

MEATS, FATS, red stamps Q2 through Z2 and A1 through K1 now good. PROCESSED FOODS, blue stamps Y2 through Z2 and A1 through T1 valid now. SUGAR, book four stamp 36 good for five pounds through Aug. 31. SHOES, airplane stamps 1, 2, 3 and 4 in book three are good indefinitely. GASOLINE, 16-A coupons good for six gallons each; B-7, B-8, C-7 and C-8 coupons good for five gallons each. FUEL OIL, period one through five coupons good through Aug. 31; period one coupons for the 1945-46 season are now good. Last year's period four and five coupons expire Aug. 31.

# THE DAILY IOWAN

Iowa City's Morning Newspaper

Fair

IOWA: Partly cloudy with occasional showers.

FIVE CENTS THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IOWA CITY, IOWA SATURDAY, AUGUST 11, 1945 THE ASSOCIATED PRESS VOLUME XXI NUMBER 273

# Japs Make Peace Offer

## Reds Use Pincers in Manchuria; Invade Korea, Sakhalin Island

LONDON (AP)—Russian mobile columns ripped 106 miles into Japan's stolen Manchurian empire yesterday in a spectacular sweep from the west along the Chinese eastern railroad, the Soviet high command said last night.

Four mighty Soviet forces were pouring in growing masses across the 2,000-mile Russo-Manchurian frontier from outer Mongolia to the border area 75 miles northwest of the great Russian port of Vladivostok, Moscow's second Japanese war communique said.

Tokyo said the huge Russian drive also had invaded the Japanese-conquered land of Korea and had smashed into the southern half of Sakhalin (Karafuto) island, which lies only 30 miles from the northernmost island—Hokkaido—of the Japanese homeland.

The Soviet far eastern armies were rolling back Japanese defenses with the same fierce assaults which collapsed the Germans on the European eastern front, cracking Japanese border fortifications with power-packed artillery and tank blows.

The Russians, the Moscow war bulletin reported, made two new crossings of the Amur river and drove along both the western and eastern ends of the Chinese eastern railroad, which stretches 750 miles across Manchuria and feeds the Japanese arsenal city of Harbin.

Tanks and cavalry following infantrymen manning armored trains surged 93 1/2 miles from the Russo-Manchurian border area north of Hulun (Dalia) lake and captured the rail junction and five-way highway junction of Hulun (Hailar), Moscow's broadcast bulletin said.

Capture of Hulun cut the only western highway supplying thousands of Japanese troops in extreme northern Manchuria.

From Hulun, the Soviets battered another 12 1/2 miles into the 2,600-foot-high foothills of the great Khingan mountain range barring the path to the central Manchurian basin, tearing out a total gain of 106 miles.

Some 130 miles to the south, tanks and cavalry swept across the arid, almost waterless desertland east of Lake Bor and, pushing far beyond the outer Mongolian border, again reached the foothills of the great Khingan range.

The Moscow radio reported during the day that the Independent Republic of Outer Mongolia, once part of China and now under Soviet protection, had declared war on Japan and either had or was ready to throw at least 10 Red army-trained tanks, infantry and cavalry divisions into the struggle in western Manchuria.

Three hundred and sixty miles west of the trans-Baikal fighting area, the Russians forded the mile-wide Amur river 24 miles south of the Russian base at Blagoveshchensk and captured the big Japanese army base of Aigun.

Chinese Besiege Port of Wuchow As Capital Celebrates

CHUNGKING (AP)—Resurgent Chinese armies laid siege to the great inland river port of Tsangwu (Wuchow) and sent three columns marching on the former United States airbase at Lingling, the Chinese high command announced last night as this capital wildly celebrated Tokyo's peace bid.

Firecrackers exploded and Chinese civilians, anticipating the end of more than eight years of war, ran laughing, crying and cheering through the narrow streets.

Tsangwu, former treaty port of 65,000 population, lies on the Si (West) river 114 miles west of Canton. Chinese forces reached it and put it under siege after striking along the river in Kwangsi province, a communique declared.

Northward, strong Chinese forces hitting up the Hunan-Kwangsi railroad and across country from the west knifed into the outskirts of Chuanhsien, railroad city 66 miles northeast of Kweilin.

Still a third Chinese column, pushing east from Kweilin, captured Kwanyang, 48 miles from Kweilin, last Monday, and pursued the enemy toward Taohsien, 43 miles south of Lingling, the communique declared.

Physicist Dies

BALTIMORE (AP)—Dr. Robert H. Goddard, 62, noted American physicist who helped blaze the trail that led to the development of jet-propelled planes, rockets and other rocket-principle weapons, died yesterday in University hospital, where he had been a patient since June 18.

## Third Fleet Gives Japan Brief Respite In Air, Sea Beating

Inactivity According To Previous Plan; War Still Exists

GUAM (AP)—The mighty Third fleet gave beaten Japan a respite from air and sea attacks today after heavy carrier strikes which destroyed or damaged at least 523 Japanese planes on northern Honshu Thursday and Friday. Absence of action, however, was according to advance plans—not the result of Japan's announced willingness to surrender.

The carrier attacks yesterday continued throughout the day almost up to the time the Tokyo radio announced the Japanese bid for peace.

Ignoring officially in his communique Japan's offer to surrender, Admiral Nimitz reported a big bag of Japan's carefully hoarded airforce, the bulk of it caught on the ground; a small bag of enemy shipping; and heavy damage to ground targets.

It was emphasized at fleet headquarters that so far as the navy is concerned a state of war still exists and will continue to exist until such time as surrender is made official.

Admiral Halsey's 1,500 American and cooperating British flat-top raiders, finding most of their victims on the ground, wiped out or crippled 391 Thursday, then destroyed 69 and damaged 63 yesterday. Additional reports for yesterday remained to be filed.

Of the Thursday-Friday bag, more than 300 of the enemy aircraft definitely were destroyed.

Nimitz announced also that new information on the naval shelling of Kamaishi, north Honshu steel city, on Thursday, showed direct hits among the coke ovens, rolling mill and blast furnaces, administrative buildings and dock areas, where fires were set.

The air attacks were in line with Admiral Halsey's promise to keep the Japanese airforce occupied and out of contact with the Russian Red Banner army in Manchuria and Korea.

MacArthur Continues Fight; Hopes for End

MANILA (AP)—General MacArthur's headquarters announced today that the war still is on for the forces under his command and that his far east airforce bombers are carrying out their scheduled missions against Japan.

The announcement followed shortly after General MacArthur himself, in response to a cheering crowd of soldiers and WACS, had stepped out onto the balcony of his office and declared:

"I hope from the bottom of my heart that this is the end of the war.

"If it is," he continued, "it is due largely to your own splendid efforts.

"Very shortly I hope we will all be going home."

MacArthur, who had been assigned the task of defeating the Japanese army on its homeland, then waved to the crowd below and retired to his office.

Guard for Happiness

POPULAR BLUFF, Mo. (AP)—Poplar Bluff isn't anticipating trouble, necessarily, Mayor Arch Bartlett said yesterday in wiring Governor Donnelly for permission to use the state guard to help civil officers maintain order if and when peace arrives officially, but—

"We want to have a safeguard—you know people are going to be mighty happy."



BORDER BETWEEN RUSSIA and Jap-held Manchukuo, showing how troops were massed before Russia declared war and arrows indicating the possible Red army attacks.

## Okinawa Bombers Smash Island Fields

Varied Aircraft Sinks 90 Enemy Vessels In Coastal Blockade

MANILA (AP)—Japan's dwindling air power suffered new heavy damage Thursday when far east airforce bombers and fighters from Okinawa smashed at some of the principal fields on the main home islands of Honshu, Shikoku and Kyushu.

Announcing the strikes by nearly every type of aircraft under his command, General MacArthur also said that 90 additional enemy vessels were sunk or damaged Wednesday and Thursday in the tight air blockade extending from Japan down the Asiatic mainland coast to the East Indies.

These ships included a small aircraft carrier that had been grounded previously, a destroyer and five freighters in Japanese waters. The greatest numerical toll was in 52 small landing craft which were found northbound off southern Indo-China. They were laden with 600 to 700 troops, at least 100 of whom were killed, headquarters said.

More than 60 Liberators hit the mile-long dispersal area of Iwakuni, 100 Thunderbolts struck Matsuyama and 150 Mustangs and A-20 and A-26 attack bombers pounded Kanoya.

