

Nazis Hold Out in Czechoslovakia

Polish Problem Causes Clash Of Big Three

Stettinius Reports Arrest Democratic Leaders of Country

SAN FRANCISCO (AP)—Russia clashed anew with Britain and United States over Poland yesterday at the very instant of reaching broad agreement on measures intended to strengthen a world organization of United Nations.

The latest row over Poland was disclosed by Secretary of State Stettinius who reported that Russia had arrested "a number of prominent Polish democratic leaders."

Stettinius and British Foreign Secretary Anthony Eden have demanded a "full explanation."

Until they get it, there will be no talk with the Russians on setting up a Polish government satisfactory to all three powers.

The recurrent squabble over Poland contrasted with a spirit of harmony and good-will engendered at the United Nations conference by the ability of the four sponsoring powers—China, Russia, Britain and the United States—to get together on all but two amendments they want to incorporate in the Dumbarton Oaks charter for world peace.

Changes acceptable to all four are: "Specific assurances of equal rights and self-determination of peoples, promotion of human rights and fundamental freedoms, non-interference in a nation's domestic affairs unless they threaten world security, fair representation for small and middle-sized nations on a powerful security council, and expansion of the council's powers so it not only could recommend procedures but also actual terms of settlement of disputes."

Three Powers Agree In addition, Britain, China and the United States are agreed on provisions for review of threatening international situations and for fitting regional security systems into the scheme of a world organization. Russia asked for more time to consider those points and may yet join in sponsoring them.

Stettinius told a news conference: "I believe the very wide extent of agreement reached so quickly and so early in the conference is an achievement of great importance for the successful outcome of our labors."

Many suggestions made by individual citizens or civic groups in the United States are reflected in these amendments."

Engineers Complete Final Link in World's Longest Pipeline

CHUNGKING (AP)—Oil and gasoline are flowing into China from Calcutta through the world's longest pipeline, United States army authorities disclosed yesterday.

The last 400-mile link has been thrust into China from northern Burma and no longer must China's war machine wait for precious fuel trucked in arduously or flown perilously over mountain and jungle.

Soldiers from Texas and Oklahoma and other states skilled in pipeline construction have accomplished this engineering miracle.

Army engineers with the aid of Chinese workmen conquered passes 9,000 feet above sea level, and sweated through Burma's jungles.

They tolled through the monsoons and the freezing blasts on towering peaks, solving engineering problems unheard of anywhere else in the world.

Black Market Actions DES MOINES (AP)—George E. O'Malley, district OPA enforcement attorney, said yesterday the first court actions against those who have dealt in black market meat will be filed this week. He predicted a complete end to such operations and said the OPA now has the weapons with which to stamp it out.

Events Leading Up to Week of Surrenders— Key to Collapse of Wehrmacht

By Kirke L. Simpson Associated Press War Analyst Military historians long will pour over the events leading up to this climactic week of Nazi debacle in Germany seeking the key to the riddle of just what precipitated the final total collapse of the Wehrmacht.

At some point Nazi resistance became a planless, disintegrated thing. The superb staff work of the German army that had seen it through the desperate dangers of the retreat from the Volga to the Vistula and then the Oder in the east, from the Normandy beaches to the Rhine in the west at some point broke down utterly. The why and wherefore of that will interest military students for years after the last shot in Europe has been fired. It can be gleaned only from captured German military documents of that period and the stories captured German officers of highest rank have to tell.

Already there are intimations in what such key figures of the German high command have had to say since their capture. They contend that to the end Hitler "intuition" substituted for the seasoned judgment of professional military opinion, and doomed the nation to the terrible fate that has fallen upon it.

In retrospect failure of the "generals' plot" to eliminate Hitler many months ago must go down as a tragic disaster for all Germany.

If it had succeeded the war could have been over in Europe long ago. Many a German city that now lies in utter ruin could have escaped that doom. Millions of men who have since died or been mangled in battle on both sides would have been spared, millions of others, men, women and children behind the lines, would have escaped untold horrors that Hitler fanaticism forced upon them.

For the essence of that futile revolt against him in his own ranks was realization that the war was lost even then, that to prolong it could lead nowhere but to the chaos and ruin that is Germany today. It was a sad day for the world, and for Germany above all when that bomb plot failed.

At that time the myth of a German super-race, competent to rule the world by force of arms, had been battle punctured. It had died a-borning at El Alamein in Egypt, at Stalingrad, most of all perhaps in the dangerous waters of the Atlantic, and finally on the Vistula and the beaches of Normandy.

Turning to the remaining war beyond the Pacific, however, what may happen to end hostilities wholly in Europe affords no dependable guide to expectation as to Japan. Japanese defeat, utter and complete, is certain but how or where it will come and the will of the Japanese armies and people to continue the fight is beyond calculation.

Some 215 miles west of Swinemunde on the Pomeranian bay, Soviet forces also cleaned out the last square miles of East Prussia after they hurled back enemy forces along the mile-wide Frische Nehrung and reached Danzig territory at Schottland on the narrow sandspit.

Marshal Alexander M. Vasilevsky's Third White Russians were within five miles of the Danzig mainland where a German hold-out group was isolated on the Vistula river delta plains.

City of 20,500 Swinemunde, a city of 20,500 persons situated on Usedom island north of the great port of Stettin, fell to Marshal Konstantin K. Rokossovsky's Second White Russian army pressing the final mop-up of the Baltic shores.

Swinemuende's capture was announced, in an order of the day issued by Marshal Stalin. At the same time, Rokossovsky's troops cleared all Usedom island, taking the former V-bomb experimental station of Peenemuende, and seized the entire adjoining island of Wolin.

Rokossovsky's troops took prisoner 11,700 German officers and men and 55 planes on the two islands, Moscow's nightly war bulletin announced.

Far to the south, the Germans admitted withdrawals in Czechoslovakia and Yugoslavia under Russian blows that were hastening the clean-up of the last sizeable continental battle area.

The German high command, surrendering Nazi troops to the Anglo-Americans along the remnants of the western front, declared that "resistance against the Soviets is being continued."

South of Olmuetz, which must be seized before the Russians can sweep 128 miles to the west of Prague, which according to the Prague radio has been freed by Czech partisans, the Germans continued to put a bitter struggle near the confluence of the Morava and Brodecka rivers.

Southwest of Berlin, the First White Russian army rapidly was wiping out the last big German pocket in central Germany.

Ken Carter, A2 of Colesburg, was elected president of Phi Eta Sigma, freshman honorary fraternity, at their first meeting last night after the initiation banquet in Hotel Jefferson.

Other officers elected were Roy Stoddard, vice-president; Norman Zierold, secretary, and Eugene Jesse, treasurer.

Soviet Forces Take German Naval Base

Troops in South Within 12 Miles Of Czech Arsenal City

LONDON, Sunday (AP)—Russian troops captured the German naval base of Swinemunde yesterday, topping the last big German Baltic port as Soviet mountain fighters ripped 14 miles across the Nazi shrinking Czechoslovakian re-doubt and smashed within 12 miles of the arsenal city of Olmuetz (Olomauca).

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The next meeting of the organization will be Wednesday evening at Iowa Union.

Speakers at the banquet were President Virgil M. Hancher and Dean Emeritus Thompson. Ken Carter was toastmaster.

Guests, in addition to President Hancher and the two men from Illinois, included Dean Francis M. Dawson of the college of engineering, Dr. James W. Jones of the college of pharmacy, Dr. Donald Mallett, social director of student affairs, Dean C. Woody Thompson, director of student affairs and Prof. John E. Briggs of the political science department.

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33,462 Japs Killed In Okinawa Fighting

American Casualties In Ryukyus Campaign Total 19,834

GUAM, Sunday (AP)—American troops have killed 33,462 Japanese and taken 700 prisoners on Okinawa since their April 1 invasion. Fleet Admiral Chester W. Nimitz announced today. Prisoners include 297 labor troops.

Until May 3, Nimitz reported, the United States 10th army—comprising four army and two marine divisions—suffered 14,283 casualties. These were 2,337 soldiers and marines killed, 11,432 wounded and 514 missing. The admiral did not separate army and marine figures, as he has previously.

United States ground casualties there were less than half as many as the enemy's and the number killed was at a ratio of nearly 15 enemy troops to one Yank.

Total United States casualties for the entire Ryukyus campaign, began March 18, thus are 19,834. These include 5,551 navy, of whom 1,131 were killed.

American troops, artillerymen and strafing pilots killed 3,000 Japanese in Friday's wild counter-attack of regimental strength on the southern Okinawa line, Nimitz said.

At this headquarters of the Soviet commander, Bradley hung the cerise-ribboned medal around Konev's neck as a token of appreciation of Konev's work.

Konev said he accepted the award not as a personal honor but as a symbol of the achievements of the Russian and American armies together, and exclaimed, "Long live the American army!"

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Two Armies Surrender In Austria

Doentiz Thought To Be Hiding In Norway

PARIS, Sunday (AP)—Two German armies in Austria, numbering possibly 400,000 men, surrendered to the Americans yesterday while General Patton hurled his United States Third army into the attack against the German Seventh army in Czechoslovakia.

Outside Norway, this was the last German army opposing the western allies.

Patton's attack to spur the Germans to quit or fight, gained up to 12 miles into Czechoslovakia against weak to moderate opposition while Czechoslovak patriots announced that they had liberated Prague and taken control of Bohemia and Moravia.

Further east in Czechoslovakia the Germans still were resisting massed Russian forces which were less than 55 miles from Patton's spearheads.

Nazi First, 19th Armies Capitulation in central Austria of the German First and 19th armies to General Devers' Sixth army group came less than 24 hours after similar unconditional surrender of 1,000,000 German soldiers in the north to the British and Canadians.

Despite the surrender, British troops engaged in a brief fight with some resisting Germans as they marched into Copenhagen. Entry into Holland's great cities awaited the clearing of mine fields, dispatches from the liberated nation said.

Prince Bernhard of the Netherlands said members of the underground had informed him German troops shot into crowds of civilians celebrating the surrender of western Holland, that many casualties were inflicted, and that an explanation would be demanded of Col. Gen. Johannes Blaskowitz, the enemy commander.

Occupied Norway Attention focussed on occupied Norway, where Fuehrer Karl Doentiz may have taken refuge, but the Swedish foreign office declared officially that reports of imminent surrender in Norway were premature.

An order by Doentiz read over the Flensburg radio before the British occupation said surrender in the north-west had been forced "because the struggle against the western powers has become senseless."

Silent on Norway, Doentiz called on his troops on the Russian front to fight on "to save as many Germans as possible from Bolshevization and enslavement."

Patton's Sector SHAEF summed it up by saying all resistance to Eisenhower's armies on the active fronts where his forces were engaged had ended, save for the Seventh German army on Patton's sector.

The surrender in the south covered part of the United States Third army front in Austria and here Austria's third city of Linz was occupied by Patton's troops unopposed.

Superforts Hit Jap Homeland

GUAM, Sunday (AP)—Striking three times in one day against the Japanese homeland, American Superfortresses Saturday lashed a major aircraft plant on Honshu island and strategic airfields on Kyushu.

It was the first strike of the war against the sprawling naval plane manufacturing plant at Kure.

In support of the American invasion of Okinawa, the B-29's twice blasted airfields on Kyushu island, 325 miles northward. An early morning raid by between 25 and 50 of the giant bombers was directed against Iota and Tachiar airfields on the northern part of the island. Late in the afternoon about 50 of the Marianas-based Superforts bombed the Kenoya naval air station and the Shiran and Ibusuki airdromes on southern Kyushu.

Multiple Japanese drives on Chihkiang, 250 miles southeast of Chungking, have been stopped cold and counterattacking Chinese have gained more than seven miles in some sectors, it was announced.

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ALLIED OFFICIALS at the United Nations conference report that details of the occupation zones in Austria have been worked out through an European advisory commission at London. The country will be divided, as indicated by the flags on the above map, so that Russia's zone will consist of lower Austria, Burgenland and northern Styria; the British zone will include a good part of Styria, Carinthia, the Tyrol and Vorarlberg, and the American zone will be in upper Austria linking with the American zone in Germany proper. Similarly, the capital at Vienna will be divided into three occupation sections.

