



The Daily Iowan

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GOOD MORNING, IOWA CITY!

Today's forecast is slightly cloudy and warmer with high temperatures ranging between 45 and 55.

Greek King George Succumbs to Heart Ailment

By DIMITRI TRAVLOS

ATHENS (AP)—George II, twice exiled king of turbulent Greece, died yesterday afternoon at the height of an international storm over the future of his nation, and his brother, Prince Paul, ascended the unsteady throne.

Death, caused by heart trouble, came unexpectedly to the 56-year-old monarch who, in the 25 years that he bore the title of king, spent only seven years in his capital.

Accession for his brother, 45-year-old Prince Paul, was automatic under the law. The third son of King Constantine took the scepter of government less than seven months after his brother returned from his latest exile in London. Paul's son, Prince Constantine, who will be seven years old June 2, became crown prince.

The new king took the royal oath in the presence of the cabinet, members of parliament, civil and military dignitaries and Archbishop Damaskinos, who served as regent of Greece before last September's plebiscite recalled George.

The assemblage formed a semicircle about a table, adorned with a crucifix and candles, for the solemn ceremony.

George died at 1:55 p.m. (5:55 a.m., (CST)). The new king took the oath at 8 p.m.

Immediately after Paul was sworn in, Prime Minister Demetrios Maximos formally tendered the cabinet's resignation. Paul, however, refused to accept it and requested Maximos to carry on.

Meanwhile, it was announced that George's body would be removed to Athens cathedral tomorrow to lie in state until the funeral Sunday. Burial will be in the royal family tomb at Tatoi, the country residence where he was born.

Issues Message to People

When the swearing in ceremony was over, Paul issued the following message to his people:

"Greeks: With a broken heart I announce to you the premature death of my beloved brother, our King George. He is leaving this world with a calm conscience that there has been no human sacrifice which he has not offered to the service of the fatherland.

"On being called on today to continue his task, I shall devote all the strength of my soul to the good of the nation.

"Our eternal fatherland is calling us today to a struggle of existence for her independence and her liberties. United we shall bring this struggle to an end. Long live Greece."

Then the Greek government addressed a message to the nation announcing that a deadly blow has been dealt to the nation by the death of beloved King George.

"When mechanized barbarians invaded the country, King George in the name of eternal Greece gave twice the proud answer of Thermopylae and became the leader and symbol of our national struggle and of general resistance of the nation," the message said. "Thus his reign took place in Greek history beside that of marathon glory. When he came back he became the pious guardian of our free institutions."

In conclusion, the government sent greetings and wishes to the new king.

George's death came at a time when his nation was the focal point of a diplomatic tug-of-war between the Russian orbit and the western powers. The future of Greece was being debated in London, Wash-

Crown Falls to Little-known Prince Paul

By JOHN A. PARRIS JR.

Associated Press Staff Writer

Death, in toppling King George

II of Greece from his throne yesterday, placed the crown of the Balkans' most turbulent country on the head of a relatively unknown Greek prince.

The new King Paul, brother of the dead ruler, at 45 is the romantic sort of royal personage still seen occasionally at Monte Carlo and the other play spots of Europe, but he has served an apprenticeship in statecraft and the army.

George was a king by chance, an exile by fate, and remained alive for 56 years by good luck. He first became king 25 years ago, but spent only seven of those years in the royal palace in Athens.

Now Prince Paul has stepped into George's shoes as king in a situation that is boiling toward a crisis point between the East and West.

Once a commander in the Greek navy, Paul served during the war as a major-general in his country's army, mostly in South Africa and Cairo.

Prince Paul married Princess Frederika of Brunswick in 1938.

Princess Frederika was educated in England and, like the new king, speaks fluent English. A great-granddaughter of Queen Victoria, she is in the line of succession, far down the list, to the British throne.

Prince Constantine, six years old, is the only son of the new king and queen, and thus becomes crown prince. There also are two daughters, Princesses Sophia and Irene.



PAUL



GEORGE II

Kennelly Elected Mayor of Chicago

Workers Leave Mines Amid Protests Over Pit Conditions

By The Associated Press

A six-day national coal mining work stoppage memorializing the Centralia mine blast dead began quietly yesterday amid protests from miners over hazardous pit conditions and a demand in congress for more stringent safety laws.

As the great mining industry ground to a stop, President Hugh White of AFL-United Mine Workers district 12 (Illinois) declared at Centralia UMW miners would not return to work Monday unless Illinois mines were found safe by inspectors and unionists. He added, however, that steps taken since the disaster "may remedy many of the unsafe conditions."

An Ohio district leader also ordered unionists there there to stay out of pits they deem unsafe.

Rep. Landis (R-Ind.) introduced legislation in congress empowering federal mine inspectors to close coal mines which are unsafe.

He said the Centralia, Ill., disaster was "definite proof" that there "must be no violations of the federal mine safety code."

"It is the duty of congress to put some teeth in our federal mine inspection act. Coal mines operating in violation of safety codes should be closed for the protection of the miners."

Medill Resigns

In Centralia, Governor Dwight H. Green announced the resignation of Robert Medill, director of the department of mines and minerals, "for the good of the service."

Medill said he made his own decision to quit without a request from Green. After the Centralia blast he had engaged in verbal controversy with state mine inspector Driscoll Scanlan over responsibility for the explosion.

Landis' congressional action occurred as UMW chief John L. Lewis, who ordered the work stoppage by his 400,000 soft coal union miners, was invited to testify before a house labor subcommittee Thursday on the Centralia disaster and the mourning period. Lewis will be "allowed to give his version of the affair and say anything he wishes," said subcommittee chairman Max Schwabe (R-Mo.).

These developments came as all mining operations except some small non-union mines halted. Anthracite miners in eastern Pennsylvania, also AFL unionists, joined the soft coal miners in quitting work.

Orders to Stay Out

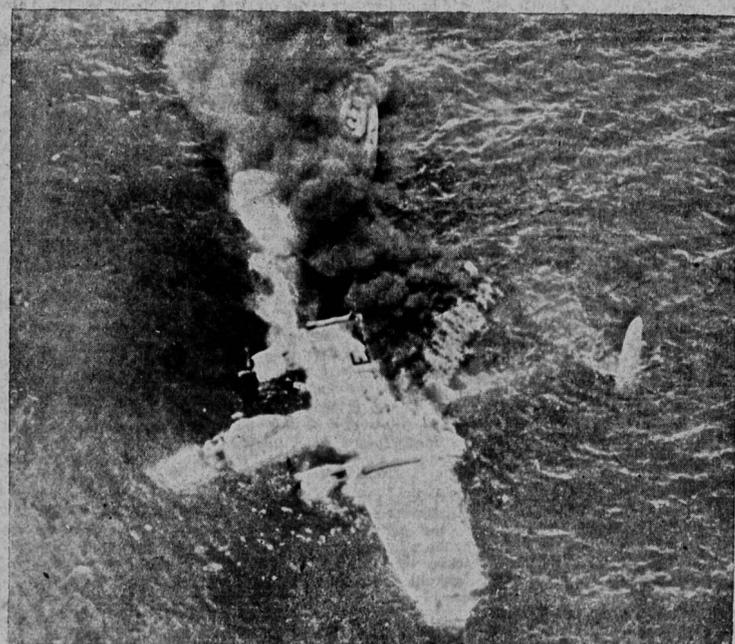
So did the 18,000 progressive mine workers in Illinois—at least for yesterday which was the miners' traditional April 1 holiday as well as the beginning of the mourning period. The holiday marks the miners' winning of the eight-hour day.

UMW district 6 president Adolph Pacifico, speaking at a memorial service at Dillonvale, Ohio, ordered union miners to stay out of pits they consider unsafe.

British Soldier Shot

JERUSALEM (AP)—A British soldier on duty at a military control station north of Haifa was shot and killed by two unknown young men, it was officially announced last night.

CRASHED COAST GUARD PLANE BURNS



A COAST GUARD FLYING boat, which crashed in a practice landing, killing one member of its 9-man crew, is shown burning after a wing tank exploded. The explosion occurred shortly after survivors had been saved. Seven members of the rescue party were injured, none seriously. (AP WIREPHOTO)

British Pass Draft Bill

LONDON (AP)—The house of commons approved last night a long term peacetime conscription bill for Britain's armed forces during a session which focused attention on a split in the ranks of the labor party on the subject.

The measure passed on second reading—the decisive stage in parliament—without a vote a few minutes after conservatives joined government-supporting laborites in defeating 386 to 85 a motion calling for the bill's rejection.

Dissident labor party members and liberals had fought the bill. The "revolt" in the laborite ranks, as some called it, was the second in Prime Minister Attlee's party since it came to power nearly two years ago. The first "rebellion" occurred last November when leftist laborites attacked Foreign Secretary Ernest Bevin's policies as leaning too much toward the United States and not enough toward Russia.

The bill calls for conscripts to serve 18 months in the armed forces followed by five years in the reserve.

Senator, 77, Doesn't Need Water of Youth

DES MOINES (AP)—Gov. Robert D. Blue has received a half-gallon of water from the "fountain of youth" made famous four centuries ago by Ponce de Leon.

Thursday is the 434th anniversary of Ponce de Leon's arrival in Florida in search of the fountain of youth.

The governor said he didn't know how the precious fluid is to be apportioned out.

"Maybe we'll limit the portions to those people who think they need it," he laughed.

Rep. A.H. Avery (R-Spencer) the oldest member of the Iowa house at 77, isn't interested.

"It's unnecessary in my case," he declared. "If I drank some of that water, I wouldn't know how to handle my own strength."

Princess Dies

BRUSSELS (AP)—Princess Louise of Saxony, whose lavish spending and gay escapades left European courts agog in the early days of the century, died in relative poverty here last week and her funeral was attended by only 10 persons.

She died of bronchitis at the age of 77.

Cigaret, Beer Tax Approved

DES MOINES (AP)—Gov. Robert D. Blue was reported yesterday to have given his reluctant approval to raising state taxes on cigarettes and beer.

The governor is said to favor the increases only if the legislature completes action on bills boosting sharply the amount of money the state spends each year. The Iowa house has passed bills appropriating \$11,000,000 to local school districts.

Because of those appropriations, which have not yet been approved by the senate, the house ways and means committee took steps to get more money for the state treasury.

Tentatively approved by the committee was a bill to raise \$4,500,000 a year in these ways:

1. A one-cent per package boost in the cigarette tax, \$1,800,000.

2. To place cigarettes and beer under the present state sales tax, 2,000,000.

3. To levy a state amusement tax on juke boxes, pinball machines, slot machines and the like, \$700,000.

Four Powers Fail To Settle German Reparations Issue

By WES GALLAGHER

MOSCOW (AP)—The four-power foreign ministers council conferred fruitlessly for more than three hours last night in a semi-secret meeting. They failed to reach any decision, and discussions were said to have been "often blunt and bitter."

Informed quarters said that because of the deadlock, U. S. Secretary of State George C. Marshall probably would seek a meeting soon with Prime Minister Stalin. American sources have maintained consistently that Marshall would not ask for such a meeting until it was apparent that the conference had reached a stalemate.

Stalemate Evident

Such a stalemate was evident last night after the Executive session of the ministers failed to reconcile Russia's views on reparations with those of Britain and the United States.

An official announcement said the discussion yesterday was limited to the subjects of level of industry and reparations and "it was agreed to return to formal sessions tomorrow."

All four delegations are agreed that unless reparations are settled, decisions on other questions will be largely academic, particularly in view of the Soviet stand that unless she receives reparations she will not agree to economic unity of Germany.

Reparations Discussions Continue

Responsible sources said this was the strongest indication that the four powers had little prospect of reaching a reparations agreement, since they would continue discussions on this vital subject if there were the slightest chance of progress.

It was understood that Marshall told Soviet Foreign Minister V. M. Molotov that unless the Russians were willing to compromise on reparations, the present discussions seemed fruitless, and that it would be better to go on to the next items on the agenda.

The meeting had been expected to result in a showdown. Instead of the customary large staff of advisers, each minister brought only three aides to the informal session.

Marshall's Aides

Marshall picked a straight state department lineup of aides—Ambassador Walter Bedell Smith, State Department Counsellor Ben Cohen and Charles Bohlen, the department's top Russian expert—instead of his top German experts.

Big Democratic Margin Deals Blow to GOP Hopes in '48



MAYOR MARTIN KENNELLY

House Passes Bill Aiding G. I. Benefits

WASHINGTON (AP)—The congressional economy drive went into reverse yesterday as the house added \$350,000,000 in G.I. benefits and \$6,000,000 for school lunches to a deficiency appropriation bill and then passed the measure, which now totals \$2,827,526,186.

A major test was on the \$350,000,000 in new funds for benefit payments under the G.I. Bill of Rights. This had been knocked out last week by the appropriations committee.

House Democrats announced their intention of trying to put it back. Then Rep. Taber (R-N.Y.) stepped in himself yesterday with an amendment to restore the money.

He explained that the committee cut was due to a "misunderstanding" and a "mistake" in consideration of estimates offered by the veterans administration. The misunderstanding was cleared up, he said, in a subsequent conversation with General Omar N. Bradley, veterans administrator.

Rep. Cannon (D-Mo.) congratulated Taber on his "strategy." He referred to Taber's explanation as "one of the most transparent alibis that has ever been heard."

The bill now goes to the senate.

WANTS GROVES TESTIMONY

WASHINGTON (AP)—Senator Wherry (R-Neb.) demanded yesterday that the senate re-open the David E. Lillenthal hearings to get testimony from Maj. Gen. Leslie R. Groves, who headed the atom bomb project.

CHICAGO (AP)—Martin H. Kennelly, 59-year-old political newcomer, was elected mayor of Chicago yesterday, leading the Democratic city ticket to a smashing victory in the nation's first major 1947 test of political trends.

Kennelly's victory margin, greatest in a Chicago mayoral election in 12 years, continued for another four years the "big city" control the Democrats have held unbroken in Chicago since 1931.

Kennelly, silver-haired business man who described himself as an independent Democrat, was backed by retiring Mayor Edward J. Kelly's powerful Democrat organization.

He defeated Russell W. Root, 48, who as Cook county Republican chairman, directed his party to a lop-sided victory over Kelly's organization in last November's election, winning 14 of the 17 county offices at stake.

Returns from 3,691 of the city's 4,054 precincts gave Kennelly 837,273 votes to 583,354 for Root.

Kennelly's running mates, Ludwig D. Schreiber for city clerk and Joseph T. Baran for city treasurer, also scored easy victories.

