

MEATS, fats, Red stamps, A8 through Z8, A5, B5 and C3 good indefinitely; PROCESSED FOODS, like stamps A8 through Z8 and A5 through F5 good indefinitely; SUGAR, stamps 26, 31 and 32 each good for five pounds indefinitely; sugar stamp 46, good for five pounds of canned sugar through February, next year. GASOLINE A-15 coupons, good through Sept. 31; FUEL OIL period 4 and 5 coupons, good through Sept. 30. New period one coupons now good. SHOES, airplane stamps one and two, good indefinitely.

# THE DAILY IOWAN

Iowa City's Morning Newspaper

Cooler  
IOWA: Fair and cooler.

FIVE CENTS

THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

IOWA CITY, IOWA SUNDAY, AUGUST 13, 1944

THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

VOLUME XLIV NUMBER 271

## FDR Speaks to Nation From U.S. Destroyer

### 'Must Guard Against Future Aggressions'

#### 'We Do Not Desire Any Possessions Of United Nations'

BREMERTON, Wash. (AP)—President Roosevelt returned to the United States last night from an extended tour of the Pacific to declare this nation must be permanently prepared against future Japanese aggressions for all time.

"That is a simple statement from the military, naval and air point of view," the president declared in a speech broadcast from a destroyer docked in the Puget Sound navy yard here.

"But with the end of a Japanese threat there is an excellent outlook for a permanent peace in the whole of the Pacific area."

Mr. Roosevelt said "we have no desire to ask for any possessions of the united nations. But the united nations who are working so well with us the winning of the war will, I am confident, be glad to join with us in protection against aggression and in machinery to prevent aggressions."

The president docked here 30 days after he left Washington for his first war tour of the Pacific. During his absence—during which the Democrats nominated him for a fourth term—the chief executive and his military aides visited Pearl Harbor and Alaska military operations.

### ODT Moves to Get Trucks Into Operation Again in Midwest

#### Back-to-Work Movement Taking Effect Gradually

OMAHA (AP)—The rumbling of huge over-the-road trucks was expected to be heard again this weekend along Nebraska and Iowa highways as the war-essential transportation lines pass into government hands—and an operators spokesman said the trucks may remain in government possession "a long time."

The back-to-work movement after the week-long strike in eight midwest states began gradually yesterday and picked up speed last night as dockmen prepared materials stalled at truck terminals for shipments.

**May Continue**  
In Omaha, Nebraska chairman M. M. Krupinsky of the Midwest Operators association said government possession, effected by a presidential order for the office of defense transportation to take over and operate the lines, may continue "for a long time unless some relief is worked out" to enable the operators to pay wage increases ordered by the war labor board.

Calling attention to a statement by Col. J. Monroe Johnson, ODT director, that the lines will be returned to private operation only as fast as they comply with the WLB order, Krupinsky said: "If the wage increases, both retroactive and current, are to come out of net operating revenue after seizure, the government is going to have possession of these lines for a long time unless some relief is worked out in Washington."

**Increased Costs**  
Increased operating costs, principally for tires and equipment, make it impossible for the operators to comply with the order for a 3 of a cent increase in mileage rates and seven cents in hourly rates, Krupinsky said.

"By far the larger part of the drivers' income is from mileage rates," he said.

The operators' spokesman said "we expected the seizure order would include a provision that the wage increase sought by the drivers would be paid by the operators after the seizure, but we didn't anticipate that there would be any reference to back pay," which Krupinsky said operators had expected to "work out" with the union.

"The operators are doing everything in their power to resume normal operations," he said, adding that many lines with Omaha terminals were attempting to get their trucks rolling last night but that "full-scale operations can not be resumed before Monday."

### FDR Marvels At Press Keeping Secret

BREMERTON, Wash. (AP)—The president stood at a microphone at the base on a gun-mount on the destroyer to deliver his address in the navy yard. A cloudy sky obscured the sun.

He appeared tanned from his long sea voyages of recent days. The chief executive interrupted his prepared text to comment on what he termed "a modern marvel"—the fact that newspapers did not break security to discuss his trip although they were in on the secret from the time he left Washington.

Sailors and workers jammed the area before his ship to listen to his words. As he stood to speak, a cheer and applause went up from the audience. He waved a return greeting.

In his speech, Mr. Roosevelt went into detailed description of the military installations he visited in the Pacific.

He told of his military conferences in Honolulu with "my old friend Gen. Douglas MacArthur," and said he had participated in "interesting and useful conferences accompanied by Admiral Nimitz and my own chief of staff, Admiral Leahy, and General Richardson, the commanding general of army forces in the Hawaiian area, and Admiral Halsey, commander of the Third fleet."

The three days of conferences, he said, "developed complete accord both in the understanding of the problem that confronts us and in the opinion as to the best method for its solution."

The president said the Hawaiian islands have been converted from a mere outpost to a major base for frontline operations in the Pacific. He brought a cheer from his audience when he declared "the islands will make possible future operations in China—make possible the recapture and independence of the Philippines, and make possible the carrying of war into the home islands of Japan itself, and its capital city of Tokyo."

Mr. Roosevelt said upon his return to Washington he intends to study a study of Alaska and the Aleutian islands as "a place to which many veterans of this war, especially those who do not have strong roots in their own homes, can go to become pioneers."

### Sailors Applaud Five-Year-Old Fala

BREMERTON, Wash. (AP)—Fala, the president's pet scotty, got a big hand from the sailors and workers at the Puget Sound navy yard here last yesterday.

As the president finished a radio address on his just-completed tour of the Pacific the five-year-old pet came forward on the destroyer from where the president spoke and jumped into the chief executive's arms.

### 'Most Beautiful Italian City'—Nazis Leave Florence

ROME (AP)—The Germans have pulled out of Florence, releasing Italy's most beautiful city from a vise in which it had been clutched for a week as contending armies stood on opposite banks of the Arno river, which runs through it.

A German withdrawal made under cover of darkness permitted officers of the allied military government to enter the main part of the city north of the Arno yesterday to assist the stricken population. There were no official reports that the Eighth army had yet crossed the stream.

The Germans withdrew north of the Mugnone canal, which skirts the northern edge of the city, but some snipers were left behind.

In the modern suburbs on the eastern extremity of the city, where wide streets separate apartment houses, there was machine-gun fire from German parachute troops stationed on roofs.

Neither army shelled Florence, and only its rail yards and installations in the immediate vicinity were bombed. There were machine-gun duels across the Arno, but these caused little or no damage.

First reports from officers crossing the Arno indicated the situa-

tion of the population was even worse than had been believed.

Food, water and medical supplies were short, and the entire male population—except for Fascist combatants—had been confined to their homes by the Germans.

While it was too early to fully assess Florence's priceless art treasures and monuments they apparently were virtually intact except for the bridges across the Arno. There was known to have been some looting.

### Slovakia Placed Under Martial Law

LONDON (AP)—Slovakia, partitioned victim of Adolf Hitler's dream of empire, was placed under martial law yesterday in an effort to quell a rising revolt while Germany's Balkan wall showed signs of cracking under Red army pressure and the prospect of being deserted by the Nazis.

Slovakia, a remnant of Czechoslovakia, was declared an independent state under German "protection" in March, 1939. Russian troops already are near its eastern border, climbing the Carpathian mountains south of Sanok in pre-war Poland.

### At a Glance—Today's Iowan

Italian based planes bomb French and Italian rivieras as the spotlight turns again to the Mediterranean.

Russians endanger entire German left flank with drive on Masurian lake region of East Prussia.

Yanks continue whirlwind drives as Nazis throw in reinforcements to stave off entrapment west of Paris.

### Reds Tighten Trap On 300,000 Troops Next to Baltic Sea

#### Smash Six Miles To Reach World War I Battleground

LONDON, Sunday (AP)—Gen. G. F. Zakharov's Second White Russian army yesterday smashed six miles through strong German fortifications northeast of Warsaw, and reached the Biebrza river marshes, last big obstacle separating the Russians from the famous First World War battleground of the Masurian lakes inside German East Prussia.

### Tighten Trap

In the north three other powerful Soviet armies tightened their trap on possibly 300,000 German troops pinned against the Baltic sea, and one of these Red armies suddenly lashed out westward toward Liepaja, west Latvian port, and toward Memel, German seaport at the northern tip of German East Prussia.

### Near Railway

The latter army was within four miles of the Warsaw-Bialystok railway on a broad front between the besieged Polish capital and beyond the Bug river as the Russians wheeled toward East Prussia.

Driving northwest along both sides of the Bialystok-Lyck railway leading to East Prussia's southeastern corner, Zakharov's troops captured Kiewyanka, only seven miles east of the railway where it crosses the Biebrza river, Kiewyanka itself is only 18 miles from the East Prussian border, and other troops fighting along the Augustow canal farther north are within 11 miles of the frontier.

### Over 41 Parked Nip Planes Destroyed In Aerial Sweep

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS, Southwest Pacific, Sunday (AP)—A new air raid on the Philippines and a strong aerial sweep against Halmahera island, in which over 41 parked Japanese planes were destroyed or damaged and shipping was heavily hit, were reported by headquarters today.

In the Halmahera attack and air sweeps along Vogelkop peninsula, Dutch New Guinea, four 1,000-ton freighters-transport destroyed or severely damaged and coastal vessels were sunk or damaged.

Night air patrols bombed the waterfront at Davao on Mindanao, main southern island in the Philippines, Thursday night and Friday morning. Results were not announced. Two days previously, the first raids against the Philippines since April, 1942, were made in three successive night attacks against Davao airdromes.

