

RATION CALENDAR

PROCESSED FOODS blue stamps A8 through Q8 valid indefinitely; MEAT red stamps A8 through T8 valid indefinitely; SUGAR stamp 20, 21 (book 4) valid indefinitely, stamp 40 for canning sugar expires Feb. 28, 1945; SHOE stamp, airplane stamps 1 and 2 (book 3) valid indefinitely; GASOLINE A-11 coupon expires June 22; FUEL OIL per. 4 and 5 coupons expire Sept. 1.

THE DAILY IOWAN

Iowa City's Morning Newspaper

Cloudy

IOWA: Cloudy and Warmer.

FIVE CENTS

THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

IOWA CITY, IOWA THURSDAY, MAY 11, 1944

THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

VOLUME XLIV NUMBER 193

Allies Bombard Hitler's Europe in 2-Way Blow

Giant Fleets Make Attacks

British Air Ministry Announces Losses Of 1/2 to 1 Percent

LONDON, Thursday (AP)—Great fleets of allied warplanes, totalling more than 3,500 bombers and fighters from bases in both Britain and Italy, plastered Hitler's Europe with some 4,500 tons of bombs yesterday in the 26th consecutive day of the historic aerial offensive and there were indications that RAF night raiders were following up the daylight attacks.

(A "nuisance" raid on Budapest was announced by the radio in the Hungarian capital in a brief broadcast recorded by the Federal Communications commission.) The daylight assault was spearheaded by American heavy bombers based in Italy with attacks on Wiener Neustadt in old Austria and Knin in Yugoslavia.

American and British medium, light and fighter-bombers from Britain spent the day in methodical blows at rail centers and an air field in France and Belgium. The continuing onslaught quickly followed over-night and pre-dawn attacks by 750 RAF planes on 10 high-priority targets that included the channel coast and the Paris and Berlin areas. German installations along the French coast received probably their heaviest attack of the war.

The American Liberators and Fortresses based in Britain stayed at home today, the first time in 17 days that a full day has passed without at least one mission for the big "dump trucks."

Air-Borne 'Chindits' Close Trap in Burma

SOUTHEAST ASIA HEADQUARTERS, Kandy, Ceylon (AP)—Lieut. Gen. Joseph W. Stilwell's land invasion forces and allied air-borne commandos, or "Chindits," are closing a gigantic trap in northern Burma on the crack Japanese 18th division, it was disclosed yesterday.

Fanning out from their original landing points behind the enemy's lines, the American, British and Indian "Chindits" now hold sway over a vast territory south of Mogaung and Myitkyina and have disrupted Japanese supply lines both to Mandalay and to Bhamo, the latter 80 miles south of Myitkyina.

Destroyer Lansdale Sunk by Nazi Planes in Mediterranean

WASHINGTON (AP)—The U. S. destroyer Lansdale was sunk by a torpedo in the Mediterranean last month and Lieut. Robert M. Morgenthau, 24-year-old son of the secretary of the treasury, was one of the last persons to leave the broken vessel, the navy disclosed yesterday.

Morgenthau jumped over the side and landed on the tin-hatted head of a fellow officer. Both men survived the ordeal including a lengthy swim in the Mediterranean.

707 Enemy Prisoners—Reveal Jap Atrocities

(ADVANCED ALLIED HEADQUARTERS, New Guinea, Thursday, (AP)—Japanese atrocities, including nailing Chinese to palm trees by driving iron spikes through their foreheads, were made public today simultaneously with the release of a headquarters report that American invaders of Hollandia and Aitape freed 707 enemy prisoners.

Allies Press Nazis In Italian Retreat

German Withdrawal Viewed as Desire To Straighten Lines

ALLIED HEADQUARTERS, Naples (AP)—The Germans have retreated across the Little Aventino river in a second day of withdrawal on the British Eighth army front and allied forces moving up behind them have occupied three villages and are continuing to press the pursuit, allied headquarters announced yesterday.

The German retreat has ranged from seven to 11 1/2 miles from their line as last announced several weeks ago, although some allied forces have been well beyond it more recently.

Reno Divorce Voided

ELIZABETH, N. J. (AP)—Doris Duke Cromwell's Reno divorce from her husband, James H. R. Cromwell, former United States physician to Canada, was declared null and void yesterday by Advisory Master Douglas Herr in chancery court.

NEW ACE OF ACES CARRIED ON BUDDIES' SHOULDERS



CAPT. ROBERT S. JOHNSON of Lawton, Okla., is here carried in triumph on the shoulders of his buddies at a British air base, in honor of Johnson's great record against German airmen. Johnson, who flies a P-47 Thunderbolt, has shot down 27 enemy planes, tying the mark of Maj. Richard L. Bong who operates in the Pacific against the Japs. Johnson's P-47 is in background.

At a Glance—Today's Iowan

President Roosevelt nominates James V. Forrestal for secretary of the navy.

Allies hammer Nazi Europe from Italy, Britain.

Court drops litigation over Montgomery Ward seizure.

Announcement made of Japanese atrocities.

Avery vows issues of Ward seizure to be settled in court.

Federal Judge drops litigation; await Union developments.

CHICAGO (AP)—Board Chairman Sewell Avery came back to his Montgomery Ward and company headquarters yesterday and declared the basic issues in the controversy that led to government seizure of the firm's Chicago properties "still must be determined in the courts."

Twenty hours after federal authorities had relinquished control of the plants and 13 days after he was carried out by soldiers, Avery returned to his office and issued a statement.

Court Decision He asserted the war labor board has "thus far been successful in depriving Ward's "of a judicial determination of the legality of board's order affecting the concern, and because of the government's action in turning back the facilities to the management

Ward's has once again been denied the right to a decision by the courts." There was no immediate comment on Avery's new statement from government officials.

These other developments occurred during the day: A new struggle between Montgomery Ward and a CIO union, revolving about the issue of maintenance of union membership, took shape.

The WLB in Washington voted to submit to President Roosevelt a labor dispute at the Hummer Manufacturing company, a Ward subsidiary in Springfield, Ill. Approximately 450 workers have been idle there for five days.

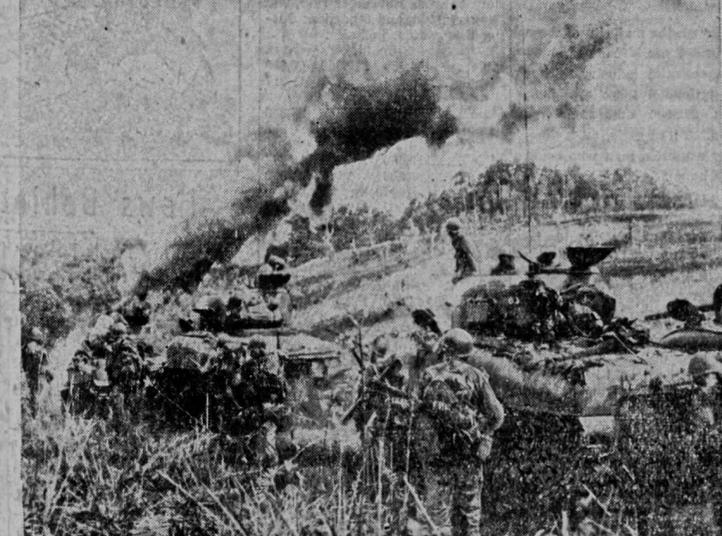
Ward executives had made no statement. Atty. Gen. Francis Biddle has said the plant produces carburetors, propellers, and gun mounts.

No Ruling Federal Judge William H. Holly dropped litigation rooted in the government's seizure of Ward's Chicago units. He did not rule on the legality of the federal move in taking possession after the company had declined to comply with a WLB directive to extend an expired contract with a CIO union.

Harry Hopkins to Rest Before Resuming Duties ROCHESTER, Minn. (AP)—Harry Hopkins, confidante of President Roosevelt, left here yesterday for his home for further rest before resuming his duties. A Mayo clinic statement said "physicians now feel that after an additional short rest, Mr. Hopkins will be able to return to his duties at Washington."

FDR Nominates Forrestal For Secretary of Navy

U. S. TANKS PREPARE TO 'MOP UP' AT HOLLANDIA



UNITED STATES General Sherman tanks, landed during the invasion of Hollandia, Dutch New Guinea, assembled to form a patrol for the purpose of "mopping up" the remaining Japanese and knocking out any stubborn resistance. In the background a Jap ammunition dump blazes after having been set afire by preliminary naval and air bombardment. U. S. Signal Corps photograph.

Both Parties Urge Choice

Navy's No. 2 Man, Democrat, Advocates Big Peacetime Fleet

WASHINGTON (AP)—Under-Secretary of Navy James V. Forrestal, a Democrat, was nominated yesterday by President Roosevelt for the navy's No. 1 job as secretary to succeed the late Frank Knox.

Forrestal, one-time New York investment banker and neighbor of the president in Dutchess County, N. Y., has been under-secretary for four years and since Knox's death April 28 has been acting secretary.

His appointment, urged by many Democratic and Republican congressmen, climaxes the Washington career he started in 1940 when he gave up the presidency of a Wall street investment firm to serve as a presidential assistant.

As the navy's No. 2 man, he was Knox's right hand in building the world's biggest navy, going frequently to Capitol Hill to testify before committees considering navy appropriations.

On many occasions, he has urged the maintenance of this giant fleet in peacetime, declaring that peace which is not backed by power "is only a dream."

At 52, 18 years Knox's junior, he will be one of the youngest men in the president's cabinet.

His appointment breaks up the policy President Roosevelt established in 1940 by naming Republicans, Knox and Secretary of War Stimson, to head the navy and war department, a move interpreted at the time as a gesture for war unity.

Congressmen on both sides applauded the Forrestal appointment and Chairman Walsh (D-Mass) of the senate naval committee predicted speedy confirmation.

Chairman Vinson (D-Ga) of the house naval affairs committee, who suggested Forrestal after Knox died, said he thought the appointment was "eminently qualified."

Japs Strike Fiercely At Chinese Rail City

CHUNGKING, Thursday (AP)—A Japanese force from Shanxi province forced a crossing to the south bank of the Yellow river Tuesday and is attacking heavily northwest of Loyang, in an apparent attempt to put a pincer on that strategic railway city in Honan province, the Chinese command disclosed today.

Another Japanese force already was attacking southeast of Loyang in the three-week-old Honan province campaign, but latest Chinese dispatches said that army had been checked east of the Yi river after having approached within six miles of Loyang.

Chungking had its first air alert of 1944 Wednesday night but escaped attack as the Japanese bombed Wanhshien, Yangtze river port 140 miles downstream.

Yank Bombers Hit Ponape Airfields In Softening-Up Raids

UNITED STATES PACIFIC FLEET HEADQUARTERS, Pearl Harbor, (AP)—Seventh army air force bombers dropped explosives on the town area and airfields of Ponape island Monday in the tight schedule of softening-up raids on that battered Japanese base in the Caroline islands.

Only moderate anti-aircraft fire was encountered, Adm. Chester W. Nimitz said yesterday in reporting the attack. Other airmen bombed and strafed Japanese still hanging on in the Marshall islands.

Reds Sink Two Nazi Ships Off Sevastopol

Russians Begin Task Of Repairing Port Within Short Time

LONDON, Thursday (AP)—In one of the final chapters of the fall of Sevastopol, planes of the Black sea fleet sank two 4,000-ton German transports, a patrol launch and several high-speed landing craft and damaged several other vessels aboard which the Germans and Romanians were trying to flee, the Russians announced early this morning.

On the land fronts there were no important changes, said the Soviet communique, broadcast from Moscow.

The Germans contended there still was stiff fighting on the Sevastopol beaches on the extreme western tip of the Crimean peninsula. That area is small and flat, in contrast with the hills around Sevastopol itself, so that if the German and Romanian remnants have indeed made a stand there it was likely to be of short duration.

