

Partly cloudy and warmer weather will welcome vacationists today. The temperature should hit 95 degrees.

# APPROVE TAX SLASHES

Heritage for America



A Four-Year-Old Ponders the Fourth

—Photo by Dick Davis

## 'Johnny' Gets A Lesson in Independence

By GIL TERRELL

What does the Fourth of July mean to you?

To Johnny, age 4, it was a confusing day. It wasn't Sunday, yet his father hadn't gone to work. Lots of relatives were bustling around the house. His mother had told him to go outside as "You're only getting in the way" so he went out on the porch to where his grandfather was sitting, half asleep.

Funny how old people always seemed to be sitting around, dreaming.

"Hey, Grampa, what's today?"

"It's the Fourth of July, Johnny."

"What's that?"

"Why, it's the day America celebrates its independence. We also call it Independence Day."

"Why?"

"This is the day, Johnny, when the men who began our country got mad at the king who was mean to them. They got together and agreed the only thing they could do was to tell him they wouldn't let him rule them any longer. They said they were free of him. That's what we mean by independence."

"What did they say to him?"

"Men from all over the country—it was much smaller then, and the king ruled such a big country—wrote what is called the Declaration of Independence. They said that all men were equal, and that all men had the right to live, to be free and to be happy."

"The king was angry with these men and his army and the men fought a war—it is known as the American Revolution. The king's army was finally defeated and our country, the United States of America, became independent."

"There is an old painting, called 'The Spirit of '76,' which shows how those men felt about independence. There are two drummers, one a young boy about twice as big as you, the other an old white-haired man like me."

"And there is a man with a bandage on his head playing a fife. Behind these three men flies the American flag as it looked then."

"It doesn't look exactly like the little one you have. Instead of 48 white stars, this flag has 13 placed in the form of a circle, one star for each of the 13 colonies which wanted to be free of the king."

"On the ground, lies one of the American soldiers. He is wounded, but the sight of those three men makes him feel so good that he waves his hat at them."

"Other men in other countries felt the same way about being free and many of them were happy when our country threw out the king. Some of them also fought a war to throw out their kings so they, too, could be free."

"Are we still free, Grampa?"

"Yes, Johnny, we are still free. But each day, every one in our country has to be on guard, to watch carefully, so that other men will not be able to take away our freedom."

"Yes, Johnny, there are many men who live in our country, who would try to take away that freedom."

"We know who some of them are. Others are harder to find out. But, if all of us, and you too, Johnny, have at least a little bit of the same spirit as those men in the picture, we can remain free."

## No Paper Tomorrow

The Daily Iowan will not be published tomorrow in order that our employees and staff members may enjoy the Fourth of July holiday. Regular publication will be resumed Sunday, July 6.

## Mine Outlook Up to Owners

WASHINGTON (AP)—Peace or strikes in the soft coal industry depended yesterday on whether John L. Lewis could force operators of the midwest, far west and south to "buy" his precedent-shattering agreement with Big Steel and Northern Products.

According to persons in the industry, the tentative contract, awaiting formal ratification by the union policy committee and operators, includes a \$1.20 daily pay increase for one hour less work and a 10 cent royalty on each ton of coal for the union welfare and retirement fund.

The royalty is double the amount collected under the contract with the government which expired July 1. A 10 cent royalty would yield \$50,000,000 to \$60,000,000 annually to the fund, if concurred in by the entire industry.

## Checks Worth \$1,000 Cashed by Forger

CEDAR RAPIDS, (AP)—Deputy Sheriff Larry Condon revealed yesterday that nearly \$1,000 in forged and stolen checks have been passed in Cedar Rapids since breaks April 4 and 9 at the Clem Fleury Equipment company here.

Condon said on the first break-in the forger apparently found blank checks signed by Fleury. On the second break-in the forger obtained more blank, but unsigned, checks.

The first checks were cashed in small amount totaling \$400. The second group of checks, Condon said, were forged cleverly enough to fool local banks. They totaled \$600.

Four names were used most frequently on the checks, Condon said, and the forger has identification for at least one of them.

## World in Action—Around The Globe

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

IMMEDIATE CASH PAYMENT of terminal leave bonds will be considered by the house Monday while the senate will tackle a bill for unification of the armed services. The decision to concentrate on this subject in the senate was reached at a closed meeting of the senate Republican policy committee yesterday.

A CATHOLIC PRIEST and two nuns knelt in prayer while a wall of fire advancing on a wayside chapel in Burbank, Calif., suddenly halted and subsided, leaving the little edifice unharmed, police reported. The flames, which had burned nearly 1,200 acres, swept toward the chapel, near the Mother Cabrini school.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN asked congress to approve an agreement placing the former Japanese mandate islands in the Pacific under a United Nations trusteeship with administration by the United States. "This policy has the support of the overwhelming majority of the American people," he said.

A 30-YEAR maximum penalty for Dancer Patricia Schmidt of Toledo, Ohio, was asked in Havana, Cuba, by Prosecutor Rene Ferran. Miss Schmidt is awaiting trial for the fatal shooting last April of John Lester Mee, Chicago lawyer. Ferran asserted she deliberately shot Mee when he opposed her leaving for Panama.

THE FORD motor company called it quits after three years of contractual relations with its unionized foremen. Calling it an "experiment" which had "failed hopelessly," the company withdrew bargaining rights of the Foremen's Association of America on the 44th day of the union's strike at three Detroit factory areas.

## Ex-Governor Appointed Deputy for Greek Relief

WASHINGTON, (AP)—R.L. Cochran, former Nebraska governor, will be appointed deputy to Dwight Griswold, American administrator of the \$500,000,000 relief program to Greece, diplomatic officials reported yesterday.

Griswold is also a former Nebraska governor. He is a Republican and Cochran is a Democrat.

## Committee OKs \$4-Billion Cut in Taxes

House Votes Tuesday On GOP Measure; Predict Truman Veto

WASHINGTON (AP)—The House Ways and Means committee stamped 18-to-6 approval on the new Republican-backed \$4,000,000,000 tax slashing bill yesterday, and a surprise shift in Democratic votes prompted claims that another presidential veto can be overridden.

Speaker Martin (R-Mass.) said more than a two-thirds vote—enough to override a veto—is now available in the House. He told reporters he expects as many as 20 Democrats to change over in support of the bill.

Martin set next Tuesday for the showdown vote in the House. Senator Taft (R-Ohio) said the Senate will probably take up the measure late next week, but there were rumblings of a possible filibuster to block action in the senate.

Rep. Doughton (D-N.C.), who managed tax legislation when the Democrats controlled Congress, was one of the 18 committee members who voted in favor of the measure yesterday. He supported President Truman's veto of the first tax bill.

All six opposing votes were by Democrats. One Democratic leader in the house, who asked that his name be withheld, told reporters following the committee's action:

"My opinion is the President will veto the new bill. My guess is that congress will pass it over his veto."

Senator Millikin (R-Colo.), finance committee chairman, told newsmen that the prospect of overriding in the Senate "looks good and I'm hopeful."

Senator Byrd (D-Va.), who has been lining up Democratic support for the new measure, still claimed 61 certain Senate votes to override, with an additional 13 or 14 "in prospect."

If Mr. Truman vetoes the new measure, it would require 64 votes to override if all Senators were present and voting.

The bill approved yesterday is identical with the measure vetoed by Mr. Truman June 16 as the wrong kind of tax reduction at the wrong time—except that the effective date of the tax cut is next Jan. 1 instead of July 1, 1947.

## To Improve Manufacture of A-Bomb Metal

NEW YORK (AP)—A program for improvements in making plutonium the main bomb metal, in the great atomic plant near Richland, Wash., was announced yesterday by the atomic energy commission in a release issued by the General Electric Co., which is to do the main work.

Plutonium, the hard, heavy metal made by transmitting uranium, is the principal announced substance in present atomic bombs.

Plutonium is the main future reliance for atomic power. Scientists have reported that the transmutation will yield much more atomic fuel of explosive than use of uranium alone.

What the improvements are will remain complete secrets, the commission stated. But one fact was disclosed. These modifications were worked out to large extent at Argonne national laboratory, Chicago, after construction of the Hanford works, as the plutonium plant is officially named.

The commission also announced improvements for the town of Richland, which after Oak Ridge, Tenn., is the world's second atomic city. The third is at Los Alamos, N. Mex., where bombs were made during the war.

## New Aid Parley Planned

### Europe Faces Decisive Hour

By J. M. ROBERTS, JR.

(AP) Foreign Affairs Analyst

A swift succession of well coordinated allied diplomatic thrusts since Secretary Marshall's "European plan" speech just a month ago has brought the countries of Europe to the greatest hour of decision since the war.

Russia will have to tighten the belt on her own inadequate economy and make some concessions to the peoples dominated by her or else risk a popular revolution. Some of them, Bohemians, Poles, Magyars, Serbs, Albanians, Czechs and others, have behind them a centuries-long tradition of a usually losing but never-abandoned fight for independence.

If the economic level of Western Europe begins to rise as a result of the reconstruction conference to which the nations have now been invited, Russia will come under increasing pressure to let her satellites participate. Unless she can feed them, as she now can not, they are bound, one day or another, to make a break for the table.

### May, Garssons Guilty on 3 Counts

WASHINGTON (AP)—A federal jury yesterday convicted former Rep. Andrew J. May (D-Ky) and his two co-defendants, Henry and Murray Garsson, on bribe conspiracy charges involving May's role as wartime chairman of the house military committee.

Maximum penalty would be six years in prison and \$30,000 fine for each defendant.

May, in tears as the jury foreman intoned the word "Guilty," subsequently told newsmen:

"I'm still not daunted—we'll appeal it."

Defense Attorney Charles J. Margiotti told the court he would move within the next five days for a judgment of acquittal, an arrest of judgment, and a new trial. Justice Henry A. Schweinhaut deferred sentence pending the filing of motions.

Henry Garsson, 50, so-called "brains" of the \$70,000,000 Garsson wartime munitions combine, calmly read a novel while the jury deliberated. His brother, Murray, 54, went as he left the courtroom. All three were continued on \$2,000 bonds.

### Britain, France Ask 22 States

PARIS (AP)—Britain and France yesterday defied Russian warnings and invited 22 other European nations to meet in Paris July 12 to work out plans for implementation of the Marshall program for economic aid.

Less than 24 hours after Soviet Foreign Minister V. M. Molotov had declared that such a course would split Europe into two blocs, French Foreign Minister Georges Bidault and British Foreign Secretary Ernest Bevin took up the challenge.

The division between Russia and the western powers was underscored by the failure of the sponsoring governments to invite the Soviet Union to the conference, which would include virtually all European nations except Spain and Germany.

The door was left open for Soviet participation, however, when the two western powers sent a letter to Soviet Ambassador Alexandre Bogomolov suggesting that Russia, which Wednesday rejected the British-French proposals for economic cooperation, reconsider her attitude and join them.

## Babies Here to Stay Despite Mrs. Sanger

LONDON (AP)—The man in the street and the woman in the nursery agreed last night that babies are here to stay.

And they doubted if Margaret Sanger, for all her success as a pioneer advocate of birth control in the United States, would get very far with her proposal that Britain's cradles stay empty for the next 10 years.

Here for a family limitation conference, Mrs. Sanger dropped her controversial bomb at a time when the British government, in the throes of a manpower shortage, is spurring the birth rate by paying parents five shillings (\$1) per week for each child except the first.

## 'Tear Up UN Charter--IF'



Delegates Kudravnisen, Gromyko and Cadogan

"... Or Tear Up the Charter."

By FRANCIS W. CARPENTER  
LAKE SUCCESS (AP)—Sir Alexander Cadogan of Britain told the United Nations yesterday they had better "tear up the charter—and pack up" if the security council could not stop the Balkan disorders on the basis proposed by the United States.

Cadogan, who has played a leading role in U.N. affairs since the founding days at Dumbarton Oaks and the 1945 San Francisco Charter conference, also warned the council that its prestige would suffer if it "shirked" its duty in the Balkans case.

"If we cannot apply proposals such as those submitted by the (Balkans inquiry) commission and now in the United States resolution, we had better tear up the charter—and pack up," Cadogan said in a 17-minute speech to the council.

The proposals to which he referred would have the security council establish a commission to

stay indefinitely in the Balkans, to watch the troubled Greek border zone, and to try for a settlement of the controversy.

Andrei A. Gromyko, Soviet deputy foreign minister who has fought Cadogan and Warren R. Austin, United States, at every point on the Balkans quarrel, listened impassively as Cadogan spoke. Gromyko is slated to reply in an hour-long speech next Tuesday.

# Giants East Brooklyn, Grab Second Place

## Set League Scoring Record For Season in 19-2 Victory

BROOKLYN (AP)—The Giants "moldered da bums" yesterday for the edification of 25,987 Brooklyn fans. The score was 19-2.

Aroused by Wednesday night's 11-3 defeat which included a nine-run inning, the New Yorkers teed off on Dodger pitching in the first four innings and the results could be described only by Tony Galento's celebrated words.

In the second inning, the Giants matched that nine-run frame. When they stopped scoring after Johnny Mize belted his 22nd home run of the season in the fourth, they had wiped out all the season's high scoring marks for the National league and had equalled the year's one-game high established by the Boston Red Sox when they whipped Chicago 19-6 May 13.

The only real scoring records broken, however, as the Giants stopped far short of the modern record of 28 runs in one game, made by the St. Louis Cardinals in 1929, were for home runs in consecutive games.

