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THE DAILY IOWAN

Iowa City's Morning Newspaper

Partly Cloudy

IOWA: Partly cloudy with rising temperature Friday. Fresh winds.

FIVE CENTS

THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

IOWA CITY, IOWA

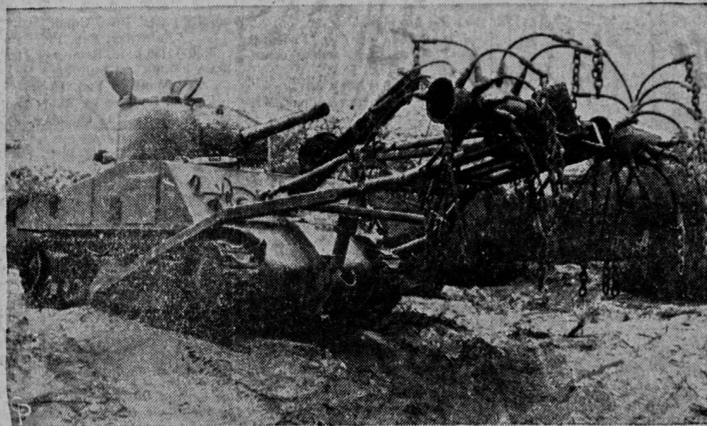
FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 9, 1945

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VOLUME XLV

NUMBER 117

SEABEES' ANSWER TO LAND MINES



THE SPIDER-LIKE ATTACHMENT on the prow of a United States marine tank is the Seabees answer to the perilous problem of enemy-sown land mines. The mine-detonator consists of a number of chain-tipped flails mounted on tubular hubs which revolve to whirl the flail around, detonating contact mines by lashing the ground and creating magnetic field to set off magnetic mines. Navy photo.

Oder Crossings Expand

Soviet Spearhead 38 Miles From Stettin

Kuestrin Encircled Temporarily, German Broadcasts Report

LONDON (AP)—Russian troops drove a new spearhead within 38 miles of Berlin's Baltic port of Stettin yesterday as the Germans reported that Soviet shock units had expanded six bridgeheads across the Oder river 30 to 43 miles from the imperiled Reich capital.

The Soviet communiqué was silent on the great battle raging at Berlin's outer gates, but the Moscow radio declared, "The Oder line has been pierced and Berlin in panic is witnessing the crumbling of the last obstacle in its foreground."

German broadcasts said the Oder stronghold of Kuestrin had been encircled temporarily, told of Kuestrin, Frankfurt and Puerstberg on a 40-mile front, and said there was "house-to-house fighting" at Pritz and Arnswalde, 22 and 38 miles southeast of Stettin at the mouth of the Oder.

One Finnish broadcast reported by the BBC said, "Russian tanks have probed to the outskirts of Berlin," and a German-language broadcast from Moscow said Soviet units were "now only some dozen kilometers from burning Berlin according to front line reports." Twelve kilometers is seven and one-half miles.

Berlin's danger further was emphasized in a German front report that the Russians had shoved a great many of their powerful T-34 tanks across the Oder. "When the Soviet T-34 tanks crossed the Oder, our SS motor corps fought them with old training tanks and succeeded in holding the heavy Soviet tanks although they were numerically superior," this broadcast said.

Churchill Refuses Franco's Suggested Union Against Russia

WASHINGTON (AP)—Flat rejection by Prime Minister Churchill of any idea of a combine against Russia helped clear the air for the current big three meeting. The point came up specifically in a proposal from the Spanish dictator, Francisco Franco, for a western European alliance against the Soviet Union.

Churchill turned him down bluntly, it was learned here, and went far beyond the immediate issue by making it entirely clear that British policy calls for cooperation with Russia and the United States towards a future peace. The prime minister nailed the point down by sending copies of the correspondence to President Roosevelt and Marshal Stalin.

The gesture by Franco, one-time friend and virtual ally of Hitler, included an offer of his services as mediator between the allies and their enemies. Churchill turned that proposal down just as bluntly.

Donald Nelson Files For Marriage License

WASHINGTON (AP)—An application for a marriage license for Donald M. Nelson, 56, and Marjorie Coulbourn, 26, was filed in the district court late yesterday.

At a Glance—

Today's Iowan

Canadian First army launches grand scale west front offensive.

Russians expand Oder river crossing, drive new spearhead toward Baltic 38 miles from Stettin.

MacArthur's forces cross Pasig river to clear out Jap defenders in Manila.

Iowa City restaurants to observe meatless Wednesday.

Heavy Battle Rages In Kiangsi Province After Air Base Falls

CHUNGKING (AP)—Heavy fighting is in progress between Chinese and Japanese forces at a point six miles south of the important wolfram mining center of Tayu in southern Kiangsi province, toward which the invaders headed after capturing the American airbase site at Nanyung in Kwangtung province, the Chinese high command announced last night.

There was some confusion over the situation at Kanhsien, another former United States airbase in Kiangsi province east of the enemy's corridor across China to Indo-China.

The morning Chinese communiqué admitted the loss of Kanhsien and said the Japanese had pushed on from the city and forced a crossing of the Kan river, two and a half miles to the south. Last night's announcement, however, said severe fighting was in progress inside Kanhsien.

Hard fighting also was reported near the Canton-Hankow rail town of Chenhsien, 80 miles south of Hengyang.

Dutch Cabinet Quits; Queen Asks Premier To Form New One

LONDON (AP)—The Dutch cabinet resigned yesterday and Queen Wilhelmina immediately asked Premier Pieter Gerbrandy to form a new government broadened to include leaders of the anti-Nazi resistance movement.

Gerbrandy asked for time to consider whether he could undertake the mandate, which would involve settlement of several internal conflicts.

The government issued a statement noting that the southern Netherlands had been liberated since June 19, but that northern portions of the country still were in German hands.

It Worked

WITH THE 29TH DIVISION IN GERMANY (AP)—Ordered to take a Jerry position when they were so close to the German lines that shooting would have brought them under direct fire, members of company A, 175th infantry, stretched an old inner tube between two trees and hurled grenades slingshot fashion. It worked.

Air Transports Set India-China Record

January Loads Double Tonnage Carried On Old Burma Road

KUNMING, China (AP)—The United States army air transport command established a new record in January by carrying 44,000 tons of war materials from India to China—more than double the tonnage carried by the old Burma road at its best month.

This was announced yesterday by Brig. Gen. William H. Turner, commander of the India-China division, who reported that China-bound planes crossed "the hump" every two and a half minutes, 24 hours a day during the month.

The planes delivered 12,000 tons in a single week—almost as much as the tonnage delivered throughout December, 1943, for which the division received a presidential unit citation. Last month's total was more than twice the tonnage of last July and three times that of January, 1944.

Turner, who has been in military aviation for 16 years and division commander here since Sept. 3, 1944, said that losses resulting from enemy action have been "almost completely eliminated." He explained that the safety record had been improved by better maintenance and a more efficient search and rescue unit and added that "when a man does go down over the hump his chances are excellent of being found and saved."

French Want to Help Plan Germany's Fate

PARIS (AP)—French foreign office quarters expressed astonishment and disappointment yesterday that the big three were deliberating Germany's fate without consulting France.

A spokesman from the Quai D'Orsay declared that France demanded "a predominant role" in the occupation of the Reich.

Officials said they were "astounded" by Wednesday's communiqué from the Black sea conference of President Roosevelt, Prime Minister Churchill and Premier Marshal Stalin.

The most surprise was caused by the communiqué's disclosure that discussions on settling the German question had opened without French representation. The foreign office did not even receive advance notice that the conference was taking place, the spokesman said.

Senate Passes Bill To Exempt Veterans From Property Tax

DES MOINES (AP)—Veterans of the present war were virtually assured the \$500 property tax exemption which was granted their fathers who fought in the last World war, following senate passage yesterday of a bill extending the exemption to them.

The bill also would increase to \$1,000 the exemption for World War I veterans—a provision which may provoke some controversy when it reaches the house.

The lower chamber already has passed a bill of its own to extend the \$500 exemption to Iowans now serving in the armed forces.

Yanks Cross Pasig River

Bridgehead Effected To Rout Out Jap Defenders of Manila

MANILA, Friday (AP)—Riding in amphibious vehicles, 37th division Yanks of Maj. Gen. Robert S. Beightler crossed the Pasig river Thursday near Malacanang palace to rout out Japanese who had wrecked the river bridges and have kindled fires in the closely-congested intramuros district.

The point of crossing into the last sector of Manila in which the Japanese suicide squads are extensively active was nearly two miles east of the docks.

This suggested a wide circling movement around the intramuros (walled city) and docks toward the 11th airborne division of Maj. Gen. Joseph M. Swing trying to break into Manila from the south by way of suburban Pasay.

Considerable fires were reported burning in the intramuros which is a commercial-residential section, heavily populated particularly by Filipinos and Chinese.

Across the Pasig from Malacanang is a recreation area and nearby is Pandacan where the Americans had extensive oil stores prior to the Japanese occupation in 1942.

As the Yanks moved to secure the prized dock area of Manila, bombers kept blasting away at rocky Corregidor island which guards the bay entrance.

Gen. Douglas MacArthur said in his communiqué today the crossing was made in the vicinity of the Malacanang palace.

The 11th airborne troops drove into the southern suburbs Sunday to clamp a trap on Manila's doomed defenders.

In the north part of the central Luzon plain, MacArthur's Sixth army men captured the towns of Munoz, Rizal and Lupac in pushing the Japanese into the eastern foothills.

Fifth Army Attacks Stalled

ROME (AP)—Prospects of driving the Germans from their strong defensive positions in the mountains south of Bologna before spring faded abruptly today with the official announcement that a three-day attack by the United States Fifth army in that area had been halted.

The Americans, after gaining up to 600 yards, ran into withering fire from Nazi machinegun nests on Orbeiga ridge, nine miles southeast of Bologna, and were forced to dig in and resist fierce enemy counterattacks, the headquarters report said.

(An Associated Press field dispatch Wednesday indicated the force of the Yank attack had been spent without winning its objectives, two 1,100-foot peaks held by the Nazis.)

"Streams still were out of their banks from melting snow both in the Fifth and Eighth army areas, and the Germans were reported dynamiting dikes of the Senio river and flooding large areas in front of the Eighth army near the Adriatic.

This flooding and deep mud elsewhere are likely to prove barriers against any possible allied offensive in coming weeks.

German resistance also was reported growing stiffer in the Serchio river sector near the west coast, where Fifth army units lost some ground but regained it in a counterattack.

More Tests for Sinatra

NEW YORK (AP)—Frank Sinatra went to Governor's island, 500 yards off Manhattan's southern tip, late yesterday for further tests to determine whether he still was 4-F.

If he isn't he's a candidate for tank corps or PT boat duty, the 29-year-old singer made known through his press agent, George Evans, who quoted Sinatra as saying:

"If I get into the service I do not want to sing songs."

