

FATS, MEATS, book four red stamps V2 through Z2 good through Sept. 30; A1 through E1 good through Oct. 31; F1 through K1 good through Nov. 30; L1 through Q1 good through Dec. 31. SUGAR, book four stamp 38 good for five pounds through Dec. 31. SHOES, book three airplane stamps 1, 2, 3 and 4 good indefinitely.

FIVE CENTS

THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

IOWA CITY, IOWA

FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 28, 1945

THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

VOLUME XXII

NUMBER 4

Cloudy

IOWA: Cloudy and colder today with scattered frosts tonight.

# Army, Navy Hard Hit by Oil Strike

## Truman Fails To Resurrect Jobless Plan

### Senate Ignores Plea; President Anticipates Approval From House

WASHINGTON (AP)—President Truman resorted yesterday to the old Rooseveltian tactic of "vigorous" personal persuasion, but apparently failed to resurrect in congress his plan for jobless pay ranging up to \$25 a week for 26 weeks.

Calling the Democrats of the house ways and means committee to his office, the president told them the senate had let him down, but he does not expect such treatment from the house.

When the Democrats returned to capitol hill newspapermen could find no sign that a vote had changed.

#### Thumbs Down, 14-10

Four Democrats—Mills of Arkansas, Camp of Georgia, Gregory of Kentucky and West of Texas—joined the 10 committee Republicans Tuesday in a coalition 14 to 10 vote by which the committee cast aside all legislation proposing liberalization of jobless benefits.

Previously the senate had refused to raise unemployment compensation up to the \$25 maximum requested by the president, but did vote to extend the duration of payments to a maximum of 26 weeks.

Charles G. Ross, the president's press secretary, described what took place in the executive office this morning, with these words:

#### Spoke Vigorously

"The president spoke vigorously. He stood pat on 26 weeks and \$25 for unemployment compensation. He said the senate let him down and he expected the house not to do so. He said his views were fully outlined in his message to congress and he stood by them."

One Democrat said Mr. Truman told them in effect that he is in trouble on the jobless aid issue, and he needs help from the house. Moreover, it was disclosed that the president recalled that the late President Roosevelt usually relied on the house to get him out of such troublesome situations.

## MacArthur Approves Restricted Program For Nippon Industry

TOKYO (AP)—General MacArthur yesterday granted the Japanese government permission to produce textiles, certain metals, leather goods and trucks, and to process raw rubber under specific restrictions imposed by him earlier.

Manufacturers were given a go-ahead on textiles with the exception that "no raw silk, silk yarn, silk thread or silk mixture woven goods" or silk or silk mixture finished garments will be permitted, save on approval of the supreme commander.

Approval was given for the use of 18,000 tons of steel; 6,000 tons of aluminum, 10,000 tons of electric wire, all to be governed by the commander's specific instructions. The Japanese also were authorized to use 10,000 metric tons of leather.

Manufacture of motor trucks was approved, but production of passenger vehicles was not.

### Tuition Must Be Paid At Treasurer's Office By Saturday Noon

Failure to pay tuition in full before Saturday noon, Sept. 29, will result in a fine of \$2 for the first day and \$1 for each additional day up to an accumulation of \$12 in fines unless arrangements for deferred payment have been made before Saturday noon with F. L. Hamburg, university treasurer.

Tuition may be paid at the office of the treasurer, University hall, between Tuesday and Saturday noon. The office is open from 8 a. m. to 12 p. m. and 1 p. m. to 5 p. m. Monday through Friday, and from 8 a. m. until noon Saturday.

New arrivals on campus who are detained in registering will not be fined. The accumulation of fines does not include Sundays.

### GI's Offended—Wooing Criticized

## Dr. Eugene A. Gilmore, Former President, Speaks to Rotary

By HARVEY INGHAM  
Daily Iowan Staff Writer

Dr. Eugene A. Gilmore, former dean of the college of law and president of the University of Iowa from 1934 to 1940, spoke to members and guests of Rotary club at a luncheon yesterday noon at Hotel Jefferson.

Dr. Gilmore, vice governor general 1922-1930, and acting governor general 1927-1929, of the Philippines islands, discussed the problems of independence in his talk "What About the Philippines?"

Dr. Gilmore stated that although the Philippines had been undergoing training in preparation for operation as an independent state since 1898, the policy of our government has been to bind the two countries together with trade agreements, which give the Philippines "free and preferential trade" with the United States, cause her to send four-fifths of her exports before.

Many people advocating independence have at heart the interests of competing American producers, Dr. Gilmore said. With sugar as the principal export to the United States, American beet sugar producers would like to see the Philippines outside the tariff walls.

The Filipinos themselves feel that some form of free trade should be conceded them if they are successfully to assume independence. They realize that after the war they are even more dependent on the United States than before.

Day of Independence Set

An independence commitment bill passed in 1934 set July 4, 1946, as the day when the Philippines would assume complete independence. However, it also provided that five percent of the normal tariff would apply to imports in 1941, increasing by five percent each year until it reached 25 percent in 1945. After July 4, 1946, the full tariff would apply.

When the Japanese gained control of the islands, many Filipinos believed that entrance into the "co-prosperity sphere" with Japan was the only way to successful independence, since they felt that even if the Allies did win the war, the United States program for their freedom would fail.

"July 4, 1946, is not far away," Dr. Gilmore said, "and although the Japanese are gone, economic and political reconstruction must be accomplished before the Philippines islands can successfully leave the protection of the United States."

"Trade policies which are consistent with independence must be developed. Until then, he said, "the question we must be concerned with is 'What About the Philippines?'"

**Guests Present**

Guests at the luncheon were: Dr. L. L. Bowie of Marshaltown, Dr. L. Knowles of Ft. Dodge, Dr. W. S. Greenleaf of Atlantic, Dr. L. C. Kern of Waverly, Dr. W. L. Biering of Des Moines, Dr. Enos Miller of Wellman, Dr. G. A. Alliband of Atlantic, Craig Ellyson of Waterloo, F. G. Spencer of Santa Ana, Calif., C. F. Smith of St. Louis, H. A. Smith of St. Louis and Col. Mason Ladd.

Two Rotarians, Morris Kertzer and Hugh Dunlap, recently returned from the armed services, were also present.

**Hindu-Moslem Riots Continue in Bombay**

BOMBAY (AP)—Hospitals last night reported 17 persons killed and at least 5 injured in battles between Hindus and Moslems which broke out Wednesday night and continued sporadically yesterday.

The committee suggested the giant force be divided three ways. One third would be fully manned, ready to go anywhere. Another third would be tied up but painted, oiled and set for an emergency. The remaining third would be demobilized.

Such a fleet would be the greatest peacetime aggregation in history. It would be only 220 fewer combat vessels than the present mighty armada. Besides that, all the big punch ships would be the newest type with crushing fire power.

**Resolution Not Binding**

The committee's resolution isn't binding, of course. It simply shows the sentiment of that group and would have to be adopted by both house and senate before it gains real weight.

There was nothing in the resolution as to the personnel needed for such a fleet. Forrestal said there should be 500,000 plus 100,000 marines. Action on that will be in the form of a law, later, just as the size of the army also will be fixed.

### The Weather Outlook Is Definitely Bad

The weather bureau in Des Moines is still repeating its forecast of frost for tonight, killing frost. At midnight last night it was snowing in Colorado and Wyoming and western Nebraska, the temperatures were just above freezing and the whole business was definitely moving in our direction. Between here and there the clouds were low and drizzle was falling. At that time the official mercury here said 58 after reaching a high of 69 and a low of 56 earlier in the day. Rain totaling .59 of an inch fell yesterday.



FRITZ WIEDEMANN, former German consul in San Francisco, above, has been arrested by American authorities in the Far East. Wiedemann, who was one of the Nazis who participated in the Munich beer hall putsch in the days when Hitler was making his first bid for power in 1923, has not been heard from since November, 1941, when he appeared mysteriously in Chungking, following a trip from Argentina. His arrest should unfold a dramatic story of his activities in the United States, South America and the Far East. (International)

### CONCILIATORS ATTEMPTING OIL STRIKE SETTLEMENT



JUSTICE WILLIAM L. KNOUS (center) of the Colorado supreme court, chairman of meetings among government, management and labor in the snarled oil strike situation, with his associates August W. Hummer of St. Louis, (left) and James G. Houston of Texas after the second meeting in Chicago.

## Added Meat Cuts Off Ration

WASHINGTON (AP)—OPA, predicting about 11 percent more meat in October, yesterday sliced about 37 percent of the total supply from the ration list.

Beginning Sunday, the agency announced, housewives will be able to buy without ration stamps:

1. All cuts from the lower grades of beef, veal and lamb.

2. Cheaper cuts from the better grades of meat, except pork.

3. All canned meats, sausage, frankfurters, bologna and other luncheon varieties, and all other products made from lower grades of beef, veal and lamb.