Their totals in this department now stand at 15 for four games 16 for five, 19 for 6, 21 for 7, 24 for 8 and 26 for 9. The first two figures will go into the books as new National league marks and the rest as new Major league records, wiping out the standards set by the Yankees of the 1930's and the 1940 Red Sox.

Bobby Thomson contributed two homers yesterday and Walker Cooper and Sid Gordon one apiece in addition to Mize's swat. Cooper's, his 18th of the season, was made with the bases full in the second inning.

In addition four Dodger pitchers contributed eight bases on balls, most of them costly, and two wild pitches. Meanwhile Dave Koslo coasted to his eighth pitching victory, letting the dodgers score only after the Giants finished.

The big second inning resulted from only three hits—a single and a homer by Gordon and Cooper's four-run circuit blow. The rest of the trouble was caused by four walks, two of which forced in runs, an error by Jackie Robinson and Spider Jorgensen's late throw to the plate on a fielder's choice.

## American Hopes Fade In British Open Golf

HOYLAKE, ENGLAND, (AP)—Tempers and golf scores blew sky high at the halfway mark in the British Open golf tournament yesterday but U.S. hopes to keep the trophy sank as Toledo's Frank Stranahan, who topped the American contingent, found himself seven strokes off the pace.

Sgt. Charles (Chuck) Jennings, the golfing soldier from Medford, N.J., was eliminated when he posted a 79 beside his 83 of Wednesday for 162—six strokes above the figure that cut yesterday's 100-man field to 40 for today's two decisive rounds.

Stranahan "was disgusted" with his 79 for an aggregate of 150, a total that was two strokes better than that of John Bulla and three better than Vic Ghezzi's. Bulla had 72 yesterday and Ghezzi had 78. All three made the select group

New York	ABR H	Brooklyn	ABR H	
Blattner, 2b	6	2	Stanky, 2b	4
Kerr, ss	3	1	Snider, lf	1
Thomson, cf	5	2	Robinson, lf	4
Mize, 1b	5	2	Vaughan, rf	1
Marshall, rf	2	1	Miksis, lf	3
W. Cooper, c	5	2	Furillo, cf	5
Warren, c	1	0	Walker, rf	1
Gordon, lf	3	2	Glorfido, rf	3
Lohrke, 3b	3	0	Reese, ss	3
Koslo, p	4	1	Bojek, ss	1
			Edwards, c	1
			King, p	3
			Jorgensen, 3b	0
			Brown, 3b	0
			Grege, p	0
			Berman, p	0
			Hatten, p	0
			Hodges, c	0

Totals 43 19 15 Totals 38 2 16  
New York 297 100 000-19  
Brooklyn 000 110 000-2  
Errors—Robinson, Kerr, Koslo, Blattner. Runs Batted In—Thomson 4, Blattner 3, Kerr, Mize 2, Marshall, W. Cooper 5, Gordon 2, Koslo, King, Furillo. Two Base Hits—W. Cooper, Blattner, Reese, Robinson. Home Runs—Thomson 2, W. Cooper, Gordon, King, Double Plays—Thomson and Kerr; Furillo, Reese and Stanky. Left on Bases—New York 5; Brooklyn 11. Base On Balls—Koslo 2, Grege 2, Behrman 2, Hatten 2, King 2. Strikeouts—Koslo 4, Hatten 1, King 1. Hits—Grege 4 in 1 1-3 innings; Behrman 2 in 6; Hatten 6 in 1-3; King 3 in 6. Wild Pitches—Hatten 2. Passed Ball—Edwards. Losing Pitcher—Grege.

## Marchildon Trims Red Sox 8-4; A's Take Third Place

BOSTON, (AP)—Phil Marchildon pitched the Philadelphia Athletics into third place over the Boston Red Sox yesterday with a seven hit, 8-4 victory against the American league champions before a 16,969 crowd.

The victory kept the surprising Athletics a half-game behind the Detroit Tigers, who gained undisputed possession of second place by defeating Cleveland. The loss dropped the Soxers to fourth place, a half game behind the A's and seven full games in the rear of the league-leading New York Yankees.

The Sox jumped into a three run lead in the first inning on a double, a walk, a single, a passed ball and an error.

The A's clinched the game in the fourth with a five-run rally on a walk, a single, a sacrifice, a long fly, a double, an error and Eddie Joost's fifth homer of the season.

Philadel.	ABR H	Boston	ABR H	
Joost, ss	4	1	Moose, rf	4
McCosky, lf	3	0	Pesky, ss	5
Valo, rf	5	1	Williams, lf	2
Fain, 1b	4	2	Doerr, 2b	4
Chapman, cf	3	1	DiMaggio, cf	4
Rosar, c	4	0	Jones, 1b	4
Suder, 2b	3	1	Peligrini, 3b	0
Majewski, 3b	4	1	Tebbetts, c	0
Marchil'n, p	4	1	Partee, c	3
			Dorish, p	1
			Russell, p	0
			Zuber, p	0
			Murphy, p	1
			Cullerson, p	1

Totals 38 8 13 Totals 33 4 7  
\*Forced Partee for Dorish in 5th.  
\*\*Grounded out for Murphy in 9th.  
Philadelphia 000 010 000-8  
Boston 000 000 010-4  
Errors—Majewski, Peligrini. Runs Batted In—Suder 2, Mjeski, Joost 3, Chapman 2, Jones, DiMaggio, Williams. Two Base Hits—Fain, Valo, Majewski, Moses. Three Base Hits—Doerr. Home Runs—Joost, Williams. Stolen Bases—Fain, DiMaggio, Sacrifices—Rosar. Double Plays—Joost, Suder and Fain; Pesky, Doerr and Jones; Pesky and Jones. Left on Bases—Philadelphia 7; Boston 7. Base On Balls—Marchildon 5; Dorish 2; Zuber 1. Strikeouts—Marchildon 4. Hits Off Dorish 6 in 4 innings; Zuber 4 in 1-2; Murphy 3 in 3-5; Passed Ball—Rosar. Losing Pitcher—Dorish. Umpires—Berry, Weaver and McGowan. Time—2:25. Attendance—16,969.

of 40 but only Ghezzi still was hopeful of annexing the crown which Sam Snead of Hot Springs, Va., won last year but is not defending.



IRV DUSAK'S SLIDE IS ALL IN VAIN as he is forced at second base in the fourth inning of yesterday's Card-Cub battle when Stan Musial hit into a double play. Len Merullo, Cub shortstop, took second base.

## Doris Hart Surprises Wimbledon

### Upsets Brough To Gain Final

LONDON (AP)—Doris Hart, a Miami, Fla., miss who turned to tennis at the age of ten to erase the effects of infantile paralysis, upset Louise Brough of Beverly Hills, Calif., 2-6, 8-6, 6-4, yesterday to reach the Wimbledon finals against Margaret Osborne of San Francisco.

Her stamina in the stretch produced a gallant rally which brought her from behind and stimulated 14,000 fans around Wimbledon's center court to cheers as she qualified for Saturday's showdown battle against the California favorite who ousted her in the quarter-finals a year ago.

Miss Osborne, top-seeded in the scramble for the title vacated when Pauline Betz turned pro, had left the fans cold—gagged to silence by her brilliance—in routing the last commonwealth hope, Mrs. Sheila Summers of South Africa, 6-1, 6-2, in the other semi-final test.

Thus the singles side of the famed tournament developed into an all-American show, for Jack Kramer of Los Angeles and Tom Brown of San Francisco will have it out today for the masculine crown.



FELLOW AMERICANS will meet in the finals of the British women's tennis tournament at Wimbledon, England, tomorrow when Doris Hart, Miami, Fla., (shown above) faces Margaret Osborne, San Francisco. Miss Hart upset Mrs. Louise Brough, Beverly Hills, Calif., yesterday to reach the finals.

## Indians Sign Negro Slugger

PATERSON, N.J. (AP)—Larry Doby, first negro player to make the American league when he signed yesterday with the Cleveland Indians, achieved the dream of his young life, but wasn't sure whether he was "more surprised than excited, or more excited than surprised."

The 22-year-old all-round athlete, who has been banging balls against the fences of the Negro National league for the past two seasons as a second baseman for

the Newark Eagles, said "it's a big jump from our league to the majors, but I think I can make it."

"I'll go wherever Cleveland wants to send me although of course I would rather play with the Indians themselves," he said. "But, if they think should be farmed out for a while to a minor league club then I'll go where I'm sent."

Doby recalls that he and Jackie Robinson, the Brooklyn Dodgers first basemap and first Negro

player in the majors, often spoke of the possibility of the Paterson youth moving up to the big leagues.

Doby, who is married, played every sport in East Side high school in Paterson, and spend a short time at Long Island university before entering the navy. He is batting .458 with the Newark Eagles and is leading the league in home runs with 13 and doubles with 16. He bats left-handed.

## Locke, Keiser, Oliver Lead Tam O'Shanter First Round

CHICAGO (AP)—Bobby Locke, the knickered South Africa champion, Herman Keiser and Chunky Ed "Porky" Oliver yesterday led into the first round lead of the \$36,000 Tam O'Shanter golf jamboree—each with 66's, six under par.

The grinning, 29-year-old Locke, who pocketed a substantial advance from promoter George S. May to take bows before the crowd of golf's blue plate special, was seven under standard figures going to the 17th tee.

He needed a par and a birdie on the last two holes to set a record of 64 for the rugged 6,825-yard playground and become eligible for a side prize of \$666.67.

With the opening day gallery of some 3,000 swarming around him, Locke missed a three foot putt on the 17th for a one-over-par 5 and came in with a regulation 4 after holing a 5-footer to register a pair of 33's against the 36-36-72 standard.

On the 500-yard 15th, Locke holed an amazing 100 foot chip shot from tall grass for an eagle 3, and on the next hole he dropped a 15 foot putt for a deuce.

Oliver, the nation's 6th leading money winner from Wilmington, Del., whose only victory this year was in the Texas open, and Keiser, the 1946 Augusta Masters champion from Akron, O., also had eagles. Both sank long putts on the 485-yard second hole which is fronted by a high-banked creek.

Following the three leaders in the field of 117 pros chasing prizes ranging up to \$7,000 for the title were Chick Harbert of Detroit, National P.G.A. runner-up, with 35-33-68; and Lloyd Mangrum of Chicago, Jim Milward of Madison, Wis., and E.B. Dozier of Big Springs, Tex., with 69 apiece.

While the main show was progressing, Betty Jameson topped the women's field, and three amateurs were tied for the first day lead in their section of the meet.

Miss Jameson, the San Antonio, Tex., lassie who last week captured the National Open championship, took a two-over-par six on the 18th hole in her first round of the 72-hole medal test to anchor 38-38-76, a stroke off women's par.

Patty Berg, the Minneapolis redhead who won the team feminine crown in 1945, was second with 40-37-77, followed by two amateur gal golfers, Peggy Kirk of Findlay, Ohio, and Dot Kierly of Long Beach, each with 78.

Nine pros teed off without wearing identifying numbers. Under promoter George May's decree they will get only half of the prize money in the stampede for cash.

Among this group were Toney Penna of Cincinnati and George Schneider of Ogden, Utah, who ballooned to 77's, and Ellsworth Vines of Chicago who blew to a sad 40 on the front nine.

All amateurs were required to be numbered, but Bud Ward of Spokane, Wash., former national titlist and main attraction in the simon pure bracket, was spotted by the rules committee on the first tee with nothing to identify him but his face.

He was asked to display the numerals on his back, but refused and was disqualified.

May, the genial Tam O'Shanter president, later brought in a locked ballot box. A unique secret vote had been taken among the pros on the first tee in an effort to clarify the "numbers game" for his 1948 meet.

Forty-nine players marked an

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On the 500-yard 15th, Locke holed an amazing 100 foot chip shot from tall grass for an eagle 3, and on the next hole he dropped a 15 foot putt for a deuce.

Oliver, the nation's 6th leading money winner from Wilmington, Del., whose only victory this year was in the Texas open, and Keiser, the 1946 Augusta Masters champion from Akron, O., also had eagles. Both sank long putts on the 485-yard second hole which is fronted by a high-banked creek.

Following the three leaders in the field of 117 pros chasing prizes ranging up to \$7,000 for the title were Chick Harbert of Detroit, National P.G.A. runner-up, with 35-33-68; and Lloyd Mangrum of Chicago, Jim Milward of Madison, Wis., and E.B. Dozier of Big Springs, Tex., with 69 apiece.

While the main show was progressing, Betty Jameson topped the women's field, and three amateurs were tied for the first day lead in their section of the meet.

Miss Jameson, the San Antonio, Tex., lassie who last week captured the National Open championship, took a two-over-par six on the 18th hole in her first round of the 72-hole medal test to anchor 38-38-76, a stroke off women's par.

Patty Berg, the Minneapolis redhead who won the team feminine crown in 1945, was second with 40-37-77, followed by two amateur gal golfers, Peggy Kirk of Findlay, Ohio, and Dot Kierly of Long Beach, each with 78.

Nine pros teed off without wearing identifying numbers. Under promoter George May's decree they will get only half of the prize money in the stampede for cash.

Among this group were Toney Penna of Cincinnati and George Schneider of Ogden, Utah, who ballooned to 77's, and Ellsworth Vines of Chicago who blew to a sad 40 on the front nine.

