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4,000 Planes Blast Germany In Huge Raid

Allies Pound Enemy In Biggest Assault In Aerial History

LONDON, Sunday (AP)—Pre-invasion fleets of nearly 4,000 American and allied bombers and fighters smashed the German rail center of Hamm, coastal fortification in France, and airfields in Belgium and France yesterday in history's greatest aerial offensive...

A U. S. air force bulletin issued early Sunday morning said "satisfactory results" were achieved in the main strike at Hamm by nearly 2,000 Flying Fortresses and Liberators escorted by Thunderbolts, Mustang and Lightning fighters...

Presumably the lateness of the Hamm attack prevented a tabulation of allied and axis aircraft losses, although no official explanation of the omission was immediately forthcoming.

Axis continental radios faded off the air late last night after warning the German homeland that fresh allied formations were roaring into northwestern and western Germany.

The American communique termed Hamm "one of Germany's most important rail traffic centers." Through its huge freight yards Hitler must pour his central reserves to combat the long-awaited allied invasion in the west.

While this powerful formation touched off violent air battles over Hamm, 60 miles northeast of smoldering Cologne which again was hit during the night by RAF bombers, wave after wave of American and British planes beat a bomb tattoo against the axis Atlantic wall redoubts across the channel nearest England.

Late yesterday another 1,000-plane punch, which included British Mosquitos and American and allied fighter-bombers, was thrown against the coast.

Airfields and rail targets in northern France and Belgium also were dive-bombed, making a total of 4,000 allied sorties, or individual flights, during the day. It was one of the largest cross-channel strikes ever mounted from Britain.

In a week of combined action by British-based and Italy-based planes, the allies have flown 24,000 flights against the axis and dropped 29,000 tons of explosives.

No Action Expected On Bill Proposing Non-Alcoholic Diet

WASHINGTON (AP)—Backers of wartime prohibition legislation clamored for prompt congressional action yesterday on a bill to put the nation on a non-alcoholic diet for the duration, but indications are that the bill is destined to gather dust in a house judiciary committee pigeonhole.

Representative Bryson (D-SC), author of the bill to outlaw any beverage containing more than one-half of one percent alcohol by volume, said he was "rarin' to go" but had been unable to arrange an audience before the house judiciary committee for a group of his witnesses.

"The bill is dead," said one committee member. "I doubt if there will be any more hearings at all. It probably will be allowed to stay just where it is—in committee."

A congressional election year, he added significantly, is not a propitious time to get into a fight over prohibition.

Blimp Crew Lost In Gulf of Mexico

NEW ORLEANS (AP)—Destruction of three navy blimps and partial destruction of a fourth was disclosed here yesterday by eighth naval district officials as search continued for nine of the 10-man crew of one of the craft which crashed into the Gulf of Mexico about 30 miles off the mouth of the Mississippi river.

Wreckage of the blimp lost in a thunderstorm on gulf patrol Wednesday was found yesterday by navy surface craft after Ens. William Thewes of Lakewood, Ohio, 10th member of the crew was rescued and returned to the lighter-than-air station at Houma, La.

At a Glance—Today's Iowan

Yanks smash two important Jap bases in Marianas, occupy two atolls in Marshalls.

History's greatest aerial offensive continues; allies drop 4,000 tons on German rail center.

American warships in Indian ocean join units that bombed Japs at Sumatra.

Backers of wartime prohibition demand prompt congressional action.

Finnish element contends Germany may not lose war as reason for rejecting peace offers.

U. S. air force bulletin issued early Sunday morning said "satisfactory results" were achieved in the main strike at Hamm by nearly 2,000 Flying Fortresses and Liberators escorted by Thunderbolts, Mustang and Lightning fighters, but failed to mention any aircraft losses.

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WASHINGTON (AP)—Re-sponding to national clamor against the intricacy of taxation, the house ways and means committee approved yesterday a tax simplification bill to make it unnecessary for 30,000,000 of the 50,000,000 individual taxpayers ever to file another return.

If enacted by congress, the "painless tax" measure would eliminate the victory tax and set new normal and surtax rates and exemptions while keeping actual tax burdens near their present levels.

