

THE DAILY IOWAN

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WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 2, 1944

Why Are We Fighting?

Why are we fighting? The GI's themselves answer in an article published in the July 13th edition of "Warweek," a weekly paper printed in England for the American troops.

Yanks in France today have proven that they know why they are fighting. They don't have much time to talk about it—much less to write about it.

However, every now and then someone gets a little extra time and the inspiration to put some of his ideas down on paper. In the North African theater of operations a few weeks ago the Moral Services division sponsored a "Why We Fight" essay contest, offering a \$100 war bond as first prize.

"I fight because..."
"This is why I fight."
"I fight because it is my right."
"I fight because my eyes are unafraid to look into other eyes; because they have seen happiness and because they have seen suffering; because they are curious and searching; because they are free."

"I fight because my ears can listen to both sides of a question; because they can hear the groanings of a tormented people as well as the laughter of free people; because they are a channel for information, not a route for repetition; because, if I hear and do not think, I am deaf."

"I fight because my mouth does not fear to utter my opinions; because, though I am only one, my voice helps forge my destiny; because I can speak from a soap-box, or from a letter to the newspaper, or from a question that I may ask my representative in congress; because when my mouth speaks and can only say what everyone is forced to say it is gagged."

"I fight because my knees kneel only to God."
"I fight because my feet can go where they please, because they need no passport to go from New York to New Jersey and back again; because if I want to leave my country I can go without being forced and without bribing and without loss of my savings; because I can plant my feet on farm soil or city concrete without anybody's by your leave; because when my feet walk only the way they are forced to walk they are hobbled."

"I fight because of all these and because I have a mind which has been trained in a free school to accept or to reject, to ponder and to weigh—a mind which knows the flowing stream of thought, not the stagnant swamp of blind obedience; a mind schooled to think for itself, to be curious, skeptical, to analyze, to formulate, and to express its opinions; a mind capable of digesting the intellectual food it receives from a free press—because if a mind does not think it is the brain of a slave."

"I fight because I think I am as good as anybody else; because of what other people have said better than ever I could; certain inalienable rights, 'right to life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness,' government of the people, by the people, and for the people, 'give me liberty or give me death.'"

"I fight because of my memories—the laughter and play of my childhood, the ball games I was in and the better ones I watched, my mother telling me why my father and she came to America at the turn of the century, my sisters marrying, my high school graduation, the first time I saw a cow, the first year we could afford a vacation, the crib at Camp Surprise Lake after the crowded, polluted Coney Island waters, hikers in the fall with the many-colored leaves falling, weenie and marshmallow roasts over a hot fire, the first time I voted, my first date and the slap in the face I got instead of the kiss I attempted, the way the rostrum quack would alternate with political orators on our street corner, seeing the changes for the better in my neighborhood—the El going down, streets being widened to let the sun in, new tenements replacing the old slums—the crowd applauding the time I came through with the hit that won us the borough championship; the memories, which, if people like me do not fight, our children will never have."

"I fight because I have something to fight for."
"I fight because of the life I

hope to live when the fighting is finished, because that life offers opportunity and security and the freedom to read and write and listen and think and talk, because, as before, my home will be my castle with the drawbridge down only to those that I invite, because if I do not fight, life itself will be death.

"I fight because I believe in progress—not reaction, because—despite our faults, there is hope in our manner of life, because if we lose there is no hope."

"I fight because some day I want to get married and I want my children to be born into a free world, because my forefathers left me a heritage of freedom which it is my duty to pass on, because if we lost it would be a crime to have children."

"I fight because it is an obligation, because free people must fight to remain free, because when the freedom of one nation or one person is taken away the rights of all nations and all people are threatened, because—through our elected representatives—I had the choice—to fight or not to fight."

"I fight not so much because of Pearl Harbor meant, because, finally after skirmishes with the Ethiopians, the Manchurians, the Chinese, the Austrians, the Czechoslovaks, the Danes, the Spaniards, and the Norwegians, Fascism was menacing us as we had never before been menaced, because only the craven will not defend themselves."

"I fight because it is better to die than live on one's knees."
"I fight because only by fighting today will there be peace tomorrow."

"I fight because I am thankful that I am not on the other side; because, but for the Grace of God or an accident of nature, the brutalized Nazi could have been me."

"I fight in the fervent hope that those that follow me will not have to fight again but in the knowledge that, if they have to, they will be found wanting in the crisis."
"I fight to remain free."

On and Off Campus—Opinion--

WHAT ARE YOUR PLANS FOR AFTER AUGUST 4TH?

Edna Watson, A3 of Ft. Madison: "We plan to take a vacation in northern Iowa. So it looks like fishing and swimming will be filling up my time."

Samuel Catalo, G of Garner: "My plans for August are to get back to school as quickly as possible and get things lined up for Sept. 4th."

Cecilia Smith, A4 of Chicago: "I have very indefinite plans but for sure I will get a job."

Winston Williams, E2 of Cedar Rapids: "I plan to get tan and catch up on a lot of sleep."

James Hinson, G of Omaha: "I will remain in Iowa City and work on towards my degree."

Gene Sharp, A3 of Elkader: "I plan to spend three weeks at home recuperating. The other week will be spent in Iowa City."

Royal Burkhardt, E2 of Montezuma: "After two straight years of college without a vacation, I plan to take it easy during the month of August."

Bill Perkins, A3 of Ottumwa: "I plan to keep a date with my draft board down at Jefferson Barracks. They will decide my plans for August."

Tin Demands Increase

WASHINGTON (AP)—War demand for tin is "surpassing all previous estimates," the war production board said yesterday in urging accelerated collection and salvage of used tin cans.

Asking the cooperation of housewives and restaurants, in tin salvage, Erwin Vogelsgang, director of WEP's tin and lead division, said "all other recoverable forms of tin are becoming less available daily."

Interpreting The War News

Further Sweeping Nazi Retreats To Be Expected

By KIRKE L. SIMPSON
Associated Press War Analyst
American armor has thundered through the Avranches gateway into Brittany to fan out in a new, fast-ballooning advance which is significant in military potentialities, if not in size, as the Russian onrush in the east that has gripped Warsaw and is boring unchecked through Nazi tottering defenses both north and south of that central bastion on the Vistula.

German demolition activities in Warsaw foreshadowing its ultimate abandonment by the foe as untenable are Russian reported. With its fall the eastern front must become as fluid and unstable as that in northwestern France under sustained Anglo-American pounding.

Further sweeping Nazi retreats on both fronts are to be expected if not already in progress; but with no clear indication yet as to whether Hitler's reorganized and completely Nazified high command hopes to make its next stands.

The intimation that Warsaw is again to be German wrecked and abandoned is credible not alone because Russian forces have brought the Praga suburb east of the Vistula under artillery fire.

The bluffs that line the west bank of the wide river both north and south of the city for miles make it a forbidding fortress even if the foe is driven out of Praga. Russian tactics have never called for frontal assaults in like circumstances but always for enveloping movements.

And envelopment of Warsaw seems in progress both to the north and the south. The surge up the east bank of the river that carried the Russians to within gun range of its suburbs has pushed on beyond Praga toward the angle of the Bug-Vistula confluence northwest of the war stricken Polish capital.

At Radzykin, a Russian spearhead that appears to be bypassing Warsaw is within close striking distance of the crossing of the lower Bug that would if Russian forced mean outflanking from the south of the whole German front north of the Bug and east of the Narew.

A Russian break-through at that point to plunge northward along the corridor that leads to Danzig, the old Polish corridor fashioned out of Germany's last defeat, would threaten isolation of all East Prussia.

Turning back to the west, where the battle of Normandy is fast expanding into the fight for Brittany or even for all the great plain of central France between the Seine and the Loire, American armored forces appear in sight of repeating the maneuver that won them the Avranches gateway and unhinged the whole German defense front.

The break-through below that town is ballooning out south and east and probably west as well in the German rear. It has crossed the Selune to threaten Rennes and outflank the Brittany beaches to the west. It is expanding south-eastward from Brecey, threatening to trap German forces deployed between the Vire and the Selune. A German retreat from that developing pocket is already reported from the front to avoid being encircled by British forces closing in on Vire to the east and Americans pushing in toward that important junction town from the northwest, west and southwest.

The last desperate German effort to halt the allied west flank break-through drive was staged west of the Vire and north of the Selune and the See above it, but it has failed and only speedy retreat can prevent a new enemy disaster.

News Behind the News

Bretton Woods International Bank Mismamed Says Mallon

By PAUL MALLON

WASHINGTON—The international bank created in the woods at Bretton is mismamed.

It is nothing like a bank, except that it will be a place for foreign nations to get money. It is really a credit guarantee institution.

One one-fifth of its proposed loans for rehabilitation and development will be made directly by it. The other four-fifths will be guarantees of loans by private bankers.