All amateurs were required to be numbered, but Bud Ward of Spokane, Wash., former national titlist and main attraction in the simon pure bracket, was spotted by the rules committee on the first tee with nothing to identify him but his face.

He was asked to display the numerals on his back, but refused and was disqualified.

May, the genial Tam O'Shanter president, later brought in a locked ballot box. A unique secret vote had been taken among the pros on the first tee in an effort to clarify the "numbers game" for his 1948 meet.

Forty-nine players marked an

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PIGS IS PIGS  
"Color Cartoon"  
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GALA HOLIDAY PROGRAM  
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LAWLESS GATEWAY TO THE WEST!  
**TRAIL STREET**  
with RANDOLPH SCOTT - ROBERT RYAN  
GEORGE "SABY" HAYES - ANNE JEFFREYS  
PLUS  
Music of Geo. Towne and his orchestra  
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Holiday Prices Today - 35c 'Till 2 - Then 44c

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1st Iowa City Showing  
The Wealthy Single For Joy  
Gene Autry  
Champion  
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Sterling Holloway  
Lynne Roberts  
and Gene Conroy Stars  
PLUS CO-HIT  
MICKEY  
ROONEY  
in  
the  
Hoosier  
Schoolboy

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You'll Always Remember  
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WALTER BREWSTER  
VICTOR JORY  
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PLUS  
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"ACROBATIC BUNNY"  
"HARE CONDITIONED"  
"RACKETEER RABBIT"

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BELOVED MELODIES!  
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Swanee  
You Made Me Love You  
Mammy  
Waiting for the Robert E. Lee  
April Showers  
I Want a Girl  
Rainbow 'Round My Shoulder  
Lisa  
Rockabye Your Baby  
By the Light of the Silvery Moon  
About a Quarter to Nine  
I'm Sitting on Top of the World  
Toot, Toot, Tootsie  
**The JOLSON STORY**  
with LARRY PARKS  
EMILY REYES  
William Demarest  
Bill Gooden

# Cubs Halt Cardinals, 4-2; Phils Blank Red Sox, 3-0

## Borowy Wins On 6-Hitter Over Brecheen

CHICAGO (AP)—Hank Borowy outdueled Harry "The Cat" Brecheen with a six-hitter yesterday and the Chicago Cubs slowed down the upsurge of the St. Louis Cardinals, 4 to 2. The defeat dropped the Cardinals into a tie with the Cubs for fourth and fifth place.

The Cubs pounded Brecheen for nine hits, with Don Johnson setting the pace with four straight on two singles, a double and his second homer of the season. Johnson's circuit blow and another by Bill Nicholson for his 10th of the year were the winning tallies, coming with nobody on base.

The Cubs had the lead all the way, scoring twice in the first inning on singles by Johnson and Eddie Waitkus, an error by Ron Northey and a wild pitch. Erv Dusak pounded out his third homer of the season in the eighth. The victory was the eighth for Borowy.

St. Louis	AB	R	E	Chicago	AB	R	E
Schoenl. 2b	4	0	0	Johnson, 2b	4	2	3
Dusak, cf	2	1	1	Lowrey, lf	4	0	0
Musial, 1b	4	0	0	Waitkus, 1b	3	1	1
Slaughter, rf	4	1	1	Paiko, cf	3	0	1
Northey, lf	4	0	2	Scheffing, c	4	0	0
xDiering	0	0	0	Nicholson, rf	3	1	1
Kuroski, 3b	4	0	2	Sturgeon, 3b	4	0	0
Ernst, 2b	3	0	0	Merrullo, ss	3	0	1
xxSisler	1	0	0	Borowy, p	3	0	1
Garagiola, c	3	0	0				
Brecheen, p	2	0	0				
Totals	32	2	6	Totals	31	4	9

xxFiled out for Northey in 9th. xxGrounded out for Marlon in 9th. Chicago: 100 000 110-2. Chicago: 200 100 100-4. Error—Northey. Runs batted in—Nicholson, Johnson, Marion, Dusak. Two base hits—Kuroski, Johnson, Northey. Three base hit—Paiko. Home runs—Dusak, Johnson, Nicholson. Double play—Johnson, Merrullo and Waitkus. Left on base—St. Louis 5; Chicago 6. Bases on balls—Borowy 2, Brecheen 3, Strikeouts—Brecheen 3. Wild pitch—Brecheen. Umpires—Conlan, Reardon and Goetz. Time—1:44. Attendance—24,034.

## Tigers' Run in 9th Tips Indians, 6-5

CLEVELAND (AP)—After blowing a five-run lead in the eighth inning, the Detroit Tigers scored an unearned marker in the ninth to defeat the Cleveland Indians, 6 to 5, yesterday in a wild contest in which eight pitchers saw action.

The Bengals won the game when Joe Gordon booted a double play ball with the bases loaded and one out in the ninth inning.

Cleveland, after being hand-cuffed by Paul (Dizzy) Trout for seven innings, finally broke loose with a game-tying five-run outburst in the eighth on five singles, a double by Dal Mitchell and an error.

Detroit scored a run in the first on two walks, a single and a long fly and added four more in the fifth on two singles, a triple by George Kell and Pat Mullin's double.

Freddie Hutchinson, fourth Detroit pitcher, was credited with the decision and Steve Gromek, also the fourth Cleveland hurler to see action, was charged with the setback.

## Moose After Eighth Win At Fort Madison Today

Iowa City Moose baseball team will be after their eighth straight win today when they play at Ft. Madison. Their game with the Davenport Legion, scheduled for Sunday, has been called off, but manager Charlie Gaeta is seeking a new foe for the Sunday contest.

## Cooper, Local Golfer, Shoots Hole-in-One

John Cooper, 13 from Des Moines, got a golfer's thrill-of-a-lifetime yesterday afternoon when he sank a hole-in-one on the eighth hole of the Finkbine course.

Cooper potted the ace on the 160-yard hole while playing with a foursome at the university course.

Clyde Vollmer, native Cincinnatian who started in center field for the Reds, made an auspicious major league debut when he walked a home run in his first trip to the plate.

## Perfect Peg—Perfect Out



HANK CAMELLI'S THROW catches Jim Tabor, third baseman of the Phils, when he attempted to steal second in the fourth inning of yesterday's game with the Boston Braves. Second baseman Connie Ryan of the Braves makes the putout as Umpire Butch Henline calls the decision. The Phils won 3-0 behind the five-hit pitching of Tommy Hughes.

## Boudreau Still Leads Hitters

The Associated Press figures including yesterday's ball games, show that Lou Boudreau, sparkling Cleveland Indian manager-shortstop, has jumped to .364 in the batting averages to stay far and away ahead of his closest competition.

He is 19 percentage points above Harry Walker of the Philadelphia Phillies and George Kell of the Detroit Tigers, who are tied for second at .345. Walker has a nine point edge over Enos Slaughter of the Cardinals to lead the National league.

Bert Haas of the Cincinnati Reds and Joe DiMaggio of the New York Yankees are the other leading pace-makers, batting .332 and .327 respectively.

Three New York Giants and one Pittsburgh Pirate still lead the home run parade. "Big Jaw" Mize of the Giants blasted his 22nd grand slammer of the season yesterday in the New Yorkers' rout of the Brooklyn Dodgers, 19-2. Tied at 18 apiece are Willard Marshall and Walker Cooper, both of the Giants, and Ralph Kiner of the Pirates.

Leading the junior loop in four-baggers is lanky Ted Williams of the Boston Red Sox with 15. Williams is followed by Charley Keller, Yankees, 13; Joe Gordon, Indians, 11; and Jeff Heath, Browns, 11.

The three Giant sluggers, Mize, Marshall and Cooper are also way above reach in the runs-batted-in department. Cooper leads both leagues with 66. Mize follows with 61 and Marshall at 59.

## Twice Beaten Armed Runs Again at Arlington

CHICAGO (AP)—Armed, 1946 handicap champion, twice beaten in as many starts at Arlington park this season, will go to the post again today in the \$50,000 added stars and stripes handicap. The distance will be a mile and an eighth.

The field of nine includes With Pleasure, the Chicago owned colt, which conquered Armed in the Domino handicap at six furlongs and in the equisuite mile.

## Hughes Stops Boston With 5 Hits; Spahn Loses Third of Year

PHILADELPHIA (AP)—Tommy Hughes, pitching his first complete game of the season, held the Boston Braves to five scattered hits to give the Philadelphia Phillies a 3-0 triumph yesterday.

Warren Spahn went the distance for the visitors and was handed his third setback against 11 triumphs, giving up nine hits.

All the runs came in the fifth. Al Lakeman starting the rally with a double as Bama Rowell dropped his fly near the wall.

The next two men went out but Hughes beat out a hit and Skeeter Newsome tripled to right, bringing home two runs. Harry Walker put Newsome over with a hit to left.

Walker went three for four for the afternoon and rapped in one run. Besides scoring one marker himself, Newsome also knocked in two others.

Hughes kept the Braves bats very shy of base hits and spread them out so that he was never in trouble during the entire nine innings. Bama Rowell was able to garner two hits in three trips to the plate to lead Boston's team.

Boston	AB	R	E	Philadelphia	AB	R	E
Holmes, rf	3	0	1	Newsome, ss	4	1	1
M. McCik, cf	4	0	0	Walker, cf	4	0	3
Rowell, lf	3	0	2	Adams, rf	4	0	0
Elliott, 3b	4	0	0	Tabor, 2b	4	0	2
Torgerson, 1b	3	0	0	Ennis, lf	4	0	0
Ryan, 2b	2	0	0	Lakeman, 1b	4	1	1
xL'W'ler, lf	1	0	0	Seminick, c	3	0	1
Camelli, c	2	0	0	Verban, 2b	3	0	0
xxMasi, c	2	0	1	Hughes, p	3	1	1
Culler, ss	2	0	0				
xxxxSisti, ss	1	0	0				
xxxxHopp	1	0	0				
Spahn, p	3	1	1				
Totals	31	0	5	Totals	33	3	9

xxFiled out for Ryan in 7th. xxSingle for Camelli in 7th. xxxxFanned for Culler in 7th. xxxxxGrounded out for Sisti in 9th. Boston: 000 000 000-0. Philadelphia: 000 030 000-3. Errors—Rowell, Ryan, Camelli. Runs batted in—Newsome 2, Walker. Two base hits—Rowell, Spahn, Lakeman. Three base hit—Newsome. Stolen base—Walker. Double play—Newsome, Verban and Lakeman. Left on bases—Boston 8; Philadelphia 6. Base on balls—Hughes 4; Strikeouts—Hughes 5; Spahn 3, Umpires—Stewart, Ballanfant, Helene and Magerkurth. Time—1:52.

The main purpose of the team will be to teach the newcomers the system used by the varsity. Picked members of the team will learn the Iowa opponent's plays each week and will use them in "scrimmage" games against the "big boys" every week. The coaches who have scouted the opposing teams will teach the plays to the freshmen.

Boland had had a lot of experience in the coaching world. Besides spending two seasons here at Iowa as line-coach in 1937 and 1938, he also coached at Minnesota, Miami of Florida and part of last season as head coach of the Chicago Rockets, All-American professional football conference team.

## Cooper, Local Golfer, Shoots Hole-in-One

John Cooper, 13 from Des Moines, got a golfer's thrill-of-a-lifetime yesterday afternoon when he sank a hole-in-one on the eighth hole of the Finkbine course.

Cooper potted the ace on the 160-yard hole while playing with a foursome at the university course.

Clyde Vollmer, native Cincinnatian who started in center field for the Reds, made an auspicious major league debut when he walked a home run in his first trip to the plate.

## MAJOR Standings

NATIONAL LEAGUE				AMERICAN LEAGUE			
Team	W	L	Pct.	Team	W	L	Pct.
Brooklyn	39	38	.505	New York	42	26	.618
New York	36	38	.486	Detroit	35	31	.530
Boston	37	39	.487	Philadelphia	35	32	.522
St. Louis	34	33	.507	Boston	34	32	.515
Chicago	34	33	.507	Cleveland	30	39	.432
Cincinnati	33	36	.477	Washington	30	33	.476
Philadelphia	30	40	.429	Chicago	32	37	.464
Pittsburgh	26	40	.394	St. Louis	24	49	.328

## No Cinch Winner in Majors

By WHITNEY MARTIN  
NEW YORK (AP)—Well, they always say that if the corn is knee high by the Fourth of July the outlook is very good indeed for a fine crop, and a Major league team in the lead on that date can start taking orders for world series tickets.

There may be some truth in the first of these assumptions however, we think that because a team is hotter than a fire-cracker July 4 it doesn't necessarily mean it won't blow up toward the tag end of the season.

The St. Louis Cardinals of last year give the lie to that claim, as Eddie Dyer's tardy crew was some seven and one-half games behind the leading Dodgers July 4. The Red Sox were far ahead in the American league on that date, and went on to win, but that sometimes happens.

The races in both leagues this year make the basing of the selection of the pennant winners on the Fourth of July standings even more hazardous. In fact, you practically have to know your fractions to determine which

been doing their best to pile up a good lead as a cushion for the stretch run, but we still like the Red Sox, although we don't know yet how good they are at coming from behind. Detroit, which played leap frog for the lead early in the season, is gradually dropping back. Cleveland might be considered a dark horse. The Athletics, better than anyone expected, still don't seem to be good enough, although they'll take the role of spoiler in many a game. The Senators, White Sox and Browns seem to have found their natural levels already.