Liberators smashed the important Galea airdrome Thursday, destroying or damaging at least 31 parked planes.

Mitchell mediums the next day sank 10 seaplanes at their moorings in Wasipalay, at the northern part of Halmahera. The Mitchells also sank a 1,000-ton freighter-transport and five coastal vessels and 28 barges.

### Hi, Doc

WATERLOO (AP)—Peggy Horn, Waterloo woman taxi driver Saturday had a call to take an expectant mother to a hospital. "I got there," Peggy said, "and when I saw her, I told her husband she wasn't goin' nowhere in my cab." She sent him for a doctor, washed her hands, and set about helping the mother, Mrs. Fred Heflin, who was already in labor.

Soon after the father returned saying, "I've got the doctor."

"Well, I've got your baby," Peggy answered.

Mother and eight pound five ounce girl are "doing fine" in a local hospital and Cabby "Peg" is answering to "Hi, Doc."

### The Road to Berlin

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS  
1—Russian front: 322 miles (measured from eastern Warsaw).  
2—Italian front: 603 miles (measured from Florence).  
3—French front: 626 miles (measured from Soignolles).

## American Armor Pushes Toward Southern France

YANKS CROSS RIVER IN PURSUIT OF RETREATING NAZIS



AMERICAN INFANTRYMEN, equipped for battle and ready for some tough fighting, use row boats to cross the Mayenne river in France as they advance in pursuit of the fleeing Germans in the drive toward Paris and complete victory.

### Wo-Pe-Na Court of Honor—Ceremony Climaxes Scout Outing

By ROSE ERICSON  
Daily Iowan City Editor

Bob Ojemann and John Stockman, both of Iowa City, were named outstanding first year campers at the Boy Scout camp, Wo-Pe-Na, in court of honor ceremonies which last night climaxed a three week outing.

Owen B. Thiel, scout executive, presented awards to more than 90 campers.

Almost a hundred parents and friends of the boys who have lived at the camp observed campfire services from log bleachers surrounding the "scout made" council ring which was embraced with colorful tuten poles and a suspended thunderbird.

Others named as outstanding first year campers were Willis Halverson, Arnold Swales and Almaron Wilder. Second year outstanding camper was Bill Lindsey. James Lawton was awarded a bronze medal as third year outstanding camper.

Outstanding among awards presented last night was the Eagle rank received by Franklin Eby.

James Lawton and Dwight Owens were presented with the Star rank, second only to the Eagle badge, highest scouting award.

Senior scout titles for which the boys have worked throughout the camping period were presented to the following: Jack Davis, scout craftsman, artisan, sportsman, woodsman and citizen.

Bill Hittler received senior scout titles of scout woodsman and citizen; Ken Reeds, scout craftsman, woodsman and citizen; Jim Wiegand, scout craftsman, artisan, citizen and woodsman.

The Tenderfoot Air scout candidates were Al Wilder and Jim Freeze who have built a model airplane and learned ten rules of aeronautical safety to complete requirements.

Presenting of this award was one of the initial recognition programs for air-scouts to be held in this community.

Two boys who already had received the highest Boy Scout award, the Eagle badge, received

further recognition last night; they are Jack Davis who received the Gold Eagle palms and Jim Wiegand, who was presented with the Silver Eagle palms.

Receiving the tenderfoot rank were Bill Mitchell, Leslie Rohrer, Norman Waters, Dick Young, Vernie Rains, Jim Merrill, Jerry Cherry, Junior Bauer and Van Trump.

Second class scouts were named as follows: Mylin Charles, Bob Davis, Dean Evans, John Jacobi, Jim McGarry, Charles McDaniel, Ralph McBride, Dwight Stanfield, Claude Williams, Dick Young, Dick Zeithamel and Gary Sullivan.

Scouts worthy of first class rank were Garth Bigbee, Junior Ewalt, Bob Newburn, Rox Shain, Arnold Swales, Dean Wagner, Dick Hook and Jack Randall.

Merit badges in many of the 110 crafts and industries among Boy Scout projects were awarded last night to Garth Bigbee, Harold Blumenstine, Tom Cady, Jim Cash, Bob Crum, Jack Davis, Doug Dierks, Frank Eby, Junior Ewalt, Dick Flester, Willis Halverson.

Bill Hittler, Dick Hook, Franklin Knower, James Lawton, Max Lewis, Bill Lindsey, Ronald Mumby, Robert Ojemann, Dwight Owens, Rob Rasley, Jack Randall, Ken Reeds, Jack Reede, Rox Shain, Arnold Swales, Jack Wagner, Franklin Walters, George Weckung, Jim Wiegand and Dick Williams.

In the court of honor held Aug. 5 and closing the second week of camp, Kenneth Reeds received the Eagle rank. Bill Olson was presented with the bronze palm.

The Life rank was earned by Franklin Walters and Karl Winborn who also were decorated at one of the services which high-

lighted events of each week's camp period.

Those receiving the tenderfoot rank were Dwight Stanfield and Jerry White; second class scouts named Aug. 5 were David Hall and George Weckung.

First class scouts are Tom Cady, Richard Delamuth, Robert Ojemann and Wilford Schwarting.

### New Policy

TOKYO (AP)—A new policy for Japan's controlled press, promising the end of the government's "indirect guidance" and more regard for public opinion, has been reported by the official Domei news agency.

United States government monitors recorded a Domei broadcast which said Tokyo newspapers prominently reported the new policy. It added the hope of Japanese editors that the chance would permit them to infuse "fresh air" into news columns which evidently have lost public confidence.

### Davis Visits Guam

GUAM, Aug. 7 (Delayed) (AP)—Elmer Davis, chief of the office of war information, visited Guam's battlelines yesterday and observers felt he was making a first-hand study of ways to encourage Japanese soldiers to surrender.

Conceding that American propaganda in the Pacific area was less successful than in Europe, Davis predicted its effectiveness would grow as defeats of the enemy mount.

### No One Injured In—Coney Island Fire

NEW YORK (AP)—A spectacular blaze which burst out suddenly yesterday afternoon, while thousands of New Yorkers seeking relief from hot weather thronged the area, destroyed half of Luna park, Coney Island's famed amusement center.

Despite the crowds in the park and nearby, police said no one was seriously injured.

Starting in a washroom of the "Dragon's Gorge" scenic railway, the blaze spread swiftly through the park's flimsy structures, and leveled 15 buildings and concessions, including the "Mile Sky-chaser" roller-coaster, the opera house and a shooting gallery.

### Capture Taungni

CHUNGKING (AP)—British troops after a one-week drive in difficult weather have captured the strategic north Burmese railway town of Taungni, 17 miles south of the former Japanese base of Mogaung, the Chinese command announced last night.

(Expulsion of the last remaining Japanese from northeastern India along the Burma border was reported imminent in a dispatch from southeast Asia command headquarters at Kandy, Ceylon.)

### Rub Out One Nazi Salient

#### Germans Hurl All Available Forces Into Normandy Bulge

SUPREME HEADQUARTERS, Allied Expeditionary Force, Sunday (AP)—The allies, with official mystery cloaking the American swing around the left flank of the half-encircled German Seventh army in northwestern France, pounded forward slowly at five points in the bulge between Mortain and Caen yesterday and American armor pushed toward southern France well below the Loire to the portentous accompaniment of bomb bursts on the Mediterranean coast.

One German salient six miles wide and four miles deep was rubbed out by coordinated British-Canadian drives below Caen.

The Germans, reversing their previous withdrawal tactics, hurled all available reinforcements into the Normandy bulge which American, British and Canadian troops were battering from three sides.

The vast regions of France below the broad Loire river already had been penetrated by American ground forces which stabbed more than 10 miles southward after liberating Nantes.

But lack of news concerning that front and on activity beyond Le Mans on the Paris road—a place which the Americans had passed four days previously—reached the proportions of a complete blackout. Dispatches from the front were heavily censored, and at the late night headquarters press conference there was no word of developments.

The speed, extent and objectives of the American drives so befuddled the Germans that the allies clamp-down on word of progress, announcing, "the situation must remain obscure purely for security reasons."

It asked public patience "because on secrecy depends the success of the allied plan and the lives of American, British, Canadian and other allied soldiers."

On the remainder of the active front, the British driving four miles east of Thury-Harcourt, reached Fresney-le-Vieux and linked up with Canadians who pushed down from Bretteville-sur-Laize. This gave the British control of the Caen-Thury highway.

The Canadians took the road junction town of Barbery and advanced a mile and a half southward to Bois Halbout.

These drives eliminated the German salient between the Laize and Orne river. Whether any sizable German forces were trapped in the area was not disclosed.

### 1,000 Italian Based American Planes Blast Rivieras

SUPREME HEADQUARTERS, Allied Expeditionary Force (AP)—Nearly 1,000 American heavy bombers from Italian bases yesterday gave high explosive life to the words of Prime Minister Churchill, author of the term, "underbelly of Europe."

Possibly momentous holes were blown in a 120-mile strip of German coastal fortifications along the French and Italian rivieras as Churchill toured Italy's war bases.

In a sudden significant shift of weight in the allied victory drive, the spotlight again is on the Mediterranean where two years ago the allies started unraveling the Nazis' fabric of conquest.

The bombardment came on top of many weeks of attacks against coastal strips, inland communications and specialized installations, and a preliminary operation was carried out Friday by medium, and light bombers and other tactical aircraft which pinpointed gun posts, radio installations and like targets.

