

1944
with
ross.
se ages
Harriet
y Mat-
y Bruch,
Bobby
ly and
ie and

RATION CALENDAR
PROCESSED FOODS blue stamps A8 through Z8 and A5, Book 4 valid indefinitely; MEAT red stamps A8 through Z8, book 4 valid indefinitely; SUGAR stamp 20, 31, 32, book 4 valid indefinitely; stamp 40 for canning sugar expires Feb. 28, 1945; SHOE stamp, airplane stamp 1 and 2 book 3 valid indefinitely; GASOLINE A-12 coupon valid through Sept. 31, 1944; FUEL OIL period 4, 5, valid through Sept. 30, 1944; period 1 valid through Aug. 31, 1944.

THE DAILY IOWAN

Iowa City's Morning Newspaper

Fair
IOWA: Fair, Warm
THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
VOLUME XLIV NUMBER 264

FIVE CENTS

THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

IOWA CITY, IOWA SATURDAY, AUGUST 5, 1944

THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

Army Plan Collapses While Strike Continues

Night Shift Refuses Day Operators Relief

Protest Began Against Upgrade of Negroes To Operative Work

PHILADELPHIA (AP)—The army's attempt to restore service on Philadelphia transportation lines faced collapse last night as most night shift workers refused to relieve the few operators who moved cars yesterday.

The last subway train quit operating on the Broad street line at 6:30 p. m. (EWT) as strikers continued to shout defiance and resist the army's efforts to end the four-day tie-up. Partial service continued on the Market street subway-elevated line, and a trolley moved occasionally over a single route.

At the 5 p. m. rush hour, only 7.3 percent of the normal number of vehicles were in operation—31 six-car subway-elevated trains and one trolley. Usually at that hour there are 77 trains, 1,529 trolleys and 462 buses in operation.

Reports that attempts were being made to stir up a sympathy strike on the suburban Red Arrow lines caused the board of commissioners in nearby Upper Darby to order the closing of liquor stores and taprooms.

Plan No Walkouts

J. F. Hammond, superintendent of the Red Arrow lines, which carry 90,000 passengers daily, said an investigation indicated the company's 300 operating employees were planning no walkout.

The Philadelphia strikers' general committee voted late yesterday to continue the stoppage.

In Washington James P. McGranery, assistant to the attorney general, said "those who have obstructed" a return to work since the army took over "are very likely to be arrested—and soon."

"We are already in possession of considerable evidence as to who are guilty of these obstructive tactics," McGranery said, adding:

Won't Compromise

"The United States government will not compromise one iota in the regulations of the fair employment practices committee or the U. S. employment service requiring fair opportunities for employment of Negroes."

Meanwhile the transport workers union (CIO), PTC employees' bargaining representative and a foe of the strike all along, announced that three shop stewards faced dismissal because of strike activity.

Maj. Gen. Philip Hayes, who seized the lines last night on President Roosevelt's orders, said persons with apparent enemy sympathies (See STRIKE, page 5)

Army Still Recovering Bodies of 28 Men Killed in Plane Crash

ATKINSON, NEB. (AP)—Soldiers from Ft. Pierre, S. D., and the investigating board from the Brunning, Neb., army air field last night continued the grim task of recovering the bodies of 28 men killed Thursday night when their C-47 army transport plane crashed in a ravine southwest of Naper, Neb., and two miles from the South Dakota line.

Twenty-four of the men were pilots being ferried from the Brunning base to the Pierre army air base and four were crew members.

A farm lumber wagon was being used to take the bodies, two at a time, from the isolated scene of the crash, to the Henry Fee farm from which they were transported by ambulance to Spencer, Neb., in Boyd county. By mid-afternoon only 16 of the bodies had been recovered.

All of the bodies were found within 75 feet of the main part of the wreckage, which was strewn over the hilly rugged area for a distance of two miles.

Witnesses to the crash were Harry Helenbolt and Mrs. Henry Fee, farm residents, who said they "saw the plane come out of a small but very violent cloud" at about 8:30 p. m. during an electrical storm Thursday night. They said the engines sounded as though the plane was in trouble, and after a flash of lightning it appeared the plane was burning from the bottom. The tail, they said, seemed to come off in pieces and later one wing fell off and landed on its back in a gully.

FROM SOLDIER TO NURSEMAID



THESE DOUGHBOYS are versatile men, as this picture taken in France proves. GI Joe, above, plays foster mother to an infant girl, who with her brothers was among the civilians evacuated by the American forces from Tribehon in Normandy.

Yanks Control Mt. Barrigada; Mop-Up Guam

U. S. PACIFIC FLEET HEADQUARTERS, Pearl Harbor (AP)—Preparing for a cleanup drive against the Japanese on Guam, American troops won control of Mt. Barrigada dominating the flat northern plateau of the island, Adm. Chester W. Nimitz announced yesterday.

Last Japanese resistance was wiped out on the 674-foot peak near the center of the line. The eastern flank advanced to a point about a mile south of Point Sasayan. The western flank established complete control of all road junctions in the vicinity of Finegayan.

Pour Bombs

Carrier task force planes poured bombs, rockets and machine gun fire into the Japanese defenders as ground forces steadily pushed them back into the northern plateau.

Scattered Japanese soldiers were being hunted down on Saipan island, northward in the Marianas, where the enemy's organized resistance ended a month ago.

An average of 50 Japanese soldiers are being "eliminated or taken prisoner" each day in probing Saipan's caves and ravines.

Interned on Tinian

Additional numbers of Japanese civilians are being interned on Tinian, third invaded Marianas island, where mopping up continued.

As on Saipan and Tinian, Guam's defenders had no hopes of escape. It was death or surrender.

Less than a third of Guam, an American possession, remained to be conquered.

After 40 Bitter Days—Hengyang Still Holds

CHUNGKING (AP)—Heroic Chinese defenders of battered Hengyang, still holding off the Japanese after 40 days of bitter fighting, aroused a fresh surge of hope in the Chinese capital last night that enemy plans to conquer the entire Canton-Hankow railway would be shattered on the battlefields of Hunan province.

With relief columns now snatching at the encircling Japanese ring around the key rail city, the defenders beat off wave after wave of attackers, the Chinese high command announced, and their stand is becoming a new symbol in Chinese resistance.

Japanese must take Hengyang to succeed in their campaign to complete conquest of the Canton-Hankow railway, split China in two

Japs Flee Northwest New Guinea Coast

MacArthur Says Nip 'Losses Cannot Fail To Be Calamitous'

By LEONARD MILLIMAN
Associated Press War Editor
Japanese garrisons are fleeing from all their strongholds along the northwestern third of the New Guinea shore line, Gen. Douglas MacArthur announced today as Tokyo radio reported simultaneous American air strikes over the southern and western approaches to Japan.

MacArthur said the enemy apparently was in full retreat from every stronghold on Geelvink bay and northern Vogelkop peninsula. This would give MacArthur control of 700 miles of shoreline at the northwestern end of Dutch New Guinea and 100-mile long Japan island without landing a single soldier on either.

Geelvink bay was cut off by U. S. control over Biak and Noemfoor islands at its mouth. MacArthur's latest leapfrog landing bracketed the adjacent northern shores of Vogelkop.

Nipponese "losses at best cannot fail to be calamitous," MacArthur said. Only line of flight from Manokwari, Nabire and other major bases in the area was through swamplands and jungle.

The apparent full retreat, MacArthur said, ended the effectiveness of the second Japanese army in New Guinea.

Last Nipponese resistance on the mountains and road junctions leading to the northern plateau of Guam has been wiped out, a central pacific communique announced. Only flat wooded lands and straightaway roads lay ahead of U. S. troops, supported by bombs, rockets and machine guns from low flying carrier aircraft.

Polish Premier Holds Diplomatic Meeting With Marshal Stalin

MOSCOW (AP)—Foreign missions regarded the Polish diplomatic situation with reserved optimism yesterday after the premier of the Polish government in exile held a long conference with Premier Marshal Stalin, who had severed relations with the exiled leadership 15 months ago.

Premier Stanislaw Mikolajczyk, who came here from London, was preparing for discussion with the rival and Soviet-supported Polish committee of national liberation as the next logical step following his conversation with Stalin Thursday night.

For two and a half hours the two leaders talked in the Kremlin. While there was no official announcement, persons close to Mikolajczyk said he was impressed by the way he was received by Stalin and by the open frankness of the discussion.

The fact that the London Premier will meet with the Polish committee was hailed as a good sign by foreign diplomats who hope to see the Polish question solved.

Mikolajczyk was keeping in close touch with W. Averell Harriman, U. S. ambassador, and with the British ambassador, Sir Archibald Clark Kerr.

U. S. Tank Troops Dash Across Brittany; Others Near Brest

Yanks Guarding Flank Sweep on Unopposed In Drive to Paris

SUPREME HEADQUARTERS Allied Expeditionary Force, Saturday, (AP)—U. S. tank columns dashing across Brittany to sever the peninsula raced to within 38 miles of St. Nazaire today and other armored forces were within 75 miles of the great port of Brest while comrades guarding their flank swept eastward unopposed across the plains in a new drive toward Paris.

Two columns were approaching the Nazi U-boat base at St. Nazaire and also the Loire river port of Nantes. One of the columns was 38 miles from St. Nazaire in the vicinity of Derval, the other, 40 miles from the base, was west of Chateau-Briant.

Engulf Fougères

Edward D. Ball, Associated Press correspondent, in a battle-field dispatch said the American advance southeastward had engulfed Fougères, 23 miles southeast of Avranches and 27 miles northeast of Rennes.

Two other American forces were moving on St. Malo, port on the northern coast of the Brittany peninsula, one moving up on each side of the St. Malo estuary. Each column gained six miles yesterday and was only seven miles from the port city.

Tank spearheads thundered through ripped-open defenses of Brittany so fast that they were a good 24 hours ahead of all official reports, and they were followed by speeding columns of trucks bearing the infantry.

German, admitting setbacks wholesale, said the Americans had reached a point 60 miles west of Brittany's capital of Rennes, which fell only yesterday, and were within 75 miles of Brest, the second port of France.

No Confirmation

There was no official confirmation of these gains but Lieut. Gen. Omar N. Bradley's troops were traveling at a pace that should carry them close to both cities, and it was likely that they had already cut the last highway along the south coast and sealed off the entire peninsula.

But the surprising development of the day came when American forces, moving to guard the left flank of this great force pouring down from Normandy, ranged off southeast of Avranches feeling for a German western flank that was not there.

The Americans apparently had two choices, both possibly disastrous for the Germans: to head directly eastward toward Paris, or to strike northeastward and cut behind the Germans who have been containing the British and Canadian forces along the Orne river.

Surge Into Brest

In one of the boldest strokes of allied arms, the Americans in the original breakthrough had surged into the Brest peninsula through a narrow corridor at Avranches without troubling to widen it.

Late last night it was announced that a strong armored column had pushed to the vicinity of Fougères, 23 miles southeast of Avranches, and 27 miles northeast of Rennes without encountering resistance.

Hitler Orders 'Purge' 12 Junker Generals Branded as Traitors

LONDON (AP)—Adolf Hitler last night ordered a "ruthless purge" of the German army as an aftermath of the junker generals' revolt against his regime and in an opening move ousted 12 officers and marked them for early trial as "traitors" by the feared people's court, the death-dealing Nazi star chamber.

Official announcements broadcast by Berlin named a total of 23 officers as implicated in the revolt, more than half of whom had not been identified previously. They included four lieutenants and a captain—all of aristocratic names—suggesting that the revolt may have gone farther down through the ranks than previously indicated.

Hitler selected a hand-picked five-man "court of honor" composed of his most trusted men at the top of the army to execute the purge. Hitler, said the Berlin announcements, is to pass on their decisions, and men purged from the army are to be tried "together with other traitors" by the people's court instead of by courts martial.

The people's court generally decrees death for defendants convicted of treason.

In telling of institution of the purge Berlin disclosed that eight officers already had died for the plot against Hitler's life, four being listed as "executed" and four as "suicides," and that two officers had "deserted to the Russians."

Twelve men listed as "under arrest," expelled from the army and slated for a people's court trial were headed by Field Marshal Erwin von Witzleben, German commander-in-chief in France until Field Marshal Karl Gerd von Rundstedt took over in 1942 and later commander in northern Italy.

Reds Sweep Within 37 Miles of Vital Krakow

U. S. Bombers Blast 'Secret Weapon' Base

Use 2,200 Aircraft In All-Out Effort To Win Robot-Battle

LONDON (AP)—More than 1,200 American heavy bombers strongly protected by close to 1,000 fighters carried out a smashing attack yesterday on the Germans' "secret weapon" experimental laboratories at Peenemunde, on the Baltic coast 100 miles north of Berlin.

Explosives were cascaded upon other military targets inside Germany along with the assault on the Peenemunde laboratories, where flying bombs, rockets and jet-propelled planes are developed.

In a late afternoon mission up to 150 fortresses and liberators hit flying bomb installations and coastal batteries in the Pas-de-Calais area of France. They were escorted by Lightnings and Mustangs.

This all-out effort to win the battle of the robots held down both casualties and damages, unlike Thursday's when the bombing of the rocket positions stirred up a hornet's nest and gave London and southern England one of the heaviest robot poundings of the entire campaign.

A communique from the air ministry said that after a lull Thursday afternoon and evening, the bombs began winging over shortly before midnight and continued until dawn yesterday morning. They were resumed yesterday afternoon.

But the weight of the attacks seemed greatly reduced, and fighter pilots and anti-aircraft gunners resumed their successful work this evening. Three robots were destroyed in quick succession and another was blown up over the sea. Fighters dived through flak in their eagerness to attack the flying bombs.