Continuing the steady pounding of Formosa, night patrols of the Seventh airforce bombed Kirun harbor and caused large explosions at Matsuyama airdrome. Medium bombers of the 13th airforce on the next day struck Shinhiku airdrome on western Formosa.

GUAM (AP)—Superfortresses will not fly on missions against the Japanese today, United States army strategic airforces announced.

The big bombers, which have been pounding Japan's home islands incessantly and which have dropped two of the new atomic bombs on the enemy, were kept on the ground while Japan's surrender offer was being discussed.

It had been announced unofficially yesterday that Superfort bombing attacks would continue as scheduled, and it was believed that at least one small mission had been planned for today.

Today's announcement that the B-29's were being kept on the ground was the first announced relaxation by any allied force in the war against Japan.

The United States army strategic airforces public relations officer came into the correspondents' press room this morning and said, "The B-29's are not flying today. There is no amplification of this statement, but it is official."

It was not disclosed whether the decision to keep the bombers at their home bases came as a result of instructions from Washington or was made here.

It had been expected previously that the raids, which had been growing steadily in weight, numbers, and frequency, would be pressed unremittingly until Japan definitely gave in.

## Blazing Fire Was At Seat of Trouble

INDIANAPOLIS (AP)—A traffic officer who halted a speeding car asked the driver, "where's the fire?" at first thought he was getting a fresh answer when the motorist replied, "In the seat of my pants."

The officer became tolerant when the motorist explained that a short circuit in the car battery had set the seat cushion afire and the blaze had spread to his pants.

The motorist said he was hurrying to a garage. The officer helped him extinguish the blaze.

## Four Powers Confer On Jap Government Surrender Terms

Swiss, Swedish Act As Intermediaries For Negotiations

LONDON (AP)—No. 10 Downing street said last night that Britain, Russia, the United States and China were conferring on "the Japanese government statement on surrender terms."

The prime minister's residence issued the statement after the Swiss and Swedish foreign offices had said they had transmitted "important communications"—the Japanese surrender bid—to the four powers.

Crowds Hail 'Victory'

Celebrating crowds hailed "victory in a Piccadilly circus demonstration even though there was no indication of whether Japan's present offer would be accepted or rejected.

The Downing street statement, however, suggested V-J celebration arrangements.

Remain on Job

It asked that workers in essential services remain on their jobs during the "holiday when hostilities with Japan cease." For all others the statement said the two working days immediately following a peace announcement should be regarded as holidays.

Sweden, the protecting neutral power for Britain and the Soviet union in Japan, acted as intermediary for Russia and Britain. Switzerland, acting in Japan for the United States and China, conveyed the offer to those powers.

No Official Text

Radio broadcasts from the two neutral countries, made only a few minutes apart, did not give the official text of the surrender offer, but it was believed to conform to Tokyo broadcasts which said Japan would accept the Potsdam terms if the emperor were permitted to retain his throne.

Prime Minister Clement Attlee cautioned the British people to "work as usual" until the situation was clarified.

Attlee had called his newly formed cabinet in session at 3 p. m. (9 a. m., central war time), and crowds of Britons and Americans in uniform gathered before No. 10 Downing street to cheer the prime minister and the cabinet members.

## Soldier Reacts To Peace Proposal

WASHINGTON (AP)—The soldier in Walter Reed hospital looked down where his legs used to be, and said:

"This is no time to get soft with the Japs. They've still got enough left to build up military power again. Make them surrender unconditionally, like the Germans, even if it means 100,000 more men have to end up like me."

## A Million-Man Army May Move In—Yanks to Police Nips

WASHINGTON (AP)—More than a million Americans may be required for the immediate occupation of Japan once the Japanese surrender is final.

High government officials said yesterday United States forces unquestionably will have to move in first to disarm and police the Japanese home island. Russian troops probably will take over in Manchuria, Korea and the island of Sakhalin, which they have shared with the Japanese.

The Potsdam surrender ultimatum of July 26 said key points in Japan would be held until its war-making power is destroyed and the terms of the United States-British-Chinese 1943 Cairo declaration for the dismemberment of the empire are carried out.

MacArthur's Men to Occupy

Because they are closest to the main islands, troops under Gen. Douglas MacArthur, with some marine and naval detachments, are expected to make up the original occupation force.

If present plans are followed these troops probably will occupy seven of Japan's principal cities, maintaining only nominal control over the rural areas.

The formal arrangements for the more permanent control of Japan still are a Big Three secret, but the speculation here is that individual Japanese islands may be as-

## Allied Leaders Show No Rush To Accept Formal Plea as Is

WASHINGTON (AP)—Japan sued formally for peace yesterday but qualified unconditional surrender in an effort to keep the emperor enthroned. There was no immediate rush to accept her plea whole.

Allied leaders took the enemy's cry of quits under joint consideration even before it was received in official form late yesterday through the Swiss government. But a number of senators and some strategically placed officials saw in the stipulation of the emperor's sovereignty something less than the unconditional surrender which the allies have demanded.

There was no comment of that nature which could be traced back to President Truman or Secretary of State Byrnes. However, officialdom paid close attention to an indication that Russia saw the enemy proposal in that light and did not like it.

That indication came in a broadcast over the Moscow radio. As recorded by NBC, Commentator I. J. Yarameshenko discussed the stipulation on the imperial prerogatives and then asserted:

"Unconditional surrender means just that—unconditional surrender."

Nobody here was inclined to believe a commentator on the official

## Atomic Bomb Results Good

Tremendous Explosion Crushes 30 Per Cent Of Nagasaki

GUAM, SATURDAY (AP)—Atomic bombed Nagasaki was crushed by a fiery explosion "too tremendous to believe," American eyewitnesses reported Friday.

Meanwhile B-29's carried their Japan raids into the fifth consecutive day with attacks on the Tokyo arsenal and Amagasaki oil refinery.

Japan continued to treat Nagasaki's destruction with silence but Tokyo announced that a protest against the first use of the atomic bomb, which obliterated 60 per cent of the city of Hiroshima Monday, was being sent to the United States through the Swiss government.

30 Per Cent Destroyed

General Spaatz said that reconnaissance photographs taken on Friday—a full day after the bombing—showed that 38 of a square mile of the Nagasaki built-up area had been destroyed.

The built-up area totaled 3.3 square miles, so that destruction done was approximately 30 per cent.

The terrible explosion at Nagasaki, hit Thursday in the second use of the devastating weapon, was seen by Okinawa-based fliers who were on missions within from 75 to 250 miles of the doomed city of 253,000 population.

Results 'Good'

General Spaatz announced at his United States army strategic airforces headquarters here that results of the Nagasaki bombing were "good" but that smoke obscured the area from a photographic plane three hours and a half after the attack.

About 70 B-29's, escorted by more than 60 Mustang fighters, dropped 2,000-pound demolition bombs on the Tokyo arsenal Friday, with "excellent" results.

Officially forecast yesterday that gasoline rationing will end within a few weeks after Japan folds. They said travel restrictions would ease in a few months.

Stirred into feverish action by the Japanese surrender broadcast, leaders of the various agencies concerned with steering the economy from war to peace met in hurriedly-called conferences to deal with the tremendous problem of releasing industry from munitions production.

The basic features of a program will provide for retention of only such controls as are needed to channel scarce materials and to safeguard against inflationary prices.

There will be more passenger tires at once, WPB said, with the end of rationing in two or three months.

Since military requirements are expected to stay high during demobilization, food rationing, especially of meat, is expected to continue for some time.

## V-J Celebration To Be Livelier

DES MOINES — Urged to observe V-J day, with reverence and solemnity, Des Moines residents nevertheless will have a chance for a livelier celebration than they did at the close of hostilities in Europe.

The council ignored the subject of closing in a V-J resolution passed unanimously by the four members present.



BEING GREETED BY Russian Commissar for Foreign Affairs V. M. Molotov, Premier T. V. Soong of China and members of his party are shown as they arrived in the Soviet capital. The group (l. to r.) includes Mr. Fu Bin-Cah, Molotov, Premier Soong and Mr. Wang Shih-Chieh, Chinese foreign minister.

Is Hirohito Dangerous to Peace?

