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**RATION CALENDAR**  
MEATS, FATS, Red stamps AS through ZS and AS  
through SS, good indefinitely. No new stamps until  
December 31; PROCESSED FOODS, Blue stamps AS  
through ZS, AS through ZS, AS and BS remain valid  
indefinitely. No new blue stamps will be validated  
until the first of next month; SUGAR, Stamps 50, 51,  
52, 53 and 54 each good for five pounds indefinitely.  
Stamp 46, good for five pounds of canning sugar  
through February 28, 1945; GASOLINE, A-15 coupon  
is new ration book good for four gallons through  
December 31; FUEL OIL, Period 4 and 5 coupons re-  
main valid throughout the heating year.

# THE DAILY IOWAN

Iowa City's Morning Newspaper

Fair-Colder  
IOWA: Fair and cold.

FIVE CENTS THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IOWA CITY, IOWA SATURDAY, DECEMBER 23, 1944 THE ASSOCIATED PRESS VOLUME XLV NUMBER 78

## New Russian Drive Opens In Latvia

### Nazis Declare Winter Offensive Imminent On Eastern Front

LONDON (AP)—The Germans announced yesterday that a Russian force of 270,000 men had lashed out suddenly in Latvia in a new offensive aimed at crushing 30 Nazi divisions pinned against the Baltic sea, and also said a grand Red army winter offensive was imminent on the snowswept eastern front.

The northern strike was launched Thursday at the same time that Marshal Feodor I. Tolbukhin's Third Ukraine army in western Hungary began a new drive southwest of Budapest in a double effort to surround the Hungarian capital and crack open a direct invasion route to Vienna.

#### Four-Mile Advance

Russian troops have already stabbed to within two miles of 115 miles southwest of Budapest and 115 miles southeast of Vienna, Berlin said. This would represent a positions two weeks ago.

Berlin also told of Soviet gains 34 miles northwest of Budapest, where Marshal Rodion Y. Malinovsky's Second Ukraine army is threatening to break out into the Bratislava plain at a point within 85 miles of the Slovak capital and 115 miles due east of Vienna.

The two Red army operations, not yet confirmed by Moscow, formed a great pincer aimed at taking Budapest from the rear and shattering intermediate German formations on both sides of the Danube between the Hungarian

**Capture Seven Localities**  
Moscow's communique announced the capture of seven Slovak localities, some of them within 11 miles east of Losonc, and ten others in northern Hungary southeast of Losonc, including the six-way road and rail junction of Petrasvára, 11 miles east of Kistereny, 22 miles southeast of Losonc, and the railway junction of Petrasvára, 11 miles east of Kistereny.

Berlin said a crushing aerial bombardment opened the Latvian attack. It was followed by a 90-minute artillery barrage in which the Russians fired 170,000 shells into German dugouts. Then 27 Soviet divisions sprang forward on a 22-mile front south and southwest of Saldus road junction.

## Navy Identifies Lost American Warships

WASHINGTON (AP)—Two American warships lost off Leyte in the Philippines were identified by the navy yesterday as the destroyer Mahan and the destroyer transport Ward.

Loss of the two ships, which raises to 236 the number of naval losses since the war started was announced Dec. 8 by Gen. Douglas A. MacArthur. They were not identified at the time.

At that time he reported the vessels were heavily damaged by aerial torpedoes. Their crews were removed and the ships then were sunk by our forces, he said.

There was no loss of life on the Ward.

Next of kin of the casualties aboard the Mahan which carried a crew of approximately 170 men have been notified, the navy said, the number of casualties was not disclosed.

## Several Hundred Attend Services For Lupe Velez

BEVERLY HILLS, Calif. (AP)—Final rites for the tempestuous Mexican actress Lupe Velez were held in a mortuary chapel here yesterday shortly after Harold Ramond, named by Lupe as the father of her unborn child, had paid a brief visit to view the body.

Ramond, Austria-born actor, spent a minute before the casket, made the sign of the cross and walked rapidly away.

Several hundred persons, mostly of Mexican descent, attended the brief service. Lupe's mother, Josefina Velez Y Villalobos of Mexico City; a sister, Mrs. Josefina Anderson of San Antonio, Tex., and her husband, Pvt. Gordon Anderson were in an anteroom. Lupe's mother's sobbing was heard throughout the chapel and she collapsed as she was leaving the mortuary and had to be carried to an automobile.

## CONGRESS GROUP VISITS CLARK



LIEUT. GEN. MARK W. CLARK, commanding general of the allied armies in Italy, is shown above, left, with members of the house military affairs committee now touring the Italian theater of war. Representative C. H. Elston, Ohio, is seated between General Clark and Representative Clare Boothe Luce of Connecticut. This is an official United States Army signal corps radiophoto.

## Canadians Break Nazi Defense Near Faenza

### Drive Three Miles Through Enemy Attack, Capture Bagnacavallo

ROME (AP)—German resistance northeast of Faenza on the Adriatic end of the Italian front has broken under fierce pressure by Canadian troops who smashed forward to the Senio river on a broad front and captured the town of Bagnacavallo, allied headquarters announced yesterday.

The enemy was broken north of Bagnacavallo, which is eight miles northeast of Faenza, and the Nazi command was battling stubbornly to extricate troops, tanks and guns from a bulge pinned on the west bank of the Lamone river.

Evidence that the Germans were arranging for flight was seen in piles of equipment and stores seized by the Canadians who entered Bagnacavallo, a strategic highway center nine miles west of Ravenna on the main route to Bologna.

The bag of prisoners was increasing hourly as the Canadians, paced by tanks, drove three miles through the counterattacking enemy, crossed the Fosso Munio, a narrow stream, on a 2,000-yard bank of the lower Senio river in front and crashed onto the east side of the vicinity of Fuisignano, 12 miles west of Ravenna.

## New Draft, Transfers Ordered in England

LONDON (AP)—Britain last night ordered a new draft, plus transfers from the RAF and the navy and a stricter comb-out of its "desk soldiers," to raise quickly 250,000 more men for its armies.

The new call-up, which is in addition to the regular conscription schedule, was announced by Prime Minister Churchill's office as the Berlin radio said General Eisenhower was drawing reinforcements from the British army group to help the Americans check the German western front counteroffensive.

## War Department Favors Military Training

WASHINGTON (AP)—The war department favors strictly military training for purely military purposes, in contrast with President Roosevelt's suggestion of training with educational and social aspects.

The department, it was disclosed yesterday, has stated its policy in a circular recently distributed to such training "for the one and only reason that without such a program the continued security of our national life and institutions can no longer be assured."

It adds: "There will be no place in a sound universal military training program for activities that are non-essential to the task of preparing our young men for combat."

President Roosevelt was asked at a press conference last month for his ideas on universal training.

**Degree of Training**  
He expressed hope that the new congress would enact a compulsory, one-year training law; said that the degree of training would be up to the legislators; commented that

## At a Glance—Today's Iowan

Nazi offensive breaks through Luxembourg; Third army attack succeeds in slowing German advance.

City Council elects John Knox new police judge to fill out term of Jack White.

Iowa to play Notre Dame here tonight.

Bulletin issued on liberal arts plan.

New Russian offensive opens in Latvia.

Two Boys Report Jap Type Balloon Near Tacoma, Wash.

SEATTLE (AP)—Two small boys, aged 10 and 12, reported yesterday they had seen a balloon of the Japanese type recently discovered at Kaispell, Mont., settle to earth in a wooded region south of Tacoma, Wash.

Agent of the federal bureau of investigation were sent to the region. The search was still in progress last night without confirmation of the report.

Seattle army officials pointed out that children might easily have mistaken a drifting weather balloon for one of the other type and asserted they were inclined to suspend judgment until further word from the searching party.

Meanwhile, the two men who found the balloon near Kaispell arrived in Seattle yesterday.

**Fashion Note**  
MADRID (AP)—A fashion note: Swastikas are being worn here among Germans since the Nazi counteroffensive began. They had almost vanished from German lapels following the liberation of France.

there are lots of things a boy could do for his country; that there are different ideas on what constitutes might be military training or might not, and so might carpentry.

**National Defense**  
The war department circular says the belief that the sole reason for universal military training is national defense represents "the considered and unqualified opinion of all the foremost military leaders of our nation today."

It makes three arguments in support:

"America probably will be the initial objective of the aggressors in any next war and the first engagements of that war will quite possibly be fought in our own homeland."

"Universal military training is absolutely essential in any practical plan that can be considered adequate to insure the future security of our nation."

"Universal military training will be our preparation for the next war."

# German Winter Offensive Spreads Through Belgium

## Yanks Advance West of Ormoc

### Blast Remnants Of Leyte Japs With Artillery

GENERAL MacARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS (AP)—The United States 77th infantry division has advanced three miles west of the Ormoc corridor on the mountain road toward Palompon, escape port for the embattled Japanese remaining on Leyte island, General MacArthur announced today.

Palompon, which is on the western coast of the northwest shoulder of the island, is under Yank artillery fire. Japanese remnants fleeing from the corridor are trying to cut their way through to Palompon.

Gen. Douglas MacArthur today issued the following Christmas prayer to his command:

"It is my Christmas prayer that merciful God will continue to preserve and protect the members of this fine command and return each and everyone of you safe and well to your beloved homes."

Mopping up continues in other areas near the corridor, where the door has been slammed shut on the Nipponese after destruction of their defense lines.

Another 1,546 enemy dead were counted on Thursday, headquarters said.

The enemy airforce continued its raids on American ground positions on Mindoro, far to the northwest of Leyte, and lost nine planes, seven to fighters and two to ground fire. Two American fighters were lost in intercepting the attack. Enemy ground opposition still had failed to develop on Mindoro.

Nipponese aerial activity has increased sharply since completion of airfields on Mindoro, which is within 30 minutes flight of Manila, on Luzon to the north.

American warplanes based on Leyte shot down two Nipponese planes in the Leyte gulf area.

## Nazis Destroy Food In Norway Retreat

WASHINGTON (AP)—The Germans are carrying off or destroying all food and burning all buildings as they retreat from north-Norway, the Norwegian ambassador said yesterday.

In that sub-polar climate, "indescribable suffering" has resulted for the population, Ambassador Wilhelm Morgenstjerne said in a statement.

"The inhabitants, old and young, men, women and children, are either left in the snow, darkness and cold, without shelter or food, or crowded into small boats under such conditions that many die from exposure and exhaustion."

The ambassador said the Russian troops which crossed the Norwegian border in October are "doing everything to help" in the districts they have occupied, and that the Swedes are dropping food and clothing from the air but that such aid is necessarily limited.

Morgenstjerne called the German action one which "in cruelty and horror ranks with the worst crimes committed by the Huns in this war."

WITH AMERICAN TROOPS IN BELGIUM (AP)—Eleven American soldiers had to strangle their pet dog to keep him from giving away their hiding place to the Germans.

Eight signalmen and three others, caught in a town when German armor swept through, hid for ten hours in the cellar of a house occupied by enemy armored troops.

**Tuffy Keeps Quiet**  
When a German officer in dress blouse and an enemy enlisted man walked into the cellar "Tuffy," a pink-sized brown pup, kept quiet, and the crouching soldiers were not seen in the dark.

Shortly thereafter the pup began to bark playfully. Afraid to risk their lives by repeatedly trying to keep him quiet, one soldier reached out in the dark and quietly choked "Tuffy."

There was a long silence as the men recalled how they had adopted "Tuffy" as a wobbly

## YANKS TAKE COVER. NAZI CAPTURED IN AXIS ATTACK



CROUCHING in a snow-filled ditch for shelter from a German artillery barrage are these Ninth regiment infantrymen of the First U. S. Army's Second division. The picture was taken in Germany, as well as the portrait, right, of a bruised and bleeding young Nazi paratrooper captured by American field artillerymen of the First Army. The German youth jumped behind U. S. lines in the paratroop attack on the current Nazi counteroffensive. Army Signal Corps radiophoto.

## B-29's Repeat Raid On Aircraft Center

### Bombers Meet Heavy Anti-Aircraft Fire, Fighter Opposition

21ST BOMBER COMMAND, SAIPAN (AP)—A good-sized force of B-29's bombed Nagoya, Japan's aircraft center, again yesterday through a thick overcast and ran into heavy anti-aircraft fire and a horde of defending fighter planes.

Precision instruments helped to overcome the handicap of the overcast and the bombardiers expressed confidence their loads of explosives found a mark. Gunners caught sight of parts of the city through holes in the clouds.

It was the third time in ten days that the Superforts had flown 1,400 miles from Saipan to plaster the Nagoya area.

The first planes over the city yesterday met heavy ack-ack but few enemy fighter planes. As in previous raids, the later Superfort formation fought off hordes of Japanese fighters but little ack-ack.

(Japanese broadcasts reported about 100 planes participated; that they didn't do much damage, and that ten of them were shot down).