Fighters over the moonlit channel last night knocked down the robots "like ninespins," according to some descriptions, in one of the most spectacular battles of the war. The Germans were sending them over in salvos.

Long queues formed in London's stations last night as August bank holiday crowds sought trains to take them to safer spots.

Nearly 750 RAF Lancasters last night hit Nazi oil storage depots at Pauillac and Beccambes, just north of Bordeaux.

Hitler Orders 'Purge' 12 Junker Generals Branded as Traitors

LONDON (AP)—Adolf Hitler last night ordered a "ruthless purge" of the German army as an aftermath of the junker generals' revolt against his regime and in an opening move ousted 12 officers and marked them for early trial as "traitors" by the feared people's court, the death-dealing Nazi star chamber.

Official announcements broadcast by Berlin named a total of 23 officers as implicated in the revolt, more than half of whom had not been identified previously. They included four lieutenants and a captain—all of aristocratic names—suggesting that the revolt may have gone farther down through the ranks than previously indicated.

Hitler selected a hand-picked five-man "court of honor" composed of his most trusted men at the top of the army to execute the purge. Hitler, said the Berlin announcements, is to pass on their decisions, and men purged from the army are to be tried "together with other traitors" by the people's court instead of by courts martial.

The people's court generally decrees death for defendants convicted of treason.

In telling of institution of the purge Berlin disclosed that eight officers already had died for the plot against Hitler's life, four being listed as "executed" and four as "suicides," and that two officers had "deserted to the Russians."

Twelve men listed as "under arrest," expelled from the army and slated for a people's court trial were headed by Field Marshal Erwin von Witzleben, German commander-in-chief in France until Field Marshal Karl Gerd von Rundstedt took over in 1942 and later commander in northern Italy.

At a Glance—Today's Iowan

★ ★ ★
Russians sweep south to within 37 miles of Krakow, last big Nazi stronghold barring invasion road.

Yank tank columns race to within 38 miles of St. Nazaire and near great port of Brest.

Philadelphia strikers refuse to relieve transportation operators as army attempt collapses.

American bombers blast "secret weapon" base.

Stilwell Wins 'Hump,' India to China Route

Yanks, Chinese Crush Last Jap Resistance In 80-Day Siege

SOUTHEAST ASIA COMMAND HEADQUARTERS, Kandy, Ceylon, (AP)—Lieut. Gen. Joseph W. Stilwell's dramatic campaign to drive the Japanese from northern Burma and establish a military supply highway from India to China approached fruition yesterday as American and Chinese troops crushed the last organized enemy resistance in Myitkyina after a bloody siege that began May 17.

A communique from Admiral Lord Louis Mountbatten's headquarters announced: "Myitkyina fell yesterday. With the exception of some mopping up operations, all organized resistance has ended. American troops in the north sector and Chinese troops in the south sector made large gains, finally converging."

At least 3,000 Japanese troops of the crack "Singapore" division died in futile defense of the important rail terminus and air base. Over 100 were killed last night as they attempted to escape on rafts down the Irrawaddy river.

One of Stilwell's Chinese commanders was given full credit for directing the climactic maneuver which ended the 80-day siege, his troops infiltrating the enemy's lines by night in preparation for the final two-way smash by Americans and Chinese.

Myitkyina, with a population of about 7,500, was officially described as "an important gate for the delivery of supplies to China."

The most immediate benefit to the allies lies in the town's two big air fields on the famous "hump" route from India to China. The largest, an all-weather airfield, was captured in Stilwell's initial stroke May 17, when Brig. Gen. Frank Merrill's marauders swept out of the hills after a 20-day forced march over 112 miles of mountains and jungle.

Soon the hard-surfaced Ledo road which has been constructed right behind Stilwell's advancing forces all the way from the Indian border will be continued on eastward into Yunnan province in China, there to connect with the old Burma road to Chungking.

Bartender Charged With Sailor's Murder

CHICAGO (AP)—Jack Goodman, 20, part time bartender in his father's south side tavern, was charged with murder yesterday in connection with the fatal shooting of Omer A. Kelly, 27, navy chief petty officer and former football player, during a brawl in the tavern Thursday.

Kelly, navy V-12 trainee at Purdue university from Algona, was shot five times and his brother, Joseph Kelly, was slightly injured.

SUCCEEDS PHILIPPINES' QUEZON

SUCCEEDING President Manuel Quezon, who died after a long illness, Sergio Osmena is shown, right, being sworn in as new president of the Philippine commonwealth. Osmena, who as vice-president has been handling Philippine affairs in Washington since the Japs overran the islands, takes the oath from Supreme Court Justice Robert H. Jackson in Washington.

WASHINGTON (AP)—Senator James M. Mead, New York Democrat, took over the chairmanship of the senate war investigating committee yesterday with a pledge to keep politics out of its activities.

Elected unanimously to succeed Senator Harry S. Truman, who led the committee through three and a half years of inquiries into all phases of the home front war program, the New Yorker told reporters:

"It is my intention to carry on along the same non-partisan lines and with the same investigative policies as were established under the chairmanship of Senator Truman. The committee has authorized me to say that they completely and unequivocally support this position."

Allied Troops Crush Florence Defenses

Patrols Penetrate City; Nazis Cross River, Destroy Arno Bridges

ROME (AP)—Allied troops hammered through the last German defenses before the great Tuscan art center of Florence yesterday and sent patrols stabbing into the heart of the historic city as far as the Arno river, beyond which the Nazis had withdrawn after destroying five or six bridges spanning the wide stream.

The only bridge spared by the Nazis was the historic Ponte Vecchio—"Old Bridge"—which they blocked effectively by demolishing houses at both ends. The bridge, regarded as a priceless example of Tuscan building, is lined on either side with craftsmen's shops and is familiar to thousands of tourists from all over the world.

Issue Statement

Incensed at the destruction of the bridges of the city after the Nazis had declared it open, allied headquarters issued an official statement saying:

"The enemy has taken advantage of the situation, knowing full well that our undisputed air power could not be used to destroy the bridges in Florence behind him (while the Germans still were on the south bank of the Arno) without damage to architectural buildings of the city."

"He has thus enjoyed unlimited use of bridges over the Arno and has seen fit, when outflanked south of the city, to destroy bridges of military value, to deny us use of bridges which up to now he has enjoyed."

No Bearing on Future

The statement added that military bridges could be quickly thrown across the Arno inside Florence and that the destruction would not hold up allied advance for long or have any bearing on future operations.

The allied statement threw but little light on the military situation inside Florence—not saying whether enemy troops had withdrawn entirely from the northern part of the city—but continued at length on German vandalism.

It called the "wanton destruction" of bridges "just another example of Field Marshal Albert Kesselring's order to his troops to carry out demolitions with sadistic imagination."

"No doubt those responsible for allowing Rome's bridges to remain intact have been reprimanded by the Germans and even stronger measures were taken to insure that the bridges in Florence should not fall into allied hands and so be preserved for posterity," the statement said.

Chairman of War Investigating Committee Pledges 'No Politics'

WASHINGTON (AP)—Senator James M. Mead, New York Democrat, took over the chairmanship of the senate war investigating committee yesterday with a pledge to keep politics out of its activities.

Elected unanimously to succeed Senator Harry S. Truman, who led the committee through three and a half years of inquiries into all phases of the home front war program, the New Yorker told reporters:

"It is my intention to carry on along the same non-partisan lines and with the same investigative policies as were established under the chairmanship of Senator Truman. The committee has authorized me to say that they completely and unequivocally support this position."

THE DAILY IOWAN

Published every morning except Monday by Student Publications Incorporated at 126-130 Iowa avenue, Iowa City, Iowa.

Board of Trustees: Wilbur Schramm, Kirk H. Porter, A. Craig Baird, Paul R. Olson, Donald Ottillie, Mary Jane Neville, Mary Beth Pilmer, Karalyn Keller, Jack Moyers.

Fred M. Pownall, Publisher
Marilyn Carpenter, Adv. Mgr. Dorothy Klein, Editor

Entered as second class mail matter at the postoffice at Iowa City, Iowa, under the act of congress of March 2, 1879.

Subscription rates—By mail \$5 per year; by carrier, 15 cents weekly, \$5 per year.

TELEPHONES
Editorial Office 4192
Society Office 4193
Business Office 4191

SATURDAY, AUGUST 5, 1944

Dewey Predicts He Will Win

ST. LOUIS (AP)—Governor Thomas E. Dewey, calling the "problem of friction between local and federal governments" solved so far as the Republican party is concerned, predicted last night his own election to the presidency in November "regardless of the war news."

Winding up a series of political conferences after a two-day meeting with the other Republican governors, the GOP nominee told a news conference a complete unity of thinking had been achieved as between 26 points of views represented by the heads of the state governments who were present.

The governors issued a policy statement on 14 points, took a final swing at the New Deal and called for "personal contact" between state executives and the president in the future to avoid "costly misunderstanding."

Asking about the political effect, Dewey replied: "My experience has shown that if you render an important service in government, the people respond. This has been a precedent-making event in the service of this country."

A reporter then wanted to know if Dewey thought news of the allied advances in the European war theater would benefit Republican chances in November.

"I am convinced that the Republican party will win, regardless of the war news," Dewey replied. "I am exceedingly happy at the news of satisfactory military progress."

Preparing to leave later in the day for his farm at Pawling, N. Y., Dewey interrupted meetings with Missouri political, labor, agriculture, business and other leaders to assay for the press the results of the governors' conference.

Dewey reiterated charges that the new deal for 12 years had permitted controversies to arise between local and federal governments to which he said the Republicans had found solutions they believed satisfactory.

"The net result is that one of the most vexatious problems has been settled as a matter of national policy by our party and to the complete satisfaction of governors representing three-fourths of the people of the country," he said.

The governors had left for their homes after arming Dewey and his running mate, Governor John W. Bricker of Ohio, with a 14-point campaign document on domestic issues as a sort of addition to the national platform.

Dewey asked for, and got, plenty of advice in his "Show-Me" state conferences.

The last five planks, along with a general summary, came out early yesterday, and put the state executives on record on taxation, public expenditures,

labor, water resources, and lumped together, social welfare education and public health.

They said the great objectives they sought for American could be reached only through federal-state cooperation within the spirit and letter of the constitution.

"This can be accomplished," their general conclusion declared, "when all parts of the country are represented in the councils of the federal government, and when by personal contact, the president of the United States and the governors of the states achieve that unity of national purpose which transcends partisanship and strives unselfishly for the solution of their common problems."

"It is to further such an understanding that this conference has been held."

"For the past 10 years entire regions of our country have been without representation in the cabinet or administrative agencies of the federal government. During that period the governors of the states have never once been invited to exchange views with the president of the United States. Both of these conditions have produced costly misunderstanding and can and must be remedied."

In the specific statements of policy, the executives declared:

"Taxes must be 'simplified and reduced' after the war, and the burden of double taxation and innumerable tax reports should be eased. A permanent organization representing federal and state executive and legislative branches should work out a solution of the problem of tax coordination for enactment in law."

The cost of government "must be made to fit the American pocketbook," and duplication of effort by federal and state governments must be stopped. Governmental economy means wise and efficient expenditure of public funds but not indiscriminate slashing of budgets.

It is a duty of national and state governments to create clear-cut labor and industrial policies administered with equal justice. New deal administration of labor laws has been "inefficient and arbitrary and has tended to promote, rather than to ally, industrial strife." An immediate, drastic change is required.

"To avoid 'warfare' among agencies and 'chaos' in administration, federal welfare services should be consolidated and procedure simplified. After the war, measures should be taken for 'effective improvement of the people's health,' but there should be "no political control of the profession of medicine."

In developing water resources, there should be established a policy of federal-state cooperation which would recognize and "fully protect the rights and interests of the people of the several states."

So I say let us wait. We no longer have to appease Franco. The United Nations are on the

A Letter—

To The Editor

To the Editor of The Daily Iowan: This letter is a warning to the people of the world and a reply to your editorial of July 9, 1944, which dealt with Spain.

Once upon a time there was a man named Adolf who managed to seize control of a central European country. He started by attacking Communists and killing Jews, and exterminating or throwing into concentration camps all who dared oppose his will. He even had written a book telling the world of his intentions but nobody read it. The businessmen in a nearby European tea-drinking country were quite content as long as they could do business with him. What's the difference, what happens there, they said, their money is just as good. Besides there are nasty Communists whom Adolf will protect us from. Everybody knows this story and how these tea-drinkers (I should say their Tory government) woke up one day to find bombs dropping on their teabags.

Of course "Such men as Mr. Winchell" had warned this would happen, but they had known better.

This brings us to Spain today. Mr. Churchill is quite willing to drink tea with Mr. Franco. After all he wants a balance of power in the Mediterranean. The businessmen drinking tea have become fond of these bull fighters.

Of course Mr. Churchill called for freedom of the people of the world in the Atlantic Charter. The jails of Spain are full of all of Franco's opponents, hundreds of thousands of men and women have been killed because they believed in freedom (that Winnie's fighting for!).

Why he excited just because Franco is having his children indoctrinated with the idea of reconquering South America? (Time newsreel this past year.)

For conditions of political prisoners I refer you to the Christian Century Dec. 1, 1943. Three percent of the population has been executed. Entire towns have been wiped out. Prison conditions are terrible.

Now Franco was no paper hanger, yet one must admit there is a certain resemblance between his actions and those of Adolf. But let's do nothing about it. After all, he is powerless. Doesn't mean a thing. When the United Nations looked more powerful, he acted as a peace messenger for Adolf.

He suggested limited aerial warfare when our air forces were more powerful than the Luftwaffe.