The sole term—save the emperor—in the Japanese offer to surrender is a bitter and far-reaching decision for heads of the Big Three governments.

throne they would heed the imperial government's order to lay down their arms than if Hirohito were an Allied prisoner.

ON ONE SIDE IS BALANCED THE LIVES OF ALLIED SOLDIERS TODAY, AND ON THE OTHER, THE LIVES OF ALLIED SOLDIERS TOMORROW.

BUT IS IT CONGRUOUS WITH OUR IDEALS AND OUR WAR AIMS TO KEEP HIROHITO ON THE THRONE, EVEN IF ONLY AS A FIGUREHEAD?

The emperor, by remaining as the head of the government—even though he is only a figure—may be the one man who can stop the continued resistance of Nippon's far-flung armies.

He is as much an embodiment of the Japanese cause as Hitler was of the Nazi cause.

In Manchuria and Korea are two to three million Jap soldiers who might fight on, despite the capitulation of the home islands.

The Japs, who look on Hirohito as their god, say we promised religious freedom in the Potsdam agreement.

These men might fight on, unless the emperor from his throne ordered them to quit.

Manchuria has 503,000 square miles, and Korea has 85,000. Together they are more than twice the size of Germany.

And then there is China, a vast, almost roadless land. In the past the Japanese have been dangerously overextended, army officials said, but of late they have been withdrawing to more compact positions where they will have the maximum protection of the country.

This, it seems, would be the most effective way to push the Japanese into ANOTHER WAR WHICH PROMISES TO BE WORSE FOR THEM THAN THIS ONE WAS.

These three massive chunks of land all are garrisoned—not by regiments or divisions or corps, but by full armies, INVOLVING MILLIONS OF THE BEST MEN THE JAPS HAVE.

Japan has been devastated as perhaps no other country ever was. She is the only nation to know at first hand how terrible is the atomic bomb.

Each of these armies has a tremendous reservoir of supply. They probably don't have any great amounts of heavy guns, heavy ammunition, planes or tanks, BUT CERTAINLY THEY HAVE ENOUGH SMALL ARMS, MORTARS AND GRENADES TO DO A LOT OF KILLING.

And now it would appear that the only reason the Japanese would again risk the suffering she has experienced would be to support the emperor and carry out his commands.

What's more, none of these three areas is an Okinawa where they didn't have great maneuverability or vast spaces to fall back into. China and Manchuria have thousands of miles of back country for retreat—a sort of cushion to take up the impact of our assault.

There is another consideration—one favorable to the Allies and the world—in keeping the emperor on the throne. If he can be democratized, or at least made to practice democratic principles after the fashion of the British king, he might lead the Japanese peoples along the democratic road.

AGAIN HE COULD BE A RALLYING POINT—BUT IN THIS CASE IT WOULD BE FOR A WORTHY PURPOSE.

But above all, the Japanese notion, if they ever truly had such a fancy, of invincibility has been crushed. For the first time in more than 2,000 years Nippon has bowed in surrender.

The way must be left open for the Japanese to become a peaceful, prosperous nation—but they must not be allowed to forget the consequences of aggression.

There is another consideration—one favorable to the Allies and the world—in keeping the emperor on the throne. If he can be democratized, or at least made to practice democratic principles after the fashion of the British king, he might lead the Japanese peoples along the democratic road.

Dutch Have Gigantic Job of Reverting; Coal Major Problem

THE HAGUE—The Dutch are going to have a tough row to hoe to get both feet solidly back on the ground, but the long-term prospects are not as discouraging as the Dutch themselves think.

The main problem is the production and transport of coal. Holland's coal mines have a production capacity sufficient to meet virtually all of the country's needs, but there are a number of factors keeping that production below top level.

Chiefly, dissatisfaction among miners—among whom there is considerable absenteeism—who complain there is nothing they can buy for the wages they receive.

But even the coal that is produced is still not being distributed rapidly enough, since the inland waterway network, which normally carries 80 per cent of all inland freight, has not been restored.

This process is being slowed because, says Volkman, the Dutch are such perfectionists. "If a bridge across a canal has been blown by the Germans, the Dutch insist on replacing it with a perfect bridge, instead of being satisfied with something that could be built rapidly to serve the purpose for the next 50 years."

Meanwhile, the Allies have been able to bring in materials, most of them from Britain, to return some industries to at least partial operation.

As for the food situation, the list of rations which a Dutchman gets for a week looks reasonably satisfactory on paper, but everything on the ration list is not always what it seems.

The list may show three and a fraction ounces of fresh meat or a hundred grams of full fat cheese. But alongside the phrase "fresh meat," there is always a clause "or quarter-pound of tinmed meat or fish"—and that's what is usually given.

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THE OPENING HE'S LOOKING FOR



A Tough, Back-Breaking Job—Mop-Up of Okinawa

By MAX DESFOR OKINAWA—(Delayed)—(AP)—I've been out hunting Japanese. Not alone, of course; I went out with the men who know the business.

the terrain. Four legs to keep going. This is no ordinary march. There is rarely a stretch of level ground. The trails are deep ruts and the men walk through streams up to their knees and climb over slippery rocks and up rocky walls with nothing to hold on to but imagination.

Going out on patrol on mopping up operations doesn't sound like much, but it's the toughest, roughest job I've ever worked on. By the map our patrol went about 12,000 yards from the east to the west coast.

Path Out in Jungle The oozing muddy paths they follow are hacked out by the men in front. Coming down the mountains you have to dig in with your heels and grab trees to break your fall.

Need 2 of Everything It seems to me that two pairs of everything would be a tremendous help. One set of eyes to watch your footing and another set to keep an alert on the side trails and thick underbrush.

As to the question of who's going to support these stations, it is acknowledged that television will be far more expensive than standard FM broadcasting.

Hirohito Notice: Many Kings Fall in War

By CARL HARTMAN and JOHN A. PARRIS JR. AP Newsfeatures Holding down a throne seems a job without much future these days unless the king also happens to be a good democrat.

ever, does not command nearly so large a following as Don Juan. A crisis over the Italian monarchy undoubtedly will come as soon as that country can choose its promised constitutional convention.

Political pulse counters in Yugoslavia, Greece and Albania say monarchy is dead in all three countries.

Network broadcasting, through television relays, assuring large enough audiences to satisfy big-money advertisers, might be the solution for big-city stations.

While the question of monarchy is discussed, Kings Peter of Yugoslavia, George of Greece and Zog of Albania wait, with precious little hope of restoration, for plebiscites. Each agreed not to return home until his people voted on his status.

WASHINGTON (AP)—The third largest general food and feed crop in this country's history was forecast for 1945 by the department of agriculture yesterday.

Youngest Exile Peter, youngest of the exiles, has purchased a home near London, apparently resigned to a life in exile. George of Greece holds little hope; Greek government officials say he will not be allowed to return as king.

Based on Aug. 1 conditions, the total crop output for this year now promises to exceed the 1923-32 average by 21 per cent, but it would be 2.5 per cent below record productions of 1942 and 1944.

Constitutional Monarchs Norway, Sweden, Denmark and the Netherlands have monarchs of this "constitutional" type, and are sticking by them. Their kings and queens, not governing for themselves, only serve as symbols of national unity.

Some Kings Stable It is in the center of the great European-African-Asiatic land mass, where the war has not penetrated so deeply, that the rule of kings appears more stable.

Spain Wants King In Spain Dictator Franco announces he wants to prepare for a return to his country's "traditional monarchy," but under his own supervision.

Acts to Supply More Beef for Civilians WASHINGTON (AP)—Secretary of Agriculture Anderson said yesterday he is trying to work out with cattle producers an agreement to drop subsidies in an effort to move more beef toward the nation's dinner tables.

Television Licenses Sought by 121 Stations Throughout Country

By J. FRANK FRAGLE (Jack Stinnett Is on Vacation) WASHINGTON—And the air will be filled with pictures. That's a pretty good forecast of postwar television.

Up to July 15 the federal communications commission had received 121 applications for commercial television stations in 30 states and the District of Columbia.

Since there are now only six licensed commercial television stations in the whole country, that's a lot of applications. But FCC will tell you those 121 are only the beginning of an application parade that will start moving as soon as materials and manpower do.