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## Mabie Announces Program For 3-Day Speech Conference

A three-day speech conference, beginning July 10, will be held by the department of speech and dramatic art, Prof. E. C. Mabie, announced yesterday.

The conference will be held in cooperation with the education college and the graduate college. The program is as follows:

**Thursday, July 10**  
**The Place of Speech in the Curriculum**—10 a.m. to 12 noon, senate chamber, Old Capitol.  
 Chairman—Prof. Arnold Gillette, of the dramatic art department.  
**Trends Toward the Professionalization of the Community Theater**—Frederic McConnell, director, Cleveland playhouse.  
**Limited Stages and Simplified Settings**—Louis McFarland, pro-

fessor of dramatic art, Drake university.

**"Techniques in Analyzing the Script for Characterization"**—Harold Crain, instructor in speech.  
**Voice and Phonetics**—3:30 to 5:30 p.m., senate chamber, Old Capitol.

Chairman—Prof. Wendell Johnson of the speech department.  
**"Research Trends in Experimental Phonetics"**—Prof. James F. Curtis of the speech department.

**"Voice Characteristics of Young Children"**—J. Marian Hammond, G.  
**"Speech and Related Problems in Cerebral Palsy"**—William Wolfe, G.

**"A Program of Research in Stuttering"**—George Wischner, G.  
**Conference Dinner**—6:30 p.m., River room, Iowa Union.

Chairman—Dean E. T. Peterson, of the education college.  
**"Knowing and Doing in the Field of Speech"**—J. M. O'Neill of Brookline college.

Reservations for the dinner must be made by Tuesday, July 8, at room 10, Schaeffer hall.

**Friday, July 11**  
**Speech and Adult Education**—10 a.m. to 12 noon, senate chamber, Old Capitol.

Chairman—A. Craig, professor of speech.  
**"Discussion Techniques and Labor Negotiations"**—Major Charles T. Estes, United States Conciliation service, department of labor.

**"The Use of Discussion with Adult Groups"**—Forrest Spaulding, librarian, Des Moines public libraries.

Panel: Clarence Edney and O. A. Hitchcock of the speech department; Howard Hines, visiting lecturer, Harvard university; Gordon Hostettler, speech department, Temple university; Prof. Addison Hickman of the commerce department.

**Speech and Radio**—1:30 to 4 p.m., senate chamber, Old Capitol.

Chairman—Prof. H. Clay Harshbarger, assistant director of the summer session.

**"General Education and the Actor"**—Norman Felton, director, National Broadcasting company.

**"Radio Programming for the Iowa Audience"**—Douglas Grant, program director, WMT, Cedar Rapids.

**"Radio News"**—Prof. Arthur Barnes of the journalism school.

**"Radio Discussion"**—Professor Hitchcock.  
 Senate chamber, Old Capitol, 4

## 'Cheerio' Enjoys It Too



MARY GALLAWAY DOES some outside reading to "Cheerio" her stuffed doll. Mary is attending the Reading Clinic which is under the direction of the speech department. Her hometown is Washington.

## WSUI Air Views

The university's broadcasting station will not be on the air today. It will resume normal broadcasting schedule tomorrow.

Major league ball scores are given over WSUI three times daily. Bob Brooks broadcasts the late tallies off the Associated Press wire at 4:45 p.m., Monday through Saturday.

More details on the afternoon games in the American and National leagues are aired at 6 p.m. over SPORTS TIME (6 to 6:15 p.m.). Results of the night games throughout the circuit are announced at 9:45 p.m. by Ken Kew.

Spunk Broders takes over SATURDAY NIGHT SWING SESSION (7:30 to 8 p.m.) this week. Broders, a sideman for many of the nation's top bands before becoming a member of the WSUI staff, should feel right at home in this "Classics in Jazz" spot.

"Appalachia" by Delius, and de Falla's "El Amor Brujo" will be aired on MUSICAL CHATS (1 to 2 p.m., Monday through Saturday) tomorrow and Monday afternoon. Listeners wishing to receive a complete advance monthly schedule of this program, can do so by writing CHAT'S director, Jack Ware, WSUI, Iowa City.

A program promoting racial tolerance, WE ARE MANY PEOPLE, is heard 9 to 2:15 a.m., Monday, Wednesday and Friday.

Pays \$7.50 Fine

Dean W. Sterner of Atalissa, Iowa, yesterday paid a \$17.50 fine in police court for speeding.

## Hope Chests

### 'Romantic, Practical' To 16-year-olds

Romance, it seems, is always in fashion. At least most Iowa City high school girls and university women are saying, "I'd like a hope chest," whether or not they have done any work on the project.

"Sweet sixteen" proves to be the age when hope chests are most popular. However, many of those questioned say their collection of household furnishings is relative-ly small. Sub-eds claim they haven't given the idea much thought yet, while 18- and 19-year-old co-eds declare they are too busy to think about such things, but "might" start one later.

"I've started working on a few pillow cases, mostly because I like to embroider anyway," says Marilyn Marner, 16-year-old Iowa City high school senior. She adds that so far the collecting is more a hobby than anything else.

Another 16-year-old senior at University high says she hasn't started putting linens away yet, but would like to because "my mother did."

Barbara Dean and Joanne Ewers, both 13, who attend City high say they haven't thought much about the matter. Barbara adds that she would like one, "for when I get older."

"A hope chest is both romantic and practical," says Janis Howell, 15, University high junior. "They are nice to have when you're ready to be married."

None of the teen age co-eds questioned say they have started filing tea towels or aprons. Two

university freshmen considered hope chests "nice" and would like to have one, while another asserted she doesn't have time to do the necessary "homework."

"You asked me one week too late to classify me in the romantic teenage group," was the answer one co-ed gave after saying she had no hope chest yet. She added that she wasn't sure whether she wanted one. According to her, once you reach the "twenty" class you cease to "hope" and begin to "pray."

### Winfield Woman Dies

Mrs. Cora Griffin, 82, Winfield, died at University hospital yesterday. She was admitted June 7.

## Set Hudachek Rites For Tomorrow Morning

Funeral services will be held tomorrow morning at St. Wenceslaus church in Iowa City for Joseph Hudachek, 77-year-old Lone Tree resident who died Wednesday night following an operation at Mercy hospital.

The roary will be read Friday evening at 8 o'clock at the Hohen-schuh mortuary. Burial will be in Oakland cemetery.

Mr. Hudachek is survived by his wife, two sisters, one brother and several nieces and nephews.



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## PERSONAL NOTES

p.m.

**"Psychological Testing of Deaf Children"**—Helen S. Lane, principal, Central Institute for the Deaf, St. Louis, Mo.

Discussion.  
 University Lecture—8 p.m., Iowa Union.

Norman Cousins, editor, Saturday Review of Literature.

**Saturday, July 12**  
 Senate chamber, Old Capitol, 10 a.m. to 12 noon.

Hearing Round Table—Helen S. Lane.

**Maebride auditorium, 10 a.m. to 12 noon.**

Speech Education—Clarence Edney, assistant professor of speech, chairman.

Demonstration rehearsal of "The Women Have Their Way" by Quinter.

Demonstration discussion of next year's high school debate question: "Compulsory Arbitration of Labor Disputes?"

Demonstration of Interpretative Reading.  
 Discussion.

Maxine Vogel, A3, Grundy Center; Irene Dehrkoop, A3, Waterloo; Ruth Schoeneman, A3, Parkersburg; Estels Omens, A2, Morris, Ill., and Wilma Wooley, A3, Washington, are spending the Fourth of July holidays at home.

Jane Bushong, A2, Fort Madison and Doris Mac Gillwray, A1, Crystal Lake, Ill., will spend the weekend at home.

Charlotte Black, A4, Green Bay, Wis., will visit this weekend at the home of her fiancé, Dr. Eugene Lytle, Dubuque.

Visiting in the home of Mrs. Philip D. Ketelsen, 21 Woolf avenue, are her son-in-law, and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Don D. Durian and their son Philip, Detroit, Mich. While here they will also visit Mrs. Durian's brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Karl W. Ketelsen, 921 S. Summit street.

Jane Street, G, Greensboro, N.C., left yesterday for Evanston, Ill., where she will spend the holidays with her father.

Beverly Adcock, A3, is spending the weekend at home in Waterloo.

Dorothy Moeller, A2, Des Moines, will visit Robert Farley in Grinnell before going home for the weekend.

Evelyn Erickson, A1, Postville, will have as her weekend guests at home Betty Brandt, A1, Denison, and Gladys Poorbaugh, A1, Farrar.

Gloria Ann Kelly, Burlington, has completed a course of training with Eastman Kodak company, Rochester, N.Y. She was graduated from the State University of Iowa in 1946.

Mr. and Mrs. Wales E. Smith and children, Joanna and Kenyard, are visiting Prof. and Mrs. G.M. Hittler, 225 Grove street. Mrs. Smith is a sister of Mrs. Hittler. The Smith family is en route to its new home in Santa Monica, Cal.

## TOPS



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A JAR FOR EVERY CANNING NEED

## KOBBY'S CORNER



Celebrate the 4th by dropping over to **KOBBY'S CORNER**, Iowa City's newest drive-in. **KOBBY'S** has the best in sandwiches, ice cream, and cold drinks. Try a frothy glass of ice cold root beer, it'll hit the spot after your 4th of July outing — and for only 5c. **KOBBY'S CORNER** will be open the 4th from 3 p.m. to 2:30 a.m.

Open every week day except Monday from 5 p.m. to 2:30 a.m.; Sundays 3 p.m. to 2:30 a.m.

## KOBBY'S CORNER

John Crowner, Manager

## Special Gifts For Every Occasion

Young ladies looking for His gift... Young men looking for Her gift... Either way it's **HERTEEN & STOCKER** for presents that please. Remember, it's the store where quality and beauty go hand in hand.

**Herteen & Stocker**  
 Jefferson Hotel Building

## It's NEWS to ME!

Yes, the fact that dry cleaners are still confronted with post-war problems is news to many people. Skilled workers are hard to find, new equipment is often slow in coming, and paper bags and hangers are still scarce.

BUT, you can be sure that your cleaner is doing everything he can to give you faster... better dry cleaning service. It is our aim to offer Iowa City the best in quality dry cleaning.

## IOWA CITY DRY CLEANERS ASSN.

PARIS CLEANERS — VARSITY CLEANERS — C.O.D. CLEANERS  
 KELLEY CLEANERS and LAUNDERERS — BROWN'S UNIQUE CLEANERS  
 RONGER'S CLEANERS



## Veterans Get Option to Buy New Homes

New housing regulations covering veterans preference and controls on amusement and recreation construction have been made public by Regional Housing Expediter Charles J. Horan at Chicago.

The regulations are aimed at carrying out the remaining provisions of the veterans housing program as a result of the new housing and rent act of 1947.

Home loan insurance for veterans under the federal housing administration is continued by the act.

The new regulation for veterans preference applies to houses or apartments completed after signing of the act by the President.

Former regulations continue to apply to houses or apartments completed prior to final enactment of the new measure.

Under the new veterans preference regulations, it is provided:

(1) That a veteran or his family has prior right for a 30 day period to buy or rent any building completed after June 30, 1947, and before March 31, 1948.

(2) That such a building may not be offered to a non-veteran for less than it was publicly offered for sale for at least seven days to a veteran or his family. That

## Woman Missing; Ask Aid in Locating Her

The chamber of commerce has been asked to locate Mrs. Pauline McNaughten, age "65 or 68", who has been a resident of Iowa City from time to time.

Mrs. Gladys McClain of Wichita, Kan., in a letter to the chamber of commerce, says that Mrs. McNaughten always spends part of her summer in Wichita, but may be undergoing an operation here this summer.

She must be reached, writes Mrs. McClain, to confirm a power of attorney she granted in 1944 or 1945.

Local hospitals have no record of Mrs. McNaughten.

## Reports Stolen 'Grip'

Has anybody seen a small leather grip "about so long, so wide and so high"?

Hiram Galloway, 332 S. Linn street, reported to police that an item of this description was stolen Tuesday night from a car parked in front of his residence.

Also taken, Galloway said, were a car compass and small bottle of perfume.

7-day period may be the last seven days of the 30-day veterans preference period or any 7-day period thereafter.

Steps are provided by the new regulation to insure that the builder or owner of dwelling units had offer the units in good faith during the periods of veterans preference.

## Steeplejack Accomplishes Life Ambition

DES MOINES (AP) — Ted Franklin, 39, who put on an unscheduled two-hour performance atop a flagpole in downtown Des Moines Wednesday night, said yesterday it had been his lifelong ambition to "perform on a high pole."

Franklin has been a steeplejack since he was 16. Wednesday night thousands of persons were thronging downtown streets watching opening day events of the annual "Hawkeye Holidays" celebration.

"I decided to give 'em a show," Franklin said yesterday at his cell in the city jail where he was being held for a psychiatric examination.

Franklin rode by elevator to the 18th floor of the Equitable building — tallest building in downtown Des Moines — and from there used a rope to climb to the pole he had painted just last month.

Once on top, he made the pole sway out over Locust street, waved his handkerchief at the crowd and made fun of a professional flag pole stander on top of a nearby building where he was to stand for four days as part of the "Hawkeye Holidays" program.

Franklin said he never had had a chance to perform on a high pole before.

"I was always working up there.

## Student Church Groups

**BALL AND CHAIN**  
Picnic today at home of Mrs. John E. Cameron. Cars will leave parish house at 11 a.m. Bring lunch for your family.