He spreads axis propaganda throughout South America by the way of the Agent Falange.

His priests agitated against the destruction of the cathedral of Cologne. I do not recall their outcry during Coventry.

He ships wolfram to Germany to kill our American boys. There were many claims that Spanish ships were supplying German submarines. Naturally this was denied.

Then our pal Francisco says that he considers his debt to Germany paid. Why? Do you think if Germany were about to win the war he would say that? Of course not. He sees how the cards are falling.

Why didn't Spain attack Gibraltar? Because Franco's debt is paid? How naive! Because the country is so torn up and is still exhausted by the civil war with a million men in labor battalions out of a population of 26,000,000 Spain has been in no condition to declare war or give the British a chance to declare war on them by letting the Germans through Spain.

But Franco gave amnesty to many prisoners this Christmas. No doubt because he had paid his debt to Germany. Of course it wasn't because his heart dropped two feet when the big Bambino fell. Moreover he has to shift if he wants to live in a post war world with us.

So I say let us wait. We no longer have to appease Franco. The United Nations are on the

THE (AXE IS) MASTER



News Behind the News

Stassen Says Home Front Over Optimistic About End of War

By PAUL MALLON

WASHINGTON—From the Pacific, Governor Stassen came back with the message that the home front is over optimistic about the end of the war and over-defeatist about the peace.

Public opinion is so eager to grasp every sign of hope for the end that the resisting power of our enemies may have been underestimated. Guessing about that by the most responsible authorities here fluctuates naturally with events.

A man who thinks Germany will last beyond the election is considered an extremist, but bets are being made to that effect.

The constant daily news of diplomacy (or lack of it) involving Russian aims, but particularly the news of the colossal domestic tasks ahead (employment, debts, peace economies) unquestionably have caused a public fear which may be pessimistic if not defeatist.

The remains of statistics that are daily being presented in the news by all the governmental and lobbying promotional ventures seem to me too much warped by economic facts. As usual, statistics never measure the human element.

In my opinion, the bands will start playing again at the armistice. Immediately there will be a different public spirit. All the pent-up fears of war will be released. The very occasion will be a signal for renewed hope. Everyone who has someone in the service knows what that means.

To the public also, it will be an end of rationing (or most of it) and similar restrictions of discomfort imposed on civilian life. These overlooked factors of economics and their inspiration on business will be important.

The GI bill of rights provides \$25 a week unemployment insurance to service men for any 52 weeks of two years after discharge. (Incidentally, the CIO did not gain in popular favor by proposing \$35 a week for industrial workers, but Democratic Senator Murphy has hastened to cover his and their embarrassment at wanting more than the soldier by introducing a bill to raise the service maximum to \$35.)

Some special classes of war workers will suffer a reduction in income by returning to normal work, but any "over-defeatism" on the home front in general

verse of winning the war in Europe. Let us leave a spark there to light up the world again.

We are in a position where we can threaten and obtain action. So let's use our position now while we've got it and see that the people of Spain get a republican government. At the same time we'll give this next peace a chance to last more than twenty years.

Respectfully,
Richard B. Burstein
Class of August, 1944

Interpreting The— War News

By KIRKE L. SIMPSON
Associated Press War Analyst

Rampaging across the base of the Breton peninsula at express speed American armored forces may bring about its isolation by the weekend.

That the Brittany breakthrough has thrown the Nazi defense organization in France into confusion cannot be doubted. Roving almost at will, several powerful and largely self-contained American columns including truck-borne infantry and self-propelled heavy field guns are loose far in the enemy rear. They have broken into the vast Loire valley maneuver ground as well as virtually lopped off the Breton forehead to convert it into a death trap for the indicated small force of German garrison troops caught there.

Given fuel and ammunition to keep going that American force could go far to bring the battle of France itself to a quick issue.

It is not impossible that sea-borne convoys of reinforcements and supplies are already waiting somewhere off the mouth of the Loire to pour their cargoes ashore. London dispatches hint that such is the case off the St. Malo estuary on the north Brittany shore as one American column closes in from Dinan on that ancient town.

There is no authoritative intimation of allied plans to exploit the glittering opportunity presented to throw the enemy back behind the Seine by a fast surge up the Loire. What is clear is that the foe has been desperately moving forces from south of Caen in the Orne-Vire sector westward in hope of stemming the allied tide.

That is reported by front line observers; but it is too late. The only German alternative short of throwing into action in France heavy forces that obviously are not available to the Nazi high command there in a sweeping retreat. Over night, virtually, the invaders' grip of the whole Seine-Loire bounded segment of northwestern France, his hold on Paris itself, has been badly shaken.

The blow fell in the west for Hitler, too, before his effort to purge his own military house at home and in the field of disaffected high-ranking commanders at whose hands he narrowly escaped death was complete. There can be small doubt that east, west and south alike German field forces are seething internally with suspicion and recriminations, almost as much in fear of Nazi vengeance as of Russian and allied power strokes they have been unable to beat back or evade.

That is sharply indicated in the Nazi broadcast charging that Gen. German Lindeman, the commander of German armies isolated in Latvia and Estonia by the Russian break-through to the Baltic below Riga is a traitor.

There is evidence that the Russians utterly out-guessed as well as out-fought the foe to complete that Baltic trap. It is clear now that just enough pressure was kept up against the Narva isthmus and below Pskov to pin the German northern flank forces in place while the drive to the Baltic below them went through.

If General Lindeman falls into Nazi hands, his head probably would pay the price of defeat, whatever his actual role. That is a warning to other German field commanders and a hint of near panic at Nazi supreme headquarters. It is a ghastly situation in which German field commanders appear to find themselves with catastrophe rolling in upon them from without and vengeance stalking them at home to make them the scapegoats for defeat.

It was not clear what effect these changes would have upon Bulgaria's role as a Nazi partner.

Killed in Action

THAYER (AP)—Two soldiers from this community have been reported killed in action.

Pfc. Elmer Booth, 24, son of Mr. and Mrs. C. O. Booth, and former Maytag worker at Newton, was killed in the Pacific war area.

Pfc. Lloyd Lewis, 24, son of Mr. and Mrs. Willie Lewis, was killed on the Italian front.

Reshuffles Cabinet

LONDON (AP)—The Nazi satellite of Bulgaria—shaken by Turkey's break with Germany—is reshuffling his cabinet and interior administration, the Swiss radio said yesterday.

This report said that Foreign Minister Parvan Draganov, the former minister to Berlin, had been replaced by Constantin Mikallov, and police heads of Sofia and five other cities were replaced.

The German radio said earlier that Mikallov, former judge in the Sofia district court, had been

Nazi People Possess 'Gigantic Energies'

NEW YORK (AP)—The Berlin radio said last night Reichminister Joseph Goebbels had told a two-day conference of Reich leaders and provincial and district leaders of the National Socialist party that the German people at home possessed "gigantic energies which are invincible if totally exploited."

The meeting, said the broadcast, recorded by The Associated Press was called to hear Goebbels' outline of a program for total mobilization of the home country for war.

Albert Speer, minister for armament and production, told the group, said the broadcast, it was of importance now "not only to manufacture more and new weapons but at the same time hand over to the fighting front more soldiers."

Infantile Paralysis Nears Epidemic Proportions

WASHINGTON (AP)—Infantile paralysis is near epidemic proportions in three states and has occurred in 37 states, the U. S. public health service said yesterday, adding that the disease has affected more persons than for this year than in any year since 1934.

The total number of cases reported up to July 29, the health service said, was 3,060, compared with 3,180 up to the same date 10 years ago. The present cumulative figures compare with a total of 2,316 at the same time last year.

For the week ended July 29, there were 738 new cases reported throughout the country, the highest number for a comparable week since 1916.

The Legend of Screendoor Degman--

WITH THE AEF IN ITALY, July 29 (Delayed) (AP)—Neither military nor medical men can quite figure out why Lieut. Jack Degman of Piedmont, Wyo., is still alive and still in combat after going through the Tunisian and Italian campaigns.

Platoon leader in a tank destroyer outfit, the ex-cowboy has been wounded five times, considerably above par for any combat corps, and it has earned him the battalion nickname, "Screendoor," indicating he is full of holes.

And the five wounds don't count a couple of extra ones which he didn't even bother to take to the hospital.

All this fighting was done with what is known as a 70-year-old heart in his 23-year-old body. It's a strange story. Jack's mother died when he was born in Bakersfield, Calif. His father died when he was in his early teens. So he headed

east, got as far as Wyoming. There his grandparents persuaded him to stop his wanderings, work for them on vacations and continue his schooling in the winter.

Four years ago, after two years in a pre-med course in the University of Wyoming, Jack joined the army. It was natural that this lean, browned, unburned youth of medium stature would get in some motorized outfit. Cowboys don't like to walk.

How he got in with his heart amazes the medics over here but he did, and he landed with the invasion in North Africa. He started accumulating his wounds in the Tunisian campaign, but the boys were busy and nobody happened to check his heart while patching him up.

It was only a few months ago during the heat of the Cassino campaign that he got shot up again and was evacuated back to Naples. There the doc checked his heart

and blinked his eyes.

"What's the matter doc?" asked Jack, "haven't I got a good heart?"

"If you were a 70-year-old man," replied the doc, "I'd say you had a fair heart—just fair."

Then he proceeded to order him out of combat. Told him to take it easy and not work too hard and above all not to get excited. He was reclassified for limited service only and sent to a replacement depot, which is where another amazing factor enters.

But after a week there he found a loophole in the law and left. Red tape followed him to the front where his battalion commanding officer, a blunt major with a short temper, sent word back that if they wanted, Lieutenant Degman they would have to come and get him.

"Furthermore," he told the replacement depot people "you won't find him here at the battalion CP because I won't send a

runner up there where he is now on anything but essential business. If you want him go up to the combat line and get him yourself."

Shortly thereafter "Screendoor" Degman's papers came through officially recognizing him to his old outfit, ancient heart, battle scarred frame and all.

People do not like to go up to the combat lines to get other people. Since Jack had been away his platoon lost two lieutenants who succeeded him in command—which provides a sketchy idea of how sizzling it was in that sector at the time. He had no difficulty getting his old job back.

After the war he aims to return to college.

"Strikes me that's the best way to get rehabilitated—to learn how to earn a living in civilian life again," he said quite seriously. "After all, you forget how in the army, because you lead such a sheltered life."

OFFICIAL DAILY BULLETIN

Items in the UNIVERSITY CALENDAR are scheduled in the President's Office, Old Capitol. Items for the GENERAL NOTICES are deposited with the campus editor of The Daily Iowan or may be placed in the box provided for their deposit in the office of The Daily Iowan. GENERAL NOTICES must be at The Daily Iowan by 4:30 p. m. the day preceding first publication; notices will NOT be accepted by telephone, and must be TYPED OR LEGIBLY WRITTEN and SIGNED by a responsible person.

Vol. XXI, No. 1922 Saturday, August 5, 1944

MONDAY, AUG. 7
Independent study unit begins.

FRIDAY, AUG. 25
Independent study unit closes.
Monday, Sept. 4
8 a. m. First Semester begins.

(For information regarding dates beyond this schedule, see reservations in the office of the President, Old Capitol.)

GENERAL NOTICES

SWIMMING POOL

The swimming pool at the fieldhouse will be open for civilian students from 6:30 until 9 p. m. Tuesdays, Thursdays and Fridays. Students must present identification card to attendant in locker room for assignment of lockers any day before 5:30 p. m. This will give them a locker and towel and use of fieldhouse and swimming pool.

E. G. SCHROEDER

FINKBINE GOLF COURSE

Due to cooperation of the Iowa Navy Pre-Flight school executives, all of the first nine holes of Finkbine golf course will be available for play Saturdays and Sundays. Players are requested not to use holes 4, 5, 6 and 7 any other day of the week.

C. KENNETH
Golf Instructor

IOWA UNION MUSIC ROOM SCHEDULE

Monday—11-2 and 4-6.
Tuesday 11-2 and 4-6.
Wednesday 11-2 and 4-6.
Thursday 11-2 and 4-6.
Friday 11-2 and 4-6.
Saturday 11-3.
Sunday 12-7.

THREE-WEEK INDEPENDENT STUDY UNIT

This unit is organized for graduate students after Term II of the summer semester. The requisites are:

1. Previous enrollment in the graduate college.
2. Departmental permission to undertake a project by independent study is required.
3. The project must be outlined and approved in advance of registration.
4. The work must be completed in residence at the university.
5. The project may be assigned up to 3 semester hours of credit, not more than one semester hour.

SCHEDULE OF LIBRARY ROOMS

Main reading room Macbride hall
Government documents department Library annex
Periodical reading room Library annex
Reserve reading room 111 University hall
Saturday, Aug. 5 8:30 a. m.-12 M.
Education-Philosophy-Psychology library East hall
Saturday, Aug. 5 8 a. m.-12 M. 1-5 p. m.

Schedule of hours for other departmental libraries will be posted on the doors of each library.

R. E. ELLSWORTH
Director of Libraries

Ohio Governor's Wife Makes Hit

WASHINGTON—Mrs. John Bricker is as likable and intelligent a woman as you will meet in anybody's country.

Mrs. Bricker is, of course, the wife of the man who hopes to be vice president of the United States. At the moment this handsome gentleman is the governor of Ohio. He is doing the best he can to be more conservative than Henry Wallace and more progressive than his candidate opponent, Senator Harry Truman of Missouri, who emerged almost in one piece from the Democratic convention in Chicago.

Undoubtedly Governor Bricker's task for the next few months is going to be beset by thorns and broken glass. But as I sat in on Mrs. Bricker's New York conference, I thought that her husband's job is less perilous than her own.

