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THE EDITOR.

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Detroit CIO Unions Unite in Support Of Retail Strike

Over-Eager Detectives KANSAS CITY (AP)—Buddy's Eat Shop, just across the street from police headquarters, where the chief, his officers and men, was robbed Tuesday night.

RATION CALENDAR  
MEATS, FATS, Red stamps AS through ZS and AS through SS, good indefinitely. No new stamps until December 31; PROCESSED FOODS, Blue stamps AS through ZS; AS through ZS, AS and SS remain valid indefinitely. No new blue stamps will be validated until the first of next month; SUGAR, Stamps 20, 31, 32, 33 and 34 each good for five pounds indefinitely. Stamp 40, good for five pounds of canned sugar through February 28, 1945; GASOLINE, A-13 coupons in new ration book good for four gallons through December 31; FUEL OIL, Period 4 and 5 coupons remain valid throughout the heating year.

# THE DAILY IOWAN

Iowa City's Morning Newspaper

Partly Cloudy

IOWA: Fair and warmer.

IOWA CITY, IOWA THURSDAY, DECEMBER 14, 1944

THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

VOLUME XLV NUMBER 70

## U. S. GUNS FIRE AT GERMANS ACROSS SAAR RIVER



FROM THE front lines in Germany comes this new picture of United States field guns firing at the Nazis across the Saar river on the Third Army front. The man in right foreground prepares to "pass the ammunition" as a communications man relays messages at left.

# Yanks Push Two Miles Into Reich; Superfortresses Bomb Nagoya

## Aircraft Plant Chief Target

### Tokyo Evacuates Civilians as B-29 Raids 'Become Serious'

21ST BOMBER COMMAND, Saipan (AP)—Superfortresses yesterday rained bombs on Nagoya, Japan's third largest city, centering their attack upon the largest aircraft factory. Numerous explosions and fires were observed.

Returning crews last night said they concentrated on the Hatsudoki aircraft plant, the largest operated by the vast Mitsubishi company, at the northeast edge of Nagoya.

Early indications were that none of the B-29s was lost over the target.

Leading units found fighter interception but this dwindled as other Superfortresses came over Nagoya later. There was considerable anti-aircraft fire. Both interception and ack-ack were ineffective.

(A Tokyo radio broadcast Wednesday night, recorded in the United States by the federal communications commission, said:

1. The B-29 raids are "becoming serious."

2. All districts of Tokyo have been notified of plans for the intensified evacuation of civilians.

3. Many "essential installations of vital war plants already have moved to underground sites and a "further large-scale" removal will be carried out quickly.)

### Fly from Saipan

Flying from Saipan bases, the sky mammoths hit the highly inflammable city of 1,300,000 people where Japan has great aircraft factories, arsenals, electrical and electrochemical plants, machinery tool factories, iron and explosives works.

The Superfort pilots took Nagoya by surprise. Roaring in on the Japanese homeland they feinted toward Tokyo then suddenly veered to Nagoya, 165 miles southeast. They went over the massed industrial targets slowed by headwinds. They flew 3,000 to 4,000 feet lower than usual.

## Signs Indicate Early Big Three Meeting

LONDON (AP)—Signs of an imminent meeting between President Roosevelt and Prime Minister Churchill, and possibly Marshal Stalin, multiplied here last night.

At stake was the settlement of such immediate problems as the coordination of apparently diverging allied policies in Europe and the necessity for speeding plans for the treatment of Germany after the war.

Among the signposts pointing to an early meeting was the sharp decline in Anglo-American relations, now possibly at their lowest ebb since the outbreak of the war.

Another sign was the fact that Roosevelt will be inaugurated Jan. 20. In view of this, and the need for improving Anglo-American relations, the speculation in informed quarters favored a before-the-end-of-the-year meeting rather than one delayed until spring.

Although diplomatic quarters speculated on the whereabouts of both Roosevelt and Churchill, censorship prohibited any mention of their movements.

## ELAS Forces Say Greeks to Accept Terms of British

### Leftists Report Emissary to See General Scobie Today

ATHENS (AP)—As calm descended last night on Athens for the first time in a strife-torn week, it was reported in Leftist quarters that an emissary of the ELAS (fighting branch of the left-wing EAM party) would call on Maj. Gen. Ronald M. Scobie today to announce acceptance of British terms to end the civil war.

### Earlier Announcement

This report was contrary to the announcement made earlier yesterday by ELAS town criers who roamed the streets with megaphones, saying the terms offered by Scobie, British commander in Greece, had been refused and "We shall fight on if it means smashing Athens."

According to the information from the Leftists, the ELAS will ask in return for their acceptance of the British conditions that they not be prosecuted as a party and that Scobie accept a new national government headed by someone other than Premier George Papandreu.

ELAS forces attacked British positions in the heart of the capital yesterday, but were held off or beaten back with heavy losses.

The Leftist fighters who attacked and penetrated the British barracks compound were cornered and surrendered.

### Urges Acceptance

Svolos Tsirimokos, former member of Premier George Papandreu's cabinet, urged ELAS leaders to accept General Scobie's demand of Tuesday that they lay down their arms as a prerequisite to a peaceful settlement.

(In London Foreign Secretary Anthony Eden told the house of commons that there had been reports of German and Bulgarian troops serving with the ELAS but he had no statement to make at this time "because I do not wish to make things more difficult than they are.")

The federal communications commission reported that the "free Greece" transmitter in Athens made a series of broadcasts Tuesday accusing the British of summarily executing four disarmed ELAS fighters, killing numerous civilians and torturing, 1,000 to 1,500 imprisoned women, children and old persons.)

## Senate Committee Vote Favors FDR Nominees

WASHINGTON (AP)—The senate military affairs committee yesterday approved President Roosevelt's first two nominees for the task of disposing of \$100,000,000 worth of surplus war property.

The committee vote on Robert Hurley, former governor of Connecticut, and Lieut. Col. Edward Heller, wealthy California businessman was along party lines. Senator Gillette (D., Iowa) is slated for appointment as the third member of the disposal board after expiration of his senate term.

## Japs Lose Hold on Leyte

### Turn Reinforcement Efforts to Port Of Palompon

GENERAL MacARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS, Philippines, Thursday — (AP) — American troops are making gains against the Japanese north of Ormoc on Leyte island, inflicting "extraordinarily heavy" losses on the enemy, headquarters said today.

The Japanese continued their efforts to get supplies ashore for their troops pressed into the northwestern part of the island by troops of the 77th, Seventh and 32nd divisions.

Three small enemy vessels trying to land near Ormoc, which fell to the Americans Sunday, were sunk yesterday by Yank gunfire.

Catalinas and Mitchell medium bombers sank or damaged five enemy coastal vessels and damaged a shipyard and docks in raids on Sandakan, North Borneo, Gen. Douglas MacArthur's communique said.

Allied fighter planes set fire to oil tanks and refineries on the North Borneo coast.

While the Japanese evidently still were attempting to land supplies in the Ormoc area, they have diverted most of their reinforcement efforts toward Palompon, a secondary port north of Ormoc.

An attempt to run six heavily loaded transports, guarded by five destroyers and strong air cover, into Palompon was nipped when the ships were intercepted Monday by American air craft based on Leyte.

Palompon, like Ormoc before its fall, is being harassed day and night by Leyte based warplanes. Both heavy bombers and fighters have struck at the port, knocking out defense installations and sinking or damaging ships in the harbor.

Yank ground forces on Leyte, held in check by continuing rains, consolidated their new Ormoc base and sent patrols northward in the Ormoc corridor, in the enemy's rear.

## Chaplin's Attorneys Ask Dismissal of Case

LOS ANGELES (AP)—A new attempt on the part of Charles Chaplin's attorneys for dismissal of Joan Berry's paternity suit against the white haired comedian was made late yesterday after the case had been assigned for trial and selection of a jury was about to start.

After Attorney Charles E. Millikan had been unsuccessful in getting the trial postponed for 45 to 60 days while he sought to bring a witness from New York, he offered a motion "for the court to hear and determine a special defense."

"The parties have entered into an agreement on the basis of which the plaintiff is barred from further prosecution of the case."

Millikan's offer was greeted by Joseph Scott, attorney for Mrs. Gertrude Berry, who is acting as guardian in the trial for Carol Ann, 14-month-old daughter of Chaplin's former protegee, with a question whether he proposed to "try to bring up all over again" the stipulation for a dismissal of the child's paternity.

## Led Headhunters



THE DRAMATIC STORY of a 30-year-old wealthy British woman who led fierce head-hunting tribesmen in harassing the Japs in Burma has just been revealed at New Delhi, India. Miss Bower set up a screen of observation posts and warning system of beacons and native runners so that the British 14th army in Burma would know Japanese moves.

Patton's artillery continued to blast Saarbrücken's war factories from almost pointblank range, but there was no report of gains before the Saar capital.

Another Yank spearhead thrust eastward from Monschau, five miles south of Lammerdorf, and advanced two miles before encountering strong resistance from a series of enemy pillboxes. This was the only point where the Americans were reported checked. The Nazis appeared to have been surprised by the attack.

Virtually the only Germans still fighting on west bank of the Roer in the entire First Army sector were entrenched in the tiny village of Schophoven, six miles northwest of Duren.

Third army forces advanced a half-mile into Germany from their new invasion point east of Sarreguemines and made another crossing of the Blies river in that sector. They were reported meeting a new type of German "dun-geon" defense as they hit the outposts of the Siegfried line.

While the battle for Budapest raged relentlessly, the threat to Austria and ultimately southern Germany mounted in gravity.

The Soviet advance northeast of Budapest engulfed more strong-points in the steady push toward the Slovak frontier above Budapest, threatening to cut off the Germans fighting in eastern Slovakia and to extend the front toward the Slovak capital of Bratislava and to Vienna on the west.

The communique mentioned only action by Marshal Rodion Y. Malinovsky's Second Ukraine army, which has been capturing more than 1,100 prisoners a day since Dec. 5.

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## Hodges Takes Three Villages

### Germans Halt Seventh Army Advance In Haguenau Sector

PARIS (AP)—American First Army troops drove nearly two miles farther into Germany and captured three villages in a pre-dawn attack south of Hurtgen forest yesterday while other hard-fighting doughboys of the same outfit won a five-mile foothold on the Roer river south of Duren.

On the south of the long allied front the spectacular drive of Lieut. Gen. Alexander M. Patch's Seventh Army toward the German palatinate was checked abruptly by blown bridges across the wide Seltzbach river east of Haguenau and by a jarring enemy counterattack south of the border city of Wissembourg.

Between the First and Seventh armies, Lieut. Gen. George S. Patton's Third Army measured its gains in scores of yards as it fought through a maze of pillboxes and fortified houses of the Siegfried line on the outskirts of Saarlautern.

Patton's artillery continued to blast Saarbrücken's war factories from almost pointblank range, but there was no report of gains before the Saar capital.

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## FDR Shifts Two Major Diplomats

### Change May Mean Shake-Up Service

#### Steinhardt Nominated As Czech Ambassador; Carlton Hayes Resigns

WASHINGTON (AP)—Two major shifts in European diplomatic assignments augured last night a possible extension into the foreign service of a shake-up now under way in the state department. They gave impetus to conjectures whether Secretary of State Stettinius might want to work with new men in such key spots as London and Moscow.

One of the day's moves on the international checkerboard pointed to a broad revision of the pattern of diplomacy in the Balkans. It was a surprise transfer for Laurence A. Steinhardt, ambassador to Turkey. President Roosevelt nominated him to be ambassador to the Czech government operating from London.

The second job shift had been forecast. Carlton Hayes resigned as ambassador to Spain, presumably to resume a history professorship at Columbia university.

Norman Armour, acting director of the state departments' American republics office, was appointed to the Madrid post. Armour was ambassador to Argentina until American relations with that South American neighbor fell apart some months ago.

Named to fill the vacancy left in the embassy in Costa Rica by the death of Fay Desportes was Hallett Johnson, a foreign service officer.

No disposition was evident, either at the state department or White House, to discount the possibility of additional diplomatic changes. There was apparent, rather, a feeling that the new secretary of state was entitled to deal with the representatives he wants in foreign capitals.