The Democratic triumph dealt Republican aspirations a stunning blow. Carroll Reece, Republican national chairman, had termed the contest an "important preliminary engagement" in the 1948 presidential battle. Gov. Dwight H. Green's Republican organization gave Root its active support.

Heavy Democratic majorities in Chicago helped put Illinois' 28 electoral votes in the Democratic column in the last four presidential elections.

This was the Democrats strongest showing since Mayor Kelly received 75.80 percent of the vote in 1935.

Kennelly, in his first bid for election office, won a four-year term in a post that pays \$18,000 a year and controls 16,000 city hall jobs. He has expressed "unalterable opposition" to "graft and corruption" in government and made a strong bid for the independent vote.

Root injected international issues in his campaign, criticizing the national administration's handling of foreign affairs and asserting a vote for his Democratic opponent would be "a vote for war."

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FRED M. POWNALL, Publisher
WALLY STRINGHAM, business manager
GENE GOODWIN, Editor

TELEPHONES
Business Office 4181
Editorial Office 4182
City Office 4183

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WEDNESDAY, APRIL 2, 1947

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Top Layer Control of Nation's Business

Business concentration increased during the war to such a great extent that two-thirds of the nation's business is now controlled by only 250 firms. A report just made to congress by the federal trade commission tells in detail just how this came about.

The consolidation of business interests has largely been achieved by mergers. Big companies with lots of cash have been steadily absorbing smaller companies in both their own and unrelated fields. In all, over 1,800 small businesses were taken over by bigger companies between 1940 and 1946.

As would be expected, big business was the most active in swallowing up smaller competitors and other small companies. Since 1940, 120 of the country's largest corporations have bought 453 companies, or 27 percent of the total 1,800 who sold out.

One of the reasons for the stepped up pace of business and industrial mergers is obviously the piling up of surplus funds out of wartime profits. The FTC report points out that at the end of 1945 the 62 largest manufacturing corporations held over \$8-billion in net working capital, representing money enough to buy the assets of almost 90 percent of all manufacturing concerns in the United States.

Some of the corporations have spent their surpluses in buying up industries making products entirely different from their own line. This kind of merger does not lead to greater efficiency and economy in production. It does, however, give one firm the opportunity to throw its weight around in many industries.

The desire to buy up and eliminate competition is probably the biggest factor contributing to the recent increase in concentration of industry. About 60 percent of all mergers in the last seven years have been between firms making similar products.

Material shortages during and since the war furnished another excuse for merging. By buying industries which supply raw materials or parts, manufacturers have been able to assure themselves of a source of supply. But while the large companies are able, in this way, to insure their supply, small competitors are placed at a great disadvantage and sometimes have been forced to close down.

The trend toward concentration through mergers is still growing steadily. Government experts predict that it will follow the pattern of the '20's, when it increased every year until the beginning of the depression. A proposal now before congress, sponsored by Representative Estes Kefauver, would prohibit one company from acquiring the physical assets of another where the effect would be to reduce competition. The same bill was presented to the last session of congress and could not even be brought to a vote in the house after it had been reported out of committee. The FTC has recommended similar legislation every year since 1927.

The FTC report emphasizes the need for some means to stop mergers which are resulting in ever increasing control of the economic well being of the nation by a few corporations. Looking at the record, however, it doesn't seem that there is much possibility of getting it.

When the Southern Association takes final action on the application of the University of Houston for admission, this school will have reached an important milestone in its progress. Perhaps then we can know whether this institution can become great or whether it is doomed to mediocrity. It is a generally accepted fact this university is potentially one of the greatest institutions of higher learning in the nation.

What can be done to convert this potentiality into reality? In other words, what makes a university great? The greatness of a school is measured by the quality of its faculty, by the quality of its graduates, and by the size of its library. Buildings, size of student body, athletics, and campus activities are given little consideration in this judgment.

But there is still another quality of a great university. This quality is freedom — the freedom of instructors to teach what is accepted as truth without fear of losing their jobs. Without this freedom our system of education becomes nothing more than a harp which plays sweet music to any faction that seizes control of it.

When the news that this freedom is restricted at the University of Houston came to light, many people seriously concerned with the progress of the school began to wonder. Will the Southern Association grant membership to the University of Houston? We must realize the importance of membership in the Association to the future of the University of Houston.

The other disturbing thing about this amendment is that it has been made a partisan issue. The vote on it, both in congress and in the states acting on it now, has split almost invariably along party lines—Republicans "Yes," Democrats "No."

The Republicans, it would seem, are determined to finally beat "That Man," even though he's dead.

Restricting the Will of the People

"As Maine goes, so goes the nation."

Maine has decided to test its standing as a political barometer once again—this time with the constitutional amendment limiting the term of the president to not more than two full four-year terms. The New England state this week became the first to approve the amendment proposal which requires ratification by three fourths of the 48 states.

The Iowa senate quickly followed suit, putting the proposal halfway toward ratification by this state.

Here's the thing about this amendment. It not only suggests that the late President Roosevelt was wrong in running for reelection in 1940,

DC Folks Take on Responsibility

The poor voteless citizens of the District of Columbia have received a slim—mighty slim—ray of hope from the senate.

After public hearings, the senate has decided to allow the commissioners of the district to use their own judgment on the issue of daylight saving time. Of course, the decision won't be final unless the house approves too, and the commissioners, of course, aren't chosen by the citizens of the district, but are appointed. But it's a step in the right direction nevertheless.

The debate in the senate on this big issue was of a revealing nature. The motion passed, 56 to 17, but only after stiff opposition from men like:

Senator Langer of North Dakota . . . who feared that

daylight saving time for the million citizens of the district might inconvenience the 600,000 people of his state, 1,500 miles away.

Senator Maybank of South Carolina . . . who ignored the fact that most radio chains will operate on daylight saving time this summer and declared that such a move would keep the farmers in his state from hearing radio broadcasts giving farm and weather data.

Senator Overton of Louisiana . . . who feared daylight saving time might interfere with his milk supply and it seems the senator is very fond of milk.

But it passed in spite of this opposition and, who knows, it may be the first step toward bringing the voteless, responsibility-less DC'ers into the Union.

Margaret Bourke-White Says:

Democracy Needs Liberal Voices

By PHIL MILLER

"Attempts to curb freedom of the opposition can quickly grow into a curb on democracy itself," Margaret Bourke-White, photographer, author, lecturer and world traveler, told The Daily Iowan yesterday.

Miss Bourke White's comment stemmed from the recent removal from the air of such so-called liberal commentators as William L. Shirer, Robert St. John, John W. Vandercook and Leland Stowe.

Shirer, the last to lose his spot on the air, resigned from CBS as of last weekend when he was asked to move to a late evening hour. Last year, Vandercook and St. John left NBC and Stowe lost his spot on the ABC network.

Miss Bourke-White knows Shirer well. She said, "I first met him in 1938. He's always impressed me as a very quiet, modest and unassuming gentleman."

He has much ability to "get right at the heart of things. He couldn't be bought and he is absolutely incorruptible," she stated.

Deploping his removal from the air, she declared: "Part of what

we fought for was the right to hear both sides of a question."

The American public has a right to hear William L. Shirer, "a man who for many years has had such an unstained record of honesty and accuracy."

She pointed out that "the very size of this man's following" has indicated that millions of people want to listen to him.

"This is a great blow to all Americans who felt that under a democracy, they have the right to hear," she said.

"American audiences do have a right to make up their own minds on current questions. Why should a group of men the public doesn't even know decide who the listener may or may not hear?" she asked.

She wondered how American citizens could make decisions on the "extremely vital questions that have to be decided in these crucial times" if they hear nothing but commentators on the air who "hammer at just one theme."

Shirer has told her, she stated, "that very little is now being said about the utter devastation of Russian factories in the Ukraine. He

felt that the public was much too quick to forget these things."

On Germany, Shirer told Miss Bourke-White that he thought it very important not to let Germany lie down on coal production. "He explained that Germany is lying down on the job and that Europe needs the coal and needs it badly."

"Shirer is one of those people who is constantly reminding us of these things which we are apt to forget," she said. "It's very easy to stand up and say the proper things. It can give you many friends, good jobs and prestige. Yet, people who do this are unimportant."

She thought it "infinitely more important" for us to have people speaking who will stand up for their convictions. It is valuable for us to make every effort to keep "this latter group in a free position."

All four broadcasters, Vandercook, Shirer, Stowe and St. John, she thought, belonged in the second category.

Miss Bourke-White commented: "Robert St. John knows Greece and the Balkans very well." "Leland Stowe has such broad experience — an honest liberal. He has travelled extensively in the Soviet Union. He has kept his eyes open for both good and bad."

"Vandercook has definite opinions about Germany. He opposes a soft peace for Germany."

"Shirer is very set on keeping the UN strong and having the UN control the Ruhr's output. I haven't talked with him about the Greek situation, but he said in a recent broadcast that he would sooner see the problem handled by the UN than through Truman's unilateral proposal."

She remembered the general theme of an article written not long ago by Shirer: "Hitler must be laughing in his grave now from the way we, the Allies, have been doing many things he wanted."

Shirer uncovered secret documents of a German high command meeting held shortly before the end of the war in Europe, according to Miss Bourke-White.

"At the meeting, Hitler said that it would be unnecessary to destroy German industry before they quit. They would only have to wait until the war was over because the Allies would disagree so much that 'a program will never go through for retarding German industry.'"

The photographer stated, "Hitler provided for secret and hidden cartels — an old German trick." Now that the war is over, there

has been a certain amount of "cartel-busting" done, but there is a tendency to regard "big businessmen the world over as being exempt from political consideration," she said.

"I, myself, uncovered documents in Germany showing that big industrialists in Germany promoted friendships with big industrialists in other countries by sending their children and wives visiting."

In conclusion, this renowned photographer who has observed the scene in more than 30 countries stated: "William L. Shirer should still be on the air to give his viewpoint. It is a fundamental tenant of democracy that all voices may be heard."

Miss Bourke-White left Iowa City by train for Chicago where she will fly to New York City. In New York City, she will finish the story of "The Veteran on the University of Iowa Campus" for Life magazine.

She came to the university March 24 to photograph various aspects of campus life. She said of her experience: "I have been extremely impressed by the State University of Iowa. I was especially interested in the trailer villages. They are efficiently meeting actual life problems there."

After her job is completed in New York City, she will go to her home in Darien, Conn., to finish a book on India.

Relim Didn't Show So Miller Sat In

Turkey 'n Greece got scrambled in an April Fool omelet yesterday.

Postcards sent to Kiwanis club members Monday announced that the featured speaker, K. Abdou Relim, was scheduled to propound on "Greece, Turkey and the Next War."

K. A. Relim turned out to be — not a white-robed sheik — but Prof. A. K. Miller, a fellow Kiwanian.

The club grappled with the profound issue — "Should Women Be Admitted to Membership in Kiwanis?"

Debaters for the affirmative were Dean Mason Ladd and Dr. Ray V. Smith and for the negative, Prof. H. Clay Harshbarger and Edward Rose.

The hours of labor needed to plant, cultivate and harvest an acre of corn in the United States declined about 59 per cent from 1914 to 1945.

Letters to the Editor:

Hughes Explains Opposition to Coalition

(Once received, letters to the editor become the property of this newspaper and we reserve the right to edit them or withhold them altogether. Unsigned letters will not be published. Views expressed in letters do not necessarily represent those of The Daily Iowan.—The Editor.)

To The Daily Iowan:

Yesterday's Daily Iowan named me as the leader of opposition within the interfraternity council to backing the "Pritchard slate." This opposition was not based on

unwillingness to see cooperation between campus groups.

Frankly, Student council needs the support of all groups if it is to succeed. But the coalition proposed was not truly representative of rank and file opinion. This was clearly demonstrated when group after group refused to be coerced by machine politics. Obviously, those who sponsored the coalition were speaking only for themselves.

The men elected must have the confidence of both independents and Greeks. This confidence cannot be imposed from the top.

R. BRUCE HUGHES.

Freedom Makes A University Great

(The following editorial was originally submitted to the student weekly at the University of Houston, but was withheld by the editor who feared "he and the staff might be removed." The Daily Texan of the University of Texas got hold of it, however, and thought of good enough to print. So do we.)

When the Southern Association takes final action on the application of the University of Houston for admission, this school will have reached an important milestone in its progress.

Perhaps then we can know whether this institution can become great or whether it is doomed to mediocrity. It is a generally accepted fact this university is potentially one of the greatest institutions of higher learning in the nation.

What can be done to convert this potentiality into reality? In other words, what makes a university great? The greatness of a school is measured by the quality of its faculty, by the quality of its graduates, and by the size of its library. Buildings, size of student body, athletics, and campus activities are given little consideration in this judgment.

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I'd Rather Be Right

By SAMUEL GRAFTON
(New York Post Syndicate)

The need for unity is sharp and bitter; the question of whether we Americans are going to like each other very much in the difficult years that lie ahead, or whether we are going to hate each other extravagantly is an important one; and one of the most confusing aspects of conservative policy is that while recognizing this need for unity, and indeed talking about it constantly, it takes so many steps which can only provoke disunity. United we stand, it says introducing another anti-labor measure. All for one, and one for all, it says, trying to kill rent control.

Conservative American opinion is thus caught in a contradiction. It wishes to present a united American face against the Communist part of the world, and at the same time it fights for dominance within America. It is hard to tell which program is dearer to the heart of some conservatives, yet the two programs are mutually exclusive.

You cannot repress the labor movement, raise rents, work out ingenious contrivances to make strikes illegal during a period of rising prices, and at the same time convincingly tell the world that we are all one happy family, of one mind and purpose. We can pose for a picture with our arms around each other's shoulders, or for another with our hands in each other's pockets, but the double exposure is no good at all.

The moral crisis the world is in makes it imperative that we examine our own actions unsparringly, and deal with them candidly, without cheap or tricky argument. He who takes "unity" as his motto utters a noble and severe word. The use of that word is meaningless unless it is intended as a kind of declaration of affection, with the implied assumption of all the rights, duties, forgivenesses and mercies that go with it.

Our choice is between the kind of unity that needs a policeman and a court order on every doorstep, or the kind that needs no watching; and it seems to me the more conservative members of congress have some soul-searching to do. They can, if they want to, pass injunctive measures whenever a major strike is threatened,

and they may even force workers to work without solving their problems, but they will only institutionalize bitterness, though they may call it unity.

We have begun to drift toward unity for a few, unity for my sake, the kind of unity which can only be maintained by repressive devices, and becomes in the end the unity of thought-policing and proscriptions. We are making an obscure and terrible choice between the kind of unity that gives us a strong government, and the kind of government that gives us the semblance of unity.