No pathway strewn with roses stretches before her until that first November Tuesday. For she must be restrained yet alert, thoughtful but not aggressive, womanly but not coy, modern but not radical.

She must be a home body and at the same moment see the world from the back of the campaign train of her husband. She must say all the right things to a lot of people who don't interest her in the least, meanwhile look well-dressed but not extravagantly done up keep her back hair in order and have wise, discreet, shrewd opinions; sound sincere every time she meets the press on all subjects from baby raising to women at the peace table. And answer such questions as, "Do women love the busy mart of trade, politics and welding irons more than they love the dishpan and changing the baby?"

In addition to discussing these present ideas Mrs. Bricker must say or try not to say what she is going to do if and when she is the wife of the vice president. She must likewise act as if she didn't care a hoot that John lost the presidential nomination. She must smile, photogenically, as if she thought Tom Dewey and his wife were the most worthwhile and charming of all living human beings.

"Do you think if your husband wins that you will help him as Mrs. Truman is now helping her husband?" Mrs. Bricker was asked. (Mrs. Truman has just been discovered as the \$4,500-a-year adviser of the Democratic vice presidential nominee.)

"For that sort of a job," answered Mrs. Bricker, "I shall have neither inclination nor opportunity."

She speaks up, Mrs. Bricker does. She hasn't quite as many ideas as Mrs. Roosevelt. But she isn't timid. Indeed, I'd like to see Harriet Day Bricker and Eleanor Roosevelt Roosevelt in a public debate. I might give Mrs. Roosevelt some odds. But not as many as I thought might be necessary before I watched Mrs. Bricker meeting the press.

She spoke about women after the war. "I hope the ones with small children will give up their jobs unless there is a real financial necessity. A woman's first job is her family. Unless she is leaving it adequately looked after, she should stay at home and do the looking after herself. Later, of course, when the children are grown, it is entirely a matter of personal preference whether she goes into politics, the professions, business or stays at home."

Although the wife of the Republican vice presidential candidate has not hopped over as many seas and continents as Mrs. Roosevelt, she has traveled about 30,000 miles and visited 34 states since January. She had to "travel light," with only one dress of each kind and extra accessories. Frequently she and the governor carried their own handbags, many times she got the wrinkles out of her clothes by hanging them beside the hot shower. Just as you and I do, if we're smart.

She expects to do much more traveling. "If they ask me to," she's accustomed to campaigning. Made two campaigns with her husband for governor and now this one.

She's a terrible speaker but whenever a woman's group asks her to please say something, she tries to stand up and respond, somehow.

Entertaining doesn't bother her much. In the three months before Pearl Harbor she and the governor entertained at the governor's mansion 14 people less than 19,000. Indeed, it did take food—often when unexpected groups came, she had to send not to a corner delicatessen but to a cake and sandwich factory for extra supplies. After Pearl Harbor she almost cut out parties.

Very like Mrs. Calvin Coolidge is Mrs. Bricker. Full of the same quick, bright charm and common sense. If Mrs. Bricker were a man, I'd say in not too original a word, "There's a regular guy."

Convocation Held at Union

Dr. Thompson Stone Speaks to Graduates In War Convocation

Two hundred sixty graduating Iowans in traditional black caps and gowns last night heard Dr. Thompson Stone, director of the Handel and Haydn society of Boston, address them in the 10th convocation of World War II.

Before receiving their scrolls from President Virgil M. Hancher, the graduates were told by Dr. Stone, guest music lecturer at the university, how education gives them a basis for the formation of opinions which may be regarded as valid.

Role of Education

Before we follow their dictates, said Dr. Stone, the emotions must be checked by the mind, and the role of education is to give the individual a basis for forming accurate judgments.

As one university president once drily noted, "I find there is much opinion, but little knowledge."

Thus, assimilated knowledge by itself is of little use. One must not only assimilate knowledge, but learn to coordinate it. Therefore, opinions should be formed upon knowledge that we have made our own, and sorted out, ready for use when needed.

"This knowledge," Dr. Stone added, "should be supplemented by the use of our common sense," which is more precious than any number of degrees.

Keynote of Address

The keynote of Dr. Stone's address was to advise the graduate to "get on the road and get going; stay on the road, and keep going."

He then discussed those types who fall short of success for various reasons with which he had no sympathy.

There are those individuals who are lazy; those who take the course of least resistance and accept the first offer of employment. "They have not learned the driving power of the human spirit."

Then there are the procrastinators; those who shun sustained effort. They would rather contemplate the pleasures along the road ahead, than get out and actually travel down the road.

Scorn's Fear

With those who are fearful, Dr. Stone has no sympathy. "Youth is the time for adventure," he said, referring to those who want to travel the highway of their career, but do not dare.

Then too, Dr. Stone mentioned that large group "who start out with a loud whoop, travel along nicely until they meet someone who wishes to use them to assist him in traveling his road."

"In life we cannot be of much real help to others," he pointed out, "until we have gotten to the point where we can help ourselves."

Dr. Stone gave the graduates a warning against "those who prate of liberty and democracy, at the same time gradually and cynically removing the liberties of the people and planning to destroy democracy and free enterprise."

In this connection, he pointed out that those who were prominent are not always admirable.

Dangerous Path

"The path up any Parnassus will be dangerous in spots," warned Dr. Stone, "for the higher you ascend, the smaller the company and the cooler the atmosphere."

In aspiring to reach the top, the individual must realize that it costs more to reach the heights and one has to pay the price. "Nothing for nothing is the rule of life."

"Success" according to Dr. Stone, lies in reaching your goal, whatever goal you may have chosen in your field. And that effort should be a contribution to society.

Plan Work

"Plan your work, then work your plan" is a practical axiom for the graduate. "Any man of fair gifts and a reasonable stock of determination," Dr. Stone believes, "who will furnish his mind with the kind of knowledge he needs to form correct estimates of situations," has a good chance of reaching the goal he has set for himself upon the highroad of life.

Some of the greatest rewards of success may not be visible, Dr. Stone concluded. But for the individual who succeeds in reaching his chosen destination, "his real award is that along the way he has made himself into a man of character."

Graduation Dance Of Navy Battalion 6A Will Be Held Tonight

Battalion 6A of the Iowa Navy Pre-Flight school will hold its graduation formal tonight in the main lounge of Iowa Union. The Seahawk dance band will play for dancing from 8:30 until 11:30 p. m.

Chaperons for the dance will be Lieut. and Mrs. T. J. Craig, Lieut. (j.g.) and Mrs. B. D. McGarry and Mrs. J. A. Scoggins.

Cadet G. C. d'Olive is chairman of the committee planning the dance. Other members are Cadets T. J. Bova, W. E. Conniff, J. D. Conroy, Donald Peterson, R. W. Smiley and V. L. Williams.

RULES FOR GOOD-ROOMING



JANE HOLLAND, A3 of Milton, catches up on fall fashions while relaxing in her room at Currier hall. Jane and her roommate made the green checked gingham bedspread and matching ruffled tie-back curtains which blend attractively with the light green walls of their Currier room. In the corner is an unpainted wooden shelf which serves as a whatnot for their pictures and souvenirs. Beside it hangs their special bulletin board, ingeniously concocted of two sheets of stiff green blotting paper.

Warrant Obtained For Arrest of Film Star Jackie Cooper

Actor Involved In Juvenile Delinquency Case

SOUTH BEND, Ind. (AP)—

Prosecutor Arthur F. Scheer said that actor Jackie Cooper, star of a recent juvenile delinquency film called "Where Are Your Children?" was one of four persons for whose arrests warrants were issued late yesterday charging contribution to the delinquency of minors.

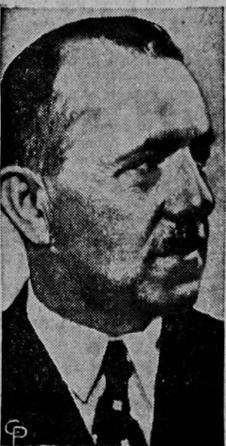
Scheer said the warrants climaxed a two-week investigation of an "all-night party" in three rooms of the La Salle hotel here July 22. The warrants were issued by Juvenile Court Referee Albert L. Doyle and based on affidavits sworn by Officer Levi Nulf of the police department.

Four Arrests

To be arrested, Scheer said, are Cooper, 21, a navy V-12 student at the University of Notre Dame here since last November; George Bender, 24, of Sheffield, Ill., a fellow V-12 student; Pauline Frederick, 19, of South Bend, identified in the affidavits as Cooper's companion at the party, and Olie Lowery, a hotel waiter.

Warrants for the arrest of the young actor and Bender will be turned over to the commanding officer of the Notre Dame V-12 unit for action, Scheer said. Arraignment will be in St. Joseph county juvenile court, he added, explaining that conviction on the charges, misdemeanors under Indiana law, is punishable by a fine

Turkey Moving In



PREMIER SUKRU SARACOGLU of Turkey, above, speaking before the Grand National Assembly in Ankara, the capital, announced the severance of diplomatic and economic relations with Germany. Whether Turkey would enter the war on the side of the Allies, Saracoglu said, would depend on the Nazi attitude. (International)

Des Moines Club Sold at Auction

DES MOINES (AP)—The Hyperton Field club yesterday was sold at public auction by Sheriff Vane B. Overturf's office to W. T. Madden, Des Moines real estate man, for \$26,290.43.

The sale was ordered by the court to satisfy a \$24,946.61 judgment obtained by J. H. Cowmie against the club property.

Under the court's ruling, other lien holders, including the Bankers Trust company, holder of a \$38,163 judgment on the property, have a year from date of the sale to redeem the property from Madden.

Welch is one of 42 bankers from various parts of the nation on the commission. Vivian W. Johnson of Cedar Falls, state association president, plans to appoint a state committee on that subject in the near future.

Charges Listed

Cooper, who played the role of a young sailor in his recent social-document movie, was charged specifically with contributing to a 15-year-old South Bend girl's delinquency by supplying her with intoxicants and encouraging her to remain away from home overnight in rooms he engaged at the hotel.

Miss Frederick was charged with contributing to the delinquency of the girl and also a 16-year-old girl by inviting them to the party; Bender with contributing through immoral relations with the younger girl, and Lowery with contributing by serving the party liquor.

'Unknown Marine'



A CLUMP OF WEEDS placed in haste by a mourning comrade atop this grave during battle, decorates the last resting place of a U. S. Marine who fell in the struggle for the island of Saipan in the Marianas. The word "Unknown" on the wooden slab completely tells the tragic story of the death. (International)

Bankers to Finance Constructive Purpose Post-War Credit

DES MOINES (AP)—Iowa bankers are getting ready to help finance "constructive purpose" bank credit in the post-war era, Frank C. Welch, president of the People's Savings bank in Cedar Rapids, who attended the session this week in New York City of the new "post-war small business credit commission," said yesterday.

Welch is one of 42 bankers from various parts of the nation on the commission. Vivian W. Johnson of Cedar Falls, state association president, plans to appoint a state committee on that subject in the near future.

"Every competent man, firm or corporation that needs bank credit for some constructive purpose will get it," is the announced policy.

LONDON (AP)—One anti-aircraft battery in southern England has a sign with this alliterative advice: "If doodle daddies don't dawdle. Dive!"

Flies to Normandy



FIRST WAC to fly to Normandy is Sgt. Mabel S. Carney of Camden, N. J. She is secretary to a general in SHAEF headquarters and on the opening of a Supreme Headquarters American Expeditionary Force and U. S. army Ninth air force shuttle service between the United Kingdom and Normandy, Sergeant Carney was the first to enter a C-47 of the Ninth air force service command which made the initial trip to Cherbourg peninsula. Army airforce photo.

Byrnes Orders Rigid Employment Ceilings

Plan Will Affect Workers in 181 Labor Scarcity Areas

WASHINGTON (AP)—To gain the last ounces of production needed to finish an enemy whose "knees are buckling," War Mobilization Director James F. Byrnes yesterday ordered rigid employment ceilings on civilian plants in 181 labor scarcity areas.

His aim was two-fold: to free excess workers for war jobs, and to dry up civilian job openings for workers now tending to drift away from war industry.

Local groups, the manpower priority committees which exist in all shortage areas, will fix the ceilings for individual plants.

Use War Powers

To insure compliance, Byrnes directed that the war agencies use war powers never before employed for manpower purposes—the chocking-off of materials, equipment, fuel, power or transportation from an employer who exceeds his labor quota.

And in a drastic move to prevent any increase of civilian production which would hurt vital production, he gave the war manpower commission a flat veto over any re-conversion action by the war production board which in WMC's estimation would divert workers from war plants.

"For the few programs in which production is now critically short and urgently needed, the facts warrant a courageous action quickly," Byrnes told a press conference. The new directive does everything possible under present law, he added.

"People want to leave their jobs in war plants in order to get back into civilian business. If the present exodus from war plants continues, it is going to interfere seriously with the possibility of an early end to the war."

Workers Needed

Only 200,000 workers are needed, Byrnes said, or less than one-half of one percent of total industrial employment. But even these have not been forthcoming, and the programs farthest behind are for items among those most needed in the expanding march across Europe—big guns and shells, heavy trucks and tires, tanks, tenting and radar.

The mobilization director revealed plans to tap two foreign sources of labor. First, greater use of war prisoners will be made, but these will not be used on war weapons and explosives. Second, "unskilled foreign labor" will be imported for a limited time. Mexico has been mentioned as the proposed source.

Vacation Violators Caught by OPA

DES MOINES (AP)—Local war price and rationing boards in the Des Moines office of price administration (OPA) district are cracking down on vacation-time gasoline ration violators, district OPA officials said yesterday. They estimated that revocations of coupon allowances were running about 15 percent ahead of a year ago.