Nazis Break Truce, Attack Czech Patriots

LONDON, Sunday (AP)—The Prague radio announced today that Germans had broken a truce with patriot forces and were attacking units which a few hours earlier had declared the Czechoslovak capital liberated.

"Despite negotiations for surrender, single German troops are attacking the national bank in Prague and the Germans are concentrating troops in this area," said the patriot-controlled radio in a broadcast monitored here.

"We are asking the German military commander to stick to the agreed terms and withdraw his troops immediately from this area. Otherwise armed Czech forces will go into action."

The radio appealed to the allies to send troops, tanks and planes "and send them quick." It then called upon all Slovaks to "start a march toward Prague."

A German tank unit was reported by the radio to have broken through the patriot defenses only to be wiped out by a tank-armed Czech fighting column.

WPB Acts to Speed Reconversion Work

WASHINGTON (AP)—The war production board last night approved well over \$103,000,000 worth of machine tools and plant construction for 72 major industries to break any bottlenecks which would delay reconversion.

The action grants priority aid for the retooling and reequipping job which must be done in advance if the automobile, refrigerator and other industries are to swing into peacetime goods production without long shutdowns and idleness when the reconversion signal finally is given.

Hunger Confronts Europe— Acute Food Shortage

SUPREME HEADQUARTERS ALLIED EXPEDITIONARY FORCE, Paris (AP)—Europe, which had been a battle field for five and a half years, comes to the end of the firing confronted with the grim spectre of a continent with a food shortage which probably will mean more acute and widespread hunger in the first winter of peace than in any winter of war.

The war continued too far into the spring for Europe to feed herself through the coming winter from her own crops and produce.

There is yet time for some planting which will help to meet the needs. It is being done and desperately with men and women dragging the plows.

But with farmlands still deadly with mines, with power driven equipment gone and horses virtually vanished and with eight to ten million displaced Europeans still in Germany alone the yield will be too small.

Last Major City Of Philippines Freed

MANILA, Sunday (AP)—Complete liberation of Davao, last major Philippine city taken from the Japanese, was proclaimed by Gen. Douglas MacArthur today as Australian and Dutch troops fought ahead on little Tarakan island off Borneo.

Davao, big hemp port on Japanese-infested Mindanao, was captured by the United States 24th infantry division, which in 17 days had swept 140 miles across the second largest island in the archipelago. The city fell without the bitter fight that had been expected.

On Tarakan, meanwhile, Australian fighters cleared the Japanese from two sections of Tarakan city and were fighting on the nearby airdrome.

The Boorterein and Pamosian districts of Tarakan were seized by the Australian and Dutch East Indies troops. The western end of the airdrome was captured, but the Japanese were defending the eastern end with machineguns.

Point-blank fire of the tanks' 75 mm. guns was required to knock out a honeycomb of tunnels from which the enemy was laying down deadly fire.

Increasingly Cloudy, Continued Mild

Today is a day you won't want to waste by staying inside. Late this afternoon it will become partly cloudy and the cloudiness may increase but there is nothing in it to be afraid of. Temperatures will hold up today; it will continue mild. Just as warm as yesterday and maybe more so.

Yesterday morning the mercury was down to 39 but it soon started climbing. Eventually it reached 69, a pleasant climb of 30 degrees. At midnight last night it was 46.

Nip Encirclement Broken

CHUNGKING (AP)—Chinese troops have broken a Japanese ring around Wukang, a highway center in western Hunan province 80 miles southeast of the American air base at Chihkiang, and relieved the besieged garrison, the Chinese high command announced last night.

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PRAGUE SAVED FROM RUIN—DECLARED 'OPEN CITY'



PRAGUE, THE BEAUTIFUL CAPITAL of Czechoslovakia and largest of German-held center in the south, has been declared a "hospital city" and will not be defended. Above is a view of the city.

Toward an Understanding of Russia

—By DR. L. L. DUNNINGTON

The opening days of the San Francisco Conference have confirmed the fact that Russia is still very suspicious of her allies and they of her. The following story will throw a little light on that suspicion.

In January of 1918, I journeyed to Leningrad and was one of three Americans to attend the First All-Russian Soviet Congress. The other Americans were my buddy Ernest Campbell and John Reid who sat on the platform with Lenin and later wrote "Ten Days That Shook the World." That night I heard Mr. Lenin speak for three hours, his bald head shining through a haze of blue tobacco smoke, outlining the new Communist state.

He told the delegates of the land, hungry peasants from all over that vast land, that the land was being divided among them and that the big landlords were forever done with their repression; that all the wealth in factories, mines and land now belonged to the state and would be exploited for the benefit of the masses. Bourgeois who objected would be "liquidated."

There was a messianic fervor there that night and whenever Lenin got tired and sat down the non-descript and ragged band arose and played and everybody shouted and waved their arms. It was 2 a. m. when the meeting was over.

I was in Russia for the better part of that year and watched the beginnings of the Communist state. Their slogan was wonder—"From everybody according to his ability and to everybody according to his need." The only trouble was it didn't work.

Most everybody started loafing. Under that idealistic slogan they were willing to take but not to give. Production in manufactures and in agriculture went down and down until by 1921 it had reached a low of 14 percent of the pre-war level. Therefore in 1921 practical Nikolai Lenin introduced the New Economic Policy or N.E.P. That was straight State Capitalism—the state in business for profit along capitalistic lines with economic rewards and punishments brought back into the picture for the common man. The new slogan was "he who does not work shall not eat."

Men and women in factories were put on the 'piece system' and

an attempt was made to pay everybody what it was thought he was worth to the state. The state still retains the ownership and direction of all of the means of production and a distribution so that no millionaires are made. Under this system production shot upward and the next twenty years witnessed a miraculous transformation of the nation.

But go back to Versailles in 1919. The men who made that fatal peace were a frightened group of statesmen. Russia was a menace to them. They therefore brought Poland back to life as a buffer state. They also carved out Lithuania, Estonia and Latvia as buffer states using the territory that had been Russian ever since the second partition of Poland in 1793. The feared Bolshevik government was not only not represented or consulted about this free use of her territory but plans were there made to fight this strange government.

That is why the USSR was soon fighting England, the USA and their allies on seven different fronts. War was never declared but it was none the less real and bloody. Those of you who have visited Russia's amazing museums of the revolution have no doubt seen the maps and mementos of that war. The Soviet guide points to a map and says "it was just here that our mad hardriding Cossacks broke through the allied lines and, without protecting their own rear and without following accepted military practice, rode right on to Warsaw and scared the Poles and their allies to death." That war ended with a treaty of peace just as it began without declaration.

Thus began a quarter of a century of fear of the Russians. Unfortunately the Polish government was a government of big landlords. Their large estates were filled with the same poverty-stricken serfs that Russia had before the Revolution. I have crossed Poland often and always with the same feeling of pity for these poor peasants. Just across the border in Russia I have always sensed the new life and hope in the air as I witnessed the amazing transformation of Russian life through the years.

The big landlords of Poland feared everything Russian lest some of Russia's ideas should seep in and rob them of their big estates. There were five million Ukrainian Russians given to Poland by the gentlemen of Versailles and the thing that galled the Russians most was that this buffer state left those Russians in even a worse plight than they did the Polish peasants. Literally nothing was done for them by the government during all those years.

just a cub and didn't know any better, I went straight to the German ambassador in Warsaw and asked for a pass instead of asking in Berlin as I should have. The result was that I got it where others failed.

Sitting in a restaurant one day in Prague I heard a sad and tragic story from a former Czech government official. He told me of the treaty that the Czechs had with France and Russia to come to their aid in case of German aggression; of England's pressure on France to refuse the fulfillment of that obligation; of English pressure on the Czechs to give their little democracy over to Hitler lock stock and barrel. The conversation remains the more vivid in my mind because he told me that the waiter was a German spy and we could talk only when he was out of ear shot.

He told me of the long night vigil at Hradany Castle when, at 5 a. m., a special messenger arrived from Stalin. He brought word that Russia would fight with the Czechs no matter what France did. The Czech who left the inner sanctum to greet the messenger slowly shook his head. "You are two hours too late" he said, "the fateful decision was taken two hours ago and Hitler has already been on the march."

"But why" I asked "were the British so willing to sacrifice Czechoslovakia?" He asked me if I had ever studied the map of Europe closely. "Czechoslovakia is like a great crescent," he added, "with one end jutting far toward the heart of Germany and the other reaching almost to the Ukraine. With Hitler's public declaration that he would one day take the screaming headlines about Polish atrocities against the German minority in Poland. And on the same day I saw long lines of German mechanized equipment for blitz war headed for the Polish front. They would be fighting in three short weeks!"

In the meantime I had spent the intervening 10 days in Prague. Strange to say I was the only correspondent in the world that had been given the coveted pass to enter that captured country. Hitler had taken over Czechoslovakia in March and no newsmen had been allowed to enter. Since I was

many, England, France and Hungary we still would have refused to surrender without a fight if it had not been for Poland," he said. "Just at the moment when we felt abandoned by all our friends, along came an ultimatum from Poland demanding Teschen, with its rich coal deposits. They said they would either have an immediate and affirmative reply or they would attack us the day Germany struck. That was the straw that broke the camel's back and we gave up."

Thus you see the ominous shadow of that world wide fear of Soviet Russia behind many of the allied major decisions for a quarter of a century. It started with the Versailles plan to carve buffer states out of Russian territory and with undeclared war. In 1931 when Japan attacked Manchuria and the Lord Lytton commission from the League of Nations finally labeled Japan an aggressor nation, something should have been done by united action and at once.

Here was the first definite break in the dike of international solidarity and collective peace. But you'll recall that England insisted that nothing be done. Why. Undoubtedly the old Russian fear was dominant again. Japan put a huge army of crack troops right on the Siberian border and war almost broke out again and again. Action against Japan would have forestalled possible war on Russia.

In 1934 Russia joined the League of Nations and Maxim Litvinov started giving his impassioned addresses to the League, pointing out the dreadful path along which their spineless policies was leading—World War II. When the Spanish Civil War broke out and England took the matter away from Geneva and settled upon a policy of non-intervention at a special meeting in Buckingham Palace, Litvinov was especially aroused.

Recall the overall picture of the Spanish civil war. Hitler and Mussolini sent their armies into Spain to help Franco overthrow the Loyalists. They were using Spain as a proving ground for blitz warfare as they feverishly built up their industry and their war machines for large scale operations. Russia sent the Loyalists men and materials to help stem this awful tide. But at that moment England led off with "non-intervention" and thereby aided Hitler and

France.

Even with Russia's help the Loyalists couldn't hold out. We allowed quantities of Pratt-Whitney engines to be sent from America with which Hitler powered his growing airforce at the same time that our government cut off gasoline from the Loyalists in conformity with "non-intervention." Yes, we all knew Hitler was getting ready for war and that every one of these waves aided him in his preparation. But if he could prepare for Russia . . .

We have recalled some of the highlights of the historical pageant of these last turbulent and tragic years in order to honestly try to come to some understanding of background of Russian suspicion of her allies. Shall we blame her too much for refusing to include the representatives of London Polish government in exile in her new Lublin setup?

Can we not understand why Stalin is concluding unilateral agreements with Czechoslovakia and France and other countries one after the other? We may not like it when Russia insists on a Security Council where no other nation shall have the power to veto any line of action that Russia may choose to take. It isn't democratic. It is distinctly authoritarian and eventually any such policy will have to be changed if the interests of genuine peace and justice. But we can understand it when we review these tragic years.

One final word. It may seem to some that I am anti-British and that I have no fair appreciation of her incalculable contribution in the winning of this war. She stood alone for months after Dunkirk and refused to give up when it looked as though she was through. Let us remember there are two Englands—The England of Democracy, the England that has given the world its great freedoms, but also the authoritarian and imperialistic England of India and Burma and Malaya.