The Russians already had begun the gigantic task of repairing the port of Sevastopol even while the smoke of the furious final assault curled over the ruins. Experienced British naval and military men predicted the Russians would have the port in working condition, "in some degree" within a very short time, and that its possession would give the Soviet airman dominance over the whole Black sea area immediately and soon would make possible increased trade with Turkey and opportunities to supply the Crimea and western Ukraine with lend-lease supplies by water instead of the previous long rail routes.

Sedition Trial Lawyer Fined For Contempt

Course of War in Fall May Bring Reduction in Future Inductions

WASHINGTON, (AP)—Trial of 29 persons accused of seditious conspiracy was resumed after a defense lawyer was fined \$150 for contempt.

The attorney, James J. Laughlin, counsel for defendants Edward James Smythe and Robert Noble, was accused by government prosecutors of acting in bad faith in a petition for disqualification of Justice Edward C. Eicher, and in asking that various widely known persons be summoned as witnesses.

Laughlin's petition was based on an affidavit from Noble asserting that President Roosevelt picked Judge Eicher for the sedition trial and promised him appointment to a higher court if the defendants were convicted.

Justice Jennings Bailey, who heard the contempt case, ruled that motions filed by Laughlin amounted to an effort to embarrass the court by causing delay and to affect prospective jurors' opinions through publicity.

Actress Joan Fontaine Files for Divorce From Brian Aherne

LOS ANGELES (AP)—Joan Fontaine, charging her husband had caused her "grievous mental suffering," filed suit for divorce yesterday against actor Brian Aherne.

The 25-year-old actress alleged that Aherne's "extreme cruelty" caused their separation March 26. The couple married in Del Monte, Calif., Aug. 30, 1939.

Liberal Policies May Defer Men Over 30

House Passes Debt Bill

WASHINGTON, (AP)—Legislation boosting the public debt ceiling from \$210,000,000 to \$240,000,000 was passed by the house yesterday without a dissenting voice. It would clear the way for the \$16,000,000,000 Fifth war loan drive in June.

The legislation now goes to the senate.

Four Hurt in Accident Outside Iowa City

Four persons from Cedar Rapids were injured in a car accident on U. S. highway No. 218 about three miles out of Iowa City last night around 9 o'clock. The driver lost control of the car which rolled down a 20-foot embankment. The four were taken to Mercy hospital here for treatment.

Tech. Sergt. C. E. Anderson, 33, told police he "thought he was driving the car at the time of the accident and knew he drove from Cedar Rapids to the Drayport inn, Anderson was on furlough and it is believed he was going to his sister's at Muscatine.

The occupants of the car included two women and two men: Mrs. J. D. McVay, 20, who suffered a cut on her leg; Dean Millard, 34, whose injury was not reported; Anderson who suffered a cut on the right hand, and Ira Smith, 50, who suffered a head injury.

Emergency Units Prepare to Evacuate Towns Along Great Britain's Coast on Invasion Day

LONDON, (AP)—Emergency units are poised and ready to go into action on D-day to evacuate and care for non-combatants in British coastal towns, it was disclosed yesterday as the girding of allied might made the fourth anniversary of Hitler's victorious lunge against the low countries one of somber fear for Germans.

The airways over Nazi Europe reverberated to allied bombs and Nazi propaganda broadcasts.

Germans throughout Europe speculated as to the hour and place of the mighty attack, while messages of hope and caution were going out from the exiled governments of the little nations which since dawn four years ago have borne the heavy weight of Nazi occupation.

While the Nazi propagandists talked of "new units" and new weapons and anti-invasion defenses prepared by the German military machine, their principal propaganda medium, DNB, declared "the decisive hour will come and it looks to us as if it will come soon."

THE DAILY IOWAN

Published every morning except Monday by Student Publications Incorporated at 126-130 Iowa avenue, Iowa City, Iowa.

Board of Trustees: Wilbur L. Schramm, A. Craig Baird, Kirk H. Porter, Paul E. Olson, Jack Moyers, Jeanne Franklin, Sarah Bailey, Donald Otille, Charles Swisher.

Fred M. Pownall, Publisher
Marilyn Carpenter, Adv. Mgr. Dorothy Klein, Editor

Entered as second class mail matter at the postoffice at Iowa City, Iowa, under the act of congress of March 2, 1879.

Subscription rates—By mail \$5 per year; by carrier, 15 cents weekly, \$5 per year.

The Associated Press is exclusively entitled to use for republication of all news dispatches credited to it or not otherwise credited in this paper and also the local news published herein.

THURSDAY, MAY 11, 1944

The Power to Draft Workers—

In view of recent developments on the military and civilian fronts, it is becoming more and more necessary that the manpower commission be allowed the power to draft workers to meet emergency demands. Thousands of recruits are needed as replacements, and unless these men can be provided within the next few months the war production industries will be seriously handicapped.

Obviously, it is the desire of manpower officials to continue operations along the original lines of voluntary and cooperative action. Yet the fact remains that the many available civilians are not answering the call, and substantial quotas cannot possibly be reached.

Today there are over three million men between the ages of 18 and 37 classified as 4-F. Many of these men have been rejected because of ailments which would in no way disqualify them from essential employment.

Nevertheless, this group of men, at the present time, does not have legal obligation to serve the war effort. Not only are they relieved from military service, but they have no compulsion to seek employment in an essential activity. Merely because of the accident of physical condition, these men are "free agents" to an unique extent.

Although the majority of these men in 4-F are already working in an essential industry, it has been estimated there are more than 920,000 otherwise employed. There is, therefore, nearly a million men who could easily be placed in defense industries where they could contribute more to the war effort. The vast majority would no doubt see the justice of such a policy and would welcome it as an opportunity to "do the most" for their country. The others, under guidance and uniform treatment, would be unable to evade their duty.

The problem could be handled without difficulty. The 4-F's in essential work could be granted occupational deferments. If the army were willing to induct these men, the 4-F's not in essential work could be inducted and given the option of returning to civilian employment in the enlisted reserves. The war manpower commission could direct these men into essential jobs where manpower is needed, and through the U. S. employment service, could maintain records of their whereabouts. Those who were not willing to remain in essential jobs would have to be recalled to active military service for non-combatant work.

Bob Burnett of the Barents Sea—A Safety Man Worthy of Best Traditions of British Empire

WITH THE U. S. NAVY IN BRITAIN (AP)—Vice-Admiral Sir Robert Lindsay Burnett is a salty man worthy of the best traditions of the British empire. Over here he is called "Bob Burnett of the Barents sea" because he is a wind-bitten, frosty-boned veteran of the convoy route to north Russia.

Red-faced and heavy-set, he is full of anecdotes of sea life. On one of his successful forays against the enemy he returned to a British port and a telegram addressed to one of his seamen was handed to him for clearance. It read:

"Well done, chum. Congratulations to you and the admiral."

Bob Burnett likes these stories because he feels that the men taking ships to northern Russia are all members of one big family. They live in little ships in a land where the sun never rises—a land where sleet, snow and ice are a daily part of life.

His description of naval warfare is borrowed from a writer whose name he does not know:

"Naval warfare consists of long periods of terrible boredom and short periods of intensive excitement."

This part of the war is going to miss Bob Burnett. He is leaving for south Africa to command British naval forces operating in the south Atlantic.

Over here for the invasion of Europe is broad-built Robert "Buck" Halperin, of Chicago, a former football star at Notre Dame and for the Brooklyn Dodgers. "Buck" won the navy cross in the Moroccan invasion and after the Sicilian show he won a jump promotion from ensign to full lieutenant. "Buck" likes the navy principally because he has gone ahead rapidly. In civilian life he drifted from job to job, was never satisfied.

The husband of actress Gertrude Lawrence is doing a good job here as executive officer of an American naval base in southern England. Lieut. Comdr. Dick Aldrich, playwright and actor, formerly served in the navy's public relations office in New York. His wife is coming here to work with the Red Cross.

Father of Twins
ALBANY, Ore., (AP)—Eugene Burns, Associated Press war correspondent, has twin daughters—but he may not see them for a while.

W. L. Jackson, father of Mrs. Burns, said here that the babies were born in Honolulu Tuesday, while Burns is in the United States. Mother and twins were reported well.

Total of 8,258,600 Men, Women Inducted Since November, 1940

WASHINGTON (AP)—The army has increased its strength from 513,410 on Nov. 1, 1940, to 7,481,925 on Jan. 1 of this year. Making public a tabulation of army personnel by states, the war department reported yesterday a total of 8,258,600 men and women were inducted into the service between November, 1940, and January, 1944.

During that period, however, there were 1,290,085 separations from service—discharged, resigned and killed in action. There was no breakdown of this figure, but on Jan. 1 total killed was less than 17,000. Only a fraction of the total separated from service.

At tabulation by states showing personnel on Jan. 1, 1944, inductions between November 1940, and January 1944, and separations during that period, includes:

Illinois		
Male	464,000	510,900
Female	6,432	8,172
Indiana		
Male	188,000	208,400
Female	1,874	2,446
Iowa		
Male	119,000	131,200
Female	1,240	1,615
Kentucky		
Male	143,000	157,100
Female	1,069	1,507
Michigan		
Male	299,000	332,600
Female	3,591	4,521
Minnesota		
Male	143,000	154,400
Female	2,511	2,913
Missouri		
Male	199,000	221,700
Female	2,026	2,402
Nebraska		
Male	64,000	69,700
Female	776	908
Ohio		
Male	414,000	460,300
Female	5,293	6,967
Wisconsin		
Male	156,000	172,000
Female	2,515	3,216

Industry to Get Former Freedom When War Ends

Industry once more will find itself free to produce and organize as it sees best, after war controls can safely be relaxed, believes Prof. George R. Davies of the University of Iowa bureau of business research.

"Business faith in the future of America, he said chiefly is supported by the many evidences of public willingness to submit to business leadership, as in former days.

"Apparently the nation gradually is reverting to its established tradition, which considers government the servant, not the master, of business," Prof. Davies declared.

He asserted that the great depression "created a tidal wave of public resentment against 'big business' which was specifically blamed for closing its doors when profits on producers' goods did not appear promising."

Corporate enterprise has shown remarkable ingenuity in adapting itself to the shortage of skilled labor. Many tasks which once could be done only by highly skilled and experienced workers now are done better and faster by unskilled workers operating semi-automatic machines, according to the university business expert.

"As a result, production has advanced in both quantity and quality. Expert laboratory workers have designed improved implements of war that give our fighters decisive advantages. Science smartly applied to industry and the professions is making possible today's rapid material progress," declared Professor Davies.

BATTLE OF THE CENTURY



News Behind the News

Only Fools Follow the 'Pleasure Pain' Philosophy of Modernism

By PAUL MALLON
WASHINGTON—An apparent unsatisfactory as having the unmarried lady principal of a junior high school rises right up in the April magazine of her teachers association and demands point blank:

"Where do we stand?" on sex. She makes clear where she stands, as follows:

"We in school can no longer ignore our responsibility for cushioning the shock (of sex) with information; for curing the pre-occupation by satisfying curiosity with knowledge; for lightening the load of fear, worry, guilt and shame that so many children carry; for presenting the beauty of life from which comes the literature, poetry, art and music of romantic love."

"Nor can we fail to supply mother substitutes in whom children can confide. Adolescents face certain development tasks with which they need help. Then if ever, they must wage the battle of gradual emancipation from parents" (at junior high school age).

Now here is a well-meaning lady who unwittingly demonstrates her own incapacity to teach the most difficult subject of all human behavior. Her thoroughly nice idea, I assume, is to raise the conceptions of sex to a higher plane.

In short, she would teach "romantic love" under the title of social hygiene. Would this cure juvenile delinquency or mitigate it or make the children any different?

Inasmuch as this subject now seems to have entered school curricula rather generally, it can hardly be termed taboo for common sense discussion. All the children whom Miss Whosis wants to teach her own higher appreciation of romance, reflecting their sex secrets as a mother substitute and aiding their emancipation from their parents—all of them have parents who also have their own ideas of romance, sex, mothers and emancipation.