The new rates would apply to final 1944 tax reports, due next March 15, but the revised withholding system would not begin until 1945.

The revision would mean larger withholdings for most persons, but it is emphasized that "increased withholding is not increased tax burden. Withholding is not taxation but a method of collecting taxes."

The cardinal, who was 84 years old, died at 5:45 p. m. E. W. T. Most Rev. Richard J. Cushing, auxiliary bishop of Boston who was named temporary administrator of the diocese for an indefinite period, announced that a solemn high mass of requiem will be celebrated for the cardinal at the Cathedral of the Holy Cross Friday.

Interment will be in a chapel at the rear of the Episcopal residence at the express wish of the cardinal.

WASHINGTON (AP)—The committee was appointed at Hull's invitation.

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Sluggish Advances Made by Americans On Anzio Beachhead

Infantry Captures Fortified Positions, Thwarts Nazi Assault

WITH THE FIFTH ARMY AT THE ANZIO BEACHHEAD, Italy (AP)—The battle of the beachhead entered its fourth dreary month yesterday with small American infantry attacks which pinched off a German salient of about 500 yards depth.

The local operation netted no German prisoners and no American lives were lost. However, at least four fortified positions around a farmhouse were occupied.

Friday night concentration of more than 100 American field guns, blotted out a German infantry company that was forming for a limited assault in the central sector.

Snail's Pace For more than a month the beachhead struggle has limped along at a snail's pace with neither the German 14th army nor the allied forces committing more than a battalion of offensive troops.

On a number of days more military policemen are hit by shells in the port zone than there are infantry casualties on the entire front.

Friday's daylight attempt to attack allied shipping with human torpedoes has become the most popular topic of conversation among troops here. The Germans could hardly have bungled it worse if they had tried. All the human torpedoes were accounted for. When an enemy plane on a strafing mission was shot down into the sea Tech. Sgt. James W. Lenney, Bronx, N. Y., didn't even glance up from his desk in the rickety beach office—it was old stuff.

Cardinal O'Connell, Roman Catholic Dean, Dies From Pneumonia

BOSTON (AP)—William Cardinal O'Connell, who rose from a humble beginning as son of a New England mill worker to become a prince of the church and dean of the Roman Catholic hierarchy in America, died yesterday from bronchial pneumonia.

The cardinal, who was 84 years old, died at 5:45 p. m. E. W. T. Most Rev. Richard J. Cushing, auxiliary bishop of Boston who was named temporary administrator of the diocese for an indefinite period, announced that a solemn high mass of requiem will be celebrated for the cardinal at the Cathedral of the Holy Cross Friday.

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Germany May Still Win War Contends Finnish Prime Minister

Attack on Sumatra Made From Carriers

American Airmen Outnumber British 2 to 1 in Armada

SOUTHEAST ASIA HEADQUARTERS, Kandy, Ceylon (AP)—Powerful American warships—including a sizable force of deadly carriers—were disclosed yesterday to be operating in the Indian ocean and to have teamed up with other allied naval units in the blow that caught the Japanese offguard at Sumatra at dawn Wednesday.

(American pilots outnumbered the British two to one in the Sumatra attack which left huge fires burning in the inner harbor at Sabang, said Associated Press correspondent Eugene Burns, who was aboard an American carrier during the raid.)

The first formidable assault against the Japanese from the direction of Ceylon, headquarters announced, was delivered by planes launched by British and American flat tops protected by British and French battleships and lighter units of the United States, British and Dutch navies.

The naval flotilla was dominated by British tonnage, but 80 percent of the air armada was composed of American-made planes, 65 percent of them Hellcat fighters. Doughty dive-bombers and Avenger torpedo-bombers with Americans at the controls, American-made Corsairs, flown by United States-trained British fliers, and British Barracudas also went aloft.

WASHINGTON (AP)—Calling for a united national front on peace problems, Chairman Connally (D-Tex) yesterday named a bi-partisan committee of eight senate foreign relations committee members to confer with Secretary of State Hull on plans for an international organization.