Big Three Discusses Proposals—

To Strengthen Small Nations

LONDON (AP)—Proposals for strengthening the position of smaller nations in a projected world security league were believed last night to be under discussion by the big three after the Dutch government challenged the right of big nations to judge all charges against themselves.

Voicing objections to a Soviet proposal to enforce a unanimity rule among five permanent members of a security council, the Dutch were regarding as expressing views similar to those held by other small nations.

Whether the Dutch stand would have any weight with the big three was a question that could be answered only after conclusion of the current talks among President

Roosevelt, Prime Minister Churchill and Premier Stalin, when they are expected to disclose plans to secure world peace.

A reliable source disclosed that the Dutch government had dispatched a 6,000-word document to the big three before their Black sea area meeting, hinting that the Netherlands might hesitate to join a world security organization if the Russian plan was adopted.

Although the Dutch cabinet resigned yesterday shortly after its statement became known, the two developments were not linked, and the Dutch position on the security issue apparently remained unchanged.

It brought into the spotlight an unsolved question of the Dumbarton Oaks conference: unanimity or a majority vote on dealing with an

aggressor. Most quarters here believed that the big three would agree to a majority vote on most problems concerning world security, but would approve the unanimity principle on taking military action against any aggressor nation.

The Dutch argued that under a unanimity rule, the great powers would in effect be given a veto right in cases to which they were a party, and that "the Dumbarton Oaks plan only would be useful for promoting orderly settlement of international disputes between smaller nations," while "in cases of disputes between great powers or between a great power and a smaller state, the plan would afford no protection."

The statement asked, "Would this promote freedom from fear?"

WASHINGTON (AP)—Senator Brooks (R., Ill.) declared yesterday that the heads of the armed forces are partly responsible for the nation's manpower troubles.

Specifically naming General of the Army George C. Marshall and Admiral of the Fleet Ernest J. King, he said they had failed to use men to best advantage, encouraged vast "overproduction of surplus goods" and fostered public over-confidence.

Brooks addressed the senate while Senator Tydings (D., Md.) was moving for congressional action against what he called "slush service efforts to 'brush aside' his farmers' deferment amendment to the draft law.

Meanwhile, 50 steps down the hall, high government officials were telling the senate military affairs committee that compulsory controls over civilian manpower are needed, Chairman J. A. Krug of the war production board said that without controls, more and more war production will be lost every week.

British, Indians Repel Jap Counterattacks

CALCUTTA (AP)—Forward elements of three British and Indian columns closing in on Mandalay beat off Japanese counterattacks yesterday while men and supplies for a general assault on the great river port were being drawn up along a 100-mile front.

By land, air and river troops were converging on the west and north banks of the Irrawaddy for 60 miles above and 40 miles below the elbow of the stream where Mandalay is situated.

While the stage was being set for the battle of Mandalay, fierce but small-scale fighting continued on two other sectors in Burma. The main clashes of the past 24 hours were on the old Burma road above Lashio, where the American Mars task force and the Chinese division are beating southward.

Warmer Weather Expected Here Today

Today should be a warm pleasant day in Iowa City, marked by high clouds, fresh winds and the transformation of lots of snow into lots of mud puddles. Temperature readings up to 66 were made in Nebraska, Kansas and the Dakotas yesterday. This warm weather is expected to move eastward, depreciating in quality as it comes.

The high yesterday here was 25 and the low 20. At 9:30 last night it was 23. Meaning it wasn't such a bad day, for February.

Gains Reported In First Hours

Assault Design To Turn North Flank Of Westwall

PARIS, Friday (AP)—The Canadian First army, striking behind a thunderous 11-hour barrage with flame-throwers and tanks, launched a grand-scale offensive yesterday morning apparently designed to turn the westwall's north flank and break into the Ruhr and Rhineland.

In the first hours the assault along the long-dormant northern end of the western front south-east of Nijmegen, Holland, gained two miles and Canadian and British troops battled inside the westwall's fortifications.

With two United States armies already battering three breaches in the westwall on a 70-mile front inside Germany, and two others poised to strike along the Roer before Germany, the final battle for Germany may be at hand.

Hard Pressed in East

Sorely pressed at the approaches to Berlin by the Russians on the east, the German armies in the west were desperately forced to try to hold back a tide threatening to spill out on to the Rhineland plain and engulf their great industrial cities.

A front dispatch said that Field Marshal Sir Bernard L. Montgomery sent his British and Canadian divisions of the Canadian First army—veterans of Holland's battles of rivers and dikes—into action on a five-mile front south-east of Nijmegen.

Stunned by the furious onslaught and battered by the bombs of more than 1,500 warplanes blasting out a path, the Germans offered feeble resistance at first and gains up to two miles were recorded by the attackers at the outset.

Location Not Announced

The exact location of assault was not announced, but the fact that the British and Dominion troops had fought into Germany's Reich forests indicated that Montgomery was aiming at the tip of the westwall, which terminates at Kleve east of the forest.

The British and Canadian assault apparently signalled the start of a powerful drive to the Rhine and perhaps to the Ruhr beyond.

Stimson Lists Army Casualties to Jan. 24

WASHINGTON (AP)—American casualties in all theaters now total enough to man 50 divisions.

Secretary of War Stimson said yesterday army casualties—killed, wounded, missing and prisoners—totalled 676,796 on the basis of individual names compiled in Washington through Jan. 24.

The navy's 87,788 casualties puts the combined list at 764,584.

However, about 200,000 of the wounded have returned to duty. Stimson also reported that 865,000 German prisoners were taken on the western front since D-day.

Simultaneously, the war department reported that 359,248 prisoners of war are now held at camps in this country. Included are 305,867 Germans, 50,561 Italians and 2,820 Japanese.

Stimson reiterated at his news conference that there is "no pampering" of prisoners of war.

Authorities Trace Source of Interruption Of Code Broadcasts

LOS ANGELES (AP)—Authorities took away Johnny's radio set yesterday and radio operators for the army, navy and FBI mopped their brows in relief.

The military found their code broadcasts being interrupted with such remarks as "Speedy, aren't you," and by the playing of phonograph records or whistling.

Radio sleuths, working by triangulations, traced the broadcasts to the home of 16-year-old John Russell Walker, operating a home made high frequency broadcasting station.



RANGING IN AGE from 14 to 77, German civilians who have been employed by United States army engineers through the military government to do road repairing, saw mill operating and build snow fences, go on record as bright and willing workers. The United States army pays the workers by the hour and feeds them one meal of hot "C" rations and coffee. Men pictured above are going to build fences somewhere in Germany. United States signal corps photo.

THE DAILY IOWAN

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FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 9, 1945

The Daily Iowan Salutes—

Homer Dodge who has been awarded the annual Oersted medal by the American Association of Physics Teachers.
Dodge was selected as physics teacher of distinction by the association Jan. 20. The former Iowa professor was director of the office of scientific personnel of the National Research Council until his recent inauguration as president of Norwich university in Northfield, Vt.

Notes From the Italian Front—

By Sid Feder

WITH THE FIFTH ARMY IN ITALY, Feb. 4—(Delayed)—(AP)—You stop at the 56th evacuation hospital for some pills, and a cup of real coffee, and learn that Sgt. Bill Kuhn of Detroit has been awarded the Legion of Merit—for saving arms and legs.

Bill isn't a surgeon, but he is a handy fellow with a lathe. It seems that when a piece of artery is shot away from an arm or leg, a piece of vein may be substituted provided the section of vein can be encased in a metal wrapper so that the arterial blood pressure won't blow it out like a worn tire tube.

This metal casing is a gadget about half the size of a paper clip and known as a "cannula" and the 56th tells you that since last September it has been "impossible to obtain through regular channels."

Unless circulation is restored quickly to an arm or leg thus injured, the limb has to be amputated.

So Bill went to work on his lathe in what officially is described as a "painstaking, monotonous nerve-wracking job" and produced cannulas—or is it cannulae—not only for the 56th but every evacuation hospital on the Fifth Army front between September and November 30, thereby taking care of a lot of arms and legs.

One of the social events of the Rome spring season will be the wedding May 28 of Lieut. Gardner Nightingale, a Fifth Army M. P. officer, and Signorina Susana Canale of the Roman debutante set.

Lieut. Nightingale is a judo expert from Newton Center and Monument Beach, Mass. The bride-to-be is the daughter of Emilio Canale, Italian steamship magnate.

Speaking of the 56th evacuation hospital and Legion of Merit Corp. Joe Whelehan, the baking man, also was put in for a decoration, but he wound up with a citation from the Fifth Army instead.

Joe is from Price Hill, Cincinnati. Way back last winter, he baked the first bread on the Anzio beachhead—three days after D-day—and kept it coming for the 56th wounded until a regular bakery arrived to take over.

Joe is an all around handy man in the oven and dough department. He has come up with several useful gadgets, such as a tin in which to make fruit cake. He "invented" it from a Spam can.

Riding in a Liberator not far from the front two of the crew members tell you they're veterans at belly landing. One is Sgt. Lemmie Murray of Jackson, Miss. The other is Sgt. Vincent Volrath, Baltimore, Md. The last time they came in tummy first was getting back from a trip over Blechhammer where the flak was thick enough to sleep in. But that was near home.

The time before that, though, was a pip. That was last July 28th when a "milk run" over Ploesti curdled and the pilot had to put the plane down in a cornfield in the middle of Yugoslavia. Murray set fire to the plane and while he was at it along came Jerry with other ideas. Murray took off and lit in a creek.

Then the Chetniks directed the crew to a gathering place and they walked 300 miles in six days. Here they found about 200 grounded American fliers. Everybody pitched in and built an air strip about 10 miles from a German field. Then they established radio contact and C-47's came in and evacuated the whole works.

Kirke Simpson Interprets the War News—

Even before new Churchill-Roosevelt-Stalin military undertakings aimed at quick and complete obliteration of organized resistance in Germany can have reached field commanders, the first great clutch of the battle within Germany seems at hand.

Moscow broadcasts reported the German Oder defense line collapsing and Berlin in panic.

Westward there was no reason to question insistent German assertions that allied attack divisions are massed on the Roer-Maas line awaiting only the jump-off signal from their supreme commander.

Nazi hopes of stemming the allied attack when it comes by flood as well as fire were all but ended.

Aside from the fact that immediate and urgent joint military undertakings were the first product of the "big three" conference, official announcement that a full and frank interchange of military information had formed the basis for new strategic decisions is the most encouraging factor yet disclosed.

It means that by now General Eisenhower in the west and Russian top-flight commanders in the east know when and where to expect cooperative action. The site and size of planned offensives by either side are important, but joint timing is an even more vital element of concerted multi-front battle planning.

That was emphasized in the "big three" announcement at the conclusion of the Teheran conference. Military decisions taken then have brought Nazi Germany to her present desperate pass. The timing of the final victory blows is no less important.