Pork cuts, including bacon and other cured meats, will stay on the ration list at current point values, along with choice cuts of the three top grades of beef, veal and lamb.

These include steaks, chops and roasts from grades AA, A and B. Prevailing point values on butter, margarine, lard and other fats and oils also are being maintained through Oct. 27, but canned fish values will be cut two to three points a pound.

In addition to low grade cuts, hamburger and veal and lamb patties prepared from such meat will be ration-free. So will such cheaper cuts from top grade meat as removal of ribs, brisket and flanks.

Removal of utility grades of beef and lamb and utility grades of lamb and veal from rationing was made possible, OPA said, mainly because of the seasonal increase in the marketing of range-fed cattle.

This has been a big factor in boosting the average annual meat supply to about 150 pounds per capita, as compared with a rate of about 115 pounds a few months ago. Potential demand in October was put at a yearly rate of nearly 165 pounds.

Police said the question of whether to stop the disturbances would be settled today when Moslems congregate for their prayers in the mosques, where personal religious and communal problems generally are discussed. If not settled today, police say the disturbances may continue for a period up to three months.

**Work for Settlement**

CEDAR RAPIDS (AP)—Louis Thenhaus, chairman of a three-man grievance committee, tonight will disclose terms of settlement of a three-day strike of 100 AFL union machinists at the Cedar Rapids Engineering company.

### Tokyo Orders Slaughter—Ashes of Murdered Fliers Found

SHANGHAI (AP)—Three Doolittle fliers, lashed to improvised crosses, were shot dead on the fringe of an ancient Shanghai cemetery three years ago on direct orders from Tokyo, an American war crimes investigator disclosed yesterday with the recovery of three small wooden boxes containing their ashes.

The investigator, Capt. J. S. Bailey of San Francisco, who found the remains on a shelf in a funeral parlor here, said their names had been falsified as was the date of their deaths which he later verified as Oct. 15, 1942.

The Japanese executioners chose to secret the remains in the civilian mortuary rather than turn them over to the international Red Cross, Bailey said.

American graves officer took custody of the ashes yesterday for return to the United States while the ashes of a fourth Doolittle

flier, Lt. R. J. Meder, will be brought here from Nanking, where he died of malnutrition, dysentery and beriberi.

The harily-discriminatory treatment of these American fliers came to light in the finding of court martial records of the Japanese government.

These papers disclosed that the American fliers had been tried in a Japanese-language "trial" of violating military regulations regarding aircraft crews.

Doolittle and his men bombed the Nippone capital April 18, 1942. The executed men and five companions were captured by the Japanese when their two planes were forced down in China.

Those executed were:

Lt. Dean Edward Hallmark, 27, Dallas, Tex., charged by the Japanese with piloting a plane which

bombed and strafed the city blindly and indiscriminately . . . killed scores of civilians and destroyed several civilian buildings."

Lt. William G. Farow, 23, Dartington, S. C., who, his captors said, "dived and strafed a Nagoya grammar school building and children playing on the grounds."

Sgt. Harold A. Spatz, 20, Lebo, Kas., a machine gunner on one of the Mitchell bombers.

The five other fliers, including Meder, also were condemned but gained commutations to life imprisonment only a day before their three comrades were executed.

For days before their trial, the eight were tortured in the infamous bridge house in Shanghai.

Surviving the maltreatment were Lt. Chase J. Neilsen, Hyrum, Utah; Lt. Robert Hite, Earth, Texas; Lt. George Barr, Madison, Wis.; and Sgt. Jacob D. DeShazer, Madras, Ore.

The concessions in the loan policy may result in sharp distinctions between what the British get and what the French and Russians, for example, get from the United States.

The reasons are, first, that both Russia and France have considerable resources with which to make repayment over the 30 or 40 year period and, second, they need the money for capital goods purposes for reconstruction.

## 'Cannot Get Along Beyond Next Week'

### Schwellenbach Works Frantically to Settle Dispute by Mid-Week

WASHINGTON (AP)—The army and navy have served notice they "cannot get along beyond next week" unless strike-curtailed oil production is resumed in full, Secretary of Labor Schwellenbach reported last night.

"We've got to get this thing settled by the first of next week," the secretary told reporters. "Our oil supplies will be reduced to reach the critical stage by mid-week."

He said he knew of no government plans for seizure of oil fields or refineries, however, to restore production halted by the walkout of 35,000 refinery workers in seven states. The CIO oil workers union has authorized a nationwide strike if government conciliation efforts fail.

The secretary said he was advised union leaders had given an assurance of no additional work stoppage while negotiations were in progress.

#### Meetings to Resume

Schwellenbach said he would meet personally with the industry and oil workers' representatives when conciliation meetings are resumed here tomorrow morning after what he termed "stalling back and forth" for three days in Chicago.

"They made a certain amount of progress but not enough progress considering the urgency of the situation, so I asked them to come here," the labor secretary said.

The major obstacle, he said, was the companies' objection to seeking settlement on an industry-wide basis. Schwellenbach's first move, he said, will be to assure both sides the government has no intention of forcing industry-wide negotiations in labor disputes.

The whole industry was summoned to the conciliation meetings, he said, only because the needs for oil and gas "are such that fast action was required."

Luis Mitré, publisher of La Nación, and his executive editor, Angel Bohigas, also were taken into custody last night.

The dispute over industry-wide negotiations diverted attention, he added, from the main wage issue—the CIO demand for a 30 percent increase, which has brought an industry counter-offer of 15 percent.

### U. S. May Liberalize Foreign Loan Policy To Give Britain Aid

WASHINGTON (AP)—The United States probably will propose to make substantial concessions in its basic foreign loan policy in order to meet British requests for financial aid on a grand scale.

This was strongly indicated yesterday by officials familiar with Anglo-American economic negotiations. They view the loan problem as the heart of future trade relations between the world's two greatest commercial powers.

Earlier in the day Schwellenbach—speaking through a labor department spokesman—pledged the government to continue conciliation rather than plant seizure to keep refineries running.

Seizure will be resorted to, he said, only after every effort at conciliation is exhausted. He was quoted as still being "hopeful an agreement can be reached."

### One American Killed, Another Wounded, In Indo-China Riot

SAIGON, Indo-China

## Is It School Spirit, or Jealousy?

School spirit of the kind that backed Iowa's championship basketball team last winter isn't real unless it lasts. If it doesn't carry over into this football season, it's actually only momentary jealousy—a suspicious watchfulness and intolerant rivalry.

*On the whole, Iowa students have taken so little pride in their teams that when we are on top, the spirit of the moment is blandly substituted for school spirit.*

We're vengeful against anything that threatens our hopes of winning, even when those threats come in the course of friendly competition. We vent our feelings in unjustified boosings of officials and opponents.

Voicing disapproval of an official's decision is all right, but prolonged booing or insulting opponents is only poor sportsmanship—not school spirit.

Spirit is letting the team know we're pulling for it, win or lose. At games, that means yelling long and loud. On the campus, it means giving players their due praise and encouragement.

*It's hard to draw a line and say this is school spirit and this isn't. But when the right kind of spirit is present, the student body and the students can feel it, and it gives them vigor and buoyance.*

As hard to distinguish as school spirit is, there are still some positive actions the student body can take to help spread spirit.

Every student should know all the yell and fight songs and when the cheerleaders direct

### 'Hotspur' Congress

The senate, which has been clamoring for the army to get voluntary enlistees to replace drafted men, Wednesday turned down a proposed \$25 month raise in service pay. That's a little like Shakespeare's "Hotspur," the knight with the sturdy lance who went dashing off in all directions at once.

Does the senate expect that the army can attract enough men for an enlarged peace-time force if the rate of pay remains unchanged?

*The senate has got to go one way or the other—save money by drafting men at the present pay scale, or spend a little more money to get enlistments and stop the conscription.*

If voluntary enlistments can not be stopped up—and raising service pay is one way to increase them—drafting of men is almost bound to continue in light of General MacArthur's latest statement that Japan may have to be occupied for "many years."

And it is only fair that the draft be continued, if that is the only way the men who have done the fighting can be brought home.

Even though the senate did knock out the pay raise, it acted along some lines to boost enlistments. It voted to permit enlistments for 18 months instead of four years. Thus a young man won't lose so many of the vital years of his young life if he doesn't make the army a career.

Also the increased allotments for dependents, the "G.I. bill of rights," and mustering out pay will stay. Those provisions are attractive.

### Oh, Those Cigarettes—

Where did all those cigarettes pop up from so suddenly? Not that we're complaining; we're just wondering.

But it wasn't too long ago that even members of congress weren't getting enough fags, so they held a committee investigation. Nothing much came out of the investigation, but now that Japan has been defeated, there are cigarettes everywhere.