He chose four Democrats, three Republicans and a Progressive, the majority of whom hold liberal international views on foreign policy. Designating himself as chairman, Connally picked Senators George (D-Ga), Barkley (D-Ky), Gillette (D-Iowa), Vandenberg (R-Mich), White (R-Me), Austin (R-Vt) and LaFollette (Prog-Wis). The committee was appointed at Hull's invitation.

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Towns Order Evacuation Of Flood Area

Russians Report 'Nothing Important' Soviets' Inactivity As Pre-Storm Lull

LONDON (AP)—The Soviet high command in its shortest communique in months said last night that "nothing of any importance" occurred in any sector of the eastern front yesterday and the Germans explained this by declaring that the Red army was forming its lines for a big new offensive in Poland to coincide with an allied invasion from the west.

Late Soviet dispatches from the Crimea said the Red fleet was closing in to join land forces ringing the big base of Sevastopol in a final assault, but this dramatic battle, last reported rushing to a climax, was ignored in the Soviet daily bulletin.

The communique, recorded by the Soviet monitor from Moscow's broadcast, reported only a Friday night air raid on some shale oil refineries in Estonia and the destruction of 87 German tanks and 54 planes on all fronts during Friday.

Berlin's touted military commentator, Martin Halensleben, said the eastern front was going through "the quiet before the storm." Although the Russian drives have been "brought to a standstill," he said, the Red army has massed troops from the lower Dnepr to the Pripyat marshes at the top of the Ukraine.

"Preparations for forthcoming great battles are continuing on both sides," he said, "and the Soviet high command apparently makes preparations to synchronize the impending Anglo-American invasion with a large-scale invasion of their own."

The Germans and Hungarians, by Berlin account, were engaged for the fifth straight day in a counterthrust southeast of Stanislawow in old Poland.

WASHINGTON (AP)—The government was reported last night to be preparing an order tying up all sales of corn in 124 commercial corn producing counties of the midwest except to the government to meet needs of war industries facing shutdown because of a grain shortage.

Authoritative sources said the order was expected to be issued Monday by the war food administrator in conjunction with a farm-to-farm purchase drive to be made by the agricultural adjustment agency for the government.

Under the order, the government would be the sole legal purchaser of corn until requirements of processors had been obtained. Officials estimate at least 80,000,000 bushels will be needed to supply processors until the new crop is harvested.

Affected by a virtual disappearance of commercial market supplies of corn are industries making vital war materials as well as corn food products. Corn goes into the production of nearly every weapon. It is necessary, for example, for all foundry work such as casting and molding of bronze, steel, aluminum, and magnesium, for all textile production, for paper manufacturing, for drugs and chemicals and for adhesive production.

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SUNDAY, APRIL 23, 1944

News Behind the News

Mental Health Problem Intrigues Candidate Dewey

By PAUL MALLON. WASHINGTON—New York's entirely accurate because there are so many degrees and types (anxiety state, conversion hysteria, various depressions, and just plain jitters). Some might call it (not untruthfully) as merely a complete unhappiness, based on resentmentfulness or insecurity, to the extent of inadaptability to the army norm.

Even so, why is this? Why are so many unfit to meet army requirements? Why has the spread of this same condition among civilians grown to such an extent that Governor Dewey has revised his entire mental health set-up in New York? What does it mean for the post-war future?

I have been collecting answers from authorities, but without so far getting a complete one. The most interesting contribution to my own thought on the subject has been furnished by a non-medical man, an eminent professor of psychology in an eastern university.

A competent authority says not a man has been discharged from the Russian army for that reason. Why is this? The old-fogy notion that must be discarded in trying to understand this new subject is the foolish popular suspicion that psychoneurosis means insanity.

Some parents are being foolishly alarmed when their boys return, labeled with what they think is a scarlet "pan" and they recall the public misuse of such terms as "shell shock," "feeble-minded," or even "moronic." This is absurd.

Such parents would be the first to demand that their boys be released from military duty for tuberculosis, heart disease, or any other ailment. The public just does not understand yet that the great variety of nervous or mental ailments have no more awesome significance than ailment of any other part of the body.