On a state-wide basis, the July 15 television application picture looks like this: California 1; Connecticut 3; Delaware 1; District of Columbia 8; Florida 2; Illinois 5; Indiana 4; Iowa 1; Kentucky 1; Louisiana 2; Maryland 4; Massachusetts 6; Michigan 6; Minnesota 1; Missouri 6; Nebraska 2; New Jersey 1; New Mexico 1; New York 14; Ohio 11; Oklahoma 1; Oregon 1; Pennsylvania 13; Rhode Island 3; Tennessee 1; Texas 1; Utah 2; Virginia 1; Washington State 2; Wisconsin 1.

Religious Freedom? We say we will allow religious freedom in Japan, and the Japanese promptly ask us to let them keep their God.

Interpreting the War News Jap Offer Big 'If' Because Emperor Both Religious, Politico-Military Figure

By JAMES D. WHITE Associated Press Staff Writer The "if" in Japan's surrender offer is a big one because the emperor is both a religious and a politico-military institution.

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OFFICIAL DAILY BULLETIN

Items in the UNIVERSITY CALENDAR are scheduled in the President's Office, Old Capitol. Items for the GENERAL NOTICE are deposited with the campus editor of The Daily Iowan at 4:30 p. m. the day preceding first publication; notices will NOT be accepted by telephone, and must be TYPED OR LEGIBLY WRITTEN and SIGNED by a responsible person.

UNIVERSITY CALENDAR table with dates and events like 'Friday, Aug. 10 Semester in college of pharmacy closes'.

GENERAL NOTICES table with 'IOWA UNION SUMMER CLOSING' and 'SWIMMING POOL'.

SCHEDULE UNIVERSITY LIBRARY HOURS table with dates and times for various libraries.

Interpreting the War News Jap Offer Big 'If' Because Emperor Both Religious, Politico-Military Figure

Interpreting the War News Jap Offer Big 'If' Because Emperor Both Religious, Politico-Military Figure

Fair, Warmer And Private AP Newsfeatures CHICAGO—Private weather men—few and rare now—may be employed by a wide variety of businesses after the war, says Dr. Carl G. Rossby, chairman of the University of Chicago's department of meteorology.

Predict 3rd Largest General Food, Feed Production in History WASHINGTON (AP)—The third largest general food and feed crop in this country's history was forecast for 1945 by the department of agriculture yesterday.

Acts to Supply More Beef for Civilians WASHINGTON (AP)—Secretary of Agriculture Anderson said yesterday he is trying to work out with cattle producers an agreement to drop subsidies in an effort to move more beef toward the nation's dinner tables.

TRUMAN, BYRNES SIGN UNITED NATIONS CHARTER



THE DAILY IOWAN

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Map of Austria showing control zones for Germany, France, Britain, and the U.S. Includes text: 'HERE'S HOW FOUR ALLIES WILL CONTROL AUSTRIA'.

THE CONTROL PLAN for Austria, as set up by the United States, Great Britain and France, is shown on the above map.

# Iowa Citizens Remain Calm on False V-J Day

## Work as Usual In Memory of Other Disillusionments

Iowa Citizens went through another false V-day yesterday morning like true veterans of such disillusionments. Nowhere was excitement or tension visible. Everyone went to work as usual just as if they knew that this wasn't the real thing.

Probably it was the memory of the two false peace rumors before V-E day finally and officially dawned that was responsible for the calmness here yesterday morning.

Ed Berwick, Chamber of Commerce secretary, was awakened at 7 a. m. by a merchant calling to find out whether or not he should open his store. Berwick was still receiving such telephone calls late yesterday afternoon before a bulletin outlining store-closing plans had been mailed to each member of the Chamber of Commerce.

This bulletin announced that all Iowa City stores would close immediately when the news of final victory is officially confirmed and remain closed on the same basis as the plans for V-E day.

With many ministers out of town on vacation, local churches and the Iowa City Ministers' association could make few plans for the observance of final victory. However, members of all churches are urged to take part in the university's exercises.

The Rev. Elmer E. Dierks, speaking for the Ministers' association, said yesterday that all Iowa City churches will observe special services of prayer and thanksgiving on the Sunday after the announcement of V-J day. The Rev. Mr. Dierks will speak at the union Protestant services at the First Methodist church Sunday.

Little excitement is expected in the city when the official word comes. As Mayor Wilber J. Teeters said, "With most of the student body of the university home on vacation, with most of the students now here under military discipline and with the city schools closed, there should be little celebrating."

"This war has hit too deeply into nearly every home for very many people to feel much like celebrating," the mayor added.

All taverns and theaters in the city will close immediately when V-J day is proclaimed and will remain closed, following the schedule of reopening as set by the Chamber of Commerce for retail stores.

V-J day, when it comes, is expected to be very much like V-E day, "the dearest day in the history of Iowa City," as some residents say.

Local reaction to the Japanese announcement of their willingness to surrender, under certain conditions, is best expressed by a conversation between two girls in a downtown office:

"I hope we don't accept their terms," one said. "I want to see our boys go in there and lick their pants off."

"I just hope it's all over," the other replied softly and with a secretive smile.

Here is the schedule of closing and reopening times for local stores, which conforms with the university's plans for victory exercises, as set forth in the Chamber of Commerce bulletin:

If announcement comes before noon Monday through Friday, close immediately and reopen next day.

If announcement comes after noon Monday through Friday, close immediately and remain closed next day.

If announcement comes between store closing hours and next morning Monday through Friday, close all of the coming day.

If announcement comes during store hours Saturday, close immediately and reopen Monday as usual.

If announcement comes after closing hours Saturday night and noon Sunday, reopen as usual Monday.

If announcement comes after noon Sunday, close all day Monday.

## NEW COMMANDANT



CAPT. RICHARD COUGHLIN arrived in Iowa City Thursday to assume his duties as commanding officer of the ASTP and the ROTC at the University of Iowa.

## Weekend at USO Features Hostess Dance Tonight at 8

There will be a USO junior hostess dance from 8 to 10:30 p. m. tonight in the Community building. Music will be provided by the Navy Pre-Flight orchestra. A floor show will feature Leo Cortimiglia and Shirley Porter at the piano.

Tomorrow there will be dancing from 2:30 to 4:30 p. m. to a juke box. At the same time there will be a song test in the lounge and from 4 to 5 p. m. Cortimiglia will play.

The usual recreational facilities will be open and horseshoe courts now are available. All veterans are invited to attend USO activities.

Hot weather refreshers will be served at the Snack Bar on Saturday from 3 to 11:30 p. m. and on Sunday from 3 to 6 p. m.

Snack Bar helpers for the weekend of Aug. 11 and 12 will be members of Unit F of the Methodist church with Mrs. C. W. Whipple as chairman.

Assisting Mrs. Whipple will be Mrs. Glen Kaufman, Mrs. Fred Jones, Mrs. Lee Colony, Mrs. Milo Nowy, Mrs. E. B. Fackler, Mrs. G. Gates, Miss Pearl Gamble, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Negus, Mrs. Ellis Crawford and Mrs. Dick Jones.

Senior hostesses for the weekend are Mrs. W. P. Schmidt, Mrs. R. C. Wheeler, Mrs. Rita Van Dusen, Mrs. H. R. Henkinson, Mrs. Even MacEwen, Mrs. Bion Hunter and Mrs. Earle Waterman.

Cookies for the weekend are furnished by Baptist Women's association and flowers for the month of August are furnished by the ladies of the Moose.

## ON LEAVE FROM PACIFIC



LIEUT. (j.g.) PHILLIP C. HOTZ, USNR, 432 N. Dodge street, is shown in the cockpit of a plane he flew during eight months in the Pacific. He is returning on leave to the states after completing 71 combat missions, including air-support strikes on Iwo Jima and Okinawa. Lieutenant Hotz, son of Mrs. Agnes S. Hotz, wears the Distinguished Flying Cross, and an Air Medal with four gold stars. Before his enlistment in November, 1941, he attended St. Mary's parochial school. In 12,000 hours of combat flying, his squadron lost three pilots and completed 3,000 sorties.

## V-J Day Service University Announces Special Plans

V-J day will be observed by the university with a local service similar to that conducted on V-E day, President Virgil M. Hancher has announced.

According to the plans which are subject to change, if the official announcement of peace with Japan is issued between noon and midnight, the program will be given at 11 a. m. on the following day. However, should the declaration be made between midnight and noon, the services will be conducted at 4 p. m. on the same day.