Adding to the attention suddenly turned on this sector, Flying Fortresses yesterday returned to Britain, after a round trip to Russia and Italy, and bombed the important airfield at Toulouse in southern France on the final leg home,

# THE DAILY IOWAN

Published every morning except Monday by Student Publications Incorporated at 126-130 Iowa avenue, Iowa City, Iowa.

Board of Trustees: Wilbur Schramm, Kirk H. Porter, A. Craig Baird, Paul R. Olson, Donald Otilie, Mary Jane Neville, Mary Beth Pilmer, Karalyn Keller, Jack Moyers.

Fred M. Pownall, Publisher  
Marilyn Carpenter, Adv. Mgr.  
Dorothy Klein, Editor

Entered as second class mail matter at the postoffice at Iowa City, Iowa, under the act of congress of March 2, 1879.

Subscription rates—By mail \$5 per year; by carrier, 15 cents weekly, \$5 per year.

TELEPHONES  
Editorial Office 4192  
Society Office 4193  
Business Office 4191

SUNDAY, AUGUST 13, 1944

## News Behind the News—

WASHINGTON—The heavy toll in the primaries reflects some dogged, desperate, inside fighting which does not appear on the surface.

Congressmen returning from the political battlefields back home continue to report little public interest. One senator says people thought it an imposition for him to talk at all. They did not listen to speeches, and voting everywhere is light.

Yet those citizens who are primarily interested in politics, and also those who make it their trade, are anything but apathetic, judging from the sensational mortality rate.

Interpretations are difficult and confused. Some authorities are interpreting the recent defeat of well-known Senator Bennett Clark to his isolationism. It may have been that, but it also may have been an accumulation of personal things which damaged his popularity, possibly also the fact that he was in with National Chairman Hannegan now, which seemed a slight change of character for him.

Most probably, the influence of a St. Louis newspaper was important against him, claiming he would vote against any post-war settlement because of his father's grudge against Woodrow Wilson. I suspect it was mainly because he was seldom on the job.

Familiar Cotton Ed Smith's defeat was attributed to his opposition to the New Deal (and unquestionably the New Deal won that race), but I suspect the fact that he is over 75 years of age had much to do with it. He just could not organize as he formerly did against the long-planned New Deal bulk organizing of Olin Johnson.

Senator Rufus Holman lost in Oregon, and this too is said to be a victory against isolationism, but it also may have been due to personal prestige.

As far as isolationism versus internationalism is concerned, the score so far stands exactly even. Defeated or not running for re-

election are the so-called anti-internationalists, Clark of Idaho and Reynolds of North Carolina, as well as Holman, and Clark of Missouri.

But the successful list of anti-internationalists, includes Nye, Gillette of Iowa, Gurney of South Dakota, Tobey of New Hampshire (and notably Rep. Ham Fish, whose victory is attributed mainly to the personal sympathy engendered by his heavy opposition which made him an underdog). Mrs. Caraway, on the other hand, who supported the FDR policy, was defeated.

What this plainly shows is that the argument is dead. This was evident before the primaries, in fact before the war when both Nye and Tobey announced they were for world cooperation.

The stands taken by Roosevelt and Dewey for the national fray also show the only remaining argument may develop between idealistic or practical cooperation with the world, not whether there should be cooperation.

Many false symptoms, therefore, are being read into the results. Two real ones stand out truly, in my opinion. Primaries are largely organizational fights.

The man with the best organization usually wins, especially when voting is light and interest low.

It is plain from the results that inner political organization has developed far beyond what we have known before. (This will be true also nationally with Dewey spending the bulk of his labors so far in organization, and Democratic Chairman Hannegan calling for house-to-house canvasses.)

But wherever the organization explanation does not hold true, the heavy turn-over is a sign people are thinking things out, for a change. The thoughts of most citizens may be across the seas, but those who have enough direct interest in primaries to cast a vote seem to have made it their business to know who stays on the job in the senate chamber and whose prestige in the senate is high.

## Interpreting the War News—

By KIRKE L. SIMPSON  
Associated Press War Analyst

Ominous developments for Germany and Japan alike marked the mid-August weekend not only on the battle fronts in Europe and across the Pacific, but deep behind the fighting lines where bitter medicine in ever increasing doses is being Russian and allied brewed for the foe.

There could be little doubt in the minds of the military leaders at both ends of the now tattered, ragged Nazi-Nipponese axis that in both zones the war was building up to decisive crises. The day when Germany and Japan alike will be tripped to their territorial loot, and will be besieged within their lairs is no longer distant.

That was sufficiently clear on the war maps as they stood this weekend. It showed up in the still ballooning allied drive in France that has doubled, redoubled and redoubled again the pressure on Germany from the west.

It was to be read into allied reports from Italy that told of the Germans withdrawing all their forces from Florence. The signs were plain there not only that General Alexander, allied field commander, was shifting and readjusting his forces for an assault on the mountain-backed German Gothic defense line; but that the Mediterranean campaign was about to expand.

There were hints of impending French-allied action along the south coast of France to worry the harassed foe. There were growing intimations, too, that allied power

might be preparing to capitalize on Turkey's break with Germany, to strike into the Balkan peninsula.

Both high allied commanders in Europe have shifted their headquarters to the continent. General Eisenhower has left Britain to set up his supreme command post in France. General Wilson has closed out in Algiers and moved to Italy taking with him the command strings that run not only to Alexander's victorious legions but to powerful and long inactive British empire forces no longer needed in Africa, Egypt, Iran and Iraq.

His jurisdiction extends also to Free French divisions still in Algeria, on Sardinia and Corsica. It touches allied commando and air units cooperating with Balkan patriots in action against the common foe. Wilson's transfer to Italy looms as no less significant than Eisenhower's move to France. Both moves foreshadow new and bold expansions of the attack on Germany from the west and south to match the tremendous new triple Russian thrust against her in the east reaching all the way from the Baltic to the Black sea.

Against the background of this ever darkening war picture for her Nazi accomplice in Europe Japan must read the portents of the Pacific war council at Pearl Harbor, Roosevelt attended and just disclosed. It verified the Churchill announcement that the war against Germany for the men and material to drive it at full speed to a victorious conclusion.

### Post-War Jobs

DES MOINES (AP)—Rodney Q. Selby, secretary of the Iowa industrial and defense commission, said yesterday, "It looks as if in the immediate post-war period there will be jobs in Iowa for most of its service people and upwards of 100,000 who didn't have jobs here before."

He said spot checks made by his organization and a preliminary survey made by the national Committee of Economic Development indicated Iowa would be able to take care of a 20 percent increase over the total in 1940.

### Iowa District 'Tops'

DES MOINES (AP)—Headquarters of the army's seventh service command in Omaha has informed the Iowa district that it is tops in the nine-state command in its program for apprehension of soldiers absent without leave. Lieut. Col. Courtney P. Young, district commander, said yesterday.

"Methods adopted here have been instituted in other districts of the command," Colonel Young said he was told. "It is the result of personal contact, but the enthusiastic backing of civilian law enforcement agencies is solely responsible for the success."

## Many Iowans Quit Their War Jobs

### Director Reports Sharp Increase Since D-Day

DES MOINES (AP)—A sharp increase since D-day—June 6—in the number of Iowans quitting their war jobs was reported yesterday by George D. Haskell, state war manpower commission director.

Haskell attributed the increase largely to optimism over the war news by persons who believe the fighting will end sooner than previously expected. They want to get into other work they hope will be more permanent after the armistice than the jobs they now hold, he explained.

Another major reason for the increase is that the number of persons who quit their jobs always is higher in the summer than during other seasons, he said, adding that many persons quit in warm weather and take a prolonged vacation.

WMC reports on slightly more than 200 Iowa firms showed that 8,825 workers in those war-essential plants quit or were discharged as a result of cutbacks during June. WMC officials estimated such separations might be up as much as 25 percent—2,206 workers this month.

On the average approximately 70 percent of such separations are persons who voluntarily quit their jobs, the WMC reported.

In a move to stop the increase in such separations the WMC on July 1 instituted a referral system under which most employers are prohibited from hiring new workers unless they have been referred by the WMC.

Haskell declared such persons were imposing a hardship on operators of war industries and were impeding the production of essential goods.

In some fields, he added, there is a serious shortage of manpower. As an example, he said, 200,000 more workers will be needed for war, navy and maritime production before the end of the year. There also is a shortage of workers in foundries, forge shops, heavy duty tire plants, heavy truck and trailer factories, navy yards and ship repair plants.

Haskell said the percentage of women workers who quit was greater than men. Some quit to return to their homes and others just "get tired," he explained.

Many of the workers who quit for long vacations later return to work in another war plant, he said. Meanwhile, however, the plants have lost the production of the goods such persons could have made if they had stayed on the job.

## Japs Execute Yank Prisoners

WASHINGTON (AP)—The Japanese have executed three American prisoners of war on a charge that they killed a police officer after escaping from a prison camp in Manchuria.

The navy, disclosing details of the deaths yesterday, said the Japanese foreign office had relayed the information through the American Red Cross.

The sentence of death, imposed by a military court upon the three Americans, was carried out July 31, 1943.

The Japanese gave this version of the case: Held captive in a Manchurian prison camp, the trio escaped on June 21, 1943, and headed for the Russian border.

For 11 days they sought to get out of Japanese territory, but finally lack of sufficient food made them desperate.

They halted a police inspector and asked for something to eat, asserting that they were German flyers whose plane had crashed.

The inspector and two Mongol companions insisted upon seeing the crashed plane.