Her statesmen have no doubt been sincere in their desire to build a better world even when their confused and tragic decisions have helped to lead the world into its present orgy of blood and destruction. We all need to look straight at all of the facts today, however, if we are to build a warless world tomorrow.

wholly unconfirmed report that the Nazis' fugitive fuhrer Admiral Doenitz had arrived in Oslo as well as Marshal Hermann Goering.

Such obedience, he said, would avert "civil war and other kinds of warfare." As quoted by the Swedish news agency Quisling said the Germans had no plans for surrendering Norway.

Meanwhile the Stockholm newspaper Aftonbladet published a

London (AP)—Norway's puppet ruler Maj. Vidkun Quisling, declared in an Oslo broadcast last night that "all attacks from the outside will be resisted," and called upon Norwegians to obey his government "until it is replaced."

Air Power Causes Reich's Failure—

By Louis P. Lochner

WITH THE U. S. SEVENTH ARMY (AP)—Field Marshal Karl Gerd von Rundstedt, admitting complete German defeat, said yesterday he regarded air power as the most decisive factor in the Reich's military failure.

Wearing his marshal's uniform with the knights cross of the iron cross and other decorations, the former German commander in the west received correspondents in a chateau where he is held prisoner. Von Rundstedt said these were other factors in Germany's defeat, in order:

1. Lack of fuel, both oil and gasoline.
2. Destruction of the railway system.
3. Germany's loss of raw materials areas such as Romania.
4. Smashing of the home industrial sections such as Silesia and Saxony by air attacks.

Bowing stiffly to the correspondents, von Rundstedt seated himself on a big sofa and replied to every question put.

He said in his opinion Hitler is dead, but not by suicide. He expressed belief the fuhrer died in Berlin.

Nervously puffing at an unlighted cigarette and in crisp Prussian tones, he then said:

1. American generals are surprisingly good, as is Marshal Montgomery of the British army. They have learned much since the first world war.
2. The D-day invasion came as a surprise, both regarding the exact time and locality, although the locality had figured among German calculations.

3. The western allied armies made as successful a war of movement on Germany as the Reich made on France in 1940.

4. The so-called von Rundstedt counteroffensive in the Ardennes last December was ordered by Hitler with the field marshal the scapegoat. It was Germany's last and only chance to avert disaster. It would have succeeded if supplies and reserves could have been brought up as quickly as General Patton could move up from the south.

5. Germany fights on solely because all utterances, both in the east and west, indicate that it is a fight for existence.

6. Germany would have won in 1940 except for British certainty that the United States would help.

7. No serious attempt was made in 1940 to invade England since experimental jabs showed the German water transport and fleet protection were inadequate.

After answering the first question regarding Hitler, von Rundstedt commented: "Before I say anything else I must begin with a

personal remark. I'm not a prisoner by choice. I was taken by force of arms from a military hospital. I should never have yielded myself up voluntarily. That would have been the most despicable thing an officer could do. I would have resisted, weapon in hand."

Regarding Hitler's death he said he had not heard the radio for days since the electric current had been cut off at his hospital, but:

"I feel satisfied, however, that the fuhrer is dead. Either he was wounded and dead as a result of these wounds and possibly even fell fighting, or he died under the impact of the pressure of events upon his soul. Never, never will I believe he put an end to his own life. That was not in accordance with his nature."

Iowa Soldier Today Better Educated

DES MOINES (AP)—The Iowa soldier of today is far better educated than his great-grandfather in the Civil war. This was shown yesterday by a gift of original Civil war muster records to the state historical department.

Each volunteer for company O of the Iowa volunteer infantry, organized at Knoxville, had to sign his name. Of 90 enlisted 25 of the Civil war fighters couldn't write their names.

The Civil war records were presented to Ora Williams, historical department curator, by Carlyle Campbell of Knoxville.

THE DAILY IOWAN

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SUNDAY, MAY 6, 1945

Frisian Island Capture Frees Netherlands

WAGENINGEN, Holland (AP)—The surrender to the Canadians of 120,000 German troops in the Frisian islands and fortress Holland yesterday completed the liberation of the Netherlands.

Arthur Seyss-Inquart, Austrian Nazi commissioner in the Netherlands and the man whom the Dutch most wanted to seize, was reported by German delegates to the surrender conference to have fled the country just before the capitulation. The delegates said he had left by boat.

Prince Bernhard of the Netherlands, his face flushed with anger, charged that German troops in

Molotov Refuses Honorary Degree

SAN FRANCISCO (AP)—Soviet Foreign Commissar V. M. Molotov has refused to accept an honorary degree from the University of California.

Molotov told the university "it is not in accordance with the policies of the Soviet Union" to accept.

several Dutch cities as a final gesture of hatred and cruelty had fired into cheering crowds of civilians celebrating the German surrender in western Holland.

The prince announced plans to bring to trial on treason and other charges members of the collaborationist Dutch SS troops.

Quisling Says Norway Will Be Defended

LONDON (AP)—Norway's puppet ruler Maj. Vidkun Quisling, declared in an Oslo broadcast last night that "all attacks from the outside will be resisted," and called upon Norwegians to obey his government "until it is replaced."

Such obedience, he said, would avert "civil war and other kinds of warfare." As quoted by the Swedish news agency Quisling said the Germans had no plans for surrendering Norway.

Meanwhile the Stockholm newspaper Aftonbladet published a

Hospital Report

CHICAGO (AP)—The American Hospital association reported yesterday that despite personnel shortages the nation's hospitals in 1944 cared for nearly a million more patients than in 1943.

The total was 16,036,848—equivalent to a patient entering a hospital nearly every two seconds of the year.

A baby was born every 16.4 seconds and 2,000,000 mothers obtained hospital protection and care.

wholly unconfirmed report that the Nazis' fugitive fuhrer Admiral Doenitz had arrived in Oslo as well as Marshal Hermann Goering.

A MASS OF HUMANITY—ALL NAZIS—ALL PRISONERS



ONE OF THE LARGEST concentrations of Nazi prisoners of war, over 160,000 men, under the control of the United States army, is confined in this area somewhere in Germany. The airview shows the tent area, in which the captured "supermen" are housed temporarily, awaiting transportation to prison camps. This is an official United States army signal corps photo.

RUSS GETS LESSON FROM YANK



THE LONG-AWAITED LINK-UP of United States and Russian armies just south of Berlin resulted in what may be the final blow to the crumbling German Reich and the meeting also made new friends for members of both armies. Pfc. Orle Dekker, of Passaic, N. J.; right, gives a lesson on the handling of a United States rifle to a new-found friend, a Russian soldier.

OFFICIAL DAILY BULLETIN

Items in the UNIVERSITY CALENDAR are scheduled in the President's Office, Old Capitol. Items for the GENERAL NOTICES are deposited with the campus editor of The Daily Iowan or may be placed in the box provided for their deposit in the office of The Daily Iowan. GENERAL NOTICES must be at The Daily Iowan by 4:30 p. m. the day preceding first publication; notices will NOT be accepted by telephone, and must be TYPED OR LEGIBLY WRITTEN and SIGNED by a responsible person.

Vol. XXI, No. 1934 Sunday, May 6, 1945

UNIVERSITY CALENDAR

- Tuesday, May 8
4:10 p. m. Graduate lecture by Dr. E. H. Rynearson, sponsored by the Society for Experimental Biology and Medicine; medical amphitheater.
7:30 p. m. Bridge, University club.
- Saturday, May 12
8 p. m. Graduate lecture: "Paricutin, Mexico's Newest Volcano," by Professor Fred M. Bullard, of the University of Texas; geology lecture room.
- Tuesday, May 15
12 m. Professional Women's Luncheon, University club.
1:45 p. m. Bridge, University club.
- Sunday, May 20
8 p. m. Vesper service; address by Rabbi Morris N. Kertzer, Macbride auditorium.
- Tuesday, May 22
2 p. m. Bridge, University club.

(For information regarding dates beyond this schedule, see reservations in the office of the President, Old Capitol.)

GENERAL NOTICES

FIELD HOUSE
Students and faculty must arrange for lockers before 6 p. m. at the fieldhouse.
All university men may use the field house floors and facilities from 6:30 to 9 p. m. They must be dressed in regulation gym suit of black shorts, white shirt, and rubber-soled gym shoes.

IOWA UNION HOURS
Iowa Union will be closed at 8 o'clock instead of 9 o'clock Monday through Friday evenings for the remainder of the seven-week term.
PROF. EARL E. HARPER
Director of Iowa Union

CIVIL AIR PATROL
The Civil Air Patrol will meet at 7:30 Monday evening, May 7, in studio D of the radio building.
W. L. MACARTHUR

NEWMAN CLUB
Newman club will meet Tuesday, May 8, to carry on the general discussion.
MAUREEN MCGIVERN
Secretary

WEDNESDAY EVENING MUSIC HOUR
The music department presents Prof. Hans Koebel and Mitchell Andrews in a program of piano and cello sonatas by Marcello and Rachmaninoff for the Wednesday evening music hour May 9. The program will take place in the north rehearsal hall at 8 o'clock. An audience is welcome. WSUI will broadcast the program.
ADDISON ALSPACH

IOWA MOUNTAINERS
There will be an informal hike Sunday, May 6, for Iowa Mountaineers. Members and other interested persons meet at the entrance to the City park at 2:15 p. m. The hike will be west along the Iowa river, returning to the city about 5:15 p. m. Those attending should wear sturdy shoes and bring money for a light lunch.
MERLE TRUMMEL
Leader

APPLICATION TO SCHOOL OF NURSING
All students who plan to apply for admission to the freshman class in the school of nursing which begins July 2, 1945, should call at the Office of the Registrar immediately for an application blank and to make other necessary arrangements.
HARRY G. BARNES

APPLICATION TO COLLEGE OF LAW
All students who plan to apply for admission to the college of law for the session beginning May 31, 1945, should call at the Office of the Registrar immediately for an application blank and to make other necessary arrangements.
HARRY G. BARNES

WESLEY FOUNDATION VESPERS
Methodist students will leave the Methodist student center at 4 o'clock Sunday afternoon to go to City park for a vesper service at which Dale Dills will review Richard Wright's "Black Boy." A picnic and recreation will follow.
VIC GOFF
Student Counselor

INTERFRATERNITY COUNCIL
There will be an Interfraternity council meeting for fraternity presidents and supervisors Tuesday, May 8, at 4 p. m. in the house chamber of Old Capitol. Dean C. Woody Thompson will speak to the representatives.
GERALD CHINN
President

FRENCH SPEAKING GROUP
Anyone interested in speaking French may join a group who meet for lunch every noon, Monday through Friday, in Iowa Union cafeteria to speak French.
PROF. GRACE COCHRAN
Romance Languages Department

WSUI to Air Nurse Tribute

Program Saturday To Be National, Local Induction Ceremony

Following a national program Saturday over the Mutual Broadcasting system from New York, WSUI will pay a tribute to more than 100 members of the cadet nurse corps. All of these nurses attend schools of nursing in Iowa City.

The program, which will begin at 3 o'clock in the afternoon, will be the second annual cadet nurse corps induction. It is so planned that it will be a part of a nationwide ceremony in recognition of the 110,000 cadet nurses who have made a great contribution to our nation at war.

Taking part in the radio induction will be Chaplain William L. Woodall, U. S. N.; Lois B. Corder, director of the school of nursing at the University of Iowa; Ethel Cabaret, instructor in nursing at Mercy hospital and Col. Theodore W. Wrenn, head of the R. O. T. C. and commandant of the A. S. T. P. unit here.

The cadet nurses from the University of Iowa and Mercy hospitals will be presented by their respective directors, Miss Corder and Miss Cabaret. Colonel Wrenn will administer the United States cadet nurse corps induction pledge. This program will follow a half-hour broadcast from New York which will honor cadet nurses throughout the nation.

Miss Corder is chairman in charge of arrangements for the ceremony in which the cadet nurses will pledge themselves to remain in essential nursing service for the duration of the war. "These women are rendering a noteworthy contribution to the war effort, as well as preparing themselves for a lifetime profession," she said.