The Hatsudoki factory of the Mitsubishi aircraft works, principal target of the preceding Nagoya raids, presumably was hit again, since yesterday's raid was described by Brig. Gen. Emmett O'Donnell Jr., as a "return engagement."

Yesterday's Nipponese reports said the Superforts attacked in waves for an hour and a half.

## Japs Reinforce Resistance At Hochih

CHUNGKING (AP)—Reinforcements were brought up to bolster stiffening Japanese resistance at Hochih last night, the Chinese high command announced, and observers here believed the enemy had decided to try to hold the Kwangsi province town as one of its strongpoints screening the China Indo-China corridor.

"Severe fighting" was in progress around the south China railway town, a Chungking radio broadcast said, adding that Chinese units to the east of the town were "fighting to regain" the nearby railroad town of Chinchengkiang, Hochih, a key point in the Kwangsi region, is 95 miles northwest of Luichow.

The Chungking broadcast, quoting a Chinese high command spokesman, said that although the Japanese had brought up "strong reinforcements" at Hochih, the "crisis" in the Kwangsi-Kweichow area was "over, at least for the time being."

Praising what it described as "effective" American air support now being given to the Chinese counteroffensive in Kwangsi, the Chungking broadcast reported that United States fighter planes had bombed Kwaiyangcheng and Liuchow, as well as enemy troop concentrations north of Pingcheng, and fuel and supply dumps along the Kweichow-Kwangsi railroad.

It was understood that the ELAS would propose to disarm to an Anglo-Greek commission, rather than to the British forces with whom they have been engaged in bloody fighting.

The dispatching of the new ELAS note was reported after hope virtually had been abandoned for settlement of the grave political dispute before Christmas.

It remained uncertain whether the British and Greek government would accept the new proposals as the basis for negotiations.

Continued British attacks with tanks and rocket-firing Beaufighters appeared to be liquidating ELAS opposition in southern Athens and the nearby port of Piraeus.

## ELAS Make New Peace Proposal

### Understood to Agree To Disarmament To Joint Commission

ATHENS (AP)—The left-wing ELAS were reported yesterday to be forwarding a new three-point peace proposal to Lieut. Gen. R. M. Scobie, British Commander in Greece, but the atmosphere in Athens remained tense as Gen. Napoleon Zervas, chieftain of the rightist EDES, charged that between 15,000 and 20,000 ELAS were invading his territory in Epirus.

The new ELAS truce proposal was unofficially understood to agree to Scobie's terms, including disarmament and withdrawal of ELAS forces from Athens and all Attica, providing there would be a simultaneous formation of a new government.

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## Third Army Slows Advance

### American Lines On German Flanks Regarded as Secure

PARIS (AP)—Supreme headquarters disclosed last night that the German winter offensive burst through Luxembourg Wednesday, while a field dispatch reported that the fighting had spread far south through Belgium to the area of Arlon, only 10 miles from the French border and 40 miles due east of historic Sedan.

(Late German broadcasts said for the first time that a "fierce" attack from the south by Lieut. Gen. George S. Patton's Third Army yesterday "succeeded in slowing" the advance and that the brunt of the fighting had shifted to the flanks.)

**Bastogne Bypassed**  
Associated Press Correspondent Edward D. Ball disclosed for the first time that the Belgian road center of Bastogne has been bypassed and that fighting was raging near Arlon, 22 miles south.

Arlon, Belgian city on the vital lateral road leading from Antwerp southward through Liege and Bastogne, is 13 miles almost due west of the capital of Luxembourg.

Main roads leading north, south and east from Bastogne were cut and one force stabbed ten miles northwest to Laroche, on the Ourthe river.

**American Lines Hardened**  
By Wednesday evening the American lines on both flanks of the German drive—Echternach in Luxembourg and Monschau to the north—had hardened until the positions were regarded as relatively stabilized and temporarily secure, supreme headquarters said.

It was said that Field Marshal Karl von Rundstedt's drive, while not stopped, appeared to have been slowed down and the Germans were believed moving up and massing armor for the next punch.

**Security Blackout**  
None of these accounts cover any developments since Wednesday evening under the security blackout of activities of the last 48 hours.

Eisenhower, in his first order of the day since the Germans opened their offensive last Saturday, summoned allied armies "to destroy the enemy on the ground, in the air, everywhere—destroy him."

**RAF Formations Hit German Supply Distribution Center**

LONDON (AP)—RAF Lancasters and Halifaxes last night blasted the Rhine railhead cities of Coblenz and Bingen, supply distribution centers for Field Marshal Von Rundstedt's attacking armies.

Coblenz has large freight yards and is on a rail line from the Rhine to the Trier and Luxembourg areas—one of the focal points in the German offensive. Bingen is a junction city on an important railway leading to the highly industrial Saar valley.

The RAF also was out during daylight hours and flew more than 100 sorties over the northern sector to aid American troops by blasting German forces and gun positions. Although the RAF was able to take advantage of a break in the weather, American flying bases were closed in and both British and Italian-based United States heavies were forced to remain home.

The daytime lull was the first time in weeks that German skies were clear of the American bombers.

British bombers set fire to a large synthetic oil plant at Politz, 85 miles northwest of Berlin, Thursday night following three assaults on German cities which are used as supply bases for field Marshal Karl Gerd Von Rundstedt's counter-offensive.

Trier was attacked in dense fog late Friday afternoon. Soon after dark Halifaxes and Lancasters struck at Cologne and Bonn.

SHOPPING DAY Left  
LAST CALL!  
BUY Christmas SEALS

# THE DAILY IOWAN

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SATURDAY, DECEMBER 23, 1944

## The Daily Iowan Salutes—

Otis B. Schlesinger, Berthold R. Wicker, Raymond Ludvigson, Charles G. Danforth and Earl F. English, all given doctor of philosophy degrees at commencement Thursday night.

master of art and of science degrees were awarded, and one doctor of jurisprudence degree was given. The rest of the degrees were bachelor of arts, fine arts and science.

## Kirke Simpson Interprets the War News—

The clouds both physical and metaphorical that have hovered over the roughly handled American first army right wing in Belgium and Luxembourg for nearly a week seems lifting despite a further Nazi penetration westward on the north flank.

publicized prompted the Eisenhower message and its confident tone. It well could signal the opening of a major allied counter-offensive both in the German attack zone and possibly elsewhere along the rain sodden front.

The essential element of that latter two-day old development was that the foe could make progress only westward, not northward toward the critical Meuse crossings leading to the allied bulge into Germany along the Roer river.

A report from London that Field Marshal Montgomery, commanding the British-Canadian wing of Eisenhower's allied forces in the extreme north, had conferred with the supreme commander could be significant in that respect. There is little doubt that to muster the strength for his surprise counter-attack on the dormant sector of the American First army front. The German commander must have thinned out his lines elsewhere or replaced veterans with secondary units in Siegfried line fortifications.

Aside from that indication that reinforced American lines in Belgium had rallied sufficiently to stem the German counterattack or groove it to advances only in least menacing directions, the brightened outlook rested upon two circumstances. One was General Eisenhower's order of the day to all troops under his command urging them to offensive, not purely defensive action. The other was an intimation that a weather break in allied favor was in prospect.

There has been no recent field report as to terrain conditions in the Nijmegen-Arnhem corner in Holland on Montgomery's front, flooded by the Germans many days ago to hamper an allied advance against the Nadder Rhine gateway to northern Germany. There has been little recent reported action, also, on Montgomery's right flank along the Meuse north of the American Ninth army sector.

Into the Eisenhower message can be read a clean cut indication that allied counter measures on a major scale are impending. To cap that a break in the weather that has substantially earth-bound allied close support air power throughout the German attack could wholly change the foreseeable battle trends in American favor. It could turn the enemy gamble into his worst defeat.

It seems obvious that an effective allied thrust beyond the Meuse in the Venloo or Roermond areas would set very largely the chief threat of the German penetration of American First army lines, and would have an immediate strong diversionary effect on the American First army right flank.

## Little Wolf Is Busy—

IN GERMANY (Delayed) (AP)—Chief little wolf has been pretty busy. But he still likes to wrestle. Officially, he's listed as Pvt. Earl Cluckey of Minneapolis. But the chief is the same guy who man-handled the heavyweights on the big-time mat back in prewar days.

ceremony included this statement: "His complete adaption to our Americanism have not, we hope, ruined him for possible postwar service in England."

He's busy tangling with Jerry now, but in the past he has tried the tumbles with such top notchers as Ray Steele, Rudy and Emil Dusek, Bronko Nagurski and Maurice Thillet, the French "angel."

The stony-faced batch of prisoners stubbornly denied knowledge of the English language. So one doughboy who spoke a little German gave the orders while they were being searched for hidden weapons.

A full-blooded Indian from North Minnesota's white earth reservation, the chief is a mortarman in the 39th infantry division and has been through the thick of the fighting in France, Belgium, Holland and Germany.

Then—sure enough! While Pfc. Donald Parmenter of Vincennes, Ind., was reading one German's papers, a thick vice objected sharply and clearly: "Those papers are personal!"

He's a pretty handy man to have around, too. When things get too hot, the chief is known to pick up a 166-pound mortar, plus the ammunition, and move it quickly to another place.

Anti-climax note—"It was something I'll never forget," Pfc. Mark D. Simons of Delta, Utah, sighed dreamily.

## FDR Asks for Christmas Present—

WASHINGTON (AP)—President Roosevelt asked the American people yesterday for a Christmas present for the fighting forces. It is to stick on the job and turn out the supplies they need.

other lengthy discussion of the Atlantic Charter which the president disclosed earlier this week was never drafted as a formal document which he and Prime Minister Churchill signed.

The president told a news conference there was nothing he could add to the press dispatches on the heavy fighting in Europe but that a lot of people had asked him what those at home could do for the fighting forces at this Christmas time.

Yesterday's was initiated by a reporter's request for comment on what he said was a feeling by many people that "we are getting away from the purposes" of the charter.

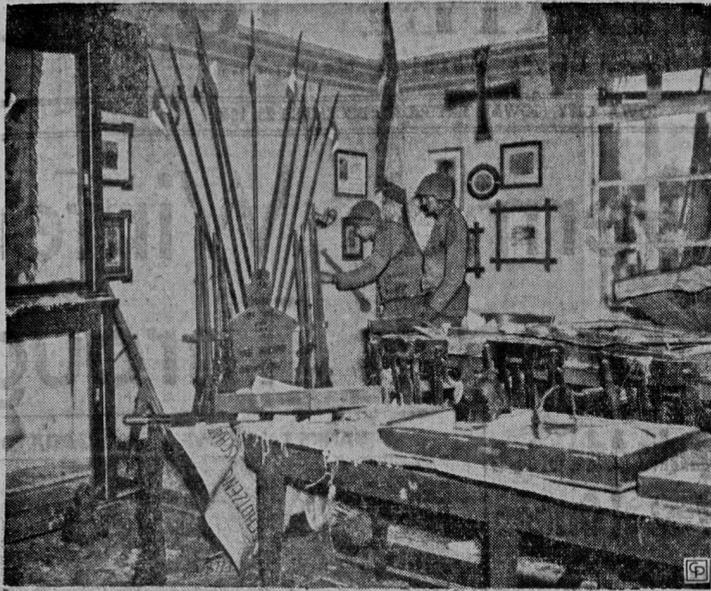
He picked up a paper from his desk and read: "We can best help the Christmas season of our fighting men if we carry on our respective tasks, doing those things which will contribute to winning the war at the earliest possible moment."

Mr. Roosevelt said he thought "the objectives of the Atlantic Charter are as valid as when they were announced in 1941" and lent emphasis to this statement by authorizing its direct quotation.

"Therefore, I urge that each of us resolve to keep on the job and maintain the steady output of supplies needed by our men on the fighting fronts."

People don't live up to the ten commandments and the teachings of Christianity, he remarked, but they are good things. He was not comparing the Atlantic Charter to the ten commandments, he hastened to add, but did think the charter would take its place in history as a step forward.

## GESTAPO HEADQUARTERS TAKEN BY AMERICANS



THIS ROOM was the Gestapo headquarters in the German town of Linnich before the Yanks came marching through. The fleeing Nazis left many trophies behind. Two Yank infantrymen examine the room in the photo above. This is an official United States signal corps photo.

## Opinion On and Off the Campus—

### Should Congress Pass a Bill Limiting the President to Two Terms?

C. H. McDonald, route 6, Iowa City: "I think that congress should pass such a bill. Two terms is long enough for any president."

Wilma Mottelson, A2 of Crompond, Ill.: "One of the most important principles of democracy is the crystallization of the people's will. If you don't allow them to nominate and elect whom they choose you are placing undemocratic restrictions on them."

Freda Miculasek, A3 of Newton: "I think they should. It would definitely improve the constitution by making it more democratic. The elections lately have been getting more and more corrupt."