Essential as the reduction of Berlin is for the possible effect its fall might have on German public morale, allied storming of the Ruhr-Rhine war industries hub of Nazi resistance power is even a more urgent strategic objective.

There is nothing to indicate that Nazi forces are not still drawing heavily on that source for battle equipment close as are allied lines to the Rhine and massive as is al-

Opinion on and off the Campus— What Do You Think About Gambling On Sports Contests?

J. B. Hill, salesman of Des Moines: "I think that it is absolutely morally wrong."

Sergt. C. R. Salle of Ironton, Ohio: "I believe that it is up to the individual. The harder you make it for a person to gamble, the harder he will try to gamble."

Myron Lorenzen, A3 of Waterloo: "It is impossible to stop all gambling in college sports, but organized gambling has no place in college sports."

Bob Schulz, A1 of Davenport: "Gambling is all right in professional sports, because that is a business. There should, however, be no gambling in college sports because it works against the true purpose of athletics."

Fred Sloan, M3 of Walker: "Gambling on college sports should be frowned upon, especially when it leads to losing a game purposely. It blots out the true meaning of sportsmanship and puts the college game too much into the professional field. Gambling on contests, if allowed at all, should be limited to professional sports."

Ann Mercer, A4 of Iowa City: "Local gambling is all right until it leads to something like the Brooklyn incident. Even small gambling, however, is likely to lead to such professional gambling. Gradually it takes the sport out of sports and turns the game into a business."

Gilbert Leff, A3 of Valley Stream, N. Y.: "I am against gambling for gambling's sake, so I am against gambling on sports. The only way it can be eliminated is through the educational process."

Alaire Miller, A1 of Iowa City: "I think that it is fine if you win."

Jim Brown, C3 of Emmetsburg: "There definitely should be no gambling on amateur sports, but there is no way of preventing it."

Dale Nance, G of Iowa City: "I think that in general, it is unfortunate. Such incidents as the Brooklyn basketball one are very bad and should certainly be eliminated."

William L. Raymond, A1 of Iowa City: "I think that pools on games are all right, but as far as paying players to lose a game, that's out."

Ethel Bulls, A1 of Tuskegee Institute, Ala.: "I think that it is all right if you like it."

Dorothy Jean Roddy, G of Birmingham, Ala.: "I think that gambling on sports contests is a useless form of entertainment. It's purely a waste of money. There is nothing morally wrong with gambling, but in wartime America, I don't think it's just the thing to do."

Emily Gruen, G of Los Angeles: "Gambling on athletic contests is an utter waste of time and money in wartime. If people have money to throw around they should buy war bonds and spend their money in a constructive fashion."

Monschau—A Special Problem

By Louis P. Loehner
GERMANY (AP)—One captain, one lieutenant, one warrant officer and five enlisted men are governing this town on the Belgian-German frontier which from the Middles Ages until recently sent silks and woolen fabrics to France, Spain, Italy, the Middle East and even to Argentina.

This farflung trade made Monschau, a town of 2,265, wealth. It abounds in priceless art treasures because its dominating family, founded by Johann Hendrich Scheibler, Germany's oldest textile manufacturer, had a deep appreciation of art.

The town's small allied military government unit would be happy if an expert on art were assigned here in view of its special importance.

It is headed by Capt. Robert A. Gotscheus, in civilian life an attorney living at (2306 Carrollton Ave.) Indianapolis, Ind. His chief assistant is Lieut. William F. Schmidt, Detroit, Mich.

Gotscheus has the situation well in hand except that he bemoans the GI's have no appreciation of medieval handicraft.

The town's greatest art prizes has been declared "off limits." It is known as Rotes Haus (Red House) because of its red exterior.

The Wehrmacht is slowly but surely being bled white both in materiel and in manpower; but attrition is slow not sudden death for an army. The prime Russian and allied objective is the Nazi army. Every present or contemplated move is focused on cutting that army to pieces and destroying it in detail. The time for achieving that before spring thaws turn continental Europe into seas of mud is growing short.

The Russian advance to the Oder has caused havoc, direct and indirect, in German army ranks. Aside from manpower wounds inflicted in battle, the Russians have penned up heavy enemy forces in Latvia, in East Prussia, in Pomerania.

Another Nazi army segment is being walled off by the Russians in the Carpathian bulge. To that can be added German divisions held on the snow banked third front in Italy.

There seems small doubt that on Russian-allied strategy boards it was planned just that way.

Change in Status Of Italy Hinted

WASHINGTON (AP)—American support for a gradual change in Italy's status towards full admission into the united nations was hinted yesterday.

Acting Secretary of State Grew said that Italy's co-belligerency had made it unnecessary to apply fully the stringent armistice terms signed in 1943.

He added that "Italy's economy is being devoted to the prosecution of the war in the same sense as is that of the other countries fighting Germany."

American officials have expressed concern over what they call the ridiculous situation of exchanging ambassadors with Italy and at the same time holding thousands of Italian prisoners of war.

TRIP TO TOKYO



Goebbels Holds Reich Together

By Thomas Hawkins

BERN, Switzerland, Feb. 5—(Delayed)—(AP)—One Nazi leader among them all has kept his head through the crisis of the Russian offensive and remains the major force and inspiration that keeps the Nazi fighting strength from floundering completely.

He is Paul Joseph Goebbels, limping genius of propaganda. Highly educated, a shrewd judge of facts as such, while at the same time a most adept painter of facts as they are not, Dr. Goebbels has kept his head aloft and realistically expects to lose it physically in the not too distant future.

Others who know and have watched Goebbels for many years confirm that the little doctor, who has reared a family and knows home life in a way toward which his fellow Nazi leaders rarely inclined themselves, sees the end in sight and is determined to stick it out.

He is, he told friends, doing everything in his power to see Berlin defended and to keep up the propaganda for fighting as long as he can. He says he will not try to escape. People who know him believe that, and say further that he is the only Nazi whose acts and words can still arouse the fighting spirit among the Germans.

For others it is another story if one is to accept the tales of travelers from Berlin.

Hitler, so it is told, does not even now accept the possibility of defeat. In recent declarations to his intimates—not confirmable but not unlikely—he was said to have maintained that God still is with the Nazis; that God is making the test a bit hard now but that eventually all will be well. He was said to believe that Berlin now is only a symbol of onetime Nazi splendor.

Hitler was reported clinging to his Berchtesgaden Tower where he expects to stay while loyal Nazi troops surround him in reduct national—a reduct (an isolated de-

Japs May See Navy Action Film

ABOARD A U. S. CARRIER AT SEA, Feb. 5—(Delayed)—(AP)—Copies of the motion picture "Fighting Lady," the story of an American aircraft carrier in action, may be dropped over Tokyo so the Japanese can see the march of United States military strength across the Pacific.

Lieut. Comdr. Dwight Long, photography officer while 75 percent of the picture was being filmed on this carrier, said the suggestion for dropping copies on Tokyo came from Admiral Nimitz.

IMPORTANT BUILDINGS, ANTI-AIRCRAFT BATTERIES IN JAP CAPITAL



A remarkable photo of Tokyo—seen through the camera of a 21st Bomber Command B-29 Superfortress. (1) Imperial Palace (2) De-Kusunoki (3) Twin Bridge (4) Seimon-Gate (5) Skurada Gate—where treaty with Perry was signed (6) Department of Justice (7) Police headquarters (8) Metropolitan Fire Department, training center of police department (9) Momi Mountain (10) Imperial Guards (11) Anti-aircraft (12) Kudan hospital (13) Imperial guards (14) Headquarters building (15) Inspectorate general of military education (16) Headquarters army fortifications department (17) Central Meteorological observatory (18) Ministry of education (19) Palace police department (20) Chiyoda archives (21) Cabinet buildings (22) Privy council (23) (24) Aanti-aircraft.

OFFICIAL DAILY BULLETIN

Items in the UNIVERSITY CALENDAR are scheduled in the President's Office, Old Capitol. Items in the GENERAL NOTICES are deposited with the campus editor of The Daily Iowan or may be placed in the box provided for their deposit in the offices of The Daily Iowan. GENERAL NOTICES must be at The Daily Iowan - 4:30 p. m. the day preceding first publication; notices will NOT be accepted by telephone, and must be TYPED OR LEGIBLY WRITTEN and SIGNED by a responsible person.

Vol. XXI, No. 1860 Friday, February 9, 1945

UNIVERSITY CALENDAR

Monday, Feb. 12
4 p. m. Lecture by Professor John T. Frederick, senate chamber, Old Capitol.
Tuesday, Feb. 13
6:15 p. m. Picnic supper, Triangle club.
7:30 p. m. Bridge, University club.
Wednesday, Feb. 14
8 p. m. Concert by Westminster Choir, Iowa Union.
Thursday, Feb. 15
2 p. m. Red Cross Kensington, University Club.
4 p. m. Information First, senate Chamber, Old Capitol.
4 p. m. Tea, University club.
8 p. m. Pan-Hellenic Variety show, Macbride auditorium.
9 p. m. Dance, Triangle club.
Friday, Feb. 16
8:30 p. m.-12:30 a. m. All-University party, Iowa Union.
Saturday, Feb. 17
8:30-11:30 p. m. Beaux Arts ball, main lounge, art building.
Monday, Feb. 19
4 p. m. Lecture by Rabbi Louis Feinberg, senate chamber, Old Capitol.
8 p. m. University play: "Lady Precious Stream," University theater.
8 p. m. Basketball: Wisconsin vs. Iowa, Fieldhouse.
Tuesday, Feb. 20
7:30 p. m.: Iowa Mountaineers: Movies: "By Schooner to Hawaii," and "That Boy of Mine," Room 223, engineering building.
7:30 p. m. Bridge, University club.
8 p. m. University play: "Lady Precious Stream," University theater.

(For information regarding dates beyond this schedule, see reservations in the office of the President, Old Capitol.)

GENERAL NOTICES

IOWA UNION

MUSIC ROOM SCHEDULE
Monday—11-2, 4-6, 7-9.
Tuesday—11-2, 4-6, 7-9.
Wednesday—11-2, 4-6, 7-9.
Thursday—11-2, 4-6, 7-9.
Friday—11-2, 3-5, 6-8.
Saturday—11-4.
Sunday—1-8 p. m.

FIELD HOUSE

Students and faculty must arrange for lockers before 6 p. m. at the fieldhouse.
All university men may use the field house floors and facilities from 6:30 to 9 p. m. They must be dressed in regulation gym suit of black shorts, white shirt, and rubber-soled gym shoes.

E. G. SCHROEDER

BADMINTON
The Badminton club will meet Tuesday and Friday from 4 to 5:30 p. m. and Saturday from 1 to 3 p. m.

MARILYN MILLER

Chairman
OUTING CLUB
Any serviceman, student or faculty member may call for and obtain skis at the women's gym. Twelve pair of harness skis and poles are available and a few pair of ski boots also may be had. They will be available between 4 and 4:30 p. m. on week days and between 1 and 2 p. m. on Saturday and Sunday. All skis must be returned by 6 p. m.