**G-C CLUB**  
Meet at church at 5 p.m. Sunday for farm picnic. Bring your children and your own supper.

**CANTERBURY CLUB**  
Swimming and picnic Sunday at Lake Macbride. Cars leave parish house at 2:30 p.m.

**NEWMAN CLUB**  
Meets every Tuesday at Catholic student center at 7:30 p.m.

**WESTMINSTER FOUNDATION**  
In place of regular Sunday afternoon vespers, outdoor recreation and a picnic supper will be held at home of Martha and Bill Burney, 309 Fairview street. Meet at church at 4:30 p.m.

With a paint bucket and brush you can't put on a show."

Franklin took a boatswain's chair and stirrup-equipped climbing rope with him when he went to roof. At one time he twirled the chair over his head and threatened to throw it at the crowd. There were no safety supports visible but Franklin said yesterday "I was safe every second of the time. If I hadn't been, I wouldn't have been up there."

Promise of a \$500 check, which had been pre-cancelled, finally lured the performing steeplejack down.

"My creditors were pressing and I had to do something," he said, "but I wanted publicity out of it and I got it. Now I'm available for any offers."

## BREAKS DOWN



**IN PARIS COURT** 54-year-old Marceline Gronnier breaks down after being sentenced to seven years for killing 19-year-old Emil Froment. She shot Froment, "the one being" she loved "above everyone else," in law court after accusing him of robbing her.

## Scout Ceremony Today

The American boy scout's board of review will be held at the Rotary boy scout camp this afternoon at 4:30.

Sergeant Willis A. Hintz, advancement chairman for the Johnson county district, will preside.

Tonight at 7:30, during the regular campfire ceremony, a court of honor will be held for scouts who

## Reveille Again Rouses 13 University Students

Getting back to army life, 13 university students will answer 5:50 reveille at Chanute Field, Ill., for the next six weeks.

These men are among the 274 advanced army ROTC cadets from the eastern half of the second air force area attending a summer camp session at the field.

SUI students attending are Benjamin B. Davis, Cedar Rapids; William M. Day, Fort Dodge; Douglas C. Dowell, Washington, Iowa; Frank J. Eicher, Wayland; Laird F. Fryer, Des Moines; Robert S. Lorch, Ames; Shannon H. Nye, Keokuk; George V. Patton, Omaha; Walter F. Peterson, Red Oak; LaVerne W. Poland, Iowa City; James R. Thomas, Wheaton, Mo., and Morris J. Ward and Jackson C. Wenner, both of Iowa City.

He spoke on "The Meaning of Present-day Labor Laws" at the Thursday luncheon of the Rotary club.

Pointing out changes the bill may make in the field of industrial relations, Daykin predicted that the National Labor Relations act will no longer provide protection for unions.

Formerly, the Norris-LaGuardia act largely freed labor leaders of responsibility for deeds of their unions.

The new labor bill will also modify the Clayton and National Labor Relations acts, Daykin said. The Clayton act states that

## Labor Law Means Unions to Be Held Accountable—Daykin

The new Taft-Hartley law is an attempt to equalize the power of management and labor in conflict, Prof. Walter Daykin said yesterday.

He spoke on "The Meaning of Present-day Labor Laws" at the Thursday luncheon of the Rotary club.

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Formerly, the Norris-LaGuardia act largely freed labor leaders of responsibility for deeds of their unions.

The new labor bill will also modify the Clayton and National Labor Relations acts, Daykin said. The Clayton act states that

unions are not in restraint of trade.

Organization and duties of the National Labor Relations board will be shuffled so that it will now have five members instead of three and its judicial and prosecuting functions will be separated, he said.

The constitutionality of the Taft-Hartley bill probably will be contested for some time, Daykin said.

## SUI Grad Army Dentist

Gerald P. Larson, who received a D.D.S. degree from the University of Iowa in 1946, is currently serving in the army as chief of the operative section in the dental service of the 49th General hospital in Tokyo, Japan.

## Attention!

For your convenience Want-Ads will be taken until noon on Saturday, July 5th.

No ads will be accepted on July 4th.

Call 4191

## SINGSPIRATION

In The Baptist Church Building

Burlington and Clinton Sts., Iowa City

Saturday, July 5th, 8:00 p.m.

All are welcome — Especially the Young People.

Bring your date and Enjoy an Evening of Singing.

(Interdenominational in Spirit)

Instrumental Numbers — Solos — Duets



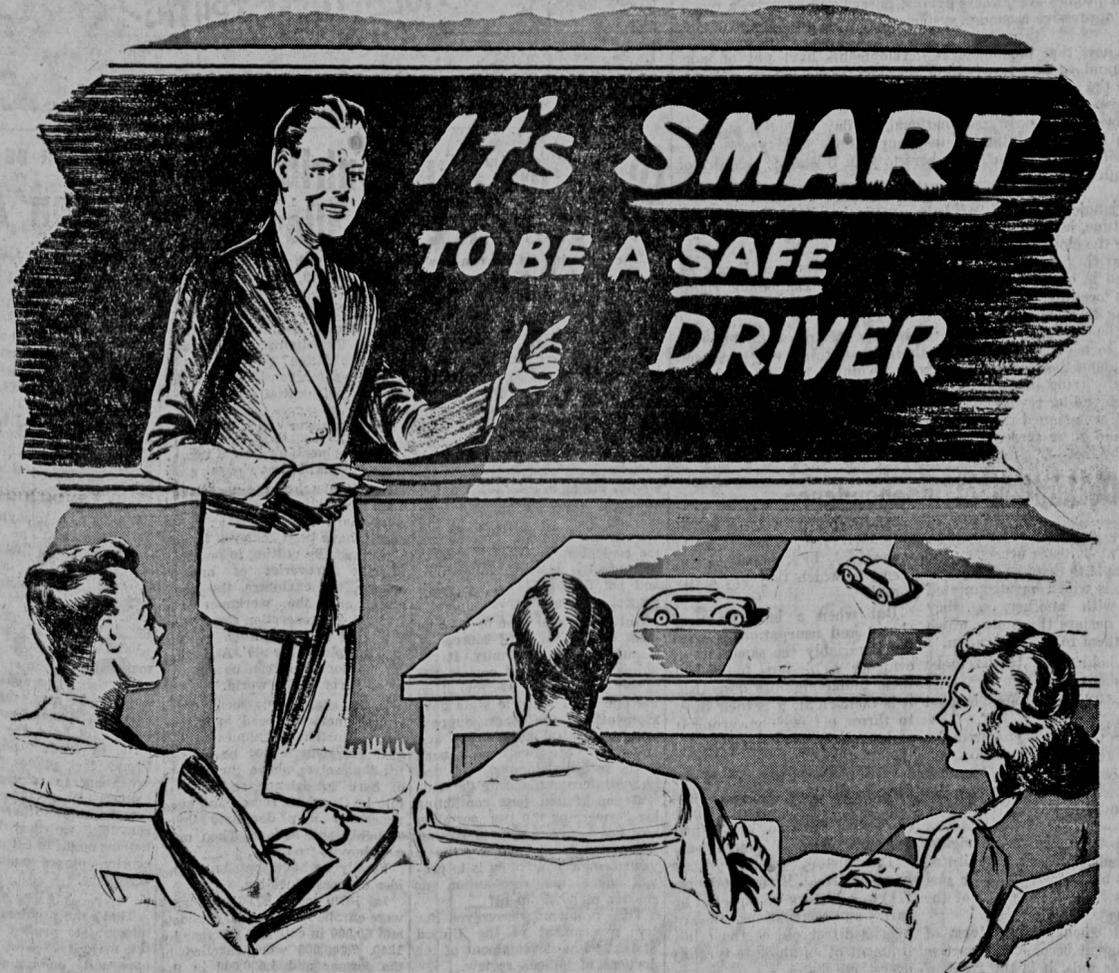
Styling in Beauty

For appointment

Dial 3961

**T. WONG STUDIO**

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There you have it in black and white—the way to avoid many a fatal accident. And this is equally true—it's not "safe to be a smart driver!"

The young driver who slouches over the wheel and goes twisting and roaring through traffic for his own self-satisfaction and the adulation of others is as out of date as a 1910 flivver.

More and more, new drivers-to-be are enrolling in driver instruction courses, to learn how to be safe and intelligent drivers. They are taught how to operate and control a car. They become familiar with traffic rules and regulations — and the penalties for violating these established rules of the road. They learn that it is really smart to be considerate and courteous to others.

Many communities are making these courses available through their schools today. If your son or daughter is coming of driving age, see to it that they take a driver instruction course. If there is not one available in your town, ask the school or police authorities how you can obtain instruction material.

Make young drivers safe drivers—right from the start.



This advertisement is presented in the public interest by the President's Highway Safety Conference and the daily and weekly newspapers of the nation through their Press and Publisher Associations.



You too, can be cool and comfortable. Just drop down to the HUB BUB ROOM and spend a relaxed afternoon or evening with cool drinks and your favorite music.

Completely Air Conditioned

**HUB-BUB ROOM**

Lower Lobby of Hotel Jefferson

The Daily Iowan

# The Daily Iowan

ESTABLISHED 1868

Published daily except Monday by Student Publications, Inc. Entered as second class mail matter at the postoffice at Iowa City, Iowa, under the act of congress of March 2, 1919.

FRED M. POWNALL, Publisher  
WALLY STRINGHAM, Business Manager  
R. BRUCE HUGHES, Editor

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The Associated Press is entitled exclusively to the use for republication of all the local news printed in this newspaper, as well as all AP news dispatches.

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Editorial Office ..... 4192  
Society Office ..... 4193

FRIDAY, JULY 4, 1947

## Bands Out of Tune, Clocks Out of Time

Americans who will be avidly celebrating the Fourth of July this week-end have virtually forgotten its meaning.

But that is not strange, nor unusual. For far too often we have indulged in lofty aspirations and noble sentiments, tucked them away in storage vaults and then forgotten.

We signed the Fourteen Points, the Atlantic Charter and the United Nations Charter, then promptly forgot.

But there is always a holiday to remind us of the Declaration of Independence—well, at least the date it was approved by the Continental Congress.

We seem to forget that the Declaration was the rationalization for a revolutionary war already more than a year old. We seem to forget that its concepts are revolutionary in nature.

They proposed the astounding proposition that "all men are created equal, endowed with certain inalienable rights," and the even more revolutionary theme that "governments derive their just powers from the consent of the governed."

The final blow to the monarchical regimes of the day was the belief that "whenever any government becomes destructive of these ends, it is the right of the people to alter or abolish it."

Even with this heritage of revolutionary thought, we seem not to recognize another revolution is in progress today. It is the revolution of peoples everywhere against misery and poverty, a revolt against oppressive economic systems that offer no hope of security.

We know that technological developments have put an adequate standard of living within reach of every person. People all over the world know this. And they will not rest content until they have gained a fair portion of their own production.

Yet, while we celebrate a national holiday to honor our own Declaration of revolution against oppression and tyranny, we look agnost at the efforts of others to gain this same measure of independence.

The jangle of Fourth of July parade bands is not so much out of tune, as our clocks are out of time. Asia and Europe are turning the clock forward.

But as they do so, they ignore those principles most firmly established in our Declaration of Independence. Inalienable rights have no meaning. There is no equality before the law. Regimes accomplish their coups by violence, trickery and intimidation.

But the disregard of these principles is encouraged by our own failure to make them work. If there is anything worth remembering about the Declaration it is its revolutionary spirit.

We are living in revolutionary times with revolutionary problems demanding revolutionary answers.

Those who signed the Declaration pledged their lives, their fortunes and their sacred honor. Can we offer any less that men might be free—in practice as well as in theory?

## The Declaration of Independence

When in the course of human events, it becomes necessary for one people to dissolve the political bands which have connected them with another, . . . they should declare the causes which impel them to the separation.

We hold these truths to be self-evident:

that all men are created equal;

that they are endowed by their Creator with certain unalienable rights;

that among these are life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness.

That to secure these rights, governments are instituted among men, deriving their just powers from the consent of the governed.

That whenever any form of government becomes destructive of these ends, it is the right of the people to alter or to abolish it, and to institute new government, laying its foundation on such principles and organizing its powers in such form, as to them shall seem most likely to effect their safety and happiness.

Prudence, indeed, will dictate that governments long established should not be changed for light and transient causes; accordingly all experience hath shewn, that mankind is more disposed to suffer, while evils

are sufferable, than to right themselves by abolishing the forms to which they are accustomed.

But when a long train of abuses and usurpations, pursuing invariably the same object, evinces a design to reduce them under absolute despotism, it is their right, it is their duty, to throw off such government, and to provide new guards for their future security.

Such has been the patient sufferance of these colonies; and such is now the necessity which constrains them to alter their former systems of government.

The history of the present King of Great Britain (George III) is a history of repeated injuries and usurpations, all having in direct object the establishment of an absolute tyranny over these states . . .

We, therefore, the representatives of the United States of America in general congress assembled . . . solemnly publish and declare that these united colonies are, and of right ought to be, free and independent states . . .

And for the support of this Declaration, with a firm reliance on the protection of Divine Providence, we mutually pledge to each other our lives, our fortunes and our sacred honor.

## Death Is Also on the Schedule Today

Today is the time for picnics, family reunions, baseball games, automobile accidents and drownings. The latter two events are of course never on the schedule when the plans for the day are made around the family council table. But they'll be very much in the minds of those who are left by nightfall.