"En route, according to the Japanese version," the navy said, "one of the prisoners killed the inspector with a kitchen knife and another seriously wounded one of the Mongols."

"The other Mongol fled and later succeeded in arresting the prisoners with the aid of local inhabitants."

"The three prisoners were tried before a military court and were condemned to death."

At the state department, officials said punishment is permissible under international law if prisoners commit violence while attempting to escape. It was pointed out, at the same time, that Japan is not a party to any international conventions governing the rules of warfare.

## RUSSIAN VICTORY ARCH?



## WSUI Programs, Network Highlights—

WSUI (900) WMT (900)  
Blue (1000); (890) CBS (780)  
WKO (1040) WBS (720)

**TOMORROW'S PROGRAMS**  
8:00 Morning Chapel  
8:15 Musical Miniatures  
8:30 News, The Daily Iowan  
8:45 Program Calendar  
8:55 Service Reports  
9:00 On the Alert  
9:15 Music Magic  
9:30 Camera News  
9:45 Platter Chat  
9:50 The Picnic Party  
9:55 News, The Daily Iowan  
10:00 France Forever  
10:15 Yesterday's Musical Favorites  
10:30 The Bookshelf  
11:00 Melody Time  
11:15 News of Other Countries  
11:30 Let Us Forget  
11:45 Musical Interlude  
11:50 Farm Flashes, Emmett Gardner  
12:00 Rhythm Rambles  
12:30 News, The Daily Iowan  
12:45 Views and Interviews  
1:00 Musical Chats

**NETWORK HIGHLIGHTS**  
6:00 Old Fashioned Revival Hour (WMT)  
All-Time Hit Parade (WHO)  
Drew Pearson (KXEL)  
6:15 Old Fashioned Revival Hour (WMT)  
All-Time Hit Parade (WHO)  
Monday-Morning Headlines (KXEL)  
6:30 Old Fashioned Revival Hour (WMT)  
The Bandwagon (WHO)  
Quiz Kids (KXEL)  
6:45 Old Fashioned Revival Hour (WMT)  
The Bandwagon (WHO)  
Quiz Kids (KXEL)  
7:00 Blondie (WMT)  
Gracie Fields (WHO)  
Greenfield Village Chapel (KXEL)  
7:15 Blondie (WMT)

Gracie Fields (WHO)  
Edward Tomlinson (KXEL)  
7:30 Crime Doctor (WMT)  
One Man's Family (WHO)  
Keepsake (KXEL)  
7:45 Crime Doctor (WMT)  
One Man's Family (WHO)  
Keepsake (KXEL)  
8:00 Radio Reader's Digest (WMT)  
Manhattan Merry-Go-Round (WHO)  
Three Thirds of the News (KXEL)  
8:15 Radio Reader's Digest (WMT)  
Manhattan Merry-Go-Round (WHO)  
Chamber Music Society (KXEL)  
8:30 Texaco Star Theater (WMT)  
American Album (WHO)  
Chamber Music Society (KXEL)  
8:45 Texaco Star Theater (WMT)  
American Album (WHO)  
Jimmie Fidler (KXEL)  
9:00 Take It or Leave It (WMT)  
Hour of Charm (WHO)  
The Life of Riley (KXEL)  
9:30 Songs of Good Cheer (WMT)  
Jackie Gleason (WHO)  
Keep Up With the World (KXEL)  
9:45 Political Parade (WMT)  
Jackie Gleason (WHO)  
Keep Up With the World (KXEL)  
10:00 News (WMT)  
Scott and Austin (WHO)  
It Happened During the Week (KXEL)  
10:15 Cedric Forster (WMT)  
News, M. L. Nelsen (WHO)  
Old Fashioned Revival Hour (KXEL)  
10:30 Percy B. Crawford (WMT)  
War Service Billboard (WHO)  
Old Fashioned Revival Hour (KXEL)  
10:45 Percy B. Crawford (WMT)  
B. J. Palmer (WHO)  
Old Fashioned Revival Hour (KXEL)  
11:00 News (WMT)  
B. J. Palmer (WHO)  
Old Fashioned Revival Hour (KXEL)  
11:15 We Deliver the Goods (WMT)  
Thomas Peltuso (WHO)  
Rev. Pietsch's Hour (KXEL)  
11:30 Bill Snyder's Band (WMT)  
Old Fashioned Revival Hour (WHO)  
Rev. Pietsch's Hour (KXEL)  
11:45 Bill Snyder's Band (WMT)  
Old Fashioned Revival Hour (WHO)  
Freddy Martin (KXEL)

## Looking Ahead In Washington

Keep an Eye On Fighting Beyond Hengyang

WASHINGTON (AP)—Keep an eye on the fighting beyond recently-captured Hengyang in central China for a sign of what course Japanese strategy will choose from now on.

From here it looks as though the Japanese capture of this important rail junction—in a sudden burst of energy after a stalemated siege of six weeks—may be the first fruit of a more vigorous military policy by the new Keiso cabinet in Tokyo. But it's still too early to see clearly the rest of their design.

From Hengyang the Japs can drive south 170 miles to take the rest of the Canton railway and split the coast off from free China, but there is much doubt that this vulnerable line would do them much military good.

They also can drive southwestward toward Kweilin and the corridor to Chungking and Kunming, where the Japs say American air bases are situated.

They may do neither—they may be in such a defensive frame of mind that they will dig in around Hengyang and stay there. But ex-Premier Tojo was thrown out because he dodged, and the Japs know they are working against the time when American air strength in China will be overwhelming, and against the day when they no longer will control the China sea and their lines of communication to the south.

The apparent urgency of their necessity to consolidate in China is a confession that their original concept—that they could spread out and control southeast Asia because its huge size precluded reconquest—has collapsed. This urgency will be heightened by the Pearl Harbor conference, which unquestionably mapped a strategic breakthrough from the Pacific into the China sea—not at some distant date but soon.

War outlook—Anyone confused by Prime Minister Winston Churchill's cheerful forecast of early victory—as against the cautions of American leaders about over-optimism—might remember that "Winnie" has a home-front morale problem that doesn't exist here.

The British have been at war nearly five years—two years longer than the Americans. They have suffered Dunkirk, the blitz and now, worst of all, the unpredictable blasts of the buzz-bomb. War-weariness in Britain is understandable, and so is the prime minister's need to give his people heartening news and assurance of better times soon.

Plane production—Word is there'll probably be no more contracts awarded by the army and navy for plane construction in Canada. U. S. makers can meet future needs, it's held, and contracts placed with American companies will help cushion the effect of curtailed warplane production as the war nears an end.

Air fliover era—Many indications point to a boom in aviation sales and service enterprises when thousands of pilots and mechanics return from the airforces to civilian life. Many already have asked governmental agencies about financial aid under the G. I. bill in starting plane filling stations and service centers. And there's a current plan before the National Aeronautical association for a giant campaign to urge construction of landing fields in all parts of the country. NAA will name a director and four assistants to conduct the drive nationally.

Custom's victim—Rep. J. William Fulbright, selected by Arkansas Democrats to replace Senator Caraway, may not get a place on the senate foreign relations committee despite his authorship of the resolution which became the house expression of what this

## OFFICIAL DAILY BULLETIN

Items in the UNIVERSITY CALENDAR are scheduled in the President's Office, Old Capitol. Items for the GENERAL NOTICES are deposited with the campus editor of The Daily Iowan or may be placed in the box provided for their deposit in the office of The Daily Iowan. GENERAL NOTICES must be at The Daily Iowan by 4:30 p. m. the day preceding first publication; notices will NOT be accepted by telephone, and must be TYPED OR LEGIBLY WRITTEN and SIGNED by a responsible person.

Vol. XXI, No. 1929 Sunday, August 13, 1944

## UNIVERSITY CALENDAR

**Friday, Aug. 25**  
Independent study unit closes.  
**Thursday, Aug. 31**  
9 a. m. Assembly for beginning freshmen, Macbride auditorium. Attendance required.  
10:30 a. m. Registration by colleges.  
2-5 p. m. Registration continues, Iowa Union.  
4 p. m. Meeting for all former high school band members, south music hall. (Bring instruments.)  
5:30-6:00 p. m. Picnic, court west of Currier hall.  
7:30 p. m. Play night, Women's gymnasium.  
**Friday, Sept. 1**  
8 a. m. Registration continues, Iowa Union.  
9:30 a. m. Part I, freshman examinations. Required of all students in the colleges of engineering, liberal arts and pharmacy.  
1:30 p. m. Part II, freshman examinations.  
3:30 p. m. Library facilities, Macbride auditorium.  
8 p. m. Variety show, Macbride auditorium.  
**Saturday, Sept. 2**  
8 a. m. Part III, freshman examinations.  
11 a. m. University services for student, Macbride auditorium.  
2 p. m. Special entertainment, Macbride auditorium.  
7:30 p. m. Informal concert by freshman band, lawn south of Iowa Union.  
8 p. m. Open house, Iowa Union.  
**Sunday, Sept. 3**  
3 p. m. Student orientation program for freshmen, Macbride auditorium.  
8 p. m. Inter-faith university vesper service, Macbride auditorium.  
**Monday, Sept. 4**  
7:45 a. m. Induction ceremony, west approach, Old Capitol.  
8 a. m. Classes begin.

(For information regarding dates beyond this schedule, see reservations in the office of the President, Old Capitol.)

## GENERAL NOTICES

Sunday 12-7.