BETTIE LEW SCHMIDT

President
WOMEN'S RECREATIONAL SWIMMING
4-5:30 p. m. Monday, Tuesday, Thursday and Friday.
10 a. m.-12 M. Saturday
Recreational swimming periods are open to all women students, faculty, faculty wives, wives of graduate students and administrative staff members. Students should present their identification cards to the matron for admittance.

M. GLADYS SCOTT

HIGHLANDERS PRACTICE SCHEDULE
Tuesday 4-5:30 p. m. Pipers
Wednesday 4-5:30 p. m. Drummers
Thursday 4-5:30 p. m. Everyone
Pipe Major
WILLIAM ADAMSON

GRADUATE FELLOWSHIPS

All students who expect to receive a degree or certificate at the April 22 Commencement should make formal application immediately in the office of the Registrar, University hall.

HARRY G. BARNES

Registrar
INTER-RACIAL FELLOWSHIP
Prof. Charles Rogier of the sociology department will address the Inter-racial fellowship Friday, Feb. 9 at 8 p. m. The meeting will be held at the Episcopal student center, 320 E. College street.

LOIS STUDLEY

President
TAU GAMMA
Tau Gamma will meet at 309 S. Clinton street, apartment 9, for a valentines' party Monday evening at 7:45.

MERLE FLEMING

Publicity chairman
HOME ECONOMICS CONVOCATION
A convocation of home economics students will be held in the senate chamber of Old Capitol Tuesday, Feb. 13 at 7:30 p. m. Attendance is required of all majors. Others are invited. Darlene Ross, A2, will preside as general chairman.

SYBIL WOODRUFF

Head of the Home Economics Department
INTER-VARSITY CHRISTIAN FELLOWSHIP
Mr. and Mrs. Robert Jongeward have charge of the program this week at the regular meeting of Inter-varsity Christian fellowship. The group meets in room 207 Schaeffer hall at 8 p. m. Friday.

MARGARET EMS

(See BULLETIN Page 5)

ART EXHIBITION

An exhibition of "Twenty-eight American Painters Today," circulated by the American Federation of Arts in Washington, D. C., is now being shown in the main gallery of the art building. The exhibition will continue until Feb. 25. A gallery talk on this exhibition will be given by Virginia Banks, Sunday, Feb. 11 at 4:10 p. m.

VIRGINIA BANKS

Instructor
CONCERT TICKETS
Tickets will be available at Iowa Union beginning Monday for the concert to be presented by the Westminster choir at 8 p. m., Wednesday, Feb. 14. Students may secure tickets by presenting their identification cards. A limited number of reserved seats will be available to the general public.

C. B. RIGHTER

Concert Course Manager
MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY
In order to save coal and cooperate in the "brownout" the museum will be closed Sunday until 1 o'clock until further notice. It will be open from 1 o'clock until 5 o'clock and the custodian will be there to show visitors the exhibits.

H. R. DILL

Director
CANTERBURY CLUB
The Canterbury club will meet in the Episcopal student center at 4 o'clock Sunday for a pre-Lenten pancake supper. All Episcopal students and their friends are invited. Supper will be 25 cents a person.

MARIANNA TUTTLE

President
IOWA MOUNTAINEERS
There will be a skating party at Melrose lake Sunday, Feb. 11, at 7:30 p. m., weather permitting. If the ice is too soft for skating, meet at engineering building for an alternate event. Bring 45 cents to cover cost of admission and refreshments. Register with leader by Saturday noon by telephoning 5563.

ANSEL MARTIN

Leader
CANDIDATES FOR DEGREES
All students who expect to receive a degree or certificate at the April 22 Commencement should make formal application immediately in the office of the Registrar, University hall.

Committee to Outline WSSF Drive Plans

Unit Representatives To Meet Saturday In YMCA Rooms

Final plans for the World Student Service Fund campaign, Feb. 11-18, will be outlined by members of the central committee at a meeting for housing unit representatives Saturday morning at 11 o'clock in the Y. M. C. A. rooms of Iowa Union, Phyllis Hedges, A3 of Iowa City, chairman of the campus drive will review the work of the fund with student victims of war.

WSSF aids refugees, evacuees, internees, prisoners—all stranded away from home where they need encouragement and assistance. In Russia, Switzerland, France and the United States the fund is doing everything it can to reach and help students and professors uprooted by the misfortunes of war.

The organization is looking ahead to post-war reconstruction. But it is not simply looking ahead; it is already working with those in Chinese universities, in prison camps, refugees and evacuees who will be the leaders in post-war reconstruction. For four years WSSF has helped 800 Polish internees finish their university education in Switzerland. This type of work is post-war reconstruction carried out now.

World Relief Movement Ready to help student committees in Greece, France, Norway and other countries in Europe, the fund waits only the moment they are liberated and can be reached. Some workers have already been secured to work in the Balkans and are beginning now in the camps for Balkan refugees in North Africa.

WSSF is not an American relief mission. It is a world movement, working through American colleges and universities to promote student-to-student aid. The University of Iowa drive is only one of many similar campaigns carried out on hundreds of college campuses. Working toward a \$3,500 goal, the university committee has planned group projects and personal solicitation through housing units. Collection boxes in downtown stores will take the drive to townspeople.

Committee Members Central committee members for the Feb. 11-18 drive are Miss Hedges, Bonita Lansing, A3 of Iowa City, treasurer; Helen Pitz, A2 of Middle Amana, secretary; Mary Osborne, A3 of Ottumwa, publicity chairman; Shirley Sherburne, A2 of Lone Tree, solicitation chairman; Mary Ann Lawton, A2 of Benton Harbor, Mich., and Frank Singer, A2 of Newton, projects chairman. Virginia Jackson, A4 of Marion, directs radio activities for the drive and Marsena Nelson, A3 of Chicago, is poster chairman.

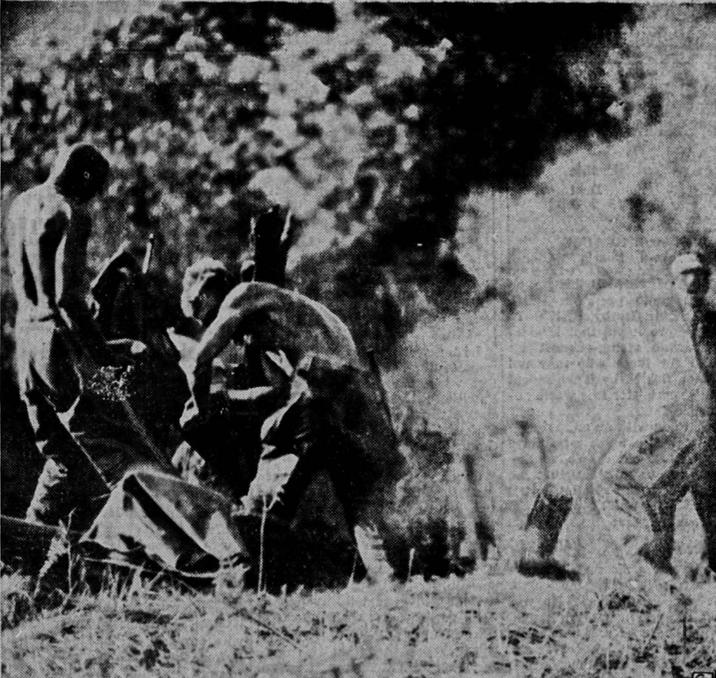
Prof. W. L. Sowers To Speak at Vespers

"Religious Opera" is the subject of the talk to be given by Prof. W. Leigh Sowers, associate professor of English, at the 4:30 Sunday vesper service at the Presbyterian church. A special collection will be taken for the World Student Service fund.

Wilma Wooley is student chairman of the vespers and Harold Shoemaker is in charge of supper arrangements. Jim Rimel is chairman of the social program. The Westminster student council will meet at the church at 3 o'clock Sunday afternoon.

ENTERTAINS GUESTS Mrs. E. H. Miller, 814 E. Ronalds street, was hostess to five guests at her home Tuesday afternoon for a "knotting" party. Work was done on two comforts.

U. S. MORTAR CREW IN BURMA JUNGLE IN ACTION



AN ALERT PHOTOGRAPHER caught this American mortar crew of the Marse task force in Burma, which cut off the Japanese escape route to Lashio, in dramatic action. Working under the hot tropical sun, the Yanks are stripped to the waist as they blast at the enemy in an effort to halt Jap supply columns. This is an official United States Army Signal Corps photograph. (International)

University Playwright to Be Interviewed—

Prof. Crawford Thayer, instructor in the English department, will be interviewed at 12:45 today over WSUI on his new play, "The Woman's Place," a three-act comedy about a woman who beats her husband at his own game of writing. Professor Thayer wrote this play as his thesis for his master's degree. The interview will be conducted by Louise Hilfman of the WSUI staff.

World Service Student Fund The story of the World Student Service fund will be broadcast tonight at 8:30 over WSUI. The WSSF is an organization designed to help prisoners of war overseas. Taking part in the dramatization are Jacqueline Rankin, A2 of Ottumwa; Carol Raymond, A3 of Cleveland, Ohio; Bob Ray, G of Davenport; and Phyllis Blackman, A4 of Iowa City. The production is under the direction of Virginia Jackson, A4 of Marion.

- TODAY'S PROGRAMS 8:00 Morning Chapel 8:15 Musical Miniatures 8:30 News, The Daily Iowan 8:45 Program Calendar 9:00 Greek Drama 9:50 Before You Buy That Farm 9:55 News, The Daily Iowan 10:00 Week in the Magazines 10:15 Yesterday's Musical Favorites 10:30 The Bookshelf 11:00 Musical Interlude 11:05 American Novel 11:50 Farm Flashes 12:00 Rhythm Rambles 12:30 News, The Daily Iowan 12:45 Views and Interviews 1:00 Musical Chats 2:00 Victory Bulletin Board 2:10 Recent and Contemporary Music 3:00 University Student Forum 3:30 News, The Daily Iowan 3:35 Music of Other Countries 3:45 Reviewing the Polls 4:00 Elementary Spoken Portuguese 4:30 Tea Time Melodies

FITZGERALD, BERGMAN AWARDED 'OSCAR'S'



BARRY FITZGERALD, left, who portrayed the role of the kindly old priest in the Bing Crosby picture, "Going My Way," is the first actor in the history of the Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences to be nominated for gillt "Oscars" for both the "best performance by an actor" and the "best performance by a supporting actor." Ingrid Bergman, Hollywood's lovely Swedish actress, who was named out last year for the top Academy award by newcomer Jennifer Jones, has been nominated for her performance in the picture, "Gaslight," with Charles Boyer.

Craft Guild to Make Candles at Meeting

The Candle section of the Craft guild will meet in the women's gymnasium annex this afternoon from 1 to 5 o'clock to make tapers. At 2 o'clock there will be a demonstration on the making of candle floaters.