John McDonald, 23 W. Court street, Iowa City: "It would be all right for his term to be limited to eight years under normal conditions, but sometimes circumstances demand a longer term. I do not think it would be good to set any hard and fast rules."

LaNelle Ralph, G of Union Star, Mo.: "I don't think congress should, because such a bill would tend towards dictatorship. The president in our democracy should have the right to be elected as many times as the people feel necessary."

Hal Stewart, insurance salesman of Iowa City: "I am in favor of it because it would prevent having

Pat Paul, A4 of Sioux City: "No,

because after all, democracy can't be run on laws alone. People in a democracy must learn to use discretion. There are times when we need a president for more than two terms. If democracy must be run by laws alone, it has, in a measure, failed."

Jean Stoffel, F1 of Lowden: "Yes, I think in a democratic country it is wiser for a president to be limited to two terms. There is a tendency for the president to be granted too much power if he is in longer than two terms. In case of war, the two-term limit could be lifted if it is for the welfare of the country."

Kate Kirby, A2 of Naugatuck, Conn.: "No, I don't think they should, not that I approve of the present situation. We don't need any more rigid rules. We have enough now. Rules should be made more elastic and should not be so iron-bound as they are now."

December 23—

## Back Tracks

1922 English peagee, that noble class distinction, may be threatened with downright commonness. Almost 750 men in the United Kingdom answer to, "My Lord."

1924 Scott Field: An airplane landed on a dirigible today while both were in full flight. Soon it took off and sailed away . . . all at an altitude of 1,500 feet.

1926 Deadly, but who won't chance it? Winter is the worst time to kiss pretty babies . . . young or old . . . because of the danger of communicating cold or pneumonia germs.

1928 The first sale of Christmas seals for tuberculosis relief occurred in Denmark in 1904, three years before the United States adopted the same custom.

1930 "Sacrilege!" accused Ann Arbor citizens and one minister. And all the University of Michigan students had done was to portray two stars instead of one in depicting the visit of the wise men.

1932 A dog's life! A steak a day, and \$20 a week for life. Red, an Irish setter, inherited almost \$30,000 from his mistress who died a month ago.

1934 Wanted: One suit of late Victorian flannel underwear. Grant Wood, SUI professor and artist, wants to paint "The Bath—1885," and the man in the picture has to be wearing red flannels.

1936 "Ummmm! Powder just like mummy's . . ." The toddling two-year-old spread the powder on her face . . . then screamed. The powder was lye . . . and the child's blue eyes will never see another Christmas tree.

1940 American Airlines have sent out 4,000 special calendars to barber shops. All the figures, all the letters and the pictures are printed in reverse . . . so the customer can mirror-read, and plan to travel American on his next trip.

1942 No pets are allowed in the WAAC, but a WAAC officer has some "official mousetraps," in the form of two roly-poly kittens.

## So Now He's Making Soup

NAPLES, Dec. 12 (Delayed) (AP)—Sergt. Frank Kauffman hears a woman is driving the bus he used to drive back in Newport, Ky., but that's okay with him, for he feels he has invaded the feminine field and has done quite well—thank you.

Since July, Kauffman has supervised the making of 2,996,400 quarts of soup.

The sergeant has charge of a kitchen that feeds 16,000 to 21,000 persons daily. Most are Italian civilians employed at a port operated by the United States Eighth army port of embarkation.

The members of the house military affairs committee were taken, during their visit here, on a tour of this port commanded by Col. John Hines, of Wilmington, N. C.

Since the army took over in November, 1943, the port has handled nearly 8,000,000 tons of shipping.

Lieut. Col. Paul Oizeaux, of Towson, Md., port labor control officer, said that one month the port surpassed the tonnage handled in the post of New York. The harbor facilities have handled up to 14,000 tons daily.

Much of the supplies destined for the Italian front comes through this, the second largest port in the Mediterranean in peace time. Supplies also are trans-shipped to Marseilles and north Africa from here.

The congressional committee got an idea of what a shambles the port had been in from seeing its bombed-out buildings. They saw ships hit by allied bombs lying on their sides and viewed partially submerged ships the Germans had sabotaged.

They received an idea of Yankee ingenuity from seeing how the decks of partly sunken ships have been stripped and used as loading platforms.

Italian civilians are serving as stevedores and common laborers, a laborer receiving 145 lira for an eight-hour day, with time and a half for overtime.

Labor unions, forbidden under Fascism, now are forming under the names of societies, and there are indications of considerable Communist feeling.

The port also is using 3,000 Italian army service troops, several American port battalions and some British troops. The soldiers are used primarily to supervise the civilians.

## GI Inventor

Italians but it was unsatisfactory. Soup always is on in Kauffman's kitchen operated under Lieut. George Peters, of Bakersfield, Calif. It is made by shifts of 45 Italians, from United States army concentrated soup stock enriched by fresh vegetables.

## GI Inventor



A WARBORN WRINKLE in publishing Christmas cards reproduced by anti-aircraft artillery is introduced here by Pfc. Sumner Grant of Bronx, N. Y., an inventive GI artist in the Panama Coast Artillery Command. Grant places a sheet of paper between a block of wood which serves as a bed, and a hand engraved linoleum block which lies face down on the paper. As he applies pressure by turning down the leveling jack, the paper receives the impression of Santa making a nocturnal parachute landing in Panama, his descent illuminated by anti-aircraft searchlights.

## OFFICIAL DAILY BULLETIN

Items in the UNIVERSITY CALENDAR are scheduled in the President's Office, Old Capitol. Items for the GENERAL NOTICES are deposited with the campus editor of The Daily Iowan or may be placed in the box provided for their deposit in the offices of The Daily Iowan. GENERAL NOTICES must be at The Daily Iowan 4:30 p. m. the day preceding first publication; notices will NOT be accepted by telephone, and must be TYPED OR LEGIBLY WRITTEN and SIGNED by a responsible person.

Vol. XXI, No. 1821 Saturday, December 23, 1944

## UNIVERSITY CALENDAR

Friday, Dec. 22 8 p. m. First semester closes.  
Saturday, Dec. 23 8 p. m. Basketball: Notre Dame vs. Iowa, fieldhouse.  
Saturday, Dec. 30 8 p. m. Basketball: Michigan State vs. Iowa, fieldhouse.  
Wednesday, Jan. 3 8 a. m. Second semester begins.

(For information regarding dates beyond this schedule, see reservations in the office of the President, Old Capitol.)

## GENERAL NOTICES

IOWA UNION MUSIC ROOM SCHEDULE  
Monday—11-2, 4-6, 7-9  
Tuesday—11-2, 4-6, 7-9  
Wednesday—11-2, 4-6, 7-9  
Thursday—11-2, 4-6, 7-9  
Friday—11-2, 4-6, 7-9  
Saturday—11-3  
Sunday—12-2, 3-5, 6-8

RECREATIONAL SWIMMING  
The swimming pool at Iowa field house will be open to all men students and faculty members for recreational swimming on Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday and Friday nights from 7 to 9:30.  
E. G. SCHROEDER

FIELD HOUSE  
Students and faculty must arrange for lockers before 6 p. m. at the fieldhouse.  
All university men may use the field house floors and facilities from 6:30 to 9 p. m. They must be dressed in regulation gym suit of black shorts, white shirt, and rubber-soled gym shoes.  
E. G. SCHROEDER

HANCHER ORATORICAL CONTEST  
Manuscripts for the Hancher Oratorical contest are due in Schaeffer hall, 13, by Jan. 8. They must be under 2,000 words, and cannot contain more than 100 words of quoted material. Candidates are invited to discuss plans for preparation of orations.  
FRANKLIN H. KNOWER  
Associate Professor of Speech

IOWA UNION VACATION SCHEDULE  
Iowa Union will close Dec. 23 for the holidays. Tuesday, Dec. 26, the postoffice desk and other offices will be open daily Monday through Friday from 9 a. m. to 4 p. m. Saturday, Dec. 30, the Union will be closed. Tuesday, Jan. 2, 1945, the entire Union opens.

Sunday tea dances will be cancelled until January, Jan. 7.  
PROF. E. E. HARPER  
Director of Iowa Union

CLASS ATTENDANCE  
University regulations relative to attendance at final meetings of classes before holidays apply to the closing days of this semester. These regulations apply to candidates for degrees as well as all other students.  
Office of the President

WOMEN'S RECREATIONAL SWIMMING  
4-5:30 p. m. Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday and Friday.

UNIVERSITY LIBRARY HOURS  
DEC. 21 TO JAN. 2  
Reading room, Macbride hall—Dec. 22, 7:50 a. m. to 6 p. m.  
Reserve reading room, Library Annex reading rooms—Dec. 22, 7:50 a. m. to 5 p. m.  
Dec. 23 and 25, libraries closed.  
Reading rooms, Macbride hall and Library Annex—Dec. 26 to 29—8:30 a. m. to 12 noon and 1 to 5 p. m. Dec. 30 8:30 a. m. to 12 M.  
Jan. 1—Libraries closed.  
Jan. 2—8:30 a. m. to 12 noon, 1 p. m. to 5 p. m.  
Special hours for departmental libraries will be posted on the doors of each library.  
The Reserve reading room will be closed Dec. 23 through Jan. 2, for moving.  
R. E. ELLSWORTH  
Director

ART DEPARTMENT  
An exhibition of the works of Rivera, Orozco, Siqueiros will be held in the main gallery of the Art building from Dec. 21 until Jan. 23.  
VIRGINIA BANKS  
Instructor

Most Glamorous Women of '44  
NEW YORK (AP)—Mme. Chiang Kai-Shek, Mrs. Winston Churchill and Representative Clare Booth Luce as well as screen, radio and stage stars were among the "ten most glamorous women of 1944" selected yesterday by the Artists' and Sculptors' Institute, an informal group.

Other selections were: Soprano Lily Pons; Mrs. Harry Hopkins, wife of the presidential adviser; Queen Elizabeth of Great Britain; Mrs. Gardner Cowles Jr., wife of the newspaper and magazine publisher; Vivian Della Chiesa, radio and concert soprano; Ann Miller, screen and stage dancer, and Mrs. Eduardo Villa Senor, wife of the president of the Bank of Mexico.

Mame-Katz, spokeswoman for the group of seven painters and sculptors who made the selections, said all the women passed a "test of glamor based on beauty, just something—a paintable quality." Clothes, he added, were not considered.

Mame-Katz said the institute was "an informal group of artists, mostly refugees, who meet occasionally at each other's homes." Other members, he said were: Moise Kisleng, Jacques Lipchitz, Milton Avery, Elroy Houle, Seymour Thompson and Ilya Schor.

"A SAVIOR WAS BORN!"  
THEIR SACRIFICES  
OUR FUTURE PEACE



DEAN BULLER NEWS  
The des of the ne lum pro student hi a person" a bulletin K. Newbu eral arts y The bul of the pro uly last effect Sept "It is no it insts program v extreme id ent com only such imediate dean state Pr "It gives tunity to c avenues h ing the di eral educa results of measured sonal gro from day how he lieves, as v and under evolved ov designed t iversity w responsibility who are g high-schole P "The plult of the minds de of a rich tual enviro graduate ested in st for the clety," exp The adv tremely in gram's suc duty to h have a pla tional ex pterme w the progr planned o of 2,029 st semester v isers. P "Clearl done. Thi ing new s ceived an ceived at studying th fer studen encourage to take gr bility for r ment, and evaluation "No plan less it env meaningful teachers. tically inte in their se will we su program w proportion who oper cluded. The lou ever hear the Krakatoa miles away MAIN U. S. PATROL Roer riv logne ro was sal (2). Th appear of hittin on Luxo blasted

# Dean Explains New Program

## Dean Newborn Issues Bulletin Describing New Liberal Arts Plan

The description of the operation of the new liberal arts curriculum program "demanding of the student his continuous growth as a person" has been summarized in a bulletin released by Dean Harry K. Newburn of the college of liberal arts yesterday.

The bulletin sets forth details of the program voted by the faculty last April and which took effect September.

"It is not a radical plan in that it insists upon a rigidly defined program with the majority of the courses required. Neither is it extreme in that it gives the student complete freedom to elect only such courses as appeal to his immediate interests or needs," the dean stated.

### Provides Choices

"It gives the student the opportunity to choose rather broadly the avenues he will follow in achieving the discipline of a truly liberal education. It insists that the results of his efforts and ours be measured in terms of his own personal growth as demonstrated from day to day in what he does, how he thinks, and what he believes, as well as in what he knows and understands," he said.

He pointed out that the plan, evolved over a two year period is designed to operate in a state university which accepts broadly its responsibility to educate all those who are graduated from the state's high schools.

### Result of Effort

"The plan is presented as a result of the serious efforts of many minds dedicated to the provision of a rich and stimulating intellectual environment for the undergraduate who is sincerely interested in securing a liberal education for life in our modern society," explained the bulletin.