Perhaps the best generalized definition for the public would be that psychoneurosis is a nervous breakdown, although this is not

Hollywood Sights and Sounds

Newest Film Glamour Girl Is Ethel Barrymore

By ROBBIN COONS. HOLLYWOOD—Cary Grant calls her "the queen." Clifford Odets, the scriven-turned director, looks at her as if she were a dream walking.

The hairdressers, the maker-uppers, the workers around the set, regard her with something akin to reverence. She's Hollywood's newest glamour gal—the redoubtable, unsinkable Ethel Barrymore.

Even in the blowy garb of a Cockney mamma, her shoulders draped in a loose-fitting, ancient jacket in a plain knot, she is a regal presence. Off-stage, of course. When she gets before the camera, she's just Ernie Mott's ma, dealer in second-hand furniture and shopping, with a proper lot of maternal worries and a burning pain she's not telling Ernie. She's Ma Mott, straight from the pages of Richard Llewellyn's novel, "None But the Lonely Heart."

She is so much that character you can understand why RKO, in order to get her, agreed to pay the salaries of the 28 people involved in her road tour of "The Corn Is Green." The studio is paying off, every week, for the six weeks she is to be here.

There's another reason, doubtless, for this unusual gesture. Unlike many of today's stage greats, Ethel Barrymore is known throughout the country. On tour, she hits the small towns as well as cities and medium-sized towns. She does "one-night stands" in the literal sense.

You're Telling Me!

Zadok Dumkopf announces he has launched a pre-peace program to pay no more attention to all those post-war planners.

In announcing he'll quit when Rome falls King Victor Emmanuel may be bearing in mind it's called the Eternal City.

It seems the only person who has any use for a squealer is a radio crooner.

Some Indian tribes blow into their friends' ears as a mark of affectionate greeting. Earache, says Grandpappy Jenkins, is too high a price to pay for popularity.

We're all looking forward to that most enjoyable bit of reading matter—Hitler's farewell address.

Stars usually appear in clusters. Nature's nightly show is, naturally, an all-star performance.

That western woman, who shot a bear, opines the man at the next desk, certainly solved her fur coat problem in a hurry. Central Press.

HITCHHIKERS FOR DIVORCE. RENO, Nev. (AP)—Leon Nafey, 46, Bridgeport, Conn., window trimmer, hitchhiked 3,256 miles to Reno to obtain a divorce. His wartime trek across the continent took nine days. He started with \$5 and ended with 35 cents.

OFFICIAL DAILY BULLETIN

Items in the UNIVERSITY CALENDAR are scheduled in the President's Office, Old Capitol. Items for the GENERAL NOTICES are deposited with the campus editor of The Daily Iowan or may be placed in the box provided or their deposit in the office of The Daily Iowan. GENERAL NOTICES must be at The Daily Iowan by 4:30 p. m. the day preceding first publication; notices will NOT be accepted by telephone, and must be TYPED OR LEGIBLY WRITTEN and SIGNED by a responsible person.

Vol. XXI, No. 1835 Sunday, April 23, 1944

UNIVERSITY CALENDAR

Sunday, April 23: 1:45 p. m. University Convocation, Iowa Union. Monday, April 24: 8 a. m. Summer semester opens. Tuesday, April 25: 1 p. m. Potluck bridge (partner), University club. Wednesday, April 26: 8 a. m. to 3 p. m. Women's registration day for VV, Schaeffer hall. Thursday, April 27: 8 p. m. Annual meeting—election of officers, Triangle club.

(For information regarding dates beyond this schedule, see reservations in the office of the President, Old Capitol.)

GENERAL NOTICES

IOWA UNION MUSIC ROOM SCHEDULE: Monday—11 to 3 and 4 to 8. Tuesday—11 to 2 and 4 to 8. Wednesday—11 to 3 and 4 to 8. Thursday—11 to 2 and 4 to 8. Friday—11 to 3 and 4 to 8. Saturday—11 to 3. Sunday—11 to 6 and 7 to 8.

NURSING APPLICATION: Women students interested in entering the school of nursing within the class which begins June 12, 1944, should call at the office of the registrar immediately to secure an application blank.

IOWA MOUNTAINEERS: Those Iowa Mountaineers wishing to join a bicycle hike which has been planned for Sunday, April 23, are to meet at the engineering building at 2:15 p. m. with a lunch if they so desire.