Ghee is a clarified butter used in India.

DELIGHTFUL FOR 'DRESS'



DE-LOVELY FOR DANCING, for Sunday mornings, for rush parties and special dates—this dusty rose alpaca "dressed" dress worn by Muriel Mansfield, A3 of Moline, Ill. Chi Omega. The neckline is fashioned with an inset neck yoke, accented with raised embroidery in the material. Identical trim forms the hemline of the sleeves. Muriel chooses a dainty navy blue hat with a veil and navy blue gloves and pumps to complete her ensemble.

Second War Veteran Receives Degree Here

James Swank of Bloomfield was graduated from the University of Iowa last night as the second student to receive a degree under the war veterans vocational rehabilitation program. Swank was graduated with a degree in pharmacy and was an honor student in that college.

He entered the V-12 program in November and prior to that time had been with the navy. He entered the navy June 14, 1943, and was discharged Jan. 3, 1944. The first student recipient of the degree under the rehabilitation program was L. L. Boomhower, graduate of the college of law.

Gypsy Leaders Disturb Peace

INDIANOLA (AP)—Peace and quiet prevailed yesterday at a gypsy camp north of here after what Warren County Sheriff Lewis Johnson described as a "night of terror" involving a tribal controversy between two groups early yesterday.

The sheriff said a pistol shot was fired, \$175 was reported stolen from one of the gypsies and there was considerable shouting, noise and confusion before the trouble ended.

He said the trouble was between the leaders of two gypsy bands over who was the rightful husband of Theresa Mitchell, gypsy fortune teller at the county fair here. The sheriff said he was called to the camp shortly after midnight Wednesday and that one of the leaders finally left and the trouble subsided.

Housing Service Requests Cooperation From Iowa Citizens

A new and louder clamor for rooms is being made at the university housing service this year and because the demand exceeds that of last August, additional cooperation from townspeople is being requested.

About 300 rooms for girls will be needed and householders who formerly rented rooms to students, but in recent years have accepted transient guests are asked to resume taking students.

Currier hall will be filled this fall and five annexes have been planned, Mrs. Imelda Murphy, manager of the housing service, stated.

Three cooperative dormitories for girls will be operated and the dozen sorority houses will hold a total of about 475 girls. Because of the small total of men students only two regular dormitory units will be run and one cooperative dormitory, Mrs. Murphy said.

Veterans Operate Only Trolley In Philadelphia

PHILADELPHIA (AP)—That one lonesome trolley car that rattled through the streets of Philadelphia last night was manned by two veterans of the present war. The motorman was George Roberts, 30, wounded in the Sicilian campaign, and the conductor, Vincent Gillespie, 28, discharged from the army for injuries received in this country.

Each was guarded by a policeman as a precaution against trouble.

Helen Pollock Feted At Pre-Nuptial Shower In Van der Zee Home

Mrs. John E. Briggs and Mrs. Jacob Van der Zee entertained 17 guests at a miscellaneous shower for Helen Pollock last night in Mrs. Van der Zee's home, 130 Fernon avenue.

Miss Pollock, daughter of Mrs. I. L. Pollock, 212 W. Park road, will be married Sunday to Pvt. Robert H. Groom, son of Mr. and Mrs. William L. Groom of Philadelphia, Pa.

Honor Bride-Elect In honor of Jeanne Bowlin, bride-elect of late this month, Mrs. Herbert Ries, 205 Black Springs circle, will entertain 12 guests at a luncheon and personal shower at 12:30 this afternoon at the Iowa City country club.

Miss Bowlin, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. E. R. Bowlin, 1018 Rider street, will marry Ens. Thomas P. L. Tannert, U.S.N.R., son of Mr. and Mrs. P. S. Tannert of Mukwonago, Wis., Aug. 29.

Guests of Christies Visiting in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Max Christie, 27 1/2 E. College street, are Mr. Christie's mother, Mrs. W. W. White, and brother, Bill White, of Spirit Lake, and Mr. and Mrs. Maish of State Center.

Visit Mrs. Seger Mrs. Merwin Larsen and daughters, Mernet Ruth and Lyndell Louise, of Rochester, N. Y., are visiting in the home of Mrs. Larsen's mother, Mrs. Jessie Seger, 310 N. Gilbert street.

Here for Graduation Mrs. J. A. Larsen of Houghton, Mich., is in Iowa City this week-end for the graduation of her daughter, Angely. She is visiting in the homes of Mrs. Jessie Seger, 310 N. Gilbert street, and Mrs. Minnie Forward, 220 S. Linn street.

Alpha Xi Delta To Entertain National, Province Officers

The university chapter of Alpha Xi Delta will be hostess to a conference of its national officers and province presidents at the chapter house, 114 E. Fairchild street, from Aug. 14 through Aug. 16. This conference will be held in place of the annual convention.

Twenty-two officers of Alpha Xi Delta will be present to consider questions of the fraternity under wartime conditions. Gertrude M. Anderson of Chicago and Mrs. Willfred G. Moore of Winnetka, Ill., alumnae of the university, will be among those present.

Calla Andrus of Madison will be conference hostess. Mrs. Robert T. Davis of Iowa City is chairman of the arrangements committee, assisted by Mrs. Shirley Suymacher, Mrs. J. Forman Gay and Mrs. George Frohwein.

An informal party is planned for Tuesday evening, Aug. 15, honoring Ada B. Culver, who served for many years as house-mother at the university chapter house.

ANNUAL CERTIFICATE FOR PUBLICATION of the COMBINED CASUALTY COMPANY Located at DES MOINES in the State of IOWA

Whereas, the above named company has filed in the Insurance Department of Iowa a sworn statement showing its condition on the thirty-first day of December, 1943, in accordance with the provisions of Chapter 404, Title XX, of the Code of Iowa, relating to Insurance Companies; and whereas said Insurance Company has complied with the laws of this State relating to insurance.

Therefore, in pursuance of law, I, Chas. R. Fischer, Commissioner of Insurance, do hereby certify that said Insurance Company is authorized to transact the business of ACCIDENT AND HEALTH Insurance in the State of Iowa, as required by law, until the first day of April, 1945.

I further certify that on December 31, 1943, the statement shows—

1st. Total Admitted Assets	\$46,234.53
2d. Total Liabilities, Except Capital	\$5,262.59
3d. Capital Paid Up	Mutual Company
4th. Surplus over all Liabilities	\$11,051.03
5th. Surplus as regards Policyholders	\$11,051.03

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed my seal of office at Des Moines, this 1st day of June, 1944.

(Seal) Chas. R. Fischer, Commissioner of Insurance.

ANNUAL CERTIFICATE FOR PUBLICATION of the COMMERCIAL CASUALTY INSURANCE COMPANY Located at NEWARK in the State of NEW JERSEY

Whereas, the above named company has filed in the Insurance Department of Iowa, a sworn statement showing its condition on the thirty-first day of December, 1943, in accordance with the provisions of Chapter 404, Title XX, of the Code of Iowa, relating to Insurance Companies; and whereas said Insurance Company has complied with the laws of this State relating to insurance.

Therefore, in pursuance of law, I, Chas. R. Fischer, Commissioner of Insurance, do hereby certify that said Insurance Company is authorized to transact the business of INDIVIDUAL AND GROUP ACCIDENT AND HEALTH; AUTOMOBILE PUBLIC LIABILITY AND PROPERTY DAMAGE AND COLLISION; LIABILITY OTHER THAN AUTO; FIDELITY AND SURETY; PLATE GLASS; COMPENSATION; BURGLARY Insurance in the State of Iowa, as required by law, until the first day of April, 1945.

I further certify that on December 31, 1943, the statement shows—

1st. Total Admitted Assets	\$12,817,701.56
2d. Total Liabilities, Except Capital	\$ 9,116,976.16
3d. Capital Paid Up	\$ 1,999,000.00
4th. Surplus over all Liabilities	\$ 2,700,725.40
5th. Surplus as regards Policyholders	\$ 2,700,725.40

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed my seal of office at Des Moines, this 1st day of June, 1944.

(Seal) Chas. R. Fischer, Commissioner of Insurance.

FOR SERVICE ON WASHDAY

YOUR electric washer is needed in tackling one of the hardest household tasks. It's needed to keep clothes and linens clean . . . to protect the family's health and morale. It must be kept on the job. The suggestions listed below will help.

In Using Your Washer

- ★ Know the capacity of your washer and do not overload it.
- ★ Adjust wringer rolls for thickness of material and spread clothing evenly as you start feeding.
- ★ Fold clothes so that hard objects, like buckles, do not contact rolls.
- ★ Follow manufacturer's instructions for oiling and greasing.

IOWA-ILLINOIS GAS AND ELECTRIC CO.

211 E. Washington St. Dial 2191

Seahawks Face Irish, Bunker Hill Navy Nine

Ed Wieland, Keith Simon To Pitch

In quest of their 24th and 25th straight victories, the Iowa Seahawks will meet Notre Dame and Bunker Hill naval station this weekend, both games on the road.

Pitching assignments over the weekend will go to Ed Wieland against Notre Dame today and Keith Simon, out for his seventh victory, against Bunker Hill tomorrow.

Changes in the lineup will see Don Aries take over the first base slot today because officers are restricted from play against college competition. Lieutenant Ratliff is against the navy team tomorrow, expected to return to the position in addition to Price Brookfield will retain his right field position and take over the seventh position in the batting order.

Emphasis in practice this week has been on more precise fielding. The cadets made 13 miscues in the two games last weekend.

If the Seahawks win both games this weekend they will break the record for consecutive victories set up by Great Lakes earlier in the season. At present the Seahawks have tied the Bluejacket record of 23 consecutive victories.

The probable lineup for the weekend games will be Rochell, ss; Heck, 3b; Harris, lf; Baker, c; Aries, 1b; Simon, cf; Brookfield, rf; Yohe, 2b, and Wieland, p, with Ratliff on the first sack tomorrow and Simon in the pitcher's box.

Madigan Discusses Strength of Other Conference Teams

Coach Slip Madigan has been catching up on his reading recently, scanning the midwest sports pages and the publicity releases of other Western conference universities, before his University of Iowa football squad starts practice Aug. 14.

"When I read about some of the experienced men who will play for some of our opponents, I wonder what right I have to be optimistic," said the coach whose squad will be the last to start drill.

Ohio State, to be met at Columbus Oct. 7 in the first Hawkeye-Buckeye game in a decade, is the first consideration of Coach Madigan.

Bucks Fortified

Like Iowa an all-civilian squad, with a few exceptions, the Buckeyes have ten letter men from the 1943 team and a squad of 105 candidates.

"Imagine starting with a nucleus which includes three men who will appear in the All-Star game in Chicago—Jack Dugger, end; Bill Willis, tackle; and Gordon Appleby, center," Coach Madigan remarked.

Indiana, one of the best all-civilian teams in the country last fall, has veterans which include Bob Ravensberg and J. C. Coffee, excellent guards who have made the All-Star squad. Some unsatisfactory good freshmen are present too.

Illini Vets, Too

"And look at Illinois, our second opponent at Champaign Oct. 14. Coach Eliot has about ten letter men, among whom is Don Greenwood, a fine quarterback who is also an All-Star, with the possibility that McGovern and Bray, those fast boys, may be back, too, Slip pointed out.

But it takes more than such facts to discourage Coach Madigan. He is willing to let his youngsters, most of whom he has not yet even met, fight it out on eight successive Saturdays from Oct. 7 to Nov. 25.

Beau Jack Wins Split Ten-Round Decision

NEW YORK (AP)—Beau Jack filled up an early lead last night and staved off a late finish by New York lightweight champion Bob Montgomery, to win a split 10-round decision before a crowd of 15,822 in Madison Square garden. Beau Jack weighed 138½, Montgomery 137½.

Montgomery's title was not at stake in the all GI scrap which was put on with army sanction for the benefit of war bond sales. The "gate" was \$35,864,900 in war bonds (maturity value) the greatest boxing gate in history.

It was a "free-for-all" fight in every respect, all principals, preliminary boys and promoters giving their services free.

GOING GOOD

By Jack Sords



Luby Homers For Giant Win

NEW YORK (AP)—Hugh Luby's home run with none out in the 10th inning enabled the New York Giants to defeat the Philadelphia Phillies 4-3 last night though Manager Freddy Fitzsimmons of the Phillies after constant bickering with the umpires, played the game under protest.

Ken Raffensberger went the route for the Phils, allowing six hits, but two were homers, one by Ernie Lombardi, the other Luby's game-winner.

Jimmy Wasdell and Ron Northey hit consecutive homers off Bill Voiselle in the sixth, and picked up their other tally on Johnny Peacock's triple and Glen Stewart's single. Andy Hansen relieved Voiselle in the eighth, pitching three frames to gain the decision.

Phil Weintraub batted in Johnny Rucker with the first Giant run, and Buddy Kerr rapped Harry Feldman home with the run that knotted the count at 3-all.