The advisory program is extremely important to the program's success. It is the adviser's duty to insist that each student have a plan and that the selected courses promise a unified educational experience. His efforts determine whether the flexibility of the program will result in well-planned outline or chaos. A total of 2,029 students during the first semester were assigned to 84 advisers.

### Plan Improvements

"Clearly, much is yet to be done. This year we are developing new and more broadly conceived areas of concentration, studying the problem of the transfer student, working out plans to encourage the more able student to take greater personal responsibility for his educational development, and improving methods of evaluation," Dean Newburn said. "No plan can be successful unless it brings the student into meaningful association with great teachers. Only to the enthusiastically interested in guiding youth in their search for liberal learning will we succeed in our task. The program will rise or fall in direct proportion to quality of the men who operate it," the dean concluded.

The loudest noise the world has ever heard is believed to have been the eruption of the volcano Krakatoa in 1883, heard 3,000 miles away.

# CHAPLIN GETS FIRST GLIMPSE OF BARRY BABY



COMEDIAN CHARLES CHAPLIN, extreme left, has his first glimpse of the 14-month-old baby that Joan Barry maintains he fathered as he took the witness stand. In the foreground is the star of the case, which is being tried in Los Angeles, little Carol Ann Barry, shown in the arms of Attorney Joe Scott, counsel for the plaintiff. (International Soundphoto)

# Prof. Faith to Arrive Today for Christmas

Prof. W. L. Faith, 408 Melrose avenue, will arrive today from Washington, D. C., to spend the Christmas weekend with his wife, Professor Faith is on leave of absence from the university college of chemical engineering and has served on the war production board in Washington for the past two years.

### Dinner Party

Mrs. George L. Falk, 225 E. Davenport street, will entertain members of her family and a group of friends at a Christmas dinner in her home Christmas day. Included the the courtesy will be Mrs. Muriel Ward and Mrs. James H. Verdin, 706 E. College street; Mrs. Anna Sanders of Columbia, Mo., and son, Charles L. Sanders of Moline, Ill., former instructor in the school of journalism at the university; Alice Jean and Ellen Irish, university students of Forest City, Betty Hiltunen of Iowa City and Wally Stringham of Spirit Lake, and Cadets William Stewart and Larry Spurrier of the Navy Pre-Flight school.

Alice and Ellen Irish will remain with their aunt during the Christmas vacation.

### To Visit Mother

Mrs. Lee J. Farnsworth of Cedar Rapids will spend the Christmas holidays with her mother, Mrs. F. T. Moore, 19 E. Park road.

### Virgil Fordyce Home

Virgil B. Fordyce of Columbus, Miss., will spend the Christmas holidays with his wife and daughter, Phyllis, 222 Highland drive, in the home of Mrs. Fordyce's brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Shrader of Cedar Rapids.

### Son Born

Dr. and Mrs. Hunter H. Comly, 23 Olive court, are the parents of a son, John Hunter Comly, born Dec. 14 at the University hospital.

### Guests of Fairchilds

Guests of Mr. and Mrs. T. M. Fairchild, 100 Clapp street, this Christmas will be Mr. and Mrs. Chester Filter and sons of Dubuque and Mr. and Mrs. Charles Fairchild and sons of Biocoe, Minn.

# Episcopal Services To Begin Observance Of Christmas

Christmas observances at Trinity Episcopal church this year will center around the Midnight Eucharist of Christmas Eve. This service will begin at 11:15 p. m. and will be preceded by 15 minutes of carol singing by the Trinity senior choir. The musical setting will be the plainsong "Missa Marialis." An Introit by Praetorius will be sung. Herald Stark will sing the offertory anthem with Mrs. Alma Harter, C. J. Posey and Richard Guthrie as soloists.

The Rev. Fred W. Putnam will hold a Christmas Eve service at Oakdale sanatorium at 7:30 Sunday evening for the patients. Patients unable to attend the service, which will be held in the basement chapel, will be able to hear it through the public address system.

Holy communion will be celebrated on Christmas day at 8 a. m. for those unable to attend the midnight service on Christmas Eve. A special service of Holy communion will also be held at 10:30 a. m. in the church for the benefit of Episcopal pre-flight cadets.

# McGladrey, Frey To Be Wed Today

In a ceremony to be performed at 2 o'clock this afternoon in the Westminster Presbyterian church in Cedar Rapids, Kathleen McGladrey, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. I. B. McGladrey of Cedar Rapids, will become the bride of Harry B. Frey, U. S. N. R., son of Lieut. Comdr. and Mrs. H. B. Frey of Fairfield.

Miss McGladrey, a graduate of Franklin high school in Cedar Rapids, attended William Woods college in Fulton, Mo., for one year, and is now a senior at the University of Iowa where she is affiliated with Pi Beta Phi sorority.

Mr. Frey is a graduate of Fairfield high school and is now a sophomore student in the college of medicine at the University of Iowa. He is a member of Sigma Nu, social fraternity, and Alpha Kappa Kappa, medical fraternity.

The forerunner of the first school of social work was a six-week summer session established by the New York Charity Organization Society in 1898.

# Family Opens Home to Servicemen, Students

By RUTH SCHULTZ Daily Iowan Staff Writer

A Yuletide open-house will be held by the Rev. and Mrs. A. C. Proehl, 610 E. Bloomington street, as they extend a cordial invitation to all servicemen and women as well as students in Iowa City to share their family festivities during the Christmas holidays.

"The door stays unlocked, and the ice box is full all the time," announces Reverend Proehl.

Christmas preparations began weeks ago when Mrs. Proehl took over in the kitchen and the aroma of baking Christmas cookies filled the house.

There are eight or nine varieties, from marble shaped "springle" to frosted reindeer sugar cookies. Our host, however, described "Stolen" as the real Christmas treat.

"It isn't exactly a fruit cake, but like a coffee cake stuffed with candied fruits and nuts. The "stolen" is about 18 inches long and baked in a crescent shaped loaf. The baking is done just a few days before Christmas, or there wouldn't be any left for the holidays," he concluded with a laugh.

Because the Christ Kind (German for Christmas Child), brings the Christmas tree, this feature Yuletide decoration doesn't appear until Christmas Eve.

"The hardest job used to be getting the kids to bed," reminisced our host, whose family includes seven children. "Then when they were finally in bed, they would all talk. But now that they are older, putting up the Christmas tree is a family project."

### Christmas Tree

Around the base of the tree there is a manger scene, besides the pile of gifts. A small picket fence encircles the tree, gifts and manger.

"The Christmas tree plays a big part in our festivities," related Reverend Proehl. "We often turn out all the other lights and sing Christmas carols, or read Christmas stories."

Christmas morning brings the best part—the presents—according to Carla and Ruthie, the two youngest Proehls. "Christmas morning comes not early anymore," their father told us, "but we used to pile out at 5 o'clock to open the gifts. When they were very little," he continued, "the children started lining up at the head of the stairs according to their ages, the youngest first. Then we all sit on the stairs and sing carols and offer a Christmas prayer."

The living room of the Proehl home is just off the hallway, and the stairway with its pegged banister leads upstairs from the hallway so that the carolers spend most of their time peeping through the pegs at the Christmas tree.

There never was a Santa Claus at the Proehl home, because without the Christ-Kind, there would be no Christmas, so the gifts come with him, Mrs. Proehl explained. "We all agree that our best gift this year is Art's homecoming. Telegrams have been arriving almost daily from Lieut. Arthur Proehl of the army air corps in Eglin Field, Fla., changes in his leave. He hasn't been home for over a year, but last night he called to say he'd arrive this evening."

### Gift Distribution

"Papa" himself officiates as the postman, as all the children stand anxiously about the tree and are

presented their gifts. Because they have such a large family, the seven Proehls draw names for their gifts to each other. They all present individual gifts to their parents.

Part of the fun that has gone from Christmas since the children have grown up is the making of toys for them. In a special workshop in the basement, the Reverend Proehl used to make everything from merry-go-rounds to desks. A fan of "Popular Mechanics," he would get his ideas and patterns from the magazine and begin work several months before Christmas.

"We always knew that Christmas was coming because he would go down to the workshop locking the kitchen door behind him," remarked Mrs. Proehl.

Our hostess told us of some of the products of the workshop. "Carla still plays with the electrically lighted and completely furnished doll house. The windows are of glass, and I made curtains for them, while her father made all the furnishings. The girls also still play with the glass windowed cupboard."

### Toy-Maker

She told us of the time the shopping days 'til Christmas numbered two and the Reverend Proehl had three desks to make to place under the tree.

"He was in the shop all the time and only had a sandwich to keep him going. Some of the children are still using those desks."

With five daughters in the family, the Reverend Proehl confesses to be a pretty expert doll cradle manufacturer. But his most noted achievement in that line was the merry-go-round, teeter-totter combination. The teeter-totter had horses head handles and was set on a base which was on casters and rested on another base which was the merry-go-round.

"We never eat breakfast on Christmas morning," Mrs. Proehl exclaimed. "No one seems to remember it with all the other excitement."

But a breakfast isn't needed with the big one o'clock dinner which Mrs. Proehl begins to prepare about 5:30 in the morning. This dinner traditionally includes turkey, cranberries and all the trimmings with cookies, candies and nuts on the side and apple and mince pie as the climax. About the round table in the Proehl's dining room, 17 people will be seated for Christmas dinner is a family affair.

### Open-House

One of the best parts of Christmas for the Proehls is the house full of young people who sing, play games and lunch. Last year they entertained servicemen in both khaki and blue.

From last year's open house, the Reverend Proehl recalls:

"I was returning home rather early Christmas Eve when I found a GI with his head kind of low who said he was on the way back to the barracks because there wasn't anything else to do. I asked him if he would like to do me a favor. Then I explained to him that our oldest son was with the air corps that Christmas and asked him if he would come out and sort of help fill in. He agreed, admitting that he was rather homesick himself. When we arrived home, the house was already full, so he just joined in with the rest and seemed to forget his unhappiness."

# ACTOR IS AIR HERO OVER PACIFIC



NOT EVERY JAP can be knocked out of action by a favorite American movie actor, but seven Nips were shot out of the sky by handsome Lt. Wayne Morris, former Hollywood hero. He is pictured here in his Gruman Hellcat aboard his carrier following a series of missions in which he shot down seven planes. U. S. Navy photo.

# Johnson County Hits 70 Percent of Quota

Johnson county hit 70 per cent of the \$785,000 "E" bond series quota yesterday with total sales of \$550,000 representing an increase of \$79,999 during the past two days.

The overall quota of \$1,883,000 has realized 91 per cent of the quota.

Issuing agencies indicated that the majority of bonds bought recently were of the "E" bond series, and were being purchased for Christmas gifts. It is thought that many recipients of cash for Christmas gifts will purchase "E" bonds immediately.

# Lutherans to Have Candle Service

A Christmas eve candle light service will be presented Sunday at 10:45 p. m. at the First English Lutheran church.

Mrs. S. A. Neumann, organist, will play a pre-service recital and has chosen "Christmas Eve" and "Christmastide," a medley of Christmas carols.

During the service the Christmas story will be told by passages from the Bible interspersed by the singing of Christmas carols by the congregation and choir.

The program will be concluded by a candle lighting service in which the entire congregation will take part. Five special candles will be lit, four white and one gold, in honor of members of the congregation in the service.

The organ postlude will be the Hallelujah chorus from the "Messiah."

The public is invited.

# Oiler Blows Up



U. S. S. MISSISSINEWA is shown here as she blew up and burned with a towering billow of black smoke, a result of enemy action in the Central Pacific. With 50 men lost, 80 per cent of the fleet oiler's crew were saved from burning to death by the pilot of a scout observation float plane and emergency crews. The oiler was the 234th U. S. naval ship to be listed by the Navy as sunk by the Japanese.

# MAIN NAZI ATTACK AIMED AT LIEGE



PATROLS OF THE U. S. FIRST ARMY are reported to have crossed the Roer river and entered Duren (1), the stronghold city of the Cologne road, while the mounting intensity of the Nazi counteroffensive was said to have been checked—at least in part—south of Monschau (2). The course of the German attack, indicated by the large arrow, appeared to be aimed toward Liege and Malmédy with the purpose of hitting the First Army's northern flank. Several enemy attacks on Luxembourg (3), are reported continuing, while Allied bombers blasted Trier, a key German supply center. (International)

# LIBERATORS PAPER BOMB BURMA



FOLLOWING A DAYLIGHT bombing attack on a Japanese-held railway in Pak Nam Phau, Burma, Royal Air Force Liberators of the strategic air force, eastern command, send a rain of leaflets down on the town. Reports failed to tell what leaflets were about. (International)

MERRY CHRISTMAS to Our Patrons

Bakery will be closed from today at 9 p. m. until Wednesday morning in order that bakers and employes can enjoy Christmas holidays at home.