**SWIMMING POOL**  
The swimming pool at the fieldhouse will be open for civilian students from 6:30 until 9 p. m. Tuesdays, Wednesdays and Fridays the rest of this month. Students must present identification card to attendant in locker room for assignment of lockers any day before 5:30 p. m. This will give them a locker and towel and use of fieldhouse and swimming pool.  
**E. G. SCHROEDER**

**FINKBINE GOLF COURSE**  
Due to cooperation of the Iowa Navy Pre-Flight school executives, all of the first nine holes of Finkbine golf course will be available for play Saturdays and Sundays. Players are requested not to use holes 4, 5, 6 and 7 any other day of the week.  
**C. KENNETH GOLF INSTRUCTOR**

**IOWA UNION MUSIC ROOM SCHEDULE**  
Monday-11-2 and 4-6.  
Tuesday 11-2 and 4-6.  
Wednesday 11-2 and 4-6.  
Thursday 11-2 and 4-6.  
Friday 11-2 and 4-6.  
Saturday 11-3.

**'New Service'**  
LONDON (AP)—Nazis applied new pressure yesterday to wring the last bit of manpower out of Germany amid new continental reports that both the German army and production fronts were strained to the utmost.

New decrees by Paul Joseph Goebbels, Hitler's total mobilization minister, took private telephones from millions of Germans and drastically curtailed mail and telegraph services.

Goebbels estimated his new service curtailments would free "tens of thousands" for the army and factories.

His new order followed a series of decrees Friday aimed at releasing thousands of privately employed for war work.

The German radio broadcast that new drastic restrictions on German courts would release "several tens of thousands" officials and employees of German courts for war production of the army.

primary to elect candidates to state convention Aug. 22 which will choose candidates for U. S. representative, governor and state ticket.

Aug. 10—Delaware, Democratic

### WAR BONDS in Action

### Filtered Air Cleaning

There's absolutely no need to be in a fog about your cleaning even in war time. You can still save on your clothes upkeep at Davis.

PLAIN DRESS SUIT or COAT 49¢ EACH

We Buy Usable Wire Hangers at 1c Each

114 S. CLINTON 1 S. DUBUQUE

## DAVIS CLEANERS

## With the AEF--

By KENNETH DIXON

ROME, Aug. 9 (Delayed) (AP)—Via Margutta is a narrow little highwalled tree-shaded street hidden in the heart of Rome, a street of tiny taverns, of shoemaker shops and courtyards, shut off by huge gates with iron grills.

Behind those gates and the stone walls are home, apartments terraced one about another, flower gardens, rambling paths and alleyways that disappear into dim buildings farther behind the trees and finally up into the hills behind Rome.

The little street provides the perfect scene for the modern legend which has sprung up about it. "During the Nazi occupation," Romans tell you, "there was more English than Italian or German spoken along the via Margutta."

And while that undoubtedly is a slight exaggeration, still it is founded on fact, and it typifies the cockeyed conditions of espionage, counterespionage and double-bar-

reled intrigue which has been commonplace in Rome throughout the war.

For years everyone has known that the German Gestapo operated in strength throughout the Italian capital—from its cafe society to its underworld and sometimes the gap between them was not so large.

For months reporters covering this campaign have known that allied espionage experts were practically commuting between the front lines and Rome. For that matter, the Germans knew it too but either they couldn't catch them or prove it when they occasionally did get hold of one of our topnotch spies.

I know of one such spy who maintained an apartment in Rome and a couple of others who had difficulty explaining—in triplicate—under express accounts why hotel rooms in Rome cost more than those in Naples. I know still another—who sat in the bar of the Grand hotel sipping brandy and soda and yawning while high Nazi officers frantically packed their bags and pulled out of Rome.

But still it is hard to believe such stories—unless you see the via Margutta and its facilities for intrigue.

# SUI Grid Drill Starts Monday Appleknocker Dorothy Germain Retains Crown

## Slip Madigan Expects 68 Players Out

D-day—the opening of 1944 football drill at the University of Iowa—arrives tomorrow as Coach "Slip" Madigan and his three assistants start work with a squad of predominately youngsters.

At the beginning of the university's 56th year of football, Coach Madigan said he has assurance that at least 68 players would be members of the squad and he expects the total may rise to about 80 candidates.

It may be several days before the maximum number is reached, however, due to the inability of some of the players to arrive on opening day, the coach explained. The squad will drill daily at 10 a. m. and 4:30 p. m. until Sept. 1. The regular daily workouts after Sept. 1 will begin at 4 p. m.

Most of the squad members will be new to intercollegiate football, since many of them graduated from high school just last spring and are not yet 18 years old.

It is hoped that about seven major letter-winners of 1943 will be present, however, at least for some of the August drills. They include Bill Barbour, end; Bob Liddy, guard; Harry Frey, tackle, and Stan Mohrbacher, guard, all regulars last fall; Howard Larson and Paul Zeahringer, halfbacks; and John Stewart, quarterback. Barbour, Liddy, and Frey are navy trainees in the medical college, Stewart is a navy man in dentistry, and the others are 4-F.

With little time remaining before the opening of summer practice, Madigan expressed his optimism about the turnout and about the schedule which the Hawks face this year. He expects that the final roster will number many more than he originally planned.

"Although our situation looks much improved, the indications are that the situation in the colleges which we will have to play has also improved," he added.

## St. Louis Browns Beat N. Y. Yankees For Third of Four

NEW YORK (AP)—The St. Louis Browns made it three out of four from the New York Yankees yesterday and their 11th out of their last 12 by defeating the New York Yankees 8-3.

George McQuinn paced the league-leaders with two homers and a single to drive in five runs. Each of his round trippers, one in the first frame and the other in the ninth, came with one man on base.

Jack Kramer went the distance for the Browns, scattering eight hits, for his 12th victory against 10 defeats.

The defeat was Dubiel's 10th of the year and put the Yankees nine and a half games off the pace.

St. Louis	A	B	R	H	E
Gutteridge, 2b.	5	0	0	0	0
Kreevich, cf.	5	2	2	1	1
McQuinn, 1b.	4	2	3	0	0
Stephens, ss.	5	0	1	0	0
Moore, rf.	4	1	1	1	1
Zarilla, lf.	3	0	0	0	0
Christian, 3b.	4	1	2	0	0
Hayworth, c.	4	1	2	0	0
Kramer, p.	4	1	1	0	0
<b>Totals</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>

## New York

New York	A	B	R	H	E
Stirnweiss, 2b.	4	1	1	1	1
Martin, lf.	4	1	1	0	0
Derry, rf.	4	0	1	0	0
Lindell, cf.	4	0	1	0	0
Etten, 1b.	4	0	0	0	0
Hensley, c.	4	1	3	0	0
Crosetti, ss.	4	0	1	0	0
Grimes, 3b.	4	0	0	0	0
Dubiel, p.	2	0	0	0	0
Johnson, p.	0	0	0	0	0
Savage, p.	1	0	0	0	0
Turner, p.	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Totals</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>

\* Batted for Johnson in 7th.  
St. Louis.....200 000 402-8  
New York.....011 000 010-3

## Scores in The— Major Leagues

CHICAGO (AP)—The Chicago Cubs salvaged the last game of a four game series with the Brooklyn Dodgers yesterday, as Japhet (Red) Lynn blanked the Dodgers with five hits to give the Cubs a 2-0 victory. The triumph ended a five-game losing streak for the Bruins.

Rube Melton, Lynn's opponent on the mound, held the Cubs scoreless until the sixth when Phil Cavarretta's double, a passed ball and Andy Pafko's single produced Chicago's first tally. The Cubs added another in the seventh when Stan Hack walked and Roy Hughes and Cavarretta followed with singles.

The victory with the New York Giants' defeat, enabled the Cubs to return to fourth place in the standings.

**Giants Lose**  
PITTSBURGH (AP)—The Pittsburgh Pirates walloped the New York Giants 8-0 yesterday as Max Butcher, making a successful comeback, after losing the opening game of the series, held the Giants to six scattered hits. The victory gave the Pirates the series, four to one.

Bill Voiselle, who defeated the Pirates in the opener, gave up 13 hits in the seven innings that he worked, to be charged with his 13th loss. He has won 14.

**Reds Beat Boston**  
CINCINNATI (AP)—Cincinnati's Reds edged Boston 5-4 in a 10-inning game yesterday which could have been won in the regulation distance had not Eddie Miller bobbled a ball that helped the Braves tie the score in the ninth.

Catcher Ray Mueller drove home Dain Clay with the winning tally after Clay singled, advanced on a sacrifice and Frank McCormick—who hit his 13th homer of the year in the fourth—had been purposely passed.

**Red Sox Win 5-4**  
BOSTON (AP)—Jim Tabor's eighth inning home run, his ninth of the season, yesterday gave the Boston Red Sox a 5-4 victory over Chicago.

The score was tied 4-4 when Tabor hit the first pitch to give the Red Sox their third win in the four-game series.

The White Sox' Vince Castino got three hits and a walk in four times at bat.

Chicago brought in two runs in the first inning. After Wally Moses singled and went all the way home on Roy Schalk's hit through Leon Culberson, the White Sox second baseman came in on Ralph Hodgins' single.

With two out in the fifth, successive doubles by Hodgins and Ed Carnett brought in the third run and the fourth came in the sixth when Moses' single brought in Castino.

**Cleveland-Philadelphia**  
PHILADELPHIA (AP)—Confusion in the Cleveland outfield gave the Philadelphia Athletics a 4 to 3 victory and an even split with the Indians in the windup of their four-game series yesterday.