SCHEDULE OF LIBRARY HOURS: April 24—June 9. Main reading room, Macbride hall. Reserve reading room, University hall.

PRE-MEDICAL STUDENTS: The medical aptitude test of the Association of American Medical colleges will be given Friday, April 28, at 2 p. m. in the zoology auditorium.

APRIL CONVOCATION: University Convocation for conferring of degrees and certificates will be held Sunday, April 23, at 1:45 p. m. in the main lounge of Iowa Union.

RECREATIONAL SWIMMING: Recreational swimming periods are open to all women students, faculty, faculty wives, wives of graduate students and members of the administrative staff every day from 4 to 5:30 p. m.; also to husbands on Tuesday and Thursday evenings from 7:30 until 9 p. m. and Saturdays from 10 until 12 a. m.

SEMESTER GRADES: Students wishing to obtain official reports of grades received during the present semester should have stamped self-addressed envelopes at the office of the registrar, University hall. Such reports will be available some time after May 15.

Our Job Is to Save Dollars Buy War Bonds Every Pay Day

HAS ANYBODY SEEN KELLY? That's what Pittsboro neighbors of the "one-man" army are asking as they await the arrival of Sgt. Charles E. Kelly, Medal of Honor winner for killing 40 Germans in Italy, from the battle zone. "Commando" Kelly's mother had asked for permission for her son to come home so she could see him once more before she loses her rapidly fading eyesight. He has been reported on route home. Kelly home is shown above. (International)

Favors Repeal

Enlightened public regulation is indispensable to a strong railroad industry. A bill is before congress to repeal land grant deductions in railroad rates. In considering it, congress has but one real question to decide: Would repeal of the land grant rates benefit rail transportation efficiency? If so, they should be repealed.

Nearly a hundred years ago when the nation was in a period of rapid expansion, the government granted the railroads extensive land holdings, in return for which the railroads agreed to heavy rate concessions on government property and military personnel moving over the railroads. The government has long since recovered for more than the original value of the land. In addition, the railroads were instrumental in opening up vast areas of the nation for settlement, from which the government receives high financial reward. The railroads now feel that they have discharged their obligation to the government.

R. V. Fletcher, of the Association of American Railroads, in requesting repeal of the land grant rates, points out: "With the coming of war . . . military traffic has grown to such great proportions that on some of the western railroads it amounts to as much as two-thirds of the total traffic moved."

"Differences with regard to the interpretation of the present laws have created a state of utmost confusion in the collection of railroad revenues and in the payment of income taxes by the railroads. Except where traffic is clearly of a military character, the railroads are collecting commercial rates, but many million dollars so collected are subject to re-audit by the general accounting office, so that four or five years after the war the railroads may be called upon to refund to the government several hundred million dollars on which they have already paid income taxes at the presently prevailing rates."

"The present situation should be corrected by repeal of the statute requiring land grant deductions. . . It is necessary as a matter of transportation efficiency."

Gratuities

"American workmen are watching their pay checks and today they find a substantial and growing difference between their rate of pay and what is taken home," says David B. Robertson.

"We wonder if such government procedure will eventually give a rate of pay of \$60 a week to the man in the cab of a locomotive and permit him to take home only \$10 a week."

Brother, you have asked a question which has a simple answer: The more the man in the cab or the man on the street expects the government to do for him—in other words, the more handouts he seeks on the theory that the government can do something for him which he cannot do for himself, or which cannot be done by his fellow citizens—the less he will have left in his pay check, regardless of its size.

Government can give the individual nothing in the shape of gratuities, which it first does not extract from him by the taxation route. The more it gives, the higher the taxes. The price of financial dependence on government is the loss of individual independence.

Washington in Wartime

Congress Wakes Up To Explosive Angle Of Its Quibbling

By JACK STINNETT. WASHINGTON—A few congressmen are beginning to realize just how much "TNT" they have set fuse to in quibbling over legislation affecting the armed services.