The other requirement for anything approaching unity is moderation; you cannot have unity behind an extreme position. The kind of witness who yips before a congressional committee that we are in imminent danger of being attacked by Russia (one such has even suggested using the atomic bomb against Russia immediately) is not building American unity, but only tearing Americans apart from each other, making them lose each other in the fog of extremism, confusion and dismay. By-passing the United Nations on the Greek program has had, in a lesser way, something like the same effect.

Unity has to be built like an edifice, stone by stone, making

BEGINNING TO PINCH



Ames Paper Scans SUL Frat Troubles

(From an editorial in the Iowa State Daily Student)

It looks as though fraternities are in hot water at the State University of Iowa. The Greek-letter gentlemen at other schools, Iowa State included, might well take heed.

Anti-fraternity moves are as old as the hills — which doesn't mean such threats are any less serious. Few campuses which now accept social fraternities have not seen opposition both to the start and continuation of those organizations. Now the committee commenting upon fraternities at S.U.I. — and fraternities have been on that campus for a long, long time — says that it definitely feels fraternities have outlived their usefulness.

The whole situation came about when a faculty subcommittee on fraternities was petitioned to expand the university's fraternity system. The Code on Student Life at S.U.I. provides that "no chapter of any fraternity not on campus during the school year 1942-43 may be organized without first securing a charter from the committee on student life." Chairman of the committee, Sidney F. Winter, stated that some committee members wonder "whether the university ought to have fraternities, let alone an expansion of the existing system."

One point made by Prof. Winter should be of specific interest to all fraternities. Pointing to a "very definite anti-fraternity feeling," Winter said that "foolishness and brutality" exhibited in hell week does a lot to put all fraternities on the spot.

"It seems to me," he said, "that too many fraternities have an erroneous notion as to how important the fraternity is to an institution. They live in a smug little existence, not realizing that institutions themselves have changed."

The committee also charged "immaturity" on the part of fraternities, apparently referring again to pre-initiation activities.

Feeling against fraternities never has been too bitter at Iowa State. Far more antagonism has been apparent in sorority-cumfraternity relationships. Snobbishness and classiness based on a synthetic social superiority have been the chief causes.

There is no justification for social rivalry. To carry it a step further, there is no conceivable reason to base campus politics on a place-of-residence level. Such conditions only create a basic student body split, completely blocking any united action toward student welfare.

Fraternities can do a lot to stay on the Iowa State campus by steering clear of needless hell week abuses. Too, they can avoid such troubles as have arisen at S.U.I. by remembering that they are fundamentally places to eat and sleep, hence equally subject to college housing regulations such as are enforced in dormitories.

Fraternities and sororities are a small segment of the student body. By diligently cooperating for the good of the entire student body rather than their minority group, they can do a lot to forestall active opposition at Iowa State.

OFFICIAL DAILY BULLETIN

Items in the UNIVERSITY CALENDAR are scheduled in the President's Office, Old Capitol. Items for the GENERAL NOTICE should be deposited with the city editor of The Daily Iowan in the newsroom in East Hall. GENERAL NOTICES must be at the Bulletin by 2 p.m. the day preceding first publication; notices of MEETINGS must be accepted by telephone, and must be TYPED OR LEGIBLY WRITTEN AND SIGNED BY A RESPONSIBLE PERSON.

VOL. XXIII, No. 161 Wednesday, April 2, 1947

UNIVERSITY CALENDAR

Wednesday, April 2	Wednesday, April 9
6:00 p.m. Easter recess begins.	Play Production Festival
Thursday, April 3	7:30 p.m. Campus Camera club demonstration of making prints in natural color; chemistry auditorium.
12:00 noon Luncheon, University club.	8 p.m. Baconian lecture: "New and Old Approaches to Literary Study," by Prof. Victor Hanks, senate chamber, Old Capitol.
Monday, April 7	Thursday, April 10
Play Production Festival	Play Production Festival
Tuesday, April 8	Iowa high school forensic finals, senate and house chambers, Old Capitol.
Play Production Festival	
7:30 a.m. Classes resumed	
4:30 p.m. Phi Beta Kappa — Election of officers and new members, senate chamber, Old Capitol.	
6:00 p.m. Pot-luck supper and partner bridge, University club.	
6:15 p.m. Picnic supper, Triangle club.	

(For information regarding dates beyond this schedule, see reservations in the office of the President, Old Capitol.)

GENERAL NOTICES

MEETINGS
Inter-varsity Christian Fellowship—Today, 11:30 a.m. to 12 noon, prayer meetings, Little chapel, Congregational church. No meeting Friday.

APPLICATIONS FOR DEGREES
Applications for degrees for the August convocation must be completed by 5 p.m., April 15.

VACATION LIBRARY HOURS
Library hours during Easter recess—Reading rooms, Macbride

Would Try Communists
WASHINGTON (AP) — Immediate prosecution of the Communist party and its officials on the ground that they failed to register as foreign agents was demanded yesterday by Rep. J. Parnell Thomas (R-N.J.), chairman of the house committee on un-American activities.

INDIAN RIOTS CLAIM 12 LIVES
CALCUTTA (AP) — The Indian national ambulance corps said that 12 persons were killed and 89 injured in Calcutta and the suburbs of Howrah yesterday in the seventh day of communal rioting between Hindus and Moslems. The violence was marked with looting, assaults and bomb throwings.

WSUI Calendar

- 8:00 a.m. Morn. Chapel
- 8:15 a.m. News
- 8:30 a.m. Greek Drama
- 9:00 a.m. News
- 9:30 a.m. Break. Coffee
- 9:45 a.m. Bookshelf
- 10:00 a.m. Mrs. America
- 10:15 a.m. Remember
- 10:30 a.m. Recipe
- 10:35 a.m. Am. Lit.
- 11:00 a.m. John. Co. News
- 11:30 a.m. Masterworks
- 12:00 noon Rhythmic Ramb.
- 12:30 p.m. News
- 12:45 p.m. Religious News
- 1:00 p.m. Mus. Chats
- 2:00 p.m. News
- 2:15 p.m. American Cancer Society
- 2:30 p.m. Rec. + Contemp. Music
- 3:20 p.m. Sign Off

Churches Plan Holy Week Rites

Special Holy Week services are being held in churches throughout Iowa City during this week preceding Easter.

EPISCOPAL SERVICES

Holy Communion services will be held at 6:45 and 10 a. m. today at Trinity Episcopal church. Evening prayer will be at 5 p. m.

Tomorrow, Maundy Thursday, evening prayer will be at 5 p. m. The Choral Eucharist will be held at 7:30 p. m. at the memorial service of the Institution of the Blessed Sacrament of Holy Communion.

At 8 a. m. on Good Friday, Proanaphora will be celebrated. At 5 p. m. there will be evening prayer. On Saturday, Easter Even, Proanaphora will again be at 8 a. m. and at 5 p. m., evening prayer. At 10 a. m. the children's confirmation class will meet.

BAPTIST, METHODIST

A candlelight communion service will be held at 7:30 p. m. tomorrow in the First Baptist church.

At 8 p. m. tomorrow in the sanctuary of the Methodist church, the sacrament of the Holy Communion will be administered and new members will be received.

PRESBYTERIAN, CONGREGATIONAL

In the First Presbyterian church a candlelight communion service will be held at 7:30 p. m. tomorrow. New members will be publicly received at this service.

A covered-dish supper at 6:30 p. m. tomorrow in the Congregational church will precede the annual Festival of Candles communion service. New members will be guests of the church at the supper and will be received during the service.

UNION SERVICES

On Good Friday, the six churches of the Ministerial association will participate in two union services.

The first service will be held from noon until 3 o'clock at the Trinity Episcopal church. Seven meditations on The Seven Words from the Cross will be the theme of the service.

Speakers include: the Rev. Walter C. Morris of the Church of the Nazarene; the Rev. James Waery of the Congregational church; the Rev. Louis P. Penningroth; the Rev. E. Theodore Bauer, chaplain at University hospitals; the Rev. Donovan G. Hart of the First Christian church; the Rev. C. S. Williams, and the Rev. Frederick Putnam of the Trinity Episcopal church.

At the Methodist church, the second union service will be held from 2 to 3 o'clock. It will be led by Dr. P. Hewison Pollock of the First Presbyterian church assisted by the Rev. Elmer Dierks of the Baptist church, Dr. L. L. Dunnington of the Methodist church and the Rev. Fernando Laxamana, minister to students of the Congregational church will speak. A choir composed of members of all six churches will sing under the direction of Prof. Herald Stark.

As in previous years, the Good Friday offering at the three-hour service will be used for the Oakdale Christian Union and the offering at the one-hour service will

go to the interchurch program of the Ministerial association.

CHURCH OF THE NAZARENE

Throughout Holy week, and until April 13, evangelistic meetings will be conducted by the Rev. Charles A. Gibson at the Church of the Nazarene. These meetings will be held at 7:30 p. m. each evening.

MENNONITE MISSION

Members of the Mennonite Gospel mission will meet for Passover preparation and the Passover meal at 7:45 p. m. tomorrow, Friday at 7:45 p. m. there will be a devotional meeting and song service. The Iowa Mennonite school group from Wellman will present the program.

LUTHERAN CHURCHES

The service of Holy communion will be held at 7:30 p. m. today and tomorrow at the First English Lutheran church. "In the Ninth Hour" will be the subject of the God Friday service at 7:30 p. m. in that church.

At St. Paul's Lutheran chapel, Holy communion will be celebrated at 8 p. m. tomorrow. The topic will be Jesus Institutes the Holy Supper. Jesus on the Cross will be the subject of the Lenten vespers at 8 p. m. Friday.

The Maundy Thursday Communion service will be held at 7:30 p. m. tomorrow in the Zion Lutheran church. "The Prayer of a Worthy Communicant" will be the topic. At 7:30 p. m. Friday, the subject of the divine service will be "Behold the Lamb."

ST. MARY'S

Novena, sermon and benediction will be given at 3 and 7:30 p. m. today in St. Mary's church. Confessions will be heard from 3:30 to 5:30 p. m. and 7 to 8:30 p. m.

Tomorrow, Holy Thursday, Holy Communion will be given at 7 and 7:30 a. m. At 8:30 a. m. there will be high mass and procession. Evening devotions will be at 7:30 p. m.

Mass of the presanctified will be at 8:30 a. m. on Good Friday. At 3 o'clock there will be the commemoration of the seven last words and the veneration of the sacred relic of the cross. The Way of the Cross will be at 7:30 p. m. Confessions will be heard after the afternoon and evening devotions.

Holy Saturday services will be at 6:45 a. m. and at 8 o'clock there will be high mass. Holy Communion will be given only during the mass. Confessions will be from 9:30 to 11:30 a. m., 2:30 to 5:30 p. m. and 7 to 9 p. m.

ST. PATRICK'S

At St. Patrick's church, confes-

sions will be heard from 3 to 5:30 p. m. today. Lenten devotions will be at 7:45 p. m. this evening.

Tomorrow solemn high mass will be at 9 a. m. and Lenten devotions will be at 7:45 p. m.

Mass and veneration of the Cross will be at 8 a. m. Good Friday. The Way of the Cross will be at 2:30 and Lenten devotions at 7:45 p. m.

Confessions will be from 10 a. m. to noon, 2 to 5:30 p. m. and 7 to 8:30 p. m. Saturday.

ST. THOMAS MORE

Masses will be at 6:30, 7, 7:30 and 8 a. m. today at St. Thomas More chapel at the Catholic student center.

Tomorrow, mass will be at 7 a. m. There will be adoration of the blessed sacrament at the repository throughout the day. At 7:30 p. m. there will be devotions. Mass of the presanctified will be at noon Good Friday. Special devotions and the Way of the Cross will be at 2:45 p. m., and Lenten devotions with the Good Friday sermon will be at 7:30 p. m.

The blessing of the new fire, the Paschal candle and the baptismal font will be at 7 a. m. Saturday. Mass will be at 8 o'clock. Confessions will be heard from 3:30 to 5 p. m. and 7 to 8:30 p. m.

ST. WENCESLAUS

At St. Wenceslaus church masses will be at 7 and 7:45 a. m. today. Devotions will be at 7:45 p. m. Confessions will be heard from 3 to 5:30 p. m. and after devotions.

Holy Communion will be at 7 a. m. and high mass at 8:30 a. m. tomorrow. There will be adoration of the blessed sacrament throughout the day. Devotions will be at 7:45 p. m.

The mass of the presanctified will be at 8:30 a. m. on Good Friday. At 2:30 p. m. there will be the Way of the Cross and at 7:45 p. m. devotions. Confessions will be heard from 3 to 5:30 p. m. and after devotions.

Saturday, the blessings of water will take place at 7 a. m. and at 8:30 a. m. there will be high mass. Confessions for children only will be heard from 10 to 11 o'clock. Adult confessions will be heard from 2 to 5:30 p. m. and 7 to 9 p. m.

OTHER SERVICES

At 8 p. m. today, the First Church of Christ Scientist will hold its regular Wednesday evening testimonial service.

There will be a prayer meeting and Bible study in the home of Nathaniel Crow, 79 Olive court, for members of the Coralville Bible church at 8 p. m. tomorrow.

Friday at 7:30 p. m. a prayer meeting will be held at the United Gospel church.



ELEANOR POWNALL became the bride of John E. Stark yesterday afternoon in the Unitarian church. The Rev. Evan officiated at the ceremony. Mrs. Lily Glendinning of Philadelphia and Denton Yeast of Fort Madison attended the couple. The bride wore a white blouse and a white hat trimmed with white. Her corsage was of lavender orchids. Following the ceremony a reception was held at the Kappa Alpha Theta sorority house for immediate friends and relatives. The bride is the daughter of Mrs. Fred M. Pownall, 1602 N. Dubuque street. She attended city high school and is a senior at the university. The bridegroom is the son of Mrs. Paul Murray Simmons of Evanston, Ill., and also is a senior. The couple will make their home in Iowa City until June when they will move to Philadelphia, Pa. (Daily Iowan Photo)

CIO Public Workers Set Up Organization, Discuss Grievances

Members of CIO Local 726 of the United Public Workers of America met last night in the CSA hall, 524 N. Johnson, to discuss grievances and to set up a working organization.

Four major objectives were cited at the meeting for alleviating grievances. They were:

- (1) establishment of seniority rights,
- (2) equal wages for equal work men and women,
- (3) time and one-half for overtime after 44 hours,
- (4) twice-monthly pay and better classification.