**PURITY BAKERY**

210 E. College Phone 2616

CHRISTMAS QUESTION:

Is There a Real Saint Nicholas?

St. Nicholas was the archbishop of Myra in Lycia in the fourth century. One of his many benevolent acts was to give dowries to three young women whose father could afford none. Since that time all unexpected gifts are said to come from him. At present his feast day is neglected to honor him on Christmas as the supposed dispenser of gifts.

PRESENTED IN THE TRUE SPIRIT OF CHRISTMASTIDE

**IOWA STATE BANK AND TRUST CO.**

MEMBER OF FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORP.

and the best of Holiday Wishes from

**Iowa Water Service**

# Hawkeye Quintet Faces Notre Dame Here Tonight

## Hawks Have Slight Edge

### Irish Star Guard Injured in Tuesday Tilt, Unable to Play Game.

Iowa university gets its first big basketball test here today when the Hawkeyes meet Notre Dame in a contest featuring two of the nation's highest scoring undefeated court teams. The Iowans have averaged 77.2 points per game in winning four games, while the Irish have racked up 74.8 points per game in five victories.

It will be the first time the two teams have met in the Iowa fieldhouse since 1931, when the Hawkeyes won their last hardcourt victory over Notre Dame.

Iowa will field a full-strength team, while the Irish are worried about the condition of Billy Hassett, former George town All-American, injured in Tuesday's game with Wisconsin.

### Height Edge

A height edge will be Iowa's in the battle for rebounds and tip-in shots, but Notre Dame is believed to possess better all around speed. Iowans average 6-3 1/2 to Notre Dame's 6-3 1/2.

Center Vince Boryla, 6-4 1/2 17-year-old lad leads the Irish scoring parade, averaging 17.8 points per game, while last year's conference scoring king, Dick Ives, with a game average of 15.7, is expected to power the Hawkeye attack.

### Large Crowd

The largest crowd of the season, which may reach 7,500 is expected.

### Probable Starting Lineups

Iowa	Pos.	Notre Dame
Ives	F	Dee
Postels	F	Gordon
C. Wilkinson	C	Boryla
Spencer	G	Gilhooley
H. Wilkinson	G	Karhol

## Iowa Picked To Defeat Irish Tonight

By JERRY LISKA  
CHICAGO (AP)—Two mid-western basketball powers already roaring towards standout seasons will match perfect records at Iowa City tonight in a feature battle of the Big Ten's warm-up campaign.

The contest pits Notre Dame which has set a blistering 75-point pace in brushing aside five opponents, and Iowa's Hawkeyes, who have crushed four foes with an amazing 77-point average.

### Conference Teams

Seven other tilts involving Western conference teams are scheduled on the sectional weekend program which opened last night with Purdue engaging Great Lakes and Minnesota invading Nebraska.

The Hawkeyes, paced by Dick Ives, top scorer in the conference last season, will be favored to spill the Irish, who will be minus the services of Billy Hassett, brilliant play-maker. The former Georgetown freshman star is out indefinitely with a knee injury suffered against Loras college last Tuesday.

### Vince Boryla

Notre Dame will be banking mainly on Vince (Bullets) Boryla, 17-year-old center, who has averaged 18 points to date, to upset the rangy Iowa five which ranks with champion Ohio State as the pick of the forthcoming Big Ten race.

The two teams have clashed eight times previously, with the Hawkeyes taking only one decision, a 23-17 victory in the 1930-31 season. Notre Dame triumphed last season, 66-42.

### Badgers-Marquette

Northwestern's promising Wildcats, victors over De Paul and Marquette, meet a rangy Western Michigan quintet at Evanston tonight. The Broncos have won two and lost a pair to Michigan.

Wisconsin and Marquette meet for the 37th time since the opening of their hardwood rivalry in 1918 at Milwaukee tonight with the Badgers seeking their second win of the season over the Hill-toppers. Wisconsin eked out a 45-40 triumph at Madison two weeks ago.

Michigan's undefeated Wolverines wind up their pre-conference skirmishing against the University of Wyoming at Ann Arbor today. Ohio State's Buckeyes tackle Kentucky and Minnesota plays its second game in as many nights against the Bluejackets at Great Lakes.

Eastern appearances are scheduled today for two midwest fives. De Paul faces Long Island at Madison Square garden and De Paul collides with Holy Cross at Boston.

## Major Leagues Have Increased Manpower

### Face Season With More Than at Any Time Since Beginning of War

NEW YORK (AP)—The major leagues face their fourth wartime baseball season with more manpower than at any time since the start of World War No. 2.

### 572 Reserves

An Associated Press survey showed 572 players on the majors reserve list for 1945, the National league with 293 and the American league with 279. The total exceeds 1944's reserve list by 69, when the junior circuit led with 260 to 243 for the Frickmen.

Thus, the influx of 17 and 18-year-olds and discharged veterans has more than offset the loss of many players to the armed forces. Of course, in place of Joe DiMaggio, Ted Williams, Johnny Mize, Pete Reiser, Bobby Feller and Hank Greenberg, you'll find such names as Tom Brown, Pete Gray, Eddie Miksis and Ben Chapman—which should give some idea of the player strength.

### Chicago Cubs

The Chicago Cubs, with a host of farm hands up for inspection in addition to discharges Harry Lowrey and Thompson Livingston, top all clubs with 41 players. The New York Giants and Brooklyn each have 40. Washington, last-placer in the American league last season, has corralled 38 players, tops in its circuit.

The world champion St. Louis Cardinals, with their vast chain system, have the least on their roster, 29, while Philadelphia's Athletics are low in the Harriage loop with 31.

### Revised Ruling

The recent revised draft ruling, however, may change the entire picture before the season begins. Big leaguers already in the armed service number 471, of whom 239 are from the American league and 232 from the National. Detroit has lost the most, 37, and the Cubs have been least hit, only 19 serving with Uncle Sam.

### Minnesota Whips Nebraska 55 to 54 In Overtime Tilt

LINCOLN, Neb. (AP)—In a fast game that was a race against the clock from the opening tipoff to the end of an overtime period the University of Minnesota basketball team defeated the University of Nebraska cagers 55 to 54 last night.

In the last two minutes Nebraska forward Jim Strahan tied up the game at 51-51 with two short shots and a long toss.

At the beginning of the extra period Bob Hahn, Nebraska forward, sunk another basket to put Nebraska in front 53-51, but Clarence Hermensen, 6 foot 7 inch Minnesota center, who had run circles around the Cornhusker boys all evening, tied up the score at 53-53.

A minute and 50 seconds later guard Bob Costello put Nebraska ahead 54 to 53, but the lead was lost when Buzz Hollins, Nebraska guard, fouled Minnesota's Lehrman under the basket and Lehrman put in both free throws making the score 55 to 54.

The average freight haul on American railroads increased from 308 to 470 miles in the period from 1922 to 1943, equal to a 53 per cent increase.

### '34 Gym Captain Killed in Europe

Mail returned marked "deceased" and verified by a commanding officer is the first word at the University of Iowa of the death of Lieut. Rudolph Bolte, gymnastics captain of 1934.

Bolte, former Davenport man, therefore becomes the tenth major "I" winner to lose his life while in service. He was an army paratrooper in the European theater of operations.

Seven of the known casualties among the former Hawkeye athletes occurred in 1944 and included men who competed in six different sports.

Recent ones include Harold Lind, baseball; Burdell Gilleard, football; Irvin Wolf, track; and Sydney Story, basketball.

Eighty percent of Bolivia's 3,500,000 inhabitants have spent their lives at an altitude of more than 10,000 feet, in the valleys and on the slopes of the Andes.

## Crusaders Halt Drake, 62-42; Kansas Wins

### Three Bluejackets Add to Scoring With Long Shots

LAFAYETTE, Ind. (AP)—Sensational long shooting in the second half gave Great Lakes a convincing victory over Purdue in a basketball game last night, 60 to 47.

### Halftime Lead

The score at the half was 25 to 19 for the Sailors.

The Boiler-makers were trailing only 36 to 33 when McGuire, Cloyd and Majorcki began hitting the hoop from all corners of the floor. Purdue kept within eight or ten points until the last two minutes, when the Bluejackets drew farther away.

### Offensive Leaders

Cloyd and Majorcki were the offensive leaders for the Bluejackets, and Ajax and Budko did some fine rebound work.

Paul Hoffman's floor play and John Hinga's defensive work featured Purdue's play. Hoffman was high point man with 16.

### Great Lakes

FG	FT	PF	TP	
Majorcki, f	5	0	0	10
Cloyd, f	6	1	1	13
Clark, f	3	0	2	6
Budko, c	2	2	5	6
Ove, c	1	1	2	3
Ajax, g	3	1	4	7
Ball, g	1	0	1	2
McGuire, g	5	1	3	11
Downey, g	1	0	0	2
Totals	27	6	18	60

### Purdue

FG	FT	PF	TP	
Gosewehr, f	4	0	1	8
Stillwell, f	0	0	0	0
Anderson, f	5	5	1	15
Lewton, f	1	0	0	2
Hoffman, c	6	4	3	16
Elliott, c	0	1	1	1
Mingra, g	1	1	3	3
Haag, f	0	2	0	2
Totals	17	13	9	47

### Iowa Cagers Resume Practice Tuesday

The brief Christmas recess will end for University of Iowa basketball players Dec. 26 when they resume drill for the Michigan State contest in the field house Dec. 30. Coach "Pops" Harrison was announced.

The Spartans from East Lansing, making their first visit to Iowa City for a basketball game, have three experienced players and center who is 6-7. They were beaten by Ohio State and have a return game with the Buckeyes two days before the Iowa encounter.

It will be the final non-conference contest for the Iowans. The 12-game conference schedule opens Jan. 6 against Minnesota at home.

### '34 Gym Captain Killed in Europe

Mail returned marked "deceased" and verified by a commanding officer is the first word at the University of Iowa of the death of Lieut. Rudolph Bolte, gymnastics captain of 1934.

Bolte, former Davenport man, therefore becomes the tenth major "I" winner to lose his life while in service. He was an army paratrooper in the European theater of operations.

Seven of the known casualties among the former Hawkeye athletes occurred in 1944 and included men who competed in six different sports.

Recent ones include Harold Lind, baseball; Burdell Gilleard, football; Irvin Wolf, track; and Sydney Story, basketball.

Eighty percent of Bolivia's 3,500,000 inhabitants have spent their lives at an altitude of more than 10,000 feet, in the valleys and on the slopes of the Andes.

## Geat Lakes Defeats Boiler-makers, 60-47

### Three Bluejackets Add to Scoring With Long Shots

LAFAYETTE, Ind. (AP)—Sensational long shooting in the second half gave Great Lakes a convincing victory over Purdue in a basketball game last night, 60 to 47.

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## Christmas Time—Sports Giving

### By WHITNEY MARTIN

NEW YORK (AP)—As is our wont, being a stubborn sort of guy, we again confine our Christmas giving to advice, sympathy and understanding, fully realizing that nothing is less welcome than advice, less appreciated than sympathy and less understood than understanding. Besides, it's a lot cheaper.

Anyway, here are a few gifts: Sympathy—The Notre Dame football team, which lost only two games, both to fine teams, yet is considered by some as the big flop of the year. The public has become so accustomed to the outstanding Irish success that anything less is a great disappointment. It's like spanking a junior because he can't turn a triple somersault like his dad.

Understanding—The ire of the Brooklyn Dodger fans at Branch Rickey's player manipulations and the ensuing decline of the team. A kid doesn't want his candy next week or next month or next year; he wants it right now, and Rickey's unquestionably sound policy of building for the future at the expense of the present taxes the patience of the Brooklyn clients.

Sympathy—Jug McSpaden, who won nearly as much in golf prizes this year as Byron Nelson and had an average score of only about 25 of a stroke more, yet Nelson is voted the athlete of the year, and Jug is virtually ignored. They never remember the guy who finished second.

Advice—Army football team. Hey, ease up a little if you want to have some playmates. Let some other schools get some of those guys. The public will quit giving you credit if you corner all the best players and then kick the stuffing out of teams that have to take what's left.

Sympathy—The St. Louis Browns. You astonished everybody by getting as far as the World Series, but there are those who are disappointed because you didn't win that. It's just a case of the better yo udo, the better they expect you to do.

Advice—Chalky Wright and Willie Pep. Stay away from each other for awhile or people will say you're in partnership. It's beginning to look like a serial story, with an unhappy ending in every chapter for Chalky. Willie already has won three legs on him and now is entitled to permanent possession.

Advice—The pro football leagues. Get together now on rules for signing players before you do a flanker to the poorhouse. Baseball did a little financial suffering before it found out that in unity there is strength.

Understanding—For all the boys in service and what they are giving up for we stay-at-homes who have the nerve to squawk about cigarette shortages and the scarcity of Scotch.

Sympathy—For any reader with the patience to wade through this to the last.

