



The Daily Iowan

Established 1868 Vol. 78, No. 220 AP News and Wirephoto

Iowa City, Iowa, Thursday, June 7—Five Cents

GOOD MORNING, IOWA CITY!

Watch out for that Friday jinx! It will be partly cloudy and continued warm today with widely scattered thundershowers this afternoon or tonight.

FRED VINSON NAMED CHIEF JUSTICE

AFL Seamen Threaten Early Maritime Walkout

Thousands Quit Jobs to Attend Union Meets

WASHINGTON (AP) — AFL seamen stalked from ships by the thousands yesterday and threatened to beat CIO maritime unions to the punch on a general shipping strike.

Two officials of AFL sailors unions said in New York a full-scale strike of 62,000 members seemed certain, perhaps "right away," perhaps within a week.

Just now that might be accomplished under the Smith-Congressman labor act and its requirement for a 30-day notice of a strike was not clear. In the meantime, the AFL seamen struggled back up the gangplanks after holding meetings in the major salt water ports.

The government already is struggling, in negotiations with union officials and ship operators, to head off nationwide CIO maritime strike set for June 15. Some labor experts said privately that the AFL now seems bent on seizing some of the attention the CIO strike threat had commanded.

Quit Work

Members of the AFL Seafarers International union and its affiliated Sailors Union of the Pacific quit work simultaneously yesterday in 30-odd of the nation's chief maritime cities.

In New York, 5,000 of them met for three hours and unanimously authorized a strike vote. At a subsequent news conference a declaration that a strike of 62,000 members appeared certain came from John Hawk, international vice president of the Seafarers union and Jack Dwyer, port agent of the Sailors Union of the Pacific.

Dwyer said ship operators, dealing with seven CIO unions in Washington, had been "too damned busy" to meet with representatives of AFL seamen.

The union chiefs said the meeting voted to treat navy or coast guard personnel as strike breakers if they try to run union ships in case of a strike—as promised by President Truman.

Later, the 5,000 who attended the caucus were ordered back to work.

In San Francisco, union leaders (See STRIKE Page 5)

Seamen Walk Off Ship



THESE FOUR SEAMEN walked off the steamship *Sword Knot* (in the background) yesterday in Seattle to attend AFL union meetings. They were among 500 leaving 40 deep-sea vessels in Seattle. (AP WIREPHOTO)

United States, Great Britain Delay Debate On Diplomatic Break With Franco's Spain

NEW YORK (AP) — The United Nations security council yielded to a request by the United States and Great Britain yesterday for postponement of full-dress debate on a proposal for complete United Nations diplomatic break with Generalissimo Franco's Spain by next September.

Both Herschel V. Johnson, sitting for the first time as the United States delegate, and Sir Alexander Cadogan of Great Britain, said their governments had not

had time to decide their position on the Spanish issue. They requested that the discussion be put off.

When it became apparent that no one wanted to start the long-awaited debate, Council President Alexandre Parodi of France announced adjournment until next Tuesday.

The question before the council was a formal proposal by Dr. Herbert V. Evatt, Australian delegate and chairman of the council sub-committee which investigated Spain, to approve the recommendations his group had reached after a month-long study.

The sub-committee decided that the Franco regime is a "potential" threat to world peace and should be isolated unless Franco is ousted by September.

The group suggested that the security council convey to the general assembly, which meets here in September, a recommendation that every member of the United Nations break off relations with Franco if he still is in power by that time.

Chinese Conflict Ends Today as Factions Sign 15-Day Truce

NANKING (AP) — The long conflict between the Chinese government and Communists for control of Manchuria is scheduled to end at noon today in a 15-day truce arranged by General Marshall in hope of making a permanent settlement.

Generalissimo Chiang Kai-Shek announced that he was issuing orders to his armies "to hold all advances, attacks and pursuits" for the 15-day period. Gen. Chou En-Lai, chief Communist negotiator, said his faction concurred but was concerned over the brevity of the truce.

The flame spread like a streak of lightning," he said. "The wood didn't seem to be burning; just the varnish on top."

"We concur in the cease-fire arrangement, having in mind that no opportunity for peace should be skipped over," said Chou. "In doing so, we will exert our best efforts towards bringing the negotiations to success."

In issuing his orders, Chiang declared: "I am doing this to give the Communist party an opportunity to demonstrate the good faith of their intentions in carrying out the agreement previously signed."

Truman Undecided On Case Strike Bill

WASHINGTON (AP) — President Truman withheld decision yesterday on the Case union control bill and put in another plug for his own emergency strike-measure.

The president told his news conference that reports he has decided to veto the Case bill are not true—that he is still analyzing it.

He said further that he still favors his own emergency measure. Responding to a question, he said he favors it in the form in which the house passed it two hours after he proposed it to the joint session of congress. In that version the bill includes a provision, knocked out in the senate, for drafting workers who strike against government-seized industries.

Shortly after Mr. Truman had restated his position, house leaders said they had decided to postpone, probably until next week, further action on the president's plan. They had proposed earlier to pass to the rules committee the task of figuring out a procedure for dealing with varying senate and house versions.