Sex is the most personal problem of human existence. No two people will have precisely the same ideas about it. Attitudes vary as much as individual personalities. Mothers who have any interest in their children at all will insist on raising their children with their own personal notions on these subjects at least.

I doubt if they will stand for Miss Whosis and anyone in school teaching ideas at variance with their own. I know I would not let her teach my child after reading her article which leads me to believe she is not competent on this subject.

Australia's First Lady, Mrs. John Curtin 'Refreshing Change'

WASHINGTON—I do like Mrs. John Curtin, wife of the prime minister of Australia. She's a refreshing change from women of bustling importance and too many earrings. And yet you know at a quarter of a glance that this tidy little person in her plain dark dress—"That's fitting me more skin tight every day I'm in your country"—everlastingly knows what she's about.

She made a simple little speech the other day at Mrs. Roosevelt's press conference, "bringing greetings from the women of Australia to the women of the United States." I almost forgot to listen to what she was saying as she stood up from the First Lady's sofa—"I can talk better when I'm on my feet" so intent was I on a memory of my childhood which she suddenly brought to life.

"Why, she's exactly like my Aunt Mathilda." Aunt Mathilda was a friend with whom the neighborhood children were left when their mothers went out for an afternoon away from home. Aunt Mathilda cooked the most luscious fruit cake and cookies. Her jellies never fell, nor did her disposition, nor the twinkle in her shiny, brown eyes. But she always made us mind our manners and do what she told us to do.

Mrs. Curtin is another Aunt Mathilda. Certainly, she has left the larder of Government House gleaming with jars of preserves and pickles. Each jar is clearly labeled. She put the place in order, got that off her mind. And then she whipped up a good meal for John, I mean the prime minister, she said there were NO servants in Australia unless you could produce a doctor's certificate saying you were too ill to do your own work.

When she got the prime minister well fed and purring, she told him what to do when he got to the United States and London. And will the prime minister do what his wife ordered? He will, indeed. He'd better if he knows what's good for him and his job and his country.

I got the impression from what Mrs. Curtin said that there is no race problem in Australia. At least it is deftly and dictatorially handled in that vast, unsettled country. "We have only aborigines there," she declared. "And we keep them back from the cities. Some of the smarter ones get to the back posts. But they're not trained to work."

It's a wicked title—"Ladies Now and Then"—that Marie Manning Gasch has given her new book. It reminds me of the cartoon Belcher did for London "Punch" several years ago. Two forlorn old charwomen were sitting before a bar in a London pub having a mug or two of beer. "As you well know, Mrs. Green," said one of the two, "I can be a lady—but thank heaven I can be natural, too."

The ladies in Mrs. Gasch's reminiscences are the sort of ladies who "can be natural, too." The sort whose goings-on make sprightly reading, especially when interpreted by as witty a female as Marie herself.

I love her Alice Roosevelt Longworth tales. Especially the one about that "inspired antic" which induced her, the daughter of T. R., to leave playing cards at the doors of various friends and acquaintances. She was then the wife of the speaker of the house, but her style was definitely not cramped.

"The hands" she dealt that afternoon were corrosive comments on the people thus honored," writes Mrs. Gasch. "With Alice on this escapade went Katherine Elkins, daughter of the West Virginia senator and much beloved by the Duke of Abruzzi, brother of the king of Italy. At the house of Senator Keene, living with three managerial spinster sisters, Alice dealt three old maids and a knave . . . At the home of Preston Gibson, who began his career by marrying an heiress, she deposited two queens of diamonds and with them that sinister card known as the 'curse of Scotland,' the nine of diamonds, which in Mr. Gibson's case proved prophetic."

I sat beside Alice Longworth at the very agreeable luncheon given last week by Mrs. D. Worth Clark, wife of the senator from Idaho. Mrs. Longworth has the art of making you feel fascinating—or very dull. Her conversation sparkles like one of those duPont circle fountains in the summer sunshine. You work as fast as a lady welder to keep up with her epigrams and lead her to tell more.

OFFICIAL DAILY BULLETIN

Items in the UNIVERSITY CALENDAR are scheduled in the President's Office, Old Capitol. Items for the GENERAL NOTICES are deposited with the campus editor of The Daily Iowan or may be placed in the box provided for their deposit in the office of The Daily Iowan. GENERAL NOTICES must be at The Daily Iowan by 4:30 p. m. the day preceding first publication; notices will NOT be accepted by telephone, and must be TYPED OR LEGIBLY WRITTEN and SIGNED by a responsible person.

Vol. XXI, No. 1850 Thursday, May 11, 1944

UNIVERSITY CALENDAR

Thursday, May 11	Sunday, May 14
10 a. m. Hospital Library (pot-luck luncheon), University club.	6 p. m. Supper, University club.
2 p. m. Kensington, University club.	Tuesday, May 16
4:10 p. m. Graduate college lecture by W. F. Windle, "Alterations in the Brain after Neonatal Asphyxia," medical amphitheater.	6:15 p. m. Iowa Mountaineers: first annual banquet, Unitarian church.
Saturday, May 13	Tuesday, May 18
3 p. m. Induction of U. S. cadet nurses corps, senate chamber, Old Capitol.	12 M. Kensington and bridge brunch, University club.
	Tuesday, May 23
	7:30 p. m. Bridge (partner), University club.
	Thursday, May 25
	3-5:30 p. m. May tea; election of officers, University club.

(For information regarding dates beyond this schedule, see reservations in the office of the President, Old Capitol.)

GENERAL NOTICES

IOWA UNION
MUSIC ROOM SCHEDULE
Monday—11 to 3 and 4 to 8.
Tuesday—11 to 2 and 4 to 8.
Wednesday—11 to 3 and 4 to 8.
Thursday—11 to 2 and 4 to 8.
Friday—11 to 3 and 4 to 8.
Saturday—11 to 3.
Sunday—11 to 6 and 7 to 8.

WAR WORK REGISTRATION
Women may register for war work at Iowa Union between 9 a. m. and 3 p. m.
MARY ALICE DORR

SCHEDULE OF LIBRARY HOURS
April 24—June 9
Main reading room, Macbride hall
Reserve reading room, University hall
Periodical reading room, Library annex
Monday—Thursday 7:50 a. m.—12 M.; 1 p. m.—6 p. m.; 7 p. m.—10 p. m.
Friday—Saturday 7:50 a. m.—12 M.; 1 p. m.—6 p. m.
Government documents department, Library annex
Monday—Saturday 8 a. m.—12 M. 1 p. m.—6 p. m.
Education Library, East hall
Monday—Thursday 8 a. m.—6 p. m.; 7 p. m.—10 p. m.
Friday—Saturday 8 a. m.—6 p. m.
Schedule of hours for other departmental libraries will be posted on the doors of each library.

R. E. ELLSWORTH
Director of Libraries
SWAINE SCHOLARSHIP
The date for applications for the Robert T. Swaine scholarship, yielding full tuition for one year in any department of Harvard university, has been extended to June 1.
C. E. SEASHORE
Dean of Graduate College

INTERPRETING THE WAR NEWS

Recapture of Sevastopol in Crimea Doesn't Alter War Pattern

By KIRKE L. SIMPSON
Associated Press War Analyst
Russian recapture of Sevastopol in the Crimea and Nazi withdrawal in Italy do not directly alter the war pattern in Europe although both operations obviously have a definite bearing on expected events of far greater consequence on other battle sectors.

The essential fact about the final smash at Sevastopol was the weight of men and guns thrown into the action by the Russians to achieve in hours what it took German troops more than 200 days to accomplish in 1941. Sevastopol was doomed in any case. Time was the vital factor in shaping the Russian decision to take it by storm rather than sit out a siege.

The victory has released most of two powerful Russian armies in the Crimea to join in the impending attack on the Galati gateway to the Bucharest plain in Romania. That is the most vulnerable segment of Hitler's fortress Europe. It also is the scene of closely integrated Russian-Alied ground and air operations, virtually the first effective junction of united nations fighting forces in the European war.

That Russian-allied coordination alone warrants the conclusion that the opening Russian blow of the opening spring-summer campaign will fall on the Galati gateway, closely timed to coincide with the Anglo-American invasion in the west. There is also another prime reason for early Soviet thrusts in southern Romania, Hitler's communications problem.

The maximum strain on the enemy's transport. Russian pressure there at the moment the allies strike from Britain probably could help the allies more than if the Russians struck farther north, although it is almost certainly across the plains of Poland that the Soviets expect to make their final assault.

As a part of this conception, the 10-mile German withdrawal from the Sangro bulge in Italy may have more than local significance. It not only shortened the Nazis' front but gave them a far more powerful and easily defended position on the slopes of the Maelia mountains to bolster their Adriatic flank just as the mountains back of Cassino fortifies their grip on the route from Naples to Rome.

That makes the Nazi retirement appear to be little more than a local re-adjustment of the line. It would not of itself release any substantial number of men for use elsewhere. But, it would obviously furnish a more effective covering position behind which a general enemy withdrawal on the Adriatic flank could be carried out if necessary. And a Russian break-through in Romania must inevitably force prompt German withdrawals, in Italy, to the Po river or Etruscan Alps line at the head of the peninsula, and from the whole Balkan peninsula into the Transylvanian Alps above the Danube.

When the Air Force Drops In

(AP)—There is no peace these days in the dugout occupied by the two North Carolina kids up on the beachhead. One of the guys from the air force dropped in to see them, the trouble being that he brought his plane with him.

Pvt. Joseph Perry of Edenton and Pfc. Alex G. McBride of Fayetteville were taking a late afternoon siesta when the American fighter bomber pilot with a banged-up ship decided he just couldn't go on any longer and began to lose altitude near their artillery battery bivouac.

He bounced over the dugout of Corp. Richard C. Desmond of El Paso, Tex., and settled noisily on the roof of the Perry-McBride underground home. Also taking a siesta inside at the time was Pfc. Ray Blakesley of Mason City, Iowa.

By Kenneth Dixon

"Lucky" is a very smart hen who is alive because she came through when the chips were down, so to speak. She was captured up on the beachhead by Corp. Howard C. Goat of Manchester, Mass., and he and the guys in his artillery outfit got out a rusty skillet, poured some bacon grease and got set to cook the hen. Just then the Germans started shelling the house they were occupying. One shell caved in a wall and another set the building on fire. When the shelling was over they hunted up the hen and discovered she had laid an egg during the barrage.

The boys knew just how she felt. In fact if they'd been hens they might have laid a few eggs themselves, they said. Besides, they decided a fried egg every now and then was better than a fried chicken just once. So they named her "Lucky" and let her live, and they say she does most of her laying during barrages.

Burning of Peanut Butter Called 'Blunder'

WASHINGTON, (AP)—Recent destruction of 2,700 jars of peanut butter at Idaho Falls, Idaho, because they were slightly under their labeled weight was attributed yesterday by Dr. Paul E. Dunbar, acting food and drug administrator, to a "blunder" by representatives of his organization.

Senator Clark (D-Idaho) disclosed the incident in introducing a bill to permit the government to turn over to charity any food, fit for human consumption, which has been confiscated under the food and drug act. He said the peanut butter had been seized because the jars weighed 15.66 ounces instead of 16 ounces as stated on the label.

The peanut butter was burned April 22 under a federal court order by federal marshals.

Four Sub-Committees Nominated to Carry out Curricula Plan

Faculty Votes For New Committee

Professors Elected On Basis of Highest Composite Vote

To facilitate the carrying out of the new curricula at the University of Iowa, four sub-committees have been nominated, and are now in operation, it was revealed yesterday afternoon at the first faculty meeting since the adoption of the new curricula.

The four sub-committees, which are elected by the standing committee of curricula and instruction are: basic skills, area of concentration, core courses and the advisory sub-committee.

Heading the advisory committee is Prof. H. C. Harshbarger. Prof. W. T. Root is at the head of the area of concentration sub-committee. The basic-skills sub-committee is headed by Prof. E. C. Mable, and the core courses program is led by Prof. Kirk H. Porter.