You might call it a case of locking the barn door after the horse is gone. For everyone should be thinking continually about the added dangers that lurk whenever there is a holiday. Automobile accidents and drownings should be on the lists of the day's activities for July 4. They should be noted as follows: "Drive carefully!" and "swim safely!"

"Drive carefully!" Sure, the family is along and it's a gay outing. But too many front-to-back conversations end in the hushed whispers of the funeral parlor. Keep your eyes on the road, and on the other guy. His family is probably along too.

And above all, don't drink and then drive! Surveys involving chemical tests show that half of the drivers injured or killed in traffic accidents have alcohol in their systems.

"Swim safely!" The other summer holiday death trap is the old swimming hole. Too many people lose their chance at second childhood by reverting to their first and taking a dip in unsupervised lakes and streams. And even if you're swimming at a beach that is swarming with life guards, don't overestimate your ability!

Go on the picnic, the reunion or to the baseball game, but make sure you come back. Keep your eyes on the road, your hand off the bottle, and your head above water.

## Getting Away From It All



## Four American Contributions To Western Civilization

(The following article, condensed from a speech by President Virgil M. Hancher to the Phi Beta Kappa society, May 19, 1947, is especially appropriate on the holiday being celebrated today.)

Suppose that tomorrow morning there should be found no trace of the United States or any of its present inhabitants. What would remain to affect the course of western civilization?

I would like to suggest four contributions for consideration: the federal principle in government, the doctrine of judicial review, mass production and mass education.

The federal form of government, if not unique with us, has been unique at least in its application to a great population dispersed over a vast territory. This federal principle calls for a union of states which surrender a portion of their sovereignty to the central government. Thereupon, the central government is free to act directly against the citizens and not through the states with respect to the matters surrendered.

But the federal form of government carries within it sources of dispute and difficulty. It requires distribution of powers between the central government on the one hand and the state governments on the other. Suppose that the central government and one of the state governments, each acting in complete good faith and under interpretations of the federal constitution pass conflicting laws governing the transportation of goods from one state to another within the federal union—who is to determine which law is to prevail under the constitution or charter of government?

This problem was solved for the government of the United States by the development of the doctrine of judicial review.

Under this doctrine the federal constitution is held to be the paramount law of the land. Any statute in conflict with the constitution, whether passed by the Congress or a state legislature, is null and void. The determination of the validity of a law, whose constitutionality is questioned, rests with the courts, and ultimately with the supreme court of the United States.

It is the duty of the judges to determine within whose jurisdiction the power of legislation falls. Judicial review provides a safeguard as effectual as can be devised in earthly affairs against the exercise of arbitrary legislative or executive power. This is our second unique contribution to western civilization.

A third contribution is the mass production of essential economic goods. Immediately we must recognize that the development of mass production techniques has brought with it social losses as well as social gains. The denunciation of Fordism by Spengler seems biased and unrealistic, if not fantastic, but admittedly mass production has taken its toll in human lives, human health and human frustrations. It has produced the doubtful blessings of the motor-car and the atomic bomb.

Only our mastery of the engineering and manufacturing techniques essential to industrial production on a gigantic scale have made possible the manufacture of the low-priced automobile and the high-priced atomic bomb. Admittedly the scientific knowledge underlying the atomic bomb is now sufficiently known to scientists everywhere so that no nation can be prevented from making

the atomic bomb for lack of fundamental scientific knowledge.

Nevertheless, on the credit side, mass production has brought us a standard of living that could hardly have been achieved in any other way. By putting to practical use the discoveries of modern science, the engineers, the managers and the workmen have brought our generation closer to the goal of "plenty for all." And what can be done here can be done in other parts of the world.

If the goal of our social order is free men, we need to engage our production techniques so that men everywhere may be able to lift themselves above the margin of bare subsistence and disease into levels where reason and even generosity may dominate their thoughts and actions. Then only can they be free men.

Finally we have contributed the idea of mass education.

In 1870, some 80,000 students were enrolled in secondary schools and 60,000 in colleges, whereas by 1940, 7,000,000 were enrolled in the former and 1,500,000 in the latter (while, in addition, more than 1,000,000 were engaged in part-time, vocational, and adult education).

As a result of the backlog of war veterans and the educational provisions of the G.I. bill, there were 2,100,000 students in colleges and universities during the first semester of the year 1946-7, 600,000 more than in 1940. And competent educational experts predict that this number will have risen to 3,000,000 by 1960.

In these figures, we see the dramatic efforts of a democratically disposed society to educate itself to the point where it may function effectively as a democracy, and play a powerful and constructive role in world affairs.

These contributions which we have made are exportable goods. They are not the exclusive possession of the Anglo-Saxon world or even of western civilization. Rightly used, they can free men everywhere from the bondage of governmental tyranny, economic despair, and physical suffering. Rightly used, they may help to lay the foundations of a just and durable peace. America's mission is to use them rightly.

In the performance of this mission, a smug complacency, a narrow isolationism, a passion for the average will not suffice. Small minds and a great republic go ill together. Small minds and a great world go ill together. Small minds cannot create a just and durable peace.

The times are challenging. They call for the best that you can give. If you give less than your best, neither you nor we nor mankind can hope to achieve a just and durable peace.

## I'D RATHER BE RIGHT Russian Attitude in the UN

By SAMUEL GRAFTON (New York Post Syndicate)

The quarrels now going on between Russia and the West are variations on an old theme; How is a minority to get along with a majority that it fears and, perhaps, hates? The theme never changes. It is always the issue; it is the issue now. It happens that at the moment the theme is being treated with gorgeous complexity, with many riffs, not ticks and embroidery, and yet it remains plainly visible beneath the decorations.

On the question of a United Nations world police force, the Russians want each of the five great powers to make "equal contributions in all categories," i.e., exactly the same number of men, planes, submarines, carriers, and so on. But China doesn't have any aircraft carriers, or in fact any navy. The French lack planes. The Russians are weak in cruisers. American experts favor the principle of "comparable" rather than "equal" contributions; they believe some nations ought to fill in certain categories, others ought to fill in elsewhere.

That's the problem: "How is the minority to protect itself against the majority?" The Russians are apparently looking for an organizational gimmick in the world police force that will correspond to the veto power in the security council.

But the gimmicks they have evolved for the world police force probably means no world police force, just as the veto power in the security council means, for

practical purposes, that there is no security council. One can sympathize with Russian fears without being able to say that the Russians have helped much to solve the world's problem. For, to the question: "How can the capitalist and the communist parts of the world work together?" the Russian answer, like that of some others, is: "They can't."

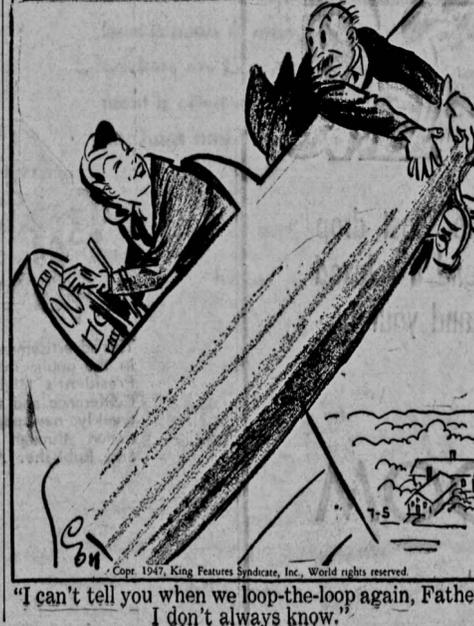
The thing shows up again with regard to the Marshall plan. The Russians are apparently afraid that a plan for American aid to world recovery, on an organized basis, will mean American domination. So they prefer, in fact, no plan.

This is only another face of the same fear that shows up in the Soviet reaction to a world police force. One may sympathize with this fear; but the real issue is that as these successive, separate schemes crumble, the possibility of world collaboration crumbles with them, in a general sense. Is it not legitimate to ask of Russia, as American liberals continually ask of their own country, some act of faith and daring to keep that possibility alive?

For what seems to come out is that the Russians have given up, too, and have turned inward, and have decided that a standoff is about as much as can be worked for. But once the West is convinced that that is the Russian perspective, it will become impossible for that part of western opinion which still has hope to sustain a controversy.

It cannot be done without ammunition. The problem is one for the Russians as for all other peoples; it is for them to consider whether they want to condemn men of good will in the west to fire empty oratorical guns and to whirl tongueless noisemakers.

## SALLY'S SALLIES



## NEWS BEHIND THE NEWS

# Message from Moscow

By PAUL MALLON (King Features Syndicate, Inc.)

WASHINGTON — This Fourth of July, the most profitable reading—instead of the declaration of independence which we all know—should be the Moscow declaration against the Marshall plan (Tass text June 29).

It was sparsely reported and little read. Yet those astute readers of the trends of today in the state department have found his document, making contrasting declarations against our theory of life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness, to be the most revealing new creation of principles for super-government. It discloses Russia.

It says: "The Soviet people have already carried out more than one five-year plan. At present the Soviet people is successfully," etc.

It makes a singular noun out of 195,000,000 people in Russia. It gives them a singular verb. The American people are, but the Soviet people is.

These Soviet people is progressing well in national economy and culture, says this official statement which is obviously calculated to make the hungry of Europe resist food and aid. The diplomatic skill of a Machiavelli would hardly be equal to convincing a hungry man he should not have food, but the Kremlin advises it this way.

American capacity to produce expanded greatly during the war, and therefore the only question is how Europe should divide up our surplus. Of course, we have no surplus yet, and none in prospect except in wheat and rice. We can not get an automobile. Our food prices are exorbitant.

But Russia does not tell this truth of the matter. It tells the hungry of Europe, "The rehabilitation and further development of the national economies of European countries could be facilitated if the U.S.A. whose production capacities—far from declining—considerably increased during the war, rendered the economic assistance which these countries need."

Russia rejects the French plan for this, the British plan and the American plan, and submits a Russian plan which says that more than once, the Soviet Union "offered resistance to attempts at foreign interference in its affairs."

The Russian plan is for Europe to take American aid, dwindle our capitalistic resources, and then Europe should go Russian (totalitarian socialist).

Thereafter Russia denounces another plan, which seems to be its own plan, namely any all-embracing plan for Europe to receive our aid, or restore itself economically with any outside help. Certain outside countries are striving toward intervention in Europe, says Russia, and this should be resisted by the conference.

Apparently this means Rumania, Poland and Yugoslavia should resist Russia, as intervention has become strongest in those nations. But the "certain outside countries" are not named, and thus the whole idea is to make European nations resist any non-European support. The conference should only estimate how much of the American surplus is needed, says Russia, adds this is no easy task and will take a long while, although an objective actuary in touch with the situation could do it alone in a few days.

But Russia wishes to start the she just came in and have a conference decide what European nations are entitled to our aid or they are not even at the conference at which Russia wishes to decide this. But the conference should start even before the beginning and decide the attitude of the Allied countries toward other nations again.

The document says, "It will be wrong not to consider the difference which should exist in the Allies attitude in the allied states the former enemy states and neutral states."

In other words, Russia should get first call on aid, and let cupped Germany and Rumania take the hindmost. Special consideration should be given Germany, it adds, going on and on, but is this not enough?

Have not the Russians revealed themselves? Are not their intentions evident?

Thus stands the Russian declaration of independence from food, the unrepresented and the hunger of Europe in advancing science of government free grammar, dictionaries or ordinary reasoning during this Fourth July period.

## OFFICIAL DAILY BULLETIN

Items in the UNIVERSITY CALENDAR are scheduled in the President's Office, Old Capitol. Items for the GENERAL NOTICE should be deposited with the city editor of The Daily Iowan in the newsroom in East Hall. GENERAL NOTICES must be at the Iowan by 3 p.m. the day preceding their publication; notices NOT to be accepted by telephone, and must be TYPED OR LEGALLY WRITTEN AND SIGNED by a responsible person.

VOL. XXIII, No. 241 Friday, July 4, 1947

### UNIVERSITY CALENDAR

Monday, July 7	Saturday, July 12
4 p.m. Round table discussion of the Iowa Summer Show by Dean Earl J. McGrath, Professor Lester D. Longman and Mauricio Lasansky, Art Auditorium.	9 a.m. Summer session round table conducted by Norman C. Sins, House chamber, Old Capitol.
8 p.m. Piano recital by Emilio Osta, concert pianist and guest instructor this summer in the University of Iowa music department, Iowa Union lounge.	10 a.m. Conference on special pathology and hearing consultation, senate chamber, Old Capitol.
8 p.m. Summer session lecture: "Modern Man is Obsolete," by Norman Cousins, west approach to Old Capitol (Macbride auditorium in case of rain).	8 p.m. V.P. service: Address by Dr. T.S. Koo, West approach to Old Capitol (Macbride auditorium in case of rain).
8 p.m. Summer session lecture: "Modern Man is Obsolete," by Norman Cousins, west approach to Old Capitol (Macbride auditorium in case of rain).	8 p.m. Concert, summer session symphony orchestra. Philip Clapp, conductor, Iowa Union lounge, Iowa Union.

### GENERAL NOTICES

**NOTICE TO AUGUST GRADUATES**  
Candidates for degrees at the summer Commencement exercises Aug. 6, may purchase announcements in the alumni office, Old Capitol, beginning Monday, July 7.