PRESIDENT TRUMAN shakes hands with Fred M. Vinson (left) and John W. Snyder (right) yesterday after nominating Vinson to be chief justice of the United States and Snyder to succeed Vinson as Secretary of the treasury. (AP WIREPHOTO)

Porter Claims Senate's OPA Bill Will End Effective Control

WASHINGTON (AP) — Price Administrator Paul Porter asserted last night that "effective price and rent control will end" if the senate banking committee's OPA extension bill becomes law.

His statement, attacking the measure, served to underscore the comment of Senator Taft (R., Ohio) that a major battle may be expected when the senate takes it up next week, especially over a provision limiting meat and dairy price controls at the end of this month.

Though they are on opposite sides of the issue, Porter in his formal statement and Taft in talking to reporters laid their emphasis on the same points—the meat and dairy price ceilings question and the regulations on profit margin allowances.

Taft, who supported in committee the lifting of the meat and dairy ceilings, said he expected the big quarrel over that point.

He added that sharp debate is likely on a committee-approved rule forbidding OPA to force cost absorption upon dealers in "con-

tract."

He added that rent control "could not long remain with other prices uncontrolled."

The banking committee, which voted on the last disputed provisions of the bill Tuesday, dotted a few T's in it today and sent it on to the senate without a record vote.

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Taft, Hickenlooper Criticize Chester Bowles For 'Slandering' Congress on OPA Issue

NEW YORK (AP) — Senator Taft (R., Ohio) declared last night that Stabilization Director Chester Bowles had "slandered" congress for its stand on price control.

Taft replied in a broadcast prepared for the CBS network to Bowles' Tuesday night speech in which the administration official referred to the curtailed and amended version of the price control extension bill as "a monstrous thing."

"With few exceptions," Hickenlooper said, the statements Bowles made in his speech "sentence by sentence can be utterly disproved by the facts."

"Full protection has not been attained," the senator asserted. "The main reason is that Mr. Bowles has refused to set prices on mass consumers' goods, in maximum production. Cheap shirts, underwear, house dresses and a host of other things are almost unobtainable, but luxury items and expensive merchandise seem to be plentiful. We began reconversion over a year ago, but we are still struggling with shortages of necessities, and with the delays, incompetence and stupidity of OPA."

Says Bowles Responsible

Citing shortages of meat and dairy products, and black market activity in them and in new automobiles, Hickenlooper asserted:

"Chester Bowles, through his unsound and unworkable price policies is more responsible for this condition than anyone else.

Through his refusal to recognize that production cannot be had at a loss, and his continued refusal to decontrol products that are in ample supply, it has become necessary to act before Mr. Bowles and his price policies throw us into complete chaos."

Speaking on the same program,

Indian Moslems Agree To British Proposal

NEW DELHI (AP) — The Moslem League's council accepted last night the British cabinet mission's plan for an independent federated union of India, but reiterated that establishment of a separate Moslem state (Pakistan) remained the Moslem "unalterable objective."

The council for the league, which claims to be the spokesman for 90,000,000 Moslems in India, said its action was "prompted by its earnest desire for a peaceful solution, if possible, of the Indian problem."

In a resolution the council declared that "the basis and foundation of Pakistan are inherent" in the British plan, by virtue of the plan's reference to "compulsory regrouping" of six provinces in which the Moslems claim they are the dominant majority.

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Secession Talk Troubles Italy

ROME (AP) — King Umberto II last night was drafting a farewell message expected to urge unity for the new Italian republic, already confronted with mutterings of secession in the south, before joining his queen en route to exile in Portugal.

The royal household announced officially that Queen Marie Jose and her four children were on their way to Portugal aboard the Italian cruiser Duca Degli Abruzzi, and Umberto was expected to follow after giving a final message to the nation. His family ruled Italy for 75 years and his reign lasted just under a month.

Talk of secession came from the south of Italy, which saw its overwhelming monarchial vote in the plebiscite go for naught in the face of the north's heavy vote for the republic. There was open discussion in Naples, royalist stronghold, about breaking with the north.

For the moment it was only a muttering, and northern and southern political leaders, backed unanimously by the press, joined in speaking out for unity behind the new form of government for which 54.3 percent of the voters cast ballots on Sunday and Monday.

He was city attorney of Louisville from 1913 to 1921 and commonwealth attorney for his district the next two years.

Mrs. Vinson is the former Roberta Dixon of Ashland, Ky. They have two sons, Fred Jr., and James Robert.

Born in 1890

Vinson was born Jan. 22, 1890. He was graduated from a state normal school in Eastern Kentucky in 1908, received his bachelor of arts degree from Center College, Danville, Ky., in 1909 and was graduated in law two years later.

He was city attorney of Louisville from 1913 to 1921 and commonwealth attorney for his district the next two years.

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On the maritime strike situation he said he had no further word. But asked about his statement last Friday that the government would work the ships if the CIO strike materializes June 15, he said that still stands.

Mr. Truman disclosed that he plans to issue a policy directive to both the army and the navy on the merger controversy, and that it will be made public when it is ready. He explained that when the policy is officially laid down, he expects both services to abide by it. The navy has been sharply critical of unification proposals which the president favors.

The president also reported negotiations in progress with Britain over the admission of Jews to Palestine but gave no details.

Truman Selects John Snyder To Be Secretary of Treasury

President Nominates John L. Sullivan As Navy Undersecretary

WASHINGTON (AP) — Fred M. Vinson of Kentucky, former congressman, judge and reconversion director and now secretary of the treasury, was nominated by President Truman yesterday to be chief justice of the United States.