You can even "bum" a smoke from a friend now. Two months ago that was an imposition so great it was practically considered criminal.

To the public eye, at least, there are only two explanations for the current quantities. Either dealers had been hoarding in expectation that the supply would become even smaller, or they have decided they'd better be doing something about getting the civilian market back and have forgotten about the servicemen.

The most logical explanation is that dealers have ceased hoarding. We haven't heard any loud squawks that servicemen are having to go without cigarettes.

It is understandable that dealers might have been trying to build up a reserve, and that the sudden surrender of Japan caught them as unawares as it did everyone else.

Before the Japs quit it looked as if we might be getting fewer fags than before—at least not any more. And dealers probably collected a stock pile so that they could continue

### THE DAILY IOWAN

Entered as second class mail matter at the post office at Iowa City, Iowa, under the act of congress of March 2, 1879.

Board of trustees: Wilbur Schramm, Kirk H. Porter, A. Craig Baird, Paul R. Olson, Kenneth Smith, Louise Johnston, Jean Newland.

Fred M. Pownall, Publisher  
John A. Stichnoth, Editor  
Wally Stringham, Adv. Mgr

Subscription rates—By mail \$5 per year; by carrier, 15 cents weekly, \$5 per year.

The Associated Press is exclusively entitled to use for republication of all news dispatches credited to it or not otherwise credited in this paper and also the local news herein.

### TELEPHONES

Editorial Office ..... 4192  
Society Office ..... 4193  
Business Office ..... 4191

## On, Iowa!

For the benefit of freshmen and transfer students, here are the words of "On, Iowa," the Hawkeye pep song. Learn them, and be ready to sing them Saturday.

### CHORUS:

On, Iowa, proudly at the fore,  
On, Iowa, on forevermore.  
Ev'ry loyal son will give a rousing  
toast to you,

On, Iowa, with your wealth  
untold,

A heritage to us you did unfold,  
Love of family, love of friend,  
Love of country, too, makes us proud  
for what you stand,

Our dear Old Gold.

Who, wah, wah; Who, wah, wah;

IOWA! IOWA!  
Who, wah, wah; Who, wah, wah;  
I—O—W—A.

## News Behind The News

By Paul Mallon

★ ★ ★

WASHINGTON — Maj. Gen. Wild Bill Donovan bowed out of the first real American intelligence service (OSS) with a somewhat cool-sounding response from President Truman to his idea of developing his line of effort further for peace. Mr. Truman cut up OSS, sending part to the war department, but most to state. The Donovan notion of hiring someone like Sumner Welles, the ex-diplomat, to keep intimate and independent watch on the inner international world, was left hanging in air—somewhat foggy air.

General Donovan has never been a glamour boy. He is a rather crusty soldier-lawyer. Those who know what he did in the confidential special-agent part of the war say his work in the Balkans particularly was excellent and could have been done by no one else as well.

**Because Unpopular**

Into his organization, however, crept a number of persons who did not fit the best nature of the endeavor and gave it distaste with congress. I think this fairly sums up OSS. It did great work, but was not popular.

In the wake of this peculiar condition, congressmen are arising to shout "there will be no American Gestapo," and I assume also they mean no OGPU or NKVD. Indeed there will not. But there is a grave danger that the first vital necessity for a secure postwar world will be ignored and shunted aside by muddleheaded political thinking about it.

If you thought Pearl Harbor a surprise and blitz warfare sudden as lightning, you are already old-fashioned and obsolete in your thinking. The next war will start like a flash—the brilliant blinding flash of the atomic bomb. If our defenses were archaic last time, they will be pitiful next time unless our officials know everything going on in this world. Advance knowledge is more essential to defense in a future world than a superior airforce, an army or fleet.

**British System Good**

Not the Fascist or the Communists, but the British, a democratic nation, have the best world intelligence. It was built up through generations. Their survival depended upon it, because their little islands had absolutely nothing to justify their superior position in the world, except an awareness of the facts of national existences and a superior shrewdness in using them. That is what we need—only a better one.

It cannot be an army enterprise because the army covers only one phase of world facts influencing peace and security. It cannot be navy, marine corps, or merely all three together, because diplomacy must be founded upon such information (the British even move commercially from such realistic ground news). It cannot be split, or you will have each department performing again the coordination they showed about Pearl Harbor—namely none.

Consequently it must be an independent bureau covering at least these government elements and probably more (justice department and FBI). Furthermore, the head must be a man whose character and personality guarantee full pursuit of the business to be done, and a complete disavowal of any political implications in the work.

That service must lean over backwards to keep itself politically inviolable, and beyond even the faintest suspicion of political use.

Grandpappy Jenkins points out that with MacArthur in charge of things the Japanese emperor has added one more to his many titles—that of imperial office boy.

to serve their best patrons even if the supply did fall off.

At any rate, we're getting plenty now. And as long as we continue to have enough, we'll not ask why. Instead, we'll gripe about the chewing gum shortage.

## Covering The Capital

By Jack Stinnett

(Third Of Four Articles)

WASHINGTON—Among the young foreigners brought into American industry to learn-by-doing for two years under supervision of the non-profit international training administration, there is no "typical" student.

The youth may be a Latin American from Mexico, Chile, Honduras or even politically non-cooperative Argentina; or he may be from China or Turkey or anywhere else in the world.

The almost 2,500 put through or now going through the mill of American industry and agriculture as one of Nelson Rockefeller's good neighbor projects are as different as the countries named.

However they do have some things in common. They are almost invariably serious, shy at first, hard working, bright as a new-minted dollar. By the time they are ready to go home they are enthusiastic missionaries for the ways and means of life in these United States.

Alberto Torrenos, for example, young metallurgist from Mexico, wrote in his final report: "I believe it worth while to mention that Mr. Orme Johnson (metal company official under whose direction he had worked in the field) also gratified me with the title of expert in dishwashing and housekeeping."

How the standard of living among our good neighbors will be raised by the program is illustrated in almost every report in the files of Elliott S. Hanson, ITA president who was drafted by Rockefeller from United States Steel when "inter-American trade scholarships" was a one-deck project.

Seventeen young Chinese are working with members of the National Trucking association.

Guillermo Wirth is at the Seagram Distillery laboratories in Louisville, Ky., learning how to convert cornstarch and rice into alcohol, which he hopes to promote as automobile fuel. His native Uruguay has no petroleum but plenty of agricultural products.

If not typical, at least not unusual among the foreigners the industry-sponsored ITA is seeing through industrial training is Carlos Oneto of Peru. Carlos, interested in rubber processing, became a trainee at one of Good-year's Akron plants.

Carlos was assigned to the "production squadron"—picked men who work at every job in every department and at the same time receive instruction in the "school for supermen" as the company-run technical college is called.

Carlos was the only non-native in the group of 56 that started the course. For five months he worked in the plant without a single day off. When the 24-month course was up, only four starters had survived the rigorous elimination. Carlos was one of the four.

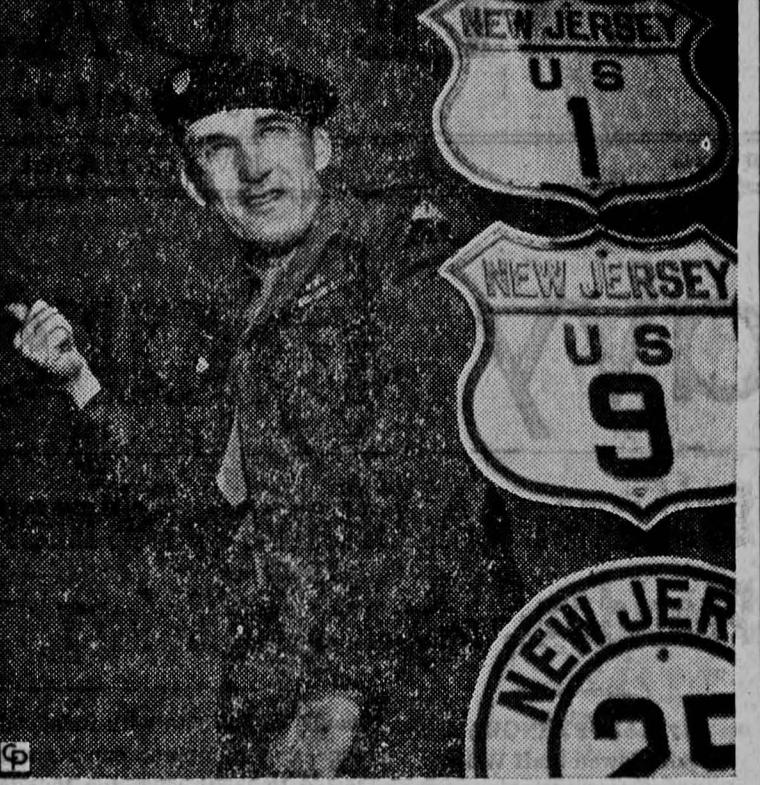
Just how Carlos had time even to eat is a mystery, but at the end of the period he reported to ITA: "I also gained a valuable experience working and living with the average citizen in your country; seeing him daily and visiting him as a friend in his home. I had a most excellent opportunity to get acquainted with the way of life in the United States."