Capt. Jack Talbot With Ninth Army Wins Bronze Star

Capt. Jack V. Talbot, graduate of the University of Iowa and son of Mr. and Mrs. A. H. Talbot, of Cedar Rapids has been awarded the Bronze Star.

Captain Talbot is stationed in Germany with the 335th infantry, 8th division.

The citation reads:

"For meritorious service in connection with military operations against the enemy in Holland, Belgium and Germany from Nov. 10, 1944, to March 29, 1945. As personnel officer for his regiment during this period, Captain Talbot has directed and supervised the accomplishment of the increasingly difficult and varied administrative duties of his office with a display of efficiency, diligence and tireless effort which contributed materially to the success of his regiment's operations."

"Particularly noteworthy was his capable organization of two new sections in his office without additional clerical assistance and the commendable manner in which he has performed the duties of the regimental adjutant during the illness of the officer holding that position."

While on campus, Captain Talbot was business manager of Hawkeye, chairman of student central party committee, circulation manager of the Daily Iowan, a steward of Sigma Chi fraternity, a member of the A.F.I. and also an honorary member of the Iowa athletic association.

Captain Talbot entered service in December, 1942, and has been overseas since last October.

Last Rites Tomorrow For Mrs. Norden

Funeral services for Mrs. Mary Norden, 79, who died early yesterday morning, will be held in the Oathout Funeral chapel tomorrow afternoon at 2 o'clock with the Rev. A. C. Proehl in charge. Burial will be in Oakland cemetery.

Mrs. Norden died at the home of her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Ed Maurer, route six. She had been in poor health for some time and suffered a heart attack a week before her death.

She lived most of her life at Ansley, Neb., and moved to Iowa City in 1940 after the death of her husband, Henry Norden.

She is survived by her sister; one brother, Fred Blum of West Liberty, and four step-sons, Ed and Arthur Norden of Colorado Springs, Colo., Henry of Kearney, Neb., and Herman of Lincoln, Neb.

Scavenger Hunt

The Junior Farm Bureau will hold a scavenger hunt after their monthly meeting at the C.S.A. hall Wednesday, starting at 8:30 p. m. Refreshments will be served. The committee in charge consists of Mr. and Mrs. John Maxey and Kathleen Sedlacek.

Alyce Moon Wed to Lieut. Dean R. Sanderson In Double Ring Church Ceremony April 23



LIEUT. AND MRS. Dean R. Sanderson, who were married April 23 at the Highland Park Presbyterian church in Des Moines. Mrs. Sanderson is a senior in the university school of nursing, where she will continue her studies. Lieutenant Sanderson was commissioned Jan. 6 at Ft. Benning, Ga., and will report in the near future to Ft. Meade, Md., for further assignment.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy A. Moon of Des Moines announce the marriage of their daughter, Alyce, to Lieut. Dean R. Sanderson, son of Mr. and Mrs. E. C. Sanderson of Springfield, Neb. The double ring ceremony was performed April 23 in the Highland Park Presbyterian church in Des Moines by the Rev. Harry C. Shiffler.

Attending the couple were Pfc. and Mrs. J. W. Thompson, Riverside apartments, Iowa City. The bride was attired in a two-piece tan suit with which she wore a blue blouse and brown accessories. Her attendant selected a gold suit, accented with brown accessories.

Mrs. Sanderson was graduated from North high school in Des Moines and attends the University of Iowa where she is now a senior in the five-year course in the school of nursing, where she will continue her studies. Lieutenant Sanderson was graduated from Kaya Poha high school in Springfield and was stationed in Iowa City with the A. S. T. P. unit. He was commissioned Jan. 6

Mrs. I. A. Rankin was installed as first district director of the Iowa Federation of Woman's clubs at the state board meeting in Des Moines this week. Former president of the Iowa City Woman's club, Mrs. Rankin was elected to the position last fall at the district convention.

Also attending the Des Moines meeting was Mrs. E. T. Hubbard of Iowa City, state chairman of the American home department.

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Photographer Takes— Pictures for Life

—With SUI Models

By MARY OSBORNE Daily Iowan Campus Editor It isn't every day that a Life photographer comes to the Iowa campus. And it isn't every day that Iowa co-eds wander around in army and navy fatigue uniforms. Put photographer and fatigue uniforms together and you have a story!

The story began when Cathy Cover, J4 of Iowa City, local correspondent for the Des Moines Register and Tribune, sent the paper a picture of Ellen Davis, A4 of Cedar Rapids, and Mary Forslund, A2 of Sioux Falls, S. D., in fatigue uniforms. Posing on the Iowa campus, the picture made a good feature for the Register's overseas edition.

Part II of the story began when Life representatives saw the picture. From then on, the plot unfolded rapidly. Jarvis Baldwin, Life photographer in Des Moines, was assigned to take pictures of women on the Iowa campus wearing fatigue uniforms for a series on college clothes.

The models-in-fatigues for yesterday's picture-snapping session were Margie Allen, A2 of Ottumwa; Marni Clayton, J3 of Minneapolis, Minn.; Maxine Kennedy, C4 of Bancroft; Jackie Day, A2 of Highland Park, Ill.; Geri Hoffman, A3 of St. Louis, Mo.; Miriam Vieth, A4 of Oakland; Bettye Neal, J3 of Pierre, S. D.; Jo Huston, A2 of Columbus Junction, and Miss Davis.

Baldwin started out with pictures of Miss Neal, assistant sports editor of The Daily Iowan, posed at the sports desk in the newsroom—wearing fatigues, complete with hat. Other pictures were taken at the Gamma Phi Beta sorority house and around the campus.

So when Life publishes that article about clothes on the campus, any pictures of coeds in fatigue uniforms will be familiar Iowa faces!

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Dr. L. J. Oldaker Dies at Exira

Friends of Dr. LeRoy J. Oldaker, 71, learned of his death at Exira. Funeral services were held April 25.

Dr. Oldaker was born on June 24, 1873, near Windham, the son of James and Adalaide Crosby Oldaker, pioneer settlers in Iowa. After his graduation from the University of Iowa college of dentistry in 1900, he had practiced dentistry in Exira.

He was a veteran of the Spanish-American war, a member of Ballou post at Exira, and a member of Za Ga Zig temple in Des Moines. He was a member of the Federated church in Exira.

Surviving are his widow, one daughter, Mrs. Mel Peterson, of Exira, and one grandchild.

Hoot-Owl Caught

A half-grown wild hoot-owl was added yesterday to the collection of animals at the city park. The owl was caught yesterday morning in the timber south of the city by a farmer.

HAMBURG CAPTURED



ABOVE IS SHOWN an aerial view of the German city of Hamburg which fell to the allies without a shot being fired when the Nazis declared it an open city and retreated without defending it.

Newfoundland, an island of 42,734 square miles at the mouth of the St. Lawrence River, is part of the British Empire, but is not part of Canada.

A bell tied around the neck of a bottle of poison is a good safety-first measure for the home. You may not see the label in dim light, or when fumbling in the medicine cabinet in the dark.

Campus Consultants

ELLEN MARIE DAVIS BARBARA MOORHEAD

"Let's Go Stepping"

There's nothing like a stop at JOE'S PLACE to help relieve fatigue when summer school studies start to get the best of you. Besides, you will want to relax when the rest of the gang is having fun and you'll find them at JOE'S. With warm weather just around the corner you will be searching for a place with a friendly atmosphere to relax. Put JOE'S PLACE on your list.

If anyone has any housework to get finished in a hurry they should just call on Nancy Lutz and "Rip" Van Winkle, Delta Gammass. Summer session expenses force these two hard working (?) lassies to charge 60 cents an hour.

Congratulations to Dave Burrus, Phi Gam for his constant vigil at the famous Sun pin-ball machine. Summer school is dull, isn't it Dave?

The Alpha Chi's are making bets with the odds running neck and neck over Jean Horak's dilemma. It seems that there's a choice to be made between Lieut. Robert Sisco, Army Air Corps and former Phi Kappa Sigma here, and Ensign Bill Coldren, Sig Ep from U.C.L.A.

There's an old saying that goes, "Out of sight, out of mind." But Larry Korneman is letting no such thing happen. No sooner did he bid Kay Reeves farewell as she left Iowa City than he boarded a train for her home town, Denver. Wonder who got there first.

Don't let rainy weather put a halt to your spring-time jaunts, for there's always a VARSITY-HAWKEYE cab waiting at your beck and call. Dial 3177 for prompt and efficient cab service. Remember, they're the cabs with the green lights—VARSITY-HAWKEYE.

We Recognize

Lucky Howard seems to have found a permanent place in the heart of Herm Holland, because she now wears a chain joining Herm's A. T. O. pin and her Mac Murray, Phi Mu pin.

If you're tired of studying, if you want to relax and have fun, come in and try your skill at the PLAMOR BOWLING ALLEY. After bowling a line, you'll also enjoy the sandwiches and cold drinks served at the PLAMOR fountain.

A little bird told us that Betty Neal, Alpha Chi, and Bill Anderson, SAE, who have been seen together quite often, are just friends and they have a contract to prove it.

Sweater girl Lana Turner has nothing on Ellie Pownall, Theta. Last week, on her sweater, Ellie wore a white orchid from a certain cadet. Who wouldn't like the way he scented his farewell.

Maybe Pete Torvik, Phi Delt, took our hint last week about summer school being a suitable background for romance, or maybe he just decided it all by himself but Pete's sword and shield now hangs next to Terry Noe's Tri Delt pin.

... Sib Brinker, M1 of Keokuk. Here's a gal with the right amount of vim, vigor, and vitality! Ahead of her lie three years of hard work before she officially becomes Dr. Brinker, M.D. Behind her there's a list of extra-curricular activities, topped by her election to Mortar Board last year. While in liberal arts, she worked on a World Student Fund committee, served as Currier's activities chairman, was a leader of the Westminster Fellowship, and a member of the U.S.O. She was recently initiated into Nu Sigma Phi, women's medical fraternity. Sib is definitely following in the family footsteps, for one of her sisters received a medical degree in 1937 and another, Jan, will graduate from medicine this year.

Next Sunday is Mother's Day, so why not remember her with a lovely gift that will last through the year—a potted plant from BRENNEMAN'S MARKET. You'll enjoy making your selection from their colorful assortment. Perhaps she'd like pansies with which she can work in her garden. Whatever your choice, it will be sure to please her if you make it at BRENNEMAN'S.

Flowers Express Your Thoughts and So Nicely. Order Early.

Send Flowers By Wire DIAL 6566

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STRUB-WAREHAM

Iowa City's Department Store—Est. 1867

NEW ARRIVALS

The new season's smartest and most comfortable sports shoe.

As Pictured, But With New Flat Pancake Heel

Red "No-Marks" Soles—White Eyelets

Rationed Brown and White

\$5.45

Sizes 4 to 9—AAA to C

Strub's

Iowa City's Department Store—Est. 1867

Seahawks Show Power In Winning Track Meet

Take Seven First Places

Score 71 Points To Notre Dame's 48, Wisconsin's 44

The Iowa Seahawk thinclads put on a show of power yesterday afternoon as they rolled over Notre Dame and Wisconsin, 71-48-44, in the only outdoor triangular meet of the season.

The Cadets jumped off to any early lead as husky Vic Schleich repeated his previous victories over the Irish and Badger shot-putters with a heave of 47 feet, seven inches. The Seahawks made their lead all the more impressive as they snared both second and third in the shot, as well as Schleich's first.

Records Smashed

Two Seahawk records were smashed as John Ross turned in a time of ten seconds flat for the 100-yard dash, knocking some two seconds off the previous record and Bob Mickelson smashed the previous record of 25.4 seconds for the 220-yard low hurdles with the time of 24.9 seconds.

As was expected, the Seahawks scored most of their points in the field events, but surprisingly enough came through better than was expected in the sprints and dashes. Leonard Weed, Cadet twomiler, turned in one of the most outstanding performances of the day in the that event. Weed grabbed the lead and almost lapped two Notre Dame men at the finish line. His time of 9 minutes, 59.7 seconds was however, some six seconds slower than the time he set in the Minnesota dual meet earlier in the season.