With two out and Ford Garrison on first in the fifth inning, Frank Hayes hit a long fly to left. Oris Hockett and Myrl Hoag let it drop between them for a double, with Garrison scoring. The Athletics went on to score two more runs in the inning.

Luman Harris spaced out nine hits in going the route for the A's.

**Tigers-Senators**  
WASHINGTON (AP)—Detroit spotted Washington four runs in the first inning and then went on to sweep the four game series by winning last night, 12 to 5.

Detroit took kindly to Alex Carasquel and Bill Lefebvre, hampered by the Senators' ragged fielding.

## Bulletin

**WATERLOO (AP)**—The Iowa Navy Pre-Flight baseball team racked up its 27th victory in 29 games by defeating the Rath Black Hawks, 8 to 6 here Saturday.

A 380-yard home run by Don Aires with Bill Baker on base proved the deciding factor for the Seahawks in the seventh frame.

Ed Weiland allowed the Waterloo team 14 hits.

## Yankees 'Not Sold,' Says Ed Barrow

'No Authentic Bid From Anybody,' Insists President

NEW YORK (AP)—Ed Barrow, president of the New York Yankees, said yesterday the club "has not been sold and will not be sold until after the season closes—if then."

"So far, we have not received an authentic bid from anybody."

Barrow spoke after a week of rumors which had Lieut. Col. Larry MacPhail, former president of the Brooklyn Dodgers; Capt. Dan Topping of the marines, and his wife, Sonja Henie, as members of the purchasing syndicate.

Topping and MacPhail are believed to be out of the country now and Miss Henie, presently in Los Angeles, referred reporters to Topping when questioned.

The Merchants Trust, which is handling the estate of the late Jacob Ruppert, said the Yankees had been for sale for five years but that "nothing is on the fire at present."

## Segura Gains— Finals Berth

RYE, N. Y. (AP)—Blasting his opponent off the court in less than 40 minutes, top-seeded Francisco Segura of Ecuador swept through the semi-final round of the eastern grass court tennis championships at Westchester country club yesterday to gain a finals berth with Bill Talbert of Indianapolis.

Segura's luckless foe was red-haired Jack McManis of New York, the New York and New Jersey state grass court champion, who went down before the South American's two-handed drives, 6-1, 6-3, 6-0. Talbert and Segura will battle for the title at 3 p. m. today.

In the women's singles, the final round was assured of being an all-California affair, when National Champion Pauline Betz of Los Angeles and No. 2 ranking Louise Brough of Beverly Hills disposed of their semi-final opponents, Mary Arnold of Los Angeles and Doris Hart of Miami.

## Daily Iowan Want Ads

**CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING RATE CARD**

**CASH RATE**  
1 or 2 days—10c per line per day  
3 consecutive days—7c per line per day  
6 consecutive days—5c per line per day  
1 month—4c per line per day  
—Figure 5 words to line—Minimum Ad—2 lines

**CLASSIFIED DISPLAY**  
50c col. inch  
Or \$5.00 per month

All Want Ads Cash in Advance  
Payable at Daily Iowan Business office daily until 5 p.m.  
Cancellations must be called in before 5 p. m.  
Responsible for one incorrect insertion only.

**DIAL 4191**

**WANTED**  
WANTED—Plumbing and heating. Larew Co. Dial 9681.

**INSTRUCTION**  
DANCING LESSONS—ballroom, ballet tap. Dial 7248. Mimi Youde Wurliu.

Brown's Commerce College  
Iowa City Accredited Business School  
Established 1921  
Day School Night School  
"Open the Year 'Round"  
Dial 4682

**For a Foothold— On Your Future Enroll Now For Efficient Business Training at Iowa City Commercial College 203 1/2 E. Washington Dial 6605**

**WHERE TO BUY IT**  
For your enjoyment... Archery Supplies Popular and Philharmonic Record Albums Luggage of All Kinds FIRESTONE STORE

**Fine Baked Goods**  
Pies Cakes Bread Rolls Pastries  
Special Orders  
**City Bakery**  
222 E. Washington Dial 6605

**EDWARD S. ROSE says— Protect your family and self by trading at a Professional Pharmacy— DRUG-SHOP**

**MAHER BROS. TRANSFER**  
For Efficient Furniture Moving Ask About Our WARDROBE SERVICE  
**DIAL — 9696 — DIAL**

1 or 2 days — 10c per line per day  
3 consecutive days — 7c per line per day  
6 consecutive days — 5c per line per day  
1 month — 4c per line per day  
— Figured 5 words to line  
Minimum Ad — 2 lines



For Economy's Sake— Put Your Classified Ads in **The Daily Iowan** They Bring Results

## Appleknocker Tops Pensive In Handicap

CHICAGO (AP)—Pensive, winner of the Kentucky Derby and Preakness, was defeated for the sixth consecutive time yesterday as Appleknocker swept to a neck victory in the \$17,850 Dick Welles handicap at Washington park.

Pensive, coupled with Miss Keeneland as the Calumet farm entry broke 10th and last in the mile event, but finished fourth with a rousing burst of speed, three lengths and three quarters back of the winner. The colt was seventh coming into the stretch and was gaining with every jump.

Pensive, top-weighted with 124 pounds, was ridden by Jockey Conn McCreary for the first time since they finished second in the Belmont stakes last June 3.

Appleknocker, a handsome brown gelding which belies his name, not only won his first important prize, but soundly trounced several leading candidates for the American derby two weeks hence.

Owned by the Texas combination of R. A. Coward and Carl Dupuy, Appleknocker had a neck to spare over Allen Drumheller's

## Dorothy Germain Retains Crown

CHICAGO (AP)—Playing each shot with grim determination, Dorothy Germain defeated Phyllis Otto 5 and 4 yesterday to retain her crown as Women's Western Amateur champion—an achievement unduplicated in the last 12 years.

The Philadelphia star thus attained her goal of becoming the seventh player in the tournament's 44-year history to capture the crown twice in succession and the first to do so since Mrs. Opal S. Hill impressed the sports world with her sweep in 1931 and 1932.

Miss Germain, 20-year-old Beaver college junior, was only three over par for the long Onwentsia course for the 32 holes required to win while her Omaha, Neb., opponent, trying desperately to regain her putting confidence, was 10 over.

What had been a close, intense match in the morning round was transformed into a near rout in the first nine of the afternoon as Miss Germain uncorked her typical blitz methods and shot a one-under-par 37 for a 4-up lead at the 27-hole juncture.

During this explosive gain, she birdied three consecutive holes to climb 6-up at the 24th hole before

## By Jimminy, Pavot Win

NEW YORK (AP)—Unbeaten Pavot and By Jimminy, both odds-on favorites, shared the limelight at Belmont park yesterday before 29,875 turf fans. Pavot won his fifth straight race in the six-furlong Saratoga special while By Jimminy captured the 75th running of the historic Travers, America's oldest stake race.

By Jimminy, Alfred Parker's three-year-old colt, returned to the form that won him the Shewlin and Dwyer stakes in beating Mrs. Henry C. Phipps' Free Lance by a length in the Travers. William Ziegler Jr.'s Bounding Home, surprise winner of the Belmont two months ago, finished third, two lengths further behind. Col. C. V. Whitney's Hoodoo and Mrs. Barclay Douglas' Captains Aid completed the field.

Pavot, owned by Walter M. Jeffords and hailed as the two-year-old champion, was ridden by George Woolf to a three lengths

## Golfers Prepare For P. G. A. Tourney

SPOKANE, Wash. (AP)—Top flight professional golfers polished up their games yesterday for the \$20,000 national P.G.A. championship, which opens here Monday, and from the class of the field the 1944 holding of this exclusive event promised to produce as keen a title chase as in the years preceding the war.

Spinkled among the eighty-odd entries, registered from practically every section of the country, were such links notables as the "big four" of this year, Harold McSpaden, Philadelphia, Byron Nelson, Toledo, Ohio, Sammy Byrd, Redford, Mich., and Craig Wood, Mamaroneck, N. Y. They are the leading bond winners of 1944, in the order named.

Practice rounds over the Manito course developed less sub-par golf than expected, with the exception of sparkling efforts by George Smetter, slender Salt Lake City entry who posted successive scores of 69 and 68. Par for the heavily walled layout is 36-36-72.

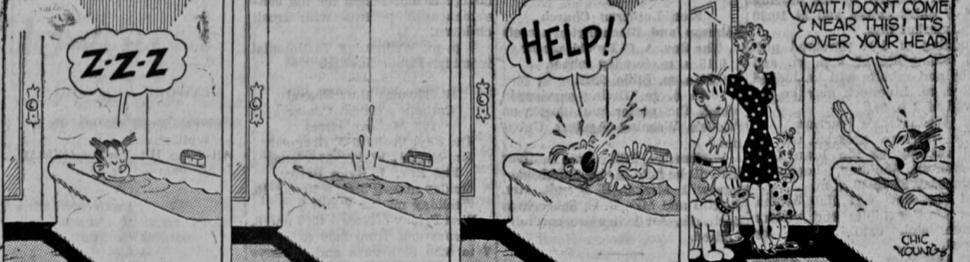
win over Plebiscite. Colonel Whitney's Jeep took the show with Mrs. Dodge Sloan's Great Power fourth and last.