**UNIVERSITY LIBRARY HOURS**  
Listed is the library schedule from June 11 to Aug. 6:  
Reading room, Macbride hall, reserve reading room, library annex; 7:50 a.m. to 10 p.m. Monday-Friday; 7:50 a.m. to 5 p.m. Saturday; 2 p.m. to 5 p.m. Sunday.  
Periodical reading room, library annex; 8 a.m. to 10 p.m. Monday-Friday; 8 a.m. to 5 p.m. Saturday.  
Government documents reading room library annex; 8 a.m. to 6 p.m. Monday-Friday; 8 a.m. to 5 p.m. Saturday.  
Education-philosophy - psychology library, East hall; 7:50 a.m. to 10 p.m. Monday-Friday; 7:50 to 5 p.m. Saturday.  
Schedules of hours for other departments are in the office of the President, Old Capitol.

**PH. D. FRENCH READING EXAM**  
Thursday, July 31, 6 to 8 p.m. room 314 Schaeffer hall. Applications must be made by Monday, July 28 by signing the sheet placed on the bulletin board in the office of room 307 SH. No applications will be accepted after that date.

**UNEXCUSSED ABSENCES**  
Undergraduates in liberal arts, commerce, pharmacy and engineering are reminded that one semester hour of credit will be subtracted from the graduation requirement for each unexcused class absence July 3 or July 5. Unexcused classes will not meet on July 4.

### WSUI PROGRAM CALENDAR

(Saturday, July 5)

8:00 a.m. Morning Chapel	2:30 p.m. Sporting Parade
8:15 a.m. News	2:45 a.m. Beyond Victory
8:30 a.m. Morning Melodies	3:00 p.m. Afternoon Melodies
9:00 a.m. Musical Interlude	3:30 p.m. News
9:02 a.m. Iowa Council For Better Education	3:35 p.m. Afternoon Melodies
9:30 a.m. The Bookshelf	4:00 p.m. American Legion (Junior Baseball)
9:45 a.m. After Breakfast Coffee	4:15 p.m. Tea Time Melodies
10:00 a.m. This Week In The Magazine	5:00 p.m. Children's Hour
10:15 a.m. Yesterday's Musical Favorites	5:30 p.m. News
10:30 a.m. Our Land Be Bright	5:45 p.m. Musical Moods
10:45 a.m. Latin American Rhythm	6:00 p.m. Sports Time
11:00 a.m. Reporter's Scrapbook	6:15 p.m. Dinner Hour Music
11:15 a.m. Piano Stylings	7:00 p.m. News-Farm Flashes
11:30 a.m. Johnson County News	7:30 p.m. Saturday Swing Session
11:40 a.m. Adventures in Music	8:00 p.m. Here's To Veterans
12:00 noon Rhythm Rumbles	8:15 p.m. Waltz Time
12:30 p.m. News	8:45 p.m. Proudly We Hall
12:45 p.m. Guest Star	9:00 p.m. Campus Shop
1:00 p.m. Musical Chats	9:45 p.m. NEWS
2:00 p.m. Johnson County News	10:00 p.m. SIGN OFF
8:15 p.m. Safety Speaks	

### WMT Calendar

(CBS Outlet)

7:45 a.m. Breakfast Club	7:00 a.m. News, Dreier
8:00 a.m. News, Patterson	8:00 a.m. Fred Waring Orch.
8:30 a.m. Musical Clock	8:15 p.m. News of World
11:30 a.m. President Truman Address	8:30 p.m. Gen. Dwight Eisenhower
12:15 p.m. News, Patterson	7:30 p.m. Saturday to America
3:00 p.m. Arthur Godfrey, Variety	7:30 p.m. Waltz Time, Bob Hanna
4:00 p.m. Borden Ballroom, Pop. Music	8:00 p.m. Mystery Theater
4:45 a.m. Robert Trout, News	8:30 p.m. Hollywood Theater
6:30 p.m. Robert Q. Lewis	9:30 p.m. Supper Club
7:30 p.m. Cadfrey's Talent Scouts	9:30 p.m. Highways in Melody
8:00 p.m. It Pays To Be Ignorant	10:30 p.m. Bill Stern, Sports
10:15 p.m. Fulton Lewis Jr.	

### WHO Calendar

(NBC Outlet)

7:00 a.m. News, Dreier
8:00 a.m. Fred Waring Orch.
8:15 p.m. News of World
8:30 p.m. Gen. Dwight Eisenhower
7:30 p.m. Saturday to America
7:30 p.m. Waltz Time, Bob Hanna
8:00 p.m. Mystery Theater
8:30 p.m. Hollywood Theater
9:30 p.m. Supper Club
9:30 p.m. Highways in Melody
10:30 p.m. Bill Stern, Sports

# Use Iowan Want Ads to Buy, Sell or Trade!

## CLASSIFIED RATE CARD

**CASH RATE**  
 1 or 2 Days—20¢ per line per day  
 3 Consecutive days—15¢ per line per day  
 4 Consecutive days—10¢ per line per day  
 Figure 5-word average per line  
 Minimum Ad—2 Lines

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 65¢ per Column Inch  
 Or \$8 for a Month

Cancellation Deadline 5 p.m.  
 Responsible for One Incorrect Insertion Only  
 Bring Ads to Daily Iowan Business Office, East Hall, Or DIAL 4191

## LOST AND FOUND

LOST: Diamond ring Wednesday. Call 4594 after 5 o'clock. Reward.

LADY'S gold Girard Perigueau wristwatch near Union. Reward. Call Rosemary Schaefer. Ext. 2437.

LOST: Parker "51" fountain pen. Name J. R. Gunderson. Reward. Return Daily Iowan Business Office.

LOST: Identification bracelet near Union. Reward. Call 9177.

## PERSONAL SERVICE

RADIOS, appliances, lamps, and gifts. Electrical wiring, repairing. Radio repair. Jackson Electric and Gift. Phone 5465.

## WANTED TO RENT

WANTED TO RENT: Furnished apartment by Sept. 15th. Graduate veteran and wife. Write box 6 M-1 Daily Iowan.

STUDENT veteran and wife desire furnished or partly furnished apartment. 80406 after 12 noon.

WANTED: Annex for fraternity next fall. At least 10 to 15 men. Call 4117.

## LOCAL business man wants furnished apt.

No pets, children or drinking. Wants to make home in Iowa City. Write Box 51, Daily Iowan.

## FURNITURE MOVING

**IF YOU CAN'T TAKE IT WITH YOU**  
 Store it safely and economically over the summer



For either storage or dependable moving Remember  
**THOMPSON TRANSFER AND STORAGE**  
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## MAHER BROS. TRANSFER

For Efficient Furniture Moving And BAGGAGE TRANSFER  
 DIAL — 9896 — DIAL

## INSTRUCTION

**SHORTHAND — TYPING**  
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 G. I. Approved—Fully Accredited

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**LEARN TO FLY**  
 at new low prices.  
 We are back in business to serve you at a price you can afford to pay.

Dual \$8.00, Solo \$6.50  
**SHAW AIRCRAFT CO.**  
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## FLY

Join our flying club. We have a plan where you can join for as little as \$100.  
**SHAW AIRCRAFT CO.**  
 DIAL 7831

## RADIO SERVICE

HELM RADIO SERVICE: Prompt pick-up and delivery. Dial 6062.

**EXPERT RADIO REPAIR 3 DAY SERVICE**  
 WORK GUARANTEED  
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 8 E. COLLEGE DIAL 8-0151

**SUTTON RADIO SERVICE**  
 Guaranteed Repairing  
 Pick-up & Delivery  
**RADIOS-PHONOGRAPHS**  
 in stock for sale  
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All Kinds of Insurance  
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Of All Kinds  
 Duplicates While You Wait  
**NOVOTNY CYCLE SHOP**  
 111 S. Clinton

## Wash Your Clothes

the **LAUNDROMAT** way  
 9 dry lbs. 35c

All Your Clothes Sparkling  
 Clean in Half an Hour.

## LAUNDROMAT

Dial 8-0291 24 S. Van Buren

## APPLIANCE and AUTOMATIC HEATING REPAIR

**Quinn's Appliance**  
 323 E. Market Dial 9221

## ASHES and Rubbish hauling.

Call 5623.

## Typewriters are Valuable

keep them

## CLEAN and in REPAIR

Frohwein Supply Co.  
 6 So. Clinton Phone 3474

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● IGNITION  
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## Pyramid Services

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## SERVICE

And  
**CONVENIENCE**  
 Lubrication — Batteries  
 Tires — Accessories

## GEORGE'S STANDARD SERVICE

Cor. Clinton & Burlington

## Automobile WASHING — WAXING

**VIRGIL'S STANDARD SERVICE**  
 Cor. Linn & College Dial 9094

## Be Sure! Be Safe!

**Stop at WELLER STANDARD SERVICE**

Where it's always prompt and dependable service.

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## PHOTOGRAPHY

**ART SUPPLIES PHOTOGRAPHS**  
 Young's Photo-Art Shop  
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## KENT PHOTO Service

Baby Pictures in The Home  
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 Quality 35mm Dev. & Enlarging. Other specialized Photography

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## HELP WANTED

**SALESMEN ABOUT TIME**, be your own boss. Call upon hotels, hospitals, restaurants, taverns, filling stations, garages, institutions and industries. Fast moving items, good repeat business. Protected territory. No limit to earnings. Car necessary. For interview write or call Warsaw Chemical Company, Warsaw, Indiana.

## WHERE TO BUY IT

**VACATIONING Soon!** We have the trailer you have been thinking about. We supply trailer, hitches, tarps, and racks to make your travels enjoyable. No limit on distance. Rental rates \$15.00 a week. See us before you travel. Iowa City Trailer Mart, 141 So. Riverside Drive. Phone 6838.

## Flavor-Rich FRUITS

For Worthwhile Canning Results  
 The finest Bing Cherries,  
 Apricots, Plums

## THE FRUIT BASKET

26 S. Dubuque Dial 6133

## HOME MADE

● Wieners  
 ● Bologna  
 ● Salami  
 Highest Quality Meats  
**PIPALS MARKET**

## JUNE WEDDING GIFTS

Choose a lasting gift from our large stock of gift appliances.

## Mulford Electric Service

115 S. Clinton Dial 2312

## NOTICE

**OPEN AUGUST 15th**  
 The Swank Bakery will soon be open to serve you the best in bakery goods. We thank you for waiting while we repair the fire damage and remodel our store.

## SWANK BAKERY

215 E. College

## LOANS

**Need Vacation Money?**  
 Get a Low Cost Loan From MISSISSIPPI INVESTMENT CORP.  
 Friendly Consultation  
 20 Schneider Bldg. Ph. 5662

\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$ loaned on cameras, guns, clothing, jewelry, etc. Reliable Loan, 110 S. Linn.

## ROOM AND BOARD

THE GEM EXPERT GAVE YOUR DIAMOND A REAL CLOSE EXAMINATION... AND Y'KNOW HOW MUCH HE SAID IT'S ACTUALLY WORTH? ... NOW, GET THIS... \$450,000!!

YEH? ... WELL, GITTIN' BACK TUH 'ROCKET ROONEY' I ASKED FER A RETORN MATCH NEX' MUNT'—AN' DIS TIME I'LL FLATTEN HIM SO TIGHT ON DA MAT, HIS HANDLER WILL HAVE TUH STEAM HIM LOOSE!

I'D RATHER IT'D BE WORTH DA OL' VALUE OF \$82,000!... DA WAY I LOOK AT IT, NOTHIN' DAT SIZE SHOULD BE WORTH A HALF-MILLYERN!... NAW!

STOP YAPPIN' ABOUT YOUR \$60 RASSLIN' MATCH WITH 'ROCKET ROONEY' AND LISTEN TO ME... A GEM EXPERT SAID THIS DOORKNOB DIAMOND OF YOURS IS WORTH \$450,000!!

NEARLY A HALF-MILLION... DOES THAT PENETRATE YOUR HICKORY NOGGIN'?

THE EARL HAS HIS OWN PHILOSOPHY ABOUT VALUES

## FOR SALE

FOR SALE: Trailer, American 25 foot. Bottle gas and electric brakes. 3 rooms. 103 West Burlington.

STANDARD size studio couch cover. Dial 7838 after 11 a.m.

FOR SALE: Baby grand piano. Excellent condition. Dial 2817.

1935 BUICK. Good condition. Dial 80798 between 8 to 12:30 morning; 3 to 7 afternoons only.

FOR SALE: Davenport and chair to match. Good condition. Call 80479.

MUST SELL immediately. 1946 Crosley sedan. \$625 cash. Call Ext. 2264 after 6 p.m.

## ARMY-NAVY AVIATOR TYPE SURPLUS SUN GLASSES

\$5.95 4 base \$6.95 6 base

## STUDENT SUPPLY

17 S. Dubuque Dial 6913

## 20 FT. House trailer, "Travallite."

1941 model. Excellent condition. Call Schmitt 5409.

1936 PACKARD 4-door sedan. Dial 80310.

35 MM. WELTI camera. F:2.9 Steinheil cassar lens. Computur 1/300 shutter. Portrait lens, other accessories. Blue ribbons in color competition. Extension 2139. Mr. Kuhn.

## CLEARANCE SALE

### Getting Ready to Move

Dressers, chests of drawers, dresser bases, lamps, study lamps, gas plates, electric flat irons, radios, luggage, chairs of all types, hammers, saws, mixed tools, circulating fans, ceiling fans, student tables, tennis rackets, house doors, screen doors, beds, single and double.