President Hancher will preside and Prof. Willard M. Lampe of the school of religion will act as chaplain of the day.

Wilber J. Teeters, mayor of Iowa City, will represent the community on the program.

Speaking in behalf of the students and veterans will be Gordon Christiansen, LI of Iowa City. Prof. Kirk Porter of the political science department will represent the faculty.

The community is invited to attend.

## PEACE OFFER—

(Continued from page 1)

after tomorrow's schedule calls for attack, there'll be one.

Michael McDermott, special assistant to Secretary of State James F. Byrnes, announced that the official surrender offer had come in, and that it followed the text broadcast by Domei.

That broadcast stressed the condition that nothing in the acceptance of the unconditional surrender outlined at Potsdam should be construed as permitting the emperor to be stripped off to the prerogatives of sovereignty.

That was the only apparent stumbling block to immediate acceptance of the offer. While declarations of the big powers have not specifically covered the case of Hirohito, they have stuck tight to unadulterated unconditional surrender.

Staggered by bombings, surrounded by the mightiest array of armed might ever assembled, Japan announced by radio she would yield—if she could keep the emperor and his powers.

But with that condition attached, Britain, China, Russia and the United States showed no immediate, open inclination toward acceptance.

The White House said in mid-afternoon:

"Our government through the regular diplomatic channels is in communication with Great Britain, Soviet Russia and China regarding the Japanese surrender offer."

That, said Presidential Secretary Charles G. Ross, "is all that can be said at this time." And he added, there would be no further statements last night.

The first disclosure that the once disdainful enemy of the Pacific was ready to call it quits was in an early morning Tokyo broadcast by the official Japanese news agency Domei. The neutral capitals of Stockholm and Bern indicated the offer had gone into official channels.

The announcement of allied consultation followed an hour's cabinet meeting at the White House—the first for several of its members.

There were indications that the White House also was receiving a heavy volume of communications, preponderantly against accepting the Japanese condition.

But some authorities reasoned that if the other allies wanted to let the man the Japanese regard as a god as well as an emperor stay on the throne, this country would not stand in the way of peace at that price.

The allies, themselves, however, have decreed that surrender must be "unconditional" and that they will not deviate from those terms.

Russia's plunge into the Pacific war two days ago, the unleashing of atomic bombing by the United States, and now Japan's steps toward quitting signified to the world's war-weary millions that peace may not be long delayed.

For Japan, it was a question of ending hopeless resistance or suffering utter ruin at the hands of the mightiest forces the world has seen.

Allied capitals interpreted the plea for Hirohito—a god as well as emperor to the Nipponese—as an attempt to salvage something from the wreckage.

It was shortly before 7 a. m. (CWT) that Tokyo radio went on the air with a Domei broadcast that said:

"The Japanese government are ready to accept the terms enumerated in the joint declaration which was issued at Potsdam on July 26, 1945, by the heads of the governments of the United States, Great Britain and China and later subscribed to by the Soviet government, with the understanding that the said declaration does not comprise any demand which prejudices the prerogatives of his majesty as a sovereign ruler."

But the Potsdam pronouncement of the allies said nothing specifically of Hirohito, and some Washington authorities viewed the surrender offer as an attempt to modify a document from which the signatory powers said "we will not deviate."

## Today's Radio Program—

- |                |                  |                            |
|----------------|------------------|----------------------------|
| WBCI (910)     | CBS-WBBM (790)   | 2:00 News, The Daily Iowan |
| NBC-WHO (1040) | MBS-WGN (750)    | 2:10 Sign Off              |
| CBS-WMT (600)  | Blue-KXEL (1540) |                            |
- NETWORK HIGHLIGHTS**
- 6:00 Musical Scoreboard (WMT) Cliff Carl & Co. (WHO) Harry Wismer-Sports (KXEL)
- 6:15 Anti-Saloon League (WMT) Tin Pan Alley (WHO) H. R. Gross and the News (KXEL)
- 6:30 America in the Air (WMT) News, M. L. Nelsen (WHO) Swinging on the Golden Gate (KXEL)
- 6:45 America in the Air (WMT) Barn Dance Carnival (WHO) Eye Witness News (KXEL)
- 7:00 The Land Is Bright (WMT) Hits and Misses (WHO) Summer Serenade (KXEL)
- 7:15 The Land Is Bright (WMT) Hits and Misses (WHO) Summer Serenade (KXEL)
- 7:30 Viva America (WMT) Fantasies from Lights Out (WHO) Tanglewood Festival (KXEL)
- 7:45 Viva America (WMT) Fantasies from Lights Out (WHO) Tanglewood Festival (KXEL)
- 8:00 Hit Parade (WMT) National Barn Dance (WHO) Tanglewood Festival (KXEL)
- 8:15 Hit Parade (WMT) National Barn Dance (WHO) Tanglewood Festival (KXEL)
- 8:30 Hit Parade (WMT) Iowa Barn Dance Frolie (WHO) Pacific Flight (KXEL)
- 8:45 Freedom of Opportunity (WMT) Iowa Barn Dance Frolie (WHO) Pacific Flight (KXEL)
- 9:00 Freedom of Opportunity (WMT) Barn Dance Party (WHO) Nazarene Hour (KXEL)
- 9:15 Assignment Home (WMT) Barn Dance Party (WHO) Nazarene Hour (KXEL)
- 9:30 Assignment Home (WMT) Saddle Serenade (WHO) Hayloft Hoedown (KXEL)
- 9:45 Frank Singiser, News (WMT) Barn Dance Jubilee (WHO) Hayloft Hoedown (KXEL)
- 10:00 Doug Grant, News (WMT) Sunset Corners Frolie (WHO) H. R. Gross and the News (KXEL)
- 10:15 Parade of Features (WMT) News, M. L. Nelsen (WHO) H. R. Gross and the News (KXEL)
- 10:30 Gene Krupa's Band (WMT) Bob Armstrong (WHO) Waldorf Astoria Orchestra (KXEL)
- 10:45 Gene Krupa's Band (WMT) Bob Armstrong (WHO) Waldorf Astoria Orchestra (KXEL)
- 11:00 News (WMT) News, Music (WHO) News (KXEL)
- 11:15 Off the Record (WMT) Speak for Americanism (WHO) Rev. Pietsch's Hour (KXEL)

## Marquette Council Elects F. J. Kuncel Grand Knight

Frank J. Kuncel was elected Grand Knight of the Marquette Council No. 842 Thursday night to succeed William L. Condon, who resigned because he is being transferred to Des Moines. He is an employee of the internal revenue department.

Earl Kutz was elected deputy grand knight succeeding Mr. Kuncel and William Jaakson was elected chancellor to succeed J. T. Monig, who was transferred to Minneapolis.

## Army Medical Corps May Be Reduced

CHICAGO (AP)—Reduction of the army medical corps by about 7,000 by May of 1946 is contemplated by a point discharge system worked out by the surgeon general's office.

Some details of the system were announced in the Journal of the American Medical Association in its Aug. 11 issue.

"Within the limitations of logistical requirements, especially transportation, the plan contemplates that the army will point toward a reduction in the strength of the medical corps by approximately 7,000 by May of 1946," the surgeon general's office said.

"Because of the need to absorb the leave and travel time of replacements to the Pacific, not more than 4,000 of this number can be separated by the end of this year."

The separation system sets up two classes of officers—scarce specialists and non-scarce specialists and general duty officers—"so as to keep under strict control the outflow of scarce specialists."

## Mrs. Windrem Rites To Be Today

Funeral services for Mrs. Florence Windrem, 37, who committed suicide by hanging, will be at 2:30 p. m. today at the Downey Baptist church with the Rev. E. E. Dierks in charge.

The body will be at Beckman's until 1 o'clock this afternoon. Services are under the direction of McGovern's.

Mrs. Windrem was born Sept. 4, 1907, at Downey, the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Will C. Harrington.

She is survived by her mother, Mrs. Farilda Harrington of Downey; two sisters, Dorothy and Wilma at home, and one brother, Claude, of Downey.

When delicate curtains are washed in a washing machine, first baste curtains into muslin bags or pillow cases to protect them.

## Senators Comment On Jap Terms

RUTLAND, Vt. (AP)—United States Senator Robert A. Taft (R., Ohio), en route to Montreal for a vacation, said yesterday he favored allowing Emperor Hirohito to remain on the throne in Japan.