Officers were also elected. They are D. E. Hettrick, president, and E. E. Davis, secretary.

tion regarding the grievances of the university hospital employees. The next meeting of the organization is scheduled to be held May 6 in the CSA hall. Bill Smith, president of the Cedar Rapids CIO Industrial Union Council, will discuss the relationship between the UPWA program and the university.

Chem Engineers Inspect Factories

Forty-four chemical engineering students are now earning one semester hour credit by taking a five-day trip.

The junior, senior and graduate students, accompanied by Prof. J. O. Osburn and C.S. Grove Jr. of the chemical engineering department, left Sunday on an inspection tour of eight midwestern factories and chemical laboratories.

They will visit the Carnegie-Illinois Steel corporation, Armour

and company, the Sherwin-Williams company, the Corn Products Refining company and the Abbott laboratories in and around Chicago.

A side trip will take them to Du Pont's Grasselli Chemicals department in East Chicago, Ind. Last stops on the tour will be at the Hiram Walker and Sons plant and the United States Northern Regional laboratory in Peoria, Ill. The students will return here tomorrow night.

Burglars Make 2 Breaks, Net One 'Small' Radio

Burglars early Tuesday morning netted themselves only a small radio after breaking into two Iowa City business houses, police reported yesterday.

At the Sheridan Coal Co., 316 E. Court street, shortly after midnight, police said burglars broke in the back door of the building but were apparently scared off by

a patrol car making a routine check.

Following this police found the Pyramid Service Station, 220 S. Clinton street, had been entered. Police said the front window near the door had been broken so the door could be unlocked. A table model radio was taken.

Discrimination Trial Postponed to April 9

The "civil rights" trial in which Charles E. James, Mayflower night club manager, is being charged with discrimination by two Negro students, was postponed for the fourth time yesterday.

Reassignment of the trial to 10 a.m. April 9 was due to a desire on the part of Richard T. Culbertson and William E. Knox, the students involved, to prevent being penalized double for missing classes before Easter vacation, according to Justice of Peace John M. Kadlec.

H. J. Ries, representing James, and County Attorney Jack C. White are handling the case.

Meetings, Speeches—Town 'n' Campus

GIRL SCOUTS—Girl scout council members will meet at 7:30 Monday evening in the girl scout office. A camp meeting will follow the council meeting.

LIONS—Col. W. W. Jenna will speak on "Universal Military Training" at the regular meeting of the Lions club this noon in the Pine room of Reich's cafe.

RABBIT CLUB—The Iowa City Rabbit club will hold its regular monthly meeting at 8 p.m. tonight in the Community building. Colored slides will be shown and all members are invited to attend.

WOMAN'S CLUB—The music department of the Iowa City Woman's club will meet at 2:30 tomorrow afternoon in the Community building. Mrs. Charles Beckman will talk on "Current Events in Music" and Mrs. Jacob Van der Zee will give a musical program of compositions by Macdonald. Hostesses will be Mrs. E. W. Chittenden and Mrs. L. C. Jones.

Mining experts believe there are rich deposits of tin in several parts of the world in which mining either has not been started or is only in its preliminary stages.

Out of the Bandbox

Is your Starter out of Whack?

by Elizabeth Woodward
America's foremost authority on young people's problems

So nobody loves you, eh? Dates are scarce. The girls forget to include you when they're cooking up excitement. You're left out... strictly alone and lonely?

Whose fault is that? If you're so much dead weight, even a wrestling champ would give you up as a heavy drag. If there's no sparkle or laughter in you... if you're afraid to speak out your ideas or opinions... if you don't warm up to people... nobody's going to know you're around... or care either.

There are two kinds of people, as I see it... the givers and the takers. There are leaders and followers. There are shy violets... and the brave who bother to dig into them. There are live rockets who think up the fun... and everybody who goes along for the ride.

If you keep quiet, hanging back waiting to see what's going to happen... if you never start anything going on your own... you're being a sponge. You're just taking in everybody else's vitality, warmth, pep and enthusiasm. You're not giving out a thing.

Give out a little interest in what other people think and do, and you'll find yourself doing it, with them. Go out of your way to be attractive, friendly and warm, and people will want to be where you are. Be good-humored, and you'll cheer up somebody else's grumps. Do something for somebody... and your favors will be returned.

Turn your nearsighted eyes out of the narrow confines of your own loneliness. Look out... and give out... to people you'd like for friends. Then you'll find yourself... in the middle of the goings on... not plunked on the side... the innocent bystander.

Sure-fire for Giving Out

If you would really cast a spell, surround yourself with an Eau de Cologne fragrance typically... irresistibly Roger & Gallet. Luxuriant splashing preserves after-both daintiness, give you that fresh-as-a-garden-party glow!

4 oz. bottle \$1.25 plus tax

ROGER & GALLET EAU de COLOGNE
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YOU GET HIGH PRICES NOW! For Your USED FATS



Iowa City's Fashion Store

TOWNS

10 South C

Jewel-like Lace frames your face

Filet lace, inset like a diamond... it's a brilliant idea in neckline allure by Textron. Dainty pin tucks and cuffed sleeves on this white blouse add the finishing touches to washable rayon crepe. Sizes 32 to 38. \$6.95

Charm radiates from the sunburst... adroitly styled with triple tiered cording at the neckline. This soft rayon blouse is a washable delight. Sizes 32 to 38. \$3.50

STRUB'S—First Floor

Flattering to an Easter Costume.

51 Gauge Nylons \$1.77

Shown in a delightful new Spring stocking shade thrilling as the first flower in Spring... clear and sheer and reinforced at wearing points to return maximum service. First Floor.

Strub's Est. 1887
Iowa City's Quality Department Store—Est. 1887

STOP

PERSPIRATION ODOR

By Having Your Clothes Perm-Aseptized

PERMASEPTIC

THIS GARMENT HAS BEEN Perm-Aseptized AND IS NOW HYGIENIC IT WILL RESIST DEVELOPMENT OF GERMS, ODORS, & MILDEW

EXCLUSIVE AT DAVIS CLEANERS

AMAZING NEW Cleaning Process

Exclusive at DAVIS CLEANERS

"I've got a new star in my act!"

And you'll agree this new star deserves top billing!

For the new feature in this year's 10 Star Spring Special is Permalube... the grand new motor oil that gives you premium-plus lubrication, cleans your engine, and keeps it clean.

Yes, an oil change to summer grade Permalube tops off a program specially planned to pump new life into cars worn down by winter. You'll find your Standard Oil Dealer's 10 Star Spring Special is a great pepper-upper, bringing vital care to all the trouble spots. Standard Oil Company.

Permalube MOTOR OIL

An oil change with Permalube is part of the Special this year

Yes, the new star among the 10 vital services in your Standard Oil Dealer's big spring Special is the finest motor oil Standard ever made... PERMALUBE...

Removes the 'goo' Improves the 'go!'

3 other fine motor oils Quaker State Iso-Vis Polarine

STANDARD SERVICE

10 star spring special

The Daily Iowan

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GENE GOODWIN, Editor

TELEPHONES
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WEDNESDAY, APRIL 2, 1947

MEMBER OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
The Associated Press is exclusively entitled to use for republication of all news dispatches credited to it or not otherwise credited to this paper and also the local news herein.

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Top Layer Control of Nation's Business

Business concentration increased during the war to such a great extent that two-thirds of the nation's business is controlled by only a few men. The federal government is now being asked to take steps to curb this concentration of power.

ably the biggest factor contributing to the recent increase in concentration of industry. About 60 percent of all mergers in the last seven years have been between firms making similar products.

Burmeister's five-plank platform promises aid in the establishment of:
(1) Procedure for direct student suggestion to the council.
(2) Closer relationship between faculty and students.
(3) Voluntary additional instruction for students who lag in their studies because of illness or other legitimate reasons.
(4) Programs against racial discrimination.
(5) Any idea, plan or program to better the university and its students.

Virginia Dix Sterling of the women's physical education department will teach the class, which is open to men and women. Entrants must be 19 years old, in good health and holders of Red Cross senior certificates in life-saving.

Burmeister said his platform was conservative in comparison with others. He said that changes in the university cannot be brought about immediately and that racial prejudice would take years to overcome.

Martha Louise Howes of Hazard, Ky., will become the bride of Charles F. Haner of Globe, Ariz., this morning at 11 o'clock at the Methodist student center. The Rev. Victor V. Goff will officiate at the ceremony.

'Messiah' — WSUI, Friday
Handel's "Messiah" will be presented over WSUI Good Friday, April 6, from 1 to 3:30 p.m.

Return Navy Deserter
James Bradshaw of Iowa City was returned to Great Lakes naval training station yesterday by navy authorities.

Margaret Bourke-White Says:

Democracy Needs Leadership

By PHIL MILLER
"Attempts to curb freedom of the opposition can quickly grow into a curb on democracy itself," Margaret Bourke-White, photographer, author, lecturer and world traveler, told The Daily Iowan yesterday.

Shirer, the last to lose his spot on the air, resigned from CBS as of last weekend when he was asked to move to a late evening hour.

He has much ability to "get right at the heart of things. He couldn't be bought and he is absolutely incorruptible," she stated.

Deploing his removal from the air, she declared: "Part of what we fought for was the right to hear both sides of a question."

The American public has a right to hear William L. Shirer, "a man who for many years has had such an unstained record of honesty and accuracy."

"This is a great blow to Americans who felt that under a democracy, they have the right to hear," she said.

"American audiences do not have the right to make up their own minds on current questions. A group of men the public even know decide who may or may not hear."

Shirer has told (left to right) "that very little of Des Moines, about the urban Nocturn April 1947."

Partments Student, Families

Mr. and Mrs. John S. Norton, 329 Ellis avenue, will spend Easter Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Howard of New Hampton.

Peggy Starn, E3 of Richmond, Calif., and Betty Bisdorf, A4 of Bellevue, will be the guests of Rie Goodin, A4 of Charleston, Mo., in the latter's home during Easter vacation.

Betty Johnson, C4 of Rochester, N. Y., will spend Easter vacation with Jean Davidson, A3, at Clarinda.

Lucille Johnson, A3 of Rochester, N. Y., will visit Bob Smith, E4 of Schaller, during spring vacation.

Joan Baumgarten, A1 of New York, will spend Easter in Sioux City with Eileen Shubb, A1.

Caroline Weinstock, A2 of Des Moines, will visit Shirley Bernstein, A3 of Omaha, during Easter vacation.

Gamma Eta Gamma, legal professional fraternity, held a semi-annual election of officers Monday night.

Named were: Milton Khl, L2 of Ida Grove, president; William O. Lewis, L1 of Harlan, vice-president; Bill Butler, L2 of Muscatine, publicity; Lester Ose, L1 of Radcliffe, secretary; Harold Peterson, L3 of Albia, treasurer.

Gordon R. Johnson, L1 of Manly, scholastic chairman; Donald Nelson, L1 of Nevada, social chairman; Frank Jacobs, L1 of Lake City, alumni chairman, and J. C. Brekken, L1 of Randall, membership chairman.

A six-pound, four-ounce daughter was born to Mrs. Katherine Neely, Lone Tree, yesterday afternoon at Mercy hospital.

Personal Notes

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Caroline Weinstock, A2 of Des Moines, will visit Shirley Bernstein, A3 of Omaha, during Easter vacation.

Gamma Eta Gamma, legal professional fraternity, held a semi-annual election of officers Monday night.

Named were: Milton Khl, L2 of Ida Grove, president; William O. Lewis, L1 of Harlan, vice-president; Bill Butler, L2 of Muscatine, publicity; Lester Ose, L1 of Radcliffe, secretary; Harold Peterson, L3 of Albia, treasurer.

Gordon R. Johnson, L1 of Manly, scholastic chairman; Donald Nelson, L1 of Nevada, social chairman; Frank Jacobs, L1 of Lake City, alumni chairman, and J. C. Brekken, L1 of Randall, membership chairman.

A six-pound, four-ounce daughter was born to Mrs. Katherine Neely, Lone Tree, yesterday afternoon at Mercy hospital.

Hilfman, Donald H. Levy, Robert H. Lipshutz, Owen L. Meyerson, Howard Olansky, Samuel Silberman, Maynard Whitebook, Alvin H. Grund, Harlan D. Hockenberg, Kenneth J. Sandler and David Peshkin.

A marriage license was issued yesterday to Donna Mae Davidson Moline, Ill., and Raymond Markin Muscatine, by R. Neilson Miller, clerk of district court.

Bill Heincy has gone to San Diego, Calif., where he will enter naval training.

A seven-pound daughter was born to Mr. and Mrs. George Sedmuth, 925 E. Bloomington street, yesterday afternoon at Mercy hospital.

Mrs. W. R. Morgan and children of Chicago are spending a few days with Mr. and Mrs. P. Halda, 125 River street.

Freedom Making A University



AT LAST the guy in the dentist's chair gets a break! This patient holds in his hand a remote control device perfected by a Pueblo, Colo., dentist to stop the whirling drill when it becomes too unbearable. When patient pushes the button, the drill stops, regardless of what the dentist is doing. The dentist says the gadget gives patient confidence; that few ever use it. (International Soundphoto)

District Clerk Files \$2,746 Quarter Report
R. Neilson Miller, clerk of district court, filed his first quarterly report totaling \$2,746.70 yesterday at the county auditor's office.

The 4 x 5 GRAPHIC VIEW Camera

—the studio-type camera of great flexibility

All-metal construction. Light weight, rigid and rugged. Complete range of swings, tilts, rising and sliding movements. 3" to 12 1/2" bellows draw. Combined camera-base and tripod-head tilting 90° down and 30° up and revolving 360°. Flash synchronized shutter.

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LOUIS REXALL DRUG STORE
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*Nationally known for complete photographic supplies

HURRY! HURRY!

Lamp Sale Ends Soon!

TUESDAY, APRIL 15, IS THE LAST DAY

Buy Now and Save 20% on "Better Sight" Lamps

This is your opportunity to dress up your home for Spring—at a saving. Included among the unusual lamp values now available are charming floor and table models — designed to safeguard your eyes as well as beautify the surroundings. But the number on hand is definitely limited and the sale will continue only through April 15th. Be sure to come in tomorrow.

HERE ARE A FEW OF THE VALUES NOW AVAILABLE:

- Railley table models—delicately tinted china bases, \$20.00 parchment shades. Were \$25.00—NOW
- Lullis table lamps—hand-painted china bases, gold plated mounts. Were \$13.25—NOW
- Stiffel junior floor lamps—silver, bronze or brass bases. Were \$24.95—NOW
- Almeo junior or standard size lamps—bronze bases, washable shades. Formerly \$29.95—NOW

IOWA-ILLINOIS GAS AND ELECTRIC CO.