(Tomorrow: The Future of ITA)

A frightened skunk fell down a coal chute into the basement of a Canadian church. What followed, we presume, could hardly be called the odor of sanctity.

Grandpappy Jenkins points out that with MacArthur in charge of things the Japanese emperor has added one more to his many titles—that of imperial office boy.

## WAS HERO WHILE AWOL



NICHOLAS KOCHEK, World War II's most unorthodox war hero, is the living punchline in the joke about the soldier who was given a gun and "went into business for himself." Kochek, shown thumbing a ride from Ft. Dix, N. J., to his home in New York, tired of peeling potatoes when his outfit shipped to England, went AWOL and turned up in France as one of the key men of the French forces of the interior. Kochek knocked out German tanks and killed Nazis until he was forced to give himself up as an AWOL. Sentence was suspended and now he's looking for a civilian job that has nothing to do with potatoes. Kochek wears the beret of French underground forces.

## Lonely Kwajalein—

## A Strip of Sand

BY KENNETH L. DIXON

KWAJALEIN, (AP)—If you want to know one reason why guys in the Pacific want to go home, all you have to do is drop on Kwajalein—if you can find it.

Kwajalein is a strip of sand just long enough and wide enough to make a good runway. It sticks out of the Pacific a thousand miles from nowhere on the route from Honolulu to Manila. At night it's just a dot of light in a dark sea, as difficult to find as a tiny piece of glass on a carpeted floor.

We found it twice at night—the first time when we flew over in what we thought was a non-stop flight from Honolulu to Manila and the second time when we came scurrying back, expecting our big C-54 to blow to bits in the night sky.

**Gasoline Leak**

About an hour out of Kwajalein the plane sprung a gasoline leak and the fluid was sprayed over the cockpit and instrument panel, filling the plane with explosive fumes. Posting a guard to see that no one struck a match, the pilots wheeled around in the moonlight and raced back to Kwajalein.

When they finally set her down they almost fainted from relief, and Kwajalein looked plenty good to all of us aboard. But it doesn't look good to the guys who have been there months and months, and so while the crew was repairing the broken gasoline line, I looked around to see why.

According to the ancient tourist books, this place was once "a lovely, unspoiled Pacific atoll, thick with vegetation and a typical south sea island."

All that was before February, 1944. A bunch of us were held up on Anzio beachhead in Italy then, and that Mediterranean hotspot was getting most of the publicity, so you may not have noticed that Kwajalein in the Marshall Islands was getting a terrific bombardment.

**Everything Destroyed**

It was, and that bombardment destroyed almost all the installations.

about him in a basket and shake it around, the idea which stands out most prominently is that the emperor serves as a sort of walking family crest for the Japanese nation.

Invisible mostly, he stands for the glory of Japan, the power, the superiority, the uniqueness which every Japanese likes to think of as his own.

Now the Japanese already has been humbled by the occupation. The emperor's visit is but the final, most conclusive proof of that humiliating process which goes on all around him.

It is a question whether the visit actually makes the occupation more bitter. It could make it more acceptable in Japanese minds, because the worst is now over. If a Japanese now can find his self-respect, he can pick up and go on from there.

Japanese legend has it that the sun goddess bestowed a sacred sword and a sacred mirror on the first Japanese emperor. Through the centuries the Japanese have followed the sword, and the sword only.

It has been seldom that they have taken a look in that symbolic mirror and seen themselves as others see them. Their inability to comprehend any point of view but their own is one of their best-known failings.

When you put all the claptrap

## OFFICIAL DAILY BULLETIN

Items in the UNIVERSITY CALENDAR are scheduled in the President's Office, Old Capitol. Items for publication in the Daily Iowan, GENERAL NOTICES must be at the Daily Iowan by 4:30 p.m. the day preceding first publication; notices will NOT be accepted by telephone, and must be TYPED OR LEGIBLY WRITTEN and SIGNED by a responsible person.

Vol. XXII No. 4 Friday, September 28, 1945

## UNIVERSITY CALENDAR

Friday, Sept. 28

75th anniversary of college of Medicine.

7:45 p.m. Introductory Baconian radio lecture by Dean Carl E. Seashore, senate chamber, Old Capitol.

Saturday, Sept. 29

2 p.m. Football: Bergstrom field vs. Iowa, Iowa stadium.

7:30 p.m. Business meeting, Triangular Club.

Monday, Oct. 1

4-6 p.m. Foreign language achievement tests.

(For information regarding dates beyond this schedule, see reservations in the office of the President, Old Capitol.)

## GENERAL NOTICES

### VARSITY GOLF SQUAD

Students desiring to try out for the varsity golf squad are requested to report to Coach C. Kennett at the

FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 28, 1945

## Local Red Cross Arranges Welcome For Nurse Veterans

"Plans to welcome returning nurse veterans of this war with services designed to ease their re-adjustment to civilian life are now under way," explained Mrs. William G. Renz, local Red Cross nurse recruitment committee chairman, yesterday.

It is planned that nurse veterans not only will be eligible for the usual Red Cross services to which all veterans are entitled but will also receive the specialized attention of Red Cross recruitment committees who will furnish them hospitality, information and referral service.

### Special Responsibility

"The Red Cross," declared Mrs. Renz, "has a particular responsibility to nurse veterans in view of the fact that it is the official civilian recruitment agency for this branch of service. Red Cross recruitment committees, presently not engaged in seeking new nurses for the armed forces, propose to offer all nurse veterans a friendly welcome and a chance to become reoriented socially and professionally."

The local committee plans to provide information on housing, recreation opportunities, shopping conditions and the general over-all professional situation. A hospitality center will be set up where nurses and members of the recruitment committee will be the hub of local nurse-veteran activity. Here they will find, for example, an opportunity to catch up on their professional reading, nurse legislation, and state registration laws.

### Two New Chairmen Appointed by UWA

Two new chairmen were appointed at the University Women's association council meeting held Wednesday at 4 o'clock. Elaine Lenny, A2 of Cleveland, Ohio, will be activities chairman, and Naney Gilson, A3 of Kirkwood, Mo. will be in charge of a U. W. A. "Charm School" to be held Oct. 8-9.

The activities chairman will compile a set of cards, one for each university woman, listing all her activities and recording a rating for each activity. These cards will be available to the office of student affairs in replying to requests for job recommendations. They will also be of use to campus groups in choosing campus appointments and selecting new members for honoraries.

"We are certain of one thing," Mrs. Renz stated. "The nurse veteran will not be ignored after this war as she was after the last."

Highly perishable fruits and vegetables will probably be shipped to market by air in the future.

## First Baconian Talk Tonight

Carl E. Seashore, dean of the graduate college, will open the Baconian lecture series for 1945 this evening at 7:45 with a radio address broadcast by WSUI from the senate chamber of Old Capitol, yesterday.

In a 45 minute talk Dean Seashore will introduce the Baconian lectures for 1945, explaining the organization and purpose of the Baconian club.

Dean Seashore, a member of the faculty of the University of Iowa since 1897, became dean of the graduate college in 1908. In 1942, when the Baconian lectures were taken over by the graduate college to serve as its official organ and as an annual report of the aims and progress of graduate students and faculty, its management was assumed by a graduate council, with Dean Seashore serving as chairman.

This fall the council offers 10 lectures, each representing a distinctive field of research throughout the world. At the close of the series, all the lectures are assembled and published promptly for distribution to learned societies, libraries, specialists in research, and active alumni. This volume becomes available through the University Press.

**Welcome Addresses Given at Initial Fall PTA Meeting**

Welcome addresses to the first meeting of the Henry Sabin Parent-Teacher association were given Wednesday night by Mrs. Allyn Lemme, president, and Margaret Schindhelm, school principal.

Featuring a play night, the meeting included a magic show by Charles Windsor, and accordion solos by Leo Cortimiglia, both university students. Mildred Gisel, accompanied by Lynn Forward, led group singing and Irene Waters, physical training director at Henry Sabin, directed games. Refreshments were served.

Henry Sabin recently received rating as superior by the State Parent-Teacher association.

Program chairman announced for the 1945-46 school year will be Mrs. Kenneth Bell. Other chairmen are Mrs. Walter Spurgeon, Red Cross; Mrs. Mary Brown, refreshments; Mrs. Helen Clark, parent education; Miss Schindhelm, publicity; Mrs. Earl Nelson, membership; Mrs. Herman Whitaker, budget and magazine, and Mrs. Ross, procedure book.