Detroit CIO Unions Unite in Support Of Retail Strike

DETROIT (AP)—The CIO marshalled all its Detroit unions Wednesday night to support the strike of its united retail, wholesale and department store employees against four stores of Montgomery Ward and company in this area.

Presidents of some 240 CIO locals in the Detroit area were summoned to a meeting here on the eve of a "Show Cause" hearing before the national war labor board at Washington Thursday which officials of the company and of the employees union were directed to attend.

CIO leaders said they would confer with federal officials and would request an investigation to determine if federal law forbidding transportation of strike-breakers across state lines had been violated.

Over-Eager Detectives KANSAS CITY (AP)—Buddy's Eat Shop, just across the street from police headquarters, where the chief, his officers and men, was robbed Tuesday night.

Fingerprint experts scattered carbon dust to pick up any prints the burglar may have left and lifted several—only to find they were those of department mem-

## At a Glance—Today's Iowan

Yanks push two miles further into Reich.

Superfortresses raid Nagoya, hitting Mitsubishi aircraft factory.

FDR shifts two major diplomats.

ELAS forces say leftist seeking peace with British.

Snow White opens tonight at University theater.

## 'Worst Yet to Come' In Cigarette Shortage

WASHINGTON (AP)—Senators probing into the cigarette scarcity discovered Wednesday that the worst is yet to come.

The armed forces overseas, they were told, are getting about 30 per cent of the supply now and will need a lot more next year, and there isn't much that can be done to boost production.

The senators, members of the war investigating committee, uncovered practically no suspicion of industry skulduggery in a three-hour interrogation of witnesses. The testimony indicated that the scarcity of retail shelves is due to an actual lack of cigarettes.

Said Joseph Kolodny, secretary of the national association of tobacco distributors, at one point: "There is no need for looking in dark closets or under the bed. There is no mystery about it."

He pointed out, and Paul M. Hahn, vice-president of the American Tobacco company, agreed with him, that 30 per cent of the available supply is going overseas, that civilian consumption has increased 15 per cent annually since 1940, and that consumers definitely are hoarding.

Nobody deplores the shortage more than the distributors, Kolodny asserted, since "all the grapes received by the retailer are in turn visited upon us."

## Rent Registration To Be Held Today

Tom Wilkinson, area rent director announced yesterday that rent control registration of landlords in Iowa City, Coralville and Coralville Heights will continue through today.

All persons renting rooms to students must register as landlords. Many persons seem to think that rental of rooms to students does not place them in the class of landlord, Wilkinson stated. Rental of guest rooms must also be reported at the rent office.

Registration, which began Monday morning, is being held at the Elks club on Washington street.

Persons who do not register are subject to fine and imprisonment.

## Senator Starts Probe For Missing Report

### Guffey Says U. S. Officials Never Saw 'Anti-Franco' Document

WASHINGTON (AP)—Senators turned from cotton and poetry to a search for a mysteriously "missing" diplomatic document Wednesday night as they delayed final committee action on six state department appointments.

The foreign relations committee, meeting behind closed doors, decided to hold an executive session Thursday morning to delve into a question raised at public hearings Wednesday by Senator Guffey (D.-Pa.).

Report Anti-Franco Guffey told his colleagues that he had been to the state department trying to find a report he was informed had been made by Claude Bowers, then ambassador to Madrid, during the Spanish Civil war. The Pennsylvania senator said he was told this report was favorable to the anti-Franco forces.

But Guffey added that as far as he could learn, the Bowers report had never reached President Roosevelt or the secretary of state.

Guffey also expressed a desire to ask a question or two of Nelson Rockefeller, also nominated for an assistant's post.

Ends Hearings The committee temporarily ended its public hearings earlier after it had spent the morning learning about the plight of the American cotton farmer from Will L. Clayton. In the afternoon it listened, often amused, while Senator Clark (D.-Mo.) questioned Archibald MacLeish about poetry MacLeish had written.

Clayton and MacLeish also were nominated for assistant secretaries, as was Brig. Gen. Julius Holmes. Holmes testified Tuesday and took a plane for Europe but Senator Pepper (D.-Fla.) was said to have raised some question about the general's qualifications in Wednesday's closed session. Connally doubted that Holmes could be called back.

There have been no expressions of opposition to Joseph C. Grew, chosen for undersecretary of state. Connally conceded that yesterday's developments precluded senate action on the nominations today, but expressed hope it would come Friday. He predicted confirmation for the six, after "some debate."

## At University Theater—'Snow White and Seven Dwarfs' Tonight

"Snow White and the Seven Dwarfs" opens tonight at 8 o'clock in the University theater. Two other performances will be given, one tomorrow night at 8 o'clock and a matinee Saturday afternoon. Tickets should be obtained prior to the performance in room 10, Schaeffer hall.

Included in the cast are Bertha Black, A3 of Logan, and Marvella Gregg, A1 of Rock Island, Ill., Snow White; Ellen Larson, A2 of Dayton, Ohio, and Dorothy Mienke, A2 of Landale, Minn., Queen Brankomar; Catherine Ita, A3 of

Burlington, and Dorothy Waters, A1 of Postville, Witch Hex; Reginald Petty, A1 of Springfield, Prince Florimond; Jack Hacker, A1 of La Porte, Ind., Sir Dandaprat Bombas; Willis Otto, A1 of Rock Island, Ill., Berthold Huntsman; Shirley Olson, A3 of Des Moines, Blic; Jeanne Gittens, A2 of Sioux City, Flick; Gretchen Myers, A3 of Postville, Glick; Sybil Rickless, A2 of Rochester, N. Y., Snick; Esther Klein, A1 of Council Bluffs; Plick; Elsie Turner, A4, Whick; Sophia Maloney, A4 of Manchester, Quee; Eunice

Walster, A3 of Fargo, N. D., Rosalys; Marjorie Lord, A1 of Cleveland, Ohio, Christobel; Janice Larson, A1 of Davenport, Ermenegarde; Barbara Torrance, A3 of Rock Island, Ill., Guinivere; Patricia Grothaus, A2 of Iowa City, Astolaine; Lenore Kendig, A1 of Elmhurst, Ill., Ursula; Frances Kilgore, A1 of Zanesville, Ohio, Lynette; Jean Beemer, A1 of Hampton, Amelotte; Rosalie Kim-off, A2 of Gary, Ind., Long Tail; Roslyn Ornstein, A1 of Chicago, Short Tail, and Billie Gale, A1 of Richmond Heights, Mo., Lack Tail.

9 SHOPPING DAYS LEFT  
SOMETHING MISSING FROM YOU?  
BUY Christmas SEALS

The Easy Way  
ONAWA, Iowa (AP)—W. W. Lupton, druggist, while thumbing through half a dozen prescriptions from a physician at an Onawa hospital, noted one reading, "Tobacco cigarettes—20. Use as directed."

THE DAILY IOWAN

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THURSDAY, DECEMBER 14, 1944

The Daily Iowan Salutes—

Frederic Ackerson, Richard Brink, Donald Ecrody, Walter Heitzman, Betty Bickel Henthorne, Ruth Knight, Jeanne Starr Park, Sara Reininger, Elaine Brody Silberman and Marjorie Tennes, all new initiates of Phi Beta Kappa.

Kirke Simpson Interprets the War News—

A Russian threat to Budapest and Vienna is shaping up on the map.

It is even more ominous than that presented by the Red army's strong siege position before the doomed Hungarian capital which is complete from the west bank of the Danube below the city to its east bank above.

North of Budapest and above the great bend of the Danube, the Russians have driven a broad corridor virtually to Czechoslovakia. They have gained a substantial footing in the valley of the Ipoly river that flows westward to enter the Danube at the western end of the gorge-like canyon through the Danube passes before it bends sharply southward to reach Budapest.

That canyon and the Borzsony mountain pass north of it form strong natural barriers to any Russian direct advance on Vienna up the Danube, bypassing Budapest. However, the Russians seem in a position to sweep north around the Borzsony mountains and pour down into the great plain north of the Danube between Budapest and Vienna.

Whether that is the Russian plan remains to be seen. The Red grip on the valley of the Ipoly is a threat to Nazi-Hungarian forces still clinging to the mountains of northeastern Hungary below the Slovakian border. Red forces are expanding eastward up the Ipoly as well as westward. Another Russian spearhead is driving northwestward above captured

With the AEF in Germany—

IN GERMANY, December 7—Delayed (AP)—Three years ago when the Japanese struck Pearl Harbor all leaves and furloughs were cancelled for guys already in the army, including five second armored division tankers now in Germany.

On the first anniversary of Pearl Harbor in 1942, these men had nothing more than thoughts of furlough, either. Four of the five were fighting in Africa. The fifth was on his way to join them.

Last Dec. 7 their outfit had finished a whirlwind Sicilian campaign and these tankers were in Britain, training for the invasion. Now they've fought through France, Belgium, Holland, and into Germany. Each has been wounded at least twice, and except for periods spent recuperating and time spent training in England, they've fought almost constantly for two years. Home had become a vague and distant place.

Today—On the third anniversary of Pearl Harbor—all five were notified they were getting 30-day furloughs back home. At first it seemed too much to believe, but finally they were convinced it was true—if they got fast transportation they might even get home for Christmas.

"I don't care how fast I go," shouted Sergt. Joseph R. LeMay of Fitchburg, Mass., who has been in the army four years, overseas two years and had two Sherman tanks shot from under him. "If I have to take a rowboat to get there, that's all right too!"

It's different with Sergt. Charles Romaine of Stamford, Conn. His record is like LeMay's and he wants to spend Christmas with two Marthas: Mrs. Romaine and their two-year-old daughter who was born just after Charlie left the states.

"If I get her to see my kid at long last and spend the holidays with both of them it'll be the best Christmas present I ever had," Charlie grinned happily.

When they called Corp. Carl D. Dalton of Ogden, Utah, to the regimental personnel office he thought he was "in some kinda trouble." He's a tank driver with the same time overseas, same number of tanks shot out from under him, and the same number of wounds as the other two. At home for Christmas to him means sitting down to a dinner cooked by his

Ready for Nips



A NEWLY-FORMED British fleet, described as being capable of challenging the entire surviving naval force of Japan, will operate in the Pacific under the direction of Adm. Sir Bruce Fraser, shown above. Adm. Fraser will be responsible to American Adm. C. W. Nimitz.

December 21—

Back Tracks

1924

Most popular hosiery in many parts of Europe this season is the American feminine stocking.

1926

"Laugh-a-line" girls are deserting the starches to join the lettuce sandwich club.

1928

White boxing gloves for future fights have been ordered by the Illinois State Athletic commission.

1930

A raccoon ran into a hold in a hill. The foxhound followed. For 70 hours, some 30 men with picks and shovels have been digging to extricate the imprisoned dog.

1932

Pale but determined, a young man held up the house of representatives with a revolver. He wanted to make a 20-minute speech undisturbed.

1934

Protected by the U. S. government, a huge police dog, and a pair of horn-rimmed spectacles, an unidentified man wrote letters on his portable typewriter in the post office last night.

1936

Stones from every state in the Union are in the wainscoting of the veterans' room of the new municipal auditorium in Willmar, Minn.

1938

Santa Catalina island is famous as a vacation spot, but adventures like it too. One gentleman just returned from the interior with a giant wild boar measuring 7 feet and having 5 inch tusks.

1940

Tom Harmon, Michigan's All-American football star, is so busy he has a private secretary. Letters average 30 a day.

1942

A solemn pilgrimage by Hirohito to the grand shrine of the sun goddess bolstered morale of millions of Japanese.

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Opinion On and Off the Campus—

Do You Think Iowa City Should Have a Municipal Court?

Jack C. White, police judge: "I suggest that a municipal court be established to take the place of the police court and the two justice of the peace courts because a municipal court would have the same jurisdiction as those inferior, part-time courts and at less expense to the people."

In a municipal court the general public can get speedy action in civil cases up to \$1,000, with the exception of probate and divorce cases and a few others. It would handle the same criminal cases as are now handled by the inferior courts.

The municipal court would be more like a court should be. It would be open all day and all year and hold regular sessions, which the public could attend. Adequate records would be kept.