Some of these few have been generous enough to discuss the situation quite frankly with me in the last few days and make available their letter files which was what I asked for in the first place. From a lad who served 11 months as a flight engineer and gunner in a heavy bomber in the Eighth air force: "During my tour of operations, I saw 80 percent of my original squadron go down. For the heavy bombers of the Eighth, that is a low percentage."

"On my return to the United States I was, to put it mildly, shocked. On every side I heard complaining. There were not tires, no gasoline, food was rationed. Then, on top of all these complaints, labor started striking again."

The lad explained that he understood the necessity for free speech, free enterprise, etc., but "I would like to remind official Washington that the war will soon end. Close to 10,000,000 men will return to civilian life—and a voting status. At that time, if not before, we will know who is at the bottom of the confusing medley that is the labor situation today."

"I am writing not for myself, but for every soldier who left home for an indefinite period in hell. We are determined that the United States shall retain her position as the most respected nation on earth."

I have quoted this soldier at length, because he sums up the situation very beautifully. Others follow in this vein: "I am a lieutenant in the navy; congratulations on your fight for subsidies."

"I am a second lieutenant in infantry. I recently made a trip to a number of army posts and as I went from place to place I inquired of my friends and others I met about voting. They unanimously agreed that cutting away the red tape and freeing the soldier vote was not only desirable but urgent."

"I hope you are not a member of one of those subcommittees of a subcommittee that has to report to a subcommittee, because I would like an answer to this question and I don't want to wait six months to get it. Shall I tell my brothers on the Salerno front about the unwanted battalion?"

"The writer was one of 110 men returned to this country in October under the provisions of the discharge act. We were in a combat area in the north African theater. . . There is absolutely no assurance of future security in

TOMORROW'S HIGHLIGHTS

CLASSROOM BROADCAST—WSUI presents a new classroom broadcast for the summer semester, Recent and Contemporary Music. Taught by Prof. Philip G. Clapp, head of the music department, the program will be broadcast direct from the classroom over WSUI each Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 2:10 p. m.

THE BOOKSHELF—In anticipation, appreciation and celebration of the approaching National Music and Dance Week to be held May 1-8, the book, "Music on My Beat," by Howard Taubman will be read on WSUI's daily Bookshelf program beginning tomorrow morning at 10:30 by Nadine Thornton of the WSUI staff.

VIEW AND INTERVIEWS—Prof. Percy Bordwell, acting dean of the college of law, will be interviewed tomorrow at 12:45 by Dick Baxter of the WSUI staff when they will discuss "The Future of the Law College During Wartime."

TOMORROW'S PROGRAMS

- 8—Morning Chapel
8:15—Musical Miniatures
8:30—News, The Daily Iowan
8:45—Program Calendar
8:55—Service Reports
9—On the Alert
9:15—Music Magic
9:30—Keeping Fit for Victory
9:45—American Girls in Action
9:50—Treasury Song for Today
9:55—News, The Daily Iowan
10—Between the Lines
10:15—Yesterday's Musical Favorites
10:30—Bookshelf
11—Boys' Town
11:30—Concert Hall
11:50—Farm Flashes
12—Rhythm Rumbles
12:30—News, The Daily Iowan
12:45—Views and Interviews
1—Musical Chats
2—Victory Bulletin Board
2:10—Recent and Contemporary Music
3—Adventures in Storyland
3:15—Treasury Salute
3:30—News, The Daily Iowan
3:35—Afternoon Melodies
3:45—France Forever
4—French Literature
4:30—Tea Time Melodies
5—Children's Hour
5:30—Musical Moods
5:45—News, The Daily Iowan
6—Dinner Hour Music
7—Freedom Forum
7:30—Sportstime
7:45—Evening Musicale
8—Conversation at Eight
8:30—Album of Artists
8:45—News, The Daily Iowan

TODAY'S HIGHLIGHTS

UNIVERSITY CONVOCATION—Prof. H. J. Thornton of the history department will provide commentary on the university's 84th Convocation which will be broadcast over WSUI at 1:45 this afternoon from the main lounge of Iowa Union.