"Before the inauguration of any changes, or before any portion of the program is put into effect, it will be announced," stated Dean H. K. Newburn of the college of liberal arts.

Under the core course sub-committee program, all students would be required to take a minimum of 32 hours in those courses which embrace some common element, or core.

Every student would be required to take an eight-hour science course selected from among several, an eight hour social science course, and an eight hour course in history, fine arts or philosophy. Eight hours of literature would be required.

Freshmen would take these four requirements. Courses designed will be much broader than in past years. The possibility of combining biology, zoology and psychology is being considered.

"We want to hear all the suggestions that anyone has to make about this," said Professor Porter. Originally, 36 hours were required in core courses. Now the requirement under consideration is 32 hours, although the number of hours has not actually been cut down when basic skills and language are included.

The object is to give the student considerably more freedom in building his education.

Members of the core course sub-committee are: Prof. J. H. Bodine; Prof. E. W. Hall; Prof. Sybil Woodruff; Prof. A. C. Baird; Prof. L. A. Van Dyke and Prof. S. M. Fitcher.

Under the area of concentration plan, the student with special interest may take related subjects in other fields. For instance, prospective teachers may combine education courses with academic subjects.

The departments will be more closely integrated; although departmental majors will not be done away with, all other departments will cooperate to create a program in areas fitted to the student need.

Fewer formal courses will be offered, and the student will have more time for individual study and seminar courses, allowing more emphasis on personal work and the development of each individual student.

In the communications field there will be a possible coordination of radio, journalism and movie work.

Possibility of integration lies in a sequence of courses pertinent to each other, such as political science, economics, history, social sciences, literature and journalism.

Members of the area of concentration sub-committee are: Prof. B. Maxwell, Prof. A. Small; Prof. Kenneth W. Spence; Prof. E. T. Petersen; Prof. George Glockler, and Prof. Paul Olsen.

It is possible under the advisory committee plan that the freshman may begin his major in his first year of college.

The basic-skills sub-committee will indicate the relationship of the skills program to other units such as the core courses, the language program, and the clinics.

It will lay out a plan for the use of staff members in each of the skill areas in the development of content and methods of procedure to be employed in the instructional program.

Under a new system of balloting, three members of the nominating committee of the liberal arts faculty were nominated at the meeting.

One member was nominated from each of three groups of studies on the basis of highest composite vote.

University Institutions To Observe National Hospital Day Today

National Hospital day will be observed today by the university hospitals.

Robert E. Neff, administrator of the general hospitals left yesterday afternoon to attend the Tri-State Hospital association convention in Hotel Statler, Chicago. He will be a speaker on the program.

Harold A. Smith, assistant administrator at the hospital, will be interviewed in observance of National Hospital day, by Dick Yoakam over WSUI at 12:45 today. Smith will discuss the purpose of the hospital and its services not only as an institution for the sick, but also for the training of doctors and nurses, and for research in scientific work. He will also speak on wartime conditions in the hospital, especially the lack of personnel and the crowded conditions now found by patients.

In past years, exhibits have been set up in acknowledgment of hospital week, and large numbers of visitors toured the hospital and grounds. Due to present day conditions, this will not be possible this year, but he stated that anyone is welcome to visit the hospital today, and that arrangements will be made to show spectators around the hospital.

Manpower, Material Shortages Now Cause Petroleum Shortages

"The petroleum shortage during the last three years was not caused by a limited supply but by lack of transportation from wells to point of consumption," stated Garland Hershey, member of the Iowa geological survey, at a Lion's club luncheon yesterday noon.

Hershey explained that although most of the transportation problems have been ironed out, other problems, such as manpower and material shortages, have cropped out and are stumbling blocks as yet unsumounted.

Prior to Pearl Harbor there was a known reserve of petroleum adequate for 14 years. However, at the present rate of consumption, 11 years is now considered the limit, and this may be lowered depending upon the length of the war.

As to output, Hershey continued, the period from January of this year to the present time has seen a 15 per cent increase over the corresponding period of last year. Thirty-seven per cent of all petroleum went to the armed forces in 1943, and so far this year 40 per cent has been consumed by our services. If the war continues and petroleum is used at the present rate, the amount used by our machines of war will raise proportionally.

"Of a 42 gallon barrel of petroleum, 18 gallons were used as automotive fuel before the war, and at the present time, 11 of the 42 gallons are used for the same purposes," commented Hershey. These figures do not include the amount used by the armed forces.

Four hundred thousand barrels of 100-octane gasoline are being produced daily at the present time. This means another and relatively new drain on our crude oil supplies and might mean less gasoline for civilian consumption in the future, Hershey predicted.

As to the danger of complete exhaustion of petroleum when our present supplies are depleted, Hershey explained that other sources of gasoline were known, such as coal, natural gas and oil shales. The oil shales alone can produce 92 billion barrels of gasoline and a certain type of tar sands will yield an additional 100 to 250 billion barrels when the occasion demands, so total lack of petroleum in the near future is quite remote.

Physicists, chemists and geologists are ever-vigilant in the quest of new deposits and heretofore unheard of methods of producing petroleum to keep our war machine and civilian automobiles in operation, he pointed out.

Mrs. Leo Robertson Heads Women's Club

Mrs. Leo Robertson was elected president of the Union Township Women at a meeting held in the home of Mrs. Andrew Duttlinger, route 4, yesterday. Other officers named include Mrs. Lenz, vice president; Mrs. Will Propst, secretary; Mrs. Carl Malmberg, treasurer; and Mrs. Ray Smalley, news reporter.

Special Today
50c
Roast Young Chicken
With Celery Dressing
Whipped Potatoes
Buttered Peas
Lettuce Salad
Hot Rolls Drink
REICHS CAFE

IN THE KITCHEN—WITH MRS. ALBERT J. MURPHY



MRS. ALBERT J. MURPHY measures out the flour for her devils' food cake which she finds quick and reliable dessert for the working woman who wants an easy recipe to use when she returns from the office at night. Mrs. Murphy's home at 537 S. Lucas street, is just the right size for two busy people, and her kitchen is one of the most attractive rooms in the house. The color scheme is white, cream and red, with cream walls. Cream, red and white dotted swiss curtains with deep red ruffles are at the window above her handy work shelf, which is flanked by two cupboards. On the opposite side of the room is a small breakfast table with a red, white and cream cloth. A white gas range is opposite the sink, completing the easy-to-work-in arrangement.

Managing a home and an office, too, is a task to tax the ingenuity of even the most efficient of women, but Mrs. Albert Murphy, who divides her time between her home and the university housing service office, has found a system which will be of value to both the working women and the busy housewife. One of her biggest problems is the preparation of a well-rounded and attractive meal in the short moments between the time when she comes home from the office until Mr. Murphy arrives.

A one-dish concoction that's a meal in itself is Mrs. Murphy's special baked tuna-fish and noodles. Served with buttered carrots, hot refrigerator rolls and jelly, it provides a delightful combination for lunch or supper.

Baked Tuna-Fish and Noodles
1 1/2 cup noodles (measured before cooking)
1 small can tuna flakes
Mushrooms
1 cup white sauce
Cook the noodles in salt water and drain. Line the bottom of the casserole with noodles, then arrange the tuna fish flakes, (which have been worked up to the desired fineness with a fork) on top. Scatter mushrooms and as each layer is added, dot with butter. Pour whitesauce over this, piercing the mixture to the bottom with a knife to let sauce drain down through the mixture. Place in oven, 350 degrees F., for about 30 minutes.

Serving refrigerator rolls with this dish, might seem an impossibility to the woman who can not be at home during the day to mix down the rolls and let them rise. Mrs. Murphy has discovered, however, that if she rolls them out in the morning and leaves

them on the kitchen table, near a register, they will rise slowly all day and will be ready to pop in the oven for 15 minutes when she returns home at night. It must be remembered, however, that this handy idea may not be successful unless you can maintain your house heating system at a steady temperature.

Refrigerator Rolls
3/4 cup milk, scalded
3/4 cup sugar or 3 tablespoons strained honey
3 tablespoons shortening
1 teaspoon salt
1 cake of compressed yeast
1/4 cup lukewarm water
1 egg, slightly beaten
3 1/2 cups sifted flour
Pour milk over sugar, shortening and salt. Cool. Soften yeast in lukewarm water, add egg and mix well, add to milk mixture. Sift flour once, measure, add about 1/4 to yeast mixture and beat thoroughly. Add remaining flour, mix well. Place dough in greased bowl, cover, let rise in warm place about one hour.

Punch down, grease top of dough lightly, cover bowl with slightly dampened towel and waxed paper, tie securely. Store in refrigerator. About 2 1/2 hours before baking, remove from refrigerator amount of dough needed for rolls. Shape as desired. Cover, let rise until double the bulk (about two hours). Bake in hot oven 425 degrees F., about 15 minutes.

Preparing a company meal won't burden the busy woman if she has a recipe such as Mrs. Murphy's **planked hamburger** platter. Meat, potatoes and vegetables are combined attractively on one huge plate not only to look pretty, but to solve the dish-washing problem.

Planked Hamburger
Potatoes
Ground beef and pork
Bread crumbs
Fresh peas
Mash potatoes and place in dish. Set in crock of hot water to keep warm. Place ground beef and pork (use 1/3 pork, 2/3 beef) in pan and fry. Keep stirring to cook meat in crumbs or small ball-like particles. Butter fresh peas.

Line a serving dish with hot mashed potatoes. Sprinkle with paprika. Place meat in the center and press as a lining against the potatoes by scooping it from the center. Put the buttered peas in the circle left in the center of the meat. Scatter some over meat and potato ring if desired. Dice green peppers may be added to the meat for seasoning.

When it comes to dessert, Mrs. Murphy wants one recipe on which she can always rely. A baking recipe which has never failed is her **devils food cake**.

Devils Food Cake
1/2 cup butter
2 cups sugar
2 eggs
1 heaping teaspoon soda
2 1/2 cups sift flour
2/3 cup cocoa dissolved in 1/2 cup boiling water
1/4 teaspoon salt
1 teaspoon vanilla
Cream butter, slowly add sugar, cream thoroughly. Add well beaten eggs and soda dissolved in a little hot water, also add cocoa mixed with the hot water. Alternately add sour milk and flour. Mix to smooth batter, add vanilla, bake in moderate oven, 35 to 40 minutes in two nine-inch layer cake pans. Also can be baked in a 12-inch square loaf pan and will fill pan. Use seven-minute icing.

Refrigerator Rolls
3/4 cup milk, scalded
3/4 cup sugar or 3 tablespoons strained honey
3 tablespoons shortening
1 teaspoon salt
1 cake of compressed yeast
1/4 cup lukewarm water
1 egg, slightly beaten
3 1/2 cups sifted flour
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Frank M. Dobry Rites To Be Held Today

Funeral services for Frank M. Dobry, 73, of 724 E. Bloomington street, will be held at the Oath-out funeral chapel today at 2 p.m. Mr. Dobry died Tuesday at 3:45 p.m. after a lingering illness. The Rev. Max Weir will conduct the services and burial will be in Oakland cemetery.

Mr. Dobry was a member of the Brotherhood of Maintenance of Way, Lodge No. 14 of Denver, Colo., and C. S. A. lodge of Iowa City.

He was born in Iowa City Jan. 1, 1871, the son of Adam and Magdalene Dobry. In 1892 he married Josephine Yavorsky.

Mr. and Mrs. Dobry lived in Iowa City until 1908 when they moved to Denver where Mr. Dobry was employed by the Colorado and Southern railroad. He retired in 1941 and they returned to Iowa City about a year and a half ago.

Surviving Mr. Dobry are his widow; a daughter, Mrs. Flyod Wyatt of Kansas City, Mo.; a son, Glen Dobry of Santa Barbara, Calif.; a brother, Rudolph Dobry of Chicago; a sister, Mrs. Mary Hemsted of Iowa City, and several nieces and nephews.