### Technical Knockout

BOSTON (AP)—The stylish Ray (Sugar) Robinson, 148 1/2, of New York, used his advantages in height and reach in effective fashion last night while gaining a seven round technical knockout over squat Georgie Martin, 153, Boston, in their scheduled 10-round feature boxing bout at the Boston Garden.

St. Louis continued its sweep of honors with a 402 team slugging percentage, tops for the third successive year; went to bat most times; compiled most total bases and batted in most runs. The Reds won the most one-run games, 37, and most extra-inning tilts, 14. But the Cards' feat of playing 711 ball at home and 654 on the road told the pennant story.

MIAMI, Fla. (AP)—This would be a good year for the Orange Bowl to have those 75,000 seats planned for the future, means President Van C. Kussrow, who isn't getting much work done or much sleep either as the result of an unprecedented demand for non-existent tickets.

In fact, every member of the sponsoring committee has been singing the "big-game-in-a-little-stadium" blues ever since Tulsa was matched against Georgia Tech in Miami's New Year's day football show.

The committee is confronted, in a smaller way of course, with the kind of situation which faced officials when the Army-Navy game was scheduled for the tiny Annapolis field.

But the Orange Bowlers can't follow the services' lead and move the game to a bigger stadium. There isn't any.

The Orange Bowl seats about 25,000 paid spectators, and Kussrow declared yesterday that "we easily could have sold 75,000 tickets this year."

As soon as the war is over, the committee plans to build a bigger Orange Bowl with 75,000 to 100,000 seats.

## REVIEW OF YEAR IN SPORTS

### DECEMBER



IN THE MONTH'S FEATURE FOOTBALL GAME, ARMY DEFEATED IOWA 23 TO 7 AND THE GREEN BAY PACKERS WON THE NATIONAL PROFESSIONAL CHAMPIONSHIP FOR THE SIXTH TIME, BEATING THE NEW YORK GIANTS 14 TO 7.

IN DECEMBER'S MAIN FIGHTS LEE OMA BEAT TAMI MAURELLO IN TEN ROUNDS AND WILLIE PEP TOOK A 10-ROUND DECISION FROM CHALKY WRIGHT.

IN GOLF SET, JIM FERRIER WON THE OAKLAND OPEN, SGT. DONICA HARRISON WON THE MIAMI OPEN, SAM SHEAD WON THE RICHMOND OPEN.

TWILIGHT TEAR WAS NAMED THE HORSE OF THE YEAR.

## Bill Nicholson Earns 1944 RBI Record; Musial Gets Hit Title

NEW YORK (AP)—Bill Nicholson of Chicago was the handiest National leaguer at the plate when a run had to be batted in, the official R.B.I. figures released yesterday indicate although Stan Musial of St. Louis was awarded his second straight slugging title.

The slugging championship, based on the ratio of total bases to at-bats, was won by the Cardinal outfielder with a .549 average, four points ahead of Nicholson who became the first man to set the pace in runs batted in (122) and homers (33) for two successive years.

Hardest man to pitch to was Augie Galan of the Brooklyn Dodgers, who for the second year in a row drew the most bases on balls, 101. Vince Di Maggio of Pittsburgh retained his unwanted "strikeout king" championship by whiffing 83 times to lead for the third straight season.

Confirmation that Ernie Lombardi of the New York Giants hit into the most double plays, 23, was hardly news but it was interesting to note that Nicholson bounced into only three twin killings all season as did Mel Ott of the Giants. Johnny Rucker, also a Giant, hit into only two Cincinnati as a club grounded into 126 rally-killing DP's, league high, and Boston rapped into 93, the low mark.

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## Army to Play Spaghetti Bowl

SPAGHETTI BOWL HEAD-QUARTERS, ITALY (AP)—This will serve to introduce the Spaghetti Bowl, a football game.

It is going to be played New Year's day between a team from the 5th Army and another from the 12th Airforce.

### Military Secret

We can't tip you off to just where it's going to be played because Jerry might be listening but it's coming off in an honest-to-gosh stadium that seats between 25 and 25,000 customers.

The army coach is Capt. Lou Bush who came out of the Massachusetts State backfield to do some basebating for the Boston Braves and such minor league outfits as Asheville, Columbus, Rochester and Memphis before Uncle Sam called his signal.

### Big Ten Players

Maj. George A. (Sparky) Miller, former center for Indiana (1935-37) who went back to the Hoosiers later as assistant to Bo McMillin, is bossing the air force.

Bush is putting a lot of confidence in Sgt. Dwight Reed, who used to toss his 220-pounds around at end for Minnesota.

Working alongside Bush for the 5th Army Booby-Trappers is Lieut. Bob White, infantryman out of the Indiana backfield.

The average freight haul on American railroads increased from 308 to 470 miles in the period from 1922 to 1943, equal to a 53 per cent increase.

## IOWA LAST TIMES TONITE

JEAN ARTHUR JOHN WAYNE in "A Lady Takes a Chance" CO-HIT Johnny Weismuller in "Tarzan's Desert Mystery" Also News - Cartoon

## STRAND TODAY and SUNDAY

First Run! Musical Fun! THE BOB CROSSBY SINGING SHERIFF BY EDWARD FREY MCKENZIE NORRIS KNIGHT SPADE COOLEY-DICKINSTEIN

2ND BIG HIT—Gene Tierney George Montgomery

## CHINA GIRL

BING CROSSBY Next "GOING MY WAY" Monday

## Murray Five Stops Loras

### Two Kentucky Teams Win Opening Games Of Cage Tournament

TERRE HAUTE, IND. (AP)—Kentucky entrants took charge of the opening session of the mid-west college basketball tournament here yesterday as Morehead Teachers and Murray Teachers triumphed in the two game.

### Loras Loses

Morehead, a strong pre-tourney favorite, rolled over Central Normal of Danville, Ind., 65 to 42, in the first game and Murray squeezed past Loras of Dubuque, 39 to 38.

Morehead built up a 20-3 margin before the Warriors could connect with a field goal. Forwards Carpenter and Cooper were the big guns as Morehead buried Normal in the early stages and coasted to victory with substitutes in the game. The winners enjoyed a 34 to 14 advantage at the intermission.

### Frank Gibbs

Only Frank Gibbs, ace forward of the Danville entry, was able to penetrate the Morehead defenses consistently. He collected six field goals and seven free throws.

Cooper led the scoring with 23 points on nine fielders and five free throws.

The other Kentucky entrant, Murray Teachers, won a thriller from Loras in the second afternoon game, 39 to 38.

### Kentuckians Rally

The Kentuckians trailed throughout the first half before rallying to take the lead early in the second stanza. Loras got back on top once more, but Murray ran up a four-point lead with three minutes to go and stalled to the gun.

Dave Wareham, Loras center, was the scoring star of the clash. Wareham poured five field goals and seven free throws through the meshes for a total of 17 points. Red Reagan, Murray pivotman, led the winners with 12 points.

### Fifth Defeat

The defeat was the fifth in row for Loras in their five-game invasion of Indiana.

Indiana State, host team of the tournament, defeated Concordia seminary of St. Louis, 67 to 49, in the first game of the night session.

### Nearly Even

Concordia played the Sycamores on nearly even terms for half of the first period and once held a 12-to-9 lead. Then State started clicking, rolled up a 31-to-19 margin at the half, and gradually drew farther away in the

CHURCH CALENDAR (For Tomorrow and Next Week)

United Gospel Church 918 E. Fairchild street The Rev. Max Weir pastor 9:45 a. m. Bible school. 11:00 a. m. Morning worship on the message "The Real Joy of Christmas." 6:45 p. m. Young People's meeting. 7:30 p. m. Evening Evangelistic service. Tuesday, 2:30 p. m. Women's bible class. Thursday, 7:45 p. m. Prayer meeting. Saturday, 7:30 p. m. Singing.

First Presbyterian Church 26 E. Market street Dr. Elton T. Jones, pastor No Sunday school at the 9:30 hour because of the combined service at 10:30 o'clock. 10:30 a. m. Family Christmas service. Members of the church school will present a pageant, "A Child Is Born." A speaking chorus and junior choir are the features. Prof. H. J. Thornton is interpreter. Dr. Jones will give a Christmas story sermon. A nursery is maintained during the morning service for the convenience of parents with small children.

Zion Lutheran Church Johnson and Bloomington streets The Rev. A. C. Froehl, pastor 9:15 a. m. Sunday school. 9:30 a. m. Bible class. 10:30 a. m. Divine service in which the pastor will speak on "Four Requirements for a Blessed Christmas." 7:30 p. m. Christmas Eve service by the Sunday school. Pageant entitled "Isaiah's Vision" will be presented. Monday, 10:30 a. m. Christmas festival service. The pastor's subject is "God's Perfect Christmas Gift." Holy communion will be celebrated. The preparatory service is at ten minutes after ten.

St. Wenceslaus Church 630 E. Davenport street The Rev. Edward Neuzil, pastor The Rev. J. B. Conrath, assistant pastor 6:30 a. m. Low mass. 8:00 a. m. Low mass. 10:00 a. m. High mass. Daily masses: 7 and 7:30 a. m. Saturday confessions from 3 until 7 and 7:30 to 8:30 p. m.

St. Patrick's Church 224 E. Court street Rt. Rev. Msgr. Patrick O'Reilly, pastor The Rev. George Snell, assistant pastor 7 a. m. Low mass. 8:30 a. m. High mass. 9:45 a. m. Low mass. 11:45 a. m. Low mass. Daily masses at 8 a. m. Saturday mass at 7:30 a. m.

The Little Chapel Clinton and Jefferson streets The Little Chapel is open at 7 a. m. until the early evening hours to those of all faiths for meditation and prayer, not only for themselves but for friends and loved ones in the service.

Catholic Student Center St. Thomas More Chapel 108 McLean street The Rev. Leonard J. Brugman The Rev. J. Walter McEleney The Rev. J. Ryan Beiser Sunday masses: 5:45, 8:30 and 10:00 a. m. Weekday masses: 7:00 and 8:00 a. m. Holy day masses: 5:45, 7, 8 and 12:15 p. m. First Friday masses: 5:45, 7 and 8 a. m. Confessions: 3:30 to 5 and 7 to 8:30 p. m. on all Saturdays, days before Holy days and First Fridays or anytime at your convenience. Newman club: Meets each Tuesday of the school year at 7:30 p. m.

First Baptist Church Clinton and Burlington streets The Rev. Elmer Dierks, pastor 9:30 a. m. Church school. Classes for all ages. Parents are invited to come with their children. Small children may be left in the nursery for this hour and the hour of the church worship. 10:30 a. m. Church Christmas service of worship and sermon by the pastor. "Wise Men Still Look to Bethlehem" will be the Rev. Dierks' sermon subject. Members of the senior high school department will augment the regular choir. Richard Beck and the choir will sing "Gloria in Excelsis Deo," an old French carol. The choir will sing "Saw You Never in the Twilight" by Tours. "The Annunciation" will be sung by the choir with Ruth Tarrant and Valerie Jean Dierks. Martha Kool will sing

Prelude," by Bach. For the postlude she will play "Adoration" by Borowski. Anthem by the choir "A Babe So Tender"—old Flemish carol. A nursery is maintained during the hour of morning worship for the convenience of parents with small children. Special Christmas music from "The Messiah" will be played by Mrs. Joan Stryker, Mrs. James E. Waery and Mr. Robert M. Taylor. 7:30 p. m. High school University of Life at the Presbyterian church.

Mennonite Gospel Mission 614 Clark street Norman Hobbs, superintendent 10:00 a. m. Sunday school classes for all ages. 11:00 a. m. The Sunday school will give their annual Christmas program of songs, drills, and recitations. 7:00 p. m. A Christmas message will be given after which the congregation will take part in

Trinity Episcopal Church 212 S. Johnson street The Rev. Frederick W. Putnam, rector 8:00 a. m. Holy Communion 9:30 a. m. Upper church school 10:45 a. m. Morning prayer and sermon. Lower church school in the parish house. 4:00 p. m. Junior choir meets at the church for hospitality caroling. 7:30 p. m. Oaktale Christmas Eve service. 11:00 p. m. Carol service. 11:15 p. m. Midnight Eucharist. Monday, Christmas Day 8:00 a. m. Holy communion. 10:30 a. m. Holy communion. Tuesday, St. Stephen's Day 9:00 a. m. Holy communion in parish house chapel. 7:30 p. m. Explorer scout meeting. Wednesday, St. John the Evangelist's day. 7:00 Holy communion 10:00 a. m. Holy communion 7:00 p. m. Senior choir Thursday, Holy Innocent's Day 9:00 a. m. Holy communion in parish house chapel. 7:30 p. m. The Inquirer's class. Saturday 5:00 p. m. Junior choir.