Chapter E of P.E.O. Mrs. Nettie Lake, 208 E. Fairchild street, will be hostess at a kensington for members of chapter E of P.E.O. this afternoon at 2:30. Assistant hostesses will be Doris Lake, Mrs. Harry Goodrich and Mrs. E. W. Chittenden. Members are requested to bring their Red Cross sewing and knitting.

Chapter HI of P.E.O. will hold a meeting this afternoon at 2:30 at the home of Mrs. L. G. Lawyer, 402 S. Linn street. Assistant hostesses will be Mrs. William D. Cannon. The program, "The Romance of Tin," will be presented by Mrs. D. C. Shipley.

Iowa City Woman's Club, Music Department Prof. Thomas Muir of the university music department will present a recital for members of the music department of the Iowa City Woman's club at 2:30 this afternoon in the clubrooms of the Community building. He will be accompanied by Mrs. Muir.

Vocal selections will include "Bois Epais" (Lully); "Neil" and "Aurora" (Faure); "J'ai Pleure en Reve" (Hue); "Widmung" (Schumann); "O Wusstich Doch Den Weg Zuruck" (Brahms); "Thaum durch die Dammung" and "Zueignung" (Strauss); "Go Lovely Rose" (Quilter) a song by Vennett; "The Shepherdess" (Horemann); and "Love Went A-Riding" (Bridge). All members of the club are invited to attend.

Nathaniel Fellows Chapter of D.A.R. Skuli Hansen of Iceland will give a talk on his homeland to members of the Nathaniel Fellows chapter at 7:30 tonight in the home of Mrs. Roy Slavata, 424 N. Van Buren street. Mrs. Ross Rayner will assist the hostess.

Stitch and Chatter Club A birthday party will be given for Ethel Barnes at a meeting of the Stitch and Chatter club this afternoon at 2 o'clock in the home of Mrs. Roy Mackey, 222 E. Davenport street.

Law Students— Bob-Sled Party A bob-sled party tonight at 7:30 will highlight the weekend for students of the college of law. Martha Ann Jordan, L1 of Boone, is chairman of the party committee which includes Gordon Christensen, L1, and Bill Johnston, L2, both of Iowa City. Those attending will meet at the law building.

The Law Commons Valentine record party will be held in the pine parlor tomorrow night from 8 to 11 o'clock. Musical entertainment will be provided by a various group of girls during the evening. Refreshments will be served and a door prize for the lucky number held for the evening will be presented. Chaperones for the party will include members of the Commons' staff.

The committee in charge of the dance includes Shirley Sorenson, A1 of Chamberlain, S. D., refreshments; Marietta Moershel, A1 of Homestead, door committee; Eunice Walster, A3 of Fargo, N. D., check room; Bernadene Rafits, A3 of Wadena, decorations, and Shirlene Gaines, A1 of Burlington, program. Polly Coen, A3 of Silver Spring, Md., is social chairman.

Sigma Nu social fraternity will have a Valentine dance at the chapter house tonight at 8 o'clock. The committee in charge of the affair includes Dick Watson, C3 of Atlantic, chairman; Bob Logan, C2 of Ft. Madison; Tom Doran, A1 of Beaver; Larry Roth, A2 of Fairfield, and George Cebuhar, A1 of Centerville.

A "Hearty Party" will head the weekend's activities for the women of Eastlawn and their guests tomorrow night from 7:30 to 11 o'clock in the recreation room at Eastlawn, which will be decorated with red and white Valentine hearts. Dolores Hughes, A3 of Sioux City, social chairman, will be in charge and she will be

Auctioning of art objects in England dates from the 17th century. 11:00 News (WMT) Sports, Bill Stern (WHO) Dance Orchestra (KXEL) 11:15 Off the Record (WMT) Timely Topics (WHO) Rev. Pietsch's Hour (KXEL) 11:30 Guy Lombardo (WMT) News, Garry Lenhart (WHO) Rev. Pietsch's Hour (KXEL) 11:45 Guy Lombardo (WMT) Music; News (WHO) Les Brown Orchestra (KXEL) 11:55 News (KXEL) 12:00 Press News (WMT) Mirth and Madness (WHO)

Six Former University Students, Graduates Announce Recent Engagements, Weddings

Word has been received of the recent marriages and engagements of six graduates and former students of the University of Iowa.

Baker-Hinz Barbara Jane Baker, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. George A. Baker of Decorah, became the bride of Darwin W. Hinz, son of Mr. and Mrs. Richard Hinz of Elgin, Ill., Jan. 21. The ceremony was performed by the Rev. Alfred H. Barter in the Congregational church.

Peizer-Schmidt Mr. and Mrs. John F. Peizer of Council Bluffs announce the marriage of their daughter, Lieut. Elizabeth C. Peizer of the army nurse corps, to Joseph E. Schmidt son of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Schmidt, also of Council Bluffs, Jan. 23. The Rev. James P. Danahay officiated at the ceremony in St. Francis Xavier's Catholic church at Council Bluffs.

The bride is a graduate of the Mercy hospital school of nursing and is now stationed at Fitzsimons General hospital in Denver, Col. The bridegroom attended Sacred Heart school in Boone and Creighton university in Omaha, Neb., and was graduated from the University of Iowa.

After a short wedding trip, Lieutenant Schmidt will report for overseas duty and the bridegroom will continue his duties in Decorah where he is on the teaching staff of the Decorah high school.

Beattie-Gidley Before an altar of greens decorated with tall white tapers and chrysanthemums, Elizabeth Beattie, daughter of Mrs. Henry Beattie of Malvern, became the bride of Sergt. Thomas W. Gidley, Jr., son of Dr. and Mrs. Thomas Gidley of Malvern. The Rev. Lester C. Hall performed the ceremony in the home of the bride's mother.

Mrs. Gidley attended Lindenwood college at St. Charles, Mo., and the University of Iowa, where she was affiliated with Delta Gamma social sorority. Sergeant Gidley attended Iowa State college at Ames and has served three years in the army. He recently returned from the south Pacific and is now stationed at Camp Plauche, La., with the transportation corps.

Sergeant and Mrs. Gidley are at home at 4215 Fontainebleau drive in New Orleans, La. Billman-Edwards In a double ring ceremony Frances Billman, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Billman of Mason City, became the bride of Morris F. Edwards, storekeeper third class, U. S. N. R., of Pensacola, Fla. The Rev. Charles Jesse read the vows at the Wilshire wedding chapel in Los Angeles Jan. 15.

The bride is a graduate of Mason City high school and attended the University of Iowa. Before going to California where she has been working for the General Petroleum corp., she was employed at the Ray Pauley company in Mason City.

The couple will be at home at 220 S. Catalina, Los Angeles, Calif. assisted by Huetta Ward, A1 of Ft. Madison.

Dance mixers will introduce the program of which Charlene Peura, A3 of Kettle River, Minn., is chairman. A juke box will provide the music for dancing, and Shirley Mueller, A2 of Dubuque, is in charge of the music committee. Bridge and ping pong will be included on the entertainment schedule.

Refreshments fitting the Valentine motif will be served at tables centered with red and white candles. The refreshment committee chairman is Pat Wise, A1 of St. Louis, Mo., and chairman of the decoration committee is Barbara Bonar, A3 of Oak Park, Ill.

Featuring a Valentine theme, the Alpha Xi Delta sorority will hold an open-house for the navy tomorrow night from 7:30 to 9:30 in the chapter house. Marjorie Waldorf, A4 of Peru, Ill., has charge of the affair.

Mariana Tuttle, Mrs. Lawrence Ware Fete Bride-Elect

In honor of Mary Ann Kurtz, bride elect, Mariana Tuttle, 17 1/2 Woolf avenue, will entertain at a linen shower tonight at 8 o'clock in her home.

Also feting Miss Kurtz was Mrs. Lawrence Ware, 28 Highland drive, at a desert-bridge Wednesday afternoon in her home. Eight guests shared the courtesy.

Miss Kurtz, daughter of Prof. and Mrs. Edwin B. Kurtz, 242 Person avenue, will become the bride of Ray Louis Winders of Akron, Ohio, son of Mr. and Mrs. R. L. Winders of Marshalltown, in the near future.

Birthday Party In honor of Margaret Miller, Mrs. A. C. Miller, 614 E. Jefferson street, entertained at a birthday dinner last night. Sixteen guests shared the courtesy.

Attends School Marion MacEwen, 315 Fairview avenue, is a member of Systems Service class, No. 610 of the International Business Machines corporation now in session at the company's school in Endicott, N. Y.

Masonic Luncheon To Feature Address Guest speaker at the regular Friday luncheon at the Masonic lodge today will be Prof. C. H. McCloy of the men's physical education department.

Professor McCloy will address the Masons on "Rehabilitation of Wounded Soldiers." In discussing this topic he will give particular attention to the rehabilitation of soldiers who have been blinded.

Murray-Edwards Mr. and Mrs. Louis M. Murray of Sioux City announce the engagement and approaching marriage of their daughter, Evelyn Lauretta, to William Charles Edwards, son of Mrs. Harriet H. Brasher, also of Sioux City. The marriage will be an event of early summer.

Miss Keating is a graduate of St. Joseph school in Salix, and attended National Business Training school and Los Angeles City college, where she was affiliated with Alpha Iota sorority.

Mr. Edwards, a graduate of Central high school in Sioux City, attended the University of Iowa, where he was affiliated with Delta Tau Delta fraternity.

O. O. McIntyre at one time was Florenz Ziegfeld's press agent.

WAR BONDS in Action



Signal Corps Photo First Wacs to set foot on tropical soil of African Gold Coast step from transport in which they flew over the Atlantic. War Bonds equip the women for service. Buy War Bonds. U. S. Treasury Department

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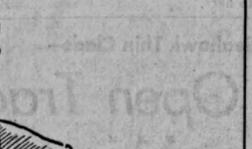
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FITZGERALD, BERGMAN AWARDED 'OSCAR'S'

BARRY FITZGERALD, left, who portrayed the role of the kindly old priest in the Bing Crosby picture, "Going My Way," is the first actor in the history of the Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences to be nominated for gillt "Oscars" for both the "best performance by an actor" and the "best performance by a supporting actor." Ingrid Bergman, Hollywood's lovely Swedish actress, who was named out last year for the top Academy award by newcomer Jennifer Jones, has been nominated for her performance in the picture, "Gaslight," with Charles Boyer.

Now She Shops "Cash and Carry"

Without Painful Backache When disorder of kidney function permits poisonous matter to remain in your blood, it may cause nagging backache, rheumatic pains, leg pains, loss of pep and energy, getting up nights, swelling, puffiness under the eyes, headaches and dizziness. Frequent or scanty passages with smarting and burning sometimes shows there is something wrong with your kidneys or bladder. Don't wait! Ask your druggist for Doan's Pills, used successfully by millions for over 40 years. They give happy relief and will help the 15 miles of kidney tubes flush out poisonous waste from your blood. Get Doan's Pills.