Room mothers appointed are Mrs. Frank Fulton, kindergarten and special room; Mrs. George Floerchinger, first grade; Mrs. Pearl Jump, second grade; Mrs. C. F. Culbertson, third grade; Mrs. W. F. Wolfe, fourth grade; Mrs. Louis Vilhauer, fifth grade, and Mrs. C. E. Johnson, sixth grade.

New association officers also include Mrs. Earl Nelson, vice-president; Mary Hamilton, secretary, and Mrs. Herman Whitaker, treasurer.

Information and counseling with reference to nurse benefits under the G.I. bill of rights and service insurance will be furnished veterans by the Red Cross home service which will also assist nurses in making claims applications for disability pensions.

"We are certain of one thing," Mrs. Renz stated. "The nurse veteran will not be ignored after this war as she was after the last."

All nurse employment problems will be referred," continued Mrs. Renz, "to state nurse associations which plan to conduct an employment service under the supervision of the American Nurses' Association's professional counseling and placement service, organized in May, 1945.

Information and counseling with reference to nurse benefits under the G.I. bill of rights and service insurance will be furnished veterans by the Red Cross home service which will also assist nurses in making claims applications for disability pensions.

"We are certain of one thing," Mrs. Renz stated. "The nurse veteran will not be ignored after this war as she was after the last."

Highly perishable fruits and vegetables will probably be shipped to market by air in the future.

## Lutheran Students, Gamma Delta to Give 'Circus of Fun'

Bob Ray, G of Davenport, will be the master of ceremonies at a "Circus of Fun" for Lutheran students both of the Lutheran Student association and Gamma Delta tonight at 8 o'clock in the River room of Iowa Union.

With Marilyn Nesper, G of Toledo, Ohio, as ringmaster, the circus party will include a three ring entertainment. Wayne Westphal, C4 of Davenport; Arline Balster, A4 of Monticello, and Ruth Schultz, J3 of Waterloo, will be the ring leaders.

An informal sing session with Anne Keating, A1 of Yankton, S. D., at the piano will conclude the evening. Jean Dawson, A2 of Des Moines, is the program chairman.

Special guest will be Herbert Brockerling of Beatrice, Neb., who will act as student secretary of the L. S. A. while taking graduate work at the university. Faculty members and their wives will also be special guests at the "circus."

Pink lemonade will be served by the refreshment committee, Darlene Ross, A4 of Wellsburg, and Julianne Freund, A3 of Cedar Rapids. Shirley Sime, A2 of Duncome, will be the decorations chairman. Louise Koch, A3 of Des Moines, and Trudi Proehl, A3 of Iowa City, will be mixer and publications chairmen respectively.

Alvin Walz, G of Iowa City, president of Gamma Delta, and Westphal, president of the L. S. A., are acting as co-chairman for the event.

**Episcopal Delegation To Attend Meeting In Dubuque**

A delegation from the Iowa City Trinity Episcopal church will attend the district meeting of the diocese this afternoon at 2 o'clock in St. John's Episcopal church in Dubuque.

The chaplain at Santo Thomas prison camp in the Philippines, The Rev. Canon Benson H. Harvey, will speak.

Edna Herbst, A4 of Newton, presided at the weekly council meeting.

Attending from Iowa City will

## Owen Peterson Heads Alpha Tau Omega

Owen Peterson, A4 of Parker, S. D., was elected worthy master of Alpha Tau Omega fraternity at a recent meeting.

Other officers include Herman Holland, D1 of Boone, worthy chaplain; Don Orelup, A3 of Albion, worthy keeper of exchequer; Dick Henneman, E3 of Ames, worthy scribe; Bernie Walters, A3 of Rockford, Ill., worthy sentinel; Weston Ralston, A2 of Cedar Rapids, worthy usher, and Robert Jenner, A4 of Sutherland, social and rushing chairman.

The Rev. and Mrs. Fred W. Putnam, Mrs. Virgil Hancher, Mrs. A. A. Welt, Mrs. Paul Shaw, Mrs. Donald Harter, Mrs. Robert Gibson and Mrs. E. W. Lane.

be the same rates and conditions as before suspension of service and are under these restrictions:

1. Only one package may be sent a week by or on behalf of the same person or concern to or for the same address.

2. The weight is limited to 11 pounds, the length 18 inches, and the combined length and girth must not be more than 42 inches.

3. Contents of the parcels are limited to non-perishable items not prohibited in parcel post mails to Finland.

Postmaster Barrow also reported yesterday that the post office has

## Parcel Post Service To Finland Resumed With Restrictions

Ordinary unregistered and uninsured parcel post service to Finland has been resumed, Walter J. Barrow, postmaster said yesterday.

The parcels are subject to the same rates and conditions as before suspension of service and are under these restrictions:

1. Only one package may be sent a week by or on behalf of the same person or concern to or for the same address.

2. The weight is limited to 11 pounds, the length 18 inches, and the combined length and girth must not be more than 42 inches.

3. Contents of the parcels are limited to non-perishable items not prohibited in parcel post mails to Finland.

Postmaster Barrow also reported yesterday that the post office has



Cpl. Lionel E. Filmer

as yet received no official word on the discontinuance of V-mail service to overseas troops.

## Sniper Fire Kills Former SUI Student

Marine corporal, Lionel E. Filmer, 23, former University of Iowa student, was killed by enemy sniper fire in mopping-up operations on Okinawa, June 19. He was a member of a demolition group with the Sixth Marine division, 29th regiment.

Filmer enlisted in the marines July, 1943, upon completion of his junior year at the university. He took boot training at Parris Island, S. C. and was stationed at Camp Lejeune, New River, N. C., prior to leaving for overseas duty in August, 1944.

He is survived by his wife, Lenora, a junior at the university; his mother, Mrs. Muriel Filmer, Des Moines, and his father, Joe Filmer, Lanesboro.

Phone 9607

118-124 South Clinton Street

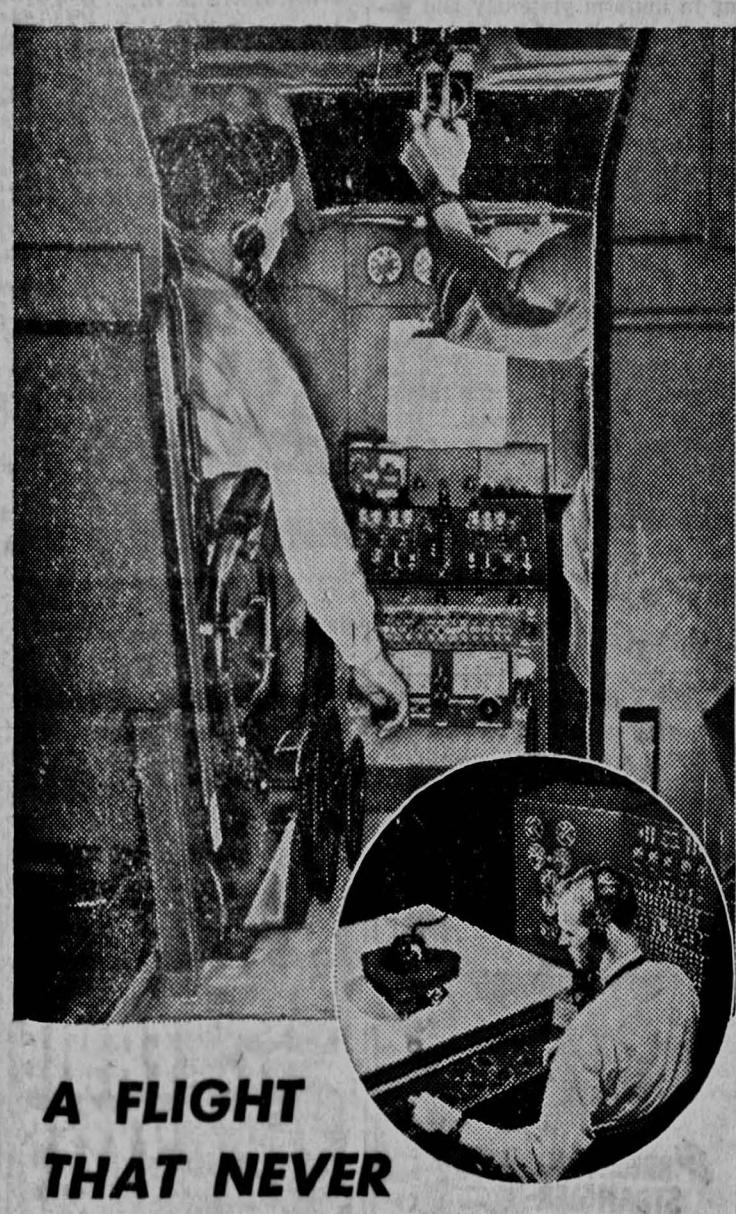
STRUB-WAREHAM

Iowa City's Department Store—Est. 1867

## Hundreds of New Hats for the whirl of events in a Coeds busy life . . .

Hats are the Fashion

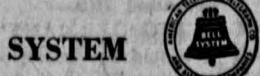
See these New Hats on Strub's Fashion Floor



A bomber crew needs training as a team. And now those hazards which are too dangerous for air-borne drill can be duplicated on the ground. This is made possible by an electronic flight trainer perfected by Bell Telephone Laboratories' scientists for the Navy.