The Irish won second place by winning the last two events—the mile relay and the discus throw. Up until that time, they were far behind Wisconsin.

Summaries

Shot put—Won by Schleich (Seahawks); Swamer (Seahawks), second; third, Daugherty (Seahawks); fourth, Kelly (Notre Dame). Distance, 47 feet 7 inches.

High jump—Won by Sommer (Seahawks) and McKeen (Notre Dame) (tie); third, Bowie (Seahawks) and Neimuth (Wisconsin), tied. Height, 4 feet 7 3/4 inches.

Mile run—Won by Batchelder (Seahawks); second, Fredrich (Wisconsin); third, Devoe (Wisconsin); fourth, Johann (Wisconsin). Time, 4 minutes 36.8 seconds.

440-yard dash—Won by Provost (Notre Dame); second, Chandler (Wisconsin); third, Jones (Notre Dame); fourth, Jones (Seahawks). Time, 20.2 seconds.

Pole vault—Won by Struble (Notre Dame); second, Chapman (Seahawks) and Levine (Wisconsin) tied; fourth, Wick (Wisconsin). Height, 12 feet.

100-yard dash—Won by Ross (Seahawks); second, Murphy (Notre Dame); third, Jeffay (Wisconsin); fourth, Thompson (Notre Dame). Time, 10 seconds.

120-yard high hurdles—Won by O'Neil (Notre Dame); second, Mickelson (Seahawks); third, Archer (Wisconsin); fourth, Welsh (Notre Dame). Time, 15.3 seconds.

880-yard run—Won by Zobel (Wisconsin); second, Evans (Seahawks); third, Myers (Seahawks); fourth, Fellman (Notre Dame). Time, 2 minutes 2.8 seconds.

Javelin throw—Won by Derleth (Seahawks); second, Schleich (Seahawks); third, Swamer (Seahawks); fourth, McMannus (Wisconsin). Distance, 178 feet 5 inches.

220-yard dash—Won by Murphy (Notre Dame); second, Ross (Seahawks); third, Thompson (Notre Dame); fourth, Bonella (Notre Dame). Time, 21.7 seconds.

2-mile run—Won by Weed (Seahawks); second, Lawson (Wisconsin); third, Johann (Wisconsin); fourth, Fredrich (Wisconsin). Time, 9 minutes 59.7 seconds.

Broad jump—Won by Peck (Wisconsin); second, Clites (Wisconsin); third, Phillips (Seahawks); fourth, Lane (Seahawks). Distance, 22 feet.

220-yard low hurdles—Won by Mickelson (Seahawks); second, O'Neal (Notre Dame); third, Archer (Wisconsin); fourth, Hughes (Seahawks). Time, 24.9 seconds.

Mile relay—Won by Notre Dame (Jones, Provost, Shirmer, Murphy); second, Wisconsin; third, Seahawks. Time, 3 minutes 29.7 seconds.

Discus throw—Won by Kelly (Notre Dame); second, Derleth (Seahawks); third, Schleich (Seahawks); fourth, Williams (Wisconsin). Distance, 133 feet 11 inches.

BROOKLYN IN THIRD PLACE PHILADELPHIA (AP)—Brooklyn moved into third place in the National league by defeating the Phillies yesterday in a twin bill.



PICTURED ABOVE IS Bill Schoeberlein, Seahawk second baseman who will be guarding the keystone sack today for the Cadets in the Seahawk opener with the Minnesota Gophers. Coach Carlos Ratliff is counting on Schoeberlein to add plenty of batting punch to the Cadet attack.

Cubs Scatter Cardinals, 5-1

ST. LOUIS (AP)—The second place Chicago Cubs gave pitcher Paul Derringer his fourth victory of the season against no defeats by whipping the world champion St. Louis Cardinals, 5 to 1, in the opening game of their three-game series yesterday.

The Cubs made it easy for their big righthander by batting Ted Wilks, Cardinals' starting pitcher off the mound with four runs on four hits in three innings while Derringer spaced out the Cards' eight hits so effectively that he never was in trouble.

The champions' score came on Johnny Hopp's homer to the roof of the right field pavilion in the first inning. It was the first circuit ball for a Cardinal player this year.

After Wilks was relieved, manager Billy Southworth tried three other hurlers and two pinch hitters in an attempt to get the champions back into the game but without even a slight trace of a rally.

Chicago	AB	R	H	E
Hack, 3b	4	1	1	0
Hughes, ss	5	1	2	0
Cavarretta, 1b	4	0	2	0
Nicholson, rf	4	0	0	0
Sauer, lf	3	0	0	0
Lowrey, cf	4	0	0	0
D. Johnson, 2b	4	0	1	0
Livingston, c	4	2	3	0
Derringer, p	3	1	1	0

Totals	AB	R	H	E
St. Louis	35	5	10	0
Bergama, rf	4	0	0	0
Schoendienst, ss	4	0	0	0
Sanders, 1b	4	1	1	0
Kurovski, 3b	4	0	2	0
O'Dea, c	4	0	0	0
Mallory, lf	4	0	0	0
Verban, 2b	3	0	1	0
Wilks, p	0	0	0	0
Crawford, z	1	0	0	0
Byerly, p	0	0	0	0
Antonelli, z	1	0	0	0
Dockins, p	0	0	0	0
Garms, zzz	1	0	1	0
Partenheimer, p	0	0	0	0

Chicago	AB	R	H	E
Moses, rf	3	0	0	0
Hockett, cf	4	1	1	0
Dichshot, lf	3	1	2	0
Nagel, 1b	3	1	1	0
Cuccinello, 3b	4	0	2	0
Schall, 2b	3	0	0	0
Michaels, ss	3	0	1	1
Tresh, c	3	0	0	0
Lee, p	3	0	0	1

Totals	AB	R	H	E
Chicago	39	3	7	1
Cleveland	010 000 001-2			
Chicago	100 100 001-3			

Brownies Shut Out Detroit Tigers, 5-0

DETROIT (AP)—Jack Kramer, St. Louis Browns right-hander, shut out the Detroit Tigers 5 to 0 allowing four hits yesterday in an American league baseball game.

Vern Stephens, Brownie shortstop, hit his third homer of the season as St. Louis scored four runs in a big fourth inning.

BUMS WIN TWO PHILADELPHIA (AP)—Brooklyn swamped Philadelphia in both ends of a doubleheader yesterday, 10-1 and 12-8.

Cyclone Thinclads Win Triangular

AMES (AP)—Iowa State college, Big Six conference track champion, easily outclassed Minnesota and Drake universities this afternoon in the Cyclones' first outdoor meet of the season. The point totals were Iowa State 70½, Minnesota 54½ and Drake 37 points.

White Sox Spill Indians in Ninth For Seventh Victory

CHICAGO (AP)—The Chicago White Sox beat Cleveland, 3-2 yesterday before 3,116 fans in a game in which Earl Henry, Rookie Indian pitcher who threw but one ball, was charged with the loss.

The Indians had tied the count at 2-2 in the ninth on three straight hits. Henry was sent to the mound when the Sox came up, and the one pitch he tossed, Johnny Dickshot hit into center field for a double.

He was relieved by Al Reynolds, who was hit for a single to center by Tony Cuccinello, scoring Dickshot, who had gone to third a Bill Nagel's sacrifice which went as an unsuccessful fielder's choice.

Thornton Lee won his second game of the season.

Cleveland	AB	R	H	E
Rocco, 1b	4	0	0	0
Hoag, cf	4	0	0	0
Carnett, lf	4	0	0	0
Boudreau, ss	3	2	1	0
Seery, rf	4	0	1	0
Ross, 3b	3	0	1	0
Chiocki, 2b	4	0	3	0
Ruszkowski, c	3	0	0	0
Smith, p	2	0	0	0
Wheeler*	1	0	0	0
Klieman, p	0	0	0	0
Williams**	1	0	0	0
Henry, p	0	0	0	0
Reynolds, p	0	0	0	0

Totals	AB	R	H	E
Chicago	33	2	6	0

*Batted for Smith in eighth.
**Batted for Klieman in ninth.

None out when winning run scored.

Chicago	AB	R	H	E
Moses, rf	3	0	0	0
Hockett, cf	4	1	1	0
Dichshot, lf	3	1	2	0
Nagel, 1b	3	1	1	0
Cuccinello, 3b	4	0	2	0
Schall, 2b	3	0	0	0
Michaels, ss	3	0	1	1
Tresh, c	3	0	0	0
Lee, p	3	0	0	1

BUMS WIN TWO PHILADELPHIA (AP)—Brooklyn swamped Philadelphia in both ends of a doubleheader yesterday, 10-1 and 12-8.

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Second Guess



New Found Joy Come Out To The Game

By ROY LUCE Daily Iowan Sports Editor

YESTERDAY AFTERNOON we had the pleasure of watching our first outdoor collegiate track meet—and we came away with the impression that there ought to be more of them—that is more of them that we could watch.

Unfortunately, yesterday's meet between the Seahawks, Notre Dame and Wisconsin was the first and last outdoor meet of the season here. Maybe we've just lost our head over some new found joy, but we were like a kid at the world's fair—trying to take in all the sights at once. And believe me, there were plenty of sights to take in at yesterday's meet—or any track meet, as far as that goes.

They're Off

The crack of the gun! And the shout from the crowd, "They're off!" It's excitement plus to watch the almost impossible look of fatigue on their faces as they come down the last lap of the two-mile or mile run. Then when you think that they are about to drop, from somewhere comes that extra spark of energy and that extra kick that sends them burning down the home stretch with all they've got.

One man stood out yesterday above all the rest—not only for his track ability—but for all-around ability. He was Bob Mickelson who has reached the highest honor a cadet can receive at the pre-flight base—regimental commander. Even while the meet was under way, Mickelson was leading a regiment of cadets in a review.

He reported to the field just in time to take his place in the lane of the 220-yard low hurdles—and just in time to win the race and set a new Seahawk record for that event. His time of 24.9 seconds was about 4 seconds faster than the previous record which had stood all the tests of competition since the Missouri dual meet last year.

And no one can overlook husky Vic Schleich, the shot-putter who finished the meet with a total of 10 points on the strength of one first, a second and a third.

Congratulations

For that matter, the entire Seahawk squad is to be congratulated on their fine showing; not only yesterday but all season. They placed in every event and took top honors in the shot-put, high-jump, mile-run, 100-yard dash, javelin throw, two-mile run and 200-yard low hurdles. We're anxiously awaiting the next track meet—which unfortunately won't be until next season—but we're reserving our seats right now. It's a show that we don't want to miss.

Tomorrow afternoon the Iowa Seahawk baseball team takes to the field to open their 30-game schedule against the Gophers from Minnesota. It should be very interesting to watch just what the Seahawks do have. Frankly, we believe that they will have the punch to win—even if Coach Ratliff is worried about the eight games the Gophers have under their belts already.

Remember

We stopped by yesterday afternoon after the track meet and watched them limber up—and they are the closest thing to a big league team we've ever seen outside of captivity—except, of course, last year's aggregation—which was just about as good as they come, and maybe the Iowa team of '41. Remember them—Jimmy George, Eddie Kantor, Bill Welp—and all the rest. An endless stream of stars. Coach Otto Vogel certainly had the stuff to work with that year. No wonder, the Hawks were feared by all their Big Ten foes. But—we'll do our remembering out at the ball park tomorrow afternoon at 4:45. A ball game is a nice place to think back and remember the good old days. Come on out and try it. It works!

Badgers, Wildcats Split

EVANSTON, Ill. (AP)—Wisconsin's Badgers were virtually dropped out of the running for the western conference baseball championship here yesterday as they split a pair of games with Northwestern, winning the first 11-0 and losing the nightcap, 6-5. Gene Jaroch held the Wildcats to three hits in his shutout opener, and went in as a relief pitcher in the second game, but walked in one run and yielded another on a single to Bob Tornquist.

Giants Win Two From Boston Braves To Increase Lead

NEW YORK (AP)—The first place New York Giants increased their lead to a game and a half over the Chicago Cubs by taking both ends of a double header from the Boston Braves 15-5 and 6-4 yesterday before 12,936 fans. The second game was delayed twice by rain and ended at 7:30 p. m.