As a matter of fact, the negotiators at Bretton did not want to call it a bank, but could think of no other word. A bank, as you know is a place where people deposit their money, which is taken by the banker and loaned to bring a profit to the institution. Any comparison of that formula to what was set up at Bretton is humorous if not ironical.

Certain general standards for the loans were fixed, but these were the easiest possible standards naturally. They were not the standards of banks for commercial loans.

What these standards are will become fully apparent only as the loans are made and the complex workings of the agreement are interpreted by the heads of the institution.

But the whole idea is to promote foreign rehabilitation and development (not to get the money back) so the standards, you may be sure, were fixed accordingly.

With the realistic Russians in thought of this is apparent in their actions. They fought for the lowest possible part in the bank, and the best part they could get in the exchange arrangement.

Participation in the bank obviously is a liability. But participation in the exchange agreement will give the Russians more dollars and more pounds, and also

TO THE VICTOR--



News Behind the News

Yank Carrier Pilot Deceives Japanese Until Rescue Comes

U. S. PACIFIC FLEET HEADQUARTERS, Pearl Harbor (AP)—

An American carrier pilot, forced to the sea off Iwo Jima, deceived the Japanese so well that he actually induced enemy fighters to drop him a life raft. Later, the enemy attempted to rescue him—which he DIDN'T want.

Ens. John D. K. Drake of Wilmington, Del., told his story recently.

Anti-aircraft fire damaged Drake's torpedo bomber as he was bombing a runway on Iwo Jima in the Central Pacific and forced him down.

"I jumped into the water," he said, "and turned the life raft over on top of me. But my dye marker spilled, giving away my position."

As he floated near the island, enemy planes twice circled him.

"One dropped down to 30 feet, flashing his turtleback light and wiggling his wings. Hoping to deceive him into thinking I was one of their pilots, I waved frantically and flashed a small light."

The planes left, but a torpedo bomber returned later "and dropped a large, dark-colored life

raft which are more or less geared to existing rates.

The defect of the fund is that the contributions to it are to be largely in the currencies of foreign nations, the worth of which in the future may depend on anything else but the controls of the international exchange agreement.

Furthermore it prevents countries which might pay us in gold, and have some gold with which to pay, from using it (France, Latin America, Russia.)

The conclusion must be reached, therefore, that this exchange agreement does not itself stabilize exchange, but merely furnishes a \$8,000,000,000 fund, through which it may be done. As for the \$9,100,000,000 bank, it will go on the rocks sooner or later.

There have been a lot of letters lately from families of men I've written stories about who have later been killed or wounded, almost without exception they ask me:

"Why haven't some of his close friends or the officers in his outfit written? It's been weeks since it happened."

The answer is that officers and men are not allowed to mention any specific casualties in their letters home for 60 days after they have occurred for fear that through some error the official notice from the war department might not yet have been received by the next of kin.

The only way that rule can officially be broken is when there is concrete proof (such as in letters from families) that the notice has been received.

News Behind the News

Army Repair Gangs Get It Done--

By KENNETH DIXON

WITH THE AEF IN ITALY, July 22 (Delayed) (AP)—One of the hottest efficiency records the American army boasts is the speed with which wrecked and ruined harbors from Palermo to Civitavecchia have been rebuilt.

Yet the guys who do the job are as little like regular army men as you'll find. They are mostly a group of "construction stiffs in khaki"—former civilians who swapped good jobs and big dough for a serial number, and army pay, and kept right on doing what they were doing.

Maj. Charles O'Toole of Pittsburgh is the boss of one outfit, and he swears and shouts and runs the gang much as he did on construction jobs back home. One of his right-hand men is Tech. Sergt. Malcolm MacDougal from Seattle, a pile-driver foreman who says "if the major didn't bowl me out every few days I'd think he was mad at me."

MacDougal, originally a lumber-

man, is the guy who set up the sawmill when a lumber shortage slowed the work in Naples harbor. It turned out 4,000 board feet a day and relieved shortages all over southern Italy.

Another veteran construction man who carries a huge part of O'Toole's responsibility is Master Sergt. Kleng Nelson, 50-year-old Brooklynite who has two sons in the army, and a life time of building behind him.

Then there's veteran diver "Peanuts" Sonnergren of New York whose most famous job was at Palermo, where two sunken submarines loaded with depth charges blocked the harbor entrance and no one knew at what depth the charges were set to explode. But Sergeant Sonnergren went down 24 feet, put slings on them and had them hoisted up to the surface where checks showed that they were set for 30 feet.

Acting topkick on their Civitavecchia job was Sergt. Martin Krichmar, one of several guys in

the outfit who helped salvage the French liner Normandie in civilian days. Critics explain the outfit's efficiency by the fact that most of them are volunteers who answered the call for construction men back in November, 1942, when the army was just learning in North Africa that it needed builders badly.

They came from everywhere, all over the states, Hawaii, the Philippines and Alaska. And one pile driver operator, Sergt. Harry Lindell, even quit his job on a construction in Ireland to join the outfit.

The boys in the 34th still tell you about the unarmed Italian aide worker who stumbled across the hidden German machine pistol expert who was about ready to mow down a bunch of his buddies. He jumped on the Jerry, knocked him by the throat, shook him awake and then let go long enough to knock him cold with one hammering haymaker. Whereupon he dragged the unconscious German

OFFICIAL DAILY BULLETIN

Items in the UNIVERSITY CALENDAR are scheduled in the President's Office, Old Capitol. Items for the GENERAL NOTICES are deposited with the campus editor of The Daily Iowan or may be placed in the box provided for their deposit in the office of The Daily Iowan. GENERAL NOTICES must be at The Daily Iowan by 1:30 p. m. the day preceding first publication; notices will NOT be accepted by telephone, and must be TYPED OR LEGIBLY WRITTEN and SIGNED by responsible person.

Vol. XXI, No. 1919 Wednesday, August 2, 1944

UNIVERSITY CALENDAR	
Friday, Aug. 4 8 p. m. University Convocation, Iowa Union.	Friday, Aug. 25 Independent study unit closes.
Monday, Aug. 7 Independent study unit begins.	Monday, Sept. 4 8 a. m. First Semester begins.

(For information regarding dates beyond this schedule, see reservations in the office of the President, Old Capitol.)

GENERAL NOTICES

SWIMMING POOL
The swimming pool at the fieldhouse will be open for civilian students from 6:30 until 9 p. m. Tuesdays, Thursdays and Fridays. Students must present identification card to attendant in locker room for assignment of lockers any day before 5:30 p. m. This will give them a locker and towel and use of fieldhouse and swimming pool.

E. G. SCHROEDER
CANDIDATES FOR DEGREES
All students who expect to receive a degree or certificate at the Aug. 4 Convocation should make formal application immediately in the office of the registrar, University hall.

HARRY G. BARNES
Registrar
FINKBINE GOLF COURSE
Due to cooperation of the Iowa Navy Pre-Flight school executives, all of the first nine holes of Finkbine golf course will be available for play Saturdays and Sundays. Players are requested not to use holes 4, 5, 6 and 7 any other day of the week.

C. KENNETT
Golf Instructor
TERM I GRADES
Grades for courses which began April 24 and closed June 9 are available in the office of the registrar to students in the colleges of liberal arts, commerce, education and the graduate college upon presentation of their certificate of registration.

HARRY G. BARNES
Registrar
RECREATIONAL SWIMMING
Recreational swimming at the Women's gymnasium will be continued through Friday, Aug. 4. The pool will be closed after that date for the remainder of the month.

GLADYS SCOTT
IOWA UNION
MUSIC ROOM SCHEDULE
Monday—11-2 and 4-6.
Tuesday 11-2 and 4-6.
Wednesday 11-2 and 4-6.
Thursday 11-2 and 4-6.
Friday 11-2 and 4-6.
Saturday 11-3.
Sunday 12-7.

WEDNESDAY EVENING MUSIC HOUR
The music department will present students and junior faculty in a varied program of solos and chamber works this evening over WSUI at 8 o'clock. The program, to be broadcast from the north rehearsal hall, is the last in the present series of weekly broadcasts given by the department.

ADDISON ALSPACH
COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES
Graduation exercises will be held in the main lounge of Iowa Union Friday evening, Aug. 4, at 8 o'clock. Admission is by ticket only up to 7:45 p. m. Candidates for degrees may secure tickets for guests at the Alumni office from July 29 until noon Aug. 3.

Candidates may secure caps and gowns in the river room of Iowa Union from 1 to 7 p. m. Friday, Aug. 4.
F. G. HIGBEE
Director of Convocations

He Did Something About the Weather—Or At Least About the Weather Forecast

WASHINGTON (AP)—Someone finally has done something about the weather.

One fine Saturday this popped up in the public prints... "Forecast, Washington and vicinity: pleasant weekend. Warm, sunny afternoon; cool in early mornings. Moonlight nights."