At remote controls the instructor follows the "flight," sets up various dangerous conditions, coordinates the crew's reactions.

Tubes glow, switches click much as they do in a telephone exchange, to duplicate such flight perils as icing, fouled fuel lines, "conked" motors. It is the science behind the telephone that here performs another new service to the Nation.



BELL TELEPHONE SYSTEM

Service to the Nation in Peace and War

page 7)



## Behind the Mikes . . .

By Helen Huber

**REC (810)** CBB—WBEM (780)  
**KDO—WHO (1040)** MBS—WGN (720)  
**CBS—WMT (600)** Blue—KXEL (1240)

As the old saying goes, "Today brings us closer to tomorrow"—so tomorrow brings us the Bergstrom Field-Iowa game. Dick Yoakum and Bob Brooks of the WSUI sports staff will take it upon themselves to predict the outcome of the game at 12:45 today. Participating in a roundtable discussion which will also feature predictions on other games of the season will be Gus Schrader Daily Iowan sports editor; Roy Luce, Press-Citizen sports editor, and Bob Krause, assistant sports editor of the Press-Citizen.

Lovely Ginnie Simms of the Illinois will have as her guest that king of tall tales, Frank Morgan. Naturally, we'll have some of those as-only-Simms-can-sing songs. WMT carries this CBS show at 6:30 p.m.

Guaranteed to sprain your funny bone is the Danny "Wonder Man" Kaye and Co. Comedy and variety in the usual Kaye style

★ ★ ★

*Jo's Coming*

**JO STAFFORD**, popular gal vocalist, is singing star of "The Ford Show," which bows in over CBS Tuesday, Oct. 2.

★ ★ ★

contribute to a hilarious half-hour. That's at 9:30 over WMT. Sure an' tonight at 7:30 we have a date with Archie at "Duffy's Tavern". Archie has gone Mel-happy and has attempted to compose an opera. Deems Taylor, celebrated music critic will appear as Archie's guest of honor and will give some helpful comment on the production. WHO broadcasts this at 7:30 via the National web.

Dean Carl E. Seashore of the graduate college will be the speaker at the first Baconian lecture to be broadcast over WSUI at 7:45 this evening. Dean Seashore's subject is "The Opening of the Baconian".

An afterthought for late listeners dial in "Supper Club" at 10 p.m. over WHO.

### TODAY'S PROGRAMS

8:00 Morning Chapel  
 8:15 Musical Miniatures  
 8:30 News, The Daily Iowan  
 8:45 Program Calendar  
 8:55 Service Reports  
 9:00 Roman Literature  
 9:30 News, The Daily Iowan  
 10:00 Week in the Magazines  
 10:15 After Breakfast Coffee  
 10:30 The Bookshelf  
 10:45 Yesterday's Musical Favorites  
 11:00 Musical Interlude  
 11:05 English Novel  
 11:50 Farm Flashes  
 12:00 Rhythm Rambles  
 12:30 News, The Daily Iowan  
 12:45 Views and Interviews  
 1:00 Musical Chats  
 2:00 Campus News  
 2:10 18th Century Music  
 3:15 Talks on Literature  
 3:30 News, The Daily Iowan  
 3:35 Music of Other Countries  
 3:45 Adventures in Research  
 4:00 Greek Literature  
 4:30 Tea Time Melodies  
 5:00 Children's Hour  
 5:30 Musical Moods  
 5:45 News, The Daily Iowan  
 6:00 Dinner Hour Music  
 6:55 News, The Daily Iowan  
 7:00 Master works of Music  
 7:30 Sports Time  
 7:45 Baconian Lecture  
 8:15 Album of Artists  
 8:45 News, The Daily Iowan  
 9:00 Sign Off

### NETWORK HIGHLIGHTS

6:00 Jack Kirkwood (WMT)  
 Lucia Thorne and Co. (WHO)  
 The Grain Belt Rangers (KXEL)  
 6:15 Jack Smith Sings (WMT)  
 News of the World (WHO)  
 H. R. Gross and the News (KXEL)  
 6:30 Ginnie Simms Show (WMT)  
 News of the World (WHO)  
 Did You Know? (KXEL)  
 6:45 Son Born

Mr. and Mrs. Richard B. Stewart, of Summit apartments, are the parents of a son, Richard Jr., born Wednesday.

# The Daily Iowan Want Ads

**7:00**  
 The Aldrich Family (WMT)  
 Highways in Melody (WHO)  
 Blind Date (KXEL)  
 7:15

The Aldrich Family (WMT)  
 Highways in Melody (WHO)  
 Blind Date (KXEL)

7:30  
 Kate Smith Sings (WMT)  
 Duffy's Tavern (WHO)  
 This Is Your F.B.I. (KXEL)  
 7:45

Kate Smith Sings (WMT)  
 Duffy's Tavern (WHO)  
 This Is Your F.B.I. (KXEL)

8:00  
 It Pays To Be Ignorant (WMT)  
 Waltz Time (WHO)  
 Famous Jury Trials (KXEL)  
 8:15

It Pays To Be Ignorant (WMT)  
 Waltz Time (WHO)  
 Famous Jury Trials (KXEL)

8:30  
 Those Websters (WMT)  
 People Are Funny (WHO)  
 The Sheriff (KXEL)  
 8:45

Those Websters (WMT)  
 People Are Funny (WHO)  
 The Sheriff (KXEL)

9:00  
 Durante-Moore Show (WMT)  
 Dunnigan (WHO)  
 Fights (KXEL)  
 9:15

Durante-Moore Show (WMT)  
 Hollywood Theater (WHO)  
 Your American Sports Page (KXEL)

9:30  
 Danny Kaye Show (WMT)  
 Hollywood Theater (WHO)  
 Your American Sports Page (KXEL)

9:45  
 Danny Kaye Show (WMT)  
 Hollywood Theater (WHO)  
 Your American Sports Page (KXEL)

10:00  
 News, Douglas Grant (WMT)  
 Supper Club Minstrels (WHO)  
 H. R. Gross and the News (KXEL)

10:15  
 Fulton Lewis Commentary (WMT)  
 News, M. L. Nelsen (WHO)  
 H. R. Gross and the News (KXEL)

10:30  
 Symphonette (WMT)  
 Can You Top This? (WHO)  
 Melodies of the Masters (KXEL)

10:45  
 Symphonette (WMT)  
 Can You Top This? (WHO)  
 Melodies of the Masters (KXEL)

11:00  
 News (WMT)  
 Bill Stern - Sports (WHO)  
 News (KXEL)

11:15  
 And So the Story Goes (WMT)  
 American Red Cross (WHO)  
 Rev. Pietsch's Hour (KXEL)

11:30  
 Off the Record (WMT)  
 News - Garry Lenhart (WHO)  
 Rev. Pietsch's Hour (KXEL)

11:45  
 Off the Record (WMT)  
 Music; News (WHO)  
 Dance Orchestra (KXEL)

12:00  
 Press News (WMT)  
 Midnight Rhythm Parade (WHO)  
 Station Break and Sign Off (KXEL)

### FOR SALE

FOR SALE: Dining table, dresser, library table, dressing table, double bed, 2 single beds and mattresses, 2 rockers and 9x12 rugs. Dial 2744.

FOR SALE: Victrola and records, classical and popular. Phone 7184.

FOR SALE: Motor bike. Dial 2705 after 7 p.m.

FOR SALE: Gas stove, youth's bed, ice box. Dial 7958.

FOR SALE—Dresser. Dial 5167.

### INSTRUCTION

Dancing Lessons—ballroom, ballet, tap. Dial 7248. Mimi Youde Wuriu.

### WANTED TO BUY

WANTED: Small upright or spinet piano. Phone 9300. Call evenings.

### CLASSIFIED RATE CARD

**CASH RATE**  
 1 or 2 days—  
 10¢ per line per day

3 consecutive days—  
 7¢ per line per day

6 consecutive days—  
 5¢ per line per day

1 month—  
 4¢ per line per day  
 —Figure 5 words to line—  
 Minimum Ad—2 lines

**CLASSIFIED DISPLAY**  
 50¢ col. inch  
 Or \$5.00 per month

All Want Ads Cash in Advance  
 Payable at Daily Iowan Business office daily until 5 p.m.

Cancellations must be called in before 5 p.m.  
 Responsible for one incorrect insertion only.