Two big innings, the sixth and the eighth, in which the Giants scored 14 runs gave the New Yorkers the opener. Ernie Lombardi's fourth homer with two on was the big blow which sent loser Jim Tobin to the showers in the sixth.

Harry Feldman, although he needed assistance from Ace Adams in the seventh, gained his third straight triumph in the opener.

Van Mungo gained his initial victory in the nightcap, although he needed help from the irreplaceable Adams.

Johnny Rucker hit safely in both games, to stretch his streak to 15 straight contests, while Tommy Holmes, who homered twice in the opener for the Braves, stretched his consecutive hitting streak to 14 games.

Cadets Open Season With Gophers Monday

Bosox Streak Broken at Five By Yanks, 7-3

BOSTON (AP)—With Oscar Grimes leading the attack, with his season's second homer and a single, good for four runs drive in, the New York Yankees defeated the Boston Red Sox yesterday 7-3 before 6,457 paying fans.

Walter Dubiel went the distance for the Yankees, gaining his second victory as he stopped the Sox, winners of five straight, with eight hits.

New York	AB	R	H	E
Stirnweiss, 2b	5	0	1	0
Martin, lf	5	1	1	0
Derry, rf	4	0	0	0
Lindell, cf	4	2	3	0
Eaton, 1b	3	2	3	0
Crosetti, ss	3	1	1	1
Grimes, 3b	4	1	2	0
M. Garbark, c	3	0	0	0
Dubiel, p	3	0	0	1

Totals	AB	R	H	E
Boston	34	7	11	2
Newsome, ss	5	1	1	0
Steiner, 2b	5	1	2	0
Metkovich, 1b	4	0	1	0
Johnson, lf	4	0	2	0
Fox, rf	3	0	0	0
Tobin, 3b	3	0	0	0
Culberson, cf	3	1	1	0
R. Garbark, c	4	0	0	0
Cecil, p	2	0	0	0
Terry, p	0	0	0	0
Christopher*	0	0	0	0
Barrett, p	0	0	0	0
McBride**	1	0	1	0

*Batted for Terry in seventh.
**Batted for Barrett in ninth.

New York	AB	R	H	E
New York	500 002 000-7			
Boston	002 000 100-3			

Illinois Wins Quadrangular Track Meet

CHAMPAIGN, Ill. (AP)—Illinois' outdoor track team, minus the services of sprinter Bill Buxter and pole vaulter Bob Phelps, piled up 81 points to run away with a quadrangular meet here yesterday afternoon.

Marquette was second with 40 and Indiana and Northwestern followed with 21 and 10 points respectively.

The Illini were paced by Captain Marce Gonzalez, who won the 440-yard dash in 50.5 and the 220-yard dash in 21.7, and freshman George Walker who was an easy victor in both the 120-yard high hurdles and the 200-yard low hurdles. Gonzalez and Walker were the only double winners.

Bob Kelley, Illinois' NCAA 880 champion, tied for first in that event with Ed Perl, also of Illinois. Their time was 2:04.7. Kelley also won the mile run, being clocked in 4:31.9.

Illinois placed first in nine of the 13 events, including the mile relay. The Illini won that race with no trouble, in 3:29.6.

With Phelps out, Harvey Baerwald of Marquette won the pole vault with an unimpressive leap of 11 feet.

Indiana's only first came in the discus, where Holton Hayes won with a throw of 134 feet, 1/2 inch. Marquette took first in the 100-yard dash, where Charles Beaudry sped the distance in 9.9, the shot put, Bob Richardson's winning toss being 46 feet, 11 inches, the high jump, with Ken Wiesner leaping 6 feet, 3 1/2 inches, and the pole vault.

Northwestern failed to place first in any event.

Skyer Nine Defeats Iowa State, 6 to 1

AMES (AP)—The Ottumwa naval air station baseball team defeated Iowa State college 7 to 5 yesterday, for the second victory over the Cyclones in two days. Friday's score was Ottumwa 6, Iowa State 1.

Ottumwa scored its seven runs on seven hits yesterday. Wally Nowacki, pitching for the second year for the Skyers, allowed only four hits, struck out 14 and walked five. Two of the Ottumwa scores were the result of errors by Iowa State shortstop Gene Phelps. Ottumwa ...010 200 301-7 7 2 Iowa State ...020 011 010-5 4 2

Nowacki, Oswald and Nichols; Chudomelka and Besancon, Babbitt.

SENATORS VICTORIOUS WASHINGTON (AP)—Roger Wolff set the Philadelphia Athletics back yesterday with five hits while Washington lambasted Buck Newsom for a 7-3 victory.

Ratliff and Rochelli Only Veterans Back

Coach Says Team, Though Young, Is Strong Defensively

It's "Play ball" tomorrow for the Iowa Seahawks as they take to the diamond to meet the Minnesota Gophers, early season favorites for the Big Ten title. Game time will be 4:45, instead of 4:30, as previously reported.

This game will provide a means for Lieut. Carlos Ratliff to get a line on some of the squad's newcomers. The navy will be defending a record of 31 victories and a 25-game winning streak compiled against the opposition last season.

Although restricted to much infield drill, and hampered by cold weather and the press of regular duties, Ratliff has mustered a team that he feels is as strong defensively as last year's.

The team is considerably younger than that of last season, with Ratliff, who played nearly every position in the field, and Lou Rochelli, former Brooklyn Dodger shortstop, the only veterans.

Leading off against the Gophers will be Bill Schoeberlein, peppery second baseman, who belongs to Albany of the Eastern league. Swinging second will be Don Wyman, left hander who has been shifted from an infielder to left field.

Milton McGrath, hustling third sacker from the University of Oklahoma, bats third, followed by Rochelli and Ratliff. Rochelli's .376 average last season was second only to that of Dick Wakefield. Ratliff's figure rose steadily after arriving at the base, with several games already played.

The next batter will be Luke Majorki, center fielder, who hit .356 for Newark to win the Ohio state league crown a year ago. Following him is John Pearson, first baseman, who played with Newport News in the Piedmont league as Dodger property, and catcher Bob O'Neal, ex-Minnikin college receiver.

Seahawk pitcher will be Steve Stuka, who played at Boston college, and has been coming along fast in practices this year.

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SENSATIONAL BARGAIN FOR SHORT TIME ONLY 200 BULBS \$1.49

Labor shortage makes of the necessary quantities of the product of Iowa. All now—get a 200 brilliant colored Rainbow Mix gladiolus bulbs, all first year growth, at a price never before obtained. Order now! Make your order on the talk of the town with the riot of color only Rainbow Mix gladiolus can bring. Gladiolus and gift sent by return mail. Order now!

FREE 3 RANGLIUS BULBS INCLUDED with your order for 200 bulbs. Shipped first year into beautiful coloration—the flowers, advertised delicate colors. Grow 10" to 12" high. Your gift if you act now.

SEND NO MONEY. Pay only \$1.49 plus postage when 200 Gladiolus and 3 RanGLIUS arrive. If you don't like them, return them for a full refund. Money back guarantee. Supply limited. Mail order today to MICHELAN BULB CO., Dept. A-000 148 Monroe Avenue, N. W., Grand Rapids 2, Mich.

<

City High to Broadcast Musical Program—

WSUI (1910) CBS-WBBM (780)
WMT (1640) MBS-WGN (720)
WMT (600) Blue-KXEL (1540)

Fifty-six members of the Iowa City high school chorus and glee clubs, under the direction of Ansel C. Martin, will present a special musical program at 7:30 tomorrow evening over WSUI. The accompanists will be Mary Lou Kringle, Ruth Husa and Mrs. Louise Gibbons Stueppel.

Views and Interviews.
Dean Francis M. Dawson of the college of engineering will be interviewed by Armor Bonney of the WSUI staff at 12:45 tomorrow afternoon on the Views and Interviews program. He will outline the engineering course for beginning freshmen and explain how the courses designed for the study of engineering are different in nature and purpose from those designed for the technician. Dean Dawson will also discuss the summer management course, sponsored annually by the college of engineering, which will begin June 11.

Cadet-Gopher Game
The baseball game to be played at 4:30 tomorrow afternoon between the Seahawks of the Iowa pre-flight school and the University of Minnesota will be broadcast over WSUI. Dick Yoakam, sports editor for WSUI, assisted by Bob Brooks, also of WSUI's sports staff, will present the play-by-play description of the game.

- TOMORROW'S PROGRAMS**
- 8:00 Morning Chapel
 - 8:15 Musical Miniatures
 - 8:30 News, The Daily Iowan
 - 8:45 Program Calendar
 - 8:55 Service Reports
 - 9:00 Voice of the Army
 - 9:15 Music Magic
 - 9:30 Good Morning, Ladies
 - 9:45 Marching to Music
 - 9:55 News, The Daily Iowan
 - 10:00 It Happened Last Week
 - 10:15 Yesterday's Musical Favorites
 - 10:30 The Bookshelf
 - 11:00 Melody Time
 - 11:15 Behind the War News
 - 11:30 On the Alert
 - 11:45 Musical Interlude
 - 11:50 Farm Flashes, Emmett C. Gardner
 - 12:00 Rhythm Rambles
 - 12:30 News, The Daily Iowan
 - 12:45 Views and Interviews
 - 1:00 Musical Chats
 - 2:00 Victory Bulletin Board
 - 2:10 18th Century Music
 - 3:00 Adventures in Storyland
 - 3:15 Norway Fight On
 - 3:30 News, The Daily Iowan
 - 3:35 Music of Other Countries
 - 3:45 Visual Aids
 - 4:00 Treasury Salutes
 - 4:15 Afternoon Melodies
 - 4:30 Baseball
 - 6:45 News, The Daily Iowan
 - 6:00 Dinner Hour Music
 - 6:55 News, The Daily Iowan
 - 7:00 Freedom Forum
 - 7:30 Musical Program
 - 8:00 Speak Up
 - 8:30 Album of Artists
 - 8:45 News, The Daily Iowan

- NETWORK HIGHLIGHTS**
- 6:00 Kate Smith Show (WMT)
 - Jack Benny Program (WHO)
 - Drew Pearson (KXEL)
 - 6:15 Kate Smith Show (WMT)
 - Jack Benny Program (WHO)
 - News, Don Gariner (KXEL)
 - 6:30 Kate Smith Show (WMT)
 - The Bandwagon (WHO)
 - The Quiz Kids (KXEL)
 - 6:45 Kate Smith Show (WMT)
 - The Bandwagon (WHO)
 - The Quiz Kids (KXEL)
 - 7:00 Blondie (WMT)
 - Edgar Bergen and Charlie Mc-

- Carthy (WHO)
- Greenfield Village Choir (KXEL)
- 7:15 Blondie (WMT)
- Edgar Bergen and Charlie McCarthy (WHO)
- Raymond Moley (KXEL)
- 7:30 Crime Doctor (WMT)
- Eddie Bracken Show (WHO)
- Jerry Wayne Show (KXEL)
- 8:00 Radio Reader's Digest (WMT)
- Manhattan Merry-Go-Round (WHO)
- Walter Winchell (KXEL)
- 8:15 Radio Reader's Digest (WMT)
- Manhattan Merry-Go-Round (WHO)
- Louella Parsons (KXEL)
- 8:30 Texaco Star Theater (WMT)
- American Album of Familiar Music (WHO)
- Hollywood Mystery Time (KXEL)
- 8:45 Texaco Star Theater (WMT)
- American Album of Familiar Music (WHO)
- Jimmy Fidler (KXEL)
- 9:00 Take It or Leave It (WMT)
- Hour of Charm (WHO)
- The Life of Riley (KXEL)
- 9:15 Take It or Leave It (WMT)
- Hour of Charm (WHO)
- The Life of Riley (KXEL)
- 9:30 Let's Face the Issue (WMT)
- Comedy Theater Stars (WHO)
- One Foot in Heaven (KXEL)
- 9:45 Let's Face the Issue (WMT)
- Comedy Theater Stars (WHO)
- One Foot in Heaven (KXEL)
- 10:00 News (WMT)
- Austin and Cartright (WHO)
- Sunday News Digest (KXEL)
- 10:15 Cedric Foster (WMT)
- News, M. L. Neisen (WHO)
- Old Fashioned Revival Hour (KXEL)
- 10:30 Old Fashioned Revival Hour (WMT)
- War Service Billboard (WHO)
- Old Fashioned Revival Hour (KXEL)
- 10:45 Old Fashioned Revival Hour (WMT)
- America United (WHO)
- Old Fashioned Revival Hour (KXEL)
- 11:00 Old Fashioned Revival Hour (WMT)
- News; Music (WHO)
- Old Fashioned Revival Hour (KXEL)
- 11:15 Old Fashioned Revival Hour (WMT)
- Music by Shrednik (WHO)
- Rev. Pietsch's Hour (KXEL)
- 11:30 We Deliver the Goods (WMT)
- Old Fashioned Revival Hour (WHO)
- Rev. Pietsch's Hour (KXEL)
- 11:45 We Deliver the Goods (WMT)
- Old Fashioned Revival Hour (WHO)
- Dance Orchestra (KXEL)
- 12:00 Press News (WMT)
- Old Fashioned Revival Hour (WHO)
- Station Break and Sign Off (KXEL)