HOUR OF CHARM—Marjorie Christiansen, 20-year-old coloratura soprano from Des Moines, will be the sixth addition

SIGNS SKY-FIGHTERS 'SHORT SNORT'



MARILEU NEUMAYER, the valiant Joyce Ryan in the BLUE's "Short Snort" bill of Lieut. W. E. Minette, veteran naval pilot. This particular "Short Snort" is a Jap occupation bill found on a Nipponese body at Guadalcanal.

finalist on the Hour of Charm tonight at 9 o'clock over stations WHO and WMAQ.

BOB CROSBY—Shirley Mitchell will return as song guest of Bob Crosby and Les Tremayne tonight at 9:30 over WHO and WMAQ.

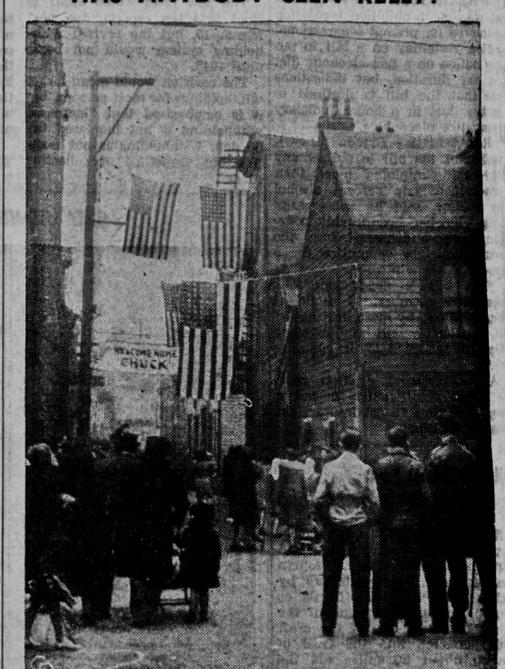
MANHATTAN MERRY-GO-ROUND—"A Lovely Way to Spend an Evening" will be a musical suggestion by Thomas L. Thomas on the Manhattan Merry-Go-Round tonight at 8 o'clock over WMAQ and WHO.

FITCH BANDWAGON—Tommy Dorsey and his band and the Three Suns, vocal and instrumental trio, will be guests on the Fitch Band Wagon tonight at 6:30 over stations WHO and WMAQ.

Network Highlights

- NBC WHO (1040); WMAQ (670)
6—Jack Benny
6:30—Fitch Bandwagon
7—Chase and Sanborn Program
7:30—One Man's Family
8—Manhattan Merry-Go-Round
8:30—American Album of Familiar Music
9—Hour of Charm
9:30—Bob Crosby and Les Tremayne
10—News
10:15—News of the World
10:30—Adventures of Mark Twain
10:45—Musical Mementoes
11—News
11:15—A Little Night Music
11:30—Pacific Story
12—News
Blue KSO (1460); WENR (890)
6—Drew Pearson
6:15—Dorothy Thompson
6:30—Quiz Kids
7—Greenfield Village Chapel Service
7:15—Andy Russell
7:30—Keepsakes
8—Walter Winchell
8:15—Chamber Music Society of Lower Basin Street
8:45—Jimmie Fidler
9—Revlon Theatre
9:30—Guy Lombardo
10—Teddy Powell
10:30—Ted Fiorito
10:55—War News
11—Eddie Oliver
11:30—Freddie Martin
11:55—News
CBS WMT (600); WBBM (780)
6—Old Fashioned Revival Hour
7—The Star and the Story
7:30—Crime Doctor
7:55—News
8—Radio Readers Digest
8:30—Texas Star Theater
9—Take It or Leave It
9:30—Thin Man
10—News
10:15—Cedric Foster
10:30—Percy B. Crawford
11—News
11:15—We Deliver the Goods
11:30—Ray Pearl
12—Press News

HAS ANYBODY SEEN KELLY?



HAS ANYBODY SEEN KELLY? That's what Pittsboro neighbors of the "one-man" army are asking as they await the arrival of Sgt. Charles E. Kelly, Medal of Honor winner for killing 40 Germans in Italy, from the battle zone. "Commando" Kelly's mother had asked for permission for her son to come home so she could see him once more before she loses her rapidly fading eyesight. He has been reported on route home. Kelly home is shown above. (International)

# Convocation Today at 1:45 At Iowa Union

## Des Moines Bishop Will Deliver Address To Class of 1944

Bishop J. Ralph Magee of the Des Moines area of the Methodist church will discuss "The Age of Acceleration" in an address presented at today's Convocation, the earliest in university history.