Service Wives Club Members Will Sew For Red Cross Tonight in USO Lounge

The Service Wives club will meet at this meeting is urged, as the chapter's annual report will be given and there will be election of officers. This is the final meeting of the current club year.

The committee in charge for this week consists of Mrs. Clarence C. Carlson, Mrs. R. J. Mantermach, Mrs. Ralph Kraus and Mrs. Carl Larson.

IOWA CITY WOMAN'S CLUB, MUSIC DEPARTMENT

The music department of the Iowa City Woman's club will meet tomorrow afternoon at 2:30 in the Community building clubrooms to elect officers. It will be the final meeting of the current club year.

NATHANIEL CHAPTER OF D.A.R.

Mrs. Everett Williams, route four, will be hostess at a potluck supper for Nathaniel Chapter of the Daughters of the American Revolution in her home tomorrow evening at 6:30. Members are asked to bring table service and a covered dish. Attendance

Today Eight Organizations Plan to Meet

- Service Wives club—Community building 8 p.m.
- H. G. L. club—Home of Mrs. Tom Reed, route 5, 2 p.m.
- Iowa City's Woman's club—Garden department—Clubrooms in the Community building, 2 p.m.
- Red Cross Production group—American Legion building, 9 a.m.
- University club—University clubrooms, 10 a.m.
- Coralville Heights club—Home of Mrs. A. Brandstatter, 212 Sidney street, Coralville, 1 p.m.
- Electa Circle of Kings Daughters—Home of Mrs. W. H. Bowers, 526 Water street, Coralville, 1 p.m.
- Iowa Women's club—Hotel Jefferson, 1 p.m.

West Lucas Women Elect New Officers

Mrs. Pearl Meintzer was elected president of the West Lucas Women's club to succeed Mrs. Anna Thomann, at a meeting Tuesday in the home of Mrs. George O. Stevens, route 3. Mrs. Gertrude Moore was elected vice-president, Mrs. Stella Rowland was named secretary, and Mrs. Stevens was re-elected treasurer for the ensuing year.

Forty years after Whistler's "Portrait of the Artist's Mother" was sold for \$800, it was insured for \$500,000.

RAIN or SHINE?

\$12.50 New Hats
\$10.00 New Hats
\$7.50 New Hats
\$5.00 New Hats

\$3

This is the millinery classic for which hundreds of women wait each season! Here you will find hats lavishly flowered, fluttering with pretty bows or filmy under wafts of veiling... in black and colors... in large, medium and small shapes... in fabric and straw and in every head size. This is your opportunity to get a smart new hat at a big saving! Don't miss it!

Strub's
IOWA CITY'S DEPARTMENT STORE
116 E. Washington

Meteorology Training Program Modified

Modifications have recently been announced in the university program of training in meteorology, according to the United States department of commerce.

Since the announcement of university training in meteorology at government expense, relative to courses offered at New York university, Massachusetts Institute of Technology and the University of Chicago, the following changes have been published:

The educational requirements for admission to the July course at New York university are now: (1) high school or college courses in advanced algebra and trigonometry, (2) a college course in physics and chemistry and (3) satisfactory completion of at least three years of college.

To permit the inclusion in the curriculum of physics and mathematics topics closely associated with dynamic meteorology, the class at New York university, scheduled to begin July 7, has been extended by one month.

In addition, the opening date of the course at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology has been changed to July 10 instead of July 3.

Classes will begin at the University of Chicago June 19 instead of May 8, as previously announced.

Physical requirements remain the same as announced, as do educational pre-requisites for admission to these three institutions.

These scholarships pay full tuition for professional training in meteorology, but do not include subsistence and other expenses.

Christopher Columbus journeyed to Ireland to check a report that St. Brendan had once sailed across the ocean.

Athletics Shut Out White Sox, 9 to 0

Mort Cooper Gets 1st Win of '44 Campaign

Litwhiler's Home Run With One on Aids 4-2 Victory Over Bums

ST. LOUIS (AP)—Mort Cooper, ace Cardinal pitcher who won over 20 games for the past two years, registered his first victory of the current campaign as St. Louis defeated the Brooklyn Dodgers, 4-2 yesterday.

A home run by Danny Litwhiler with George Kurovski on base in the fourth inning spelled defeat for Whitlow Wyatt, making his second start of the season. It was Litwhiler's third homer of the season.

St. Louis	AB	R	H	PO	A
Bordagaray, lf	4	0	2	7	0
Walker, rf	4	1	1	1	0
Olmo, 2b	4	1	1	3	0
Galan, cf	4	0	1	4	0
Schultz, 1b	4	0	2	3	1
English, 3b	4	0	1	1	0
Cooney **	0	0	0	0	0
Hart, ss	3	1	5	0	0
P. Waner ***	1	0	0	0	0
Bragan, c	3	0	0	1	0
Warren ****	1	0	1	0	0
Wyatt, p	2	0	0	2	1
L. Waner *	0	0	0	0	0
Chipman, p	0	0	0	0	0
Ostermueller *****	1	0	0	0	0
Totals	35	2	10	24	5

* Batted for Wyatt in 7th.
** Ran for English in 9th.
*** Batted for Hart in 9th.
**** Batted for Bragan in 9th.
***** Batted for Chipman in 9th.

Brooklyn	AB	R	H	PO	A
Verban, 2b	4	0	1	3	2
Garms, rf	4	2	1	4	0
Musial, cf	4	0	1	3	0
O'Dea, c	4	0	0	4	1
Kurovski, 3b	2	1	0	4	2
Litwhiler, lf	4	1	2	3	0
Sanders, 1b	3	0	1	5	0
Marion, ss	4	0	1	1	3
M. Cooper, p	2	0	0	1	1
Totals	31	4	7	27	9

Philadelphia	AB	R	H	PO	A
Mullen, 2b	5	1	1	2	4
Adams, cf	4	3	2	3	0
Wardell, lf	5	0	3	3	0
Northey, rf	5	1	1	2	0
Lupton, 1b	4	1	0	10	0
Finley, c	3	1	1	5	0
Cieslak, 3b	4	0	1	0	3
Hammick, ss	3	0	3	2	2
Gerheuser, p	4	0	1	0	0
Totals	37	7	13	27	9

The Majors At a Glance

NEW YORK (AP)—Major league standings, including day games of May 10.

W	L	Pct.
AMERICAN LEAGUE		
*St. Louis	13	5 .722
New York	9	5 .643
*Washington	8	7 .533
Cleveland	9	9 .500
Chicago	8	9 .471
Philadelphia	7	9 .438
Boston	6	10 .375
Detroit	6	12 .333
NATIONAL LEAGUE		
St. Louis	13	5 .722
Philadelphia	10	5 .667
*Cincinnati	9	6 .600
*Pittsburgh	7	6 .538
Brooklyn	8	8 .500
*New York	8	9 .471
*Boston	7	11 .389
Chicago	1	13 .071

* Denotes playing night game.

***** SAVE A BUNDLE A WEEK Waste Paper is a vital weapon of war. Save it and save some boy's life!

FALSE TEETH AND A GRAND SMILE!

LAUGH, EAT, TALK, FREE OF EMBARRASSMENT
It's so easy to enjoy all-day confidence when your plates are held in place by this "comfort cushion," dentist's formula.

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Mel Harder Aided To 200th Majors Win

Indians Take Bosox 5-4 as Klieman Subs For Harder in Eighth

BOSTON (AP)—Although driven to the showers by an eighth inning uprising, Mel Harder was credited with his 200th major league victory yesterday as the Cleveland Indians took the Boston Red Sox 5 to 4.

Chicago	AB	R	H	PO	A
Schalk, 2b	4	0	0	2	2
Webb, ss	4	0	1	2	3
Moses, rf	4	0	1	2	0
Trosky, 1b	3	0	0	8	0
Tucker, cf	4	0	1	4	1
Hodgin, lf	4	0	1	0	1
Cucciello, 3b	3	0	1	3	0
Turner, c	2	0	1	4	0
Grove, p	2	0	0	2	0
Hanski, p	1	0	0	0	0
Totals	31	0	5	24	11

Philadelphia	AB	R	H	PO	A
White, rf	4	1	0	2	0
Garrison, lf	4	2	3	4	0
Estalella, cf	4	0	1	3	0
Hayes, c	4	1	1	2	0
Siebert, 1b	5	2	4	9	1
Hall, ss	5	0	4	3	4
Kell, 3b	5	1	1	2	1
Rullo, 2b	3	1	1	2	4
Hamlin, p	3	1	1	0	0
Totals	37	9	16	27	10

Chicago	AB	R	H	PO	A
Chicago	000	000	000	0	0
Philadelphia	000	212	04x	9	9

Chicago Takes 13th Licking

CHICAGO (AP)—Gerheuser won his second game of the season yesterday as the Philadelphia Phillies handed the Chicago Cubs their 13th consecutive whipping of the campaign.

The Phils hammered their Cub pitchers for 13 hits, with Jim Washburn and Ray Hamrick each contributing three. Bill Fleming, Paul Erickson, Dale Alderson and Johnny Burrows had no success in halting the Philadelphia attack, and Fleming, who was driven from the hill after three innings, was the losing pitcher.

Chicago tallied its only run in the eighth inning, when Phil Cavarretta singled, moved to second when Ed Sauer drew one of Gerheuser's two bases on balls, and scored on Bill Nicholson's single.

Philadelphia	AB	R	H	PO	A
Mullen, 2b	5	1	1	2	4
Adams, cf	4	3	2	3	0
Wardell, lf	5	0	3	3	0
Northey, rf	5	1	1	2	0
Lupton, 1b	4	1	0	10	0
Finley, c	3	1	1	5	0
Cieslak, 3b	4	0	1	0	3
Hammick, ss	3	0	3	2	2
Gerheuser, p	4	0	1	0	0
Totals	37	7	13	27	9

Chicago	AB	R	H	PO	A
Stanky, 3b	3	0	1	0	1
Cavarretta, 1b	4	1	1	7	2
Sauer, lf	3	0	1	3	1
Nicholson, rf	4	0	1	3	0
Paiko, cf	4	0	1	1	0
Johnson, 2b	4	0	1	4	2
Merulo, ss	4	0	1	3	2
Kreitner, c	4	0	0	5	1
Fleming, p	4	0	0	0	1
Schuster *	1	0	0	0	0
Erickson, p	0	0	0	1	0
Ostrowski **	1	0	0	0	0
Alderson, p	0	0	0	0	0
Novikoff ***	1	0	0	0	0
Burrows, p	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	33	1	7	27	10

* Denotes playing night game.

Englett
Starts TOMORROW
IT'S THE GAY WHITE WAY AT ITS GAYEST!
ANN SHERIDAN
DENNIS MORGAN
JACK CARSON
IRENE MANNING
Warners' "SHINE ON HARVEST MOON"

WAK RECRUITING IN WEEK IN ACTION PICTURE THEATRES
PLUS! DISNEY Color-toon "How To Be A Sailor" "This Is Your War, Too"

Mel Harder Aided To 200th Majors Win

Indians Take Bosox 5-4 as Klieman Subs For Harder in Eighth

BOSTON (AP)—Although driven to the showers by an eighth inning uprising, Mel Harder was credited with his 200th major league victory yesterday as the Cleveland Indians took the Boston Red Sox 5 to 4.

Harder allowed but four hits until the eighth, when Leon Culbertson's safe bunt toward third started things rolling.

Pete Fox hit into right field, Manager Joe Cronin singled to center, driving in Culbertson and Bob Johnson's single into left field scored Fox.

After the fourth straight hit, Harder was replaced by Ed Klieman. Then, Ken Keltner booted Bobby Doerr's double play ball, filling the bases, and two more runs came in when Russ Peters threw over Mike Rocco's head attempting to complete a double play.