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HOUSE to HOUSE

ALPHA DELTA PI

The guest of Betty Diercks, A1 of Mason City, during the past week was Joe Brown, electrician's mate third class, who recently returned from overseas.

Marilyn Nesper, A4 of Toledo, Ohio, will spend the weekend at home where she will visit Corp. Richard Hewlett.

A guest in the chapter house Tuesday was Mildred Heck, alumna of Alpha Delta Pi.

ALPHA CHI OMEGA

Alpha Chi Omega announces the recent pledging of Betty Neal, A2 of Pierre, S. D., and the re-pledging of Betty Lou Towne, A4 of Algona, and Ruth Eddy, A3 of Council Bluffs.

Lieut. David Shugart of Moody Field, Ga., has been the guest this week of Miriam Vieth, A3 of Oakland.

Mrs. R. B. Peck of Ottawa, Ill., will visit her daughter, Mary Belle, A1, this weekend.

ALPHA XI DELTA

Fred Carr of Amarillo, Tex., will visit Margaret Spann, A3 of Chicago, this weekend.

Rose Marie Essley, A3 of New Boston, Ill., will be the weekend guest of Lou Heston, A4, at her home in Fairfield.

Marjorie Hade of Princeton, Ill., will be the guest this weekend of Marilyn Hade, J3 of Ft. Madison.

Marge Schloemer of Davenport will visit in the chapter house this weekend.

CHI OMEGA

Dorothy Lynott, A1 of Cedar Rapids, will spend the weekend in Chicago visiting with friends. Visiting JoAnne Huss, A2 of Burlington, this weekend is Barbara Buffum of Davenport.

A guest of Lenore Kendig, A1 of Elmhurst, Ill., this weekend will be Ens. Michael J. Romono, who recently returned from the south Pacific.

Mrs. Jane Kennedy of Des Moines will spend the weekend with her daughter, Janice Kennedy, A2 of Dallas, Tex.

CLINTON PLACE

Spending the weekend with her husband Harold Bailin in Minneapolis, Minn., will be June Bailin, A4 of Spearfish, S. D. Mr. Bailin is stationed with the A. S. T. P.

A weekend guest of Marjorie Morley, A3 of Quincy, Ill., will be her sister, Esther, a student at the University of Illinois at Champaign.

Aviation Cadet Chester L. Dillon who is stationed at the Ottumwa naval base will be the weekend guest of Connie Block, A3 of Renwick.

Kay Hart, A2 of Inglewood, Calif.; Pat Campbell, C3 of Mt. Carroll, Ill.; Vera Kindt, C3 of Shelbyville, Ill.; Carol Cheney, A2 of Bellevue, and Shirley Jean Cave, A1 of Baltimore, Md., will visit Barbara Hermanstorfer of Keota this weekend.

A weekend guest of Marilyn Miller, A3 of Cedar Rapids, will be Johnny Guggadah, V-12 student at Iowa State college at Ames.

Betty Parrott, A1 of Ft. Madison, will have as weekend guest her brother, Carl.

CURRIER HALL

Ens. Richard Jordan, who is stationed at Jacksonville, Fla., will visit his sister, Martha Ann Jordan, L1 of Boone, this weekend.

Elaine Smith of Chicago, will be the weekend guest of Marjorie Lord, A2 of Cleveland, Ohio.

Jane Holland, C4 of Milton, will entertain her mother, Mrs. John E. Holland of Milton, this weekend.

Patricia Short, A2 of Des Moines, will spend the weekend at home visiting her brother, Aviation Cadet George Short, who is stationed at Randolph field in San Antonio, Tex.

Marilyn Griffin, A4 of Stuart, and Marilyn Fontaine, A3 of Marlon, will spend the weekend in Chicago.

Lieut. Jerry Goodman of the army air corps will be the weekend guest of Rita Benson, A1 of Des Moines.

Aviation Cadet Dick Prather, stationed at Ottumwa naval air base, will spend the weekend in Iowa City visiting Dixie Davis, A1 of Des Moines.

Beverly Hover, A1 of Cedar Rapids, has been at home this week because of illness.

Marjorie Lewis, A3 of Blair, Neb., spent last weekend in Davenport with Elizabeth Kloppenburg, former university student.

Elaine Krenek, A3 of Sioux City, will entertain her sister, Peggy Ann Krenek of Sioux City this weekend.

Visiting Madeline Vanderzyl, A3 of Pella, this weekend will be Eleanor Tucker of Washington, Margaret Haeserhoyer of Cedar Rapids and Gretchen Goldap of Council Bluffs.

Ens. Richard Gordon of Pensacola, Fla., will be a weekend guest of Betty Munson, A4 of Boone.

Marilyn Mote, C4 of Sioux City, will have as her guest this weekend Corp. Rusty Daniels, who is stationed at the Sioux City army air base.

Mrs. M. L. Kvidera of Toledo is visiting this week with her daughter, Zae Kvidera, A2 of Toledo.

Pfc. Gretchen Houth, who is stationed with the WACs at Camp

Miles Standish, Mass., will be a guest Friday of her sister, Julia Hauth, A2 of Hawkeye. They will go to their home in Hawkeye for the weekend. Private Hauth was graduated from the University of Iowa in 1944.

Ens. Gordon E. Kingsley, who has been stationed at Kingspoint, Long Island, N. Y., will be the weekend guest of Phyllis Sharer, A2 of Montezuma.

Margaret Steddom, A1 of Winterset, will have as her weekend guest Jack D. Mease of Winterset. Marian Getman, A3 of Davenport, will spend the weekend in Chicago with her family.

Aviation Cadet Fred Timm of Ottumwa will visit Val Stumpf, A4 of Eagle Grove, this weekend. Betty Small, A1 of Highland Park, Ill., will entertain Sergt. Russell L. Conat of Ft. Sheridan, Ill., this weekend.

Bob Meeker, seaman second class of Bainbridge, Md., is visiting Phyllis Nicholson, A2 of Des Moines.

Frances Schilling, A1 of Jamaica, will have as her guest this weekend Robert Safely of Jefferson.

Visiting Joyce and Joan Womelsdorf, both A1 of Freeport, Ill., this weekend, will be their brother, Bruce Womelsdorf, student at the University of Illinois in Champaign.

Betty Albert, A1 of Tipton, will spend the weekend in Cedar Rapids visiting Jean France.

Agnes McCoy, A3 of Muscatine, will be the dinner guest Sunday of Howard Kile of Iowa City, at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. George Kile of West Liberty.

A guest of Charlene Fenton, A2 of Stanwood, will be Harold Eiler of Tipton.

Harold Meyer of Olin will be the guest of Pat Doran, A2 of Kingsley, this weekend.

Visiting Margaret Ryan, A2 of East Moline, Ill., for the weekend will be her mother, Mrs. Hazel Ryan.

A weekend guest of Mae Spevacek, A1 of Cicero, Ill., will be Bill Sasek, also of Cicero.

Bob Green, radio technician third class, who is stationed at the navy pier in Chicago, will be the weekend guest of Shirley Sherburne, A2 of Lone Tree.

Visiting "Skip" Lawson, A2 of Des Moines, this weekend will be Cadet Gil Brown of Ottumwa.

Joan Hawkinson, A1 of Des Moines, will entertain her father, Theodore W. Hawkinson of Des Moines.

David Gaylor of Waterloo will visit his sister, Alice Gaylor, A1 of Waterloo, this weekend.

Helen Turnbull, P2 of Burlington, Wis., will spend the weekend in Chicago.

Vance Walters, apprentice seaman who is stationed in Davenport, will be the guest of Betty Ann Story, A1 of Des Moines, this weekend.

A guest of Joan Huston, A2 of Columbus Junction, this weekend will be Winston Williams of Cedar Rapids.

DEAN HOUSE
Corrine Smith, a junior in the Immaculate Conception academy at Dubuque, will visit Kathleen Smith, A1, and Allene Gleason, J3, both of New Hampton, this weekend.

Guests of Doris Matheson, A3, at her home in Williamsburg this weekend will be her roommates, Phyllis Martin, A1 of What Cheer; Charlotte Enger, A2 of Tupper, Miss., and Guenevere Minor, A3 of Council Bluffs.

DELTA DELTA DELTA
Frances Little, A4 of Omaha, Neb., left yesterday to spend the weekend with her cousin, Corp. Jack Graves of Decatur, Ill.

Peggy Hunter, A1 of Cedar Rapids, will spend the weekend at home visiting her uncle, Capt. John Hunter, who is home on leave.

DELTA GAMMA
Spending the weekend in Chicago will be Marion Kelleher, A4 of Des Moines; Mary Ann Howell, A4 of Grinnell; Shirley Muhs, A4 of Davenport; Marjorie Van Winkle, A2, and Catherine Miller, A4, both of Cedar Rapids, and Jayne Livingston, A3 of Ft. Dodge.

Carol Snyder, A4, will have as a weekend guest at her home in Burlington, Jane Scheerer, A4 of Ft. Dodge.

Virginia Hoak, J4 of Des Moines, will visit Mr. and Mrs. R. W. Beal of Clinton.

FAIRCHILD HOUSE
Visiting Mary Wright, A1 of Mason City, will be her sister, Dorothy Wright, also of Mason City.

KAPPA ALPHA THETA
Dorothy Johansen, A2 of Burlington, will go home this weekend to see her brother, Seaman Second Class Bill Johansen, former student at the University of Iowa.

Spending this weekend at home will be Virginia Bunz, A2 of Newton, who will visit her brother and sister-in-law Capt. and Mrs. Robert Bunz.

Barbara McCain, A3 of Webster Groves, Mo., went home this week to visit Ens. Dave Myers, who has returned from overseas. She and Ensign Myers will return to Iowa City for the weekend.

LAMBERT HOUSE

Visiting Helen Huffman, A1 of Winterset, will be Hubert Buford of Winterset. Last weekend Helen entertained her sister, Wanda Huffman, also of Winterset.

MCHESNEY HOUSE
Donna Pendleton, A1 of Storm Lake, will spend the weekend in Grinnell visiting friends.

PHI GAMMA DELTA
Phi Gamma Delta announces the pledging of Orville B. Curtis, G of Iowa City.

Aviation Cadet Virgil Brown, stationed at the Ottumwa naval air base, will be a weekend guest in the chapter house.

RUSSELL HOUSE
Marybeth Hartman, P3 of Vinton, will have as her guest in her home, Shirley Sanders, A1 of Grundy Center.

SIGMA ALPHA EPSILON
Sigma Alpha Epsilon announces the pledging of Gerald Eckhardt, A1 of Davenport.

Charles Mosey, A3 of Reinbeck, spent last weekend visiting Emma Linder in Reinbeck.

Bill Wunderlick, A1 of Dubuque, spent three days in St. Louis, Mo., last week.

John Fatland, A3 of Colfax, was a weekend visitor of John Erik Borg in Colfax.