One screaming editor stopped the presses—summarily fired anyone caught climbing the wallpaper—telephoned the weather: "Either y'r nuts or we gotta screwball tampering with the type!"

Came back a cool, cowboy voice: "Shoore, it's our report, pardner. E're a-doin' things different around here now, but so be it yuh don't like it just change 'er right back to the old style an' say '...'

"Fair tonight and Sunday. Not much change in temperature." Someone's done something about almost everything around here... So, meet Donald C. Cameron (rising temperature, Threatening), the man who did something about the weather—or at least about the dry-as-dust weather forecast.

Don is the new regional forecaster for these parts, and the idea of mauling the dickens out of cut-and-dried reports is his own. He sees signs of it catching on around and about before long, however.

Says he: "Up to now weathermen gave ponderously on portentous goings-on behind the firmament not privy to the laity. It's hot, why don't we say it's hot, just like people on the street? Or if it's a swell day say so, like people at a picnic? We've been using the same old 'continued fair and warm' for 50 years and I'm tired of it."

"My idea," he offers, "is to humanize forecasts. It came to me just as easy. I said to myself 'the weather doesn't get into a rut, so why should you?'"

His bad day was when he said it would be all right to hang out the Monday wash.

"This manpower business has come to a pretty pass," phoned a grim masculine voice, "when they letta damfool woman write up the weather."

Donald felt better commuting raff. He also carried a bomb," Drake noted.

"I scrambled into the raft. A short time later I saw a small boat put out from Iwo Jima and head right for me."

"I figured it was prison camp for me."

But when the boat was halfway out, another wave of American planes swept in from the carriers. The boatmen turned and raced ashore.

Eight hours after he was forced down a seaplane picked up Drake, while shore batteries sent geysers all around the rescuing craft.

May Obtain Stoves

WASHINGTON (AP)—If you do not have any other way to cook, you will be eligible for a certificate to get a stove Aug. 5, the office of price administration said yesterday.

Until now, you not only had to need a stove but your need had to be for a stove "to be used in what was considered essential living or working space"—and a summer cottage did not count.

At the same time dealers, distributors and manufacturers can obtain conversion burners for cooking ranges without certificates, but consumers still need the certificates for conversion burners.

Board of Education Grants Leave of Absence to Prof. Paul Engle

Names Four Men to Head Physical Plant

Appointments of New English, Anatomy Professors Announced

The state board of education in its meeting at Ames Monday and Tuesday granted a year's leave of absence to Prof. Paul Engle of the English department to serve as information specialist with the overseas branch of the office of war information, according to a announcement made by President Virgil M. Hancher yesterday.

Professor Engle, who received his M. A. degree from the university in 1932, has been a member of the faculty since 1937, when he was appointed lecturer in poetry. At that time he joined Prof. Wilbur Schramm, director of the school of journalism, as co-editor of American Prefaces, becoming sole editor in 1941, when he also took over the writers' workshop project.

Poet, Novelist
He is the author of several books of poetry, including "Worn Earth," "American Song," "Break the Heart's Anger," "Corn," and "West of Midnight," for which he was awarded a \$1,000 prize by the Friends of American Writers. In addition, he has published one novel, "Always the Land."

After a preliminary period at the head office of the overseas branch of the office of war information in New York City and Washington, D. C., Professor Engle will be assigned to the London office for an indefinite period. After the end of the European war he expects to be sent to Germany, where he once lived for a year, to one of the continental offices which OWI will open in the various European countries.

Physical Plant
The physical plant department of the university, now under the supervision of Fred W. Ambrose, recently appointed as the new business manager and secretary of the university, was divided into two sections by the board of education. George L. Horner, architect of the physical plant department, was appointed superintendent of the division of planning and construction, and Raymond J. Phillips, assistant superintendent of the plant of the west side campus, was promoted to superintendent of the division of maintenance and operation.

Other Appointments
Other appointments in the new physical plant set-up are George Parizek, engineer of the architect's office, to assistant superintendent of the physical plant, and Fred W. Moore, general foreman of the physical plant, to assistant superintendent of the division of maintenance and operation. The board also accepted the resignation of Prof. Norman Foerster, director of the school of letters and professor of English, effective as director Aug. 1 and as professor Sept. 1.

English Professor
John C. Gerber, formerly associated with the Universities of Pittsburgh and Chicago, was named assistant professor of English. He received his B. A. and M. A. degrees from the University of Pittsburgh and his Ph. D. degree from the University of Chicago.

Ralph G. Jones, a member of the anatomy department staff at Wayne university, Detroit, Mich., since 1937, was appointed assistant professor of anatomy in the medical college. Dr. Jones received his B. S. degree from the University of Michigan, his M. S. degree from New York university, and his Ph. D. degree.

Trucks May Carry Increased Weights Over Iowa Roads

DES MOINES (AP)—Two state officials charged with motor vehicle law enforcement said yesterday they believed the next legislature should make permanent the increased weights which trucks may carry over Iowa highways for the duration of the war and 60 days thereafter.

The increased weights were adopted under a proclamation of former Gov. George A. Wilson April 28, 1942.

The proclamation raised the permissible maximum load on any one axle of any vehicle from 16,000 to 18,000 pounds. The proclamation also raised the total gross weight any combination of vehicles may carry from 46,500 pounds to 59,500 pounds.

R. B. Laird, state commissioner of public safety, said the regulations seem to be in line with those of nearly all of the other states and "that as a matter of eliminating trade barriers I believe they should be made permanent."

Dale Shaw, superintendent of



Paul H. Engle

Craig Harper Writes Of—

Mountain Fire Fighting

Craig Harper, son of Prof. and Mrs. Earl E. Harper, 914 Highwood street, is spending the summer working in the National Forest Service in Idaho. He is in charge of the Steamboat Lookout station in the district centering at McCall, Idaho, and recently wrote of his assignment to the post and his first experience in actual fire fighting.

In a letter to his parents July 23, he wrote, "The other night, I heard a terrible racket outside the tent. A lightning storm had rolled up and was hitting all over the country. The next thing I knew Mark (his fire fighting teammate) and I were on our way to a large fire with heavy packs shovels and pulaskis. A 16-mile hike over a mountain brought us to our destination. We dropped our packs and started to work with a nearby ranger who had seen the smoke and rode up to help. We had hiked over the roughest kind of country with packs on our backs, 16 miles in less than five hours, so we were pretty tired."

Fire Spreads
"The fire spread over ten acres of forest before we could control it. The lightning had struck in four places and had started many snags and logs burning. After a while, we had to sit down to rest, and suddenly a tri-motored plane flew over and three smoke jumpers and a cargo chute bailed out. All landed safely and started to work with us. We already had the fire under control so there wasn't much to do just then. We felt the need of sleep, but we had no sleeping bags and it was very cold as night came on. Mark and I found an unburned spot in the middle of the fire and laid ourselves down. The warm earth and logs around us cut the cold a little, but not enough to let us go to sleep."

High Wind Rises
The next day, he wrote, they tore into the fire again, and worked all day cooling down edges and banking burning logs, only to have a high wind come up. "Mark and I worked like fury to keep the fire from spreading. It was midnight before we sank to the ground for rest, but even then we didn't dare go to sleep. We were up and working again before dawn."

"We had gone for 53 hours without sleep and planned to hike down to a nearby ranch to get a good meal and a place to sleep. We hadn't had a warm thing to eat since leaving Warren. We found ourselves earnestly hoping for rain although we had no shelter of any kind. At no time did we dare take any chance because it would have been a fine mess if the fire had started up and run away from us after we had it under control."

Blackened Clothes
Harper wrote that the packer who came down to see them could hardly recognize the men as their faces and arms "looked like we had gone over them with burnt cork. Our clothes were black. Even my hair was coal black and filled with trash."
"We were lucky enough to get a ride the 16 miles back."
Soon after this adventure with fire fighting Harper was sent to Steamboat Lookout, which is considered the best lookout on the district.

Band Selections from the "World of Music" will be presented with William Gower directing. The elementary orchestra program includes "March of the Crusaders," traditional; "All Through the Night," Welsh Folk Song; "Waltz Medley," (arranged by Watters); "March from Symphony No. 1," (Brahms); "Nocturn" (Schumann); "Song of the Volga Boatmen" (Russian Folk Song); "March Slave" (Tchaikowsky). Lois Voxman is directing the elementary orchestra group.

Licensed to Marry
Three marriage licenses were issued in district court yesterday by R. Neilson Miller, clerk of court. They went to Floyd Kenneth Wilson, 21, and Betty Jean Schmickle, 21, both of Linn county; Maurice Toomer, 21, and Kathryn Marie Wilson, 21, both of Linn county and to Paul A. Gasparotti, 21, and Marjorie E. Tupper, 19, both of Johnson county.