First English Lutheran Church Dubuque and Market streets The Rev. Ralph M. Krueger, pastor 9:30 a. m. Sunday school 10:45 a. m. Morning worship. Mrs. S. A. Neumann will play "A Christmas Carol Medley" arranged by Jean Morgan and "Christmas March" by Merkel. The choir, under the direction of Mrs. Alexander Ellett will sing "O Holy Night" by Adam and "Angels We Have Heard on High"—old French carol. The pastor will preach. 10:45 p. m. Christmas Eve services and candle lighting service. The service will be preceded by an organ meditation "Christmas-tide" played by Mrs. Neumann. The beautiful Christmas story will be retold in word and song. All are invited.

First Christian Church 217 Iowa Avenue The Rev. Donovan Grant Hart, pastor 9:30 a. m. Church school 10:30 a. m. Sermon "The Wonderful Temple of Christianity" by the minister. 4:00 p. m. Christmas play "Somebody Cares" and Christmas treats for children. Wednesday, 2:30 p. m. W.M.B. meeting at the home of Mrs. Jerry Plum, 726 Iowa avenue. There will be a business meeting and Christmas program. Mrs. Fred Fry and Mrs. Fred Miller in charge of program. Friday, Choir rehearsal at church.

St. Paul's Lutheran University Church Jefferson and Gilbert streets The Rev. L. C. Wuerfel, pastor 9:30 a. m. Sunday school 10:30 a. m. Divine worship in which the pastor will speak on the subject: "God's Perfect Christmas Gift to You." You are invited to worship with us. 7:00 p. m. Children of the Sunday school will present the Christmas Eve program "God So Loved the World." You are welcome to join the children in their traditional and annual pilgrimage to Bethlehem. Monday, 10:30 a. m. Christmas Festival services in which the pastor will speak on "The Birthday of Our Lord." You are cordially invited to join us in worship during this hour.

Church of Nazarene 726 Walnut street The Rev. Paul W. Somerville, pastor 9:45 a. m. Sunday school. 10:45 a. m. Morning worship, "Significance of Christmas." 7:00 p. m. Annual Christmas program. Wednesday, 7:30 p. m. Prayer meeting. Friday, 7:30 p. m. Meeting of Young Women's Missionary Society.

First Congregational Church Clinton and Jefferson streets The Rev. James E. Waery, pastor 9:30 a. m. Church school. Classes for all grades. Allen R. Conlee, superintendent. University class, Dr. David Shipley. High school class. The Rev. James E. Waery. 10:30 a. m. Hour of morning worship. Sermon by the pastor "Comfort Ye My People." Mrs. Buxton, the organist, will play for the prelude, "Christmas Choral

Methodist Church Dr. L. L. Dunnington and The Rev. Victor V. Coff, ministers 9:15 a. m. Church school. Mr. Don Seavy, superintendent. Each department meets in separate session. 10:30 a. m. Morning worship service with sermon by Doctor Dunnington "Divine Audacity." The choir, directed by Prof. Harold Stark, will sing the anthem "It Came Upon a Midnight Clear," arr. by Dunhill. Miss Doris Bennett, contralto, will sing for an offertory solo "Cantique de Noel" by Adams. Mrs. E. W. Scheldrup, organist, has chosen to play "Jesu, Joy of Man's Desiring" by Bach, "Pastoral Symphony" and "The Hallelujah Chorus" from "The Messiah" by Handel. A church

hour kindergarten is maintained during the worship service for the convenience of parents with small children. 2:30 p. m. Sacrament of baptism. 4:30 p. m. Christmas program will be presented by the church school in the sanctuary after which we will adjourn to Fellowship Hall for carol singing and Santa Claus.

Trinity Church School To Entertain Members At Christmas Party Children and parents of the Trinity church school will be entertained at their annual Christmas party in the Trinity parish house this afternoon (Saturday) at 3:30 p. m. There will be games and treats and carol singing for all of the children. Refreshments will be provided by Mrs. Ivan Bane, Mrs. George Soleman, Mrs. Dwight Edwards, Mrs. Sam Mummey, Mrs. Oakay Schubert, and Mrs. J. H. Thomas. The Christmas tree was the gift of H. G. Vollmer and was decorated with strings of popcorn and cranberries by the Canterbury club who also filled many boxes with Christmas candies for the party.

In the Belgian Congo, any Congolese Negro may practice any vocation and rise to any position, according to his abilities and choice.

LOST AND FOUND Monday—Green pen without plunger cap. Reward. Call Ext. 610. LOST—Black Schaeffer pen in package bearing the name of Norma Stempel on fourth floor of Schaeffer hall—call 9641. Reward. Phi Delta Theta fraternity pin—engraved on back. Call Ext. 237. LOST—Black Lifetime "Skyboy" Schaeffer pen. Bob Logan, phone 6826. Shell-rimmed glasses. Call Ext. 707. Dorothy Mielke. Lost two weeks ago in Iowa City, an antique pin containing specks of black gold and family emblems decorated with tiny gold braids. Family heirloom. Very liberal award. Write or call collect Lois Caldwell, 125 6th Street, S. W. Cedar Rapids.

WANTED TO RENT Man's single room close to campus for senior student. Write X-32 Daily Iowan. FOR RENT Nickelodeon for dances and private parties. Call 4870. Male student will share clean approved basement apartment, \$9. Phone 6403. 14 N. Johnston. Single room, men, stem heat. 14 N. Johnston. Phone 6403. WANTED Used wardrobe trunk. Write X-31 Daily Iowan.

ICE SKATE Meirose Lake — Afternoons 2:00 to 5:00. Evenings 7:00 to 10:45—weather permitting Adults 30c, children under 12—20c including tax. Dial 2448 or 6483. WHERE TO BUY IT For your enjoyment... Archery Supplies Popular and Philharmonic Record Albums Luggage of All Kinds FIRESTONE STORE Fine Baked Goods Pies Cakes Bread Rolls Pastries Special Orders City Bakery 222 E. Washington Dial 6805 FURNITURE MOVING MAHER BROS. TRANSFER For Efficient Furniture Moving Ask About Our WARDROBE SERVICE DIAL — 9696 — DIAL

Help Wanted Salesmen Nationally known Drug Manufacturer needs three men to contact physicians and drug stores. No previous experience necessary as those men selected will be given a complete training in the work to be done. Must be bondable and have car. Salary and expenses with opportunity for rapid advancement. Permanent. For interview, write Lantene Medical Laboratories, Inc., 900 N. Franklin St., Chicago 10, Illinois, giving age, and complete personal history. WANTED FOR CASH Trumpets, cornets, clarinets, alto and tenor saxophones, baritones and other instruments. Carl Waltersdorf, Creston, Iowa.

Good Food Soldiers DEPEND ON Daily Iowan Want Ads WHEN THEY WANT TO FIND, TRADE OR SELL. Business Office—Basement, East Hall

WSUI Programs, Network Highlights— WSUI (940) CBS-WBBM (780) NBC-WHO (1040) MBS-WGN (720) CBS-WMT (680) Blue-KXEL (1510) 6:30 Friday on Broadway (WMT) News, Jack Knott (WHO) Did You Know (KXEL) 6:35 Black Hawk Sport Flashes (KXEL). 6:40 Today's Hit Tunes (KXEL) 6:45 Frjday on Broadway (WMT) H. V. Kaltenborn (WHO) Preferred Melodies (KXEL) 7:00 The Aldrich Family (WMT) Highways in Melody (WHO) "Stars of the Future" (KXEL) 7:15 The Aldrich Family (WMT) Highways in Melody (WHO) "Stars of the Future" (KXEL) 7:30 The Thinman (WMT) Duffy's Tavern (WHO) Famous Jury Trials (KXEL) 7:45 The Thinman (WMT) Duffy's Tavern (WHO) Famous Jury Trials (KXEL) 7:55 News (WMT) It Pays to Be Ignorant (WMT) Waltz Time (WHO) Gang Busters (KXEL) 8:15 Waltz Time (WHO) It Pays to Be Ignorant (WMT) Gang Busters (KXEL) 8:30 That Brewster Boy (WMT) Spotlight Bands (KXEL) 8:45 That Brewster Boy (WMT) People Are Funny (WHO) Spotlight Bands (KXEL) 8:55 Coronet Story Teller (KXEL) 9:00 Moore and Durante (WMT) Amos 'n' Andy (WHO) Earl Godwin (KXEL) 9:15 Moore and Durante (WMT) Amos 'n' Andy (WHO) "Bob and Irene" (KXEL) 9:30 Stage Door Canteen (WMT) Hollywood Theater (WHO) Ed Wynn (KXEL) 9:45 Stage Door Canteen (WMT) Hollywood Theater (WHO) Ed Wynn (KXEL) 10:00 News (WMT) Supper Club (WHO) H. R. Gross (KXEL) 10:15 Fulton Lewis (WMT) News, Jim Zabel (WHO) 10:20 Sportlight Parade (KXEL) 10:30 Symphonette (WMT) Can You Top This? (WHO) The Doctors Talk It Over (KXEL) 10:45 Symphonette (WMT) Can You Top This? (WHO) Melodies of the Masters (KXEL) 11:00 News (WMT)



# City Council Elects John Knox as New Police Judge

## Compensation Code For Employes Revised

### Examiner's Board Relected to Fill Next Year Term

John Knox was elected at a city council meeting last night as the new police judge to fill the unexpired term of Attorney Jack White. White will take over his duties as Johnson county attorney Jan. 1. Attorney Scott Swisher was the only other nominee for police judge.

Questions concerning the milk ordinance were referred to the ordinance committee to be brought up-to-date. It will be considered at the next meeting of the council Jan. 8.

Re-elected to the examiners' board were Francis Sueppel, plumbers' examiner, W. P. Russell, electrical examiner and Will Anderson, board of adjustment. Their terms expire at the end of the year and they all will continue in their positions.

It was moved and passed that a sum of \$550 would be appropriated to pay the expenses of Police Chief Ollie White while he attended the police academy in Washington, D. C.

Ordinances of the municipal code of Iowa City concerning compensation for city employes were repealed. Employes affected and their salaries are:

- Fire chief, \$2,400.
- Assistant chief, \$2,220.
- Policemen, \$1,800.
- City marshal, \$2,400.
- City treasurer, \$500.
- Janitor of City hall, \$1,380.
- Sexton, for performance of city duties, \$500.

The council passed on compensations for the following city employes:

- City helpers at Oakland cemetery, \$1,344.
- Secretaries in the city clerk's office, \$110 a month.
- City employes who operate the maintainer and street sweeper, \$14 a month.

## Wartime Model Car Goes on Sale Today

FORT DODGE (AP)—A 1940 model auto with a new wartime gadget—feet propulsion, no gas needed—will go on the block here today in an auction to be staged by the police department. Sealed bids were being received.

The automobile is the soap box derby winner built by the police department for use in the 1940 drby. Since its day of brief glory the car has been stored in the city hall.

## Advertising Firm Head Gives Employes Bonus

ST. PAUL, Minn. (AP)—Charles A. Ward, president of Brown and Bigelow, an advertising firm, yesterday passed out bonus checks totaling \$1,087,699 to every employe of the company.

The Christmas presents were given to more than 3,700 employes, many of them engaged in war work.

"The checks," Ward said, "are merely a token of appreciation for the loyalty and efforts put forth by the employes are responsible for the marvelous record and successful contribution the firm has made toward the war effort."

## Iowa Black Market

DE MOINES (AP)—The cigarette black market refuses to stay squelched in Iowa. Reports of sales as much as a dime above ceiling levels were under investigation by agents of the Des Moines district office of price administration, the OPA reported yesterday.

## LUPE VELEZ' MOTHER ARRIVES



MRS. JOSEFINA VILALOBOS, left above, mother of Lupe Velez, who took her life, arrives in Los Angeles from Mexico City to be greeted by her daughter, Mrs. Gordon Anderson, who had arrived previously to make arrangements for the actress' funeral. The mother will take the body of her daughter back to Mexico for burial. (International)

## U. S. GENERALS AT THE HELM



GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR and Lt. Gen. Walter Krueger, commander of the Seventh Army in the Philippines, discuss the progress of the Philippine campaign aboard a Navy PT boat somewhere in the Pacific. This an official U. S. Navy photo. (International)

## Mrs. Earl Weeks Elected President Of New Auxiliary

Mrs. Earl Weeks was named president of the auxiliary unit of the recently organized Leroy E. Weekes post of the Veterans of Foreign Wars which was instituted Thursday night by Mrs. Hedwig Olson of Denison, state department president.

Officers of the V. F. W. post No. 2963 of Davenport, under the direction of Vice Commander D. M. King, assisted in the organization. Mrs. Addie R. Campbell, past president of the first Iowa City V. F. W. auxiliary, acted as instructing conductor as well as the unit organizer.

Other officers who officiated at the meeting were Mrs. Gretchen Nichols of Ottumwa, state chief of staff; Mrs. Hazel Johnson, department vice president of Fairfield, and Mrs. Agnes Snelson, fifth district president of Knoxville.