## POPEYE



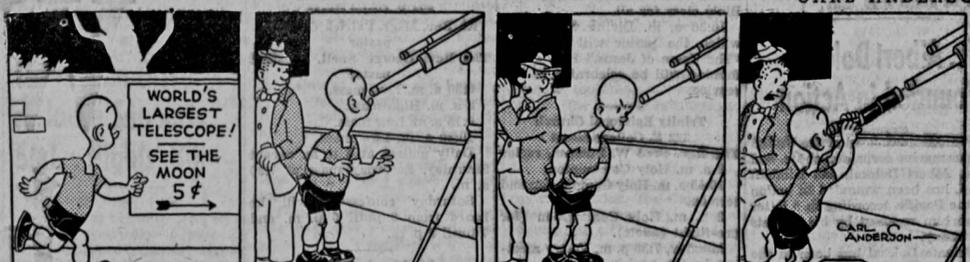
PREPARE TO CRASH-DIVE!!  
SMACK  
OKAY NOW—UP PERISCOPE AGIN  
WELL, BLOW IT DOWN, IT IS THE PAFINIC OCEAN!!  
HOW KIN YA TELL POPEYE?  
ON ACCOUNT OF THE PAFINIC IS BIGGER THAN THE ATLANTIC  
SANTA MONICA JUNEBUG ISLANDS

## BLONDIE



Z-Z-Z  
HELP!  
WAIT! DON'T COME NEAR THIS! IT'S OVER YOUR HEAD!

## HENRY



WORLD'S LARGEST TELESCOPE! SEE THE MOON 5¢  
HURRY  
HOOK UP THE BACK OF THIS DRESS!  
HOPE THIS IDEA OF YOURS QUICKS... SO I CAN GET THAT CAR AWAY FROM SLEEPY!  
I'LL BE HERE ANY MINUTE! QUICK—SIT DOWN  
THERE HE IS—NOW ACT LIKE YOU'RE MY MOTHER!  
MAYBE IF YOU KISSED ME IT'D LOOK MORE REAL!

## ETTA KETT



—AND PUT THIS WIG ON!  
HURRY  
HOPE THIS IDEA OF YOURS QUICKS... SO I CAN GET THAT CAR AWAY FROM SLEEPY!  
I'LL BE HERE ANY MINUTE! QUICK—SIT DOWN  
THERE HE IS—NOW ACT LIKE YOU'RE MY MOTHER!  
MAYBE IF YOU KISSED ME IT'D LOOK MORE REAL!

## ROOM AND BOARD



YOU HEAR CRAZY FOR WANTUM TRY RIDE 'YOL THUNDERBOLT! NO MAN NOT EVER TOUCH HIM WITH FINGER!... WE GO WITH YOU AND THROW LASSO ON HIM, THEN YOU TAKE ROPE, AN' ME CLIMB UP BIG BOULDER!  
YOU CATCHIN' AN' I'LL DODR REST... IF HE WONT CALM DOWN IN A COUPLA MINUTES, I'LL SOOTHE HIM WIT SOME OF MUH RASSLIN' HOLTS!  
JEFF DASH OVER AND BORROW BARLOW'S OTHER HANG—THIS ONE IS ABOUT ALL 'SCRATCHED OUT' AND WE AN'T GOT HALF 'TR' APPLES PICKED!  
TWO OUT OF THREE FALLS DECIDE THE WINNER—

**BREMERS**  
FOR LARGE SELECTIONS  
**ARROW SHIRTS**

# Johnson County 4-H Club Festivities Begin Here Wednesday

## Demonstration Features Livestock

### Clubs Plan Night Program Wednesday At Community Center

The annual show of the Johnson county 4-H club program will be held Wednesday night at the Community building at 8:30 p. m. At 8 p. m. the public may see the girls' 4-H club exhibits, according to Emmett C. Gardner, county extension director.

Louis Lord, chairman of the county boys' clubs and Mrs. Kenneth Wagner, county chairman of girls' clubs will preside at the 4-H show which will feature the following:

Grand march of all boys and girls in the county 4-H club program and their leaders at the close of which "The Star Spangled Banner" will be sung; music by the Sharon male quartet; a girls' 4-H demonstration entitled "New Sights for Sore Eyes" by Sharon Hustlers club; a marimba selection by Mary Lou Prizler with Jean Prizler at the piano, and colored sound pictures, "South of the Border" and "A Village in India." The program will close at 10:30 p. m.

Five 4-H club boys, Austin Colony, Kenneth Smalley, Donald Burns, Kenneth Lacinia and Clair Yeggy, will give an illustrated talk on "European Corn Borer on the March."

**Livestock Show**  
The livestock program for the show will continue throughout the last three days of the four-day show.

Thursday at 8 a. m. all 4-H dairy calves, hogs, lambs, rabbits will be taken to the horse barn at the south end of the National Guard Armory in Iowa City. This must be done before 9 a. m.

At 9:30 a. m. Thursday the boys' judging contest will be held followed at 10 a. m. by the judging of 4-H dairy calves and at 10:30 a. m. market pigs.

Judging of 4-H purebred pigs will take place at 1 p. m. and lambs and rabbits will be judged at 2 p. m. Livestock may be removed at 3 p. m.

**Wednesday's Program**  
The 4-H girls' program will be held entirely at the Iowa City Community building, beginning Wednesday at 10:30 a. m.

At that time 4-H club booths, open class exhibits and victory garden club exhibits will be judged.

At 1:00 p. m. the Cedar Sisters will demonstrate "Glorification of American Feed Sacks."

The remainder of the program will be announced later.

## Pfc. Albert Dolezal Wounded in Action

Pfc. Albert Dolezal of the United States marine corps, son of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Dolezal, 428 Kimball road, has been wounded in action in the Pacific according to a letter from him received by his parents yesterday.

Private Dolezal has been in the service for a year and has served overseas for almost eight months. According to the letter, he now is in a navy hospital and is allowed to sit up in bed.

In a letter received previously, the marine said he had a Jap sword and money to bring home. His father is the assistant fire chief of Iowa City.

## Delegates Named To State Convention

James L. Ryan and George Brown, president of the local 16 of the Iowa State Policemen's association, have been elected delegate and alternate respectively to the state convention to be held in Des Moines Sept. 18.

Although in previous years the meeting has been held for three days, the convention will be cut to a one-day business meeting in view of war conditions, according to Joe Dolezal, director of the state organization.

It is a tradition that each state for which a battleship is named shall contribute a silver service to the ship's officers' mess.



MISS KENNEDY TO WED

MRS. N. D. BRAGGE, 507 Iowa avenue, announces the engagement and approaching marriage of her daughter, Eleanor Mary Kennedy, to Joseph H. Kovacs, son of Mr. and Mrs. John Kovacs, of Cleveland, Ohio. The wedding will take place Friday at 8 a. m. in the Sacred Heart church at Hattiesburg, Miss. The bride-elect, a graduate of St. Mary's high school, attended the University of Iowa and Brown's college of commerce. She is now cashier in the office of student publications. Mr. Kovacs was graduated from Ohio State university in Columbus, and is now stationed at Camp Shelby, Miss.

## SUI Graduate Killed in Crash

First Lieut. Martin Smith Jr.,



Lieut. Martin Smith Jr.

27, pilot of a P-47 Thunderbolt

7:30 a. m. Second mass.  
9 a. m. Children's mass.  
11:30 a. m. Students' mass.  
Daily mass at 6:30 and 7:30 a. m.  
Saturday confessions will be heard from 2:30 until 5 p. m.

## Mrs. Alma Nieman Dies at Muscatine After Long Illness

Mrs. Alma Fischer Nieman, 57, who served as head of the house-keeping department at the University hospital for 17 years, died Thursday at Muscatine following several months' illness.

The eldest daughter of Henry and Theresa Riemoth Fischer, Alma Christine Fischer was born July 31, 1887 near Strawberry Point. She was married to Henry Nieman Oct. 14, 1908.

While in Iowa City Mrs. Nieman

was a member of the Zion Lutheran church at Iowa City. The Fairbanks funeral home was in charge of arrangements.

## Mrs. Anna Burge Entertains at Shower Friday Evening for September Bride-Elect

In honor of Margaret Burdick, bride-elect, Mrs. Anna Burge and Marjorie, 911 E. Washington street, entertained at a miscellaneous shower Friday evening. Pink and white served as the color appointments for the table, and gifts were presented to the honoree in a decorated parlor.

Included in the courtesy were Barbara Burdick, Mrs. L. L. Stoner, Mrs. Lee Ranshaw, Mrs. Lester Means, Mrs. W. A. Young, Mrs. Albert Rinehart, Mrs. L. Bert Meyers, Mrs. Milo Novak, Mrs. Byron D. Cogland, Mrs. White Larew, Mrs. Logan Myers and Mrs. Glenn Myers, all of North Liberty.

Miss Burdick, granddaughter of E. A. Burdick, 510 Oakland avenue, will become the bride of Ljovd L. Rinehart, son of Mr. and Mrs. L. A. Rinehart of North Liberty, Sept. 10.

**Mrs. Dunnington Returns**  
Mrs. L. L. Dunnington, 214 E. Jefferson street, returned Thursday from Lebanon, N. H., where she has been spending the summer

with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. S. P. French.

**Vacation at Clear Lake**  
Judge H. D. Evans, 505 Oakland avenue, will leave Tuesday for Clear Lake, where he will join Mrs. Evans and Joanne who have been vacationing there since the last of July.

**Entertain Relatives**  
Mr. and Mrs. Keith Dunton of Thornburg spent Friday with Mr. Dunton's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Roy Dunton, 470 Grand avenue.

Also visiting in the Dunton home this week were Mr. and Mrs. Don Holland and children, Marilyn Sue and Connie Kay, who were overnight guests of the Duntons Tuesday while en route to their home in Cambridge, Mass., where Mr. Holland, nephew of Mrs. Dunton, is engaged in government work.