Cleveland	AB	R	H	PO	A
Boudreau, ss	3	2	1	1	7
Rocco, 1b	4	1	1	11	0
Cullenbine, rf	4	1	1	3	0
Heath, lf	1	0	0	0	0
Hockett, lf	4	0	2	0	0
Keltner, 3b	5	0	1	0	3
Scery, cf	4	1	3	4	0
Peters, 2b	3	0	0	6	3
Harder, c	4	0	1	2	0
Klieman, p	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	37	5	11	27	14

Pirates Win Over Braves in 8th, 4 to 2

PITTSBURGH, May 10 (AP)—Outfielder Jim Russell's two-base hit in the last of the eighth sent two runs across the plate to give the Pittsburgh Pirates a 4-2 victory over Boston tonight.

The Braves, trailing 1-0 until the eighth, took a one-run lead on a walk, a pinch double by Clarence Etchison and a long fly by Max Macon.

Nick Strincevich, who yielded to a pinch hitter in the eighth, gave the Braves but five hits, one of them Etchison's pinch double. The Braves' Al Javery fanned 12 Pirates in the seven innings he worked.

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Today Thru Friday
RADIO'S ROTUND LAUGH CHAMP IN TOP FUN FORM!
GILDERLEENE on BROADWAY
HAROLD PEARY
Hijackers on Racket Road!
HIGHWAYS BY NIGHT

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WOMEN'S ARMY CORPS
RECRUITING WEEK
in MOTION PICTURE THEATRES
MAY 11th thru MAY 17th
VARSITY
Starts To-Day "Ends Sunday"
Your New Top Star... in the year's entertainment treat!
Donald Susanna Peggy O'CONNOR FOSTER RYAN
TOP MAN!

XTRA! Late March of Time "South American Front" It's Your War Too -Latest News-



From the Side Lines

By Yoke

Just like we said, that Great Lakes crowd is sure bad off. We note that they were able to eke out a victory over the Philadelphia Bluejays, 3 to 1.

This in itself is not so interesting as is the fact that Virgil Trucks, formerly of Detroit, was pitching for the Bluejackets and Clyde McCullough, formerly of the Cubs, was catching.

Then there was an assortment of more or less good men, which included Bill Brandt, formerly of the Pirates, Billy Herman, Dodger star and a galaxy of others. All these playing on the side of the navy.

Paul (Dizzy) Trout, 20-game winner last year, held the New Yorkers to seven hits to hang up his second victory of the year. Trout also made three hits, driving in one run and scoring another himself.

Detroit was superb in the field, making four double plays to end their five game losing streak.

Detroit	AB	R	H	PO	A
Cramer, cf	5	0	3	4	1
Hoover, ss	4	0	0	3	4
Mayo, 2b	5	1	1	2	2
York, 1b	4	1	1	10	0
Higgins, 3b	4	0	2	0	0
Outlaw, lf	4	0	2	0	0
Hostetler, rf	4	0	2	0	0
Swift, c	4	1	1	6	0
Trout, p	4	1	3	0	6
Totals	38	4	13	27	13

New York	AB	R	H	PO	A
Stirnweiss, 2b	4	0	0	4	2
Rosenthal, rf	4	0	1	5	1
Metheny, lf	4	0	0	1	0
Etten, 1b	4	0	0	8	0
Savage, 3b	3	1	2	0	1
Landell, cf	4	1	1	4	0
Milosevich, ss	1	0	1	3	3
Hemley, c	3	0	2	2	1
Bonham, p	3	0	0	0	1
Totals	30	2	7	27	9

SUI Officials to Set 1944 Homecoming Date

IOWA CITY—Hawkeye sports officials soon will decide which of the 1944 home football games will be designated at the homecoming affair. Probably it will be either the Purdue game Oct. 21 or the Minnesota contest Nov. 18—the only two Big Ten games in the stadium. Nebraska Nov. 4 and Iowa Pre-Flight Nov. 25 are the other two home opponents.

Vacanti Stars at Purdue

IOWA CITY—Sam Vacanti, former Iowa athlete who is stationed at Purdue in the marine reserve, is regular catcher on the Boilermaker baseball team. It's the second Purdue team that Vacanti has made... he was a star quarterback on the title-sharing grid squad. The ex-Hawkeye was a basketball reserve, too. Vacanti won letters in football and basketball at Iowa in 1942-43, but could not qualify in baseball.

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THE DAILY IOWAN SPORTS

Tigers Snap Yankee Six Game Streak, 4-2

NEW YORK (AP)—Manager Joe McCarthy returned to the helm of the New York Yankees yesterday, just in time to witness the last-place Detroit Tigers snap the Yankees' six game winning streak by defeating the world champions 4-2.

Paul (Dizzy) Trout, 20-game winner last year, held the New Yorkers to seven hits to hang up his second victory of the year. Trout also made three hits, driving in one run and scoring another himself.

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Mayo, 2b	5	1	1	2	2
York, 1b	4	1	1	10	0
Higgins, 3b	4	0	2	0	0
Outlaw, lf	4	0	2	0	0
Hostetler, rf	4	0	2	0	0
Swift, c	4	1	1	6	0
Trout, p	4	1	3	0	6
Totals	38	4	13	27	13

New York	AB	R	H	PO	A
Stirnweiss, 2b	4	0	0	4	2
Rosenthal, rf	4	0	1	5	1
Metheny, lf	4	0	0	1	0
Etten, 1b	4	0	0	8	0
Savage, 3b	3	1	2	0	1
Landell, cf	4	1	1	4	0
Milosevich, ss	1	0	1	3	3
Hemley, c	3	0	2	2	1
Bonham, p	3	0	0	0	1
Totals	30	2	7	27	9

Washington Tilts League Leaders, 5-1

WASHINGTON (AP)—The Washington Senators blasted out 10 blows to trounce the league-leading St. Louis Browns, 5 to 1, last night behind knuckleballer Johnny Niggeling's five-hit hurling.

A crowd of 19,756 fans paid to see the first after-dark contest of the year here.

Mayor Will Appoint All City Employees During Emergency

All city employees will be appointed by the mayor during the state of emergency declared by civil service board members in a meeting with the city council committee Tuesday evening.

During this emergency, applicants will not be required to take the civil service examinations, but they will not have civil service rights, explained Mayor Wilber J. Teeters. The situation, arising from the shifting of labor to meet war demands, was summed up in an official proclamation issued yesterday by Mayor Teeters.

The statement reads: "Whereas our country and the city of Iowa City are confronted with a shortage of manpower; and whereas there are no available persons at the present time as provided for under the Civil Service act to supply employees for the various departments of the city government of Iowa City, Iowa;

"Now therefore, I, as mayor of the city of Iowa City, Iowa, do declare an emergency existing as provided for under Section 5701 of the 1939 Code of Iowa and state that all future city employees for the duration of the emergency will be appointed by me as your mayor and that said appointment will be only for the duration of the emergency."

Members of the civil service board attending the meeting were Cyril P. Katzenmeyer, chairman, Delmer M. Sample and Frank J. Balger.

Elmer F. Lenthe, V. W. Bales and L. W. Spencer were present as the committee representing the council. City Attorney Kenneth M. Dunlop and City Clerk George Dohrer were also in attendance.

Mrs. Mary Naftzger Rites to Be in Moline

Mrs. Mary Naftzger, 54, a former resident of Iowa City, died Monday morning in a Moline hospital where she had been a patient since last Thursday.

Funeral services will be held at 9:30 a.m. today in the Esterdahl chapel in Moline with the Rev. Leslie E. Thomas, pastor of the Edgewood Baptist church, officiating. Burial services will be held in the North Liberty cemetery tomorrow at 12:30 p.m.

Mary Berry was born March 21, 1890, in Marion. In 1907 she was married to Benjamin Naftzger who died in 1918. Mrs. Naftzger and her family lived in Iowa City until 1927 when they moved to Moline.

Surviving are a son, Harley, of Rock Island; two daughters, Mrs. Frank Mans of Los Angeles, Calif. and Mrs. Lee Jamison of Moline; two brothers, Charles and Robert Berry, both of Iowa City, and one granddaughter.

Her husband and a son, Robert, preceded her in death.

Almost 28,000 women are working in U. S. lumber industries, more than three times as many as in 1941.

High School Music Groups Will Present Program Today

A special music assembly will be presented at Iowa City high school this morning by the music department. Featured on the program will be the orchestra, glee clubs and chorus.

Invitations have been extended to parents and friends.

The program to be presented will be: "March of the Meistersingers" (Wagner), "Excerpts from the Scheherazade Suite" (Rimsky-Korsakoff), "Moderato" from "Three Short Pieces for Orchestra" (Alspach), "Gold and Silver Waltzes" (Lehar) and "Perpetual Motion" (Strauss), all by the orchestra.

"Dearest Believe" (Giordani-Protheroe), "Hail, Bright Abode" (Wagner-Homier), march and chorus from "Tannhauser" and "Sky Anchors" will be sung by the boys' glee club.

The girls' club will present "God of All Nature" (Tschalkowsky), with Marybell Miles as soloist; "Song of the Winds" (Hawke), and "There are Such Things" (Fred Waring arrangement), Virginia Williamson as soloist.

"Holiday for Strings" (Rose) and "Largo" (Handel) will be presented by the string orchestra.

The chorus will sing "The Road is Calling" (Walter-Clement), "Has Sorrow Thy Young Days Shaded" (Irish folk song), Carl Martin as soloist, and "Say a Prayer for the Boys Over There" (McHugh).

Red Cross Iowa City Women Will Meet This Morning

Iowa City Women will meet this morning for work in the Red Cross production rooms of the Community building. Sewing and cutting on convalescent robes will be done from 9 a.m. until 4:30 p.m. A luncheon will be held at noon and those wishing to stay are asked to bring a covered dish and their own table service.

Finished knitting garments should be turned in at this time.

Iowa-Missouri Debate to Be Broadcast Over WSUI Tonight

A debate between the University of Iowa and the University of Missouri will be broadcast over WSUI tonight at 8 o'clock.

The question to be debated is, "Resolved that the legal voting age be reduced to 18 years." The affirmative will be taken by Sally Birdsall, A3 of West Waterloo and Gordon Christensen, A3 of Iowa City. Emma Lee Reed and Guglia Rose Thomas, both speech majors from the University of Missouri, will uphold the negative. Clair Henderlinder, graduate in the department of speech at Iowa, will serve as chairman of the debate.

Hospital Administration "Views and Interviews," heard at 12:45 this afternoon will feature Harold A. Smith, assistant administrator of the University hospital, as guest. This week has been designated as Hospital week, and Mr. Smith will explain what the week means and why it is needed. Discussion will be on the role of hospitals in war time and how much the work of the staff has increased due to the shortage of doctors and materials.

British Movie A British film company is now making a picture which Hollywood could not make because of the vanity of the film capital's feminine stars. Why the starring role in the film adaptation of Margery Lawrence's prize novel, "Madonna of the Seven Moons," was turned down by top cinema favorites will be revealed by Arthur Hale on the program, "Confidentially Yours," broadcast over Mutual tonight at 7 o'clock.