If a person wishes, he may request and be given a jury trial in the municipal court, something he can't get in police court.

To create a municipal court, 15 per cent of the registered voters in the city would sign a petition and file it at the city clerk's office. The mayor would call a special election within two months.

Chief of Police Ollie A. White of Iowa City: "Definitely. A municipal court would be a real step forward. It would speed up the handling of all misdemeanor cases. A

court nearly on the same level as the district court would eliminate the overlapping jurisdiction of the three existing courts: the police court and two justice courts. Everything that we can do in the direction of progress should be done as soon as possible. A municipal court should be included in any plans for a new city hall after the war."

Lloyd Spencer, salesman of Iowa City: "Yes, I think that we should have a municipal court. I think that it would be a good way of handling a lot of cases that cannot be handled by the police court and would result in a better settlement of small judicial cases that cannot be settled through the present system. I live in another town about the size of Iowa City which had a municipal court, and it was very successful."

H. L. Bailey, insurance agent of Iowa City: "I think that a municipal court would take the place of smaller courts and would relieve the district court of so many small cases."

Barbara Coffman, A4 of South English: "I think they do need one. It seems to me it would make the whole Iowa City governing system run better."

Mrs. E. E. Perrin, Coralville: "Yes, I think so. I always thought most cities this size had them and there is no reason why Iowa City should not."

Elsie B. Anderson, 106 1/2 E. College: "Yes, I think it would be a wonderful thing."

Mary Ann Allen, 841 S. Summit street: "I think it would be a good idea. A progressive city such as Iowa City would benefit from a municipal court. Almost all other cities of this size have them. It is almost a necessity."

Alice Parks, 628 E. Market street, clerk: "Yes, I think Iowa City needs a municipal court because the officials would know more of the ways, traditions and customs of the home-town people."

Mrs. Schroeder, 104 S. Liberty street: "Yes, Iowa City should have a municipal court. I think more than one person should try the cases."

Lewis Zerby, G. of Iowa City: "Yes. Many legal difficulties could be handled more expeditiously if we would have a municipal court."

Leo Herzog, U. of New York City: "It is a technical matter for people in that field to decide."

Paul Mallon Discusses—

Britain's Policy in Italy and Greece

WASHINGTON—Mr. Stettinius' first pronouncements as state secretary were interpreted as a poke at British policy in Italy and Greece—indeed he encouraged that single-pointed interpretation. I would not comment on that for this reason:

The ultimate proof of whether the policy is just or wise cannot come until it is applied with equal force upon Russia. If the people of Europe are to have free determination, as Mr. Stettinius says in the British case, he must always say it again, again and again in the Russian cases.

Freedom from outside interference can hardly be limited to Italy and Greece but must be championed also for Poland, Rumanian, Yugoslavia, even Spain.

If we do not apply this policy with equal righteousness against Russian interference, the policy will simply open the way for the Communists to get control of all Europe. Through it, we would then be backing Russia by stopping Britain.

So far, frankly, we have not applied it outspokenly or equally. We have been hesitant about Poland, wholly unconcerned about Rumania, cooperative with Russia's exclusively dominating Tito in Yugoslavia, although we have kept on our fence in Spain.

It is commentatively necessary to avoid over-interpretation of current events. For another instance of this same point, the coming of the new troupe into the state department has been interpreted by senate liberals (if you can call the always new dealing Senator Guffey a liberal) as the advent of control to foreign affairs.

Without looking below the surface, it is plain enough to see that State Secretary Stettinius has money, although probably not as much as Interior Secretary Ickes has; that Will Clayton is the world's largest cotton broker, that young Rockefeller, the grandson of

the fabulous fortune, can match millions with anyone, even labor unions.

Mr. Grew has the reputation of being America's best diplomat, a reputation not thoroughly proved by his record as ambassador to Tokyo. Although he can today point back to some places in his dispatches where he warned authorities here of a sneak Jap attack, he cannot be said to have warned them successfully, and the policy toward Japan we pursued during his ambassadorship can today hardly be called successful.

However, Grew was not much opposed in the senate. The opposition there did not base its criticism on the ground of talent, or lack of it, but largely on the riches of Mr. Stettinius' choice of Clayton and Rockefeller, and the poetic aura surrounding one Archibald MacLeish, who is to be in charge of publicity and cultural relations (the justification for this appointment apparently being that he did not get the books in the library of congress mixed up as he did the war propaganda and home defense at the outset of the war).

I suspect Mr. MacLeish is just going in poetically to take the course of riches off the department and to handle culturally the restless liberal press, until it gets over the shock.

But the very first act of this new regime of riches in the state department was to poke Britain and issue a proclamation which favored the Russian position. In short, Mr. Stettinius proclaimed the stereotyped liberal attitude as Mr. Hull never had done.

If this is not enough to convince you that most of the interpretations you are hearing these days are unthoughtful, I can furnish others. Stettinius Clayton, and Rockefeller are internationalists, a point which the liberals offered as the only true measure of liberalism in the last election. Furthermore, eastern riches and

cotton brokers are always international. What in the world do the liberals think they want, or do they think? I would just as soon believe the conservatives' suspicion that Mr. R. let Stettinius take these men into the department with him, expecting they would fail, as the one Guffey is circulating.

The points which these underlying facts (cited Tuesday and yesterday) make of themselves are these:

The problem of a just division of power between Democratic capitalists of varying hues and Communist-radicals of varying hues in world governments, probably cannot be solved permanently. There will be more "revolutions."

But there is a ground of self-determination of peoples upon which we can safely stand, and it will be just if we apply its restrictions upon Russia as well as Britain, and defend that position to get free franchises no matter what the result.

The politics of this war is not clear cut. We are not dealing alone in the easily discernible colors of black and white, but in red, pink, purple and green as well, and these colors prevail variously in every nation. We are dealing with world revolution as well as world war. In such a confusing condition, every news item, every step, must be read against the background on the fundamental facts involved—not its immediate nature as relates to our idealism. Overinterpretation or even hasty analysis of the true meaning of events must therefore be discarded. Otherwise we will wind up backing some things we do not want, some things which might overwhelm us eventually.

SHAWNEE, Okla. (AP)—Firemen sped to a theater as smoke billowed from doorways, finding one pot of badly scorched popcorn.

OFFICIAL DAILY BULLETIN

Items in the UNIVERSITY CALENDAR are scheduled in the President's Office, Old Capitol. Items for the GENERAL NOTICES are deposited with the campus editor of The Daily Iowan or mailed in the box provided for their deposit in the offices of The Daily Iowan. GENERAL NOTICES must be at The Daily Iowan 4:30 p. m. the day preceding first publication; notices will NOT be accepted by telephone, and must be TYPED OR LEGIBLY WRITTEN and SIGNED by a responsible person.

Thursday, December 14, 1944

UNIVERSITY CALENDAR

Thursday, Dec. 14 4:10 p. m. Meeting for prospective teachers (seniors), room 221A, Schaeffer hall. 6:45 p. m. Formal Christmas dinner dance, Triangle club. 7:30 p. m. Iowa Mountaineers: Illustrated lecture by Dr. Vernon D. E. Smith; "Big Game Hunting in Canada and Alaska," Chemistry auditorium. Saturday, Dec. 16 12:15 M. A. A. U. W. general meeting; address by Mrs. Joseph Smith, state secretary of legislation for A. A. U. W., on "The Iowa School Code," University club rooms. 8 p. m. Caps Caprice, Iowa Union. Monday, Dec. 18 8 p. m. Humanist society, senate chamber, Old Capitol; talk on "The Science of Man," by Prof. Joseph E. Baker. Tuesday, Dec. 19 2 p. m. Bridge (partner), University club. 8 p. m. Basketball: Denver vs. Iowa, Iowa fieldhouse. Wednesday, Dec. 20 8 p. m. Concert: "The Messiah," by University chorus, Iowa Union. Thursday, Dec. 21 3:30-5:30 p. m. Christmas Tea, University club. 8 p. m. University Commencement, Iowa Union. Friday, Dec. 22 5 p. m. First semester closes. Saturday, Dec. 23 8 p. m. Basketball: Notre Dame vs. Iowa, fieldhouse. Saturday, Dec. 30 8 p. m. Basketball: Michigan State vs. Iowa, fieldhouse. Wednesday, Jan. 3 8 a. m. Second semester begins.

(For information regarding dates beyond this schedule, see reservations in the office of the President, Old Capitol.)

GENERAL NOTICES

IOWA UNION MUSIC ROOM SCHEDULE Monday—11-2, 4-6, 7-9 Tuesday—11-2, 4-6, 7-9 Wednesday—11-2, 4-6, 7-9 Thursday—11-2, 4-6, 7-9 Friday—11-2, 4-6, 7-9 Saturday—11-3 Sunday—12-2, 3-5, 6-8

RECREATIONAL SWIMMING

The swimming pool at Iowa field house will be open to all men students and faculty members for recreational swimming on Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday and Friday nights from 7 to 9:30. Students and faculty must arrange for lockers before 6 p. m. at the fieldhouse. E. G. SCHROEDER

FIELD HOUSE

All university men may use the field house floors and facilities from 6:30 to 9 p. m. They must be dressed in regulation gym suit of black shorts, white shirt, and rubber-soled gym shoes. E. G. SCHROEDER

CANDIDATES FOR DEGREES

All students who expect to receive a degree or certificate at Dec. 22 Commencement should make formal application immediately in the office of the registrar, University hall. HARRY G. BARNES Registrar

COMMENCEMENT INVITATIONS

Candidates for degrees at the December Commencement who have placed orders for invitations may receive them now by presenting their receipts at the Alumni office, Old Capitol. F. G. HIGBEE Director of Convocations

HANCHER ORATORICAL CONTEST

Manuscripts for the Hancher Oratorical contest are due in Schaeffer hall, 13, by Jan 8. They must be under 2,000 words, and cannot contain more than 100 words of quoted material. Candidates are invited to discuss plans for preparation of orations. FRANKLIN H. KNOWER Associate Professor of Speech

A. A. U. W. DRAMA STUDY GROUP

The regular meeting of the Drama Study group of A. A. U. W. scheduled for Thursday, Dec. 14, has been postponed until Thursday, Dec. 21. The meeting will be held at the home of Miss Eleanor Dunn, 219 N. Gilbert street, at 8 p. m. Mrs. Fred Fehling will discuss "A Re-evaluation of Porter Broadway 'Smash-Hits'." EUNICE BEARDSLEY Chairman

IOWA UNION VACATION SCHEDULE

Iowa Union will close Dec. 23 for the holidays. Tuesday, Dec. 26, the postoffice desk and other offices will be open daily Monday through Friday from 9 a. m. to 4 p. m. Saturday Dec. 30, the Union will be closed. Tuesday, Jan. 2, 1945, the entire Union opens. Sunday tea dances will be cancelled until Sunday, Jan. 2. PROF. E. E. HARPER Director of Iowa Union

NEWMAN CLUB

The charity Christmas party will be held Friday evening at 7:30 at the Catholic Student center. Each member is asked to bring a gift for an orphan at St. Vincent's home in Davenport. There will be a sleigh ride, dancing and refreshments afterwards. All Catholic students on campus are invited to attend. MARY JANE ZECH Social Chairman

WOMEN'S RECREATIONAL SWIMMING

4-5:30 p. m. Monday, Tuesday and Friday

10 a. m.-12 M. Saturday

Recreational swimming periods are open to all women students, faculty, faculty wives, wives of graduate students and administrative staff members. Students should present their identification cards to the matron for admittance. M. GLADYS SCOTT

INTER-RACIAL FELLOWSHIP

There will be a Christmas party for the Inter-Racial Fellowship Friday, Dec. 15, at 8 p. m. in the basement of the Congregational church. Anyone interested in proving his lack of racial prejudice is very welcome. LOIS STUDLEY President

CANTERBURY CLUB

Canterbury club will have a supper meeting Sunday, Dec. 17, at 4 p. m. to trim the Christmas tree for the church school Christmas party and to pack boxes of candy for them. MARIANNA TUTTLE President