### DIAL 4191

## SUI Student Art Shown in New York

First exhibition of student art work as a group will be shown in the E. Weyhe gallery in New York City from Oct. 15 through Nov. 10. Eighteen works of former University of Iowa students will be in the exhibition, including the paintings by Virginia Banks and Mary Holmes, instructors in the art department.

Miss Banks and Miss Holmes' paintings are, respectively, "The Blue Slipper" and "Winter Landscape." Six of Donald Anderson's works were sent: "The House Rent Party," "Skull," "Church in Spring," "Oil Derricks," "The Music Store," and "The Bird Killer."

The student collection also includes William Bodine's "Still Life No. 2," Joe Cox's "Red Robe" and "Nude," Dorothy Eisenbach's "Front Street," and Joellen Hall's "Still Life with Green Chair."

Other paintings by artists who studied at Iowa are "Commandoes" by Celia Jamison, "Cubist Still Life" by Sari Markus, "Winter Portrait" and "Still Life" by Earl Mueller, "Day of the Dead" by Sarah Sherman, and a painting by Vernon Bobbit.

### 44,000 Students Take Part in SUI Testing Program

This week approximately 44,000 students in 235 Iowa school systems are completing examinations given by the University of Iowa in its fourth annual testing program.

Sponsored by the college of education, these annual tests evaluate the school's curriculum and help in measuring the general educational growth and development of the pupils.

The enrollment is considerably larger this fall and the central scoring service at the university relieves the schools of additional work.

Guests were members of the bride-elect's class at Brown's Commerce college. The evening was spent socially.

Miss Smith, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Smith, route 6, will become the bride of Sgt. David Brennenman tomorrow night at 8 o'clock in the Baptist church.

To Visit in Chicago

Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Thompson and son, Jimmy and Peggy Adams, 720 N. Dubuque street will leave today for a weekend visit in Chicago, where will be the guests of Miss Adam's parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. M. Adams.

Leave for Onida

Mr. and Mrs. John Knox, and daughter, Mary Katherine, 921 E. Jefferson street, will spend the weekend with Mr. Knox's parents, Mr. and Mrs. S. T. Knox of Onida.

Son Born

Mr. and Mrs. Richard B. Stewart, of Summit apartments, are the parents of a son, Richard Jr., born Wednesday.

### HELP WANTED

GENERAL HELP needed at the Mad Hatter Tea room.

EXPERIENCED SALESMAN

WANTED: By reliable Ohio Corporation to call on retail and wholesale trade in Southern or all of Iowa, with line established and advertised drug items. Must have car. Credit on mail orders. Monthly commission checks. P. O. Box 82, Clinton, Ohio.

STUDENTS wanted for fountain and luncheonette. Board and salary. Barney's Cafe, 210 E. Washington.

### LOST AND FOUND

LOST: Billfold Tuesday morning, important army papers and cash. Substantial reward. Dial 3701. Kenneth Lowery.

LOST: Lady's green wallet, probably between University Hall and the Union. Phone 7711. Reward.

LOST: String of pearls, September 17, between Theta House and post office. Call Deloris Dahlman, Extension 429. Reward.

LOST: Lady's brown purse, zipper top containing billfold with money, keys, ration book, etc. Reward. Dial 4591.

## FOR SHOES OF MERIT AND STYLE

Visit Strub's Mezzanine

2nd Floor

Air Conditioned

### WHERE TO BUY IT

PLUMBING and heating. Expert Workmanship. Larew Company, 227 E. Washington, Phone 9681.

You are always welcome, and PRICES are low at the

**DRUG SHOP**

Edward S. Rose—Pharmacist

Fine Baked Goods  
 Pies Cakes Bread  
 Rolls Pastries  
 Special Orders

**City Bakery**

222 E. Washington Dial 6888

### ROOMS FOR RENT

FOR RENT: Approved rooms for girls. 215 E. Fairchild, Phone 7823.

ROOMS FOR MEN—Single and double—804 N. Dubuque. Dial 3583.

TRANSPORTATION

LIGHT Hauling, delivery service. Dial 6011.

NO YOU CAN LEARN TO FLY

Ground and Flight Classes just starting. Call today. Dual Instruction given. Training Planes for Rent.

**Shaw Aircraft Co.**

DIAL 7831  
 Iowa City Municipal Airport

### DAILY IOWAN WANT ADS BRING RESULTS

Call your classified ads to

### BUSINESS OFFICE

## The Daily Iowan

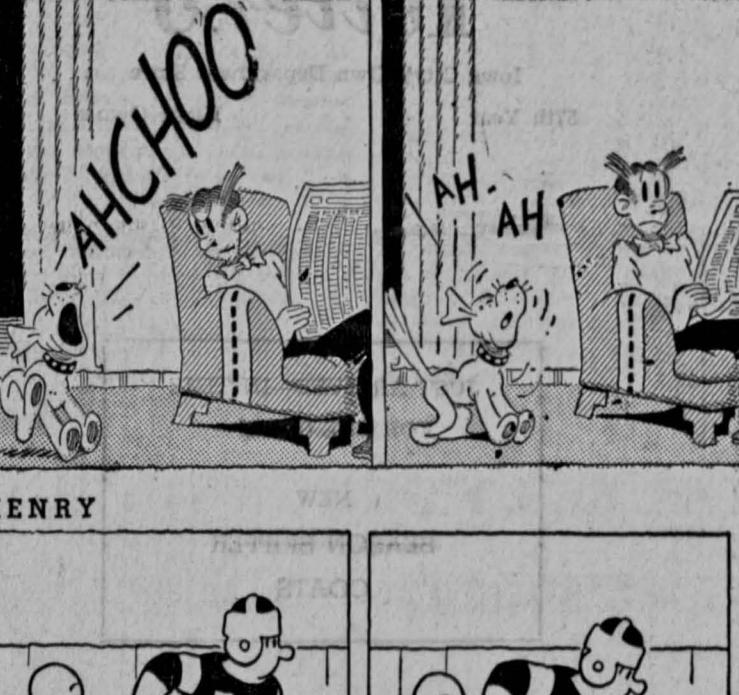
Phone 4191

### POPEYE



CHIC YOUNG

### BLONDIE



## City Churches Invite Students To Parties

The churches of Iowa City will welcome the students on campus tonight at parties, dinners and mixers. Each church invites students of its denomination to come and get acquainted with their minister and the other students in their church.

All freshman and transfer students are especially urged to attend the group of their preference and learn about the youth fellowships which meet every Sunday afternoon or evening.

The youth groups of various churches are active on campus and offer many opportunities for worship, making friends, having fun and learning through student forums and guest speakers.

Among the activities planned for tonight is a "gathering of the clan" which will meet at 8 o'clock in the social room of the First Presbyterian church. Pfc. Roger Willey will be master of ceremonies.

The Catholic student center invites all Catholic students to come to its annual Open House from 8 to 10 o'clock. Refreshments and dancing are on the program.

Newspaper party is scheduled for the Baptist students at 8 o'clock at the church. After the party the students are invited to the Roger Williams House for a housewarming.

In the River Room of the Iowa Union there will be an all-Lutheran mixer at 8 o'clock.

Episcopal students are invited to the annual student-faculty dinner at the Trinity Episcopal parish house at 6 o'clock. Here the students may meet informally Episcopalian members of the faculty, as well as the guests of honor, President Virgil M. Hancher and Bishop Haines.

At the First Congregational church a Rally Day get-acquainted mixer will be held from 7:30 to 11:30 p.m.

Events at the First Christian church will begin with a short worship service. There will be a mixer and a luncheon.

The theme of the Methodist party will be "Go Wesley, Young Man" and the refreshments and entertainment will carry out the western theme. Students will meet at the Methodist student center at 8 o'clock and then go to Fellowship hall at the First Methodist Church.

### Junior High School Resumes Annual Sale Of War Stamps

The annual war stamp sale at the junior high school was opened Sept. 20. Teachers at the school collect money for stamps every Thursday and distribute the stamps to their students the next day.

Last week a total of \$46.90 worth of stamps were sold and

### Probation Officer Comments on School-

## Big Job Confronts Eldora Head

By JEAN GALLAHER  
Daily Iowan Staff Writer

"The superintendent will have a big job," said Mrs. Mabel Evans, county probation officer, in commenting on the appointment of F. N. Cooper as superintendent of the Eldora training school for boys. "We must stand ready to help in any way. Cooper may feel free to call on our organization at any time," she added.

To Mrs. Evans, who has been in juvenile work for 25 years, the Eldora problem is nothing new. Inefficient management of an institution does not alone account for the number of flaws in the Iowa juvenile court system, according to her.

"First we should decide just what we expect of our training schools. If it is to be an institution for educating boys and girls along vocational lines, it should not be under the state board of control, but a board of education."