In an action-packed news conference, Mr. Truman also announced two other nominations to high posts:

1. To be secretary of the treasury, John W. Snyder, now director of war mobilization and reconversion;

2. To be undersecretary of the navy, John L. Sullivan, now assistant secretary of the navy.

Mr. Truman made his decision on Vinson only an hour and half earlier, he said, and his sudden disclosure of all three nominations at once startled the capital, which had been speculating over the posts for weeks.

The office of war mobilization and reconversion, which Snyder now heads, will come to an end, the president said, indicating that no successor will be named.

In reply to a question, Mr. Truman added that most of the reconversion problems it was set up to handle are over.

Mindful of reported conflicting views in the past between Snyder and Chester Bowles, former price administrator and now stabilization director, reporters also asked whether Bowles now becomes the top man in the stabilization setup.

Mr. Truman replied that Bowles will continue in his present job as it is now functioning.

Seat in Cabinet

Snyder, a former St. Louis banker, has been one of the president's closest advisers on economic, labor and other matters. His appointment as secretary of the treasury now will give him a seat in the cabinet.

Vinson, known as "judge" to his intimates, was named secretary of the treasury by Mr. Truman last July to succeed Henry Morgenthau Jr., now an open critic of the chief executive. Vinson served 14 years in the house until President Roosevelt appointed him to the United States circuit court of appeals for the District of Columbia. Subsequently he was reconversion director.

The president's selection of a man outside the present court to fill the post of late Chief Justice Harlan Fiske Stone apparently was dictated in part by tensions which have been reported among some of the eight associate justices. It will be Vinson's task to try to bring the justices into a more harmonious working relationship.

Sullivan, now assistant secretary of the navy for air, will get the post of undersecretary to which Mr. Truman originally appointed Edwin W. Pauley, California oil man. The controversy over Pauley's nomination, during which Harold L. Ickes quit as secretary of the interior, led to its withdrawal.

Mr. Truman was asked whether Sullivan was tabbed to become secretary of the navy eventually. He replied that Secretary Forrestal, who is known to want to step out, will remain as long as the president wants him to—and, he added, wants Forrestal to stay.

No Comment on OPA

He would not comment on the OPA extension bill as drafted by the senate banking committee. He said he did not know what it contains, and would have to wait until he finally receives the measure from congress.

Asked whether the government will seize the strike-bound J. I. Case and Allis-Chalmers plants, he said it would if necessary. But expressed hope that the strike could be settled and the necessary farm machinery obtained without seizure.

On the maritime strike situation he said he had no further word. But asked about his statement last Friday that the government would work the ships if the CIO strike materializes June 15, he said that still stands.

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Editorials:

Senate Banking Committee Passes Vicious OPA Bill

The price control bill approved by the senate banking committee Wednesday and sent to the senate is every bit as vicious as the measure passed by the house some weeks ago. If the committee's recommendation for OPA legislation is accepted by the senate, then the compromise between the two bills passed by the house and senate is bound to result in sudden death for the price control structure and, incidentally, our incomes.

The senate committee bill grants OPA a year's extension "theoretically," but actually it would mean an end to effective price control soon after July 1.

It provides for the lifting of controls on livestock, meat, poultry, eggs and dairy products at the end of this month. Without controls on these vital items, what chance is there to hold the line on other essential things such as rent?

Under the senate committee's bill OPA would be prevented from interfering with normal mark-ups or discounts of retailers and wholesalers on "reconversion items" such as automobiles, refrigerators, washing machines and radios. According to the National Automobile Dealers association, this would mean a rise in price of about \$80 on each automobile.

The committee recommended further that OPA's request for approximately two billion

dollars in subsidies for the next fiscal year be cut to \$1,100,000,000, with no food subsidies to be paid after next May 1, 1947.

Some of the other provisions of the bill provide for removal of controls by Dec. 31, 1946, on all items not important to living costs or business costs, and the abolition of OPA's maximum average price order, which is designed to require manufacturers to produce a normal volume of low-priced clothing.

Senator Wagner, Democrat from New York and chairman of the senate banking committee, has stated that he and about six other members of the group will file a minority report urging that the senate reject the measure.

We can't understand how the senators and representatives can ignore public opinion as they have done in passing the two-cut-throat OPA bills. The various polls and letter barrages have made the issue clear—the people want OPA, not just as a name but as an effective protection against runaway inflation.

Now it appears that OPA will be massacred in spite of public need, in spite of general protest by the majority of the people. We can't help questioning the "representativeness" of our system when our congressmen throw caution to the winds and deliberately defy the people.

Senator Austin a Good Choice

President Truman made one of his better appointments Tuesday when he named Senator Warren R. Austin as United States delegate to the United Nations security council.

Senator Austin, a 69-year-old Vermont Republican, will be leaving a good record in the senate. He is conservative, but not reactionary, and has voted outside the party-line as much as with it.

He was one of the earliest advocates of international cooperation and is noted for his keen international perspective. The Vermont senator, in our opinion, is considerably more zealous in his internationalism than the retiring representative, Edward Stettinius.

Wendell Willkie had Senator Austin's support for the Republican presidential nomination. In an earlier campaign, however, he seconded the nomination of Herbert Hoover as G.O.P. presidential candidate.