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More Meaningful than Words . . .

Send a gift of Her favorite flowers to express your sentiments at Easter Time.

Flowers --- full of spring fragrance --- will convey your message far better than words.

Come in today or dial 3171 to place your order.

ALDOUS FLOWER SHOP

Dial 3171 112 S. Dubuque
Frank E. Lee, Owner

Charg As Stu Electi

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Coralvi Mayor

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The Mo "Spice Isl

Charges Fly As Student Elections Near

The campus "harmony coalition" still had few "declared" members yesterday. Indications were that members would remain silent until their slate of candidates for the April 22 elections is filed.

But new developments for the day were:

1. AmVet Commander George Prichard brought to The Daily Iowan a statement signed by himself and AmVet board of control member, Ray Rarey.

The statement was as follows: "We are in complete agreement as to keeping politics out of the AmVets while agreeing with the principle of cooperating in representative government and in agreement that no statement was made of the AmVets formally backing a slate of candidates or removing Rarey from office."

Rarey made a statement Monday that the Johnson county AmVets could take no sides in student politics. He said he issued his statement as a result of protests from a "group of AmVets" that "something ought to be done" about Prichard's assertion that he had "1,500 AmVets ready to back him" in the student elections.

Prichard denied a statement he made Monday night that he could "remove Rarey from office anytime—tonight if I wish." He added that he "would be happy" not to have his name appear in The Daily Iowan again.

2. Prichard also charged that R. Bruce Hughes, a candidate for student council delegate-at-large, was himself trying to form a coalition between his fraternity, Currier hall and Law Commons.

3. Hughes said late last night that he had been approached yesterday by "half a dozen" persons—both candidates and prospective candidates—about forming coalitions. He said he told each of them he would make no promise of "swinging a deal," but that he planned to invite all student council and student board of publications candidates to the Sigma Chi house during the campaign to present their views to the men at the house.

Hughes termed the idea of his joining a coalition "absurd" and said he thinks all candidates ought to run on their own merits.

4. It was reported that Hillcrest Council President Steve Dinning is asking his dormitory's council to reverse their decision to refuse to participate in the proposed coalition.

Dinning said last night that, as spokesman for Hillcrest council, "I can certainly see their viewpoint in refusing to join a coalition. I, as Hillcrest president, can't enter any group which would prevent a member from running for office."

He added that he "can't see how students ever expect to have the university give them more power in student government if they can't get along well themselves."

5. Interfraternity Secretary Bill Tucker said that action taken by a group of 15 fraternity representatives Monday night to join the "harmony coalition" was not taken in the same name of Interfraternity council. He emphasized that the men acted only as representatives of their fraternities.

The coalition will be supported by the fraternities, Tucker said, in an attempt to "end animosity between Greeks and Independents and to bring about a more united and effective student body."

The fraternity representatives meeting Monday night endorsed Mel Heck and Les Brooks as their candidates in the coalition for student council and board of publications respectively.

The coalition movement started last week when Prichard contacted representatives of fraternities, Hillcrest, Currier, Law Commons and Quadrangle.

Currier President Bette Jo Pheasant refused, for her dormitory, to participate in the movement. Law Commons President Paul Parker said his dormitory would not support the coalition. Quadrangle Council Monday night formally supported its president's refusal to join the movement.

Prichard Monday night denied being sole organizer of the coalition. He said he was only one of five leaders participating in the movement.

Coralville Reelects Mayor M. A. Ewalt

Receiving 126 of 153 votes cast in Monday's town election, Merrill A. Ewalt was reelected mayor of Coralville.

Named as council members were Miles Davis, Ray Bowers and Lowell Hartsock, write-in candidates, and James Hotel and William Fairchild. They defeated Charles Fieseler, Wade Russell, and DeLoss Francis.

J. R. McGinnis was elected assessor and Mrs. J. A. Brandstatter became town treasurer.

Not Hunting Easter Eggs—

Young Audubon Shares Hobby



KNUTE NOMLAND, ARDENT BIRD EGG COLLECTOR, holds a killdeer egg in his hand and points to a photograph of the adult bird. He's been collecting for four years and now possesses eight boxes of nicely displayed eggs.

By FRAN SCHWETZER
"Those aren't Easter eggs. They're bird's eggs," a youthful red-haired Audubon said as he rescued his killdeer specimen and gingerly placed it in his colorful collection.

Knute Nomland, son of Dr. and Mrs. Ruben Nomland of 903 Highwood, has been collecting bird's eggs for four years. "Guess I can just about identify any common bird around Iowa City by now," the eight grade student said proudly.

At the City Junior high hobby show recently, Knute displayed eight boxes of colored bird's eggs, ranging in size from the large mallard to the tiny blue robin's egg, almost hidden in the white cotton. Knute is interested in sharing his hobby with his classmates. He compiled a 10-page booklet, complete with original colored pencil sketches of "some common birds in and about Iowa" and included their scientific names, characteristics and habitats. Using two fingers he typed the material out on colored stencils and mimeographed free copies for the boys and girls in the school.

"All the eggs except those," Knute explained, pointing to one of the boxes, "I collected around Iowa City in the park and along the marshes. A good friend of mine, Prof. Homer Dill of the state museum, gave me those special eggs, since they aren't native of Iowa."

Art Exhibit To Show Paintings of Alumna

Joyce Wahl Treiman of Chicago is one woman artist who hasn't let her week day work interfere with her artistry.

Nine of her paintings have just been included in an exhibition by two Chicago women to be held in the room of Chicago art at the Chicago Art Institute beginning Thursday.

A "Sunday painter" since she graduated from the University of Iowa in 1943, Mrs. Treiman has nevertheless in the past 16 months been able to paint nine canvases for the show. Several deal with music, and a particularly absorbing painting is entitled "Theme on a Backyard."

During the week she is employed as an advertising artist, devoting her skills to page layouts of mechanical and industrial contrivances, according to a recent news release from the Art Institute of Chicago.

Her canvases, however, exhibit a deep emotional quality, keen observations of people and interpretations of her personal experiences, the release points out. Her style synthesizes German expressionism and the techniques used by Philip Guston with whom she studied here at the university.

Her work has been shown at the Richmond, Virginia, Biennial, the Denver museum, the Art gallery at Oakland, Cal., and at the Art Institute of Chicago.

A peek into the box revealed four strange looking eggs. Picking them up one by one he explained:
"This one is a little blue heron, these a red shouldered hawk, a black skimmer and a killdeer."

It isn't easy to find specimen of a particular egg, he said. "Why, I was fortunate enough to find this egg deserted in a nest during a rainstorm," he said, carefully turning a small grey egg around in his fingers.

"Oh, don't think that I deliberately rob bird's nests," he added with a shake of his red head. "If the mother bird has deserted the nest, or if that species is a pest to the native birds, it take the eggs. Now the English sparrow," he said, holding up four little speckled eggs, "is a pest. This bird will drive out other birds, push out the eggs, and lay their own. They don't build their own nests. In fact, they are such a nuisance I carry on an active campaign against them."

"This little black and white egg belongs to the cowbird. They are very unusual, since they always lay their eggs in the nest of another bird. They let the other birds raise their young, a parasite, like the European cuckoo."

Phi Gamma Delta Tops Frats in Grade Point; Pi Phi Leads Sororities

Phi Gamma Delta topped Phi Epsilon Pi by .017 points to grab last semester's highest grade average among the 16 SUI social fraternities.

Close behind Phi Gamma Delta with an average of 2.490 and Phi Epsilon Pi with 2.373 was Theta Xi's 2.334. Beta Theta Pi, 2.323, edged out Phi Kappa Psi, 2.319 to rank fourth.

The fraternity tabulations, as released by Interfraternity council, were lower than those of the three highest sororities.

Figures announced last week by the Panhellenic association ranked the sororities in this order: Pi Beta Phi, 2.835; Kappa Kappa Gamma, 2.608, and Kappa Alpha Theta, 2.577.

Foreign Money Orders

Assistant Postmaster Joseph P. Soucek announced yesterday that money orders may now be sent to Norway and Tunis. Money order business with the two countries had been suspended April 17, 1940, and August 3, 1940, respectively.

At the present rate of exchange the Norwegian Kroner is worth \$0.205. The Tunisian franc is worth \$0.0085.

Young Nomland is anxiously looking forward to summer vacation when he hopes to "complete his collection by finding a few more hard-to-find varieties."

"I believe I'll try to incubate some eggs this summer to see if they will hatch," the youth said, examining one of his smaller eggs. With a mischievous grin, Knute told about a venture he took into taxidermy last year. "Since I was only an amateur, I made quite a mess. My mother didn't approve either and she soon vetoed my efforts," he said.

Plans are being made now for the ninth annual fine arts festival which begins the opening day of summer session, June 11, and closes August 6.

The festival will feature concerts by the university symphony orchestra, band and chorus, a series of plays in the university theater and an exhibition of contemporary art, according to Dr. Earl E. Harper, director of the school of fine arts.

Frederic McConnell, director of the Cleveland, Ohio, playhouse will be in charge of dramatic productions.

An outstanding musician is being sought to aid in the musical presentations.

Also slated are a series of seminar conferences conducted by faculty members or visiting lecturers.

The festival, under the direction of Dr. Harper, was started in 1939 as a one-week art exhibition and has since grown into an eight-week affair.

Formerly, outstanding high school musicians were invited to participate in an all-state symphony orchestra and chorus, but Harper said this will not be done this year.

Fine Arts Festival Will Open June 11

CIO Public Workers Set Up Organization, Discuss Grievances

Members of CIO Local 726 of the United Public Workers of America met last night in the CSA hall, 524 N. Johnson, to discuss grievances and to set up a working organization.

Four major objectives were cited at the meeting for alleviating grievances. They were:

- (1) establishment of seniority rights,
- (2) equal wages for equal work by men and women,
- (3) time and one-half for overtime after 44 hours,
- (4) twice-monthly pay and better job classification.

Temporary officers were also elected. They are D. E. Hettrick, president; Vern Eakes, vice-president, and Annette Davis, secretary and treasurer.

The newly elected officers also made plans to begin an active program for disseminating informa-

tion regarding the grievances of the university hospital employees. The next meeting of the organization is scheduled to be held May 6 in the CSA hall. Bill Smith, president of the Cedar Rapids CIO Industrial Union Council, will discuss the relationship between the UPWA program and the university.

Discussion will be followed by public questioning of the speakers by members of the union.

Chem Engineers Inspect Factories

Forty-four chemical engineering students are now earning one semester hour credit by taking a five-day trip.

The junior, senior and graduate students, accompanied by Prof. J. O. Osburn and C.S. Grove Jr. of the chemical engineering department, left Sunday on an inspection tour of eight midwestern factories and chemical laboratories.

They will visit the Carnegie-Illinois Steel corporation, Armour

and company, the Sherwin-Williams company, the Corn Products Refining company and the Abbott laboratories in and around Chicago.

A side trip will take them to Du Pont's Grasselli Chemicals department in East Chicago, Ind. Last stops on the tour will be at the Hiram Walker and Sons plant and the United States Northern Regional laboratory in Peoria, Ill. The students will return here tomorrow night.

Burglars Make 2 Breaks, Net One 'Small' Radio

Burglars early Tuesday morning netted themselves only a small radio after breaking into two Iowa City business houses, police reported yesterday.

At the Sheridan Coal Co., 316 E. Court street, shortly after midnight, police said burglars broke in the back door of the building but were apparently scared off by

a patrol car making a routine check. Following this police found the Pyramid Service Station, 220 S. Clinton street, had been entered. Police said the front window near the door had been broken so the door could be unlocked. A table model radio was taken.

Discrimination Trial Postponed to April 9

The "civil rights" trial in which Charles E. James, Mayflower night club manager, is being charged with discrimination by two Negro students, was postponed for the fourth time yesterday.

Reassignment of the trial to 10 a.m. April 9 was due to a desire on the part of Richard T. Culbertson and William E. Knox, the students involved, to prevent being penalized double for missing classes before Easter vacation, according to Justice of Peace John M. Kadlec.

H. J. Ries, representing James, and County Attorney Jack C. White are handling the case.

Iowa City's Fashion Store

Easter at TOWNER'S

10 South Clinton St. Phone 9686

Easter is Sunday April Sixth

Our Assortments Are Now At Their Best

Love Everything this Easter

You will want the Right Suit . . . the Right Frock . . . the Right Coat
the Right Hat and the Correct Accessories

At Towner's, this pre-Easter week you will find a marvelous array of new and beautiful fashions to please you. Choice of styles from America's top-flight designers . . . such famous makers as "Eisenberg," "Fred Block," "Davidow," "Wragge," "Stein-Parey," "Brittany," "Etta Gaynes," "Habitmaker," "Herbert Sondheim," "Hats by Knox," "Leighton," "Phyllis-Mae," "Thornton," and "Araflex" Bags, "Humming Bird" Hosiery, "Shalimar" Gloves, "Frances Denny" Cosmetics, "Casino" Blouses.

Select your New Easter Outfit at TOWNER'S . . . Iowa City's Fashion Headquarters
You will like our assortments and Modest Prices

SMITH'S CAFE

will be closed
spring vacation
April 3 to 7

OPEN APRIL 8

Ris Battles World's Best For AAU Tank Titles

By BUCK TURNBULL

Wally Ris, National AAU swimming champion in the 100 and 220-yard free styles, will probably face the toughest two days of competition in his career when he puts his two titles on the line at Columbus, Ohio, this weekend.

With all the entries for the meet filed away, it looks as though the 100 and 220-yard free styles are in for a rough going. Besides having the cream of the American crop, there will also be two of the finest foreign tankmen on hand.

Foremost of the foreigners is Alex Jany of France, who is the ranking swimmer in the world in the 100 and 220-yard events, according to past performances. Jany has been clocked at 2:05.4 for the 200-meters as compared to 2:11.4 for Ris who is rated second.

Although this remarkable difference of six seconds seems quite phenomenal, there has been much comment as to the authenticity of the Frenchman's time. First, due to the war, they have not been allowed to start the swimmers in France with cartridge blanks. This, along with the judges' permission for the swimmers to use a flying start, is a major factor in the wide range in times.

Jany is also rated as first in the 100 meters—Ris is eighth. Only two seconds separate the two men in this event.

The other foreigner who will make his American debut at Columbus is Per Olsson of Sweden. Only one time is available on Olsson's past doings, which places him fourth in the 100 meters between Jany and Ris.