That there should be a woman on the board of control was another of Mrs. Evans' beliefs. "Our women's reformatory at Rockwell City, as well as our girls' training schools, certainly should have the help and understanding of a

woman appointed to the board," she asserted.

### More County Officers

Probably one of the greatest needs, as Mrs. Evans sees the situation, is for more probation officers in separate or groups of counties. As far back as 1938, a tabulated survey of questions sent to county officials showed that only 27 counties in Iowa had probation officers. By law the county officers are required to appoint such officials.

The survey also showed that 25 counties made no investigations before hearing a case, while in one county the mayor heard such trials and in two others, the justice of peace. In four counties children were tried in criminal courts, another violation of state laws.

When asked, "What is most needed to assist with court work in your county?" one sheriff replied, "More mileage for probation officers." This same sheriff had just attempted to enter a seven-year-old boy in Eldora, but had been refused permission to do so by Superintendent Von Krug.

Declared Mrs. Evans, "Many of these young people can be dealt with in their own communities. When it becomes necessary to send little children from 10, 11 and 12 years of age to correctional institutions, there is something definitely wrong."

However, she added that "difficulties in the school itself must be handled by the superintendent." People who do not know the inner workings of the school should not make rash statements, such as claiming the boys to be without religious instruction. "The boys have a chapel, which is served by both a Catholic and Protestant clergyman," she remarked.

In conclusion Mrs. Evans said she planned to offer any suggestions or other aids to the committee of state district judges appointed by Judge Hayes, president

of the association, at the request of Governor Blue to study the question of juvenile commitments and perhaps adopt recommendation for legislative changes in our commitment laws as well as changes in the handling of paroled juvenile delinquents.

She has already submitted to them a report of one of her visits to Eldora. When the committee meets Oct. 5, she intends to present a complete list of suggested improvements.

### Newman Club Has Open House Friday At Student Center

The priests at the Catholic Student center will entertain at an open house from 8 to 10:30 to night for all Catholic students on campus. Newman club members will serve as hosts and hostesses. After a short entertainment, Mary Jane Zech, M1 of Omaha, Neb., Newman club president, will present a brief outline of the club's plans for the ensuing year. Newman club sponsors and officers will also be introduced.

Judging of candidates is done by members of the club on the following points: swimming 20 yards under 17 seconds; 10:0 yards under two minutes; three strokes; running front dive and a back dive.

The club at present has 20 members, but there is no limit to the number who may belong. A water show was presented last year as part of Seals' 25th anniversary program.

Martha Noland, A4 of Des Moines, is president, and Mrs. Ned L. Ashton, instructor in the women's physical education department, serves as the group's adviser.

### Swimming Honorary Announces Tryouts

Beginning its 26th year at the university, Seals club, honorary swimming organization for women, held its first meeting Wednesday evening at the women's gymnasium.

The club is planning to hold tryouts for new members Wednesday, Oct. 3, and Wednesday, Oct. 10. Requirements are high, but no one is barred from membership provided that she can pass the tests.

Judging of candidates is done by members of the club on the following points: swimming 20 yards under 17 seconds; 10:0 yards under two minutes; three strokes; running front dive and a back dive.

The club at present has 20 members, but there is no limit to the number who may belong. A water show was presented last year as part of Seals' 25th anniversary program.

Martha Noland, A4 of Des Moines, is president, and Mrs. Ned L. Ashton, instructor in the women's physical education department, serves as the group's adviser.

*Incidentally it's a Bentley*

Another nifty designed specifically for you slim trim juniors by June Bentley.

It's your own favorite tattersall on winter white grounds in a slick one piece with wide flange shoulders,

shirred skirt and deep center pleat. Buttons 'n belt match the plaid. In assorted

tattersalls of red, blue and grey on white backgrounds.

9 to 15. 14.95

(also stripes)

## Band to Play At First Game

The football marching band will perform Saturday at the game with Bergstrom AAF, with 78 members in its ranks two drum majors, two twirlers, five in the banners and trumpet group and the field director.

Preceding the game will be the traditional flag raising ceremony and "The Star Spangled Banner" played by the University marching band and the Bergstrom field band. J. M. McKelvy, director of the Bergstrom band, will be the guest conductor.

During the half the band is scheduled to form a large stage outline for special twirling acts by Mary DuMont, A3 of Anamosa, and Catherine Yerkes, A2 of Toledo. Players will then form a large block letter "I". Directing drum majors are Orley K. Anderson, A2 of Iowa City, and Doris Lotts.

Getting a marching band ready for its appearance at a football game is described by Prof. C. B. Righter, director, as a "colossal job." About 2,000 pieces of equipment must be issued to approximately 100 band members. Drum majors and twirlers have to be selected and trained, and formation patterns must be drawn and planned.

Three rehearsals have been scheduled throughout this week, the final one taking place on the football field tomorrow.

This week sales dropped to \$35.60. These totals are considerably lower than those of last year and it is hoped that the students will cooperate to bring the war stamp sales up to equal previous records.

## UNIVERSITY TEXT BOOKS AND STUDENT SUPPLIES

EVERYTHING NEEDED BY FRESHMEN

## RIES IOWA BOOK STORE

30 So. Clinton St.

**Yetter's**

Iowa City's Own Department Store

57th Year

Home Owned

JUST ARRIVED—IN TIME FOR THE GAME—

NEW SEASON SKIPPER COATS

LEEDS

Coats of trotter length, cut to cavalier lines. Flattering shoulders and hip lines plus amazing warmth in soft shag fabric, tapered sleeves if you prefer.

\$35.

STYLING THAT'S ALL NEW

FOR THE BIG GAME

BY THE LEADERSHIP OF THE STYLING EXPERTS

STYLING THAT'S ALL NEW

FOR THE BIG GAME

BY THE LEADERSHIP OF THE STYLING EXPERTS

STYLING THAT'S ALL NEW

FOR THE BIG GAME

BY THE LEADERSHIP OF THE STYLING EXPERTS

STYLING THAT'S ALL NEW

FOR THE BIG GAME

BY THE LEADERSHIP OF THE STYLING EXPERTS

STYLING THAT'S ALL NEW

FOR THE BIG GAME

BY THE LEADERSHIP OF THE STYLING EXPERTS

STYLING THAT'S ALL NEW

FOR THE BIG GAME

BY THE LEADERSHIP OF THE STYLING EXPERTS

STYLING THAT'S ALL NEW

FOR THE BIG GAME

BY THE LEADERSHIP OF THE STYLING EXPERTS

STYLING THAT'S ALL NEW

FOR THE BIG GAME

BY THE LEADERSHIP OF THE STYLING EXPERTS

STYLING THAT'S ALL NEW

FOR THE BIG GAME

BY THE LEADERSHIP OF THE STYLING EXPERTS

STYLING THAT'S ALL NEW

FOR THE BIG GAME

BY THE LEADERSHIP OF THE STYLING EXPERTS

STYLING THAT'S ALL NEW

FOR THE BIG GAME

BY THE LEADERSHIP OF THE STYLING EXPERTS

STYLING THAT'S ALL NEW

FOR THE BIG GAME

BY THE LEADERSHIP OF THE STYLING EXPERTS

STYLING THAT'S ALL NEW

FOR THE BIG GAME

BY THE LEADERSHIP OF THE STYLING EXPERTS

STYLING THAT'S ALL NEW

FOR THE BIG GAME

BY THE LEADERSHIP OF THE STYLING EXPERTS

STYLING THAT'S ALL NEW

FOR THE BIG GAME

BY THE LEADERSHIP OF THE STYLING EXPERTS

STYLING THAT'S ALL NEW

FOR THE BIG GAME

BY THE LEADERSHIP OF THE STYLING EXPERTS

STYLING THAT'S ALL NEW

FOR THE BIG GAME

BY THE LEADERSHIP OF THE STYLING EXPERTS

STYLING THAT'S ALL NEW

FOR THE BIG GAME

BY THE LEADERSHIP OF THE STYLING EXPERTS

STYLING THAT'S ALL NEW

FOR THE BIG GAME

BY THE LEADERSHIP OF THE STYLING EXPERTS

STYLING THAT'S ALL NEW

FOR THE BIG GAME

BY THE LEADERSHIP OF THE STYLING EXPERTS

STYLING THAT'S ALL NEW

FOR THE BIG GAME

BY THE LEADERSHIP OF THE STYLING EXPERTS

STYLING THAT'S ALL NEW

FOR THE BIG GAME

BY THE LEADERSHIP OF THE STYLING EXPERTS

STYLING THAT'S ALL NEW

FOR THE BIG GAME

BY THE LEADERSHIP OF THE STYLING EXPERTS

STYLING THAT'S ALL NEW

FOR THE BIG GAME

BY THE LEADERSHIP OF THE STYLING EXPERTS

STYLING THAT'S ALL NEW