In 1937, when most people were pulling the covers of isolationism over their heads, Senator Austin was arguing for independent American sanctions against Japan if the League of Nations failed to take them. He strongly supported President Roosevelt's foreign policy and fought isolationism within the Republican party.

Senator Austin has always favored keeping the United States in a strong military position. We're not sure that his stand on this

issue will meet with favor in Russia, but Senator Austin feels that Russia will respect us for maintaining enough strength to fulfill our international obligations.

In a recent speech before the senate regarding Russia, the Vermonter commented: "People who have suffered military aggression and the devastation of modern war have little faith in promises without works... After her desperate exposure to German aggression during the last 30 years in which she was ravaged and looted in two wars, Russia is security conscious. The conduct of the United Nations being inconsistent with the charter of the United Nations, Russia is interested in buffer states for her security."

"By our ineptitude, and our surrender to fatigue, we have in 12 short months, fallen from the heights, apparently unmindful that the victory is not attained, and that it cannot be attained in any such state of lassitude and weakness."

Senator Austin seems to understand the problem involved in the split between Russia and the western powers, a split which threatens the success of the United Nations. His record in the senate shows that he has always been sympathetic to the other man's viewpoint and has sincerely tried to act in the best interests of the people.

Some of that same spirit in the United Nations can go a long way toward world unity and peace.

Move to Reorganize Congress Scheduled For Triple Trouble

WASHINGTON (AP)—A triple threat—pride, patronage and politics—jeopardized yesterday senior passage of a bulky bill to overhaul the nation's lawmaking machinery.

The question of pride centered upon proposed reduction of Senate committees and consequent elimination of a number of highly-prized chairmanships.

That of patronage was raised over the provision that a personnel director—rather than committee chairmen—would control appointments to well-paying jobs as legislative experts.

And in this election year, the political angle stemmed from the fear that proposed increased benefits for congressmen would be used as campaign ammunition by their opponents.

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"Maybe we weren't intellectual giants, maybe we didn't know much about the underlying causes of the war, but we knew we wanted the wasted years and the blood to mean something more than another long armistice and veterans' settle-

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But, says OPA, not nearly enough people know they have this protection. Too often, if the buggy turns out to have bugs in it they pay the repair bill themselves.

Do These Things

Be sure to do these things when you buy a used car:

1. Get the exact low and high ceiling prices. If the price is somewhere in between, demand the warranty and see that the dealer signs it.

2. Don't pay more than the top ceiling.

3. Know what you're getting if you pay below the low ceiling, because once you've taken title to the car, you'll have to pay the whole repair bill if anything goes wrong.

4. Make certain the dealer has a dealer's permit, issued under OPA regulations.

5. See that the dealer fills out a "certificate of transfer" and sends it to OPA.

6. Notify OPA yourself and get its opinion on the transaction.

Union Bulletin Prints Two Student Articles

Two articles by university students are featured in the May issue of the bulletin of the Association of College Unions, according to Dr. Earl E. Harper, director of Iowa Union.

"Bridge Takes the Iowa Lime-light" was contributed by Alicia Armstrong, A1 of Dubuque, and Wanda Siebel, A4 of Amber, wrote "Iowa's Weekly Married Mixer."

You should do this as soon as

you buy the car—the same hour if possible. When the check has been made, go back to the dealer and tell him to make the repairs, if any are needed. He must do it and free. If he refuses, trot down to the OPA.

A used car sold by an individual (a non-dealer) must be sold at or below the low ceiling. No guarantee need be given. But if the price exceeds the low ceiling the purchaser is entitled to re-dress.

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1,412 Old Students Register For Summer Session Classes

1,790 Return Materials For Fall Semester To Registrar's Office

Summer session and first semester, 1946-47, registration deadline for students now enrolled in the university is 5 p.m. today. Registration figures for the summer session as of June 1, show that only 1,412 materials, of 2,967 checked out, have been returned to the office of the registrar.

For the fall semester, 1,790 students have turned in their materials of 4,729 checked out.

These figures represent only registrations of liberal arts, graduate and commerce students now enrolled in the university. Students enrolled in professional schools will register through their colleges, and the completed materials will be submitted by the colleges to the registrar.

Students enrolling in the university for the first time will register Monday and Tuesday afternoons at Iowa Union and freshmen will take tests all day Monday and Tuesday morning according to Prof. Walter Goetsch of the liberal arts advisory office.

The students will register for classes according to the usual method, with faculty members of the various schools and students assisting the new students in selecting courses.

Freshman enrolling for the first time will meet at 8 a.m. Monday in Macbride auditorium to receive instructions as to where to go for their freshman tests, which will start at 10 a.m.

All day Monday, and Tuesday morning, freshmen will be given the regular freshman battery tests and the reading rate examination. Robert Ebel of the university examination service said yesterday.

The rest of the tests, on speeches and themes, will be given later, he said.

Iowa Cifian Elected Head of Youth Group

Arthur Lambert, A2 of Iowa City, was elected president of the United Youth fellowship for the fall term at a recent election of officers.

Other officers elected were Gene Krouse, A1 of Spencer, vice-president; Alta Farnham, A3 of North Troy, Vt., secretary; Henry Edwards, A4 of Cleveland, Ohio, treasurer.