Ris won the 100-yard free style AAU championship in 1945 when he beat out Alan Ford, then of Yale and now representing the New York Athletic Club. Ford is credited with the fastest time in history for the 100-yard free style with a mark of :49.7. This is the established world's record for the short course pool.

Last year Ris successfully defended his 100-yard crown and succeeded in winning the 220-yard free style crown as well. Both these titles were won while he was a naval trainee at Great Lakes.

Among the top American swimmers who are likely to enter the two free style events include: Bill Smith, NCAA champion in

the 220-yard free style, who did not compete in the AAU meet last year; George Hoogerhyde of Michigan State, Bill Girides of Yale, Jack Ryan of Ohio State and Gus Steger of Michigan, who were two, three, four, five in the 220 at the NCAA meet; and Jack Hill of Ohio State, Big Nine 220 titleholder, who was unable to compete in the collegiates last weekend because of illness.

Ranking 100-yard free stylers are Dick Weinberg of Michigan, winner of the NCAA title; Halo Hirose of Ohio State, and Alan Ford of the New York Athletic Club.

Ris and Assistant Coach Frank

Havlicek left yesterday for Chicago where they will meet the six man Hawkeye swimming team and Coach Dave Armbruster who are returning from the NCAA meet at Seattle. The seven swimmers and the two coaches will then continue on to Columbus for the amateur meet, which begins Friday.

Iowa will enter the meet with a six man team. Ris, due to eligibility requirements, will enter unattached. The other Iowans are Dick Maine, back stroker; Duane Draves, back stroker and free styler; Bob Matters, breast stroker; and Vito Lopin, Erv Straub, and Bob Korte, all free stylers.

Kurland Outscores Hamilton As College All-Stars Lose

BARTLESVILLE, Okla. (AP)—The Phillips Oilers, National AAU basketball champions, pulled up from a 24-23 halftime deficit to defeat the Western College All-Stars here yesterday, 52-47.

Bob Kurland, seven-foot former Oklahoma Aggie great, was the big gun for the Oilers and accounted for more than half the total score hitting nine field goals and nine free throws for 27 points.

The College All-Stars, tutored by Coach Hank Iba of Oklahoma A. and M., were in the game all the way and only after five minutes of the last half did they fall behind to stay.

Ralph Hamilton, Indiana University forward, paced the Collegians with eleven field goals and five free throws for 19 points.

Herb Wilkinson, the All-American guard from the University of Iowa, gave the towering Kurland a big battle for the rebounds off both boards, but once again preferred feeding teammate Hamilton to carrying the scoring burden himself. Wilkinson collected one field goal for his evening's work.

ALL-STARS	PHILLIPS
Hamilton, f 7 5 2	Benick, f 0 0 0
Ramsey, f 0 0 0	Eggleston, f 0 0 0
Hoffman, f 2 0 5	Stockman, f 1 0 1
Harris, f 3 2 3	Martin, f 3 1 2
Reich, c 1 0 4	Perrault, f 0 0 1
Black, c 2 0 5	Kurland, c 9 9 3
Vance, g 2 2 1	Beisser, c 3 0 0
Reich, g 0 2 0	Carpenier, g 0 0 3
Wilkinson, g 1 0 1	Nash, g 2 1 1
	Pitts, g 2 1 3
Totals 18 11 21	Totals 20 12 18
Halftime score: All-Stars 24, Phillips 23	

Free throws missed: Ramsey (2), Harris, Black, Reich (2), Kurland, Carpenier, Pitts (4).

Buddy Young Ready to Sign With New York Yankee Eleven

CHICAGO (AP)—The All-American football conference yesterday signed three new players and a fourth, Claude (Buddy) Young, former University of Illinois half-back, indicated he had come to terms with the New York Yankees.

At the second session of a special league schedule meeting, the Los Angeles Dons announced signing of Halfbacks Russ Reader, Dearborn, Mich., Michigan State college's leading ground gainer the last two seasons, and Johnny Ardretich of Chicago, prewar Purdue star.

The third player signed was End Hubert Bechtol, America star at the University of Texas in 1944 and 1945, who joined the new Baltimore club after repudiating

a contract he had signed with the Pittsburgh Steelers of the rival National Football league.

Coach Cecil Isbell of the Baltimore Colts said Bechtol disavowed his Steeler contract because he signed it as a minor. Bechtol will not be 21 until April 20. He waived his minority rights to join the Colts, Isbell said.

Owner Dan Topping of the Yankees yesterday denied the club already had signed Young, but the speedy Negro ball-carrier, who quit Illinois last January, said earlier in the day he had turned professional, presumably joining the Yankees who held draft rights on him.

Topping said he planned to confer with Young during the meet-

ing here, but that he wanted "make sure Young definitely not become involved again in amateur collegiate picture."

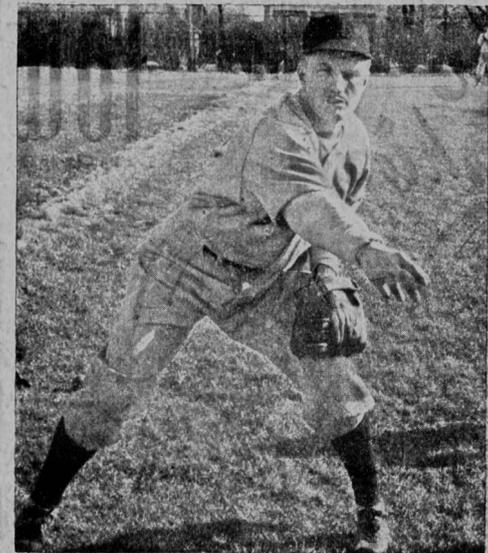
Under the All-American code player may not be signed until college class graduates. Young class graduates this June.

Young, former National league sprint champion, was suspended by the Amateur Athletic union for a year following his announced intention of playing in a west coast professional game last January. He precluded any chance he might have had to compete in 1946 Olympic games.

It was believed that the Yankees signed Young because he was traded to the Chicago Cubs for whom he might prove a big home-town gate attraction.

Commissioner Jonas Ingram announced a revised 1947 schedule was completed after officials wrangled 16 hours to balance travel between east and west coast clubs.

Hawks Invade LSU Diamond Today



ROY STILLE

Vogel Special Rained Out At Lafayette

The foul weather curse that prevented the University of Iowa baseball team from gaining outdoor practice before leaving on the southern trip evidently has followed them to Louisiana. In any case yesterday's game at Lafayette, Iowa, with Southwestern Louisiana Institute was called off because of rain.

The Hawks opened their southern invasion Monday with an extra-inning, 6-5 win over Southwestern and had counted on the second game to prepare them for the acid test today and tomorrow against strong Louisiana State at Baton Rouge.

With all due respect for Southwestern's ability, the Hawks have pointed for the double-bill with the Tigers as the most crucial of the six-game warm-up for the 22-game northern schedule which will follow.

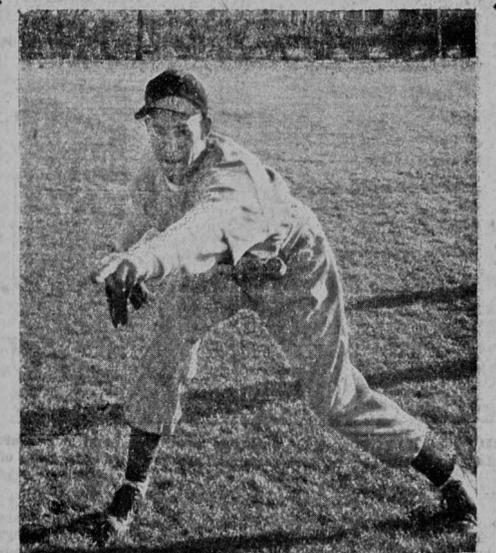
The key to the southern invasion as well as the entire season, of course, is the mound corps. Coach Vogel started Lefty Bob Mikolajczak in the first game in an effort to save the top-trio of Faber, Stille and Bruner for the Tigers. "Mike" worked well but Faber had to be used in a brilliant six-inning relief role and showed near peak form. Big "Moose" held the Big Nine strikeout record last year and completely baffled Southwestern with his sweeping curves and fast stuff.

Today's starting assignment will probably go to Roy Stille. The 190-pound, right hander from Schaller was a star on the 1942 Hawk team tied for the Big Nine title. A first year law student, Stille has had some trouble getting enough work to round into top shape. Wes Demio stands ready as relief should Stille need help or should Vogel decide to use two hurlers.

The second game for the series gives Iowa's ace lefthander Jack Bruner a chance in a starting role. The big port-sider went great guns last season until sidelined with a bad arm and boasts of the fastest ball on the squad. If Coach Vogel anticipates a strong Tiger threat to left handed slants he can use Bob Faber again.

Trygve Lie, secretary-general of the United Nations, is an English setter enthusiast. He maintains a kennel in his native Norway.

Your Best Bet for a Between-Class Snack -- ORANGES from the Fruit Basket



JACK BRUNER

Trucks Wins Citrus Diploma By Blanking Boston Braves

JACKSONVILLE, Fla. (AP)—Virgil (Fire) Trucks blanked the Boston Braves on seven hits here yesterday as the Detroit Tigers said goodbye to Florida with a 2 to 0 exhibition triumph over the National leaguers.

SEBRING, Fla. (AP)—The Pittsburgh Pirates snapped out of their batting lethargy, yesterday with a 12-hit attack which over-powered the Newark Bears, 7-2, in a spring exhibition game here.

SANFORD, Fla. (AP)—Sid Hudson, the first Washington Senators pitcher to go the full route this spring, pitched in mid-season baseball yesterday as the Senators beat Toledo of the American association 4 to 1. He scattered six hits and walked only one man.

FORT WORTH (AP)—Ted Williams blasted a single, double and home run in four trips to the plate here yesterday afternoon to lead the Boston Red Sox in a 8-3 victory over the Fort Worth Cats of the Texas league.

ST. PETERSBURG, Fla. (AP)—After holding the Yankees to one hit in the first four innings, Lefty Al Brazle blew up in the fifth and the New Yorkers scored six runs to beat the St. Louis Cardinals 7-2 yesterday before 2,524 fans.

MIAMI, Fla. (AP)—Although trailing 11 to 2 up to the seventh inning, the St. Louis Browns jumped back into the ball game with both feet to top the Philadelphia Athletics 13 to 12, piling up five runs in their half of the ninth.

Eastern Iowa Track Meet Here Tonight

High school track is on the menu again tonight in Iowa City as the six schools of the Eastern Iowa loop send teams to the university fieldhouse for the annual conference indoor track and field events.

Mt. Vernon, the defending champion, looms as a powerful contender in the program of a dozen events. Also bidding for honors will be University high school of Iowa City, West Branch, Tipton, Monticello and West Liberty.

Opening vents on the fieldhouse oval will be the 50-yard dash and the quarter and half-mile races. The mile run and two relay events will follow, and 60-yard high and low hurdles will wind up the matches on the cinder path.

Starting the field events will be the pole vault and shot put. Matches in the high jump and broad jump are also included in the program.

The meet is scheduled to begin at 7:30 p. m.

Badgers Call Rollie 'Best'

MADISON, Wis.—When Wisconsin sport fans get together and start talking about all-round athletes from the Badger school, the conversation inevitably gets around to Rollie Williams, assistant athletic director at the University of Iowa and former grid sensation at Wisconsin, and Rollie Barnum of Evansville.

Not to be forgotten in the Badger sports circles, however, is Big John Richards, one of the few Wisconsin football players ever to be team captain twice. Richards earned five letters each in football and track, and one in crew—a total of 11 letters. He led the varsity eleven in 1895 and 1896, and won points in track as a hurdler each spring from 1893 to 1897.

Williams equalled Rogers' stunt by winning "W's" in football as a sensational halfback; in basketball as a great guard; and in baseball as a fine outfielder. His athletic career covered the years of 1920-1923.

Barnum earned his letters in the same three sports, playing halfback and fullback on three football teams, guard on three basketball teams, and catcher on three baseball teams in the seasons of 1924 to 1927.

Richard's deeds held top rung until the advent of Harlan "Biddy" Rogers of Portage. Rogers played end in football in 1906, 1907 and 1908; played first base for the same three years in baseball and was forward and guard for three years in basketball.

Reds Win, 4-1

LAKE WALES, Fla. (AP)—Bunching half their eight hits in the fourth inning to score three runs, the Cincinnati Reds defeated Kansas City of the American Association, 4-1, here yesterday.

Zale KOs Timmons In Kansas City Bout

KANSAS CITY (AP)—Tony Zale, world middleweight champion, won a technical knockout in one minute and six seconds of the fifth round over lanky Al Timmons of Cleveland in a scheduled 10-round non-title fight last night.

Zale weighed 162 1/2 and Timmons 171.

Referee Walter Bates stopped the bout after Zale opened a deep cut over the 6-foot-2 Timmons' left eye with a hard right.

Zale started slowly and for the first three rounds Timmons mixed freely with the champion.

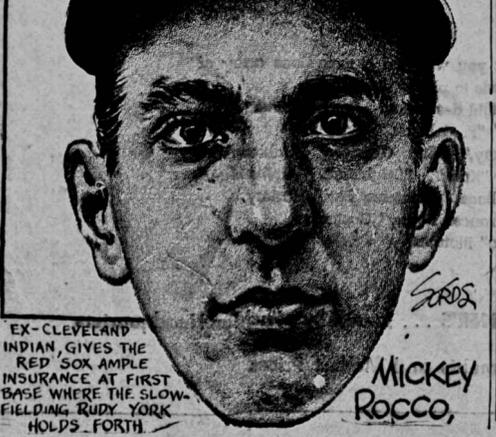
The Gary, Ind., titleholder concentrated his attack on Timmons' body, staggering the Cleveland midway of the fourth heat with a left to the stomach. Zale had the scrap all his own way after that.

A disappointing crowd of 2,200 paid \$4,638 to see the bout.

Ayers Blanks Chisox

PHOENIX (AP)—Rookie Bill Ayers yesterday limited the Chicago White Sox to six hits while pitching the New York Giants to a 2 to 0 shutout in an exhibition baseball game here.

Backer-Upper



EX-CLEVELAND INDIAN, GIVES THE RED SOX AMPLE INSURANCE AT FIRST BASE WHERE THE SLOW FIELDING RUDY YORK HOLDS FORTH.

Spring Formal RESERVE OFFICERS' DANCE

Saturday, April 12
at the Country Club

music by **JIMMY RUSSELL'S ORCHESTRA**

All former officers of the armed services invited

Tickets \$2
May be purchased at Whet's or Vets Administration office.