Inmates of San Quentin, California's state prison, have reclaimed hundreds of tons of cable, copper wire and rubber salvaged from warships.

motor vehicle registration, joined Laird in the suggestion. "As a result of our experience with the new weight limits I believe the majority of law enforcement officials would favor making the increased permissible weights permanent," Shaw said.

Two-Piece Look— Fall Style Prediction

—Colored Accessories

The two-piece look is the fashion prediction for fall. More coats and dresses with a two-piece look will try to steal honors from the suits as the key piece of your fall wardrobe.

One of the newest things in the combination costumes is a suit designed by Hattie Carnegie. Plum-colored tweed, it is worn with a pink-and-purple checked vest that buttons up the back, and an orchid silk blouse with a bow tie. Now don't get the idea that it is a mannish ensemble. This suit is something no man would be caught dead in—but one any woman would fight for. It is softly tailored with a high closing cardigan jacket, nipped at the waist, and a slim, tubular skirt. The bow-tie blouse is quite feminine too.

Day-and-Night
Perhaps you are looking for something just like the black wool day-and-night suit Miss Carnegie designed. By day the jacket is buttoned up to the throat, trimmed with narrow edging of black Persian lamb. By night you unbutton the jacket and turn back furred lapels embroidered in gold bullion, revealing a black satin west-knit blouse beneath, also heavily embroidered in gold.

The cloth coat is becoming quite the thing in fall fashions. It is given the two-piece look by means of a tattersall-bright waist-coat set into a woolen coat of dark color; or perhaps a vivid lumberjack top posed against a dark skirt, with the striped top in two tones of gray bloused over a slim skirt in a basic shade of gray.

Fur-Trimmed
The fur-trimmed cloth coat—long and fitted or short and swag—bows back into the fashion picture, so smothered by fur that you can hardly see the cloth. The cloth, by the way, is tweed, camel's

State AAA Official Claims Public O. K.

Declares Services Satisfactory, Charges Generally Unbelieved

DES MOINES (AP)—H. Laurel Dieterich, who has been removed from the state agricultural adjustment administration committee, declared today that "The public is laughing" at what he termed attempts to find charges against him.

Leroy K. Smith, north central region AAA director, told a meeting of county AAA chairmen and committeemen yesterday that Dieterich was removed because he (Smith) felt that the position could "be filled better by someone else."

Named Successor
Smith said he appointed John J. McLaughlin of Winterset to succeed Dieterich "because McLaughlin will make more competent committeeman."

Dieterich, in a statement, said: "And now comes the fourth flimsy charge in connection with my AAA dismissal—incompetency. The public is laughing at the Smiths' (Leroy K. Smith, and Guy Smith, assistant AAA regional director) attempts to find charges now but the joke of it is no one will believe this one."

"I have appeared before too many county committees and public gatherings. Loveland (A. J. Loveland, state AAA chairman), and Hazen (Hervy Hazen, third member of the state AAA committee) have both made public

NAZI PRISONERS TAKE SUN BATHS ON WAY TO U. S.



SUNNING THEMSELVES on the deck of a Coast Guard-manned transport ship, wounded Nazi war prisoners are shown above on their way to internment in a United States camp. Robes and slippers are provided for their comfort. A U. S. sailor at right is chatting with a prisoner. (International)



MRS. IVAN LESTER POLLOCK, 212 W. Park road, announces the engagement and approaching marriage of her daughter, Helen Edna, to Pvt. Robert H. Groom, son of Mr. and Mrs. William L. Groom of Philadelphia, Pa.

ENGAGED TO MARRY

Winifred Alta Stryker Will Become Bride of J. J. Snider

In a double ring ceremony at 7:30 tonight in the Central Park Presbyterian church in Cedar Rapids, Winifred Alta Stryker, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Clyde E. Stryker of St. Louis, Mo., will become the bride of J. J. Snider, seaman first class, son of Mr. Joe Snider, 214 E. Davenport street, Iowa City. The Rev. J. P. Hauter will officiate before an altar banked with palms and candelabra.

The bride, who will be given in marriage by her father, will be attired in a two-piece street-length melon colored dress with white accessories and a white hat. Her corsage will be of gardenias and roses.

The bride will be attended by her sister, Mrs. Wayne W. Bain, who has chosen a lilac two-piece dress with white accessories. Her flowers will be yellow gladiol. Wayne W. Bain, brother-in-law of the bride, will be best man.

Mrs. Stryker will wear a two-piece gold dress with black accessories for her daughter's wedding, and she will have a corsage of mixed flowers.

A reception following the ceremony will be held at the home of the bride's sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Bain, in Cedar Rapids, after which the couple will leave for a short wedding trip. The bride will wear a two-piece red dress with white accessories for traveling.

Seaman and Mrs. Snider will make their home in Staten Island, N. Y., after Aug. 15, where Seaman Snider is stationed with the coast guard.

Divorce Granted

Marilyn Froehlich was granted a divorce from Marvin Froehlich in district court yesterday by Judge Harold D. Evans. The couple was married in Missouri Nov. 30, 1942.

SUI Film Library Serves 4,258,850

Audiences of 4,258,850 persons have witnessed the 42,588 showings of films distributed by the university bureau of visual instruction in the past year, announced John R. Hedges, acting director of the bureau.

Hedges stated that the number has nearly quadrupled the past five years. The university's film library now has about 2,500 films on 1,500 different subjects, he said.

Schools use the films extensively but this use has been held down, he commented, by the inability of the schools to purchase projection equipment because of wartime restrictions. "We added about 200 films in 1943-44, the greatest addition

Used Car Regulations Explained at Meeting

Auto dealers and all persons interested in attending a meeting concerning ceiling prices and transfer of used cars should be at the Chamber of Commerce building in Cedar Rapids at 8 p. m. tonight.

The purpose of the meeting is to explain regulation 540 on maximum price regulations pertaining to used cars as it affects car dealers and individuals.

made in one year here," the director said. In connection with the war loan drive in July, three of the bureau's war films were shown to about 12,000 persons during the month," said Hedges. In 1943-44, a total number of 10,647 reels were distributed, mostly to Iowa schools, community groups and civic organizations.

statements that my services were entirely satisfactory. Both wanted me to stay on the committee.

Smith's Statements

"Guy Smith says, 'There is nothing wrong with the administration of the program in Iowa.' Both Smiths said 'We got more corn in the corn purchase program than we expected.'

"Over 100 letters and wires from county and township committees testify of my efficiency. So many mis-statements have been made and are on record that the director and assistant director find it necessary to make more to get themselves out of the hole they are in. The director takes all blame for the dismissal. He isn't kidding anybody. Everyone knows who is behind the dismissal. This fight isn't over and someday at the proper time the whole story will be told."

Mildred Burger To Be Feted Today

Mildred Burger, bride-elect of this month, will be honored at a breakfast and kitchen shower this morning by Mrs. Arthur J. Parizek, 915 E. Fairchild street.

Eighteen guests will take part in the shower which is planned for the honoree.

Miss Burger, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Burger, 629 Brown street, will become the bride of Eldon Parizek, seaman third class, son of Mr. and Mrs. William Parizek, 917 E. Fairchild.

Fourteen thousand woolen mill workers in Australia produce 70,000,000 pounds of yarn a year.

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The Daily Iowan

Iowa City's Morning Newspaper

St. Louis Browns Triumph Over Senators, 11 to 6

Extend Lead To 5 1-2 Games

Senators Go Down For Eleventh Straight Defeat of Season

ST. LOUIS (AP)—The St. Louis Browns extended their American league lead to 5 1/2 games last night—their biggest margin of the season—by defeating the hapless Washington Senators 11 to 6. It was the 11th consecutive loss for the Nats and their fourth in a row to the Browns.

The sensational hitting streak of young Al Zarilla was stopped at 11 games when he failed to connect safely in his three official times at bat. He walked once and drove in one run on a fly ball.

Big Jack Jakucki had a one hit game until Washington exploded with four runs on five blows in the seventh. George Caster finished for the home club.

Washington	AB	R	H	E
Myatt, 2b.....	5	1	2	1
Kuhel, 1b.....	5	1	1	1
Powell, lf.....	5	0	2	0
Spence, cf.....	4	1	1	0
Torres, cf.....	4	0	1	0
Ortiz, rf.....	4	0	0	0
Ferrell, c.....	4	1	1	1
Sullivan, ss.....	4	1	1	2
Leonard, p.....	1	0	0	0
Lefebvre, p.....	2	1	1	0
Totals	38	6	10	5

St. Louis	AB	R	H	E
Gutteridge, 2b.....	5	2	3	0
Kreevich, cf.....	4	0	1	0
McQuinn, 1b.....	5	1	1	0
Stephens, ss.....	5	2	4	0
Moore, rf.....	4	1	0	1
Zarilla, lf.....	3	1	0	0
Christman, 3b.....	4	1	1	0
Mancuso, c.....	4	1	1	0
Jakucki, p.....	3	1	1	0
Caster, p.....	1	1	1	0
Totals	38	11	13	1

Tigers Defeat Yanks To Sweep Series, 3-1

DETROIT (AP)—The Detroit Tigers defeated the New York Yankees 8 to 4 yesterday before the largest twilight attendance of the season here—26,815—taking the series, three games to one. Paul (Dizzy) Trout giving 14 hits scored his 16th win of the season. Ernie Bonham was the loser.