Mrs. William Potter was named vice president of the newly organized group with Mrs. James Herring, junior vice president; Mrs. John Lemons, treasurer; Mrs. Robert E. Farnsworth, secretary; Mrs. Garland Kircher, conductress; Mrs. Mary Roberts, chaplain.

Mrs. Lawrence Ekbring, guard; Mrs. Loyal Burkett, patriotic instructor; Mrs. Fred J. Ruppert, historian; Mrs. James Gwynne, first year trustee; Mrs. Chester W. Bell, second year trustee, and Mrs. Lawrence Hunter, third year trustee.

Serving as color bearers will be Mrs. John D. Lemons, Frances Dalton, Mrs. Harold W. Ruppert and Mrs. Leroy Weekes. Mrs. Nathaniel Mutchler was named banner bearer; Mrs. Ward Coulter, flag bearer, and Mrs. Leslie Yetter, musician.

The list of charter members includes Mrs. Chester Bell, Mrs. John B. Beals, Mrs. Henry E. Benson, Mrs. Francis Boyle, Mrs. Loyal Burkett, Mrs. Frank Burger, Mrs. Bert Carpenter, Mrs. Ward Coulter, Frances Dalton, Mrs. Lawrence Ekbring, Mrs. Robert Farnsworth, Mrs. James Herring, Mrs. Rowland Gilbert, Mrs. Robert Graf, Mrs. William Graf, Mrs. James Gwynne, Mrs. William

## Reduced Pork Supply To Increase Shortage

WASHINGTON (AP)—The threat of an even greater shortage of pork next year than previously forecast by the government was carried in an agriculture department report yesterday.

A department survey indicated that if farmers carry out intentions expressed Dec. 1, the number of pigs produced during the 1945 spring season will be 7 per cent smaller than this year's spring crop.

The war food administration, on the other hand, had urged an increase of 2 per cent.

If carried out, the forecast of reduced production would be felt in civilian pork supplies available next fall and winter.

## Former Annapolis Superintendent Dies

PALM BEACH, Fla. (AP)—Capt. John H. Gibbons, former superintendent of the naval academy at Annapolis, died here yesterday after several years of invalidism. He would have been 86 years old Jan. 7.

A graduate of the academy in 1879, he served as an instructor in 1891 and 1892, and became assistant secretary of the navy in 1897.

Captain Gibbons served in the Spanish-American war, the Philippine campaign, the Boxer rebellion and at Vera Cruz. During his navy career, he was naval attaché at London and Buenos Aires.

In 1911 he was made superintendent of the academy, remaining at that post until 1914, when he retired.

In addition to his Palm Beach winter home, Captain Gibbons owned homes in Washington, D. C. and Avon, Conn.

Among the honorary pall bearers at the funeral service, which will be held here Sunday, will be Sumner Welles, former undersecretary of state.

Griffith, Mrs. Lawrence E. Hunter, Mrs. Harold Hatcher.

Mrs. Maurice Fetig, Mrs. Alfred Krogh, Mrs. Garland Kircher, Mrs. Gunnar Krogh, Mrs. John A. Lemons, Mrs. John D. Lemons, Mrs. Roy McGinnis, Mrs. Leroy E. McGinnis, Mrs. Eva Moon, Mrs. Paul Mottet, Mrs. Nathaniel Mutchler, Mrs. W. O. Potter, Mrs. Emmett Potter, Mrs. Mary Roberts, Mrs. Harold Ruppert, Mrs. Fred Ruppert.

Mrs. Mary Seydel, Mrs. Everett Williams, Mrs. Ward Williamson, Mrs. Earl Weekes, Mrs. Leroy Weekes, Mrs. Muriel Ward and Mrs. Leslie Yetter.

## Junior Choir to Sing At Children's Hospital

Carrying on a tradition of many years, the junior choir of Trinity Episcopal church under the direction of Mrs. Donald Harter, will sing Christmas carols Sunday afternoon in the University hospitals. They will march through the halls clad in black and white vestments behind an acolyte bearing the processional cross.

The choir is composed of pupils of the Trinity Episcopal church upper school. The choir sings for the church school services every Sunday during the school year.

## Army Officers Award Medal Posthumously

In a ceremony yesterday Friday afternoon at 1 o'clock, Col. Theodore W. Wren and Lieut. William J. Silverman of the Army Specialized Training division at the University of Iowa presented the Silver Star medal to the parents of Lieut. William L. Pierce, who was killed in action in Italy some time ago.

The presentation took place in the home of Lieutenant Pierce's parents, Prof. and Mrs. Ira H. Pierce, 245 Hutchinson street. Mr. and Mrs. Pierce and their son, Donald were present.

An Oak Leaf cluster to the Air medal has been awarded to former University of Iowa student Lieut. Robert S. McCoy, son of Mr. and Mrs. M. J. McCoy of Des Moines.

Co-pilot of a B-17 Flying fortress of the 95th Bombardment group, Lieutenant McCoy is stationed at an Eighth airforce bomber station in England. He is a member of the first American bomber group to attack targets in Berlin.

The Presidential citation has been awarded the entire division for its part in the England-Africa shuttle-bombing of important Messerschmidt fighter plane plants in Ragenburg, Germany, in August, 1943, and also for its bombing of Munter, Germany, in October, 1943.

Lieut. William F. Thill, who received his B.A. degree in English, and his law degree from the University of Iowa, has been assigned to the headquarters of the army airforce central flying training command at Randolph field, Tex., as a defense counsel for the command's reclassification board.

Lieutenant Thill was an attorney at Dubuque before entering active duty with airforce. He is a member of Phi Gamma Delta, Phi Delta Phi, and the Iowa State and Dubuque county bar associations.

## Receives Oakleaf

Lieut. Marvin J. Hochschild of Hartford, Conn., has been awarded his first oak leaf cluster to the air medal for "courage, coolness and skill" displayed on bombing attacks over German. Lieutenant Hochschild is bombardier on the 490 bombardier group, a B-17 flying fortress unit of the Eighth air force, commanded by Col. Frank P. Bostrom of Bangor, Me.

## Fire Chiefs Suggest Emergency Equipment Be Given to Army

WASHINGTON (AP)—Fire chiefs suggested yesterday that emergency fire fighting equipment, distributed by the office of civilian defense when this country feared air raids, be turned over to the armed forces.

The International Association of Fire Chiefs, through its manager, Fred Sheppard, sent a letter to Representative Philbin (D., Mass.) saying:

"Almost without exception, fire chiefs rate this OCD apparatus, hose and accessories definitely substandard and place no dependence upon it for fire defense."

## St. Paul Union Wants Government to Run Montgomery Ward

ST. PAUL (AP)—A delegation from the mail order, warehouse distribution workers union, CIO, 215, which is bargaining agent for the mail order department of Montgomery Ward and company store here, yesterday called upon Gov. Edward J. Thye to urge President Roosevelt to take over Montgomery Ward.

Douglas Hall, Minneapolis attorney and spokesman for the union, said the company had refused to comply with a directive of the national war labor board, calling among other things for wage increases, and that action by the president was necessary to avoid a strike.

## Soldier on Furlough Takes Defense Job

DES MOINES (AP)—Corp. Eugene J. Thompson, 30, of Des Moines, who has served 28 months overseas and is now here on a 21-day delay en route furlough, will go to work on the construction job of the Firestone rubber plant north of the city limits the day after Christmas.

Thompson, who said he had heard they needed workers on this job, told E. Lee Keyser, war manpower commissioner for the Des Moines area, he wanted a job during his furlough.

Asserting that "the more we get over there the quicker we'll end the war," Thompson told Keyser he would work "as long as they want me to."

Thompson had just returned from the China-Burma-India theater. He said he wanted to go to work until he was due to report to a redistribution center in California.

## Nine Below Zero Iowa City Has Lowest State Reading

Iowa City registered the lowest temperature in the state with the recording of nine degrees below zero Thursday. The sub-zero readings began Thursday at 7 p. m. with four below decreasing to a low of nine below by midnight.

Temperatures throughout the state included Davenport with eight below zero; Cedar Rapids five below; Dubuque, Mason City and Charles City two below and Ft. Dodge one below.

Saturday will bring fair and continued cold weather with fresh and strong winds. The temperature is not expected to go below five below according to the Des Moines weather bureau.

The highest recorded in Iowa City yesterday was 23 degrees at 3 p. m.

## Only J. B. Candidate Sworn Into Practice

William P. Evans, only candidate in the college of law for the degree of juris doctor in convocation ceremonies Thursday night, was sworn in as an attorney at law Friday morning by his father, Judge William T. Evans of the Tenth Judicial District Court of Iowa, Judge Cross who also received the J.D. degree from the University of Iowa in 1897.

The former, who was honorably discharged from the United States Coast Guard in 1943, received his bachelor's degree from Carleton college. He will take over his father's former law practice in Waterloo.

## Los Angeles Woman Reports Baby Missing

LOS ANGELES (AP)—Mrs. Marian Johnson, 33, telephoned police yesterday that she awoke from a nap to find her three-weeks-old baby boy missing from its crib.

Detective Sergt. S. A. Brown said Janise Black, elevator operator in the building, identified Mrs. Johnson as a woman she carried to the top floor with a baby and back to the ground floor alone.

Mrs. Johnson identified the dead baby as her own. She said she could remember nothing since she lay down for a nap. She was booked on suspicion of murder.

She told police she was married a year ago to Arnold Johnson, who she believes is in the merchant marine and whom she had not seen for five months.

## Senator Praises Cooperative System

NEW YORK (AP)—United States Senator George D. Aiken (R., Vt.) said last night that "cooperatives are today the greatest single force for effectively regulating private industry."

"Their methods of operation, their insistence upon quality and price, their performance of service," he said in an address prepared for a dinner celebrating the 100th anniversary of the cooperative movement, "has more far-reaching and beneficial effect on private industry than have all the laws and regulations that can be enacted or promulgated."

## INVASION HITS JAP SUPPLY LINE



HOW THE INVASION of Mindoro has put the American forces within quick jumping distance of the China and Indo-China coasts and placed the Jap supply line in constant danger is indicated by the above map. Once the Mindoro air strip is functioning, bombers can destroy enemy routes in the South China sea. (International)

## Reserve Board Cautions to Keep Mortgage Loans Down

WASHINGTON (AP)—The federal reserve board said yesterday there is still a danger of a disastrous farm land boom such as occurred during the first World war.

Land values rose steeply during both wars. The difference so far is farm mortgage loans have not soared in this war as they did between 1914 and 1923. But there are indications that the steady decline in mortgage loans since 1923 has slowed almost to the stopping point.

The reserve board therefore cautions in its December bulletin: That if mortgage indebtedness were to start upward, accompanied by a continued rise in farm values, this would constitute a serious threat to agricultural stability in the immediate postwar period.

## Rumor Travels

WALLACE, Idaho (AP)—Word got around that the liquor store had received a big shipment, including scotch, and a customer decided he would look in three hours ahead of opening time.

He tried the store door, peered through a window to see if anyone was working and turned to leave. A crowd of 40 people had lined up behind him.

## Envoy to U. S.



LESTER B. PEARSON is shown above at his desk in Washington, D. C., as he takes up the duties of his new post as ambassador from Canada to succeed Leighton McCarthy. (International)

## Anti-Draft Crusader Files Damage Suit

PHILADELPHIA (AP)—An anti-draft crusader of a Wilmington Del., man reached federal circuit court here yesterday in form of a \$25,000,000 damage suit against four United States circuit court judges.

The plaintiff is James R. Allen. He was sentenced to the federal penitentiary at Lewisburg two years ago after he distributed handbills urging men not to obey the selective service act because it was "unconstitutional." Allen was released last March.

He was arrested in May, 1942, while distributing the circulars in Wilmington and demanding the "removal of President Roosevelt" from office.

His suit is against judges John Biggs Jr., Albert B. Maris, Charles Alvin Jones and Herbert F. Goodrich, who upheld the sentence imposed by federal judge Paul Peagy of the district court in Wilmington. Allen contends in his suit that the four jurists violated their "solemn oath" to administer justice and uphold the law.

## Tribune Announces First Australian Edition

CHICAGO (AP)—The Chicago Tribune announced that the first issue of its overseas edition printed in Australia for distribution to American troops in the Southwest Pacific area was delivered in Sydney yesterday.

The newspaper said army priorities had been granted for shipment of the papers to forward areas by air. The army's special services department has ordered 5,000 copies weekly for the start of the venture.

Through the Democratic national committee Hannegan issued a statement later calling the report "patently and wholly untrue."

## WAR DRAMA IN FRANCE IS TENSE



THIS WAS A TENSE MOMENT during a sniper hunt in Niederbronn, France, newly taken in the Seventh Army drive. One American is ready for instant action. Signal Corps photo.

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