Vicki VanDuzer, A3 of Waterloo, program chairman; Sharon Judy, A1 of International Falls, Minn., publicity; Arlene Antinson, A1 of Nevada, Sunday supper chairman, and Roberta Forest, A1 of Clinton, Forum luncheon chairman.

As president of the State Student Council of Congregational-Christian students, Lambert will also represent the state at the national conference of Congregational-Christian students at Grinnell, June 5 to 18.

Moose Women Elect Mrs. Oldis Regent, Other New Officers

Women of the Moose officers for the year from July 1, 1946, to June 30, 1947, have been elected.

Officers for the new year are: Mrs. Ed Oldis, senior regent; Mrs. Albert Miller, junior regent; Mrs. Frank Machovec, chaplain; Miss Mary Lou Quinlan, treasurer; Mrs. Catharine Roberts, recorder, and Mrs. Milo Novy, junior graduate regent.

The new officers will be installed at the next meeting, June 18.

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DAVIS CLEARNERS

Arthur M. Harding To Deliver Lecture In Macbride Tonight

"Glimpses of Other Worlds" is the title of an illustrated lecture to be delivered at 8:15 tonight in Macbride auditorium by President Arthur M. Harding of the University of Arkansas. President Harding has become widely known as a speaker and writer on popular astronomy, his hobby.

The lecture is a part of the Commencement week activities. President Harding has delivered almost 2,000 addresses on astronomy in 47 states and Canadian provinces, and is author of a book on astronomy that is a best seller in the field.

On the staff of the University of Arkansas since 1905, he has served successively as a professor, registrar, director of extension, dean and president.

His professional field is mathematics, and he has written text books on algebra, trigonometry and geometry.

Iowa Business Shows Gains, Davies Says

April figures show substantial gains in Iowa business in comparison with a year ago, according to Prof. George R. Davies of the university bureau of business research.

"Employment in April was lighter than in any other recent year except 1944, and unemployment compensation payments have been declining rapidly since early March. Building permits and contracts are exceptionally high," Professor Davies said.

Residential building permits topped the figures showing gain in April over March, 1945, with a 1030 percent increase. Other gains are building permits, 271; building contracts, 262; life insurance sales, 62; bank debits, 20; industrial payrolls, 7; employment, 6, and farm products' prices, 3.

"If the rest of the nation could settle down to work as Iowa is doing, prosperity would soon be here," Professor Davies added.

In the comparison of April figures with those of March, the gains were life insurance sales, 9; industrial payrolls, 2; and farm products' prices, 1. The prices paid by farmer or unemployment showed no change. Losses were building permits, 41; building contracts, 23, and bank debits, 6.

3 Sorority Members Given Jewel Degree By Chapter Alumnae

The jewel degree was given by the Alpha Delta Pi alumnae to three seniors in the sorority at a meeting Wednesday night at the Stephen H. Bush home, 404 Brown street. Mrs. Millicent Bush Dearth was hostess to the group.

The seniors who received the degree were Carol Raymond of Cleveland Heights, Ohio; Margaret Walk, Grafton, and Julia Brennen of Marshalltown.

Foerster to Get Degree

Prof. Norman Foerster, former head of the university school of letters, will be awarded an honorary degree of doctor of humane letters at the Grinnell college commencement exercises Monday.

Mrs. Gibson presided at the meeting.

More Cash for Your Books

at Huyett Music Store 14 S. Dubuque on June 5, 6 & 7. We buy all books whether used on this campus or elsewhere. Remember to bring your books in to

Huyett's Music Store!



Announce Approaching Marriages



MR. AND MRS. A. E. Milner of Marion announce the approaching marriage of their daughter, June, to Paul B. Snider of Detroit, son of Mrs. Mary Snider of Lakewood, Ohio. The wedding will take place June 8 in the Immaculate Conception church in Cedar Rapids. Miss Milner is a graduate of the school of journalism of the University of Iowa and was affiliated with Theta Sigma Phi, national honorary fraternity for women in journalism. Mr. Snider manager of the Detroit bureau of Acme Newspictures and a veteran of three and one-half years in Davis. He is engaged in ranching in



MR. AND MRS. Robert L. Savage of Cedar Rapids announce the engagement and approaching June wedding of their daughter, Patricia Anne, to J. Thomas Kunze, son of Mr. and Mrs. Everett Kunze of Davis, Cal. Miss Savage was graduated from Roosevelt high school in Cedar Rapids and is now a sophomore in the University of Iowa. Mr. Kunze is a graduate of the University of California at Berkeley, where he was affiliated with Phi Alpha Iota fraternity. He is engaged in ranching in



PROF. AND MRS. John Clark Fetzer of 318 Ferson avenue announce the engagement and approaching marriage July 7 of their daughter, Dorothy Patricia, to Donald Eugene Soli, son of Dr. and Mrs. R. L. Soli of Eldora. The wedding will be in the First Congregational church in Iowa City. Miss Fetzer was graduated from Iowa City high school and attended Northwestern university at Evanston, Ill., where she was affiliated with Alpha Gamma Delta social sorority. She is now a junior in the University of Iowa and is a member of Phi Beta Pi medical fraternity.