Rudy York belted his 11th home run of the season with one on in the seventh.

The defeat, 10th in 17 games for the Yankees on their current road trip and 10th in 15 starts against Detroit this season, deprived New York of a chance to move into second place ahead of the Boston Red Sox.

Trout became the American league's third pitcher this season to grab 17 wins. He has lost nine.

New York	AB	R	H	E
Stirnweiss, 2b.....	5	0	3	0
Metheny, rf.....	5	1	1	0
Martin, lf.....	4	1	0	0
Lindell, cf.....	5	1	1	0
Elten, 1b.....	5	0	3	0
Himesley, c.....	4	0	1	0
Grimes, 3b.....	4	0	2	1
Milosevich, ss.....	2	0	1	0
Derry, p.....	1	0	1	0
Crossetti, ss.....	1	0	0	0
Bonham, p.....	1	0	0	0
Lyons, p.....	2	0	0	0
Savage, p.....	1	1	1	0
Totals	40	4	14	1

* Batted for Milosevich in 6th.
** Batted for Lyons in 9th.

Detroit	AB	R	H	E
Cramer, cf.....	4	1	1	1
Mayo, 2b.....	3	0	1	0
Outlaw, rf.....	3	1	0	0
York, 1b.....	4	1	1	0
Wakfield, lf.....	3	0	0	0
Higgins, 3b.....	4	2	2	0
Swift, c.....	1	1	1	0
Richards, c.....	3	1	1	0
Hoover, ss.....	4	1	3	1
Trout, p.....	4	0	1	0
Totals	33	8	11	2

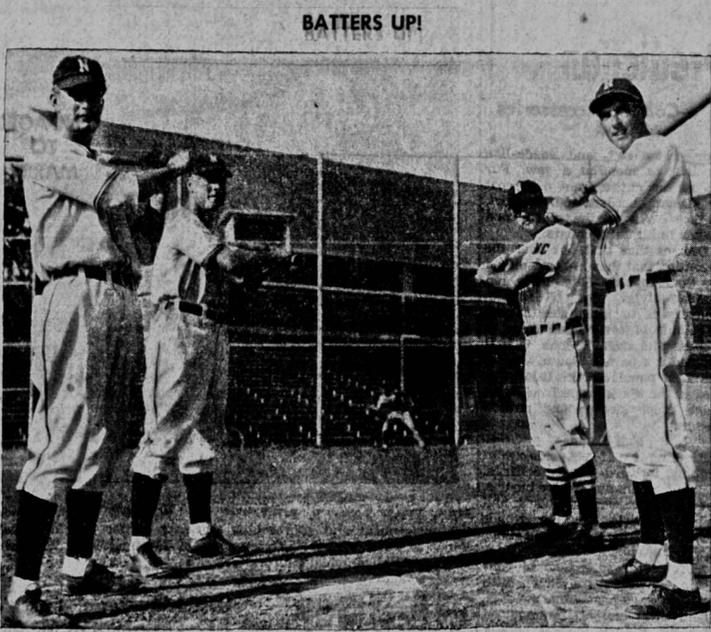
* Batted for Hoover in 6th.
** Batted for Lyons in 9th.

100 Gridmen Report For Badger Practice

MADISON, Wis.—The number of men out for summer football training and practice at the University of Wisconsin went just over the 100 mark with the addition of 14 new naval radio trainees to the squad.

New navy men have been reported for practice, since it began July 10, as they came to the campus and got their training program settled. Previously the number reporting had reached close to 90.

Harry Stuhldreher head football coach at Wisconsin, is pleased with the size of his summer squad and



FOUR OF the Iowa Seahawks' leading hitters are gathered above for batting practice. They are, left to right, Keith Simon, Ned Harris, Carlos Rattiff, and Lou Rochelli.

Cooper Comes Back To Defeat Dodgers

Cards Retire Wyatt Early in Tilt to Win 14-3 From Brooklyn

BROOKLYN (AP)—Whitt Wyatt, who pitched the Brooklyn Dodgers to the league pennant in 1941, tested his ailing flipper yesterday, was shelled from the mound in less than four innings and the St. Louis Cardinals won, 14 to 3.

Wyatt, making his first mound appearance since June 28, was found for 10 hits and seven runs. All told, the Cards collected 17 blows off five hurlers.

Big Mort Cooper, pounded from the mound Monday night, gave 10 but registered his 14th victory.

St. Louis	AB	R	H	E
Hopp, cf-1b.....	4	3	3	0
Sanders, 1b.....	5	2	1	1
Bergamo, rf.....	0	0	0	0
Musial, rf.....	4	1	2	0
Garms, cf.....	0	0	0	0
W. Cooper, c.....	6	2	2	0
Kurowski, 3b.....	5	2	3	0
Litwhiler, lf.....	6	0	2	0
Marion, ss.....	2	1	1	0
Fallon, ss.....	2	1	1	0
Verban, 2b.....	4	0	1	1
M. Cooper, p.....	4	2	1	0
Totals	42	14	17	2

* Batted for Newsome in 9th.
** Batted for Hughson in 9th.

Brooklyn	AB	R	H	E
Rosen, cf.....	4	0	1	0
Bolling, 1b.....	5	1	1	0
Galan, lf.....	4	1	1	1
Walker, rf.....	4	0	2	0
Olmo, 3b.....	4	0	1	0
Owen, c.....	4	0	1	0
Bragan, ss.....	4	0	1	0
Koch, 2b.....	3	1	1	1
Wyatt, p.....	1	0	0	0
Fuchs, p.....	0	0	0	0
Warner*.....	1	0	0	0
Branca, p.....	0	0	0	0
Warren**.....	1	0	0	0
Crocker, p.....	0	0	0	0
Melton, p.....	0	0	0	0
Schultz***.....	1	0	1	0
Totals	36	3	10	2

* Batted for Fuchs in 4th.
** Batted for Branca in 7th.
*** Batted for Melton in 9th.

St. Louis	AB	R	H	E
.....	310	330	130	14
Brooklyn	100	100	001	3

Ted Atkinson Rides Hoodoo to Win Purse

NEW YORK (AP)—Lieut. Col. C. V. Whitney's Hoodoo, given a strong ride by Ted Atkinson, outlasted Ver Bragg's Aerial Game in a stretch duel yesterday to win the featured Delaware purse by a half length at Belmont park.

Hoodoo ran the mile in 1:37 2/5 and paid \$7.60. Lazy F. Ranch's John's Dear took the show spot.

William Helis' Aera set a track record at Garden State park in winning the featured Stromboli purse in 1:41 4/5 for the mile and 70 yards.

Aera won by a nose from Edgell stable's Blue Wings, who was a neck ahead of Eleanor Herbert's Entertainment.

Ray Metcalf's Goobar Lad nosed out Phil Name to win the Pelham allowance purse at Rockingham park. Tata was third. Goobar Lad ran the mile and one-sixteenth in 1:47 4/5 and paid \$4.00.

expressed great satisfaction with the good calibre of the men and the progress they are making in football practice and physical fitness training.

BATTERS UP!



Hughson Gives Up 11 Hits as Indians Beat Red Sox, 8-4

CLEVELAND (AP)—Tex Hughson was handed his fifth loss yesterday instead of gaining his 17th victory as the Cleveland Indians pounded him for 11 hits to turn back the Boston Red Sox 8 to 4 and secure an even break in the four-game series.

The Sox broke a 2-all deadlock by driving Jim Bagby from the mound with a two-run rally in the seventh, but the Tribe's Mickey Rocco tied the count again in the last half of the inning by blasting a home run with one on.

Manager Joe Cronin left Hughson in the box as the Indians clinched the game with a four-run uprising in the eighth. Ray Poat was credited with the triumph.

Cleveland	AB	R	H	E
Rocco, 1b.....	5	1	1	0
Hoag, cf.....	4	0	1	0
Hockett, lf.....	4	2	2	1
Boudreau, ss.....	3	0	1	0
Cullenbine, rf.....	4	2	2	0
Kellner, 3b.....	4	1	1	0
Rosar, c.....	4	1	2	0
Mack, 2b.....	4	0	1	1
Bagby, p.....	2	0	0	0
Heving, p.....	0	0	0	0
O'Dea*.....	0	0	0	0
Post, p.....	1	0	0	0
Klieman, p.....	0	0	0	0
Totals	35	8	11	3

* Batted for Heving in 7th.
** Batted for Newsome in 9th.
*** Batted for Hughson in 9th.