TODAY'S PROGRAMS 8:00 Morning Chapel 8:15 Musical Miniatures 8:30 News, The Daily Iowan 8:45 Program Calendar 8:55 Service Reports 9:00 State Medical Society 9:15 Music Magic 9:30 Excursions in Science 9:45 Keep 'Em Eating 9:50 Treasury Song 9:55 News, The Daily Iowan 10:00 Paging Mrs. America 10:15 Musical Favorites 10:30 The Bookshelf 11:00 Waltz Time 11:15 Between the Lines 11:30 The Gardeners 11:45 Musical Interlude 11:50 Farm Flashes 12:00 Rhythm Rambles 12:30 News, The Daily Iowan 12:45 Views and Interviews 1:00 Musical Chats 2:00 Campus News 2:10 Recent and Contemporary Music 3:00 Adventures in Storyland 3:15 Reminiscing Time 3:30 News, The Daily Iowan 3:35 Union Radio Hour 4:00 Conversational Spanish 4:30 Tea Time Melodies 5:00 Children's Hour 5:15 Iowa Wesleyan College 5:45 News, The Daily Iowan 6:00 Dinner Hour Music 7:00 United States in the Twentieth Century 7:30 Sporttime Opinion 7:45 One Man's Opinion 8:00 Iowa-Missouri Debate 9:00 News, The Daily Iowan

NETWORK HIGHLIGHTS 6:00 I Love a Mystery (WMT) Cliff and Helen (WHO) Kelly's Courthouse (Blue) 6:15 Passing Parade (WMT) News of the World (WHO) Kelly's Courthouse (Blue) 6:30 Mr. Keen (WMT) Bob Burlingame (WHO) Coast Guard Dance (Blue) 6:45 Mr. Keen (WMT) H. V. Kaltenborn (WHO) Captain Midnight (Blue)

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING RATE CARD CASH RATE 1 or 2 days— 10c per line per day 3 consecutive days— 7c per line per day 6 consecutive days— 5c per line per day 1 month— 4c per line per day —Figure 5 words to line— Minimum Ad—2 lines

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WANTED WANTED—Janitor. Larew Co. Phone 9681. WANTED—Plumbing and heating Larew Co. Dial 9681.

Red, White Carnival Ticket Sale Opens

The first advance ticket sale for the annual Red and White carnival was opened today by Fred V. Johnson, chairman of the ticket committee. Tickets were distributed to music students at City high school and junior high school, and may be purchased from any member of the band, orchestra or chorus.

Tickets will be good for trade anywhere on the grounds except on the rides, with no exchange necessary this year.

The second large shipment of novelties to be used on the doll racks, cane racks, gun gallery and fish pond and other stands has arrived, announced Dr. E. T. Hubbard, chairman of the game stands.

Stands from last year are being repaired, overhauled and cleaned by workmen. The equipment is owned by the music auxiliary.

Doris Stevens Weds Lieut. T. C. Daniel

Announcement of the marriage of Doris Stevens, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Stevens of Minneapolis, Minn., to Lieut. T. C. Daniel, son of Mr. and Mrs. T. C. Daniel, 407 N. Dubuque street, was made yesterday. The ceremony was solemnized April 13, at 4:30 p.m. in the Methodist church in Alexandria, La.

Lieut. Daniel, former student of the University of Minnesota, is now pilot of a Flying Fortress in the army air corps. Mrs. Stevens will remain with him until he leaves for overseas service at which time she will return to Minneapolis.

Summer Positions Open

Positions for students interested in full time summer employment are now open at the J. I. Case company, Rock Island Works, Rock Island, Ill. The company is engaged in the construction of a full line of farm machinery. Applicants should write to the company personnel director, Ward H. Goodwin, at 200 Seventh street, Rock Island, Ill.

'Things Not Finished' SEATTLE, Wash. (AP) — The Rev. Stanislaus Orlemanski, Polish-American priest who conferred in Moscow with Premier Stalin, said last night, "things are not finished. I cannot make a statement now."

"At the proper time and place we will make a statement," he said.

The Springfield, Mass., priest, who arrived last night from Moscow by plane, refused to elaborate on what he meant by "we" in his statement which he carefully dictated to the reporter. Also he would not discuss his trip or his future plans.

Wise Gardeners Give Plants Protection Against Cutworms

Vegetables must often be protected against their enemies of the insect world. Cutworms are particularly deadly in their attacks on young tomato, bean, cabbage, lettuce, corn, melon, squash and cucumber plants, chewing off the stems just below the soil surface.

Two methods of outwitting cutworms in the victory garden may be used. One very effective method of protecting young plants is to place paper collars about their stems. These collars can be made of heavy paper, cardboard or tarpaper and should be six inches long and several inches in width in order to protect the plants completely. The collars can be pushed one or two inches into the soil, with the rest of the paper protruding above ground.

Another method is to set out plants in paper bands or pots.

Still another method of protection calls for the use of fine coal ashes, wood ashes or tobacco dust sprinkled in a circle around each plant.

Cutworms are a dull, drab green or brown or sometimes a whitish color. They are about one inch long. They do their damage to plants at night and hide by day beneath the surface of the soil. Some gardeners fight cutworms with poisoned bait placed under stones or pieces of wood, but when poison is used great care must be taken to keep pet animals from finding and eating it.

Campbell Bothell, 69, Dies in Local Hospital

Campbell Bothell, 69, long-time resident of Iowa City, died yesterday at Mercy hospital.

He was born Nov. 2, 1875, near Taylor Ridge, Ill. He was preceded in death by his daughter, Anna Elizabeth Bothell, in 1926, and his brother, George, in 1934. Until his retirement five years ago, he was in the furniture business.

Mr. Bothell is survived by his widow, Blanche; a son, Alfred, in the army paratroops; a granddaughter, Suzanne Bothell, and a nephew, Ray Bothell.

Funeral services will be held at

Catholic Daughters Choose New Officers

Amelia J. Amelon was re-elected grand regent of the Catholic Daughters of America Tuesday evening at a meeting in the K. of C. hall.

Other officers chosen include Mrs. A. J. Murphy, who was re-elected vice grand regent; Margaret Milder, prophetess; Ella Kelly, lecturer; Mrs. Jack C. White, historian; Mrs. W. J. Jackson, financial secretary; Mary Michael, treasurer; Mayme

Cusaek, monitor; Mrs. W. P. Eckrich, sentinel, and Mrs. William L. Condon, organist.

Mrs. Philip Englert and Helen Goering were named three year trustees, and Alice White was named trustee for a one-year term.

Plans for an initiation ceremony, scheduled for May 23, were completed.

ATROCITIES (Continued from page 1)

I witnessed the liberation of a number of Sikhs from Hollandia as the 24th division moved across the mountains to drive on the Hollandia airfield.

The Sikhs I saw appeared to be in fair physical condition, better than the condition of the Ameri-

cans, Australian, German and Dutch missionaries who were liberated later. (Although Spencer mentioned German missionaries, MacArthur's communique did not specify them).

A Sikh by the name of Jemadar Shingara Singh told of seeing the Chinese nailed to the palm trees. "We were told by our guards," he said, "that they had been suspected of helping guerrillas, mostly Australians, who still were fighting determinedly in inland areas (of Malaya)."

"The Japanese tried to make us shave off our beards and when we did get meat it always was unclean. On the way to Manus island, 35 Sikhs died and were thrown overboard. We kept under the hatches and were allowed two cups of water a day for everything—washing and drinking."



Daily Iowan Want Ads

Advertisement for Classified Advertising Rate Card, Cash Rate, Classified Display, and various services like Female Help Wanted, Furniture Moving, and Firestone Store.

Ledger Yoder Resigns Position on Ration Board

Cites Health As Reason

Recent Dismissals, Resignations Leave Five Positions Vacant

Ledger Yoder, head of the price panel of the Iowa City war price and rationing program, sent his resignation to Walter J. Kline, acting director of the district office of price administration in Des Moines, saying his health did not permit him to continue his duties. He refused to say whether or not the recent controversy effected his action.

Yoder's resignation leaves five vacancies in the rationing program. C. R. McCann, a member of the board, and R. J. Phelps, chairman of the board, were dismissed by Kline last week. J. W. Anderson, member of the gasoline panel, and J. L. Records, chairman of the panel, resigned in protest to the action by the district office.

An abstract of the controversy between the local board and the district office is being prepared by Phelps. The abstract was requested by Representative Thomas Martin (R) and will probably be presented to a Congressional committee in connection with an investigation of the national OPA program. Phelps said last night that the bill establishing the OPA expires June 30. Whether it will be extended is a question for the house to decide.

"Any such rationing and price control program must have a solid foundation," Phelps said. "It is my belief the present program should expire and an entire new program established."

"Mr. Martin has asked for this abstract to use as reference material," Phelps continued, "and I am writing words that were spoken during the Iowa City controversy."

School Board Hires Two New Teachers

Mrs. Alma Morris and Mrs. Wilma Kerr Smith were hired for the 1944-45 teaching term by the school board during a meeting held last night. Mrs. Morris will have charge of the opportunity room at Horace Mann school, and Mrs. Smith will be physical education instructor at the junior and senior high schools.

Cost of living bonuses were approved for janitors in all the schools.

The financial report presented by the secretary listed total disbursements during the month in the general fund at \$20,062. Receipts totaled \$119,898, and the total cash on hand to April 3 was listed at \$169,190.15. Receipts in the schoolhouse fund reached \$13,166 during the month of April and with no disbursements reported, the total cash on hand is now \$22,867.48.

A request from the Mennonite society for the use of Longfellow school for approximately two weeks during the month of June was granted. The school was used last year as a Bible school center during that period.

The use of the junior high school assembly room and cafeteria by 4-H club girls for an annual meeting June 13, was also approved. Following a plan similar to that of last summer, the junior high school cooking room will again be a canning center for victory gardeners.

The board also authorized a request to be presented to the state highway commission for a permanent stop sign to be placed at the bottom of the hill at Church and Dodge streets.

In the absence of Dan Dutcher, president of the board, Jack Kelly was nominated as temporary chairman to preside over the meeting.

Patrolman Cites Lack Of Study as Cause Of Drivers' Failure

Highway Patrolman R. W. Warner issued 27 drivers' licenses and six chauffeurs' licenses yesterday at the Johnson county court house. Eleven applicants failed to pass the examinations.

"People fail the examinations because they don't study the booklet that the highway department issues," said Warner. "The state has gone to a lot of trouble and expense to print the booklet. All the information is in it. But if applicants don't study the material, they won't pass."

Warner advised young drivers and their parents, "If a child is not 18 years old, both parents must come in to make the appli-

Capt. Damon Beyer Transferred to New Miami Beach Station

Capt. Damon Beyer, a graduate of the college of medicine, has been transferred from army air forces training center No. 1 in Miami Beach to army air forces redistribution station No. 2 also in Miami Beach, as a member of the station's permanent personnel.

Pvt. Richard Hills, son of Prof. and Mrs. Elmer Hills, 629 Melrose avenue, is now stationed at Buckley field, Denver, Col., where he is receiving his basic training in the army air forces.

Capt. Lewis E. January and Capt. William T. McElhinney, both of Iowa City, are in the medical corps and have been promoted to the rank of major, according to an announcement by the war department.

Seaman First Class Robert C. Newmire is now stationed at the Great Lakes naval training station where he is taking his boot training. Seaman Newmire was recently inducted and is a radio technician. He is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Newmire, 24 N. Governor street, and his wife resides at 812 1/2 S. Summit street.

Lieut. and Mrs. Keith Weeber have arrived in Iowa City and are visiting in the W. J. Weeber home, 219 Riverside drive. Lieutenant Weeber is an instructor in the department of military sanitation and malaria control. He is stationed at Camp Barkley, Abilene, Tex.

Richard Stratton, son of Mrs. Alice Stratton, 320 S. Madison street, is now located on an island in the south Pacific, according to news received by his mother. He is a seaman first class and is stationed at a naval air base.

Another son of Mrs. Stratton, John, is a yeoman first class and is aboard ship somewhere in the Pacific. Mrs. Stratton reports that she has not seen either son for over two years, and has not seen Richard since he entered the navy in January, 1942. Both men have been out of the country for 26 months.

Sergt. Edward Mannion, son of Mrs. E. E. Blythe, 126 N. Clinton, is stationed with the signal-radio-intelligence corps somewhere in the south Pacific. Sergeant Mannion enlisted in the army in August, 1942. He is a 1940 graduate of the school of journalism.