HOME ECONOMICS MAJORS

Sophomores, juniors and seniors should see Prof. Sybil Woodruff, 120 Macbride hall, before registering for the second semester, in order to be assigned a departmental adviser. Office hours for registration beginning Dec. 1 are: Monday at 10 a. m., Tuesday at 11 a. m., Wednesday at 3 p. m., and Friday at 11 a. m. SYBIL WOODRUFF

GRADUATE STUDENTS

Registration materials for the second semester will be available in the office of the Registrar beginning Dec. 1. Conferences with advisers and the dean of the Graduate college should be arranged between Dec. 1 and noon, Dec. 16, which will be the closing date in the Graduate office. Kindly observe these dates. Come early and plan to allow ample time for consultation. CARL E. SEASHORE, Dean The Graduate College

DECEMBER COMMENCEMENT

Graduation ceremonies will be held at 8 p. m. Thursday, Dec. 21, in Iowa Union lounge. Classes will be held as usual on the last day of the semester, Friday, Dec. 22. Detailed instructions will be mailed to candidates for degrees on or about Dec. 14. F. G. HIGBEE Director of Convocations

SENIOR PLACEMENT MEETING

There will be a meeting of all seniors who are training for teaching Thursday, Dec. 14, at 4:10 p. m. in room 221A, Schaeffer hall. At this meeting the services of the educational placement office will be explained and suggestions will be made relative to procedures used in making applications. HELEN BARNES Acting Director Educational Placement Office

ART EXHIBITION

An exhibition of the works of Oskar Kokoschka will be held in the main gallery of the Art building until Dec. 21. VIRGINIA BANKS Instructor

GAME HUNTING MOVIES

Dr. Vernon D. E. Smith of St. Paul, Minn., will present Kodachrome movies on "Big Game Hunting in Canada and Alaska," Thursday, Dec. 14, at 8 p. m. in the chemistry auditorium. Films on quail and duck hunting and skiing in Utah will also be shown. Dr. Smith, a hunter and photographer, filmed the scenes in slow motion with four and six power telephoto lens. The program is sponsored by the Iowa Mountaineers and admittance will be by membership card or single program dues. S. J. FREED President

GEILENKIRCHEN AFTER CAPITULATION TO ALLIES



AN OVERHEAD VIEW showing the industrial part of the town of Geilenkirchen, Germany, which has had very severe damage, is pictured in the above aerial photo. This German town capitulated to the brilliant offensive staged by the British Second and the U. S. Ninth Armies.

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# YWCA, YMCA to Present Annual Christmas Program Today

## 30 Foreign Students Will Be Guests

### Worldwide Christmas To Be Theme; Group Will Join in Carols

With about thirty of the foreign students on the campus as guests, the Y. W. C. A. and Y. M. C. A. will present their combined annual "Y-Yuletide" Christmas program this afternoon at 4 o'clock in the Y. M. C. A. conference room of Iowa Union.

To carry out a "Christmas Around the World" theme, three of the foreign students will appear on the program. Each will tell in what way Christmas is celebrated in his homeland. They are Jose Antonio Filodiaz, A3 of Panama; Hilda Chen-Apuy, G of San Jose, Costa Rica, and Rosa Hallderson of Iceland.

Foreign Students Invited  
Every foreign student on the campus was personally invited to the program by a member of the "U. S. and You" group of the Y. W. C. A. This student will arrange to meet the guest before the meeting so that they may sit together.

Carol Singing  
Led by Jack Fickle of the Y. M. C. A., the group will sing a series of Christmas carols including "Silent Night, Holy Night," "Joy to the World," "O Little Town of Bethlehem," and "O Come, All Ye Faithful." Laurene Jones, A4 of Des Moines, will sing a solo.

The Biblical Christmas story from Luke will be read by Nancy Hole, A2 of Cleveland Heights, Ohio. Shirley Harper, A1 of Iowa City, will offer a prayer.

Short welcoming speeches will be given by Marilyn Nesper, A4 of Toledo, Ohio, president of the Y. W. C. A., and Jack Fickle, representing the Y. M. C. A. Refreshments will be served by a committee headed by Barbara Jayne Blake, A4 of La Grange, Ill.

General Chairman  
Nancy Gilson, A2 of Kirkwood, Mo., is the general chairman for the program. She has been assisted by Jean Collier, A2 of Freeport, Ill., head of the "U. S. and You" group; Cary Jones, A2 of Iowa City, chairman of the "Workshop Workshop" group and Margaret MacDonald, executive secretary of the Y. W. C. A. and Y. M. C. A.

Planned and presented by students, the program will be attended by faculty members, administrative officials and townspeople as well. Individual invitations have been sent to every "Y" member.

## County Farm Bureau To Hear Health Talk

Margaret Poley, visiting lecturer of the department of physical education for women at the university, and Mildred Johnson, county nurse, will supervise a program of health and physical education at a meeting of Johnson county Farm Bureau women Friday. The meeting will be held in the Iowa-Illinois Gas and Electric company assembly room starting at 1:30 p. m.

## Mumps Cases Reported

Two more cases of mumps were reported yesterday at the office of the city clerk making a total of 15 cases since Monday.

## NOBEL PRIZE WINNERS PRESENTED '43, '44 AWARDS



AT A LUNCHEON given for the presentation of the Nobel prizes, arranged by the American Scandinavian Foundation at New York's Waldorf Astoria, are, left to right, Dr. Edward A. Doherty, winner of the Nobel prize in medicine for 1943; Dr. Joseph Erlanger, medicine winner for 1944; Dr. Otto Stern, winner in physics for 1943; Dr. Isidor I. Rabi, physics winner for 1944, all being congratulated by Carl M. Bostrom, Swedish minister. (International Soundphoto)

## Model for Currier Style Show



BETTY MAUER, C4 of LeMars, and Coralys Kemmish, A3 of Persia, featured evening wear—Betty (seated) in a black dress of crepe from Willard's fashioned with a V-neckline and accented with black and light blue satin bows, and Coralys in pink net from Strub's with a ruffled drop shoulderline and fitted bodice. Betty has chosen a small, veiled hat from the Judy shop, and Coralys has selected gold evening accessories. Lois Schoenfeld, A3 of Nashua, served as narrator for the style show, and Marjory Swanson, A3 of Webster City; Mary McCune, A4 of Sheffield, Ill., and Winnifred Miller, A3 of Belle Plaine, were in charge of the dinner.



VERY WELL SUITED—Roberta Luers, A3 of West Chester, and Barbara Moorhead, A3 of Moorhead (seated), who chat in the Currier foyer before the style show which took place at the Currier hall formal dinner last night at 6 o'clock. Roberta is wearing a black "top-hat" with veil and a lime green suit complemented with a black pink-tinted blouse and a black and glitter lapel pin. The ensemble is modeled by Barbara, who wears with it a black cloche hat accented with silver metal trim and white blouse and gloves.

## Prof. Marcus Bach Describes Christmas Customs in America at Lions Club Meeting

"America Keeps Christmas" was the subject chosen by Prof. Marcus Bach of the school of religion when he spoke to members of Lions club at their luncheon meeting yesterday. He described ways in which several communities in the country observe the holiday.

"There has been a feeling in America for a long time to depend on other countries for our Christmas traditions," he said. "We are beginning to discover we have traditions of our own."

"Permanent nationalistic and folk groups maintain their individual Christmas customs. The 260 religious groups in America are a moving spirit in America."

The longest street of Christmas trees in the United States is in Madrid, N. M., a town of 4,000 population near Santa Fe, according to Professor Bach. Eighteen years ago in December there was

## Divorce Granted In District Court

Darlene Raim has been granted a divorce decree from Elmer Raim, in district court on charges of cruel and inhuman treatment.

The couple was married in North Liberty, Feb. 25, 1941. They have two children, Kay Antoinette and Richard Melvin.

Mrs. Raim was awarded custody of the children.

F. B. Olsen is attorney for the plaintiff.

## At SUI Library—New Books

New books of popular interest recently added to the university library include "Careers for Women in Banking and Finance" (Dorcas Campbell), "Pacific Battle Line" (Poster B. Hailey), "Hitler's Generals" (W. E. Hart), "Seeds of Tomorrow" (Mikhail Sholokhov), "West Point" (Elizabeth Waugh), "Speaking for Myself" (Stewart Edward White), "Being Met Together" (William Vaughan Wilkins).

"Materials on Budgeting: An Instrument of Planning and Management," American university, Washington, D. C., School of Social Sciences and Public Affairs; "Give Us the Tools" (pseud. Argonaut), "Canada After the War" (Alexander Brady), "The Administrative Theories of Hamilton and Jefferson" (Lynton Keith Caldwell).

"Frances Willard, From Prayers to Politics" (Mary Earhart), "A Century With Youth" (George Sherwood Eddy), "Doctors in Mexico" (Olive Beatrice Floyd), "East of Malta, West of Suez" (Admiralty Great Britain), "Phases of American Culture" (Jesuit Philosophical Association of the Eastern States), "Inventions and Engineers of Old New Haven" (Richard Shelton Kirby).

"What the Negro Wants" (Rayford Logan), "Herman Melville" (William Ellery Sedgwick), "United States Shipping in Trans-Pacific Trade, 1922-1938" (Walter Albrecht Radius) (The Common Thread) (Michael Seide), "University, Records and Life in the Middle Ages" (Lynn Thorndike), "Birth, Poverty and Wealth" (Richard Morris Titmuss), "A Dozen and One" (Jim Tully),

## Lieut. J. R. Knott Spends Leave Here

Lieut. (j. g.) John R. Knott has arrived to spend a week's leave with his wife and children, Tommy and Margery, 911 Iowa avenue.

Lieutenant Knott, formerly assistant professor in the psychology department and now on leave from the university, received his commission in July. He has been stationed at the naval hospital in Philadelphia and is now being transferred to Great Lakes naval training station in Great Lakes, Ill.

## On Vacation

Jane Robbins, who is on the faculty of Stephens college at Columbia, Mo., arrived last night to spend several weeks with her mother, Mrs. C. L. Robbins, 1049 Woodlawn street.

## In Chicago

Mrs. Carl Gillies, 719 McLean avenue, will leave today for Chicago, where she will meet her mother, Mrs. G. K. Webster of Ashville, N. C., who will spend the Christmas holidays here.

## K of C to Hold Party

The Knights of Columbus Christmas party will be held Sunday afternoon from 3 to 5 at the K. C. hall.

Wives of the officers are in charge of the program. Children will entertain during the program and Santa Claus will give a gift to every member.

About 309,000 men participated in the Crimean war. Total deaths were 5,615, or 31 percent of total strength.

"A Manual of Sailing" (Russell F. Varney), "What You Should Know About Tobacco" (Frank Leighton Wood), "Strategy of Peace" (Henry Merritt Wriston) and "American Women of Science" (Edna Yost)

## Iowa Union To Be Closed For Holidays

For the first time in many years, Iowa Union will not be open during the Christmas holidays. Prof. E. E. Harper, director of the Union, announced that since many of the army and navy men have left and the university has assumed a civilian basis the Union will be closed for a general housecleaning.

Due to the servicemen's program at the USO, the navy officials and Iowa Union staff decided to carry out the following schedule:

Saturday, Dec. 23, the Union will be closed.

Tuesday, Dec. 26, the post office and offices will be open from 9 to 4 p. m. and will continue this schedule until Saturday, Dec. 30, when the Union will be closed.

Tuesday, Jan. 2, 1945, the entire Union will be opened.

Sunday tea dances scheduled for Dec. 24 and 31 will be cancelled but will be resumed Sunday, Jan. 2.

The battalion dance of Dec. 23 will not be held. Professor Harper stated that there will be a custodian in the building during the entire vacation.

## Isaac Kenyon Rites To Be Held Tomorrow

Funeral services for Isaac A. Kenyon, Waukee, will be held at 4 p. m. tomorrow at the Beckman funeral home. Kenyon died in an Iowa City hospital at 10:30 p. m. Tuesday.

Born in Chicago, May 1, 1854, he was in the general merchandise business in Waukee.

There will be a short service at the Methodist church in Waukee Friday at 2:30 p. m. The burial will be in the cemetery there.

He is survived by one son, James I. Kenyon, Waterloo, and a daughter in Canada.