**Captain Farrell to Arrive**  
Capt. and Mrs. Robert E. Farrell and daughter, Nancy, are expected to arrive tomorrow from Camp Van Dorn, Miss., to spend a leave with Captain Farrell's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Farrell, 710 S. Summit street.

**Vacations in Wisconsin**  
Loie M. Randall, 321 S. Clinton

street, left yesterday for Milwaukee, Wis., where she will spend a two-week vacation with her brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Leslie E. Randall.

**Back From Colorado**  
Mrs. J. H. Donahue, 313 N. Du- buque street, has returned from Denver, Col., where she spent two weeks visiting her sister, Mrs. J. W. Cerny.

**Move to New Home**  
Mr. and Mrs. S. A. Fitzgarrald moved Wednesday from their home at 436 S. Van Buren street to a new residence at 335 S. Du- buque street.

**I. FUIKS**  
JEWELER & OPTOMETRIST  
220 WASHINGTON ST.

Diamonds at their best — our unique selection is varied. We have both mounted and unmounted stones. We also have a large choice of engagement and wedding rings and bridal pairs.

## CHURCH CALENDAR (For Tomorrow and Next Week)

**Union Services**  
**Methodist church**  
Jefferson and Dubuque streets  
10:30 a. m. Morning worship service with sermon by Dr. Iilton T. Jones of the Presbyterian church. His subject, "Our Greater Need."  
Churches participating are Baptist, Christian, Congregational, Methodist and Presbyterian.  
A church hour kindergarten is maintained during the worship service for the convenience of parents with small children.

**Zion Lutheran Church**  
Johnson and Bloomington streets  
The Rev. A. C. Froehl, pastor  
9-15 a. m. Sunday school.  
9:30 a. m. Bible class.  
10:30 a. m. Divine service in which the pastor will speak on "Love's Warning Against Unbelief."  
Wednesday, 2:30 p. m. A silver tea will be held in the church parlors with Mrs. C. E. Brandt, Mrs. A. Hill and Mrs. E. C. Schrock as hostesses. All ladies are cordially invited.

**St. Paul's Lutheran University Church**  
The Rev. L. C. Wuerffel, pastor  
9:30 a. m. Sunday school with Bible class for all.  
10:30 a. m. Divine worship in which the pastor will speak on "The Tears of Jesus." Holy Communion will be celebrated in this service.

**Trinity Episcopal Church**  
322 E. College street  
The Rev. Fred W. Putnam, rector  
8 a. m. Holy Communion.  
10:45 a. m. Holy Communion and sermon.  
2 p. m. Holy Communion (for pre-flight cadets).  
Monday, 7:30 p. m. Vestry meeting in the parish house.  
Tuesday, 7:30 p. m. Explorer Scouts in the parish house.  
Wednesday, 7 a. m. Holy Communion.  
10 a. m. Holy Communion.  
Saturday, 7 p. m. Senior choir rehearsal in the church.

**First Christian church**  
217 Iowa avenue  
9:30 a. m. Communion service in charge of elders followed by regular Sunday school classes.  
10:30 church will take part in union services at Methodist church.

**St. Wenceslaus Church**  
630 E. Davenport street  
The Rev. Edward W. Neuzil, pastor  
The Rev. J. B. Conrath, assistant pastor  
6:30 a. m. Low mass.  
8 a. m. Low mass.  
10 a. m. High mass.  
Daily masses at 7 and 7:30 a. m.  
Saturday confessions will be heard from 3 until 7 p. m. and 7 until 8:30 a. m.

**United Gospel Church**  
918 E. Fairchild street  
Max Weir, pastor  
9:45 a. m. Bible school.

**Ends Today**  
Ali Baba And The Forty Thieves

**Varsity**  
Starts Monday!  
Nelson Charles Constance  
EDDY COBURN DOWLING  
Knickerbocker Holiday  
— PLUS —  
Colortoon — Novelty  
Spotlight — News

**Englert**  
NOW Doors Open 1:15  
Ends Wednesday  
Thundering Action!  
Glorious Romance!  
**HOME IN INDIANA**  
Featuring  
Walter Brennan - Lou McCallister  
Jeanne Crain - Charlotte Greenwood  
Extra! Walt Disney's  
"Movie Tests"  
— Latest News —



# Who says it can't happen here?

## Why you'll get hurt if gas rationing fails!

WE WHO HAVE every reason for wanting to sell you all the gasoline you can use tell you that there is a shortage... an acute shortage right here in the Central States. We also tell you that you have every reason to make the rationing plan work—in your own self-interest, as well as for patriotic reasons and for the good old American spirit of fair play.

You know the armed forces have first call on the available supply—will get what they need. You wouldn't have it otherwise. The demands are terrific. It takes three

tons of gas to "deliver" a one-ton bomb. And simply to train a pilot requires enough gas to last the average car 18 years.

After military needs are met, there simply is not enough gasoline left to keep civilian cars running "as usual." The only way to make what's left go around is to stick to the rationing plan. Rationing is designed to see that everybody gets his needed share of the available supply.

Unless motorists do a better job of sticking to the plan than they have to date, there will surely come a time when some

people won't be able to get their share. It could be you!

If any considerable number of necessary drivers—war workers, farmers, doctors, truckers—find themselves unable to buy needed gas, then more stringent regulations will have to be adopted. Then it might well be necessary to ration dealers the way it has been done in the East.

You don't want to see a lot of gasoline stations with "No gas today" signs—as our eastern friends have—do you? You don't want to join a long line of cars fol-



lowing a gasoline truck around so you can find the station that is going to get some gas, do you? Then play fair and square with the rationing plan.

Do this: Don't apply for more gas than you really need. Get into a ride-sharing club and stick to it. Endorse all your gas coupons now—don't give any away. Don't take extra gas or coupons from anyone.

SPONSORED BY PETROLEUM INDUSTRY COMMITTEE FOR DISTRICT 2 (15 Central States), APPOINTED BY PETROLEUM ADMINISTRATOR FOR WAR

- This advertisement paid for by:
- Advance Refining Company
  - Aetna Oil Company
  - Anderson-Pritchard Oil Corporation
  - Arrow Petroleum Co.
  - Ashland Oil & Refining Company
  - The Atlantic Refining Company
  - Aurora Gasoline Company
  - Baeco Oil Company
  - The Bay Petroleum Corporation
  - Bell Oil & Gas Company
  - The Canfield Oil Company
  - Canton Refining Company
  - Cascade Refining Company
  - Champlin Refining Company
  - Cities Service Oil Company
  - Col-Tex Refining Company
  - Continental Oil Company
  - Cooperative Refinery Association
  - Crystal Refining Company of Carson City, Inc.
  - Deep Rock Oil Corporation
  - Delta Refining Company
  - The Derby Oil Company
  - The El Dorado Refining Co.
  - Ethyl Corporation
  - The Globe Oil & Refining Co.
  - Gulf Refining Company
  - Indiana Farm Bureau Cooperative Association
  - Johnson Oil Refining Company
  - Johnson Oil Supply
  - The Kanotex Refining Company
  - Lakeside Refining Company
  - Leonard Refineries, Inc.
  - Louisville Refining Company
  - M. F. A. Refining Company
  - Mid-Continent Petroleum Corporation
  - Midland Cooperative Wholesale
  - Mid-West Refineries, Inc.
  - Manarck Refineries, Inc.
  - Naph-Sol Refining Company
  - National Cooperative Refinery Association
  - The National Refining Company
  - The Ohio Oil Company
  - Old Dutch Refining Company
  - Petroleum Specialties, Inc.
  - Phillips Petroleum Company
  - Producers Refining, Inc.
  - The Pure Oil Company
  - Rock Island Refining Company
  - Roosevelt Oil Company
  - The Shallow Water Refining Company
  - Shell Oil Company, Inc.
  - Sindair Oil Corporation
  - Skelly Oil Company
  - Socony-Vacuum Oil Company, Inc.
  - Southern Oil Service
  - Standard Oil Company (Indiana)
  - Standard Oil Company (Kentucky)
  - Standard Oil Company of Louisiana
  - Standard Oil Company of Nebraska
  - The Standard Oil Company (Ohio)
  - Stoll Oil Refining Company
  - Sun Oil Company
  - Sunray Oil Company
  - The Texas Company
  - Tide Water Associated Oil Company
  - The Vickers Petroleum Co., Inc.
  - Wisconsin Oil Refining Company, Inc.
  - Wood River Oil & Refining Company
  - Worth Refining Co., Inc.

★ GASOLINE POWERS THE ATTACK... DON'T WASTE A DROP! ★

**IOWA**  
Today Thru Tuesday  
IT'S FUN YOU'RE AFTER  
HERE'S YOUR DISH!  
**AROUND THE WORLD**  
KAY KISSEL and MOSCHA AHER  
MURDER IN THE STREET  
the Falcon  
in DANGER

**STRAND**  
Big Hits!  
NOW! Ends Tuesday  
"Doors Open 1:15"  
SPRINGTIME  
IN THE ROCKIES  
PLUS  
LAUREL & HARDY  
A HAUNTING  
WE WILL GO

**Englert**  
NOW Doors Open 1:15  
Ends Wednesday  
Thundering Action!  
Glorious Romance!  
**HOME IN INDIANA**  
Featuring  
Walter Brennan - Lou McCallister  
Jeanne Crain - Charlotte Greenwood  
Extra! Walt Disney's  
"Movie Tests"  
— Latest News —