quite the place to have her kittens last week. Perhaps a bit too public, what with visitors running back and forth through the palace grounds.

New Board Will Review Navy-Marine Discharges

A civilian board, designed to review service records of naval and marine corps personnel, has recently been organized, Marine corps headquarters announced yesterday.

The new board will review cases of active members or veterans of the navy and marine corps who feel there has been an error or injustice in their records.

Types of cases that will be considered include terminal leave adjustments, bad conduct discharges, errors in pay, pension benefits and discharges resulting from sentence of a general court martial.

Love Never Ceases, Even for July Fourth

Love took no holiday over the weekend.

Although the county courthouse was officially closed from Thursday night to Monday morning, Clerk of Court R. Neilson Miller issued three marriage licenses Saturday.

Two of the couples, out-of-town residents, made appointments in advance. While Miller was issuing the two licenses a third couple dropped in.

Marriage licenses have been issued to:

John J. Ruppert and Mary Louise Ham; William Zinkula and Phyllis Coulter, Noel E. Harrison and V. Clara Ehlers.

Licenses also have been issued to Ezra E. Adams and Angelina Hill, both of Clinton; Harry W. Witt and Elsie Murphy, both of Marshallfield, Wis.; Edward L. Schmid, Waterloo, and Vera Leonard, Iowa City.

Stephen D. Hockett and Irene Handley, both of Des Moines; Kenneth R. Hill and Mildred Miller, both of Mt. Pleasant; Donald W. Hogan, Iowa City, and Verlee Buline, Lone Tree; Charles H. Gates, Cedar Rapids, and Sarah Tonne, Marion; Raymond M. Adrian, Iowa City, and Gloria Rust, Sheffield; Wilbur G. Shirkey and Florence Hill, both of Mt. Pleasant.

Cancel Church Event

Tomorrow morning's services at Trinity Episcopal church have been cancelled. The Rev. Fred Putnam, rector, has been unexpectedly called out of town.

Often worn out land won't grow alfalfa.

Forty-Seven Girls Open Scout Camp West of Coralville

Forty-seven Girl Scouts and their staff opened the first period at Camp Cardinal Sunday.

Located at the Boy Scout Rotary camp, west of Coralville, the camp will be operated for four one-week periods.

Outdoor cooking, nature, hiking, crafts, sports and games, group singing and dramatics make up the program. Unit and general campfire programs will be held each night, except during Saturday night costume parties.

Girls at camp are Marlene Lewis, Carolyn Slager, Mary Buechele, Audrey Thomas, Shirley Taylor, Beverly Gegenheimer, Barbara Brown, Jackie Tucker, Connie Wagner, Shirley Kupka, Janie Barnes, Shirley Scott, Janet Blecha, Sharon Kelly, Joan Crawford.

Alma Hartley, Joan Slayer, Nancy Putnam, Dorothy Boarts, Pat Holland, Sarah Davis, Shirley Bowers, Janet Olsen, Betsy Bartley, Dolores Walljasper, Nancy Adams, Joneal Boyle, Pat Theobald, Pat Thomas, Jean Slaymaker, Jean Montgomery, Janice Rittenmeyer.

Pat Zimmerman, Carole Erbe, Audrey Alberhasky, Dorothy Yoder, Francine Billick, Barbara Crymer, Marjorie Bauer, Jean Kasper, Diane Petsel, Patricia Emmons, Pat Richards, Joan Villhauer, Janet Michaelson and Edna Henderson.

Visitors are welcome to visit camp when bringing children to camp on Sunday evenings and may remain for the campfire program. The director, Mrs. Hugh Carson, requests that there be no visiting any other time.

Mrs. George Bresnahan and Miss Cora Unash are serving as co-chairman of the camp committee. Assisting them are Mrs. George Thomas, Mrs. O. S. Morsé and Mrs. R. W. Vanderhoef.

2 Slightly Injured in Car-Motorcycle Collision

Two persons were injured and a car and motorcycle received \$235 damages when the two vehicles collided at Riverside drive and Iowa avenue at 12:15 yesterday.

The motorcycle operator, Richard K. Angerer, 21, 529 E. Burlington street, told police he and his passenger, Mary Louise Weir, 25, 504 S. Johnson street received abrasions in the collision. The two people were thrown from the motorcycle, he said.