## Christian Scientist To Address Class

Elmer F. Backer, sent as a representative of the state committee on Christian Science, will lecture to Prof. Marcus Bach's class in Little Known Religious Groups of America this morning at 11 o'clock in studio E of the radio building.

Students and townspeople interested in Christian Science are invited to attend.

During the class session broadcast over WSUI, Backer will be interviewed for the benefit of religion students and the listening public.

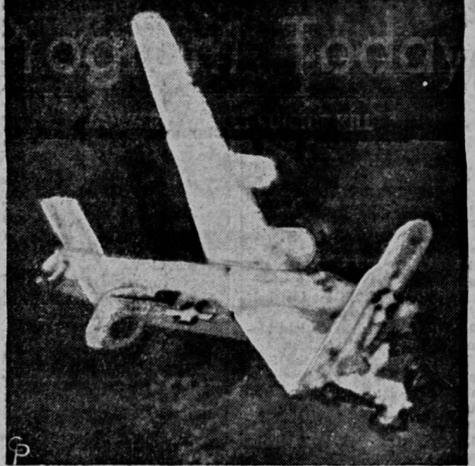
## Izaak Walton League To Distribute Feed For Game Birds

Feed for game birds is to be purchased by the Johnson county chapter of the Izaak Walton league this winter. The feed will be distributed to all those who are interested in helping in the feeding program.

After the heavy snow storm of last weekend, the chapter decided to appropriate the necessary funds to make feed available for the pheasant and quail of Johnson county. The blanket of snow has covered most of the birds' food sources.

The feed, which can be obtained at the Katzenmeyer feed store, will be put up in 10 pound packages. The cost will be charged to the league.

## JAP ZERO MAKES SUICIDE KILL



PHOTOGRAPHED at the moment of impact, this dramatic combat picture was made when a Japanese Zero crashed into a U. S. Army 13th Air Force Liberator over the Philippines, where the bombers had been intercepted en route to a Negro island airstrip. Both planes exploded and fell to the ground. This is an official United States Army Air Forces photo.

## Former Student Describes Bombing Run Over Germany

The Luftwaffe had taken a rain check in the bad weather, but former University of Iowa student Capt. Leonard K. Carson dove his P-51 Mustang through the low-lying clouds, in a recent sortie over Germany, his wing guns demolishing factories, trains and "anything that moved for Hitler."

"My flight punctured a factory," related the 21-year-old Eighth airforce pilot, "and blew up a yard engine and its cars. Our group knocked off 17 of Hitler's 'Iron Horses' that afternoon, closing the Hanover to Berlin line."

"Near Brunswick a farmer calmly ploughed a field as we shot up a factory nearby. We flew over a little town and the Germans stood in the streets watching us."

The son of Mrs. Lula Carson of Los Angeles, Captain Carson has destroyed six Luftwaffe planes in aerial combat. Recently his hard-hitting unit chalked up its 400th Nazi aircraft destroyed in 200 combat missions during eight months.

## Vet Elected



TECH. SERGT. JACK McMILLION, 30, thrice-decorated World War II veteran, who lost his right leg on the Anzio beachhead, is shown at Lawson General Hospital, Atlanta, Ga., where he was notified of his election to the Colorado state legislature.

## Nerve Systems for Battle Wagons



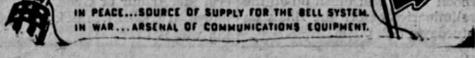
When U. S. warships go into action, telephone equipment transmits orders instantly, clearly. For the huge battleship "Wisconsin," Western Electric supplied two systems using equipment designed by Bell Telephone Laboratories.

1. Sound powered telephone system—with 2200 instruments connecting all battle stations. These battle phones operate on current generated by the speaker's voice, so damage to the ship's electrical power supply cannot interrupt communications.

2. Battle announcing system—with 20 transmitter stations and over 300 giant-voiced loudspeakers.

Helping to supply "battle talk" equipment for use at sea, on land and in the air is providing important work for many college graduates—both men and women—at Western Electric.

During the 6th War Loan Drive buy more Bonds than ever!



## Revised Bee Line Bus Schedules Effective Friday, Dec. 15

- Northbound—
  - 9:30 A. M.—Mt. Vernon, Anamosa, Wyoming, Maquoketa
  - 9:30 A. M.—Monticello, Dubuque, Madison, Wis. (Via Greyhound from Anamosa.)
  - 3:00 P. M.—Anamosa, Maquoketa, Savanna (Via Cranford to Cedar Rapids.)
  - 7:15 P. M.—Mt. Vernon, Anamosa, Maquoketa, Savanna
- Southbound—
  - 8:30 A. M.—Washington, Sigourney, Oskaloosa, Knoxville.
  - 8:30 A. M.—Mt. Pleasant, Ft. Madison
  - 2:02 P. M.—Washington, Mt. Pleasant, Ft. Madison, Quincy
  - 2:02 P. M.—Fairfield, Eldon, Centerville, Kansas City & West (Via R. I. train from Washington, direct connection.)
  - 7:15 P. M.—Riverside, Washington, Winfield, Mt. Pleasant

Phone 2552 for Additional Information

UNION BUS DEPOT

Bee Line Transit, Inc.

## We'll match you!



Put on your tan plaid suit, your blue check slacks or your gray sports jacket... we've got a match for you in an Arrow White Shirt.

Arrow Whites go well with everything. They last like anything, too, thanks to the durable, pre-tested broad-cloths. \$2.24 up.

BREMERS



# Seahawks Defeat Iowa State in Second Half 49-39

## Ary Leads Navy Scoring

### Pre-Flighters Lengthen One Point Margin At End of Half

By CHAR FERRIS

After a close first half which saw the Seahawks holding only a slim one point margin as the gun sounded, the Pre-Flight basketballers came back strong in the last half to outscore the Iowa State cagers 49-39 for their fourth straight victory of the season last night.

Pacing the attack of the Seahawks was T. S. Ary, who tossed in eight field goals and one free throw for an evening's total of 17 points. Also high man against Minnesota last week, Ary hit the basket consistently with his pivot shots.

### Cyclone High Scorer

Close behind Ary with 14 points was Iowa State's Bill Block, veteran from last year who tallied five field goals while dumping in four free throws.

With the ball changing hands consistently in the first half, it was anybody's game as neither team had more than a five point lead at any time.

Plenty of shots were missed by the Cyclones, as time and again they had clear shots under the basket which failed to drop for them. Throughout the game the men from Ames showed plenty of speed and fight, but an improved defense by the Seahawks in the second half kept the Iowa Staters pretty well bottled up.

### Take Lead Twice

At only two times during the game did the Iowa State five take the lead. In the first couple of minutes of the first half the Cyclones led by a score of 5-0 but once this was overcome by the Seahawks they did not again regain the lead in the first half.

They came back with renewed vigor in the second half, two buckets by reserve forward Gene Phelps of the Cyclones putting the Iowa State team on top for the last time with a one point lead.

From then until near the end, when the Cyclones came forth with another two field goals in rapid succession, it was definitely sewed up for the Seahawks. The Cyclones' last minute spurt failed to bring them close enough, and two final baskets by the Pre-Flighters put the game on ice for the navy men.

### Joe Holland

Ranking after Ary in scoring honors was Joe Holland, who pushed his total of points up to 48 after scoring ten last night. Scoring seven were Charles Pagsley, former Oklahoma player and George Leddy, both of whom played a good offensive and defensive game.

Much more adept in the second half than in the first, the Seahawks looked like a first rate ball club in the final period as they controlled the rebounds, had possession of the ball the greater part of the time, and played a faster, more impressive game.

### Weekend Schedule

With four victories under their belt, the Seahawks will face a heavy schedule this weekend when they journey to Kansas City to play Oklahoma Saturday night and move on to play the Olathe station in a Sunday afternoon game.

Seahawks (49) FG FT PF FG Ary 8 3 2 17 Pugsley 3 1 2 7 Holland 5 0 2 10 Leddy 3 1 3 7 Klein 2 0 1 4 Baggett 1 2 1 4 Smith 0 0 0 0 Weaver 0 0 0 0 Totals 22 5 11 49

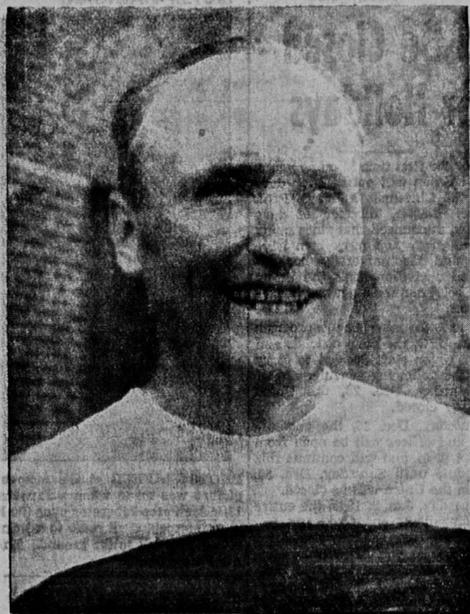
Iowa State (39) FG FT PF TP Myers 2 1 1 5 Feuerbach 6 0 2 12 Bailey 0 2 2 2 Block 5 4 0 14 Petersen 1 0 0 2 Deal 0 0 1 0 Phelps 2 0 1 4 Kleen 0 0 0 0 Chamberlain 0 0 2 0 Totals 16 7 9 39

Calvert Beats Frink In Wrestling Tourney

Only one match was held yesterday in the all-University wrestling tournament now well underway. Lynn Frink beat Dan Calvert by a fall in three minutes and twenty-nine seconds in the 145 pound class. The win qualified Frink to compete in the semi-finals.

All the semi-final matches will be held today at 4:15 p. m. There are to be approximately about eight bouts scheduled for this afternoon which will finish up all the preliminaries before the finals on Saturday at 2 p. m.

## MADIGAN RETURNS TO CALIFORNIA



COACH SLIP Madigan left yesterday for his home in Oakland, Calif. Madigan, the successful coach of the Galloping Gaels for a number of years, coached the Iowa Hawks for two years in the absence of Mal. Eddie Anderson, on duration leave with the army medical corps.

## Leagues' New Plan—

# Double Play

By WHITNEY MARTIN

NEW YORK (AP)—Instead of the Tinkers-to-Evans-to-Chance we'll probably hear more about the Harridge-to-Frick-to-O'Connor combination in major league baseball for a while, with the three master minds shuttling the problems back and forth as sort of a three-headed commissioner.

The presidents of the two leagues and the secretary to the late K. M. Landis probably will function smoothly as a unit, at that, as they have the interests of the game at heart and besides, the major decisions pertaining to the conduct of baseball in war time were made by Landis before his death.

### With the Tide

That is, there is no question but that the sport will continue to move along with the tide, asking no favors from the government and even leaning over backward to avoid the faintest suspicion it considers itself essential.

The memory of the late commissioner still is too fresh to permit consideration of any changes in his policies, whether they concern southern spring training or the taking of horse race figures into the fold. We imagine his vivid personality has been dominating the meeting which ended yesterday, and if any action was taken which the club owners thought he might not approve they'd half expect his booming voice to come in with an emphatic "no."

### Landis' Policies

Landis' policies have been good enough to carry the major leagues successfully through three war-time seasons which at times saw the outlook bleak indeed, what with transportation, the manpower situation and other factors often serious threats to the game.

Some of those problems still exist, and the game right now is back where it was a year ago in regard to the manpower outlook. The recent decision to resume drafting for service of men in the 26-27 age group, combined with their information that the war department is going to be tougher about releasing prominent sports figures, opens the gates to another winter of worry for the baseball moguls.

They undoubtedly figured the older men who had not been called by now would not be called in future, and they also figured on ball players being discharged and returning to the game. Not that ball players won't continue to be discharged, but the reasons will have to satisfy the critical.

### Temporary Arrangement

Getting back to the three-man commission, it is acknowledged it is a temporary arrangement pending the selection of a successor to Landis. Who that successor will be is anybody's guess. It might be Ford Frick, who could don a white wig right now and pass as Landis' double. He has the same facial contour, sharp features, bright darting eyes, quick, nervous movements.

It might be the sedate and calm Will Harridge. It might be big, florid, popular Jim Farley. It might be a war hero, such as General MacArthur or General Eisenhower, if choice was delayed until the war is over.