572 Candidates to Join Ranks Tomorrow Of 41,000 Awarded Degrees by University

At the university's 86th spring Commencement exercises tomorrow morning, 572 students will join the ranks of the more than 41,000 persons who have received academic awards from the university.

Although in pre-war years the number of candidates for degrees totaled approximately 1,000, this year's total represents a notable increase over the figures of the past four years.

President Virgil M. Hancher will confer the awards and deliver the charge to the candidates at the ceremonies, which will open in the fieldhouse at 10 a.m. tomorrow.

Robert T. Swaine, New York attorney, will address the candidates on the subject, "Which Freedom?" An Iowa graduate of the Class of '05, Swaine is established scholar of the Swaine graduate scholarship for advanced study at Harvard university, awarded annually to a deserving Iowa graduate.

No tickets will be required for admittance to the program. Candidates for degrees will be seated in a special reserved section on the basketball court.

The 572 candidates for awards represent 83 Iowa counties, 31 states and six foreign countries.

Candidates for degrees in to-

morrow's Commencement exercises not included in yesterday's list, are Edgar Robert Norris of St. Paul, Minn.; Laura Eileen Gilbert of Prairie City; Clarence Herbert Christiansen of Davenport; Mary Christine Osborne of Ottumwa; Luna Bauer of University City, Mo.; all candidates for the bachelor of arts degree.

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Including beds dressers, din-
ing room set, rugs, chairs, mis-
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Dodge, Saturday 10:30 a.m.,
June 8.

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Permanent Positions

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Verse Writing Art
Supervisory Office
Write letter of application in
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Men's

BILLFOLDS

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First Floor.



Does He Need a Fountain Pen?

Choose from a Wear Ever or a Parker with the type of point and color he likes best. Wear Ever Pens at \$2, and up. Parker Pens \$8.75 to \$25.00.

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Men's Handkerchiefs

All-linen and in generous size. Neatly hem-stitched border. You'll want to give him several of these fine valances at 50c, 75c, \$1.00 and \$1.49.

PLAYING CARDS 75¢
Congress Playing Cards in a variety of designs. Single pack 75¢.

STATIONERY \$1
Give him a box of fine writing paper with envelopes to match.

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All Want Ads Cash in Advance
Payable at Daily Iowan Business office daily until 5 p.m.

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DIAL 4191

Increase Iowa Milk Prices

DES MOINES (AP) — Milk prices went up in Iowa at midnight last night, Floyd L. Whittington, Iowa OPA district price executive, announced yesterday. The price increases authorized are:

1. Standard and premium milk, one cent a quart.
2. Chocolate milk and butter-milk, half a cent a quart.
3. Cream with 16 percent or more of butterfat, one cent a half pint.

The price increase to milk producers, Whittington said, is 40 cents a hundred pounds for milk having at least 3.5 percent butterfat.

The price executive pointed out the price increases are for fluid milk only.

"They do not apply to milk sold for manufactured products such as butter or cheeses," he said "No advance in butter or cheese or other manufactured milk products have yet been announced."

The plan to boost milk price ceilings was announced several days ago in Washington, but the new prices were not in effect in Iowa until yesterday's order.

The Iowa price increase does not apply to already-established federal milk marketing areas—largely towns and cities on the Iowa boundary lines.

STRIKE—

(Continued from page 1)

said AFL sailors were "hot for a strike." There's and in Seattle additional "stop-work" meetings were set for today.

To Force Settlement

Meetings at Tampa, New Orleans and other southern ports adopted similar resolutions, calling chiefly for work stoppages as often as necessary to "force settlement of our demands."

These demands were reported in New York to center on a 30 percent boost in pay now running from \$145 to \$160 a month, higher overtime pay, a six-hour day for sea duty and changes in working rules.

House Action

In Washington, meantime, the house labor committee stepped into the CIO maritime dispute and ordered a subcommittee to air the issues in open hearings. The hearings start today. John Carmody, vice chairman of the federal maritime commission, will be the first witness.

Negotiations at the labor department, also intended to head off the June 15 CIO strike, continued during the day. Apparently they made little headway.

Jodl Accuses Allies Of War Atrocities

NUERNBERG, Germany (AP) — Col. Gen. Alfred Jodl, former German army chief of staff, indirectly accused the Allies of war atrocities yesterday and said the Allies would be on trial if Germany had won the war.

His outburst at his war crimes trial before the international military tribunal came during questioning by British Attorney G. C. Roberts about Hitler's orders to shoot commandos, orders which were distributed by Jodl.

"We have heard about your inner convictions against this and about (Field Marshal Wilhelm) Keitel's conscience," Roberts observed. "Would we have heard anything about your convictions and conscience if Germany had not lost the war?"

"No, but then we would have heard of other atrocities in a similar trial," Jodl retorted.

LOST AND FOUND

LOST: Sig Ep fraternity pin. Engraved H. Talk on back. Call anyone at 3133 or 3134.

LOST: Brown leather wallet in the University theater area. Reward. Jordan Jacks. Contact Daily Iowan Business Office.

LOST: Red leather billfold containing money. Reward. Call Herb Olson, Daily Iowan.

FOR RENT

FOR RENT: Room for one woman, no undergraduates. \$23 month. Write Box Z, Daily Iowan.

FOR RENT: Two housekeeping rooms in West Branch. Bus Service. Dial 2346, mornings.