Philadelphia	AB	R	H	E
Letchas, 2b	5	0	0	0
Adams, cf	4	0	1	0
Lupien, 1b	3	0	1	0
Wasdell, lf	4	1	2	0
Northey, rf	4	1	1	0
Cieslak, 3b	4	0	0	0
Peacock, cf	4	1	1	0
Stewart, ss	4	0	2	0
Raffensberger, p	3	0	0	0
Totals	35	3	8	0

New York	AB	R	H	E
Treadway, rf	3	0	1	0
Jurges, cf	1	0	0	0
Hansen, p	4	0	0	0
Rucker, cf	4	1	0	0
Medwick, lf	4	0	1	0
Weintraub, 1b	2	0	1	0
Feldman, c	1	0	0	0
Lombardi, c	4	1	1	0
Kerr, ss	4	0	1	0
Luby, 3b	2	1	1	0
Voiselle, p	2	0	0	0
Reyes, 1b	1	0	0	0
Totals	32	4	6	0

* Ran for Weintraub in 7th.
* Batted for Treadway in 7th.
Philadelphia 010 002 000-3
New York 100 100 100-4

Haegg Clips Record For Two-Mile Run

STOCKHOLM (AP)—Gunder Haegg clipped three and six-tenths seconds off his own world record for the two-mile run last night at Stockholm stadium when he covered the distance in 8:42.8.

The Swedish flyer finished 100 meters ahead of his nearest competitor in what probably was the greatest race of his career.

Arne Andersson ran the 1,000-meter event in the fast time of 2:21.9, only four-tenths of a second over the world record of 2:21.5 held by the German runner, Rudolf Harbig.

Walters Goes Route To Gain Red Victory Over Cardinals, 5-3

CINCINNATI (AP)—Bucky Walters made good on the fifth try for his 16th victory of the season last night by going the route against the St. Louis Cardinals, winning 5 to 3 before 25,133 fans.

Walters, who failed in four attempts to bag this victory, had difficulty with control and walked six.

Stan Musial, leading the National league batters, hit safely in his 13th consecutive game getting a pair of doubles in three trips.

Musial also made his second error of the season in the fifth when he threw wild to third.

Danny Litwhiler opened the game's scoring in the second with his tenth homer of the year. The Cards added another in the third as Musial rounded third when Ray Sanders doubled and slid safely home when Ray Mueller dropped the ball.

St. Louis	AB	R	H	E
Verban, 2b	2	0	1	0
Bergamo*	0	0	0	0
Brecheen, p	0	0	0	0
O'Dea**	1	0	0	0
Schmidt, p	0	0	0	0
Hopp, cf	5	0	1	0
Musial, rf	3	1	2	1
Sanders, 1b	4	0	1	0
W. Cooper, c	3	0	0	0
Kurowski, 3b-2b	4	0	0	0
Litwhiler, lf	3	2	1	0
Marion, ss	4	0	1	0
Jurisch, p	2	0	0	0
Donnelly, p	0	0	0	0
Garms, 3b	2	0	1	0
Totals	34	3	8	1

* Batted for Verban in 6th.
* Batted for Brecheen in 8th.

Cincinnati	AB	R	H	E
Williams, 2b	5	1	2	0
Criscola, rf	3	1	0	0
Clay, cf	0	0	0	0
Walker, cf-1b	3	1	2	0
McCormick, 1b	4	0	2	0
Mueller, c	2	1	1	1
Tipton, lf	3	1	1	0
Mesner, 3b	4	0	0	0
Miller, ss	4	0	0	0
Walters, p	4	0	0	0
Totals	32	5	9	1

St. Louis 011 001 000-3
Cincinnati 003 020 00x-5

Hannon Leads Pros In Golf Tournament

BEVERLY HILLS, Calif. (AP)—Firing a sparkling 67, Carl Hannon, a public links player whose reputation is strictly local, led the favored pros, Byron Nelson and Jug McSpaden, to the post yesterday in the initial round of the first annual Beverly Hills open golf tournament.

Nelson needed 71 strokes to tour the Rolling Hills course, while McSpaden used up two more.

Red Sox, Senators Divide Doubleheader

Red Sox Shut Out Senators In 4-0 Victory

BOSTON (AP)—The Boston Red Sox opened a 21-game home stand yesterday by splitting a doubleheader with the Washington Senators. Emmett O'Neill, Red Sox hurler, shut out the Senators with a two-hit, 4-0 victory in the nightcap after Washington took the opener, 7-5.

Big Mr. O'Neill's fast ball was clicking yesterday in the second game and between the second and eighth innings he retired 19 batters in a row. Only three Senators reached first base and George Case was O'Neill's only problem, reaching third base in the first inning and second base in the ninth.

Yank Terry of Boston who had won three of his last four starts was knocked out of the box in the third inning of the first game when nine Senators went to bat for five hits and four runs. This clinched the victory for Washington despite Bob Johnson's 11th homer in the second and Jim Tabor's sixth circuit clout in the sixth frame.

Washington	AB	R	H	E
Case, lf	3	3	2	0
Myatt, 2b	5	2	3	0
Spence, cf	3	0	1	0
Kuhel, 1b	3	1	2	0
Ortiz, rf	5	1	2	0
Torres, 3b	5	0	1	0
Ferrell, c	4	0	2	0
Sullivan, ss	5	0	1	0
Niggeling, p	5	0	0	0
Totals	38	7	14	0

Boston	AB	R	H	E
Finney, 1b	5	0	1	0
Metkovich, cf	5	0	1	0
Fox, rf	4	0	1	0
Johnson, lf	4	1	2	0
Doerr, 2b	3	2	1	0
Tabor, 3b	4	1	2	1
Wagner, c	4	0	2	1
Newsome, ss	3	1	2	0
Cronin**	1	0	0	0
Luke, ss	0	0	0	0
Hausmann, p	2	0	0	0
Bucher*	1	0	0	0
Ryba, p	0	0	0	0
Partee**	1	0	0	0
Totals	37	5	12	2

* Batted for Hausmann in 7th.
* Batted for Newsome in 8th.
** Batted for Ryba in 8th.

Washington	AB	R	H	E
Case, lf	3	0	0	0
Myatt, 2b	2	0	0	0
Spence, cf	4	0	0	0
Kuhel, 1b	3	0	1	0
Ortiz, rf	3	0	0	0
Torres, 3b	3	0	1	0
Guerra, cf	3	0	0	0
Sullivan, ss	2	0	0	1
Wynn, p	2	0	0	0
Totals	26	0	2	2

* Batted for Sullivan in 9th.

Boston	AB	R	H	E
Culbertson, rf	5	0	1	0
Finney, 1b	4	2	2	0
Taber, 3b	4	0	0	0
Johnson, lf	3	1	1	0
Doerr, 2b	2	0	0	1
Metkovich, rf	2	0	0	0
O'Neill, p	4	1	1	0
Newsome, ss	4	0	1	0
O'Neill, p	4	0	1	0
Totals	32	4	6	2

Washington 000 000 000-0
Boston 201 000 01x-4

Mason City Dumps Bancroft in Tourney

MASON CITY (AP)—Scoring five runs in the eighth inning, Mason City dumped Bancroft last night in the second round of the state Junior Legion baseball tournament, 6-3 while Burlington swamped Ames in the second game of the evening, 13-5.

Mason City, undefeated in two starts, will play Burlington in the second game tonight. Ames and Bancroft will meet in the first contest.

The Majors At a Glance

AMERICAN LEAGUE			
	W	L	Pct.
St. Louis	59	42	.584
Boston	53	47	.530
New York	50	46	.521
Chicago	50	50	.500
Cleveland	51	52	.495
Detroit	49	50	.495
Philadelphia	45	56	.446
Washington	43	57	.430
NATIONAL LEAGUE			
	W	L	Pct.
St. Louis	71	26	.732
Cincinnati	54	42	.563
Pittsburgh	50	42	.543
Chicago	44	47	.484
New York	46	51	.474
Boston	39	56	.411
Philadelphia	37	55	.402
Brooklyn	38	60	.388

* Denotes night game.

Nicholson Hits Homer to Give Cubs 4-3 Win

PITTSBURGH (AP)—Bill Nicholson's 24th home run of the season produced two ninth-inning markers to give Chicago a 4-3 victory over Pittsburgh last night and extended the Cubs' winning streak to ten straight.

The count was 3-2 in favor of the Pirates when the league's leading circuit clouter hit into the right field stand, scoring Phil Cavarretta, who had singled, ahead of him.

Bob Elliott's triple drove in one Pirate run in the first, and in the third the Cubs bunched four hits to score two more. Paul Erickson relieved Starter Henry Wyse on the mound after that spurt and Paul Derringer took over for the Cubs in the eighth.

Chicago	AB	R	H	E
Hack, 3b	4	1	2	0
Hughes, ss	4	0	0	0
Cavarretta, 1b	4	1	2	0
Nicholson, rf	4	1	2	0
Dallessandro, lf	4	1	0	0
Paiko, cf	4	0	1	0
Johnson, 2b	4	0	2	0
Williams, c	4	0	0	0
Wyse, p	1	0	0	0
Erickson, p	1	0	0	1
Goodman*	1	0	0	0
Derringer, p	0	0	0	0
Totals	35	4	9	1

* Batted for Erickson in 8th.

Pittsburgh	AB	R	H	E
Coscarati, 2b	3	1	1	0
Russell, lf	3	1	2	0
Barrett, rf	4	1	1	1
Elliott, 3b	4	0	2	0
Dahlgren, 1b	4	0	1	0
DiMaggio, cf	4	0	1	0
Lopez, c	3	0	0	0
Colman*	1	0	0	0
Zak, ss	3	0	0	0
Davis, **	1	0	0	0
Butcher, p	3	0	0	0
Rubeling**	1	0	0	0
Totals	34	3	10	1

* Batted for Lopez in 9th.
** Batted for Zak in 9th.
*** Batted for Butcher in 9th.

Chicago 000 001 102-4
Pittsburgh 102 000 000-3

Ace Card Captures Schuylerville Stakes; Silver Smoke Second

NEW YORK (AP)—Ace Card, owned by Mrs. Walter M. Jeffords, captured the Schuylerville stakes at Belmont park yesterday. A \$4,800 for two favorite, Ace Card finished a length in front Col. C. V. Whitney's silver smoke, which held a lead margin over Henry Lustig's Leslie Grey. The time for the five and a half furlongs was 1:04 3/5.

Holding his lead in a blistering stretch run, Dogged, four-year-old Merry Ho stables entry, won at Rockingham park. Dogged, pressed to the wire by Midnight Ride and Edie Jane, ran the mile and one-sixteenth in 1:48.4 and paid \$32.80.

Mrs. H. S. Horkheimer's Army Belle joined the select ranks of three-time winners at Garden state park yesterday, outrunning a limit field in the six-furlong \$2,500 class D allowance fifth and featured race.

Covering the distance in 1:13.1 over a slow track, Army Belle finished two lengths ahead of Vincent Cicero's Sporting Day who in turn shaded Janet Kelley's stretch-running Hercules. The winner paid \$6.6

Two Yank Groups Near St. Nazaire

WITH THE AMERICANS IN BRITANNY (AP)—Two American armored columns drove to within 38 and 40 miles respectively of St. Nazaire last night as others captured Rennes and Fougères and reached the approaches of Evran.

Two task forces were moving on St. Malo, one on each side of the St. Malo estuary. Each gained six miles during the day and had only seven miles to go to the port city.

London Paper Suggests War Of Planets

LONDON (AP)—A rumor that the Germans had managed to launch a new stratosphere rocket a fortnight ago but hadn't yet heard from it moved the Weekly Tribune yesterday to speculate facetiously it might have dropped on another planet and might result in an inter-planetary war.

"If that world (hit by the runaway rocket) happens to be inhabited by people who have reached our own level of 'civilization,'" said the Tribune, "they may regard it as an act of hostility and be even now getting ready to send us a note about it. Are we therefore on the eve of war between worlds before we have got ourselves tied up on Earth?"

U. S. PRISONERS AWAIT TRIP TO GERMANY



WITH LIBERATION drawing nearer with each day's fighting, these American prisoners of war said to be awaiting transportation toward Germany shortly after their capture in Normandy, sit sullenly against a wall. This photo, received in the United States through a neutral source, was released by the Nazi news agency in Germany. (International)

Tennessee Voters Select Auctioneer For Nominee

NASHVILLE, Tenn. (AP)—Tennessee voters selected Auctioneer Jim McCord of Lewisburg and red-headed John Wesley Kilgo, Greenville attorney as gubernatorial nominees for the November general election. No national issues were involved in the campaigns.

Democrats chose McCord, now representing the fifth district in congress, by a heavy majority, Republicans, who did not hold a primary in some counties, named Kilgo.

Rep. Albert Gore of Carthage, one of nine incumbent congressmen renominated by their respective parties, received a decisive answer from Democrats of the fourth district on whether he should return to congress or enter the army.

Gore put the question to the voters after staying in congress at the special request of President Roosevelt following his induction.

Democratic nomination in the district normally is equivalent to election. In returns from 200 of 288 precincts the vote was 15,496 for Gore and 6,424 for W. H. (Peck) Turner, his opponent.

PHILADELPHIA STRIKE PUTS ARMY TRUCKS TO WORK



WORKERS FROM THE U. S. ARMY quartermasters depot in Philadelphia, Pa., climb aboard Army trucks to be transported as near as possible to their homes during the trolley, bus and subway strike in that city which deprived an estimated 1,500,000 daily riders of public transportation. (International)

Argentina's steel plants have an estimated capacity of 65,000 tons of ingots a year.

New York City consumes more than 10,000,000 tons of bituminous coal a year.

Daily Iowan Want Ads

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING RATE CARD

CASH RATE

1 or 2 days—
10c per line per day
3 consecutive days—
7c per line per day
5 consecutive days—
5c per line per day
1 month—
4c per line per day
—Figure 5 words to line—
Minimum Ad—2 lines

CLASSIFIED DISPLAY
50c col. inch
Or \$5.00 per month

All Want Ads Cash in Advance
Payable at Daily Iowan Business office daily until 5 p.m.

Cancellations must be called in before 5 p.m.
Responsible for one incorrect insertion only.