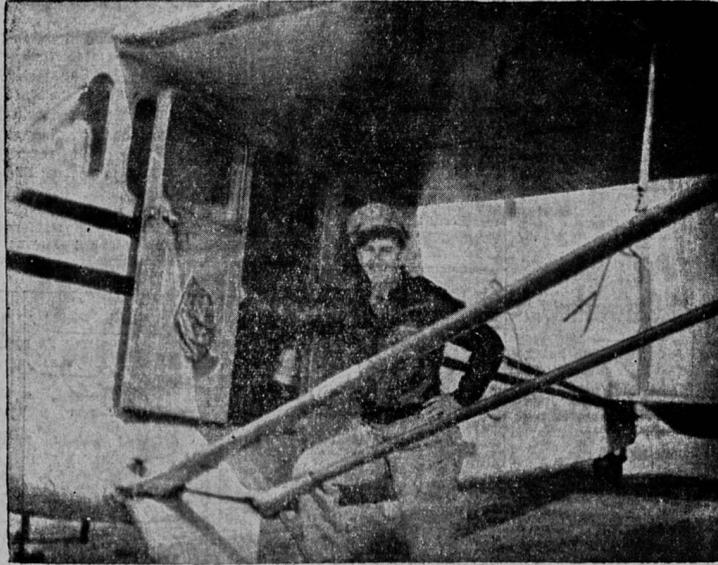
Lieut. V. C. Hogan, a graduate of the college of commerce in 1942, has been transferred from Casper, Wyo., to Pueblo, Col. He is a navigator on a B-24 and has been in the service for two years. He received his commission at Hondo navigation training school, Hondo, Tex.

Lieut. Marvin Chapman and Ens. Louise Chapman, son and daughter-in-law of Mr. and Mrs. Nate Chapman, 723 Oakland avenue, are visiting in Iowa City. They will be here until Saturday. Both officers received their B.A. degrees from the university in 1940. Lieutenant Chapman is an infantry officer stationed in Camp Jackson, S. C., and Ensign Chapman is a communications officer in Washington, D. C.

Patrolman Warner will be in Johnson county court house every Wednesday from 8:30 a. m. to 4 p. m. to examine applicants for licenses.

The instructors flew to Des Moines for the test Tuesday in two Stinson planes from the Shaw Aircraft company.

IOWA'S ONLY INSTRUMENT INSTRUCTOR



WEBB TALLMAN, Iowa City, Tuesday became the state's only rated instrument instructor, having passed his rating test successfully. The latter part of his blind flight training was done "under the hood" in this Stinson Reliant, the only instrument training plane in Iowa. The Stinson is powered by a 215 horsepower Lycoming engine and owned by Paul E. Shaw of the Shaw Aircraft company. Tallman has logged a total of 850 flying hours, 57 of which were in instrument flight.

Iowa City Aviation Instructor Receives Instrument Rating After Des Moines Test

After successfully passing his test in Des Moines Tuesday, Webb Tallman of Iowa City is now the only aviation instructor in Iowa with an instrument rating.

Tallman, who is an instructor on the W. T. S. program at the Iowa City Municipal airport, received the latter part of his training on the only instrument ship in Iowa, a Stinson Reliant powered by a 215 horse power Lycoming engine, owned by Paul E. Shaw of the Shaw Aircraft company.

Tallman received his initial training through civilian pilot training and W. T. S., and is at present enlisted in the army reserve.

Before going up for his instrument rating, Tallman had a total of 850 flying hours. Fifty-seven of these were in instrument flying training, and 25 hours were on Link Trainer work.

Tallman has lived in Iowa City since 1929. He hopes eventually to do airline work with his rating.

Blind flight training on the Stinson was done "under the hood." In this type of training the pilot must rely upon his instruments to maintain safe flight.

Installed on a special panel in the Stinson are the blind flight instruments. To the left of the panel is the airspeed indicator. In the center is the turn and bank indicator and to the right, the rate of climb gauge. These are so located as to allow the pilot to check his instruments in flight at a glance.

A sweephand clock is located below the turn and bank indicator on the Stinson for the timing of turns, and a sensitive altimeter is located close to the rate of climb instrument.

Above the panel on the plane is a moonbeam non-glare light fixed to focus on the instruments in flight under the hood, and over the pilot's head is the antenna reel for the two-way RCA radio.

Two other instructors also received ratings Tuesday. William Austin, W. T. S. instructor from the municipal airport, received his 0-325 horsepower rating, as did Albert Fisher of Cedar Rapids.

The instructors flew to Des

Iowa City Judge Appointed to Hear Ouster Proceedings

District Judge Harold D. Evans of Iowa City has been appointed to hear the Ottumwa ouster proceedings of Mayor David A. Nevin which will begin May 24.

Chief Justice W. A. Smith of the Iowa supreme court assigned Judge Evans to the trial when Charles Bookin, attorney for Nevin, applied for a judge outside of the second district.

Proceedings against Nevin were filed by County Attorney John D. Moon, who has been conducting an inquiry into alleged vice conditions in Ottumwa. Nevin is charged with failure to perform the duties of his office and maladministration.

Moines for the test Tuesday in two Stinson planes from the Shaw Aircraft company.

Servicemen's Orders For Christmas Gifts Approved by WPB

American servicemen overseas may again order Christmas gifts this year for their friends and relatives in the United States, the office of war information reports. The men make their selections from catalogues at army exchanges or navy ship services and list them on order blanks.

The orders are then sent to the United States to be filled and mailed in time for Christmas. The war production board recently announced that it will approve manufacturers' requests that are certified by the army exchange service or navy ship service stores for additional allocations of material or containers necessary for these orders.

Will Admitted to Probate

The will of Mary C. Willard, who died April 15, 1944, was admitted to probate yesterday.

Her son, John W. Willard, was appointed executor without bond. Arthur O. Luff was the attorney.

Red Cross Applicants Find No Positions Open Overseas for Fainthearted Women

Would it scare you out of your wits to find a snake in your bed? Would you be afraid to ride a pack horse? Would it bother you to associate with a man who had lost his nose?

Emma Mueller, who was graduated with the class of 1940, found it took a determined "no" to these and many more questions to qualify her for a position as Red Cross staff assistant for duty overseas.

She will leave Iowa City and her work as English instructor at University High school Friday, and will report May 22 for an intensive two-week training course in Washington, D. C. Then—somewhere overseas.

Her duties will be either to work in Red Cross clubs behind the lines or in mobile canteens serving coffee and doughnuts to fighting men.

The process of joining an overseas unit of the Red Cross, Miss Mueller found, begins with an application blank, recommendations and a personal interview in St. Louis.

"There is certainly no attempt to sell us on the glamour of an overseas job," Miss Mueller said. "We are told that we may have to be on duty 16 to 18 hours at a time, that we may be bombed, that we can expect a little bit of anything. We can expect to see

By IRIS WILKEN

some of the men we know, coming back from the front on a stretcher. We can expect, even, that they may not come back at all. We heard plenty about snakes and pack horses, but mighty little about thrills."

"When we have passed the attempt to frighten us out of joining and have been formally accepted, the real job of joining begins. For the last two weeks my job has been one continuous shopping tour. You'd be surprised to find how many things the Red Cross worker needs."

Among these are 24 pairs of silk and rayon hose, six pairs of pajamas, six cotton slips, bedroom slippers, several afternoon dresses and a formal. These are in addition to the regulation uniforms which the Red Cross furnishes. Everything must be packed into an army locker and one small suitcase. "Which," she laughed, "will probably be the biggest job of all."

Her brother's admiration for the work done by the Red Cross among the soldiers in Italy first interested her in joining. "I'm hoping that maybe—just by chance—I might meet him overseas," she said.

"But the Red Cross didn't promise me that," she added. "They only promised me snakes—or worse."

Mrs. Mary Schneider Rites Tomorrow

Funeral services for Mrs. Mary Schneider, 75, of 414 N. Gilbert street, will be held at St. Mary's church tomorrow at 9 a. m. Mrs. Schneider died at University hospital Tuesday morning and will be buried in St. Joseph's cemetery.

The rosary will be recited at the Hohenschuh mortuary tonight at 7:30.

Surviving her are two sons, Paul Schneider of Pasadena, Calif., and Clarence Schneider of Des Moines; one daughter, Mrs. A. C. Wilcox of Eveleth, Minn.; one sister, Mrs. Margaret Namur of Iowa City, and a brother, M. Oswiler of North English.

About 10,000 different types of signal corps equipment were landed with American troops in North Africa.

University Professors Booked for Lectures

Faculty members of the university are busy this month making commencement speeches throughout the state. There are 44 engagements on the official schedule.

The speakers, signed through the extension division, have been appearing at various ceremonies since April 20 and will continue to do so until May 25. Almost half the commencements are scheduled for this week.

University faculty men booked for commencement addresses are Prof. Marcus Bach of the school of religion, Prof. Sudhindra Bose of the political science department, Prof. William Coder, ASTP administrator, Prof. George Glocker of the chemistry department, Prof. Clay Harshbarger of the speech department, Prof. C. Woody Thompson, director of student affairs, J. A. Swisher of the political science department, Prof. Franklin Knowler of the speech department, Prof. M. Willard Lampe of the school of religion, Donald Mallett, of the office of student affairs, Prof. Karl Robinson of the speech department, Prof. Harold Saunders of the college of commerce and Prof. H. J. Thornton of the history department.

Clerk Issues License

A marriage license was issued yesterday by R. Neilson Miller, clerk of the district court, to Irene Fuhrmeister, 18, Iowa City, and George Roberts, 20, Brookhaven, Miss.

bills of the son are to be paid by Owen.

Robert L. Larson was the attorney for Mrs. Owen.

District Judge Grants Decree of Divorce To Ruth L. Owen

A divorce was granted Ruth L. Owen from Franklin V. Owen yesterday afternoon by District Judge Harold D. Evans. Owen was charged with cruel and inhuman treatment.

Mrs. Owen was awarded the household furnishings and furniture. The United States Savings bonds held jointly by the couple were transferred to the son, Franklin V. Owen Jr.

Owen was ordered to pay Mrs. Owen \$50 a month for the next year and \$25 for the following five years. In addition, he was ordered to pay \$50 a month to the clerk of court for the son's support. Half the medical and dental

Special Today
50c
Roast Young Chicken
With Celery Dressing
Whipped Potatoes
Buttered Peas
Lettuce Salad
Hot Rolls Drink
REICHS CAFE

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FULL FASHIONED GAYMODE RAYONS

Summery... their sheer appearance... their readiness for active living! Dependable Gaymode quality. Two shades - Honey-glo and Sundash.

Pair **86¢**
Ideal Gift For Mother



Long range battering rams, these big mobile guns bombard enemy positions, laying down a creeping barrage in advance of our infantry and tank attacks. Gun crews keep in close touch by telephone with "fire control." Over quickly laid networks of wires the battery command coordinates these heavy artillery units, effectively focusing their combined fire power.

Peacetime telephones doing a wartime job! That's also the main assignment now of Bell Telephone Laboratories' scientists—for this country, with the world's best telephone service in peace, can give no less to its fighting forces in war.

BELL TELEPHONE SYSTEM

War calls keep Long Distance lines busy... That's why your call may be delayed.

MONDAY EVE. MAY 15 ON THE STAGE
CEDAR RAPIDS
IOWA
A MOR. H. SINGER THEATRE
PAUL McGRATH-EDITH ATWATER
Supported by *The Greatest Child Actors Ever seen on the Stage!*
DICKIE TYLER & JOAN SHEPARD
"Small Boy, Big Show"
ASHTON STEVENS - CHICAGO HERALD-AMERICAN
TOMORROW THE WORLD
"JOAN SHEPARD, WHO BETTERS SHIRLEY TEMPLE AT HER BEST"
HOWARD VINCENT O'BRIEN - CHICAGO TRIBUNE
"HE DOES AN ACTING JOB YOU HAVE TO SEE TO BELIEVE"
CLAUDIA CASSTOV - CHICAGO TRIBUNE
A YEAR IN NEW YORK - 6 MONTHS IN CHICAGO
SEAT SALE NOW!
MAIL ORDER NOW!
PRICES: Main Floor—\$3.05, \$2.44, \$1.83
Lodge—\$2.05, \$2.44, Entire Balcony—\$1.83
Second Balcony—\$1.22—Tax Included
Mail Orders Accepted With Remittance and self-addressed stamped envelope for return of tickets. Good seats available.