Uniforms
Remember to bring your uniform back from vacation

Starts TODAY THRU FRIDAY

CAPITOL

PERSONAL

Dear Joe and Jane:—
If you've decided not to go home and have time on your hands why come on down and spend a few hours with us.

You'll see the oldest Lincoln picture made. Think you'll enjoy it—it's certainly different from today's film fare.

Also there's Judy Garland in what we believe to be the best musical she ever made.

It's a Capitol show.

As ever,
Ernie Pannos.

THE ORIGINAL "Abraham Lincoln"

Starring **WALTER HUSTON**

Produced by **W. D. Griffith**

Plus—
Judy Garland with Margaret O'Brien

MEET ME IN ST. LOUIS

IN TECHNICOLOR

Featuring the Hit "Trolley Song" and 6 more!

By Nelson Returns For Masters Meet

AUGUSTA, Ga. (AP)—Byron Nelson, who won the Masters golf tournament here twice in past years, comes out of retirement Thursday for the 11th annual event to find two other ex-Texans established as the favorites — Ben Hogan and Jimmie Demaret.

Nelson, winner of over \$100,000 in the 1944-45 span, stepped aside early last fall after a combination of ailments, particularly a bad back, ruined his effectiveness.

Hogan, twice the runner up here — last year and in a 1942 playoff with Nelson — has been here two weeks getting in some long practice sessions. Demaret, the 1940 king of the fairways and the Masters winner that year, apparently is back at the peak of his game. He and Hogan have won the lion's share of the honors in recent months.

Sharing a sort of "darkhorse" role with Nelson, is Bobby Locke. The South African champion reached New York by plane yesterday with Sammy Snead, currently the British Open champion. Locke bested Snead in a series of recent matches in South Africa.

Greyhounds Run Off With Little Six Title

Burlington's Greyhounds played in every event but the 880-dash to annex the Little Six conference crown last night at fieldhouse.

One meet record was tied by Norman Hartman of Burlington in the 60-yard high hurdles .07.1 to equal the mark set Angle of Ottumwa in 1946.

STRAND

STARTS TODAY FRIDAY

"FIRST TIME - FIRST TRY"

LOVE TURNS TO TERROR!

THE UNKNOWN

LOVE A MYSTERY

KAREN MORLEY - JIM BONDAN

JEFF DONNELL - ROBERT SCOTT

CO-HIT

DOORS OPEN 1:15 - 9:45

VARSAITY

2 FIRST RUN FEATURES NOW SHOWING!

Rib-Tickling Romance!

RENDELZOUS WITH ANNIE

ROBERT ALBERT - MARLOWE - PATRICK

—PLUS—

Mystery and Intrigue!

DANGEROUS MILLIONS

KENT TAYLOR DONA DRAKE

IOWA

TODAY THRU FRIDAY

He's on the SCREEN!

The clarinet kid, himself, from those hilarious, heart-warming Collier's stories!

DING DONG WILLIAMS

GLENN VERNON

WANDY MCGUIRE

FELIX BRESSART

ANNE JEFFREYS

JAMES WARREN

BOB HOVAN and the SONS OF THE PIONEERS

And hundreds more!

Produced by SNEYD HODDLE

A COLUMBIA PICTURE

VOICE OF THE THEATRE

TOMORROW We'll Tell You About It!

ENGLERT

NEW PIPE MACHINES

FOR PIPE SMOKERS

All about pipes, tobacco of pictures, ideas, new pipes, useful pipe shops, newspapers, issued monthly, 52¢. Free sample, PIPE 08-5324 Pipe, Low Cost.

STRANGE TRIANGLE

DOORS OPEN 1:15 - 9:45

LOST: B. Parker, Chemistry 7728. Reward. Watch. Ward. C. 8556.

LOST: G. band. E. Market. Dial Ext. ward.

LOST: B. pen. Dial 825.

LOST: B. found c.

BOGART

LIZABETH SCOTT

JOHN CROMWELL'S Dead Reckoning

Directed by JOHN CROMWELL

Produced by SNEYD HODDLE

A COLUMBIA PICTURE

ADDED

Part Time Pal "Color Cartoon" **Vodville Revue** — Latest News —

SHADOW RETURNS

THE SHADOW RETURNS

Produced by SNEYD HODDLE

A COLUMBIA PICTURE

WEDNESDAY, APRIL 2, 1947

CLASSIFIED

1 or 2 day

3 Cents

6 Cents

line 1

line 2

Figure

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Use Want Ads to Buy, Sell, or Trade

CLASSIFIED RATE CARD

CASH RATE
 1 or 2 Days—20¢ per line per day
 3 Consecutive days—15¢ per line per day
 6 Consecutive days—10¢ per line per day
 Figure 5-word average per line
 Minimum Ad—2 Lines

CLASSIFIED DISPLAY
 65¢ per Column Inch
 Or \$8 for a Month

Cancellation Deadline 5 p.m.
 Responsible for One Incorrect Insertion Only
 Bring Ads to Daily Iowan Business Office, East Hall, Or DIAL 4191

PERSONAL SERVICE

WANTED: Thesis or theme paper typing. Dial 7278.

STEAM baths, massage, reducing treatments. Lady attendant for women. 321 E. College. Dial 9515. Open evenings.



NOW IS THE TIME TO PLAN FOR YOUR GARDEN AND LAWN
 Get the right start with the right seed. We have a full line of garden seed in the bulk. See us for your lawn seed needs. We also have a big assortment of flower seeds.
Brenneman Seed Store
 217 E. College

LOST AND FOUND

LOST: Blue with gold top Parker "51" pen between Chemistry Bldg., River street. Call 7728. Reward.

LOST: Gold Hamilton man's wrist watch. Brown-leather band. Reward. Call Kay Knowles, Ext. 8556.

LOST: Gold wristwatch, black band. Sat. morning between 3 E. Market St. and Jefferson Hotel. Dial Ext. 610. Jackie Ragner. Reward.

LOST: Brown Parker fountain pen. "Francis Allen" engraved. Dial 8258.

LOST: Brown Shaeffer pen. If found call Max 9641. Reward.

FOR SALE

FOR SALE: 1935 Ford V-8 Tudor. New tires, radio, good condition. Phone 3167. \$325.

FOR SALE: Grey covert lady's man tailored coat. Size 12. Good condition. Call 9421 after 6 p.m.

GAS STOVE with oven. Inspection invited at 424 S. Clinton. Write offers to Box 4A-1.

AUCTION SALE OF FURNITURE

Wednesday, April 2
 Beginning at Noon
 Located 504 E. Burlington
 COMPLETE FURNISHINGS FROM 9-ROOM HOUSE
 Mrs. Ellen Moravec, Owner
 J. Kennard, Auctioneer

FOR SALE: Motor cycle, Harley Davidson. 61.0 H. V. Chrome accessories. 1940 model. 1/2 N. 1 1/2 W. of Hills. Harold Amish, R. No. 2, Riverside.

FOR SALE: 1938 Chrysler Royal. Radio, heater, new tires. Good condition. Call 4149.

FOR SALE: 1938 Hudson. Radio, heater. Good condition. Call 5915.

FOR SALE: Hudson Terraplane. \$500. G. A. Smith, 407 Riverdale.

FOR SALE: Good looking new black fitted spring coat. Size 14. \$28. Bonnie Atwell. Phone 3147.

NEW AND USED BIKES
 For Immediate Delivery
 Repairs for All Makes
 Keys Duplicated
Novotny Cycle Shop
 111 S. Clinton

DENTAL EQUIPMENT
 Lab Bench—Unit & Chair Cabinet, Extraction Instruments complete. Write M. M. Schrup, 1370 Belmont St. Dubuque, Ia.

FOR SALE: Fireplace wood cut to suit your needs. Call 4649.

HELP WANTED
 COOK WANTED as soon as possible to work until school is out. Clean kitchen, pleasant surroundings. Write Box 3X-1, Daily Iowan.

In Bethune Memorial Peace hospital in Yenan, China's communist capital, operations were performed during World War II with kitchen cutlery without anesthetics.

MOTOR SERVICE

Like Floating On Air
When Your Tires Have Been BALANCED & RECAPPED DUTROS OK RUBBER WELDERS
 Tire Specialists
 117 Iowa Ave.

SAFETY TEST Your Own Car

TIRES
 BRAKES
 STEERING
 LIGHTS
 2 Headlites
 2 Dimmers
 tail lite
 stop lite
 And bring it to
Dunlap's
 FOR REPAIR
 219 S. LINN PHONE 2966

We take pride in straightening your car fenders. See **O.K. BODY SHOP** for repair work on your car. No charge for estimate 322-325 E. Market St.

We Baby Your Car to Smooth Running Perfection With Friendly, Personal Service Gas - Oil - Tires - Batteries Coffey's Standard Service Corner Burlington & Clinton

WANTED TO RENT
 \$75 REWARD offered by Vet graduate student for rental of unfurnished or furnished apt. Call J. Long, 3763.

LOANS
 Money \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ Money loaned on jewelry, clothing, cameras, guns, diamonds, etc.
RELIABLE LOAN & JEWELRY CO.
 (Licensed Pawnbrokers)
 (Registered Watchmaker)
 110 S. Linn St.

TRANSPORTATION WANTED

STUDENT desires ride to Man- kato, Minn. or vicinity for Easter vacation. Call 4146.

RADIO SERVICE

EXPERT RADIO REPAIR
 3 DAY SERVICE
 WORK GUARANTEED
 PICKUP & DELIVERY
 WOODBURN SOUND SERVICE
 8 E. COLLEGE DIAL 3265



Try Us For Prompt Repairs We will attempt minor repairs while you wait.
 Operated by Jerry Baum
KIRWAN FURNITURE
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SUTTON RADIO SERVICE
 Guaranteed Repairing
 Pick-up & Delivery
RADIOS-PHONOGRAPHS
 in stock for sale
 331 E. Market Dial 2339

WHO DOES IT

VIRGIL'S STANDARD SERV.
 CAR WASHING
 CAR WAXING
 Radiator Service
 Dial 9094
 Cor. Linn & Col.

'SERVICE THAT SATISFIES'
 New Appliances
 Household Appliances
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 Mulford Electric Service
 115 S. Clinton Dial 2312

Typewriters are Valuable keep them **CLEAN and in REPAIR**
 Frohwein Supply Co
 6 S. Clinton Phone 3474

Norge Appliances
 Eddy Stokers
 Plumbing, Heating
IOWA CITY
 Plumbing Heating
 114 E. Linn Dial 5870

SOFT WATER!
 Enjoy new luxury and labor-saving from the Home Water Conditioner—
PERMUTIT
 Get details from:
LAREW CO.
 Plumbing-Heating

For clogged drains or Sewers Call **ROTO-ROOTER SERVICE** No muss and no digging Work guaranteed. Free estimate. Dial 7166 or 3311.

HAYRACK RIDING PARTIES
 Picnic parties in swell woods by appointment.
 Chas. Stewart, Rt. 5, Call 6430

As a convenience to people in Johnson County & vicinity unable to place orders during day, I am available evenings to transact **NEW BUSINESS** for SMULEKOFF'S of Cedar Rapids. Call John Dee - 7489, Iowa City.

See Our New **BLONDE WORK FINISH** AQUELLA Keeps Your Basement dry. Whitelead & Oil **GILPIN PAINT & GLASS**
 112 S. Linn Phone 9112

Complete Insurance Service
G. W. BUXTON Agency
 Paul Helen Bldg. Phone 3223

WALLPAPER & PAINTS
 Plate Glass and Mirrors
PITTSBURGH PLATE GLASS COMPANY
 We Deliver
 122 E. College Phone 3945

PICTURE FRAMES MADE TO ORDER
 Rejuvenate Your Rooms
Stillwell Paint Store
 216 E. Washington 9643

HEY DOC! GOING HOME FOR EASTER?

Be Wise—Use the WANT ADS for — RIDES AND RIDERS —

Tell all the students where you are going and get a ride via

Daily Iowan Classified **SAVE TIME & MONEY**



Don't drive home in a half empty car. Advertise for student riders and make your trip cost less.

HELP THE STUDENTS GET HOME

FOR RENT

FOR RENT: Room for student girl. Dial 9498.

FOOD RENT: Room for student boy. Call 7166. Located on bus line.

BAKERY SUPPLIES

Fancy Pastry Party and Decorated Cakes—Our Specialty
 Dial 4195
SWANK BAKERY

SHOE REPAIR

SHOES REPAIRED. Quality materials. Best of service. Black's Shoe Repair. Next to City Hall.

EXPERT SHOE REPAIRING
ROGERS RITEWAY
 SHOE DYEING & CLEANING
 Across From Strand Theater

ROOM AND BOARD

ROOM and board or just board. Just off the campus. Call 3169.

WHERE TO GO

RIVERSIDE INN
 Tasty, well prepared meals that fit your budget. Lunches & Snacks all day.
 6 S. Riverside Drive Call 5625

FURNITURE MOVING

THOMPSON TRANSFER AND STORAGE
 Dial 2161

MAHER BROS. TRANSFER
 For Efficient Furniture Moving—Ask About Our **WARDROBE SERVICE**
DIAL - 9696 - DIAL

WORK WANTED

EXPERIENCED 6 string guitar player desires work with local dance band. Nine years Union member. 449 Riverdale anytime.

ATTENTION MOTHERS: Will take care of children in my home. Dial 3400.

ENTERTAINMENT

DANCE To Recorded Music
Woodburn Sound Service
 8 E. College Dial 8-0151

INSTRUCTION

STUDENT WIVES & STUDENT WOMEN
 Who know how to type. Take a shorthand course now to take, transcribe and mimeograph your husbands lecture notes or your own. Lecture notes are always in demand.