## Iowans Play First Road Game Saturday

### Journey to Lincoln To Meet Nebraska; Team Pleases Coach

After scoring 188 points in two games on the home court, the University of Iowa's basketball squad will learn something about playing on an opponent's floor when it meets Nebraska at Lincoln Saturday evening.

First road game for the Iowans, it also will be the only one until the trip to Michigan Jan. 19. Home contests with Denver Dec. 19 and Notre Dame Dec. 23 complete the pre-Christmas engagements.

"Naturally I was well pleased with the all-around performances of some of the players, but the opposition was not severe enough to give much indication of the squad's real strength," Coach "Pops" Harrison said after the South Dakota State game.

### Work on Defense

He pointed out that there are plenty of ragged spots defensively and said that much of the work before the Nebraska trip will be centered around preventing opponents from too much shooting. The Iowans' first two rivals averaged only 30 points per game but poor marksmanship kept down the score.

Iowa averaged 94 points per game by making 101 against Western Illinois Teachers and 87 against South Dakota State. These scores ranked second and third on the all-time list of Iowa high marks.

### Wier Tops Scorers

Murray Wier of Muscatine, freshman forward who has started neither game, tops the scorers by a one-point margin over Dick Ives, the 1944 champion. Wier has 33 to Ives' 32. In third place is Clayton Wilkinson, center, with 24; and Jack Spencer holds fourth with 20, followed by Herbert Wilkinson with 16.

Iowa has made 83 field goals to opponents' 23 and 22 of 40 free throws to opponents 14 of 30. Eleven players have figured in the scoring.

## Lawrel Britton Places As Top Speed Horse At Chicago Show

CHICAGO (AP)—Lawrel Britton, owned by Baker Acres stables of Northbrook, Ill., Wednesday night emerged as the top speed horse in showing circles by winning the \$2,000 championship roadsters stake at the Chicago horse show.

Easter Serenade, owned by Temple Stephens of Moberly, Mo., won the \$2,000 stake in the five-gaited mare division of the \$10,000 world's championship in competition with 18 other horses representing stables in eight states.

In the three-gaited saddle horse division, Technicolor from Hillcrest-Carm farms, Sheboygan Falls, Wis., captured the \$1,000 top award. Another \$1,000 winner in tonight's harness pony (single) division was Highland Cora, Dodge stables, Rochester, Mich.

Winners of other events Wednesday night: Harness ponies and Shetlands—single — (amateur) — Artist's Model, Hawthorn farms, Liberty.

## Snead, Nelson, Ferrier to Lead Parade In First Round of Richmond Open Today

RICHMOND, CALIF. (AP)—The professional golfing clan, augmented by the usual quota of amateur players wings into its next joust with old man par today in the first round of the 72-hole Richmond Open tournament.

It is a new event added to the winter open tournament trail and offers \$7,500 in war bonds. It's to be played over the Richmond course, 6,200 yards long, par 36-35-71, a wind swept layout fronting on a part of San Francisco bay.

Heading the parade of par-chasers will be the winners of the last three open tournaments of the winter competition along the Pacific coast: Sam Snead, Portland leader; Byron Nelson, winner at San Francisco and Sergt. Jim Ferrier, who led the field at Oakland last Sunday.

Other highly regarded entries include Harold McSpaden, Philadelphia; Craig Wood, duration U. S. open champion; Willie Goggin White Plains, N. Y.; Bruce Coltart, Absecon, N. J.; George Fazio, Pine Valley, N. J.; and Denny Shute, former British open and two time P. G. A. national winner from Akron Ohio.

## Purdue Takes Easy Victory Over DePauw

LAFAYETTE, Ind. (AP)—Paul Hoffman's accurate passing, Bill Gosewehr's shooting and consistently weak marksmanship on the part of DePauw gave Purdue an easy 47-to-31 basketball victory over the Tigers last night.

The Tigers trailed most of the way but put up a stiff fight for more than half the game. They were behind at the intermission, 21 to 15, and with eight minutes gone in the second period it was 29 to 23. Then the Hoffman-to-Gosewehr combination began to click and Purdue pulled away.

Gosewehr led Purdue with 14 points. London topped DePauw with nine.

Purdue also beat DePauw in a reserve team game, 40 to 36.

DePauw	FG	FT	PF	FG
Gardner, f	3	0	1	6
Lahr, f	2	1	2	5
Kennedy, f	0	2	1	2
Longfellow, f	0	0	2	0
Dickey, f	0	0	3	0
Komiss, c	0	0	2	0
Mumford, g	1	0	0	2
London, g	4	1	0	9
Houser, g	0	0	0	0
Walton, g	2	1	1	5
Gerichs, g	0	0	0	0
Smith, g	1	0	2	2
Totals	13	5	14	31

Purdue	FG	FT	PF	TP
Lewton, f	1	0	1	2
Gosewehr, f	7	0	1	14
Anderson, f	3	1	1	7
Hinga, g	1	2	4	4
Stillwell, f	1	0	0	2
Dickey, c	0	0	0	0
Elliott, c	0	0	0	0
Triump, c	0	1	1	1
Haag, g	3	1	3	7
Hoffman, g	4	2	3	10
Totals	20	7	14	47

Free throws missed: Purdue—Gosewehr 2, Anderson, Hinga, Elliott 2, Haag 2, Hoffman, DePauw—Gardner, Lahr 3, Kennedy, Dickey, London 3, Walton 2, Smith.

ville, Ill. Ladies' harness horses—pairs—Glenavon Charming and Seaton Gem, Jonsuela's stables, Libertyville, Ill.

Hunters (lady riders): Light Land, George Braun stable, New Rochelle, N. Y.

## WARREN WARRIOR

By Jack Sords

ROGER STEPHENS STAR BACK OF THE FORT WARRIOR ELEVEN

I'll play any position!

He played half-back and quarter-back for Iowa

## Former Pitcher Thinks Sports Great Help

### New Soldier Says Competitive Training Aided Him in Army

A background of competitive sport, of both the professional and amateur variety, is the greatest contributor toward the fighting prowess of the American soldier, in the opinion of a young soldier who has just finished basic training at Camp Roberts and ought to know what he is talking about.

Pvt. Gorman (Pete) Mallory hasn't been overseas fighting the enemy so long that he can be classified as a tried and true soldier in the usual sense, but he has completed 17 weeks of the most demanding basic training in the world and from that he has drawn lots of pertinent observations.

Private Mallory, from Guntersville, Ala., 26 and the father of two children, was having his finest year as a pitcher in professional baseball when he was inducted May 25 in Los Angeles. As the top hurler on the Los Angeles club in the coast league, "Pete" won eight games early this year while losing three. By his own admission he was "on his way."

"I don't know what I would have done had I come into the army without my sports background. It has helped me immensely. For one thing, I was in tiptop condition, so that the training here hasn't been hard on me. Having been a pitcher in organized ball since 1937, I long ago learned to take orders, and to give them. Many managers, you know, call many of the pitches, and the slab-man who doesn't comply with these orders doesn't stay on the club long.

Sports stress the co-operation of individuals for the benefit of the team, a spirit without which the army would be worthless. And the competitive spirit gained from sports can be gained to such a degree no where else."

### Employees Indicted

ALBANY, N. Y. (AP)—The Ford Motor company had three employees of its Green Island, N. Y., plant were indicted yesterday by an Albany county grand jury on charges of docking employees for the time they took off to vote on election day.

The indictment charges that three employees were docked two hours' pay each because they took time off to vote Nov. 7.

### Sigma Chi Wins

Sigma Chi fraternity defeated the Phi Psi's last night in the inter-fraternity basketball league, 31 to 26. They led at the half, 16 to 12.

Andy Bryant led the winners with five field goals for a total of ten points. Pat Callaghan led the Phi Psi's with nine points. Kenny Smith of the losers and Jack Shay of Sigma Chi were outstanding on defense.

### Xtra! In Our News

Greatest Football Spectacle ARMY BEATS NAVY

OWA LAST DAY

COHITEL ANDREWS SISTERS "HOW ABOUT IT"

Varsity starts 1:15 p. m. TODAY!

Naval But Nice Screen Snapshots Cartoon—Late News

War Bond Premiere—Tonight

Engert Doors Open 1:15 P. M. ENDS SATURDAY

World's Late News

## TRIO TAKES LANDIS' PLACE

COLLECTIVELY these men will wear the mantle of the late Judge Kenesaw Mountain Landis, the czar of organized baseball. Shown during the first meeting of the major leagues advisory council in New York they are (left to right) Ford Frick, president of the National League, Leslie O'Connor, secretary to Judge Landis and the Judge's personal choice as successor, and William Harridge, president of the American League.

Washington and the two St. Louis clubs expect to play 35 or 40 owl games, dependent only on favorable weather and the consent of the opposition. Most of the others will retain the 14-game plan. The two Philadelphia teams each will play 15 and tentative plans call for 14 each at Cleveland, Cincinnati, Brooklyn, Chicago White Sox, New York Giants and Pittsburgh. There are no lights in the other five parks.

### Football Legislation

Washington will be most vitally affected by the football legislation which applies to college as well as pro ball. Philadelphia has an annual charity game that will conflict. A readjustment of the pro grid schedules will solve the problem.

Proposals to boost the draft price to \$10,000 for class double A and to give the minors more territorial protection were rejected after passing the minor league convention.

### Boost Player Limit

The American and national leagues met the problem of returning war servicemen by boosting their player limit from 40 to 48 and their active lists during the regular season from 25 to 30, providing in each case the additions must be men reinstated from the national defense list. They concurred on an amendment to the major-minor code permitting the Southern association to adopt a 19 man player ceiling and gave each big league team permission to option 20 players to the minors instead of 15.

Recognition of the new advisory council which will rule the game until a new commissioner is elected, was given in an amendment to the major-minor agreement. In addition to O'Connor, Presidents Will Harridge of the American and Ford Frick of the National are members.

### Committee to Meet

A first meeting of the major league agreement committee which will recommend the power, salary and term of a successor to the late K. M. Landis was set for Friday, Jan. 5 at Chicago. This 10-man group must have a preliminary report ready when the majors again meet, probably Feb. 4 at New York.

The two loops ruled inter-league waivers cannot be given in the period from Sept. 25 to Nov. 20 and increased the time limit from 72 hours to four days for expiration of such claims. An appropriation of \$20,000 was voted by the American league junior baseball committee, and general co-operation with high school baseball.

## Second Guess

### A Look at Iowa's Basketball Future

By TERRY TESTER

Now that the basketball season can be called safely underway, it is time to make a few comments on what the conference schedule, which opens after Christmas, may look like.

It's apparent from the early interest of the fans that all of the Iowans are plugging for a conference championship. And it is also apparent that the team will have plenty of support for their not-too-frequent home games.

Harrison's boys have more than just luck and the fans on their side. Coach Harrison has used reserves for a great part of the two home games and still the team has managed to pile up 101 and 87 points against admittedly out-classed opponents.

Moreover, the second team has shown plenty of scoring power and eager defense, although they lack the easy co-ordination of a more experienced five. And such a squad can provide a valuable safety valve to relieve a tired first team.

Murray Wier, little forward who sparks the reserves, has made the standout performance of the year in the eyes of the crowd. In both of the opening games he was among the veterans in number of points scored and his everywhere-all-the-time court play proves to be slightly amazing. Just where the season will leave him is still uncertain, but he is bound to be one of the strongest reserves if not more.

There is real star material in men like Dick Ives and Jack Spencer, who are playing their second year on the Iowa varsity.

And no fan can overlook the Wilkinson brothers, especially since the unacquainted have had the trouble the first few games deciding just which one made the last basket. These two tall former University of Utah men will be among the deciding factors in Iowa's conference play.

Unfortunately, the Hawk's first real competition of the year will be against Notre Dame Dec. 23, when most of the enthusiastic rooting section will be on its way home for the holidays. But there will be a game that night, and it will be a good one. In fact, students who live near enough just might find it worth their while to stay over.

We'd like to go on record with plenty of hearty applause for the small unit of R.O.T.C. students who were making up a missed drill in the other end of the field house during the Iowa-South Dakota State game. Even when the cheering was the loudest there wasn't a single head turned in the direction of the brightly lighted court. And, in our opinion, that takes will power.