Boston	AB	R	H	E
Finney, 1b.....	3	0	0	0
Metkovich, cf.....	4	1	0	1
Fox, rf.....	5	1	3	1
Johnson, lf.....	3	1	0	0
Doerr, 2b.....	4	1	2	0
Bucher, 3b.....	5	0	2	0
Wagner, c.....	3	0	2	0
Newsome, ss.....	2	0	0	0
Bowman*.....	1	0	0	0
Hughson, p.....	4	0	0	0
Cronin**.....	1	0	0	0
Totals	35	4	9	2

* Batted for Newsome in 9th.
** Batted for Hughson in 9th.

Cincinnati	AB	R	H	E
Williams, 2b.....	5	1	2	0
Criscola, rf.....	3	0	1	1
Walker, cf.....	3	1	0	0
McCormick, 1b.....	4	2	1	0
Mueller, c.....	5	0	2	0
Tipton, lf.....	4	0	2	0
Mesner, 3b.....	3	0	0	1
Crabtree*.....	1	0	0	0
Aleno, 3b.....	0	0	0	0
Miller, ss.....	4	0	0	0
Shoun, p.....	3	0	2	0
Heusser, p.....	1	1	1	0
Totals	36	5	11	2

* Batted for Mesner in 8th.

New York	AB	R	H	E
Treadway, rf.....	4	0	0	0
Reyes*.....	1	0	1	0
Jurges, 3b.....	0	0	0	0
Hasmann, 2b.....	4	1	3	0
Sloan, rf.....	1	0	1	0
Rucker, cf.....	5	0	1	0
Medwick, lf.....	4	1	2	0
Weintraub, 1b.....	5	0	1	0
Lombardi, c.....	5	0	1	0
Kerr, ss.....	4	1	1	0
Luby, 3b-2b.....	4	0	1	0
Brewer, p.....	3	0	1	0
Feldman, p.....	1	1	1	0
Totals	41	4	14	0

* Batted for Treadway in 8th.
** Batted for Newsome in 9th.
*** Batted for Hughson in 9th.

Philadelphia	AB	R	H	E
Hall, 2b.....	5	1	1	0
Epps, cf.....	6	0	0	0
Hayes, c.....	6	0	2	0
Estalella, rf.....	4	0	0	0
Siebert, lf.....	4	1	0	0
Garrison, lf.....	1	0	0	0
McGhee, 1b.....	4	0	1	0
Kell, 3b.....	5	0	0	0
Burns, 3b.....	0	0	0	0
Busch, ss.....	5	0	1	0
Hamlin, p.....	3	0	3	1
Berry, p.....	1	0	0	0
Totals	44	2	9	1

* Batted for Hayes in 10th.

Philadelphia 010 000 000 001—2

Chicago 000 000 001 000—1

Hall's Triple In Tenth Wins Game for A's

CHICAGO (AP)—For the second straight game, Irv Hall, Philadelphia Athletics' second baseman, hit an overtime triple to beat the Chicago White Sox yesterday, the blow coming in the 12th inning for a 2-1 victory.

Outfielder Hal Epps, who singled in Hall for the winning run in the 10th inning Monday night, again drove him in with a fly to deep left field to increase the A's lead in the series to four games to one.

First baseman Hal Trosky of the White Sox doubled in the tying run with two out in the ninth inning after Luke Hamlin had nursed a

New Health Ruling Effective Aug. 1

Hearings for Renewal Of State Licenses May Be Requested

DES MOINES (AP)—Practitioners of 10 professions licensed by the state department of health may be called to hearings to show cause why their licenses should be renewed under a new health department ruling which became effective yesterday.

The ruling is the outgrowth of the state supreme court decision last June in the Ft. Dodge beauty academy case. The court held that the department must give the holder of an expiring license a hearing if it does not intend to renew his license.

Expire June 30

Licenses of practitioners of various of the healing arts as well as of cosmetologists and barbers all expire June 30 of each year.

Under the ruling announced yesterday the department will notify any license holder if it receives notice under oath that the applicant for renewal of the license has violated any of the rules and regulations of the health department or of the state board of examiners for the concerned profession.

The license holder will be given 10 days' notice of the time and place for a hearing on the charges together with a brief statement of the charges. If he fails to appear the health department can refuse renewal of the license. If the state health commissioner is convinced following the hearing that the licensee was guilty of the vio-

MANCHURIAN CITY OF MUKDEN HIT BY B-29'S



TARGET OF RAIDS by American 20th airforce Superfortresses in the most recent bombing mission over Jap-held industrial areas was the Manchurian city of Mukden, pictured above. Heavy steel industries, synthetic oil refineries and ordnance plants were the object of attack by the B-29's which hit the great Japanese steel center at Yawata.

lators so charged, the commissioner likewise will order renewal of the license refused.

Practitioners in the following professions are governed by the ruling: cosmetology, barbering, podiatry, dentistry, dental hygiene embalming, osteopathy, chiropractic, medicine and surgery, optometrists.

Teams of 13 States Have Visited Stadium In Past Sixteen Years

The 16th year of football in Iowa stadium occurs in 1944 when the University of Iowa's team plays through its four-game home schedule.

Since the rainy dedication game with Illinois Oct. 19, 1929, the \$500,000 structure has been the site of 62 Hawkeye contests and in 1942 and 1943 of several games played by the Iowa Navy Pre-Flight Seahawks.

In the 15 seasons prior to 1944, Iowa teams have a record of 31 victories, 25 defeats, and 6 ties for a percentage of .533. Stadium record crowd of 53,000 saw the Minnesota-Iowa Homecoming game of 1935.

Teams From 13 States

Teams from 13 states have appeared on the stadium gridiron and Ohio State is the only Western conference member which has

not sent its team there at least once.

From the standpoint of victories, best year was that of 1942 when the Hawkeyes won five of seven. The 1939 team won all four games. Coach "Slip" Madigan is the fifth coach to send an Iowa team into action in the stadium.

Big Wins Recalled

Ten of the greatest Iowa triumphs in the past 15 years on home soil were over Minnesota, 9-7, in 1929 and 13-9, in 1939; Colgate, 12-6, in 1935; Notre Dame, 7-6, in 1939; Indiana 32-29, in 1939 and 13-7, in 1941; Wisconsin, 30-12, in 1940 and 6-0, in 1942, and Nebraska, 12-7, in 1930 and 27-0, in 1942.

The 1944 team will meet Purdue at Homecoming, Oct. 21; Nebraska, Nov. 4; Minnesota, Nov. 18, and Iowa Seahawks, Nov. 25.

In the 154 years of national history, 30 men have been president, 33 vice-president.

New Jersey is the only state whose governor serves for three years.

Daily Iowan Want Ads

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Found—Wristwatch. Call C. F. Schadt, X-4822 between 8 and 5.

FOR RENT

Unfurnished fraternity house for rent, September 1st, 14 Rooms. Phone 2177. J. R. Baschnagel and Son.

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Rent by the Hour for Parties Dances All Indoor Events—Dial 2349—

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Highly recommended, experienced high school principal wants American History, sociology, psychology and government—in large town senior high—any state. Write "Teacher" Daily Iowan.

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FOR SALE—Remington Standard typewriter. Call X261.

Rural school supplies cheap. Dial 6740.

For Sale—Mans overcoat, size 42; Desk chair; Figure skates, size 7; winter quilt; automobile chains. Dial 6949.

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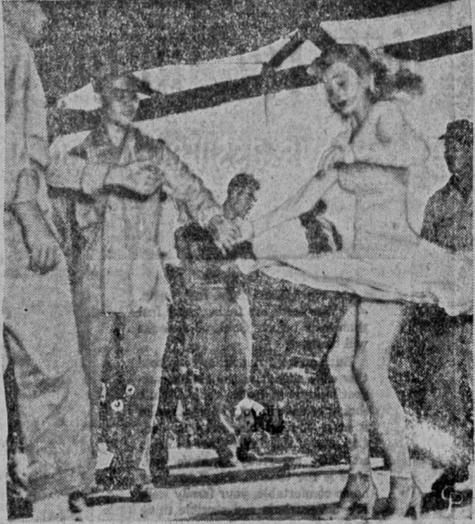
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City Bakery
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EDWARD S. ROSE says—
Protect your family and self by trading at a Professional Pharmacy—
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CAROLE LANDIS GIVES GI'S THRILL



CAROLE LANDIS, blond Hollywood actress and favorite of GI's all over the world, is pictured above as she swings into a revealing jitterbug routine for American troops stationed in New Guinea. Carole toured Africa a while ago. (International)

RUSSIANS DRIVE ON WARSAW



THIS MAP shows how the Russians are continuing their offensive all along the eastern front with the big drive centered on Warsaw, capital of Poland. The Red Army is reported less than 40 miles from Warsaw. Russian forces have already reached the Vistula (Wielka) river, according to reports. (International)

Refunding Revenue Bonds Go to Group Of Companies

COLUMBUS, Neb. (AP)—A group of companies headed by the Wachob-Bender corporation of Omaha yesterday was low bidder on \$1,400,000 in refunding revenue bonds in the North Platte division of consumer public power district, now under lease purchase to the city of North Platte, Neb., at a bond auction here.