James Morrison, A1 of Des Moines, is at his home where he is recuperating from mumps.

Ann Mosey of Reinbeck, December graduate of the university, is visiting today with her brother, Charles Mosey, A3 of Reinbeck.

SIGMA DELTA TAU

Mrs. J. Rudolph of Cedar Rapids will be a weekend guest at the chapter house.

Visiting the chapter for the past week has been Mrs. Irving Linderman of Indianapolis, Ind., regional adviser for the Pi chapter at the University of Iowa.

Mrs. Viola Heidenreich, chaperon, who has been in Detroit for the past two weeks visiting her son who recently returned from three years of overseas duty, will return this weekend.

A weekend guest of Mimi Fischman, A2, and Joanne Fischman, A3, both of St. Louis, will be their mother, Mrs. Arthur Fischman.

SIGMA NU

Sally Kobold of Harlan will be a weekend visitor of Rudy Bauer, A1 of Harlan.

Dwight Thompson of Le Mars visited Dave Danner, A2 of Iowa City, last weekend.

Mrs. Esther Laird and Mrs. Peggy Hartkopf, both of Anita, visited Bob Marshall, C3 of Atlantic, last weekend.

Joe Stern and Moe Brush, both of Shenandoah, visited David Stern, A1 of Shenandoah, last weekend in the Sigma Nu chapter house.

Five Emmetsburg high school basketball players en route to Sheldon visited Jack Kelso, A1 of Atlantic, this week.

The Saar region in Germany ranks as one of the foremost coal-mining and industrial areas in continental Europe.

BULLETIN

(Continued from page 2)

CANDIDATES FOR ADVANCED DEGREES AT THE APRIL CONVOCATION

The requirements to be met are as follows: Check your record at the office of the registrar and in your major department to assure yourself that you can qualify at the April convocation.

2. Fill out a formal application for graduation at the office of the registrar.

3. Secure from the graduate office the instructions for typing a thesis.

4. If you are a candidate for the Ph. D. degree, deliver printer's copy for your examination program to the graduate office by March 20.

5. Submit your thesis to the graduate office for checking before April 5. If you are a candidate for the doctorate, also submit your approved abstract and pay the \$25 publication deposit before that date.

6. Arrange with your department for the oral examinations: April 12-14 inclusive.

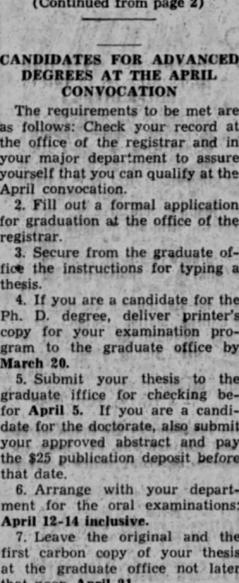
7. Leave the original and the first carbon copy of your thesis at the graduate office not later than noon April 21.

DEAN CARL E. SEASHORE

Graduate College

The Hawaiian language contains fewer letters in its alphabet than any other language—12 letters.

GI CAPTURES HEINIE MACHINE GUN



PVT. BILLY HUGHES of Lynchburg, Va., carries the first German machine gun captured in the attack on Brachelen, Germany, back to the American lines where it will probably be used against its old owners. U. S. troops were supported by British tanks and Scottish troops in this attack. (International)

Daily Iowan Want Ads

CLASSIFIED RATE CARD
CASH RATE
1 or 2 days—10c per line per day
3 consecutive days—7c per line per day
6 consecutive days—5c per line per day
1 month—4c per line per day
—Figure 5 words to line—Minimum Ad—2 lines
CLASSIFIED DISPLAY
50c col. inch
Or \$5.00 per month
All Want Ads Cash in Advance
Payable at Daily Iowan Business office daily until 5 p.m.
Cancellations must be called in before 5 p.m.
Responsible for one incorrect insertion only.
DIAL 4191

FOR SALE
GOOD GERMAN violin. Must sell at sacrifice. Reasonable price. X8346.
SALESMEN WANTED
SALESMEN WANTED
Old reliable manufacturer will hire a man with farm acquaintance at once for sales work in home locality. Easy work. Age or slight physical handicaps no objection. Line well established. Men averaging \$250 or more per month. Permanent. No investment. Free training. Full time work. All hiring must conform to War Manpower Commission. Must have car. For full particulars write Sales Manager, 707 So. 42nd St., Omaha, Neb.
HELP WANTED
Tailor wanted. Must be tops. Also experience in general repair work. \$50 guaranteed. Victoria Tailors-Cleaners. 545 6th avenue, Des Moines, Iowa.
Auto finance man wanted, must have had actual experience working for auto finance company and be draft exempt. This man to live in and travel out of Iowa City, Iowa, might maintain small office there. In your first letter give full details about your experience in the auto finance business. Must be able to get Surety Bond at our expense.

WMC Regulations
Advertisements for male or essential female workers are carried in these "Help Wanted" columns with the understanding that hiring procedures shall conform to War Manpower Commission Regulations.

LOST AND FOUND
Lost—One pair shell rim glasses on campus or University Hall. X447.
Found—Valuable bracelet found at Mayflower after dance Saturday, January 20th. To claim, call X8188, describe.
Lost—Brown leather briefcase containing slide-rule and engineering text book. Reward. Call 3846.
Lost—Lifetime green Parker pen. Between women's gym and Union from 4 to 5, Tuesday. Call X8352.
Lost—Fraternity pin—initials B. D. W. engraved on back. Finder call 9080. Reward.

WHERE TO BUY IT
You are always welcome, and PRICES are low at the **DRUG SHOP**
Edward S. Rose—Pharmacist

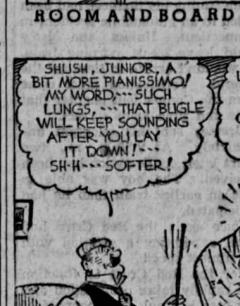
Fine Baked Goods
Pies Cakes Bread
Rolls Pastries
Special Orders
City Bakery
222 E. Washington Dial 6605

FURNITURE MOVING
MAHER BROS. TRANSFER
For Efficient Furniture Moving
Ask About Our **WARDROBE SERVICE**
DIAL—9696—DIAL

FOR RENT
Warm, single room. Men. 14 N. Johnson. Dial 643.
Room for rent. Business, professional or graduate student, lady. 425 Iowa avenue. Phone 2528.

LET US Find Those LOST ARTICLES For You

DAILY IOWAN WANT ADS
Business Office Basement East Hall



City Scout Officials Select Appointees

24-Hour Mayor, Assistants Assume Office Saturday

Iowa City's next mayor, 14-year-old Boy Scout Bob Rasley, and his fellow Scout officers had their first taste of city government last night. They met at Scout headquarters at 7 o'clock to choose Scouts to fill the appointive offices for Citizens' day tomorrow.

The "24-hour mayor" and his assistants will take office at 8:30 tomorrow morning and yield to their successors the same evening.

Short on dignity but extra long on eagerness and energy, the boys agreed on the following scouts to fill appointive positions:

Doug Dierks, police chief; Willa John Dickens, fire chief; Francis Spencer, sexton; Bill Hitler, city clerk; Henry Rate, city attorney; Ken Reeds and Robert Newburn, public health inspectors, and Allan Morgan, city engineer.

Patrolmen chosen by Police Chief Dierks are Junior Ewalt, Jerry Holland, Dick Larew, Buddy Strub and Frank Walters.

There was some talk of appointing an "honorary garbage collector," but Mayor-to-be Rasley discouraged the appointment.

Choral Group To Sing Here Wednesday

The Westminster choir, appearing here in a concert Wednesday, Feb. 14, at 8 p. m. in Iowa Union, is brought to Iowa City by the university concert course series, with Dr. John Finley Williamson conducting.

Since it began touring in 1921, the Westminster choir has toured in the interests of raising the choral standards of America, and of creating a greater understanding for choral singing in general.

Since its inception, it has travelled not only from coast to coast in America but also in Canada, Cuba and nearly all the countries of Europe.

Wherever the choir has gone, it has never lost sight of its original purpose. It has continued to grow and develop under the guidance of its founder and director, Dr. Williamson, until it has become an integral part of American life.

The members of the choir represent a cross section of American youth. Coming from nearly every state in the union they unify all the characteristics of the various sections of our country. Neither race nor creed has ever been a barrier to membership in this choir, but members have had to meet all the requirements of voice, musicianship and physical stamina.

Tickets for their concert here will be available at the Iowa Union beginning Monday. University students may obtain tickets without charge on presentation of their identification cards.

Clerk Issues Licenses

Marriage licenses were issued yesterday by the clerk of district court to Robert E. Knowlton, 23, and Nadine J. Fischer, 21, both of Decatur; John B. Maxey Jr., 27, of Iowa City, and Betty Jean Beer, 22, of Coralville, and to William L. Raim, and Tillie Kaplan, both of Swisher.

BOY SCOUTS COMMEMORATE 35TH ANNIVERSARY



"SCOUTS OF THE WORLD—Brothers Together" is the theme of Boy Scout Week which began yesterday and will end Feb. 14. Iowa City Scouts will take over the city government Saturday which has been designated as Citizen's Day.

Local High Schools To Have Play Day In Women's Gym

An all-day play day sponsored by the sports management class of the major physical education students will be held Feb. 24 for high school women from the four Iowa City high schools.

Seventeen women from each of the schools, City High school, University High school, St. Patrick's and St. Mary's will gather at the women's gymnasium at 9:30 to enjoy a day of sports and activities. Play day will continue until 3:30 and the students will be served lunch at the gymnasium.

The general committee in charge of plans for the day are: Harriet Arnold, A2 of Valparaiso, Ind.; Mary Jane McCrea, A2 of Clinton and June Macabee, A2 of Decatur, Ill. Basketball, swimming, volleyball, table tennis, singing, skits and many other activities have been planned as entertainment during the day.

Club Women—

Review Books

"Let's start a book review club" was the exclamation of one of four women who were playing bridge approximately six years ago. Each of the four then asked one friend to join the group which they named simply Book Review club.

The members hold an informal gathering the first and third Mondays of each month during the year, except in the summer. Each of the 25 members of the club reviews at least one book in addition to being hostess to the club once during the year. The organization has no dues, by laws or constitution.

Mrs. Ivan Hedges is president of the Book Review club this year, and Mrs. Harold McCarty is secretary.

The yak, beast of burden in Tibet, gets down icy mountain slopes by drawing its hoofs together and sliding, always landing rightside up on the bottom.

Synthetic Rubber to Replace Natural, Claims Professor Glockler in Address to Rotarians

"Synthetic rubber will be better and cheaper than the natural product after the war," Prof. George Glockler, head of the chemistry department, told Iowa City Rotarians at their weekly luncheon in Hotel Jefferson.

Rubber synthetics have been perfected for many different purposes. Before the war there were about 30 different kinds of synthetic rubber, but after the war there will be several hundred.