The senator told newsmen the retention of the emperor would "speed stabilization and the formation of a moderate government. There are a lot of moderates in Japan with whom we can do business."

BUFFALO, N. Y. (AP)—Senator James M. Mead (D., N. Y.) said yesterday he "hopes the United Nations will accept the terms of surrender (as proposed yesterday morning by Japan) even though the terms request the retention of Emperor Hirohito."

## Yanks in London, Berlin Excited At News of Jap Peace Offer

LONDON (AP)—American soldiers and Londoners seethed into the streets of the British capital yesterday amid showers of torn paper and ticker tape in an end-of-the-war celebration that far exceeded London's V-E day demonstration.

The happy people did not wait for any official announcement. The big headlines shouting "Japan Surrenders" and "Japan Offers to Surrender" were enough to touch off wild parades which were led by Americans and Australians.

A dozen American soldiers in Piccadilly Circus grabbed at the first extras, scanned the headlines and promptly began kissing English girls available.

Block Traffic

Within five minutes the square was filled with American soldiers, blocking traffic, cheering, hat-tossing and posing for V-J day pictures. It took a while for the big news to sink in but, as the press and radio reported developments, emotions pent up through nearly six years of warfare burst to the surface.

Cheering crowds gathered at No. 10 Downing street as cabinet members answered Prime Minister Attlee's summons to ponder the Japanese offer.

BERLIN (AP)—The Domei announcement of a surrender offer by Japan hailed jubilantly yesterday by American troops in Berlin, but many of them took the attitude that the surrender should be unconditional.

"It's all right with me if they want to keep their emperor," said one soldier selected at random for interviewing, Pfc. Clair Siemr of East Hartford, Conn.

Make-It Unconditional

"But as long as we have got them on the ropes, we might as well go all the way and make it unconditional."

Most American troops here are assigned to occupation duty and it will be months before they can hope to get home, whether or not the Pacific war ends now.

They all expressed hope, however, that a quick end to the Pacific war would speed up the date when they could leave Europe.

Russian soldiers, who showed no excitement when they received the news of their country's entry into the war against Japan, appeared outwardly just as unconcerned yesterday.

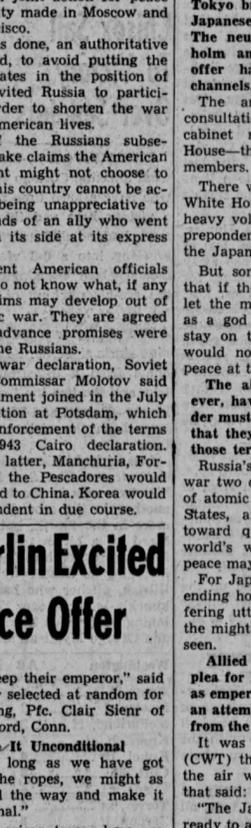
Moscow Sensation

MOSCOW (AP)—A Moscow radio announcement of the Japanese peace bid caused a tremendous sensation among the people of Moscow.

The first popular reaction was that the Red army's Manchurian offensive had been the deciding factor behind Japan's surrender offer.

Rumors from diplomatic quarters regarding a possible peace offer had reached some of the people earlier yesterday and excitement was running high when the Moscow radio broadcast the report.

## MR. AND MRS. EDWARD J. MAXFIELD



LUCILLE GABRIELLE MASON became the bride of Edward J. Maxfield Thursday morning in St. Thomas More chapel at the Catholic Student center. On their return from a wedding trip to Michigan Sept. 1 the couple will be at home in Riverside, Ill., where Mr. Maxfield is employed by Universal Oil Products.

## BOY, 13, KILLS SEVEN JAPS



BELIEVED TO BE the youngest soldier in the Philippines' Army, Adone Santiago, 13, credited with killing seven Japs, is shown with Lt. Col. Robert W. King of Terre Haute, Ind., to whose 38th division battalion the young Filipino's unit is attached. (International)

Walking More?

KEEP SMART AND DRY IN

**ALLIGATOR** Rainwear

SEE OUR SELECTIONS

11.50 to 25.75

**BREMERS**

**NOTICE**

**GEORGE'S BUFFET**

312 EAST MARKET STREET

Will Be Closed

August 13th to 23rd

# Rain Fails to Dampen Hawkeye Spirit in Drills

## Players Show Enthusiasm

### Crowe Accomplishes Much in Teaching New Method of Play

By WALLY STRINGHAM  
An intermittent rain failed to dampen the spirits of Clem Crowe's Old Gold football team yesterday, as the Hawkeyes neared the end of their first week of summer practice.

The players, blackened from the mud and dirt of the practice field, exploded with pep and enthusiasm as they went through their drills. Even the long tiresome blocking practices for the linemen and the time spent by backs running through plays, failed to stop Crowe's men in their lengthy scrimmage at the end of the practice session. As if the two hour session wasn't enough, line coach Arthur (Bud) Boeringer, sent the men through a 50-yard wind sprint at the end of practice.

Even after a week's practice, it was evident that Crowe and his staff had accomplished a tremendous job in conditioning and teaching players his type of play. For instance, Ray Palmer, discharged army veteran from Sioux City, who has yet to play his first game of college football, was knifing through the offensive line for numerous tackles. Also looking on the more polished side of defense was Ralph Katz, Des Moines boy and Hawkeye swimmer. A promising guard candidate, Wayne Spurbek of Charles City, was handicapped in last night's practice with a torn ligament, received in the wind sprints Thursday night.

Offensively, Johnny Hunter, Wapello halfback, showed lots of class and color as he broke away from tacklers numerous times for lengthy gains. Jerry Niles, East Moline, Ill., shook defensive tacklers from his 210 pounds time after time, to register nice gains. Niles is anything but a speedy back, but as one player remarked after practice, "I would rather tackle 10 ordinary men than have one connection with Jerry. Boy, he hits like a ton of bricks."

Probably Crowe's strongest position on the team is the guard spot. Louis Ginsberg, Franklin High of Cedar Rapids product, 60-minute man Paul Fagerland, Wayne Spurbek and sophomore John Oostendorp, all measure up as definite high quality guard material.

Coach Crowe will wind up the week's practice with a scrimmage this morning, starting at 10 a. m.

### Phils Get 'Em Young

AP Newsfeatures  
WILMINGTON, Del.—Meet six-year-old Jimmy Ward, veteran of three seasons of sandlot baseball and applicant for a job with the Philadelphia Phillies farm chain clubs.

Jimmy showed up recently at the Phils' baseball school here, all set for a whirl at shortstop.

Several of the older boys grinned when they looked over the 62-pound, three-foot-eight-inch (in his spikes) rookie.

"This is my third year of baseball," boasted Jimmy. "What's so funny?"

The diminutive Jimmy brought along another veteran of seven years guarding keystone sacks — his 10-year-old brother, John.

The Ward brothers got off to such an early start because of their dad, Jim Ward Sr., superintendent of the Wilmington baseball field, home of the Blue Rocks of the Interstate league. Jim Sr. figures them both future major leaguers.

### In Atmosphere of Ruin—

## Boys Sweat It Out

By WHITNEY MARTIN  
(Whitney Martin, soldier-athlete of World War I, is making a tour of United States bases in Europe, inspecting athletic facilities.)

NUERNBERG, Germany (AP)—It is good to be back in this air-conditioned hotel room. It is air conditioned because it is practically outdoors. The windows are missing, but the room is better off than some others in this once swank hostelry. They have walls missing, and ceilings, and floors.

It is good to be back because we just returned from the most eerie, ghostly walk we ever took—a walk through a city which became its own graveyard, skeletons of its once fine buildings lying in grotesque heaps where they fell, mangled beyond recognition by the relentless fury of allied bombs. It was a panorama of disaster; what might be expected after an earthquake, tornado and fire. Imagine any block in your town completely demolished. This is Nuernberg in its entirety, a chaos that defies description.

It is difficult to dwell on sports with the memory of utter ruin so fresh, but we would like to give you a sketchy picture of activities at one of the 17 assembly areas

in the Oise district. It is in these areas where the boys are sweating it out, both figuratively and literally, waiting their turn for redeployment.

They are sweating it out mentally in biding their time, wondering who and when and where as concerns the next move. They are sweating it out physically in an expansive athletic program arranged to keep them fit and occupied.