The bid carries an average interest rate of 1.63907 percent over the life of the bonds, which are for a period of 14 years and have an average life of 7.2 years.

The group included John Nuveen and company of Chicago and Stranahan-Harris company of Toledo, Ohio.

Purdue's Hillenbrand Killed

EVANSVILLE, Ind. (AP)—Capt. Joseph W. Hillenbrand, 24, former Purdue university football star, was killed in action in France July 25, his mother, Mrs. Catherine Hillenbrand, said yesterday the war department has notified her.

Captain Hillenbrand was a brother of Lieut. William (Bill) Hillenbrand, who starred on the gridiron at Indiana university.

Inmates of the Ohio State prison work night shifts because of the large amount of work being done in connection with the war effort.

CAVERN SHELTERS FRENCH REFUGEES



THE AGED AND INFIRM, and the very young evacuated from the hospital at Caen, France, ahead of the advancing American armies, seek refuge in a cave near Fleury-sur-Orne, where nuns comprising the hospital staff carry on their work.

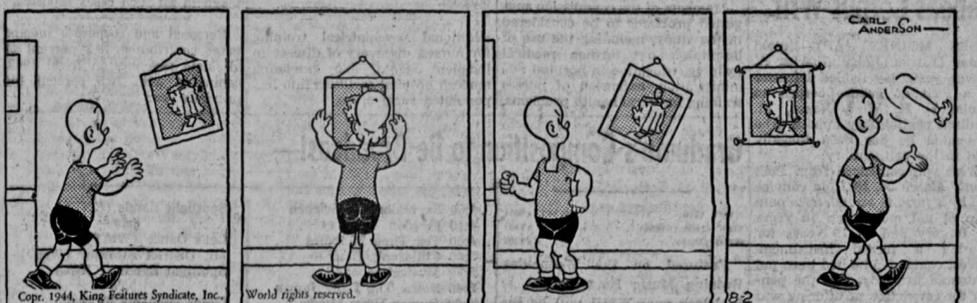
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OLD HOME TOWN



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McCrackin Returned To Face Old Charge

Apprehended for Not Appearing at Trial In September, 1943

Sheriff Preston Koser returned to Iowa City last night with William F. McCrackin, who was indicted by a Johnson county grand jury three years ago on a charge of obtaining \$5,000 through false pretenses from Mrs. Anna Schick of Cedar Rapids, but failed to appear for trial, after having been released on bond.

McCrackin, who was arrested in Detroit by officials of the FBI, told Sheriff Koser that he had spent most of the time since leaving Iowa City in Detroit.

He will face charges concerned with his failure to appear for the September court term in 1943.

He had been released on bond July 14, 1943, on \$5,000 bond when he pleaded not guilty before Judge Harold D. Evans. His bondsmen were from Sioux City.

According to evidence brought before the grand jury, Mrs. Schick was approached in Cedar Rapids Nov. 26, 1940, by a man who wished to buy a house which she owned. He also said he wanted to look at a house she owned in Iowa City. They came here together.

During lunch at Hotel Jefferson Mrs. Schick found a purse containing a sum of money and a room number. They returned the money to the occupant of the room, a man who gave his name as Dows. He gave them a \$20 reward, and claimed he owned a gambling house in Iowa City where bets were taken on horses.

According to Mrs. Schick's testimony, "The 20 was given to the man who came from Cedar Rapids with me and who had told me his name was Abernathy. This man left the hotel room and bet the \$20 on a horse race."

"He later returned and said he had won approximately \$190. The man giving his name as Abernathy and the man giving his name as Dows kept leaving the room saying they were going down to place more bets on horses. They came back to the hotel and state how much they had won from time to time. They finally stated they had won \$29,000."

The men told her she would have to put up \$5,000 cash to show that she had lost the money in case she had lost. She gave them the money in a Cedar Rapids hotel after she drew it from her bank there.

The men left with the \$5,000 and never returned after laying out several bundles on the table which supposedly contained \$30,000. Mrs. Schick has neither seen nor heard from the men since that time.

District Judge Denies Habeas Corpus Writ

DES MOINES (AP)—United States District Judge Charles A. Dewey yesterday denied issuance of a writ of habeas corpus to Daniel L. H. West, Negro, Ft. Madison penitentiary inmate, who contended he has been illegally held in the penitentiary.

West was sentenced from Polk county March 24, 1941, on conviction by a jury, to an indeterminate term of not more than 10 years for forgery and to 15 years for uttering a forged instrument.

West contended he had been put in double jeopardy, that the penalty for conviction of uttering was reduced by law to 10 years four days after he was sentenced and that the law should be retroactive; and that he was denied due process of law because no Negroes were on the grand jury panel at the time he was indicted.

Judge Dewey held that the federal court had no jurisdiction in the case because West has two proceedings pending before the Iowa supreme court.

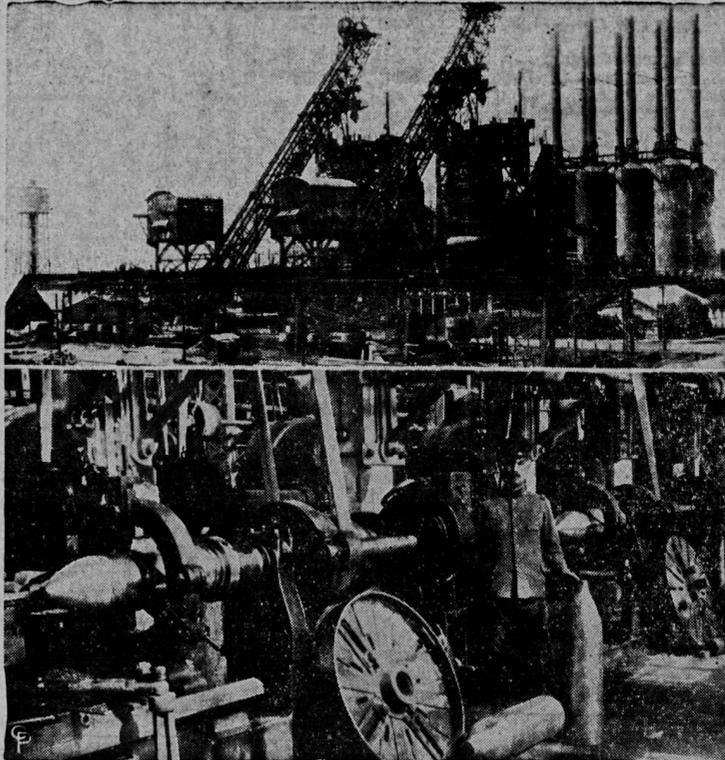
One is a certiorari action and the other is an appeal from a Lee county denial of a habeas corpus writ.

Now in Moscow



SEEKING to remedy the strained Polish-Soviet relations, Stanislaw Mikolajczyk, peasant-born premier of Poland's government-in-exile, is now in Moscow to confer with Stalin. (International)

INDUSTRIAL TARGETS IN MANCHURIA



IN THEIR THIRD FORAY into Japanese territory, American B-29 Superfortresses are reported to have struck at industrial targets in Mukden, Manchuria. Objectives of the heavy bombers may have been the Anshan iron works (top) and this ordnance plant (interior photo, bottom) on Mukden's outskirts.

Hospital Commission Names Illinois Doctor Director of Survey

PHILADELPHIA (AP)—Dr. Arthur C. Bachmeyer, director of hospitals of the University of Chicago, was chosen yesterday by the commission on hospital care to direct a two-year study of American hospitals and their post-war expansion needs.

The 18-member commission, sponsored by the American Hospital Association, met for the first time yesterday.

The commission will operate on a \$105,000 fund from the Kellogg foundation, the Commonwealth fund and the National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis.

Bachmeyer, who also serves as assistant dean of the university's division of biological sciences, will lay out a program for hospital study. Three states will be chosen for "pilot" studies to compare present hospital facilities with needs in the same areas.