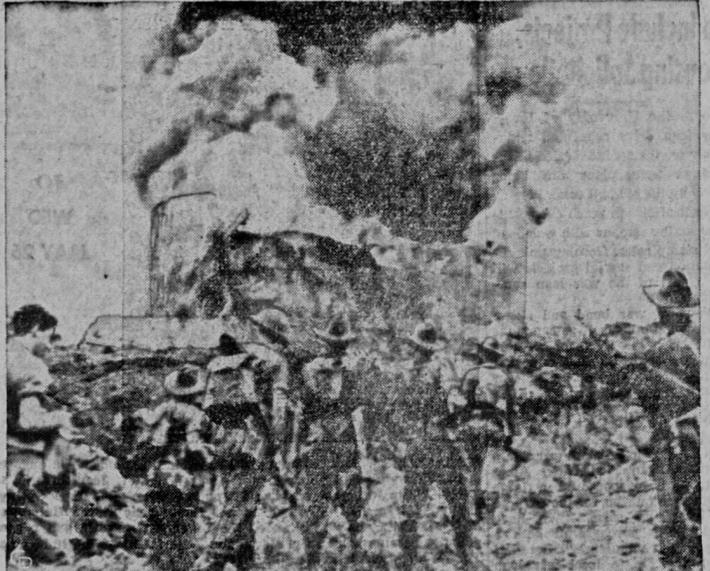
The change from the domestic to the factory system of manufacture at the beginning of the 19th century, brought about a great shift of the laboring population, accompanied by a phenomenal growth of cities.

JAP TRAP SNARES AUSSIE TANK OFF COAST OF BORNEO



A JAPANESE TANK trap on the beach of Tarakan island, off the east coast of Borneo, snares an Australian light tank. Engineers of the Ninth Australian Imperial Forces division are shown using another armored vehicle in an endeavor to free the crippled tank. This is one of the first photos released on the Borneo invasion that was made after Japanese defenses on the oil-rich Tarakan had been shattered by a continuous four-day naval bombardment. This is a United States army signal corps radiophoto.

OIL TANK IN BORNEO BLOWS UP IN FRONT OF AUSSIES



ELEMENTS OF THE NINTH AUSTRALIAN imperial forces division are pictured above as they approach a burning oil tank on the island of Tarakan, just off northeastern Borneo. Australian troops, aided by a few Dutch Indonesian units, invaded the important island depot after the navy had shelled and bombed it for four days.

Contour Farming To Be Discussed By Extension Head

Farmers interested in planting corn and soybeans on the contour are invited to attend a meeting to be held in the Iowa-Illinois Gas and Electric Assembly room, Wednesday evening, May 9, at 8:30 p. m. Emmet C. Gardner, county extension director, will lead the discussion.

Marriage Licenses Issued by Clerk

Four marriage licenses were issued by the clerk of the district court yesterday. Those issued licenses were: Stanley Barron, 24, Whitestone, Long Island, N. Y., and Billie E. Dessert, 19, Osawatomie, Kan.; Glenn Van Zee, 23, Montezuma, and Hazel Robbins, 21, Oskaloosa; William J. Scharlach, 23, Chicago, Ill., and Beverly Berggren, 20, Cedar Rapids, and Eugene Schanpveld, Muscatine, and Lucille Krueger, Lone Tree.

Charges to Be Filed Against Truck Thief

Charges are expected to be filed soon, either here or in Cedar county, against the man who stole a truck at the Ford garage here Wednesday night. The truck was driven to West Branch and abandoned. Police believe that the same man then stole a truck there and wrecked it this side of West Branch.

Daily Iowan Want Ads

CLASSIFIED RATE CARD

CASH RATE

- 1 or 2 days—10c per line per day
- 3 consecutive days—7c per line per day
- 6 consecutive days—5c per line per day
- 1 month—4c per line per day

—Figure 5 words to line—Minimum Ad—2 lines

CLASSIFIED DISPLAY

- 50c col. inch
- Or \$5.00 per month

All Want Ads Cash in Advance Payable at Daily Iowan Business office daily until 5 p. m. Cancellations must be called in before 5 p. m. Responsible for one incorrect insertion only.

DIAL 4191

Wanted: Student help at Mad Hatters Tea Room. Dial 6791.

TRANSPORTATION

Opportunity to own-operate truck in service of large national company. Essential industry. High earnings. Equipment available. Write Greyvan Lines, 1905 So. Prairie, Chicago 16, Illinois.

INSTRUCTION

Dancing Lessons—ballroom, ballet, tap. Dial 7248. Mimi Youde Wurru.

WHERE TO BUY IT

PLUMBING AND HEATING

Expert Workmanship
LAREW CO.
227 E. Wash. Phone 968

WMC Regulations
Advertisements for male or essential female workers are carried in these "Help Wanted" columns with the understanding that hiring procedures shall conform to War Manpower Commission Regulations.

WANTED

Wanted to buy: Trumpets, cornets, clarinets, alto and tenor saxophones, baritones and other instruments. Carl I. Waltersdorf, Creston, Ia.

FOR RENT

Room—garage. 425 Iowa avenue. Call 2526.

HELP WANTED

Full time or part time fountain help. Apply at Ford Hopkins.

You are always welcome, and PRICES are low at the **DRUG SHOP**
Edward S. Rose—Pharmacist

Fine Baked Goods
Pies Cakes Bread Rolls Pastries Special Orders
City Bakery
222 E. Washington Dial 6605

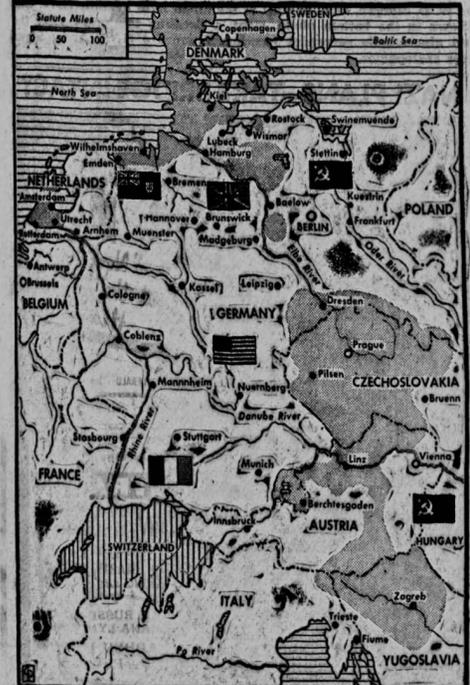
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MAHER BROS. TRANSFER
For Efficient Furniture Moving Ask About Our **WARDROBE SERVICE**
DIAL—9696—DIAL

IT GETS RESULTS

Not only does it get results but does it the quick easy way. Why not call your ad in today.

Classified Dept. Daily Iowan

NAZIS STOLEN EMPIRE CRUMBLES



A BRITISH-RUSSIAN JUNCTION on the Baltic has completely isolated Denmark and Norway as the war in Europe draws to a close. Map above shows in black all that is left of the Hitler empire and it is expected that this territory soon will be surrendered.

POPEYE

IT'S HEADQUARTERS CALLING FROM THE SECRET PACIFIC BASE—THEY'RE USING THE SECRET CODE

I WONNER WHAT'S SO SPECIAL ABOUT ME WIT' SKERS THAT MAKES EVERYBODY WANT TO CUT 'EM ORF—

MEATBALL ACALARIS ON THE KILLERAH—

IN CODE THAT MEANS—STOP AT NOTHING TO GET POPEYE'S BEARD

I COULD SWEAR I'M PICKIN' UP RADIO MESSAGES— AS I WAS SAVIN'— I WONNER WHAT'S SO WONNERFUL ABOUT ME (BEARD?)

BLONDIE

I HAVE STRAWBERRY PRESERVES AND HONEY

I'LL TAKE SOME HONEY

DO YOU MAKE LOVE TO EVERY WOMAN WHO COMES ALONG?

HENRY

ETTA KETT

WOW, I'M TIED, WISH I DIDN'T HAVE TO MOW THE LAWN!

RELAX, AND LEAVE IT TO ME!

THAT'S WHAT YOU THINK!

HOW'LL SHE GET IT CUT? YOU CAN'T HIRE ANYBODY, HELP IS SCARCE!

LET GO OF THAT MOWER!

GIMME IT!!

ONE OF YOU CAN CUT IT THIS WEEK, AND THE OTHER MANICURE IT NEXT WEEK!

JUST LOOK AT THAT GRASS FLY!

HAVING A DAUGHTER HAS ITS ADVANTAGES AFTER ALL!

ROOM AND BOARD By GENE AHERN

THAT FISH LINE IS STRONG ENOUGH TO YANK OUT HIS TOOTH!

THROW THE IRON DUMB-BELL SO IT'LL LAND ON THE SOFA! ... BUT WAIT UNTIL I GET OUT— I DON'T WANT TO BE IN HERE WITH A STARTLED GORILLA!

IT AIN'T GONNA HURT HIM AS MUCH AS HIS TOOTHACHE!

UNIK'S NOVEL FORM OF EXTRACTION

OLD HOMETOWN By STANLEY

WILLIE!! COME OUT IN FIVE MINUTES—OR I'LL GIVE YOU A GOOD HIDIN'— YOU HEAR ME?

BACK ROAD FOLKS "THE LADY OF THE LAKE"

7th War Loan Drive To Include Projects, Housing Solicitation

With the University of Iowa's war loan drive scheduled tentatively for the second session of the summer term, plans are being made by the student committee on student affairs to reach every student on the campus with war bond and stamp sales. Housing unit solicitation and special projects will be a part of the war loan campaign.

News of war bond and stamp projects on other college campuses indicates a large amount of student interest in the success of war loan drives. Organizers of war stamp campaigns at Iowa State college have carried out several plans for increasing sales among students.

According to assistant war stamp chairman Jan Fitzpatrick, Ames students have sponsored a large event each quarter for the purpose of increasing sales. "We have backed the purchase of both a jeep and an ambulance," Miss Fitzpatrick wrote to local war loan drive chairman Dick Baxter, G of Mt. Pleasant, and Mary Osborne, J4 of Ottumwa.

The letter told of other projects planned by the war stamp committee: "Last fall during the Sixth War Loan drive, our group sponsored an all-college dance for which tickets were sold at \$1.50, one dollar of which was refunded to the buyer in war stamp. At this time, each woman's residence selected a queen candidate and the group backed by the highest total sold had its candidate presented at the dance. More than \$160,000 worth of stamps was sold by the combined groups.

"There is in each residence house a chairman who contacts each individual weekly and reports on the total weekly purchases. Every Wednesday, one of these organizations is in charge of a booth in the Union. There is competition in both decorations as well as in the total sales for the day."

The University of Iowa's seventh War Loan drive will separate from the county drive since most of the students on the campus come from other countries and states. Special projects for the second session campaign are soon to be announced.