The camps are named after American cities, and this one is known as St. Louis. Located 22 miles south of Reims it is a vast tent city occupying a plain four miles square and accommodating 16,000 troops.

The sports facilities for these transient GIs include 70 volleyball courts, three basketball courts, two baseball diamonds, one football field, one quarter-mile running track and 20 badminton courts. That is just one camp of 17, understand, so the scope of the athletic program can be appreciated. With other recreation and entertainment on a similar scale, the boys do not get much time to mope around. Of course if a GI is not interested in reading, or studying, he might offer a problem.

## Chisox Sail To Victory Over Senators

CHICAGO (AP)—Those somewhat amazing Chicago White Sox, who have a hard time picking up a victory here and there on the road, had no difficulty yesterday breezing into a 6-3 victory over second place Washington behind the six-hit pitching of Thornton Lee before 3,732 fans.

The victory was the seventh in nine starts since the Sox returned home from a disastrous eastern trip, and the two top teams of the league—Detroit and Washington—have been the victims in all of them.

Lee pitched hitless ball until the sixth frame. The Sox had given him two runs in the first inning, another in the second and three more in the fourth, but when he eased up a bit in that sixth, the Senators rapped him for four hits, including a double by Santiago Ullrich, pitcher who had relieved knuckle-baller Roger Wolf in the inning before. Joe Zardou, Ullrich and George Myatt all scored.

| Washington    | AB | R | H | E |
|---------------|----|---|---|---|
| Myatt, 2b     | 4  | 1 | 3 | 0 |
| Lewis, rf     | 2  | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| McFarland, rf | 2  | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Kreevich, cf  | 4  | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Kuhel, 1b     | 4  | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Clift, 3b     | 3  | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Evans, c      | 4  | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Torres, ss    | 4  | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Zardou, lf    | 3  | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Wolf, p       | 1  | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ullrich, p    | 2  | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Totals        | 33 | 3 | 6 | 0 |

| Chicago      | AB  | R   | H   | E  |
|--------------|-----|-----|-----|----|
| Moses, rf    | 4   | 1   | 2   | 0  |
| Farrell, lf  | 4   | 1   | 1   | 0  |
| Schalk, 2b   | 3   | 0   | 0   | 0  |
| Dickshot, lf | 4   | 0   | 1   | 0  |
| Baker, 3b    | 4   | 1   | 1   | 0  |
| Curritt, cf  | 3   | 1   | 1   | 0  |
| Michaels, ss | 3   | 1   | 1   | 0  |
| Tresh, c     | 3   | 1   | 3   | 0  |
| Lee, p       | 3   | 0   | 0   | 0  |
| Totals       | 31  | 6   | 10  | 1  |
| Washington   | 000 | 003 | 000 | —3 |
| Chicago      | 210 | 300 | 00x | —6 |

## BASEBALL TODAY!

### Seahawks vs. Ellis-Adels

2:30—Seahawk—Diamond

Don't Miss This Last Game of the Season

Price 50c

Time—2:30

## Braves Down Cubs, 2-1

BOSTON (AP)—Baseball's top batter, Tommy Holmes, yesterday clubbed the Boston Braves into a 2-1 victory while subjecting Hank Borowy to his first setback since joining the National league-leading Chicago Cubs.

While Al Javery held the Cubs to two scratch hits over the first seven innings, Holmes singled in Tommy Nelson with the first Boston run in the fifth and then lashed his 18th homer of the season into the right field bullpen in the seventh, with none on and two out.

Nelson, in the Braves' lineup for the first time since May, opened the fifth with a single, stole second and was sacrificed to third. Borowy went the distance and gave the Tribesmen 11 hits and four bases on balls.

The Cubs collected their third and final hit against Don Hendrickson, who was rushed into action in the eighth after Javery passed the first two batters. Hendrickson then filled the bases by passing Phil Cavarretta and Don Johnson scored as Andy Pafko grounded out to Chuck Workman.

| Chicago        | AB | R | H | E |
|----------------|----|---|---|---|
| Hack, 3b       | 5  | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Johnson, 2b    | 4  | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Lowery, lf     | 3  | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cavarretta, 1b | 4  | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pafko, cf      | 4  | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nicholson, rf  | 2  | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Livingston, c  | 1  | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Becker*        | 1  | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Williams, c    | 1  | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Merullo, ss    | 2  | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Gillespie**    | 1  | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Hughes, ss     | 1  | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Borowy, p      | 2  | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Sauer***       | 0  | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Totals         | 31 | 1 | 3 | 0 |

\* Batted for Livingston in 7th  
\*\* Batted for Merullo in 7th  
\*\*\* Batted for Borowy in 9th

| Boston          | AB  | R   | H   | E  |
|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|----|
| Nelson, 2b      | 5   | 1   | 1   | 1  |
| Shupe, 1b       | 3   | 0   | 1   | 0  |
| Holmes, rf      | 3   | 1   | 2   | 0  |
| Nieman, lf      | 4   | 0   | 2   | 0  |
| Ramsey, lf      | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0  |
| Workman, 3b     | 3   | 0   | 0   | 0  |
| Gillenwater, cf | 3   | 0   | 0   | 0  |
| Masi, c         | 3   | 0   | 2   | 0  |
| Culler, ss      | 4   | 0   | 2   | 0  |
| Javery, p       | 3   | 0   | 0   | 0  |
| Hendrickson, p  | 1   | 0   | 1   | 0  |
| Totals          | 32  | 2   | 11  | 1  |
| Chicago         | 000 | 000 | 010 | —1 |
| Boston          | 000 | 010 | 10x | —2 |

### What's Doing—

## Up at the Base

Seahawks hopes for a victory over Ellis-Adels this afternoon to wind up their baseball season, took a tumble Friday afternoon, when it was revealed that Jim Ascraft, 21-year-old leftfielder from New Mexico, and leading hitter on the Navy nine with a .420, broke his leg in the Pre-Flight athletic program.

This means that playing coach, Carlos Rathif, will leave his second base spot to take over the left field position, and Ralph Markley, relief pitcher, will take over at first.

Don Garman, left handed pitcher will take the mound for the Seahawks against Hal Manders, former Detroit Tiger star. The rest of the lineup will remain the same for the game which starts at 2:30 on the Iowa diamond.

Lieut. Tom Hearden, Seahawk football coach, will hold a scrimmage for his afternoon and morning football squads this afternoon. Starting next Monday, the Seahawk mentor plans on cutting the squad from the present 114 men to approximately 60. The Pre-Flighters play their first game Sept. 22, when Ohio State plays in the Iowa stadium.

### Nakama Seeks AAU Triple Swim Crown

AKRON, Ohio (AP)—Keo Nakama, winding up his competitive swimming in the United States, got away to a flying start last night in his quest for another triple national A.A.U. swimming crown by capturing the 200-meter free style title opening the 1945 national championships.

Nakama, of Ohio State university, who will return to his native Hawaii next month to become coordinator of swimming in the islands, breezed in by five meters over Milford Maloney of the Buf-

### TRIPLE WINNER By Jack Sords



## The Big Show

NEW YORK (AP)—Major league standings including all games of Aug. 10:

| Teams        | W  | L  | Pct. |
|--------------|----|----|------|
| Detroit      | 56 | 43 | .566 |
| Washington   | 55 | 44 | .556 |
| New York     | 52 | 44 | .542 |
| Chicago      | 52 | 48 | .520 |
| Boston       | 50 | 51 | .495 |
| Cleveland    | 49 | 50 | .495 |
| St. Louis    | 48 | 50 | .490 |
| Philadelphia | 33 | 65 | .337 |

| National League | W  | L  | Pct. |
|-----------------|----|----|------|
| Chicago         | 65 | 36 | .644 |
| St. Louis       | 62 | 42 | .596 |
| Brooklyn        | 59 | 43 | .578 |
| New York        | 54 | 50 | .519 |
| Pittsburgh      | 54 | 52 | .509 |
| Boston          | 48 | 57 | .457 |
| Cincinnati      | 43 | 57 | .430 |
| Philadelphia    | 28 | 76 | .269 |

| Yesterday's Results               | W | L | Pct. |
|-----------------------------------|---|---|------|
| Boston 2, Chicago 1               |   |   |      |
| Brooklyn 9, Cincinnati 4          |   |   |      |
| Pittsburgh 10-1, Philadelphia 2-6 |   |   |      |
| St. Louis 5, New York 2           |   |   |      |
| Chicago 6, Washington 3           |   |   |      |
| New York 10, Cleveland 4          |   |   |      |
| Boston 9, Detroit 0               |   |   |      |
| St. Louis 2-14, Philadelphia 1-13 |   |   |      |