Members of the commission suggested problems to be considered in the study, including the use of hospitals for further medical training, education in hospital administration, extension of nurses training for rural health problems,

Graduate's Composition to Be Broadcast

WSUI (910) 8:00
WMT (600) 8:15
CBS (780) 8:30
MBS (720) 8:45

Featured on the Wednesday Evening Music Hour tonight at 8 o'clock over WSUI will be the music of a graduate of the university music department. Ralph Dale Miller's "Quartet No. 3, Op. 22" will be played by Allen Sigel, A3 of Ottumwa, clarinet; Evelyn Thomas, instructor in the music department, violin; Irene Gianedakis, A4 of Cedar Rapids, violin, and Marjorie Delange, cello.

Other numbers to be presented are: the first two movements of "Sonata in F Major, Op. 6," Strauss; the final movement of "Trio in B Flat, Op. 29," d'Indy; "Sonata in F Major, Op. 6," Piano Pieces, Prof. Addison Alspach. These numbers will be presented by faculty members and students of the university music department.

- TODAY'S PROGRAMS**
- 8:00 Morning Chapel
 - 8:15 Musical Miniatures
 - 8:30 News, The Daily Iowan
 - 8:45 Program Calendar
 - 8:55 Service Reports
 - 9:00 Good Morning, Ladies
 - 9:15 Music Magic
 - 9:30 Chester Bowles
 - 9:45 Wacs in Review
 - 9:50 Belgium News
 - 9:55 News, The Daily Iowan
 - 10:00 Here's An Idea
 - 10:15 Yesterday's Musical Favorites
 - 10:30 The Bookshelf
 - 11:00 Melody Time
 - 11:15 Between the Lines
 - 11:30 Women Today
 - 11:45 Musical Interlude
 - 11:50 Farm Flashes
 - 12:00 Rhythm Rambles
 - 12:30 News, The Daily Iowan
 - 12:45 Religious News Reporter
 - 1:00 Musical Chats
 - 2:00 Victory Bulletin Board
 - 2:10 18th Century Music
 - 2:30 Boys' Town
 - 3:30 News, The Daily Iowan
 - 3:35 Afternoon Melodies

Vegetable Prices Cause of Complaints

DES MOINES (AP)—Telephone complaints against the prices being charged for tomatoes and sweet corn are pouring into the Des Moines district office of price administration, director Walter D. Kline said yesterday.

Price panels in the district also are receiving similar protests, Kline said, "But all we can tell the objector is that prices of these commodities are not under OPA control."

He said he believed the vegetables "should be controlled for the sake of those people who either could not or did not plant gardens this year."

High-Flying Chicks

SAN FRANCISCO (AP)—Five chickens flew from beer to a central Pacific island recently, stopping only at Hawaii enroute, the navy announced yesterday.

The chickens, four hens and a rooster, were carried aboard a Martin Marauder medium bomber to furnish fresh eggs for a lonely outpost.

Personal and corporate income taxes contributed 13.3 percent of all state revenues in fiscal 1943, compared with 10.5 percent the previous year.

Damages Assessed For OPA Violations

DES MOINES (AP)—The Des Moines district office of price administration yesterday reported assessment of damages in recent months against 22 individuals and dealers for allegedly selling used trucks above ceiling prices.

Amounts assessed ranged from \$295.96 down to \$5.13, OPA District Enforcement Attorney D. D. Holdoegel said, and the total collected was \$2,578.

The attorney said the new price ceilings on used passenger automobiles would be similarly enforced.

"It has come to the attention of OPA that many dealers in used cars refuse to sell unless the purchaser has a car to trade in," the attorney said in a statement. "There is a definite violation of the price ceiling on used cars where the dealer insists on a trade-in in addition to valuing the car to be sold at the ceiling price. Enforcement action will be taken in all such cases reported."

Personal and corporate income taxes contributed 13.3 percent of all state revenues in fiscal 1943, compared with 10.5 percent the previous year.

I. C. Scouts Honored At Services

Star rank of the Boy Scouts was awarded to Douglas Dierks, Bill Hittler and Bill Teeters in court of honor services at the Boy Scout camp recently.

Bill Topping and Bob Crum received the Life rank.

Jack Reece, Bill McCreedy and Dave Hender, first year campers and Bob Rasley, second year camper received the outstanding campers awards presented in the court of honor.

Also in the court of honor was Rox Shain of Coralville troop nine who received the second class award. First class awards were received by Dan Dutcher and Dick Buxton of the Longfellow school P. T. A. troop 2 and by David Hender of the Kalona Commercial club troop 34.

Merit badges were presented as follows: Bob Crum, athletics, cooking safety; Jack Davis, firemanship; Douglas Dierks, cement work, farm home and its planning, masonry; Jim Freeze, cooking, first aid, pioneering, swimming; Dick Larew, cooking, home repairs, personal health, public health.

Bob Rasley, cooking, pioneering; Ken Reeds, wood carving; Jack Reece, firemanship; Bill Teeters, cooking, home repairs, safety, wood carving; Bill Topping, bugling, scholarship, public health; Franklin Walters, cooking, hiking, safety.

Jim Wiegand, electricity, machinery; Dick Williams, carpentry, handicraft, hiking, wood work.

1941 Sugar Rations Basis for Allotment

WASHINGTON (AP)—If you are a home canner of fruits, fruit juices, preserves, jams, jellies and fruit butters, which are for sale and which have blue point value, you may get as much sugar this season as you did in 1941, the office of price administration announced yesterday.

Previously home processors were allotted only 250 pounds of sugar for the 1944 canning season.

NAZI PRISONERS BURY THEIR DEAD IN FRANCE



GERMAN DEAD KILLED near La Haye du Puits on the Normandy coast, are pictured laid out awaiting burial by German prisoners. Americans act only as military police and do the job of identification. In this photo, prisoners are shown at work digging graves.

Construction Workers Needed by Navy, Hickenlooper Says

DES MOINES (AP)—Gov. B. B. Hickenlooper said yesterday that despite occasional cutbacks in naval war production, the navy construction program has not been reduced in total and that navy construction workers still were needed.

The governor said he had received a letter from Rear Adm. A. S. Carpenter of the Ninth naval district, Great Lakes, Ill., informing him that the general overall navy construction program was increasing rather than diminishing and that 30,000 workers were needed in that program.

"The admiral says people should not be misled into an erroneous impression that navy war production is falling off, Governor Hickenlooper said. "Instead, it is very necessary that our navy construction program be maintained at increased efficiency because the changing conditions of the war are rapidly carrying us into more vital phases of navy warfare."

Charles Dunkel Fined \$100 in Police Court

Charles Dunkel was fined \$100 with \$50 suspended pending good behavior in police court by Police Judge Jack C. White yesterday.

Dunkel pleaded guilty to charges of offense of section two of the municipal code of Iowa City.

The hotel operated by Dunkel was raided July 22 by Iowa City police and beer, whisky and wine were found.

War Board Appeals, 'Help Conserve Paper; Omit Christmas Frills'

WASHINGTON (AP)—In an early appeal to conserve paper, the war production board yesterday asked merchants to omit frills in wrapping Christmas gifts.

It suggested that sales personnel tell customers that wartime needs make necessary the simplest wrappings. Decorative effects should be eliminated if they involve use of extra paper, the agency said.

369 July Casualties, Largest Iowa Total

DES MOINES (AP)—The largest number of Iowa casualties reported during any one month so far was 369, the total for July, the war records department of the state historical division said yesterday.

June was the previous high with 155.

Department officials said the big increase reflected the step-up in the war's pace during June.

Iowa war deaths now total 2,448, not counting those individuals listed as missing.

Coroner's Jury Hears Auto-Bus Crash Case

DES MOINES (AP)—A three-member coroner's jury heard testimony yesterday from 10 witnesses concerning the death of three Washington, Iowa, youths resulting from an auto-bus collision July 23, on Highway 69 seven miles north of Ankeny, Iowa.

The jury will submit its findings to Coroner A. E. Shaw today.

Greater comfort—better health is assured if you prepare for winter now

AMERICA must fight fuel waste. A war needs are taking more fuel than ever before. Coal, oil and gas will be short.

But you need not suffer from cold this winter. Follow the simple suggestions given here—decide what should be done in your home to make it more comfortable with less fuel. Call any of the dealers listed in this ad. They are ready to serve you. Now is the time to act. Keep your home comfortable, your family well. It's the patriotic and sensible thing to do.

How to Keep Comfortable with Less Fuel

1. Clean, tune-up heating plant. Install controls and other fuel-saving devices. Barometric dampers and domestic regulator sets are now available—look into them. Heating controls can make your fuel last more than 10% longer.
2. Heat-seal your house by insulating walls and ceilings, weatherstripping, caulking cracks, installing storm windows and doors. Even simple installations can save 10% or more in fuel bills. Do your "winterizing" now. Get ahead of the Fall rush when materials and labor may be scarce. Call your dealer today.

"Cold is the source of more suffering to all animal nature than hunger, thirst, sickness, and all the other pains of life and of death itself, put together."
—THOMAS JEFFERSON, January, 1801