DIAL 4191

MR. WARWORKER DIESEL - JOBS - TRACTOR
Better your position in war work. Permanency Afterward—HI Pay.

Selections are now being made in this area for
Training & Placement Service.

No Time Lost on Present Job. For details write Tractor Division, 610 Mead Bldg., Portland, Oregon.

INSTRUCTION

DANCING LESSONS—ballroom, ballet tap. Dial 7248. Mimi Youde Wurui.

Brown's Commerce College
Iowa City's Accredited Business School
Established 1921
Day School Night School
"Open the Year 'Round"
Dial 4682

POSITION WANTED

Highly recommended, experienced high school principal wants American History, sociology, psychology and government—in large town senior high—any state. Write "Teacher" Daily Iowan.

For a Foothold—
On Your Future
Enroll Now For
Efficient Business Training
at
Iowa City Commercial College
203 1/2 E. Washington

WANTED

WANTED—Plumbing and heating. Lawre Co. Dial 9681.

WHERE TO BUY IT

For your enjoyment...
Archery Supplies
Popular and Philharmonic
Record Albums
Luggage of All Kinds
FIRESTONE STORE

FOR RENT

Unfurnished fraternity house for rent. September 1st. 14 Rooms. Phone 2177. J. R. Baschnagel and Son.

Fine Baked Goods
Pies Cakes Bread
Rolls Pastries
Special Orders
City Bakery
222 E. Washington Dial 6605

FOR SALE

Rural school supplies cheap. Dial 6740.

EDWARD S. ROSE says—
Protect your family and self by trading at a
Professional Pharmacy—
DRUG-SHOP

MAHER BROS. TRANSFER
For Efficient Furniture Moving
Ask About Our
WARDROBE SERVICE
DIAL - 9696 - DIAL

FURNITURE MOVING

What You Buy With WAR BONDS
Help for the Navy

Our mighty fleets on the seven seas are composed not only of war ships, but include hundreds of various types of auxiliary vessels, essential for fleet operation. One of these is the submarine repair vessel, mightily important for successful submarine warfare. It costs about \$4,215,000.

Your purchase of Government Bonds now means Victory today and Security for tomorrow. Our soldiers, marines, sailors and airmen must have the best tools of war we can give them. "They give their lives—You lend your money."

U. S. Treasury Department

STRIKE—

(Continued from page 1)

thies were preventing resumption of service.

Bands of strikers had dissuaded many workers from returning to their jobs.

"You won't go back if you know what's good for you," one shouted. "Delay in restoring full operation is measured in the blood of American soldiers overseas," Hayes said. "Those who obstruct our operations have that blood on their hands."

War plants in this second largest arsenal of the nation reported absenteeism at about 10 percent as thousands again walked, hitchhiked or rode employer-provided trucks to get to work.

Race disorders—common earlier in the walkout—subsided.

The strikers' attitude, as expressed in various leaders' statements, was that they would return only when assured that Negroes would not be given operating jobs on the lines.

The stoppage began in protest against a war manpower commission order requiring the Philadelphia transportation company to upgrade Negroes to operative work.

Attorney General Biddle in Washington ordered an immediate investigation to determine whether federal law had been violated by the walkout. He directed that investigators particularly look for possible violation of the Smith-Connally anti-strike act.

During the day seven army trucks with small trailers attached passed through the center of the city. Each bore about 12 soldiers and the insignia of the second service command, which does not embrace Philadelphia.

The army public relations office, asked whether the soldiers were brought in in connection with the strike, replied:

"We are not permitted to comment on troops at the present."

Squads of 50 policemen were sent to each trolley barn and bus garage at General Hayes' request but acting police superintendent Guy W. Parsons said after a tour of the facilities that police protection had had slight effect in inducing the workers to return.

General Hayes said the workers wanted to return but were kept away by threats.

Reiterating the charge that the strike "was conceived and carefully plotted by subversive elements" and that "a quick and thorough investigation will ferret out the guilty parties," Douglas L. McMahon, international secretary-treasurer of the union, said in a statement yesterday:

"A survey of every depot shows that the vast majority of the operating employees are eager to resume service. They are fed up with this nightmare. They realize that the ringleaders of this unjustified and unwarranted stoppage have finally dragged them into an outright strike against the United States government.

"We have reason to believe that collusive action between certain company officials and the instigators of the strike is still obstructing resumption of full service. With the army taking physical possession of every vehicle, only a handful of traitorous elements will defy American soldiers."

Called Off Job

ST. PAUL (AP)—Lou Hosking of St. Paul, secretary of the Midwest Operators association, organization of freight truck owners in seven midwest states, including Iowa, said last night over-the-road truck drivers in Minneapolis and St. Paul had been called off the job at 7 p. m. (CWT) in a wage dispute with the association.

Hosking said about 1,500 trucks and 3,000 men were involved in the two cities. He added that he understood drivers at Kansas City also had been called out.

Union officials were not immediately available for comment.

The drivers had been granted a seven cents an hour wage increase retroactive to Nov. 17, 1943.

EVACUATE LATVIA

STOCKHOLM (AP)—German troops and civilians are evacuating Latvia by sea at the west coast Baltic ports of Lelupa and Ventspils, the newspaper Dagens Nyheter said yesterday.

The Canadian swordfish catch has attained a yearly value of \$327,000.

Finnish Leader

FINLAND'S newly-appointed president, Field Marshal Baron Carl Gustaf Mannerheim, commander-in-chief of the Finnish Army, is pictured above. Mannerheim replaced President Risto Ryti, who completely submitted to German domination about a month ago. The new regime may seek peace with Russia. (International)



FINLAND'S newly-appointed president, Field Marshal Baron Carl Gustaf Mannerheim, commander-in-chief of the Finnish Army, is pictured above. Mannerheim replaced President Risto Ryti, who completely submitted to German domination about a month ago. The new regime may seek peace with Russia. (International)

POPEYE



BLONDIE



HENRY



ETTA KETT



ROOMANDBOARD



OLD HOME TOWN



Reconversion Bill Approved

Military Committee Overrides Protests From Republicans

WASHINGTON (AP)—The senate military committee, overriding Republican protests all the way, approved early last night a bill setting up a super government agency to direct reconversion from war to peace and establishing federal standards for postwar unemployment payments to discharged war workers.

The measure was reported out by a 10 to 7 party line vote with both Republicans and Democrats using proxies of absent members. The unemployment compensation section would fix uniform national rates for paying jobless workers based on 75 percent of their present weekly wages except that no payments could exceed \$20 a week for a jobless worker with no dependents, \$25 for a worker with one dependent, \$30 for two dependents and \$35 for three or more dependents.

Met Opposition

This provision met solid Republican opposition, led by Senator Austin of Vermont who tried vainly to substitute a finance-committee approved bill leaving to the states the fixing of unemployment compensation rates.

Earlier, the committee had approved, 10 to 7, title I of the bill establishing an office of war mobilization and adjustment with unprecedented advisory authority over production and manpower through the reconversion period.

The Republicans denounced it as a proposal to set up a postwar "NRA."

Ready for Action

The committee's action made the bill ready for floor action Tuesday along with the states' rights unemployment proposal.

The unemployment section gives a proposed work administrator authority to provide six months of free vocational educational training for any worker in addition to \$50 a month subsistence, \$75 if he has a family, and to provide transportation of workers to new jobs.

The bill, operation of which would continue for two years following the war's end, would leave it up to the state unemployment administration to make payments in accordance with the new schedules, with the government paying the difference between the old and new standards. However, if a state does not choose to conform, the federal work administrator may arrange for payments through a retraining and reemployment administration of the differences.

State maximum payments now range from \$15 to \$22 a week.

Principal opposition centered on a provision for setting up a series of joint councils through the nation, made up of representatives of labor, agriculture and industry, to advise with a national production employment board on matters of production, employment and war contract terminations.

"It would be just like another NRA," Austin told a reporter. "If this provision is enacted, it would establish industrial and area advisory councils, thousands of them, local and area groups, who would have to advise with the director as to the effect upon them of every demobilization plan."

NRA History

The NRA—national recovery administration—was established in the early days of the Roosevelt administration as an anti-depression measure. It administered codes of practices for businesses. Eventually, it was declared unconstitutional by the supreme court.

"This would delay and impede the transition to peace, rather than expedite it," Austin declared.

Senator Revercomb (R., W.Va.) said the set up was advocated by the CIO and "The CIO would, under the set up, play a dominant role in the advisory committees."

THREE IOWA SERVICE MEN



AVIATION STUDENT Robert O. Wray, of Oskaloosa, former student at the university, has reported at Carlbad, N. M., where he will receive advanced flight training in high-level bombardier and dead-reckoning navigation in the army air corps.



CHARLES R. HARGROVE, 17, seaman second class, is the son of Mrs. Mary Page, 918 Third avenue, Iowa City. He recently completed basic training at the submarine school, New London, Conn. He joined the navy last November.



SECOND LIEUT. Hugh B. McCoy, son of Mrs. N. B. McCoy of Oskaloosa, former student at the university, was a student officer in the 27th class to graduate from the army flying school near Columbus, Miss.

Republican Leaders, National Chairman Confer in Chicago

CHICAGO (AP)—Herbert Brownell Jr., Republican national chairman, conferred yesterday with 55 GOP leaders from 11 mid-western states and said "We are organizing on every level of party activity down to the precinct worker."

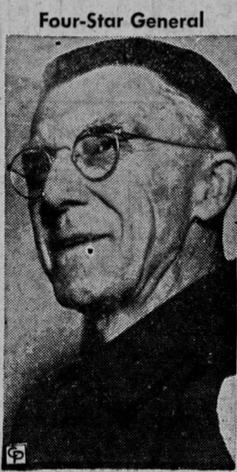
After a three hour discussion of detailed plans for coordinating the national and state GOP campaigns, Brownell commented:

"We got down to brass tacks today, and we received many helpful suggestions from state organizations for winning the election."

Brownell said he had talked by telephone with Gov. Thomas E. Dewey, who was conferring with Republican governors at St. Louis, and that the GOP presidential candidate sent a greeting and message of appreciation to the leaders here.

At a press conference last night Brownell announced establishment of the western campaign office and appointment of Sam. R. McKelvie, former governor of Nebraska, as its director. Brownell said McKelvie discussed plans of conducting the coming campaign in agricultural areas at yesterday's parley.

McKelvie told reporters the



Four-Star General JOSEPH W. STILWELL, colorful commander of U. S. forces in the China-Burma-India theater of war, is a four-star general following his nomination by President Roosevelt for the promotion from his former rank of lieutenant general.

Tin Drive Scheduled

In reply to a plea that every tin can be saved and that they be placed on the way to war, a tin salvage drive will be held in Iowa City Thursday, Aug. 10, according to Mrs. Alva Oathout, chairman of the county committee.

City trucks will begin the collection at 8 a. m. and the entire city will be canvassed.

With scarcely enough salvaged tin to care for the armed forces and the supply to be salvaged limited, householders are asked to rake every source for salvaged tin as a most critical material.

Price Adjustment For Eggs Expected

WASHINGTON (AP)—Officials said yesterday an upward adjustment in government price supports for eggs may be announced by the war food administration within a week or ten days.

The adjustment would be in line, they said, with a WPA price support promise made at the beginning of the year to support prices at not less than 90 percent of the parity price of eggs.

Officials explained that the parity price of eggs varies with seasonal changes in production. The parity price is highest in seasons of low production—when production costs usually run higher—and lowest in peak seasons when costs are lower.

Production now is moving into a season of decline. Hence, some adjustments in price supports may become necessary, officials explained, should the market price show a tendency to drop below the 93 percent of parity level. Prices averaged 93 percent of parity in July.

western office would operate "wherever it would do the most good," and that there would be no other office farther west.

The national chairman said he would confer with Indiana GOP leaders in Indianapolis Monday.

western office would operate "wherever it would do the most good," and that there would be no other office farther west.

The national chairman said he would confer with Indiana GOP leaders in Indianapolis Monday.

western office would operate "wherever it would do the most good," and that there would be no other office farther west.

The national chairman said he would confer with Indiana GOP leaders in Indianapolis Monday.

western office would operate "wherever it would do the most good," and that there would be no other office farther west.

The national chairman said he would confer with Indiana GOP leaders in Indianapolis Monday.

western office would operate "wherever it would do the most good," and that there would be no other office farther west.

Wife of Brittany 'Sergeant York' Says He Made 'Good Start'

GRAND ISLAND, Neb. (AP)—"When he left home last November, I told him to get Hitler, and it looks like he made a good start," Mrs. Majorie McKay, Grand Island, said last night, when she learned how her husband, Pvt. Donald M. McKay, now heralded as the Sergeant York of Brittany, earned the title by killing six and capturing 28 German soldiers in action near Rennes.

Mrs. McKay, employed at the Grand Island, Neb., army air field supply office, did not learn of her husband's exploit until she arrived home yesterday evening to see The Associated Press story of her husband's exploits on the front page of the newspaper.

"It just floored me when I read about it," Mrs. McKay declared. "I guess we don't recognize the qualities of people nearest to us."

Mrs. McKay said she had just mailed a letter, asking her husband to "tell what he was doing," when she got the answer in newspaper story.

She told how her 29-year-old husband had spent his leave in Grand Island before going overseas last December, and how friends "kidded him" about the gunnery medals he wore.

"I told him he couldn't hit the side of a big barn," she said. "But it looks like I was wrong."

The McKays have a small daughter, Karen Linda.

Three marriage licenses were issued in district court yesterday, according to R. Neilson Miller, clerk of court. They went to Robert H. Groom, 22, Philadelphia, Pa., and Helen Pollock, 20, Johnson county; Harley Harold Eakes, 28, Johnson county and Marguerite Pearl Klumforth, 20, Johnson county; Gregory B. Weaver, 21, and Leona Agnes Greazel, 23, both of Johnson county.