## HOCK-EYE LOAN CO.

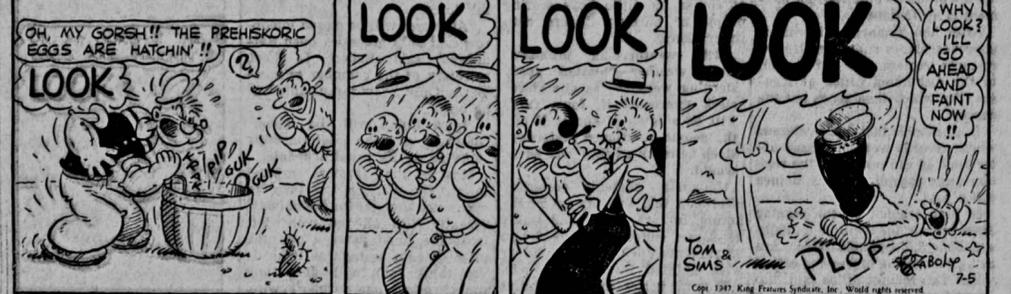
111 1/2 E. Washington

## SHOE REPAIR

**EXPERT SHOE REPAIRING**  
**ROGERS RITWAY**  
 Across From Strand Theater

By GENE AHERN

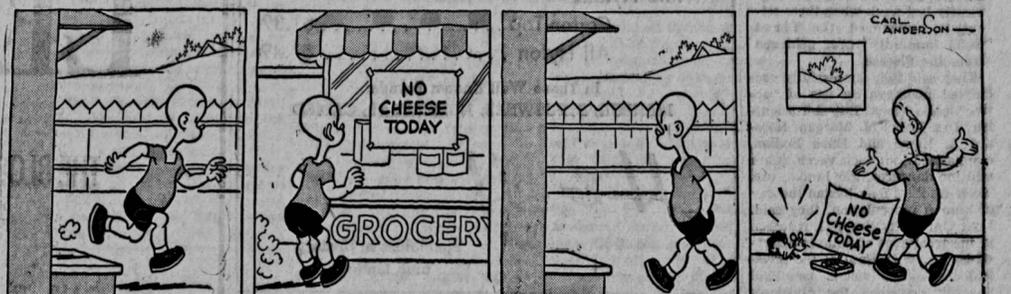
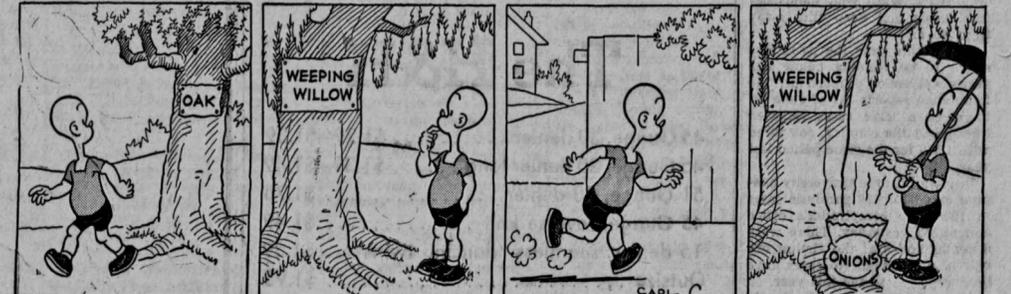
## POPEYE



## BLONDIE



## HENRY



## ETTA KETT



## CHIC YOUNG



## CARL ANDERSON



## PAUL ROBINSO



## Vets' Checks Here Soon, VA Reports

Too much paper work is blamed for the late arrival of many subsistence checks, according to Elbert Beaver, director of the university veterans guidance office, but they will arrive soon.

Beaver phoned the veterans administration regional office in Des Moines yesterday and learned that the list of names approved for payment is up to date.

After the finance office there approves names submitted by the research section, the list is sent to the disbursing office at Kansas City which then sends out the checks.

It is probable that those veterans whose records were processed after June 10 did not make the regular June payroll, the Des Moines office said.

If they are not on the regular June payroll, they will be on daily supplemental payrolls which are being sent to the disbursing office.

The Des Moines office said that every time there is a change in a veteran's enrollment status—and there were approximately 17,000 changes in Iowa alone—the administration has to scratch the old names and prepare a new payroll. The necessary paper work takes a few days.

The administration assured the veterans that if they have received authorization-of-subsistence notices from the VA, the checks will arrive shortly.

## Polio Season Here; Lists Health Rules

The polio season is here. The National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis has sent out the following warning message for the summer danger period:

1. Don't over-exercise during hot afternoons. Fatigue lowers general resistance.

2. Don't jump into a cold swimming pool or stream after overheating. This also lowers resistance to disease.

3. Avoid contaminated pools. When in doubt as to where to swim, consult your local health department.

4. Keep clean. Cleanliness wards off disease. Wash your hands before meals and keep flies away from food.

So far this year the polio rate seems to be running below last year's epidemic proportions, the foundation reports. As of June 21, there were 1,124 cases reported throughout the country, compared with 1,579 for the same period last year.

In Iowa City the University hospital cared for 128 paralysis cases in 1946, the comptroller's office announced yesterday. There were 6 deaths and 3 of the victims are still being treated. No cases have been reported so far this year.

Good news on the polio front came from John Hopkins university last week when three scientists announced the first "solid immunity" ever achieved from the disease.

They said they successfully vaccinated monkeys by use of "active" polio virus. But the scientists, Drs. Isabel M. Morgan, Howard A. Howe and Dave Bodian, emphasized that such vaccines are still too dangerous for human use. Their findings may hasten the day of human inoculation, they said.

At University hospital, research in the treatment of polio is directed by Dr. W.D. Paul of the physical medicine division. Dr. Paul recently described the division's

### Old Timers Declare—

## 'The Fourth?' It's Not Like The Old Days'

By BOB RUH

"Yes, and it'll be a quiet Fourth of July in these parts—not like the noisy old-fashioned holidays," sighed the fireman as he leaned on the polished headlight of the fire engine.

That seemed to be the sentiment of Iowa Citizens yesterday as they prepared to enjoy the first day of a long weekend holiday.

There were no parades scheduled; no taverns will be open; few organization picnics planned; and, of course, no little boys scaring people or burning fingers with firecrackers.

The weatherman promises sunny weather—"blasted good sleeping weather" as one store clerk expressed it. Iowa City will be a town of snores if all the people questioned yesterday sleep as much as they said they would.

University students yesterday afternoon fled the city by hitchhiking, in cars, buses, and trains as classes ended. Highway 6 had 23 students lined on the shoulder with uplifted thumbs at 2 p.m.

Dormitories and fraternities were almost deserted last night. "Oh, probably about 75 percent," said an office clerk at Currier Hall when asked how many girls had left for the holiday. The Quadrangle reports about the same amount of men closed their books and locked their doors for the weekend.

The only fireworks in Iowa City will be a display tonight at the childrens hospital. Clement Dunn, the man who will light the fuses, promises a brilliant barrage of pinwheels, rockets, and "super-atomic" sparklers.

This "Greatest Peacetime Aerial Display" will begin shortly after 8 p.m. in an area east of the medical laboratories. Although it is primarily for the benefit of

research in the use of curare, a substance which has a beneficial effect by blocking nerve impulses and thus relaxing polio-stricken muscles.

This work resulted in the national foundation agreeing to supply funds to his division for further research along this line, he said.

children in the hospital, a large crowd of grown-ups and townspeople are expected.

All the children in the hospital who can be taken from their beds will be moved or carried to a roped-off section to see the fireworks.

The police and fire departments expect a quiet Fourth. "It's not like the old days when we put on more men and answered a dozen alarms for fires started by firecrackers," said one old-timer on the force.

"All stores will be closed tomorrow and only groceries open Saturday," said Robert L. Gage, secretary of the chamber of commerce. Only a few restaurants will be open.

Iowa Union will be open, however, and the cafeteria will operate on its usual schedule.

Most of the farmers around Iowa City will be too busy to take much time off for the holiday. "What? With all the work left from the flood damage and the price of corn as high as it is, do you think John will lose any time?" asked one farmer's wife.

Most of the veterans organizations have no special plans. The American Legion is sponsoring a dance and floor show tonight. The Amvets will have a "small patriotic ceremony" with several speeches this morning and an open house beginning at 1 p.m.

The annual Johnson County Farm Bureau picnic will be held in Iowa City park today. Allen B. Kline, president of the Iowa Farm Bureau federation, will speak at 11 a.m. on agricultural conditions in Holland.

He has recently returned from that country where he assisted in making a survey on farm conditions there.

The picnic is scheduled to begin at 10:30 with games and contests following Kline's speech. A basket dinner will be served at noon.

"At least we had a grand parade and Centennial celebration last year," one housewife said. "I took all the children downtown to see it. I guess we'll go and view the fireworks at University hospital tonight."

The City hall will be closed today and tomorrow, Mayor Preston Koser announced yesterday.



Hitch-Hiking Was Popular . . .

. . . As Students Joined the Fourth of July Exodus.

To Build \$11,500 Duplex  
A permit to build an \$11,500 duplex residence on Park road issued yesterday to Phillip Willis by the city engineer. Willis

will serve as his own contractor for the job.

Maiden Lane was once the main road leading south from Iowa City.

## H. Bremer's Funeral Today In Chicago

Funeral services for Harry L. Bremer, 65, well-known Iowa City clothier who died yesterday afternoon, will be held today in Chicago. He had been in ill health for some time.

The body will be shipped to Chicago this morning by the Hohenschuh mortuary for final services and burial.

Mr. Bremer for many years operated Bremer's clothing store here in partnership with his bro-

\*\*\*



HARRY L. BREMER

## Tompkins Asks New Trial Of \$9,500 Damage Suit

Petition for new trial of a \$9,500 damage suit was filed yesterday by Ralph O. Tompkins.

Tompkins' suit is against Joseph H. Krall, asking the damages for injuries he claims he received when a car in which he was riding collided with a car driven by Krall last December.

In district court trial in May, a petit jury returned a verdict in favor of Krall, awarding Tompkins no damages.

The petition for new trial claims the jury did not follow all the instructions given by the court, and that the court erred in some instances in overruling objections and motions raised by the plaintiff.

Presiding at the May trial was Judge Harold D. Evans. Krall was represented by Attorney D.C. Nolan. A Cedar Rapids firm represented Tompkins.

ther, Joseph. Following his brother's death in 1937, he was sole owner and operator of the business. He sold the store to Julian Brody in September, 1941.

He was born in Taurigan, Lithuania, August 19, 1881, and came to the United States in 1895. Before coming to Iowa City he and his brother operated clothing stores in Monticello, Pontiac, and Wenona, Ill., and in Ottumwa, Iowa.

Mr. Bremer was a member of the Elks lodge, Kiwanis club, Moose lodge and Iowa City lodge No. 4, A.F. and A.M. He was a life member of the Shrine and a past president of the Iowa City chamber of Commerce.

### Meetings, Speeches—

## Town 'n' Campus

W.R.C. — Members of the Women's Relief corps will meet at 2 p.m. Tuesday in the W.R.C. club room at the Community building.

COLLEGE STREET NEIGHBORS — The meeting of the College Street Neighbors club today has been postponed until Friday, July 11.

### Attends Rent Meeting

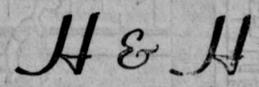
Waldo Geiger, local rent control director, will attend a district meeting of rent control officials in Des Moines, July 8 and 9.

Officials will meet under supervision of the regional rent control department of the office of housing expediter to discuss new provisions in the housing and rent act of 1947 just passed by congress.

## Hosiery Prices are DOWN at The H&H

- 45 Gauge, 30 denier . . . . . \$1.29—\$1.39
- 45 Gauge, 30 denier long . . . . . \$1.39—\$1.49
- 51 Gauge, 20 denier . . . . . \$1.75
- 45 Gauge, reverse knit . . . . . \$1.49
- 15 denier, seamless "dancing twins" . . . \$1.39
- Outsize . . . . . \$1.95
- White Nylons —
- Cotton Top . . . . . \$1.39
- All Nylon . . . . . \$1.49

In These Well Known Brands:  
MANIKIN, STRUTWEAR, NURSEWEAR, CAMEO



Specialists in Hosiery and Lingerie

★ FEATURING . . . . .  
**FOURTH of JULY FUN**  
with Johnny Byers and "Joane"  
Floor Show 10:30 p.m.  
at the  
**'Club Room'**  
**AMERICAN LEGION CLUB**

204 So. Gilbert

# LEST WE FORGET

THE BLOOD, THE SWEAT, AND THE TEARS THAT MADE THIS INDEPENDENCE DAY POSSIBLE.

LEST WE FORGET THOSE THOUSANDS OF AMERICAN FIGHTING MEN WHO PAID THE HIGHEST PRICE OF MANHOOD THAT OUR AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE MIGHT CONTINUE TO LIVE AND FLOURISH. LET US PLEDGE OURSELVES ON THIS FOURTH OF JULY TO THE PRESERVATION OF THAT AMERICAN SPIRIT AND THOSE VITAL FREEDOMS THAT STAND FOR AMERICANISM.

"Keep Buying U. S. SAVING BONDS"

# IOWA STATE BANK & TRUST CO.

Member of F. D. I. C.