One new kind of rubber will be used for hoses on gasoline pumps. Natural rubber cannot be used because gasoline and natural rubber dissolve into each other. A gasoline hose made from natural rubber would break down in several hours. Such a hose made from the synthetic compound will last for years.

Control Atomic Power
Professor Glockler believes that chemists will be able to perfect their control over atomic power and the chances of its being used commercially are good. "Maybe tomorrow, maybe in 100 years, we will be able to control atomic power," he said.

A great amount of energy is released when radium or uranium decompose. This disintegration of the atom is a natural phenomenon. The problems remaining to be solved are getting a sufficient supply of the rare elements and controlling the tremendous energy which they release during decomposition.

"Of course atomic power is a dream now," said Professor Glockler, "but in 1832 when the first experiments were made with electromagnetic induction, who would have dreamed of the tremendous electrical industry of today and of such projects as Boulder dam?"

Use Synthetics
We will continue using our present sources of power, coal, oil and waterfalls, for a long time. When our supply of oil gets low, we can use synthetic gasoline and oil made from coal. When the coal supply nears exhaustion, we can extract oil from the large deposits of shale in the country.

"I like to think of the United States being industrially independent and self-sufficient," Professor Glockler said. "I would rather see us employ 8,000 chemists in this country to produce synthetic rubber than buy rubber from the Dutch and British," he added.

Shows Plastic Samples
He showed samples of many new plastic compounds and explained how they might be used after the war.

The withering gunfire of the American ships and the bombing of our planes had driven the Japs back, and we established a beach-head 15 miles long with practically no casualties. Thousands of troops and vehicles were landed the first 24 hours, and they continued landing them for several days afterwards.

"We are not coming back with our bridge undecorated," boasted the official letter in a post script; "there are little Jap flags painted there now, representing the work of both our ship's guns and our planes."

Mr. and Mrs. Villhauer have five other sons in the navy, but Leo was first to enter. Prior to his service on the aircraft carrier in the Pacific he spent several months in Alaska.

Speed in Emergency Serviceman Helped By Red Cross

More than 66 percent of the work of a Red Cross field director consists in verifying the need of a serviceman at home in time of emergency, but a record in Red Cross speed in such an emergency was set in Iowa City, according to Charles H. Greeley, field director of military and naval welfare stations.

Greeley was home, but as Red Cross directors are on duty 24 hours a day, there was nothing unusual in the phone ringing up more business at 7:30 p. m. It was a commanding officer. One of his men had just received a telegram stating his fiancée had been killed in an automobile accident in Connecticut. Unless the boy could leave on a morning train, he wouldn't arrive in time for the funeral. Verification must come from the Connecticut chapter that facts and time were correct.

Greeley sent his telegram immediately. At 9:30 p. m., two hours later, confirmation had been received! The boy was able to take an earlier train than he had anticipated.

Once again the Red Cross had acted expeditiously a solution with the utmost speed.

For the Red Cross to function this rapidly takes cooperation and this case is a splendid example of foresight and understanding of Red Cross procedure, Greeley said.

The family in Connecticut had informed the Red Cross of funeral arrangements and other information which would need. When the Iowa wire requesting such information reached their office, the facts were at hand. The wire sped the answer back to Greeley without losing time that lack of information might have caused.

One new synthetic rubber compound can be used for water pipes in houses. When this compound was first experimented upon it was discovered that rats liked it. They ate the pipes. The plastic water pipes now have been made rat-proof.

Glass Skillets
After the war we will see frying pans made from glass which won't break under heat and rough treatment and furniture made from aluminum and magnesium alloys.

Glass will also be used as insulation in electrical motors instead of cloth, rubber, asphalt and the other insulators now used. Glass insulation will make it possible for motors to run at higher speeds.

Plastic compounds will be used to bond sheets of plywood instead of glue. Lucite, the transparent, shatterproof plastic used in airplanes, will be widely used in peacetime. Another new porous plastic will be used in softening water for home use. This plastic is now being used experimentally in lifeboats to purify the sea water so that it can be used for drinking.

Elks to Give Prizes In National Contest
Elks Lodge No. 590, in cooperation with the Elks National Foundation, plans to participate in the nation-wide search for 20 outstanding and deserving students among the current high school seniors and undergraduate college students.

Ten prizes ranging from \$100 to \$600 are to be awarded to the 10 boys and 10 girls found in the national contest who meet the high standards of scholarship, personality, leadership, and general worthiness established by the committee. In addition the State association is offering \$500 for the state contest divided into \$250, \$100, \$75, \$50 and \$25 awards for the five best papers.

Any student in the senior class of a high school or college preparatory school, or in the undergraduate classes of any recognized college may enter this contest. Applications must be filed before March 1.

No special application forms are provided, but full information on entering may be secured by contacting Dr. J. Ward, state chairman of the scholarship committee for Iowa, or B. M. Ricketts of the local lodge. Members of the committee will be available to interview the local high school principals or any students interested in entering the contest.

Grand Jury Indicts Jesse L. Richardson
Jesse L. Richardson, route 6, has been indicted by the Johnson county grand jury on charges of sodomy and is now in the county jail on \$5,000 bond.

Richardson was arrested last Saturday on charges of violating the code of Iowa on illicit sex relations. His attorney is Fred L. Stevens.

Berlin Home Guard on Parade
THIS PHOTO, coming to the United States via neutral channels, shows Berlin's home guard on parade following their mobilization to stop the Red drive. The man in the center lugs a cumbersome Nazi copy of our bazooka.

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VICE-PRESIDENT DELIVERS COAL



KENNETH JOHNSON, vice-president of a Chicago coal company, donned his coal-heaving duds and manned one of the company's trucks to deliver their wares, when shortage of help delayed delivery of orders for fuel. He is shown above delivering a load to the exclusive Union League club, of which he is a member.

Post-War Industry Wages to Remain Same, Arthur Poe Tells Information First Audience

"Wages of working men in the post-war period will not be reduced," Arthur Poe, manager of the Quaker Oats company in Cedar Rapids, told yesterday's Information First audience. "They will be paid the same amount for 40 hours work that they are being paid for 52 hours today," he asserted.

This cost differential is the same as a subsidy, according to Poe. "Prices will be frozen at the 1942 level, but employers will be expected to reduce the hours of labor. Government leaders are talking now about jobs for 60 million people after the war. Industry is expected to employ at least 20 million, whereas industrial employment has never before exceeded 17 million."

Evading Wage Formula
Industrial wages were frozen as of Jan. 1, 1941, and from that time on, no wage could be increased more than 15 percent. Various means have been devised to evade this formula, however, such as "portal to portal" payment, rest periods during working hours, time allowed employees to eat and to change clothes. The freezing of wages has kept down inflation, but such practices have created management problems, according to Poe.

That management must have the privilege of determining production is largely recognized by labor, the Quaker Oats company official stated. "Labor is not entitled to say anything about promotions beyond the foreman or supervisor, who actually represents management," he explained. Since they must resign from labor unions as they become more closely concerned with managerial problems, foremen now are organizing their own unions.

Open, Closed Shop
Labor is striving for seniority as the basis of promotion rather than ability, declared Poe. Discussing general problems between labor and management, he discussed the open shop and the closed shop, under which all employees must be union members. Labor interests oppose the check-off system, whereby employers check dues and fines off the employees' pay, giving them knowledge of union membership.

Poe exhibited several of the dehydrated products the Quaker Oats company is making for the government. One product in water-proof wrappings can be dropped overboard from landing boats where there is no harbor. Natives then swim out to the boats to take the food packages ashore.

Eagles Defeat Moose In Sixth Round Of Euchre Tourney
Eagles euchre players defeated the Moose team Tuesday night in the sixth round of a scheduled seven round tournament.

This meet, held at the Moose hall, put the Eagles in first place and within 200 points of the series end. The final round will be Feb. 21 at the Eagle club rooms.

4 MONTH INTENSIVE Course for COLLEGE STUDENTS AND GRADUATES
A thorough, intensive course—starting February, July, October. Registration now open.

Regular day and evening school throughout the year. Catalog. A SCHOOL OF BUSINESS PREFERRED BY COLLEGE MEN AND WOMEN

THE GREGG COLLEGE
President, John Robert Gregg, S.C.D. Director, Paul M. Polr, M.A. Dept. C. P. 6 N. Michigan Ave.

Restaurants To Observe Meatless Day

It will be meatless Wednesday each week in Iowa City restaurants beginning Feb. 4.

At a meeting of restaurant operators yesterday at 2:30 p. m. in the Hotel Jefferson it was decided to substitute fowl and fish for meat in order to ease the point shortage.

The meeting was called by the Chamber of Commerce when several local restaurant operators suggested that a weekly meatless day be observed.

Only a few Iowa City restaurant owners were opposed to the plan.

Committee Suggests Bus Line to Clinton

A bus line may soon connect Iowa City and Clinton with a stop at Schick hospital. A meeting was held in the Johnson county courthouse yesterday morning by the Iowa state commerce commission, the Safety Bus Lines of Marshalltown, and a member of the Iowa City Chamber of Commerce to discuss the possibility of such a line.

Besides making Schick hospital more accessible to persons in Iowa City, the bus line would include stops at West Branch, Springdale, Rochester, Tipton, Wheatland, Clarence, Lowden, Calamus, Grand Mound, DeWitt, Malone and Clinton.

The Iowa City Chamber of Commerce was represented at the meeting by Telford Larew, who is chairman of the transportation committee.

KXEL THE BEST OF THE BLUE 1540
50,000 WATTS WATERLOO

"SLOPPY SLEET" is sure Bad Company
Winter weather brings harsh treatment to sensitive lips. But with a tube of Roger & Gallet original Lip Pomade in your pocket, you can laugh at "Sloppy Sleet".

Just smooth on Lip Pomade's invisible, soothing film and defy the climate. There's no safer, surer protection against painful chapping and cracking.
Stop at any drug store and ask for the handy pocket tube.

25¢ ROGER & GALLET
500 FIFTH AVE., NEW YORK 18, N.Y.

This Week's OLD MILL Special...

VALENTINE DELIGHT
Famous Old Mill Ice Cream in Your Favorite Flavors
You'll steal the whole family's heart when you bring them home a Valentine treat of Old Mill Ice Cream... creamy rich delicious ice cream to add a festive note to your Valentine party. Come in today.

Carry-out Packages Mill-O-Mails Sundaes

17c Pint Pkg. 34c Qt. Pkg.

Open 10 A. M. to 7 P. M.

ALL OLD MILL STORES ARE CLOSED ON MONDAYS

OLD MILL ICE CREAM

12 S. DUBUQUE



RANGING from 14 to 60 years of age, these German civilians have been conscripted from Stolberg, Germany, by military government authorities to repair Nazi roads. Eighty-five Germans work eight hours a day on this project and receive six cents an hour for their labor done under the supervision of Allied engineers. This is an official United States Army Signal Corps photo. (International)