Angerer said he was going north on Riverside and failed to see the car, headed south, turn left on Iowa avenue. He told police he was watching pedestrians at the intersection.

Miss Pearl McCray, Omaha, driver of the car, told police she had completed the turn when Ang-

His Book Read by Millions—

Cousins to Lecture Here Friday

Norman Cousins, editor of America's oldest literary magazine, The Saturday Review of Literature, will be in Iowa City Friday night to lecture on "Modern Man Is Obsolete!"

Cousins is the third speaker to appear on the Friday summer lecture series.

His subject is based upon an editorial he wrote in 1945 dealing with the implications of the atomic age. Newspapers and magazines throughout the country carried reprints of "Modern Man Is Obsolete!" Later this editorial was expanded into a book under that title. Abroad it has appeared in six languages, and millions of people

Water Main Breaks, Cripples 10 Blocks

A broken water main caused some Iowa City business establishments to close temporarily yesterday and sent many other proprietors to get water from neighbors in order to maintain business as usual.

Stores on both sides of ten city blocks were without water from 10 p.m. Sunday until 11 a.m. yesterday as a result of a break in a six-inch main on College street opposite the Cedar Rapids and Iowa City railway station.

Barbershops, soda fountains and restaurants were most seriously affected when the water supply was shut off. Some barbershops were not open for business until noon yesterday, while others got water from sources not affected by the break. Soda fountains and restaurants remained open but had to "borrow" water for dish washing, coffee making and cooking.

Stores affected were those on Clinton and Dubuque streets (between College and Market) and on College street (between Capitol and Dubuque). Following the break, the water pushed out paving bricks, made a hole five by three feet and flooded College street. Reason for the break was unknown according to a representative of the Iowa Water Service Co.

McConnell To Speak At Library Chat Here

Frederic McConnell, guest director at the University theater, will speak at the first summer school library chat Thursday at 4 p.m. in Iowa Union library.

McConnell will discuss "The Decentralized Theater", comparing the university and community theaters with those on Broadway. The first 70 students to sign at the Union information desk can attend.

Refreshments will be served preceding the chat which is sponsored by the Union board.

er crashed into the right rear fender of the car. Miss McCray estimated damage to her 1938 Dodge at \$35. Angerer said his motorcycle received damage amounting to \$200.



NORMAN COUSINS

ple are estimated to have read it in its various forms.

Cousins is moderator of the Town Meeting of Norwalk, Conn. A student of public affairs and political science, he has written and lectured widely on both subjects.

He is the author of "The Good Inheritance: The Democratic Chance," on Athenian democracy and its meaning to America.

Cousins has edited several volumes, among them "A Treasury of Democracy".

During the war he edited the magazine, U.S.A., which the government published and distributed throughout the world.

He also served as chairman of the editorial board of overseas publication bureau of the office of war information. Since 1943 he has been OWI's special consultant on publications.

Cousins, special consultant on world affairs for the American Broadcasting company, was accredited to the joint task force of the atomic bomb test at Bikini in June, 1946. His observations of that test were broadcast by ABC.

Before he became editor of The Saturday Review, Cousins was managing editor of the magazine, Current History.

He is a member of the executive council of United World Federalists, the Council on Foreign Relations and the board of directors of the American Civil Liberties union.

He has appeared frequently at Town Meeting of the Air, People's Platform and American Forum of the Air, in addition to his own special assignments for the American Broadcasting company.

"FANFARE" FOR SUMMER COMFORT

You'll excuse our being so exuberant . . . You see, we've found the answer to "summer comfort." This summer we're getting an electric fan from Jackson Electric. Why don't you?

JACKSON ELECTRIC



for FUN and FROLIC

Take your date to the AMERICAN LEGION CLUB COOL BEVERAGES DANCING

"Hank and Stub" are always ready to serve you.

Open from 3 to 12 In the Community Building

AMERICAN LEGION CLUB 204 S. Gilbert

STOP in at the Dixie Carmel Corn Shop

Everything good in sweets

- CARMEL CORN ASSORTED NUTS SEASONED POPCORN POPCORN BALLS HOME-MADE FUDGE CARMEL PECAN FUDGE

Just right for those between meal snacks. 5 S. Dubuque Dixie Carmel Corn Shop

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