IOWA CITY Commercial College
 203 1/2 E. Washington Dial 7644

PHOTOGRAPHY

Portraits by Kritz For Lasting Beauty IN **Portrait Photography**
 3 S. Dubuque Dial 7332

C. D. GRECIE STUDIO
 Iowa City's Leading **Portrait Photographers**
 127 S. Dubuque Dial 4885

Jack I. Young
 Commercial **Photographer**
 316 E. Market Phone 9158

KENT PHOTO Service
 115 1/2 Iowa Ave. Dial 3331
 Baby Pictures in The Home
 Wedding Photos
 Application Pictures
 Quality 35mm Dev. & Enlarging. Other specialized Photography

ROOM AND BOARD

By GENE AHERN
 HEY CHATMORE I WANT YUH TUH BE IN ON MY RIDDLE CONTEST—AN IF YUH GIT DA RIGHT ANSWER YUH'LL WIN \$100!—HERE IT IS—WHAT HAS 2 FEET, 2 MONTHS AN 6 EYES?—IT'S GOT A REAL ANSWER!
 \$100—HONESTLY YOU MEAN IN ACTUAL SPECIE OF THE REALM?—UM—WHY THAT'S THE SAME RIDDLE THE JUDGE ASKED ME TO SOLVE FOR HIM FOR THE MAGNIFICENT SUM OF \$1—THAT FOXY OLD KNAVE!
 AND CHATMORE CAN USE THAT SPENDOLA—
 Gene Ahern 4-2

POPEYE

POPEYE I FEEL WIMPY IS IN DANGER!! NO!!
 SQUINT MEGEE HAS TOOKED TO SO THE TRAIL WHAT!!
 I SUPPOSE YOU KNOW HE LEFT A HORSE SADDLED FOR YOU!!
 DO I LOOK LIKE A COWBOY??
 AHoy, PODNER!! LOWER THE GANGPLANK—THE CREW IS COMIN' ABOARD!!
 4-2

BLONDIE

DAGWOOD THE FIRST THING TOMORROW MORNING I WANT YOU TO ORDER TWENTY GROSS OF SHACKLE BOLTS
 JUST A MINUTE, DEAR, I'M TALKING TO MY BOSS
 I JUST WANT TO KNOW IF YOU WANT SCRAMBLED EGGS FOR SUPPER
 NOW REPEAT WHAT I SAID DAGWOOD
 YOU TOLD ME TO ORDER TWENTY GROSS OF SCRAMBLED EGGS IN THE MORNING
 YOU MUST BE CRAZY!! I TOLD YOU TO ORDER TWENTY GROSS OF SCRAMBLED SHACKLE BOLTS
 YES SIR
 WHAT ON EARTH ARE SCRAMBLED SHACKLE BOLTS?
 4-2

HENRY

NOVELTIES
 MEXICAN JUMPING BEANS
 4-2

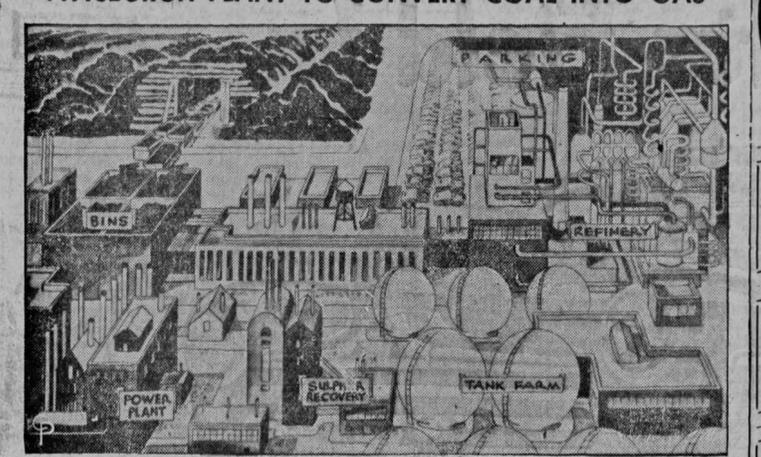
ETTA KETT

DAD, WHERE ARE THOSE PAPERS? I MEAN THE ONES IN MY ROOM!
 I TORE THEM UP!
 TORE THEM UP? OH—BUT DAD, YOU ACTUALLY DIDN'T!
 I ACTUALLY DID! I'M TIRED OF YOUR WASTING TIME ON THAT CRAZY IDEA TRYING TO WRITE A BOOK...
 BUT THAT WAS MY SCHOOL ESSAY! I SWEATED INK OVER THAT!
 4-2

PAUL ROBINSON

IT'S AFTER THREE O'CLOCK! AREN'T YOU GOING TO BED?
 4-2

PITTSBURGH PLANT TO CONVERT COAL INTO GAS



WITHIN NEXT TWO YEARS, a plant will be constructed in Pittsburgh district to convert 6,600,000 tons of coal annually into huge quantities of fuel gas and high-test gasoline. Artist's sketch shows project as planned by Standard Oil Development Co. and Pittsburgh Consolidation Coal Co. to cover 1,000 acres, an area three times as large as the Smoky City's Golden Triangle. (International)



PROUD SMOKE EATER—Well booted for the occasion, five-year-old Edward De Luga of Chicago takes advantage of a spring day to put his fire engine in tiptop shape for any possible emergency calls.

"Most Lovable"



JUNE ALLYSON is the year's "most lovable motion picture actress," according to a poll of college editors by Lovable-Girl-of-the-Month committee. (International)

City Politicos Scratch Heads Over Democratic Landslide

By ART HEUSINKVELD
Speculation was rife among city politicians yesterday as to why the Democratic victory in Monday's election was such a sweeping one. Republicans scratched their heads, Democrats rubbed their hands and every one had answers.

One prominent explanation was that the GOP erred seriously in charging that "dirty politics" were connected with a petition of 81 Iowa Citizens to rescind the city's Brown street playground lease to two local men.

Tactics Cost Support
The diplomatic course, it was argued, would have been to sympathize with the complainants, giving attention to their protest rather than labeling it a political maneuver. According to some observers, this action cost the GOP considerable support. Another theory held that there was general dissatisfaction with the incumbent Republican council's handling of the water franchise extension problem last fall.

Some sources pointed out that the council's duty was to submit the franchise to a popular vote only if the aldermen first approved it collectively themselves—not to leave the decision solely up to voters whose opportunity for thorough study of the agreement was limited.

This "buck-passing," it was claimed, led to a certain irritation which the electorate reflected in Monday's overwhelming Democratic vote.

Carrying only the city's second ward, Republicans landed just one alderman on the seven-member council. Their other successful candidate was unopposed for city treasurer.

Official Canvass Shows Minor Changes, Errors

An official canvass of Monday's municipal election returns yesterday resulted in a few minor vote changes but left the Democrats still firmly entrenched in 10 of 12 city offices.

In the hotly-contested fourth ward alderman race, Democrat Max S. Hawkins held his five-vote margin over Republican Robert T. Davis, 547 to 542. The fifth ward councilman tussle went to the Democrats' William H. Grandrath by 18 votes instead of by his previously announced five-vote edge over Earl J. Gifford of the GOP. The final count gave Grandrath 606, Gifford 592.

Both mayoralty candidates gained a handful of votes as Mayor-elect Preston Koser (D) garnered a 2,838-vote total as compared with 1,864 for Mayor Wilber J. Teeters. Koser's lead was 974. City Clerk George J. Dohrer and Justice of the Peace J. M. Kadlec completed the official canvass yesterday morning.

Six Iowa Citizens received write-in votes in Monday's balloting, all for the offices of city treasurer or assessor. Dohrer polled two votes for treasurer, with Gus Miller, Joe Glenn and John Grady also collecting one each. Karl Ketelsen and Lawrence Dennis, Daily Iowan columnist, each got a vote for city assessor.

Voting Boners, Too
Election "boners" were pulled in all parts of town Monday when

voters went to the city election polls. An election official in the fifth ward's second precinct waited until 10 minutes before closing time to vote. All day she instructed voters on voting procedure but when she entered the booth to cast her own vote, she forgot to take a ballot with her.

One woman wrote her name on the back of the ballot. This error was discovered by the election judges, who gave her a new ballot. The woman had voted since 1937. Apparently more than once her ballot had to be discarded by election judges. At the primary election she wrote her husband's name on the ballot.

Police Solve 4 of 5 Car Thefts in March, Chief White Reports

Of five cases involving cars reported stolen during March, four were cleaned up by arrests, according to the monthly police report issued yesterday by Chief O. A. White.

All five cars were recovered. Police car details located two and three were reported by townspeople. One other car was recovered in Iowa City that had been stolen from another county.

Reporting a total of 788 offenses handled by the police department, Chief White said 731 of the violators were found guilty as charged and 75 charges were either suspended, dismissed or are pending.

Parking meter collections for March were \$1,586.49. A total of 685 parking tickets were issued which includes those for double parking, overtime, parking on private property, prohibited zones. Bicycle licenses brought in \$6.25.

The following offenses were handled: auto thefts 5; forgery 1; burglaries 9; larcenies over \$50, 4; larcenies under \$50, 18; intoxications 36; disorderly conduct, 4; drunken driving, 1; traffic violations, 27; miscellaneous traffic and motor vehicle law violations, 13, and all others 16.

Other police business included in the report were: jail lodgers 12; persons assisted, 24; doors found open and repaired, 3; persons missing and found, 12; fire runs, 9; street lamp outages, 52; non-criminal investigations, 108; stray dog calls, 36; bicycle reports, 5; bicycles recovered, 7; investigations, 109; arrests for other jurisdictions, 9; insanity, 1; juvenile reports, 10; police escorts, 4; police ambulance, 2; lost and found, 20, and reports for other departments, 38.

Student Council Meeting

The student council will meet at 7:30 p.m. Tuesday, April 8, in the senate chamber of Old Capitol.

Council Secretary Kathryn Larson said eligibility of candidates who have filed council petitions will be considered. The council will also set the date for the "change-over" banquet for old and new members of the council, to be held during the first part of May.

THERE'S NOTHING LIKE A MARBLE GAME



SPRING MAY MEAN ROBINS AND TULIPS to some people but when you're at this stage of the game it means "Ground's dry, get out the marbles." The intent gentlemen here are (left to right) Donald Henderson, 10; Terry Klein, 7; Paul Sueppel, 7, and Dennis Walljasper, 8. They are all students at St. Marys school.



EXHIBIT—Ballerina Lubov Roudenko looks over a Meissen clock, dating from about 1780 and hidden from World War Nazi raids, which was put on exhibition at an antique show in New York.

Maple Leafs Win

DETROIT (AP)—Flashing a vastly improved defense and a stout scoring punch, the Toronto Maple Leafs whipped the Detroit Red Wings, 4 to 1, here last night before 14,496 fans to take a 2 to 1 lead in games in their seven-game National Hockey league playoff series.

Boston Bruins Blasted

BOSTON (AP)—With pivotman Billy Reay providing four goals, Montreal Canadiens gained a three games to one lead over the Boston Bruins in their National Hockey league semi-final playoff series with a one-sided 5-1 triumph last night before a packed 13,909 crowd at the Boston garden.

Three Pay Police, Justice Court Fines

Two men were fined a total of \$34 in police court yesterday and one man was fined \$22.50 in justice of peace court.

Thomas S. Maine, 303 Ellis avenue, paid \$17.50 for speeding 40 m.p.h. in a 25 m.p.h. zone on Muscatine avenue March 29.

James W. Wilson Jr., Iowa City, was fined \$16.50 for disorderly conduct and received a suspended \$11.50 assessment for "drinking beer on a public street" March 21.

Wilson was represented by Attorney Edward L. O'Connor.

In the court of Justice of Peace John M. Kadlec, Ralph F. Bruns of Sigourney was fined \$22.50 for "operating an over-loaded truck over the registered allowance."

Bruns was arrested yesterday on highway 218 one mile south of Iowa City by state highway commission officers.

Senior Announcements

Today is the final day for June graduates to order centennial Commencement announcements in the alumni office in Old Capitol.

Mrs. C. S. Chase Funeral Today at Oathout Chapel

Funeral services for Mrs. C.S. Chase, 92, will be held in Oathout funeral chapel at 2 p.m. today, with the Rev. Elmer Dierks officiating. Mrs. Chase died in a Sioux

City hospital Sunday after an illness of several months.

Mrs. Chase was the widow of Dr. C.S. Chase, a member of the faculty of the college of medicine for 25 years. He preceded her in death in 1929.

Surviving are three daughters, Mrs. Olive Koon of Portland, Ore.; Mrs. Nell Price of Moor-

head, Minn.; Mrs. Merriam Lamer of Sioux City, with whom she made her home; two sons, Carl of Duluth, Minn., and Dr. Sumner Chase of Ft. Dodge; one sister, nine grandchildren and several great grandchildren.

Mrs. Chase was a member of the Baptist church, PEO and the Grim chapter of the DAR.

For Quick, Courteous Service

to bus, train, interurban or airport . . .

5 can ride as cheaply as 1

VARSITY-HAWKEYE CAB CO.

126 1/2 South Dubuque

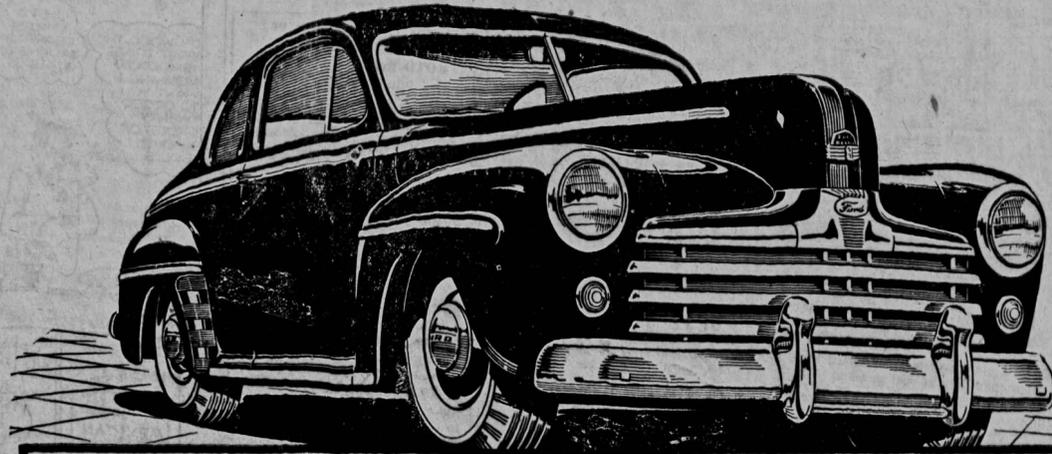
3177

DIAL

2345

"the cabs with the green lights"

FORD Offers the Lowest Priced Cars In Its Field!



The Ford three-window, six-cylinder business coupe is now back in production. The price has been reduced twenty dollars below the price which prevailed last fall when production on this model was temporarily suspended.

This reduction, together with those of January 15 ranging up to fifty dollars, makes the Ford business coupe and the two-door sedan the lowest priced cars in their field.

This is in keeping with Ford's policy of offering the greatest value at the lowest possible cost.

F O R D M O T O R C O M P A N Y

Wanted !!

1000 Members and Friends

of the

Congregational Church

Who will bring or send a sacrificial contribution for war victims' funds to two identical Easter Services 9:30 and 11 a.m. With U.N.R.R.A. going out of existence this responsibility grows greater on all our churches.

Easter Services 9:30 and 11:30 a.m.

Congregational Church

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