## Mexico May Play In Sun Bowl Game

EI PASO, Tex. (AP)—The possibility of an inter-national grid contest for the annual Sun Bowl classic arose yesterday with the announcement that Juarez representatives of the University of Mexico were negotiating with the El Paso Sun Carnival committee for a Sun Bowl bid.

The Juarez officials plan to submit statistics on the Mexico university season record to the selecting committee headed by Dr. R. B. Homan, chairman.

## Major Clubs Approve Unlimited Owl Games

NEW YORK (AP)—Unlimited night baseball in 1945 was approved but renting of parks for football before the end of the diamond season was prohibited Wednesday as the major leagues met in joint session under Leslie M. O'Connor, chairman of the advisors council to conclude a three-day conflagration.

Washington and the two St. Louis clubs expect to play 35 or 40 owl games, dependent only on favorable weather and the consent of the opposition. Most of the others will retain the 14-game plan. The two Philadelphia teams each will play 15 and tentative plans call for 14 each at Cleveland, Cincinnati, Brooklyn, Chicago White Sox, New York Giants and Pittsburgh. There are no lights in the other five parks.

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## AT FIRST SIGN OF A COLD USE 666

Cold Preparations as directed

STRAND NOW FRIDAY

THE WIMMY GHOST

CO-HIT PORT OF FORTY THIEVES

War Bond Premiere—Tonight

Engert Doors Open 1:15 P. M. ENDS SATURDAY

World's Late News

39

Original Script to Be Broadcast by WSUI—

WSUI (910) CBS-WBBM (780) NBC-WHO (1010) MBS-WGN (720) CBS-WMT (900) Blue-KXEL (1540)

An original script entitled, "The Way Back," written by Janet Allen, A3 of La Mesa, Calif., will be presented over WSUI this afternoon at 2:00 o'clock on the American Legion Auxiliary program. The play tells the story of a returning veteran and the difficulties he experienced in becoming rehabilitated. Members of the cast are students in the speech and radio broadcasting classes.

**Iowa Union Music Hour**  
Selections from Handel's "Messiah" will be played on the Iowa Union Music Hour beginning this afternoon at 3:35 and will continue next Tuesday and Thursday. The broadcast over WSUI makes available to students and listeners the resources of the Iowa Union music room, which has an extensive collection of serious recordings of all periods and types.

**Iowa Wesleyan College**  
A special Christmas program will be given by the music department of Iowa Wesleyan college, Mt. Pleasant, Iowa, over WSUI this afternoon at 5 o'clock. Under the direction of Dr. Bela Rozsa, "The Christmas Oratorio" by Johann Sebastian Bach will be played and sung.

**Understanding Latin America**  
Miss Mable Shedaker of the college of education at the University of Iowa, will speak on "The Schools and Inter-American Affairs" in another of the series of WSUI program, "Understanding Latin America," at 8 p. m.

**TODAY'S PROGRAMS**  
8:00 Morning Chapel  
8:15 Musical Miniatures  
8:30 News, The Daily Iowan  
8:45 Program Calendar  
8:55 Service Reports  
9:00 Iowa State Medical Society, "Scarlet Fever," by Raymond Brink  
9:15 America's Music  
9:30 Chester Bowles  
9:45 Keep 'Em Eating  
9:50 Before You Buy That Farm  
9:55 News, The Daily Iowan  
10:00 Paging Mrs. America  
10:15 Yesterday's Musical Favorites  
10:30 The Bookshelf  
11:00 Little-Known Religious Groups  
11:50 Farm Flashes  
12:00 Rhythm Rambles  
12:30 News, The Daily Iowan  
12:45 Treasury Salute  
1:00 Musical Chats  
2:00 American Legion Auxiliary  
2:15 Patriotic Airs—Santa Claus in War and Peace  
2:30 Radio, Child Study Club  
3:00 Adventures in Storyland  
3:15 Reminiscing Time  
3:30 News, The Daily Iowan  
3:35 Iowa Union Radio Hour  
4:00 Spanish Literature  
4:30 Tea Time Melodies  
5:00 Iowa Wesleyan College  
5:45 News, The Daily Iowan  
6:00 Dinner Hour Music  
7:00 United States in the 20th Century  
7:30 Sportstime  
7:45 Evening Musicale  
8:00 Understanding Latin America  
8:15 Iowa Business Digest  
8:30 Treasury Salute  
8:45 News, The Daily Iowan

**NETWORK HIGHLIGHTS**  
6:00 I Love a Mystery (WMT) Cliff and Helen (WHO) Grain Belt Rangers (KXEL)

Luella Bare Named Westminster Head



Luella Bare

Luella Bare, A3 of Walker, has been elected president of Westminster fellowship, the Presbyterian student group.

The other officers elected were Martha Burney, A2 of Iowa City, vice president and program chairman; Helen Zimmerman, A2 of Waterloo, secretary, and Douglas Bradshaw, M3 of Iowa City, treasurer. Mary Wright, A2 of Pittsford, N. Y., was chosen Presbyterian representative on the Student Christian Council.

These officers comprise an executive committee whose first duty will take over their duties the first of the year and will be publically installed at the church service the first Sunday in January.

Daily Iowan Want Ads

CLASSIFIED RATE CARD  
CASH RATE  
1 or 2 days—10c per line per day  
3 consecutive days—7c per line per day  
6 consecutive days—5c per line per day  
1 month—4c per line per day  
—Figure 5 words to line—Minimum Ad—2 lines  
CLASSIFIED DISPLAY  
50c col. inch  
Or \$5.00 per month  
All Want Ads Cash in Advance  
Payable at Daily Iowan Business office daily until 5 p.m.  
Cancellations must be called in before 5 p. m.  
Responsible for one incorrect insertion only.  
DIAL 4191  
WMC Regulations  
Advertisements for male or essential female workers are carried in these "Help Wanted" columns with the understanding that hiring procedures shall conform to War Manpower Commission Regulations.  
FOR RENT  
One comfortable room for men graduate students. Dial 3462.  
Two lovely single rooms. Men. Steam heat. Showers. 14 N. Johnson. Dial 6403.  
MALE HELP WANTED  
Barber, experienced, short hours, no age limit, good salary. Apply by calling Ship Service Dept., U. S. N. Pre-Flight School. Ext. 549.  
WANTED  
Display cases, 5 ft. and 6 ft. length, all glass. Price \$5.00. Call Ext. 549 U. S. N. Pre-Flight School.  
INSTRUCTION  
DANCING LESSONS—ballroom, ballet, tap. Dial 7248. Mimi Youde Wurliu.  
WANTED FOR CASH  
Trumpets, cornets, clarinets, alto and tenor saxophones, baritone and other instruments. Carl Waltersdorf, Creston, Iowa.  
GOOD HOME GUARDS  
DEPEND ON  
Daily Iowan  
Want Ads  
WHEN THEY WANT TO FIND, TRADE OR SELL.  
Business Office—Basement, East Hall

NAZIS LOSE HEAVILY NEAR FAENZA



ON THE ITALIAN front the Germans have hurled a crack reserve panzer division against the British closing in on Faenza but the attack was driven back with heavy Nazi losses.

**Mrs. Mann to Fete Women of Moose**  
Mrs. Pearl Mann, 14 N. Johnson

The new fellowship council will take over their duties the first of the year and will be publically installed at the church service the first Sunday in January.

street, will be hostess to the child care and training committee and chorus members of the Women of the Moose at a potluck supper and Christmas gift exchange Sunday at 6:30 p. m.

G. I. SANTA USES JEEP



SANTA, in the person of Pvt. Richard W. Brockins, Rochester, N. Y., arrives by jeep at a St. Nicolas day party given by American soldiers to the children of Wiltz, Luxembourg. U. S. signal corps radiophoto.

OPA Action Leaves Manville Unperturbed

NEW ROCHELLE, N. Y. (AP)—A court order halting the auction

sale of furnishings from his 29-room mansion left Thomas E. Manville Jr., wealthy survivor of seven marriages, unperturbed yesterday. Manville's servant problem occasioned the sale.

"Anything the OPA does is all right with me," the white-haired asbestos fortune heir declared. "It would suit me fine if the OPA would ration blondes."

POPEYE



BLONDIE



HENRY



ETTA KETT



ROOM AND BOARD



REPRESENTATIVE LUCE BIDS PATTON GOODBYE



AT THE END of her visit to the Third Army front with members of a house committee touring the European theater, glamorous Representative Clare Booth Luce (R-Conn.) says goodbye to the Third's commander, Lieut. Gen. George S. Patton.—War Pool Picture.

LD 666 as directed  
2 FIRST RUN HITS!  
LON CHANEY  
PLUS  
Poppy's  
Pitchin' Woo!  
I Won't Play Musical!

### Isaac B. Lee, 89, Dies at Home After Brief Illness

Isaac B. Lee, 89, one of the founders of the University book store and for more than 40 years a fire insurance agent in Iowa City, died at his home, 115 S. Governor street, yesterday morning after a brief illness.

He had not been well and was confined to his bed for 10 days.

At one time a student of the University of Iowa, he also worked in the Allen, Wilson and Smith book store at the site of the present University book store.

Lee was born Sept. 13, 1855, in West Branch, the son of John B. and Elvira Lee of Muscatine. When still a child, his parents moved to Iowa City where he lived the rest of his life.

He was married to Mary Mead at her home in Wichita, Kan., June 2, 1892. They celebrated their golden wedding anniversary two years ago.

He was a member of the Methodist church, the Masonic lodge, the Knights of Pythias and an honorary member of the Kiwanis club.

His brother, Alfred W. Lee of Ottumwa, founded the Lee Newspaper syndicate, which publishes daily newspapers in Iowa, Illinois, Wisconsin, Nebraska and Missouri.

He is survived by his wife, Mary; a daughter, Elenore Lee White; two grandchildren, Mrs. John E. Whipple and Donald Clark White II; a nephew, Lee P. Loomis of Mason City, D. C.; and three cousins, Robert E. Lee Wilson and Mrs. John Nicol of Baltimore and Elizabeth Wilson of Shelbyville, Ill.

Funeral services will be at 11 a. m. at the McGovern funeral home with Dr. L. L. Dunnington in charge. Burial will be in the family lot in Greenwood cemetery at Muscatine.

Honorary pall bearers will be Dr. William M. Rohrbacher, W. Hal Stewart, Prof. Homer Dill, Prof. Homer Cherrington, O. R. Rigg, Dr. John Eldridge, Fred Stevens, William Hart, Harold W. Vestermark, Prof. J. Hubert Scott, Prof. H. C. Ensign, Judge R. C. Popham and Prof. Ray Aurner.

Elenore Lee White and Lee P. Loomis, publisher of the Mason City Globe-Gazette and secretary-treasurer of the Lee syndicate, were expected to arrive here yesterday.

### 6 Nurses to Train At Schick Hospital

Six senior nurses will leave Iowa City Dec. 15 to complete their training at Schick general hospital in Clinton. They are Mable First of Wyoming, Edith Jenks and Mary Nelson of Wadena, Janet Rodewig of Buffalo, Patricia Schadt Van Dyke of Silvis, Ill., and Lois Swain of Maywood, Ill.

### Clerk Issues Licenses

Marriage licenses were issued by the clerk of district court yesterday to James Casey, 40, of St. Louis, and Grace M. Sohr, 39, of Clinton; Alvin L. Kline, 33, and Theola M. Mowrey, 29, both of Anamosa; and to Ralph H. Hill, 22, of Toledo, Iowa, and Aldora L. Brown, 20, of Clarksville.

### GALLOWS AT HOLLAND HELL CAMP



SGT. FRANK PAYNE, Montreal, Canada, of the RCAF, demonstrates above the method supposedly used by the Nazis at the Hell Camp in Holland for disposing of patriotic Hollanders. "Victims were made to stand on the inclined blocks, and when the noose was fastened around their necks, the blocks were kicked from under their feet," says the RCAF, who made the photo. (International Soundphoto)

### RECEIVE W. S. C. S. AWARDS



HIGHLIGHT OF THE social hour following "The Pageant of Light" given by the Women's Society of Christian Service yesterday afternoon in the Methodist church, was the presentation of life membership certificates to Mrs. B. J. Lambert (left) and Mrs. A. W. Bryan. The certificates were awarded for their service in both home and foreign missionary societies and in the Women's Society of Christian Service. Mrs. Lambert and Mrs. Bryan are shown here with Mrs. L. G. Lawyer, president of the local W. S. C. S., and Mrs. David Shipley, jurisdictional officer who presented the awards.