### Today's Games

NEW YORK (AP)—Probable pitchers for tomorrow's major league games, with won and lost records in parentheses:

| American League   | W | L | Pct. |
|---|---|---|------|
| New York at Cleveland—Dubiel (6-9) vs. Gromek (13-6)                    |   |   |      |
| Washington at Chicago—Leonard (12-4) vs. Grove (10-7)                   |   |   |      |
| Boston at Detroit—Woods (2-1) vs. (3-5)                                 |   |   |      |
| Philadelphia at St. Louis (night)—Flores (5-5) vs. Gerkin (0-12)        |   |   |      |
| vs. Jakucki (10-9)  |   |   |      |
| National League   |   |   |      |
| St. Louis at New York—Byrley (4-4) vs. Zabala (0-0)                     |   |   |      |
| Cincinnati at Brooklyn—E. Riddle (1-2) vs. Buker (4-1)                  |   |   |      |
| Chicago at Boston—Vandenberg (4-3) vs. Logan (5-7) only games scheduled |   |   |      |

falo, N. Y., A.C. His time was 2:18.7.

The little Hawaiian had to share honors tonight with Norman Sper, Jr., of Hollywood, Calif., and 14-year-old Jimmy McLane of Akron. Sper, a slender 19-year-old, retained his three-meter springboard diving championship with ease, winding up the day's competition with 185.8 points to 169.37 for Bruce Harlan of Jacksonville, Fla. Frank McGuigan of San Francisco was third and Ted Christakos, one of a trio of Ohio staters who cleaned up almost everything in sight during the indoor season, was fourth.

McLane, barely edged by Nakama in the 1,500 meters last year, turned that race into a rout tonight as he won by 80 meters over second-place Ross Dan of the Oakland, Calif., swimming association, in 19:49.5.

The night's other title went to the Michigan State college team which splashed to victory in the 300-meters medley relay.

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THE PLACE TO GO  
Rhythm Night  
"Tunes to Please Everyone"

Dancing 8 to 12 Adm. 50c Plus Tax

## Phillies, Pirates Divide Two Games, 10-2, 6-1; Judd Wins

PHILADELPHIA (AP)—Oscar Judd, the Phillies' one-man mound staff, left-handed the Pirates into submission 6-1 last night to give the Cellar club an even break after the Bucs pounded out a 10-2 triumph in the opener of a two-night affair. Pittsburgh took the series 3-2.

Judd helped his own cause along with a ringing double in the second that drove Andy Seminick home. Vince DiMaggio had just slammed his 16th four-base blow into the bleachers with the paths clear. Judd gave up only four bingles.

Fred Ostermueller hurled the Pirates to victory in the opener.

### PHILADELPHIA

| AB              | R  | H  | E  |   |
|-----------------|----|----|----|---|
| Barrett, rf     | 5  | 2  | 1  | 0 |
| Gionfriddo, cf  | 5  | 1  | 2  | 0 |
| Russell, lf     | 2  | 2  | 1  | 0 |
| Elliott, 3b     | 5  | 1  | 1  | 1 |
| Salkeid, c      | 4  | 1  | 1  | 0 |
| Dahlgren, 1b    | 4  | 1  | 2  | 0 |
| Saltzgeber, 2b  | 3  | 1  | 1  | 0 |
| Barnhart, ss    | 2  | 0  | 0  | 2 |
| Coleman*        | 1  | 0  | 1  | 0 |
| Gustine, ss     | 2  | 1  | 1  | 0 |
| Ostermueller, p | 4  | 0  | 1  | 0 |
| Totals          | 37 | 10 | 12 | 3 |

### Pittsburgh

| AB            | R   | H   | E   |     |
|---------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Mott, ss      | 2   | 1   | 1   | 0   |
| Antonelli, 3b | 4   | 0   | 1   | 0   |
| Triplett, lf  | 4   | 0   | 0   | 0   |
| Wassell, rf   | 4   | 0   | 1   | 1   |
| Dinges, 1b    | 4   | 0   | 0   | 0   |
| DiMaggio, cf  | 4   | 0   | 0   | 0   |
| Seminick, c   | 3   | 1   | 2   | 0   |
| Daniels, 2b   | 4   | 0   | 0   | 0   |
| Judd, p       | 4   | 0   | 2   | 0   |
| Totals        | 32  | 2   | 5   | 1   |
| Pittsburgh    | 000 | 004 | 402 | —10 |
| Philadelphia  | 000 | 020 | 000 | —2  |

### PHILADELPHIA

| AB            | R   | H   | E   |    |
|---------------|-----|-----|-----|----|
| Mott, ss      | 4   | 1   | 1   | 1  |
| Antonelli, 3b | 4   | 1   | 1   | 0  |
| Triplett, lf  | 3   | 0   | 2   | 1  |
| Wassell, rf   | 3   | 0   | 0   | 0  |
| Dinges, 1b    | 3   | 1   | 0   | 0  |
| DiMaggio, cf  | 3   | 1   | 2   | 0  |
| Seminick, c   | 4   | 2   | 1   | 0  |
| Daniels, 2b   | 4   | 0   | 0   | 0  |
| Judd, p       | 4   | 0   | 2   | 0  |
| Totals        | 32  | 6   | 9   | 2  |
| Pittsburgh    | 001 | 000 | 000 | —1 |
| Philadelphia  | 121 | 000 | 02x | —6 |

## Bums Take Fourth Straight From Reds

BROOKLYN (AP)—Curt Davis recovered his winning form yesterday and pitched the Brooklyn Dodgers to a 9-4 triumph over Cincinnati to make it four in a row over the Reds.

Davis, who had lost four straight, went the route to chalk up his eighth success. He yielded 11 hits, one of which was a homer by Eddie Miller with two on in the fourth. Miller also batted in the last Red tally.

| Cincinnati    | AB | R | H  | E |
|---------------|----|---|----|---|
| Clay, cf      | 5  | 0 | 1  | 0 |
| Wahl, 3b      | 4  | 0 | 1  | 2 |
| Sipek*        | 1  | 0 | 0  | 0 |
| G. Walker, lf | 4  | 0 | 0  | 0 |
| McCormick, 1b | 4  | 2 | 1  | 0 |
| Libke, rf     | 4  | 1 | 3  | 0 |
| Miller, ss    | 4  | 1 | 1  | 0 |
| Williams, 2b  | 4  | 0 | 1  | 0 |
| Unser, c      | 4  | 0 | 3  | 0 |
| Bowman, p     | 1  | 0 | 0  | 0 |
| Lisenbee, p   | 2  | 0 | 0  | 0 |
| Tipton*       | 1  | 0 | 0  | 0 |
| Totals        | 38 | 4 | 11 | 2 |

| Brooklyn      | AB  | R   | H   | E  |
|---------------|-----|-----|-----|----|
| Stanky, 2b    | 1   | 2   | 1   | 0  |
| Basinski, 2b  | 1   | 0   | 0   | 0  |
| Rosen, cf     | 5   | 2   | 2   | 0  |
| Galan, 3b     | 4   | 1   | 0   | 1  |
| F. Walker, rf | 4   | 2   | 2   | 0  |
| Stevens, 1b   | 4   | 1   | 2   | 0  |
| Olmo, lf      | 4   | 1   | 2   | 0  |
| Peacock, c    | 2   | 0   | 0   | 0  |
| Brown, ss     | 4   | 0   | 1   | 0  |
| Davis, p      | 4   | 0   | 0   | 0  |
| Totals        | 33  | 9   | 10  | 1  |
| Cincinnati    | 000 | 301 | 000 | —4 |
| Brooklyn      | 400 | 500 | 00x | —9 |

Box Office Open 1:15—9:45

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**NOB HILL**  
TEE FOR TWO "NOVEL HIT"

**WORLD'S LATE NEWS**

### (Second Game)

| Pittsburgh | AB |
|------------|----|
|------------|----|