FOR RENT: RENT the Top-Flight Ballroom for your wedding or dancing parties. Available Monday, Tuesday, Thursday and Friday. Call 9987, 3728, or 9207. Kobes Bros.

ELECTRICAL SERVICE

JACKSON ELECTRIC CO.: Electrical wiring, appliances and radio repairing. 108 S. Dubuque Dial 5465.

TRANSPORTATION

WANTED: Ride to California. Leave anytime next week. Call 3893 and leave message.

TRANSPORTATION: Couple wants ride to Mass. about June 15th. Phone 3023.

DELIVERY SERVICE

DELIVERY SERVICE, baggage, light hauling. Varsity-Hawkeye Cab Co. Dial 3177 or 2345.

FOR SALE

FOR SALE: Chronograph wrist watch and Rolls razor. 152 Hawkeye Village. 5:00 to 7:00 p.m.

FOR SALE: Household furnishings; bedroom set, dinette set, chests of drawers, etc. Call Friday morning at 409 E. Market St.

FOR SALE: Antique pattern glass. Lamps hanging and base. 617 S. Dodge. Dial 4881.

WHO DOES IT

AUTO WASHING, waxing and repairing. Pick-up and delivery service. Virgil's Standard Service, Corner Linn and College. Dial 9094.

FOR YOUR electrical wiring call Harry Wagner. Dial 5623.

WINDOW SHADES—New shades made to order. We turn shades, wash shades and repair shades. Blackman Decorating Store, across from A&P Store. Dial 7713.

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WANTED TO RENT: Single room for mature male SUI student. For September occupancy. Write I. Brown, 2908 Valentine Ave., New York 58, N. Y.

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HELP WANTED FEMALE: Competent, experienced secretary. Full-time position, typing and shorthand both necessary. Call ext. 723.

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OPA Denies Rental Increases on Moffitt Homes

Price Officials Report Survey Reveals No Existing Hardship

Rental increases asked by Howard F. Moffitt on some of his Iowa City houses were denied by representatives of the OPA yesterday because "the survey did not show a definite hardship on the owner to exist at this time."

Moffitt met with John Beller, state rent control director, and Tom Wilkinson, Cedar Rapids-Iowa City rent control area director, late yesterday afternoon to discuss his desire to obtain permission to increase rentals on part of the 94 homes he owns locally.

Last night Moffitt stated he was still considering the advisability of selling the homes. He announced recently he would sell them all if he could not get rent increases.

He said he did not wish to sell the homes but felt rent increases were in order on some of them to offset the rise in upkeep costs.

He gave as an example two of his houses presently valued at \$8,500. One is renting for \$34 a month, the other for \$45. He wants an increase in rent only on the \$34 a month house.

Increased Upkeep Costs

Claiming increase in upkeep costs on his homes here to have amounted to \$13,000 above normal costs in the period from 1941 to 1945, Moffitt said:

"This is a business proposition and I feel money should earn in proportion to what it's worth."

In denying increases in rent on grounds of hardship, Beller said Moffitt could still obtain rent boosts if he could show that a "peculiar circumstance caused rents on the maximum rent date to be substantially lower than comparable rents" in Iowa City.

The maximum rent date for Iowa City was January 1, 1944, when rents were "frozen" to prevent skyrocketing.

Beller gave as an example of "peculiar circumstances" the desire on the part of an owner to hold certain rentals down because of not wanting to overcharge tenants.

Hardship Explained

OPA regulations say a hardship exists "where the rent is below comparable rents in the area and an unavoidable increase in property taxes and operating costs, since the maximum rent date has resulted in a substantial decrease in net income, (before interest) in comparison with such income before that date."

Many of Moffitt's tenants have expressed their willingness to pay an increase in rent of 15 to 30 percent rather than be forced to purchase the homes at present inflated prices.

Tenants May Buy

The tenants will be given first opportunity to purchase the houses if the owner decides to sell. They will be asked to pay 10 percent of the purchase price immediately and 1 percent in monthly installments.

In letters to Des Moines and Chicago OPA offices, and a wife to President Truman, these tenants have charged OPA with fostering inflation since they are forced to become owners of homes at inflated prices.

Beller said "there is nothing that the OPA can do about high prices on property for sale. There is no ceiling on this. In July, 1944, we anticipated this might happen and congress denied the OPA's request for ceiling on real estate sales."

Treasurer Announces May Finance Report

County Treasurer Lumin W. Jansa announced the receipts and disbursements for the month of May recently.

Receipts were: current year taxes, \$12,895.54; delinquent year taxes, \$585.38; special assessments, \$284.74, and miscellaneous collections (including road construction, use tax and auto fees), \$25,685.06.

Disbursements were: miscellaneous payments (mostly payments to schools), \$282,114.33; taxes refunded, \$417.24, and face of warrants paid, \$57,525.

HAWKEYE

will be published late in June.

Due to unavoidable delays in production the 1946 HAWKEYE will not be available until late this month.

Anyone, including Seniors, not planning to be in summer school, leave 35 cents, with your summer address, at the Daily Iowan business office in the basement of East Hall. The book will be mailed to you as soon as possible.

MARY OSBORNE, Editor
ANITA BEATTIE, Business Manager

'It Was a Tough Fight, Mom!'