Three marriage licenses were issued in district court yesterday, according to R. Neilson Miller, clerk of court. They went to Robert H. Groom, 22, Philadelphia, Pa., and Helen Pollock, 20, Johnson county; Harley Harold Eakes, 28, Johnson county and Marguerite Pearl Klumforth, 20, Johnson county; Gregory B. Weaver, 21, and Leona Agnes Greazel, 23, both of Johnson county.

Three marriage licenses were issued in district court yesterday, according to R. Neilson Miller, clerk of court. They went to Robert H. Groom, 22, Philadelphia, Pa., and Helen Pollock, 20, Johnson county; Harley Harold Eakes, 28, Johnson county and Marguerite Pearl Klumforth, 20, Johnson county; Gregory B. Weaver, 21, and Leona Agnes Greazel, 23, both of Johnson county.

Three marriage licenses were issued in district court yesterday, according to R. Neilson Miller, clerk of court. They went to Robert H. Groom, 22, Philadelphia, Pa., and Helen Pollock, 20, Johnson county; Harley Harold Eakes, 28, Johnson county and Marguerite Pearl Klumforth, 20, Johnson county; Gregory B. Weaver, 21, and Leona Agnes Greazel, 23, both of Johnson county.

Three marriage licenses were issued in district court yesterday, according to R. Neilson Miller, clerk of court. They went to Robert H. Groom, 22, Philadelphia, Pa., and Helen Pollock, 20, Johnson county; Harley Harold Eakes, 28, Johnson county and Marguerite Pearl Klumforth, 20, Johnson county; Gregory B. Weaver, 21, and Leona Agnes Greazel, 23, both of Johnson county.

Three marriage licenses were issued in district court yesterday, according to R. Neilson Miller, clerk of court. They went to Robert H. Groom, 22, Philadelphia, Pa., and Helen Pollock, 20, Johnson county; Harley Harold Eakes, 28, Johnson county and Marguerite Pearl Klumforth, 20, Johnson county; Gregory B. Weaver, 21, and Leona Agnes Greazel, 23, both of Johnson county.

Three marriage licenses were issued in district court yesterday, according to R. Neilson Miller, clerk of court. They went to Robert H. Groom, 22, Philadelphia, Pa., and Helen Pollock, 20, Johnson county; Harley Harold Eakes, 28, Johnson county and Marguerite Pearl Klumforth, 20, Johnson county; Gregory B. Weaver, 21, and Leona Agnes Greazel, 23, both of Johnson county.

Three marriage licenses were issued in district court yesterday, according to R. Neilson Miller, clerk of court. They went to Robert H. Groom, 22, Philadelphia, Pa., and Helen Pollock, 20, Johnson county; Harley Harold Eakes, 28, Johnson county and Marguerite Pearl Klumforth, 20, Johnson county; Gregory B. Weaver, 21, and Leona Agnes Greazel, 23, both of Johnson county.

Three marriage licenses were issued in district court yesterday, according to R. Neilson Miller, clerk of court. They went to Robert H. Groom, 22, Philadelphia, Pa., and Helen Pollock, 20, Johnson county; Harley Harold Eakes, 28, Johnson county and Marguerite Pearl Klumforth, 20, Johnson county; Gregory B. Weaver, 21, and Leona Agnes Greazel, 23, both of Johnson county.

Red Cross Answers Questions Concerning Blood Donor Service

At Tunisia, Guadalcanal, Anzio and Cherbourg, the miracle of blood plasma has saved the lives of thousands of fighting men.

This single fact is one of the greatest tributes of the war to the unselfish spirit of the American people. Over 8,500,000 pints of blood have been given from the lifestreans of volunteer blood donors through the American Red Cross for conversion into plasma.

Technical Factors Participation in this program cannot be extended, unfortunately, to every community in the land because of technical factors.

In Johnson county many patriotic citizens have asked the Red Cross why it is not possible for a mobile blood donor unit to make a visit.

The answer involves two things. First, the 12 government-contracted laboratories process blood into plasma in sufficient quantity to meet current requests of the army and navy and no addition of laboratory capacity is considered feasible.

Second, blood must reach the laboratories within 24 hours after it is donated.

Program Limited Therefore, the blood donor program must be limited to the 35 Red Cross blood donor centers can serve by means of mobile units.

Yet, Johnson county patriots should not feel that they do not have a part in this essential volunteer service to our fighting men. Because the total blood plasma collection program is conducted by the American Red Cross at the request of the army and navy, every person who is a supporter of the Red Cross helps make possible the blood donor program.

So here is the answer to those who want to send their blood to war: Give blood whenever you are in a community where the Red Cross blood donor service is operating.

"Volunteer your support and services to the Johnson county Red Cross program, of which the collection of blood for plasma is a part."

Vatican City Paper Appeals for Peace

VATICAN CITY (AP)—The Vatican City newspaper Osservatore Romano issued a strong appeal for peace yesterday.

In a three column, page one, editorial, the newspaper asserted that the fundamental issue was "put an end to the slaughter it results justifying it can no longer be expected."

The editorial stated that all the belligerents claimed to be fighting for their rights but it has reached the point where it is necessary to preserve life "to face existence again after this inferno is finished."

The paper said the war is increasing in its intensity and "under its crushing weight will emerge crushing treaties. Let us hasten peace. It is the only good on which one can still count."



TO MARRY SUNDAY

ANNOUNCEMENT is made of the engagement and approaching marriage of Harriet Brown, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Martin O. Brown of Kimballton, to Lieut. Albert L. Fillenwarth, U.S.N.R., son of Dr. and Mrs. F. H. Fillenwarth of Charles City. The ceremony will take place at 4 p. m. Sunday in St. Paul's Lutheran church in Iowa City. The bride-elect was graduated from the University of Iowa school of nursing in 1943. At present she is a nursing arts instructor in the educational department of the school of nursing. Lieutenant Fillenwarth was graduated in civil engineering from the university in 1941, where he was affiliated with Sigma Alpha Epsilon fraternity. He has been on active service with the navy since June, 1942, and will return to duty in the South Pacific at the end of his leave.

Law Enforcement Meet to Feature Gun Demonstration

Highlight of the FBI law enforcement conference to be held in Iowa City Aug. 16, will be a demonstration of the practical use of firearms including 12 gauge sawed-off shotguns, tommy gun, gas gun, magnum revolver and a .38 Colt super automatic.

Police Chief Ollie A. White announced yesterday the schedule which will open with a meeting in Studio E of the radio building at 10:30 a. m. A movie will be shown at 11 a. m.

At noon conferees will be luncheon guests of the Iowa City Chamber of Commerce at Hotel Jefferson. The demonstration of all calibers of firearms will be given from 1:30 to 4:30 p. m.

FBI agent Don Irwin, former firearms instructor at the Quantico, Va., FBI range, will be present at all of the meetings to be held in various Iowa cities, beginning Aug. 15.

Attending the quarterly conference will be peace officers of southeastern Iowa.

Arrival of Refugee Ship From Europe Announced by WRA

NEW YORK (AP)—A spokesman for the war relocation authority yesterday announced the arrival of a ship carrying 982 refugees from occupied Europe.

The group, consisting of men, women and children of 19 different nationalities, left last night in two trains for Ft. Ontario, Oswego, N. Y., which has been designated as an emergency refugee shelter.

The WRA said the refugees would be given sanctuary in this country for the duration of the war.

'One Man Army' Safe

CHICAGO (AP)—Capt. Arthur W. Wermuth, 29, who won the appellation "one man army" by killing 116 Japanese soldiers before the fall of Bataan, is in "good" health in a Japanese prison camp in the Philippines, his mother said she was informed yesterday.

New York Heat Hits Even Satan

NEW YORK (AP)—When the temperature reached 96.3 degrees at 4:15 p. m. yesterday two records were broken and even Satan was listed among heat prostration victims.

The 96.3-degree mark, the weather bureau reported, was an all-time high for New York City for Aug. 4 and the highest temperature recorded here this year.

Satan, who keeled over from the heat, is a hooded vulture from northeast Africa and Asia. The bird passed out in its cage at the Bronx zoo, startling zoo attendants who said it, of all the zoo inhabitants, should have been able to withstand New York weather.

The Indian rupee is worth approximately 30.05 cents.

OPA Board Member Loses 'A' Card For Speeding

OMAHA (AP)—Clayd J. Wilson, Omaha attorney, serving as a member of the war price and ration board gasoline appeal panel, which hears appeals in speeding cases, got a view of a hearing from the other side of the fence yesterday. He lost his "A" card until Sept. 21, for an alleged violation of the speed limit.

John G. Aldrich, Omaha district OPA director, said the gasoline ration had been revoked after a hearing conducted before Ray W. McNamara, OPA special hearing officer, at which police testified they clocked the attorney going 48 to 50 miles an hour in a 35 mile an hour speed zone.

They're Making The News

LET THEM READ IT!

Your boy in the service will enjoy a gift subscription to The Daily Iowan. He likes to know what's going on in the home town—after all, that's what he's fighting for. Let him know that we on the home front are fighting for him, too. Buy a subscription for him today at these low rates.

\$1.35 for 3 Months
2.65 for 6 Months
5.00 for One Year

THE DAILY IOWAN

Iowa City's Morning Newspaper

SPANISH DICTATOR FRANCO KNEELS



ON THE PEAK OF THE ANGELS, a Spanish hill that was formerly known as "the red peak," Gen. Francisco Franco, El Caudillo (the leader), kneels with his wife as they attend the celebration of the enthronement of the Sacred Heart. (International)

TODAY'S PROGRAMS

- 8:00 Morning Chapel
- 8:15 Musical Miniatures
- 8:30 News, The Daily Iowan
- 8:45 Program Calendar
- 8:55 Service Reports
- 9:00 Iowa Council for Better Education
- 9:30 Agriculture in Action
- 9:45 Keep 'Em Eating
- 9:50 South American Airs
- 9:55 News, The Daily Iowan
- 10:00 What Price Beauty
- 10:15 Yesterday's Musical Favorites
- 10:30 Famous Short Stories
- 11:00 Melody Time
- 11:15 Reporter's Scrapbook
- 11:30 Story of Star Spangled Banner
- 11:45 Musical Interlude
- 11:50 Farm Flashes
- 12:00 Rhythm Rambles
- 12:30 News, The Daily Iowan
- 12:45 Norway Flights On
- 1:00 Musical Chats

NETWORK HIGHLIGHTS

- 6:00 It's Maritime (WMT)
- Here's to Youth (WHO)

- Nightcap Yarns (KXEL) 6:15
- It's Maritime (WMT)
- Here's to Youth (WHO)
- H. R. Gross (KXEL) 6:30
- Mrs. Miniver (WMT)
- M. L. Nelsen (WHO)
- The Music America Loves Best (KXEL) 6:45
- Mrs. Miniver (WMT)
- Barn Dance Carnival (WHO)
- The Music America Loves Best (KXEL) 7:00
- First Nighter (WMT)
- Abie's Irish Rose (WHO)
- Early-American Dance Music (KXEL) 7:15
- First Nighter (WMT)
- Abie's Irish Rose (WHO)
- Early-American Dance Music (KXEL) 7:30
- Inner Sanctum (WMT)
- Author's Playhouse (WHO)
- Tanglewood Festival (KXEL) 7:45
- Inner Sanctum (WMT)
- Author's Playhouse (WHO)
- Tanglewood Festival (KXEL) 8:00
- Hit Parade (WMT)
- National Barn Dance (WHO)
- Tanglewood Festival (KXEL) 8:15
- Hit Parade (WMT)
- National Barn Dance (WHO)
- Tanglewood Festival (KXEL) 8:30
- Hit Parade (WMT)
- Iowa Barn Dance Frolic (WHO)
- Spotlight Bands (KXEL) 8:45
- Freedom of Opportunity (WMT)
- Iowa Barn Dance Frolic (WHO)
- Spotlight Bands (KXEL) 9:00
- Freedom of Opportunity (WMT)
- Barn Dance Party (WHO)

- Guy Lombardo's Musical Autographs (KXEL) 9:15
- Correction Please (WMT)
- Barn Dance Party (WHO)
- Guy Lombardo's Musical Autographs (KXEL) 9:30
- Correction Please (WMT)
- Barn Dance Club Revue (WHO)
- Leland Stowe (KXEL) 9:45
- Confidentially Yours (WMT)
- Barn Dance Jubilee (WHO)
- Something for the Girls (KXEL) 10:00
- Douglas Grant (WMT)
- Sunset Corners Frolic (WHO)
- H. R. Gross (KXEL) 10:15
- Parades of Features (WMT)
- M. L. Nelsen (WHO)
- The Sportlight Parade (KXEL) 10:30
- Music You Love (WMT)
- Barry Wood (WHO)
- Paul Hutchens' Hour (KXEL) 10:45
- Music You Love (WMT)
- Barry Wood (WHO)
- Paul Hutchens' Hour (KXEL) 11:00
- News (WMT)
- News, Music (WHO)
- Freddy Martin (KXEL) 11:15
- Men O' War (WMT)
- News, Music (WHO)
- Rev. Pietsch's Hour (KXEL) 11:30
- Ralph Morrison's Band (WMT)
- Garry Lenhart (WHO)
- Rev. Pietsch's Hour (KXEL) 11:45
- Ralph Morrison's Band (WMT)
- Music, News (WHO)
- Charlie Spivak's Orchestra (KXEL) 12:00
- Press News (WMT)
- Army Air Force Band (WHO)
- The Word of Life Hour (KXEL)