### Church Groups Plan—

## Christmas Parties

—For This Weekend

A Methodist student Christmas supper. A fellowship hour will be held Saturday night at the student center.

Students will meet at the center at 7:30 p. m. to go caroling and will return there for a square dance led by Mr. and Mrs. Hewson Swift.

Refreshments will be served. Cadets, university students and friends are invited.

A Christmas party for all members of St. Paul's Lutheran congregation and students will be held at 6 p. m. Sunday.

The students will be guests of the congregation at a pot-luck at Muscatine.

Honorary pall bearers will be Dr. William M. Rohrbacher, W. Hal Stewart, Prof. Homer Dill, Prof. Homer Cherrington, O. R. Rigg, Dr. John Eldridge, Fred Stevens, William Hart, Harold W. Vestermark, Prof. J. Hubert Scott, Prof. H. C. Ensign, Judge R. C. Popham and Prof. Ray Aurner.

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### Grade School Pupils' Christmas Seal Posters Exhibited

Prize winning Christmas seal posters made by grade school children of Iowa City were placed on exhibition in Spencers' Harmony hall this week.

The contest, which opened December 1, was begun as part of the city Christmas seal drive for the purpose of building in the minds of the pupils an intelligent understanding of the cause and prevention of tuberculosis. Assemblies and health films were given in the schools as part of the educational program.

Elma Holm, a seventh grade student at the Iowa City junior high school, was awarded the grand prize for her poster. First prize in the Longfellow grade school went to Sally Zimmerman; second prize to Joseph Parsons, and third prize to Kenneth Hemsted.

Nancy Mathis won the top honor at the Horace Mann school and Barbara Waller took second place. At the Henry Sabin school: first prize, Elizabeth Voelker; University Elementary, Marisol Mello; Roosevelt, Dean Lawson; Lincoln school, Elaine De Armand; Kirkwood school, Mary Lou Smith; St. Mary's school, Jack Ireland.

Honorable mentions included: Gene Kupka, Iowa City junior high; Norman Taylor, Patricia Price and Keith Jones, Longfellow; Donna Ebert, Horace Mann; Barbara Wilkins, Henry Sabin; and Carolyn Crow, Roosevelt.

Judges for the contest were Charlotte Jeffery, art supervisor for the public schools; Prof. Edna Patzig, director of art education at University high school, and Margaret Donnelly, public school nurse.

### Seals Club Initiates 12 University Women At Bi-Annual Event

Twelve university women were initiated into the honorary Seals club in the bi-annual initiation last night.

This formal meeting was preceded by an informal meeting Dec. 6 in the pool of the women's gymnasium where the same women officially completed a probation term which began early in the fall semester.

The club is now planning a water ballet which will be presented soon after Christmas. The theme of the ballet will be centered around the announcement of the 25th anniversary of the Seals club.

The actual date and second try-outs for the ballet will be announced later.

### AAUW Will Hold December Meeting Saturday at 12:15

A correction has been made in the time of the December general meeting of the American Association of University Women. The group will convene for a luncheon Saturday at 12:15 p. m. in the University clubrooms of Iowa Union.

Mrs. Joseph Smith of Des Moines will be the guest speaker, and her topic will be "The Iowa School Code." All members of the League of Women Voters and A. A. U. W. who are unable to come to the luncheon may attend the address at 1 p. m.

Reservations may be made until tonight by calling Mrs. E. K. Mapes (3972) or Mrs. Otto Jelinek (5277).

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### NAZI HOME GUARD SHOWS OFF FOR DR. GOEBBELS



WEARING CIVILIAN CLOTHES, but carrying military weapons, members of the German "Volksturm" (Home Guard) parade in Berlin on the occasion when they were ceremoniously sworn in to defend the Fatherland to death. Dr. Goebbels reviewed the parade. The mace-like weapons carried by some of the "soft hat brigade" are anti-tank rocket projectiles. (International)

### Christmas Trees Trimmings Curtailed By Scarcities

By CHARLOTTE SLIFE Daily Iowa Staff Writer That man with the moustache in Europe will be indirectly dictating what goes on your Christmas tree this year.

Unless you are blessed with the foresight to have stocked up on a couple of strings of lights or have an electrician in the family, chances are your tree will be innocent of colored electric lights this year. There are very few of the small pointed bulbs to be had and no electric cords. They aren't being manufactured now.

The many candles of all colors, shapes and sizes displayed in store windows show a trend back to the custom of grandpa's day.

Another custom was revived this year when shoppers failed to find ornamental bulbs so colorful and varied in design. Trees may be festooned with strings of popcorn and cranberries. Bulbs are all of plastic and glass now and are all about the same shape and color. Cardboard hooks to fasten them on the branches have replaced metal hooks.

Artificial snow and "angel's hair" are still available but tinsel or tinfoil icicles are scarce. This scarcity of ornaments will probably lead many a Christmas tree decorator to get out paste and scissors and create his own decorations such as paper chains and cornucopias of past years.

It looks like an old-fashioned Christmas for some evergreens this year. While your tree may not shine as brightly as before, there is no shortage of those precious commodities, hope and Christmas cheer.

The Hawkeye picture of the Friday Fun group of the Presbyterian church will be taken tomorrow at 5:15 p. m.

### Mrs. C. L. Robbins To Present Pupils In Music Recital

Mrs. C. L. Robbins will present 15 of her younger pupils in a music recital tomorrow afternoon at 4 o'clock in her home at 1049 Woodlawn street.

Appearing on the program will be Sandra Williams, Carol Warner, Caroline Jacobson, George Nagle, Billy Ingram, David Monk, Flip Walsh, Joby Howe, Sarah Kaufman, Melve Jeanne Colony, Nancy Robertson of West Liberty, Junior, Margaret Ann and Ruth Burr, all of Lone Tree and Knute Noland.

### Moose Club Initiates 23

Twenty-three men were initiated into the Moose club at a regular meeting in the Moose hall last night.

They were: Vern W. Adams, Richard J. Breza, William Dytrt, F. E. Frazier, Walter Gerard, Victor Grezell, Harry Walter Hornback, Leo W. Hotz, Vernon Jehle, Ambrose Kaalberg, Keith Keeler, Homer Kelly, Harold Krall, Calvin Lovetinsky, Arthur E. McCall, Raymond McCarthy, Forrest E. Posten, Carl U. Sangster, Paul M. Scherrer, Gordon Schnoebele, Bud Thompson, Ralph Walsh and Ralph Worrell.

### Sigma Alpha Epsilon Initiates 11 Men

Iowa Beta chapter of Sigma Alpha Epsilon announces the initiation of 11 men at the chapter house recently. The new members include Clyde Sturges, E2 of Rockwell; Bill Dalton, A1 of Moline, Ill.; James Rice, A1 of Cedar Rapids; Dean Lierle Jr., A1 of Iowa City; James Patterson, E1 of Sigourney; Bob Van der Zee, A1 of Iowa City; William Boswell, U of Marshalltown; Bob Bickel, A1 of Ft. Dodge; James Morrison, A1 of Des Moines; Edmund O'Connor, E1 of Waterloo, an Pat Bacon, A1 of Aurora, Ill.

Bacon was elected pledge president.

Bill Anderson, A2 of West Branch, will be installed as president of the local chapter at a ceremony in the chapter house Monday evening. Other officers elected last Monday include Boswell, vice-president; John Fatland, A3 of Colfax, warden; Joseph Schoquist, A2 of Iowa City, chaplain; Charles Mosey, A3 of Reinbeck, recorder; Morrison, correspondent; Bickel, chronicler, and Ronald Jensen, E1 of Moline, Ill., contact man.

### Christmas Concert To Be Given Dec. 20

"The Messiah" of George Frederick Handel will be presented by the University chorus, orchestra and soloists under the direction of Prof. Herald Stark Wednesday, Dec. 20 in the main lounge of Iowa Union at 8 p. m.

Tickets for the Christmas choral and orchestral presentation are available at the desk in Iowa Union.

Soloists for the performance are Jean McFadden, A4 of Oskaloosa, soprano; Faye Vandepol, alto; Donald Eroyd, A4 of Arkansas City, Kan., tenor, and Kenneth Hokes, director of vocal music at Ft. Dodge high school. Ruth Ostrander, A2 of Marion, a member of the university orchestra, will play solo trumpet. "The Messiah" was last presented here in 1938.

FLY Now YOU Can Learn Ground and Flight classes just starting. Call today. Dual instruction given. Training planes for Rent. Make a Trip in a Hurry We are now equipped to handle charter trips by plane, any time, any place. Shaw Aircraft Co. Dial 3063 Iowa City Municipal Airport

### Holiday Music To Be Played At Iowa Union

Beginning Monday noon, Dec. 18 the Christmas music program at Iowa Union will be introduced with Christmas recordings from 12 m. to 1 p. m. Monday through Friday from the balcony in the main lounge.

Monday afternoon at 4 p. m. chamber music provided by students of the music department will be supervised by Prof. Hans Kolbel. The Tuesday program is yet to be arranged.

A brass ensemble will play Christmas music Wednesday under the supervision of Prof. C. B. Richter, conductor of the University band.

A choral group Thursday will sing carols under the direction of Prof. Herald Stark.

The Union is now decorated with a tree and wreaths and each day beginning at 10 a. m. fires will be burning in the fire places "as long as the wood holds out" Prof. Earl Harper, director of Iowa Union, said.

Handel's Messiah will be featured at 8 p. m. by the university chorus accompanied by the symphony orchestra with soloists under the direction of Prof. Herald Stark.

### In Central Pacific



SOMEWHERE IN the central Pacific area is marine Staff Sgt. Donald R. Boyesen, formerly of Iowa City. A third marine division infantryman, he recently participated in the Guam campaign. He is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Herman F. Boyesen, who now live in San Diego, Calif.

### To the People of this Community

No thoughtful American will offer an excuse for non-participation or minimum participation in the Sixth War Loan that he has bought war bonds.

Bonds in previous drives or has fulfilled his obligation by having a minimum amount of this gift-edge security.

This is the kind of war in which every American's life and home are at stake. The Japanese terms are death by bayonet, starvation or even worse. The Japanese kill or are killed. The Japanese think you will be unable to match their sacrificial spirit; their willingness to conquer or die.

All of us in saying a goodbye to our own overseas-bound man or woman in uniform offer him or her our pledge of support. The test of our sincerity is our willingness to sacrifice. If you have restricted your War Bond buying in the Sixth War Loan to what you can comfortably spare, you have failed to recognize your responsibilities as a relative or friend of a fighting man.

The "stag line" will be admitted at 8:15 and late junior hostesses at 8:30.

Miss Pownall is in charge of the central committee of junior hostesses for the affair. On her committee are Lorraine Corrington, Sue Coble, Betty Diecks, Betty Frederick, Helen Gardner, Rachel Gould, Dorothy Johnson, Marion Keely, Patricia King, Winifred Miller, Colleen Moser, Shirley Jean Olson, Audrey Ross, Filomena Rohner, Priscilla Stull, Martha Jane Tozer and Roslyn Weinberg.

STREAMLINED SPEED & COMFORT AT LOW COST. Rides CRANDIC Streamliners to CEDAR RAPIDS. Join the hundreds of wise travelers who choose Crandic for safety, comfort and economy. Low cost fare is just 50c one way or 75c round trip, plus tax, on any of the 17 round trips daily. Hear Crandic's "Round-Up of the News" each Wed. and Sat. over WMT at 5:30 P.M. CEDAR RAPIDS AND IOWA CITY RAILWAY

### BRITISH BATTLE REBELLION IN GREECE



IN ONE of the first pictures of the disturbance in Athens, Greece, British paratroopers have taken up positions behind improvised cover on a street corner during action against rebellious members of the ELAS. OWI