TWO BLACK BEAR cubs (upper left) play at the Brookfield zoo, Chicago, as a third (left) shows no interest. Upper right, the champ takes a bite. Lower left, the challenger makes a one-point landing. Lower right, THE WINNER!

C. A. Bowman Dies Following Heart Attack

Charles A. Bowman, 62, prominent Mason and former postmaster of Iowa City, died in Mercy hospital at 5:30 a. m. yesterday of coronary occlusion.

Mr. Bowman was stricken at his home, 319 Hutchinson avenue, a few hours earlier and was rushed to the hospital.

He had been present at a Masonic temple meeting Wednesday night and was entertaining members at his home when taken ill.

Born in Illinois

Mr. Bowman was born on a farm at Oneida, Ill., Sept. 29, 1883, the son of John Wesley and Ann Elizabeth Bowman. In his early years he was employed as a railroad telegrapher. He was a fire chief and office manager in Creston until 1919.

After a period in business in Creston, he opened the Bowman Electric Co. in Iowa City. In 1932 he was appointed postmaster and served until 1936. He was Iowa City Chamber of Commerce secretary from 1936 to 1939.

In recent years he has been working for the university. At the time of his death he was manager of Hawkeye Village, university trailer camp.

Married 1905

He and Sara E. Winter were married Aug. 23, 1905. Besides the widow, he is survived by two sons, Kenneth W. Bowman of Evansville, Ind., and Burton F. Bowman of Minneapolis, Minn.

The body was taken to Beckman's.

Funeral services will be held at 2:30 p. m. tomorrow in the First Presbyterian church with the Rev. P. Hewison Pollock officiating. Burial will be in Oakland cemetery.

Scouts to Collect Paper

In their monthly paper drive all Cubs, Scouts and Senior scouts will canvass Iowa City and Coralville tomorrow. Net proceeds from the sale of the paper are returned to the Scout units which participate.

The public is asked to have their bundles in front of their homes on the curb by 10:30.

Grave-Diggers Strike

FAIRVIEW, N. J. (AP)—Twenty-one gravediggers at the Fairview cemetery struck yesterday for a 12½ cents hourly increase, and four bodies scheduled for burial were placed in a mausoleum pending settlement of the dispute.

MARRIAGE LICENSES

Marriage licenses were issued yesterday by the clerk of district court to Howard Edwards of Oxford and Leona Zalesky of Shueyville; Henry F. Herzog of Melbourne and Jacqueline L. Martineau of Memphis, Tenn.; Samuel J. Pelz and Pearl Cliffe of Beloit, Wis., and James A. Dunington and Doris J. Bennett of Iowa City.

Knights of Columbus Hold District Elections

J. A. O'Leary of Iowa City was elected Faithful Navigator of the ninth district of Knights of Columbus at an election here last night.

Fred J. Lipsius of Williamsburg was chosen Faithful Captain, and James J. Bradley of Iowa City, Faithful Admiral. Faithful Comptroller is Clyde R. Burnett of Iowa City, and O. F. Neuzil, Iowa City, is Faithful Pilot.

Frank Van Quakelberg, Victor, was elected Inner Sentinel, and George H. Birrer, Iowa City, Faithful Outer Sentinel.

They will take office July 8 at an Iowa City meeting.

The ninth district of Knights of Columbus includes Iowa City, Victor, Marengo, Williamsburg and Washington.

Crazed Man Locks Himself in Elevator

A crazed man locked himself in the elevator of a local store yesterday afternoon and kept it in motion until quieted by local police.

Patrolmen Schneebelen and Hauber managed to stop the elevator at the basement level by prying open the outer door.

Hauber said the man claimed to be an FBI agent and kept shouting about an 800-pound dynamite charge in the sewer in front of the store that would blow up soon.

He was placed in the custody of medical authorities.

L. K. Liggett Dies

NEW YORK (AP)—Louis K. Liggett, 71, founder of the United-Rexall Drug company and the Liggett chain of drug stores, died Wednesday night at the Washington, D. C., home of one of his daughters, it was announced here yesterday.

Arabs, Jews Clash

JERUSALEM (AP)—Approximately 100 Arabs and Jews stoned each other in the eastern quarter of Jerusalem last night in the first clash of this kind in the city in recent years. Cause of the disturbance was not ascertained.

Sixty-Five New Cars Coming? Well A Few Anyway

Fifty-five new cars and 25 new trucks were issued licenses in Johnson county during the month of May, County Treasurer Lumin W. Jansa announced recently.

This figure represents a large increase over April when 20 new cars and 16 new trucks were registered in the county.

Must Find Funds

The committee members agreed wage increases will be made to meet rising living costs if it is possible to find funds to pay for such additions.

The two council committees were composed of Aldermen Barron, Evers, Kringle, Jones and Callahan, Chief White and Patrolmen Schneebelen, Hall and Hauber represented the police department.

Mrs. Whitney to Visit

Mrs. N. R. Whitney of Cincinnati, Ohio, will be the guest of Ethyl E. Martin, superintendent of the State Historical society, over the Commencement weekend. Mrs. Whitney is the daughter of Prof. Isaac A. Loos, a former head of the college of commerce, then called the department of economics and sociology.

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Learn to do it right

HOME NURSING

Six Lessons in Care of the Sick

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HOME NURSING

Six Lessons in Care of the Sick

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