TO
WED
MAY 26

MR. AND MRS. Paul G. James of Des Moines announce the engagement and approaching marriage of their daughter, Jean Janette, to Robert Philip Jeans, son of Dr. and Mrs. P. C. Jeans, 207 Black Springs circle. Miss Jeans has completed her junior year at the University of Iowa. Mr. Jeans also attended the University of Iowa and is now doing research work in the electronics department of the university. The wedding will take place May 26th.

Craft Guild Exhibit, Tea This Afternoon At Iowa Union

More than 100 guests have been invited to attend the spring exhibit and tea to be held by the Iowa City Craft guild from 3:30 to 5:30 this afternoon in the University clubrooms of the Iowa Union.

Group leaders will arrange and have on display weaving, leathercraft, textile painting, ceramics, pewter and jewelry, dolls, molded candles and tapers, and miscellaneous handcraft.

Leaders, who will also serve as hostesses, will be Mrs. B. L. Gainsforth, Mrs. R. V. Smith, Mrs. Arthur C. Trowbridge, Mrs. George Coleman, Mrs. William Petersen, Mrs. M. E. Barnes, and Mrs. H. O. Croft.

Presiding at the tea table will be Mrs. George Glocker, Mrs. Arthur Trowbridge, Mrs. C. O. Ingersoll and Mrs. John A. Eldridge. Table decorations will feature a spring theme.

New Volcano To Be Topic Of Talk Here

"Paricutin, Mexico's Newest Volcano" will be the subject of Dr. Fred M. Bullard's talk to be given in the geology lecture room Saturday at 8 p. m. The talk by Dr. Bullard, professor of geology at the University of Texas, is being sponsored by the geology graduate department and the Iowa Geological survey.

Dr. Bullard first visited the new volcano in June, 1943. In 1944 he observed its action from June until November. This volcano, which came into existence Feb. 20, 1943, is only the second to appear in North America in historic times.

The speaker has been making a lecture tour of the United States under the auspices of the American Association of Petroleum Geologists. His lecture at the University of Iowa is one of the few lectures on his tour that is not given especially for a local society of the association.

12 Motorists Fined In Police Court

Yesterday and Friday 12 motorists were fined in police court for violating the parking ordinances. Those fined \$1 for overtime parking were L. A. Douglas, 817 Seventh avenue; H. J. Roberts, 3 E. Prentiss street; R. R. Walsh, 17 N. Johnson street; Charles A. Mallory, Campus hotel; Tom Hirt, route five; S. C. Hanson, 105 1/2 S. Clinton street, fine suspended; W. G. Ham, 1121 Keokuk street; C. B. Righter, 419 Person avenue; John Eldridge, 112 S. Governor street, and E. Shillig.

Billy Frazer, 617 N. Johnson street, was fined \$1 for parking double and Paul M. Kennedy, 721 N. Van Buren street, \$1 for parking in a prohibited zone.

William W. Barr was fined \$20, with \$10 of the fine suspended, for speeding. For driving through a stop sign, Mrs. Verne Slach, route four, was fined \$3 with half of the fine suspended.

Leaves for Physical

One Johnson county man, Eugene Elmer Zoetz, left Friday night for his pre-induction physical examination at Jefferson Barracks, Mo.

In 1809 Erasmus Wilson estimated the number of hairs on the human scalp at 100,000.

Veterans' Daughters To Meet Tomorrow At USO Building

A meeting of the Daughters of Union Veterans will be at 7:30 tomorrow night in the USO lounge of the Community building. Mrs. Walter A. Kerr Sr., vice-president, will be in charge of the business meeting.

Eagle Ladies

An initiation in honor of Mother's day will be held at a meeting of the Eagle Ladies tomorrow night in Eagle hall. Preceding the initiation, a potluck supper will be held at 6:30. Mrs. Mabel Anclaux is in charge of arrangements.

Horace Mann P.T.A. Council

The Horace Mann P.T.A. council will meet in the board room of the public library at 7:30 p. m. Tuesday. Installation of officers will take place and Mrs. Margaret Ann Donnelly will lead a round table discussion on "School Health Problems."

Iowa City Business and Professional Women's Club

The Iowa City Business and Professional Women's club will meet Tuesday at 6:30 p. m. at Reich's Pine room. Guest speaker will be J. A. Swisher, who will discuss hobbies. A business meeting will follow. The committee in charge will be Elizabeth Hunter, Josephine Cerny, Dorothy Lind and Mrs. J. D. Reichardt.

Iowa City Woman's Club, Literature Department

Members of the literature department of the Iowa City Woman's club will meet at 2:30 p. m. Tuesday for the last meeting of the year in the clubrooms of the Community building. There will be a guest tea honoring new members.

Mrs. Chester Clark, guest speaker, will read a paper on "An American Dilemma" (Gunnar Myrdal), which will be followed by an open discussion on the Negro question.

Mrs. C. S. Williams, retiring literature department chairman, will preside at the meeting.

Included on the team committee are Mrs. Guy Chappell, Mrs. Edna Harter and Mrs. H. L. Bailey.

St. Mary's P.T.A.

St. Mary's Parent-Teacher association will meet at 3 p. m. Tuesday in the school. The Rt. Rev. Msgr. Carl H. Meinberg will be guest speaker and Mrs. Mildred Johnson, county health nurse, will give a report on health activities. Mothers of junior and senior students will form the hospitality committee. An election of officers will be held.

University Club

Members of the University club will have a bridge party at 7:30 p. m. Tuesday in the University clubrooms of Iowa Union. Included on the committee are Mrs. J. C. Fetzer, chairman; Mrs. Charles Rogler and Mrs. Wendell Smith.

Graduate Regents, W. O. T. M.

Mrs. Catherine Roberts and Mrs. Harold Roberts will serve as co-hostesses at a potluck supper of the graduate regents of the Women of the Moose Tuesday at 6:30 p. m. in the assembly rooms of the Iowa-Illinois Gas and Electric company.

Homemaking Committee, W. O. T. M.

The homemaking committee of the Women of the Moose will meet Wednesday at 8 p. m. in the home of Mrs. Otto Dolezal, 720 N. Dubuque street.

Ladies Aid of Congregational Church

Mrs. Edna Harter, 726 E. Washington street, will be hostess to the Ladies' Aid of the Congregational church Wednesday at 2:30 p. m. Assistant hostesses will be Mrs.

CLEVER CHINESE INFLUENCE



CHINESE INFLUENCE is found in the neckband and dropped shoulder effect of this new spring plaid. Also of Oriental vein is the black lattice-work print on the pink background of mauve cast. The skirt gains front fullness by means of unpressed folds at the waistline.

Pvt. Dean Lierle At Home on Pass

Pvt. Dean Lierle, son of Dr. and Mrs. Dean M. Lierle of 603 River street, is spending a three-day pass in the home of his parents. He will report back to Camp Joseph Robinson, Ark., for further infantry training. Before entering the service, he attended the University of Iowa.

Sergt. Joseph Miller of 718 S. Dubuque street has recently been promoted to that grade. Sergeant Miller repairs and maintains P-51 Mustang fighter planes at an Eighth airforce fighter station. Before entering the service he was employed as truck driver for the Eldon Miller Trucking company.

According to headquarters of the Ninth airforce, King A. Richey, has been promoted to the grade of sergeant. He is a graduate of SUI, and prior to his entrance into the armed forces in July of 1942, was employed with the National Forestry service as a timber surveyor.

Tech. Sergt. William R. Griffith, husband of Mrs. Elva Griffith and son of Mr. and Mrs. William H. Griffith all of Route 3, has received his first overseas stripe after completing more than six months overseas with a veteran troop carrier group of the 12th airforce. His group has seen service in the invasion of North Africa, Sicily, Italy and southern France, and for service performed in the India-Burma theater was awarded the Distinguished Unit citation.

Ruby Hrabak and Mrs. A. S. Watt. The circle work will be followed by a tea.

W. S. C. S.

The Women's Society of Christian Service of the First Methodist church will meet at Fellowship hall Wednesday at 2:30 p. m. Mrs. C. J. Lapp will report on the Upper Iowa convention held at Cedar Rapids April 17, and Mrs. C. Woody Thompson will talk on "Sanctity of the Christian Home." Devotions will be led by Mrs. B. J. Lambert. Unit F will serve as hostesses, with Mrs. Clair W. Whipple as chairman. There will be no executive board meeting.

City High Chorus, Glee Club Presents Program Over WSUI

Tomorrow night at 7:30 o'clock the chorus and glee clubs of City High school, composed of 56 students under the direction of Ansel C. Martin, will present a program of special music over WSUI.

The chorus, accompanied by Mary Lou Kringle and Ruth Husa, will open the program by singing "Now Thank We All Our God" by Croger-Mueller and "Battle Hymn of the Republic" by Staffe, arranged by Fred Waring.

"Lift Thien Eyes" by Mendelssohn, "This Is My Country" by Jacobs, the Fred Waring arrangement, and George Gershwin's "The Man I Love" will be sung by the girls' glee club, accompanied by Mrs. Louise Gibbons Suplee.

The boys' glee club, accompanied by Mary Lou Kringle, will sing Fred Waring's arrangement of the "Navy Hymn" and "The Rangers' Song" from "Rio Rita" by Tierney.

With Nancy Jones as soloist and Carolyn Martin playing a violin obligato, the chorus, accompanied by Miss Kringle, will sing "Romany Life" from Victor Herbert's "The Fortune Teller" and Cole Porter's "I Love You" from "Mexican Hayride."

'War Is Lost'



ALBERT SPEER, above, Nazi minister of armaments and production, told the German people in a broadcast that Germany was defeated and instructed the people to work for the reconstruction of the nation as speedily and as fully as the allies would permit them to do so.

ever before. So far 314 licenses have been issued and there are still many dogs in the city not licensed. The police have been receiving many complaints about dogs running loose and molesting persons and property.

A year ago 293 dog licenses were bought by Iowa Citizens; in 1943 a total of 181 were issued and in 1942 only 131.

Canine Population Rapidly Increasing In Community

The dog population of Iowa City is increasing. That is what the records of dog licenses issued by George Dohrer, city clerk, show. This year more licenses were bought for Iowa City dogs than

AS NAZIS SURRENDER IN ITALY



DOCUMENTS OF UNCONDITIONAL surrender of the German forces in Italy and western Austria are signed, top photo, by the German representative of Oberguppenfuhrer Karl Wolff, supreme commander of SS, Police and German Plenipotentiary of the Wehrmacht in Italy. The historic signing took place in the office of Lieut. Gen. W. D. Morgan, chief of staff of the allied field headquarters, who is shown in the bottom photo, right, addressing the press after the short nine-minute surrender meeting. These are U. S. Army Signal Corps radiophotos.

PRESIDENT AND NEW NAVAL AIDE



NEWLY APPOINTED as naval aide to the president, Capt. James K. Vardaman, United States navy, of St. Louis, Mo., is shown leaving the White House with President Harry S. Truman. Secret service men bring up the rear.

NAZIS COMMIT SUICIDE



TYPICAL OF WHAT allied armies found throughout the last week of sensational advances in Germany is this Nazi official who committed suicide rather than surrender with the troops. Fear of capture instilled by propaganda and a guilty conscience has been responsible for much of the wave of self-killings in the Reich.

FORMAL SURRENDER OF MUNICH



MAJ. KENNETH A. NOZAK of the Third Infantry division, United States Seventh army, is shown in the police headquarters at Munich as he received the formal surrender of the city where Nazism was given birth. Army Signal Corps radiophoto.

YANK TROOPS FOIL NAZI PLANS--TAKE BRIDGE INTACT



TROOPS OF LT. GEN. ALEXANDER PATCH'S Seventh U. S. Army drop their rifles as they roll captured German 500-pound bombs off the Dillingen bridge spanning the Danube river. The Germans had the bridge completely mined and ready in event of attack. Nazi plans were foiled when Yanks staged a raid and captured the bridge intact. U. S. Signal Corps photo. (International Soundphoto)