This year's commencement has shrunk from a ceremony in the fieldhouse with some 1,100 candidates for degrees and certificates and 7,500 spectators, to a program in the main lounge of Iowa-Union with 315 students making application for awards and not more than 2,000 spectators.

Nevertheless, the actual commencement tradition itself has been preserved for this spring's class, the smallest in 20 years. President Virgil M. Hancher will confer the degrees and Registrar Harry G. Barnes is to act as master of ceremonies.

Scheduled to begin at 1:45, the entire Convocation will be broadcast by WSUI with Prof. H. J. Thornton of the history department furnishing commentary on the formal proceedings.

According to announcement from alumni officials, two members of the class of 1894 are to receive commemorative awards in today's ceremony in recognition of the 50th anniversary of their graduation. They are L. S. Kensington of Newton and Charles Clarke of Babcock Park, Fla.

Some 20 members of this class were to return for Convocation but because of travel conditions no special promotion of these reunions has been attempted.

## Nurses Aide Class To Hold Organization Meeting Tomorrow

An organization meeting of the new nurses aide class will be held tomorrow night at 7:30 in room E405 of University hospital. The purpose is to organize the sessions which will be divided into two sections, a day and night class. The course will consist of 80 hours; 35 of classroom instruction and 45 hours in the wards under supervision. All those 18 years of age or over who are interested are urged to attend.

**PAST MATRONS**  
Past Matrons of Eastern Star will hold a dinner meeting at 6:30 tomorrow evening in the Masonic temple. Reservations should be made by tonight with Mrs. E. R. Means (3962) or Mrs. Charles A. Bowman (6434). All visiting past matrons are invited to attend.

**GROUP II OF THE PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH**  
Group II of the Presbyterian church will meet at 10 a. m. in the church parlors next Wednesday, Mrs. Will Warren will serve as hostess.

**LADIES AID OF THE CHRISTIAN CHURCH**  
The Ladies Aid of the Christian church will meet in the church at 10 a. m. next Wednesday. Luncheon will be served at noon.

**OLD CAPITOL AUXILIARY**  
The Old Capitol auxiliary will meet for a pot-luck supper in the Old Fellow hall at 6:30 p. m. next Wednesday. A business meeting at 8 will precede a social hour.

## Currier Hall Director To Discuss Nutrition

"Vitamins for Victory—Meal Planning in Wartime" will be discussed by Hazel C. Swim, director of Currier hall, at a nutrition meeting to be presented Tuesday by Women of the Moose homemaking committee. All Iowa City women are invited to attend the meeting which will be held at 8 p. m. in Moose hall.

Also taking part in the program are members of the homemaking committee, headed by Mrs. Joseph Schafra, who will discuss various phases of nutrition. Refreshments will be served after the social hour.

## Tomorrow Five Organizations Plan to Meet

Old Gold Theta Rho Girls—Odd Fellow hall at 6:30.  
Book and Basket club—Home of Mrs. G. H. Fonda, 512 N. Linn street at 7:30.

University of Iowa Dames Book club—Home of Mrs. Eugene Scoles, 336 S. Clinton street at 7:45.

Past Matrons of Eastern Star—Masonic Temple at 6:30.  
Nurses Aide class—University hospital, room E405 at 7:30.

## TO MARRY AT 5 THIS AFTERNOON



VIRGINIA BURKE, daughter of Mrs. Joseph P. Burke of St. Louis, Mo., will become the bride of Donald D. Carroll, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. A. Carroll of Waterloo, in a single ring ceremony at 5 o'clock this afternoon. The Rev. James E. Waery will officiate at the ceremony which will take place in the Little Chapel of the Congregational church.

Attending the bride will be Grace Chenoweth of Mason City, Fredrick J. Sloan of Walker will be best man.

Selection from "Chorales" (Bach) and "O Perfect Love" will furnish a musical background at the wedding. The altar of the chapel will be banked with bowls of white sweetpeas.

The bride will wear a greyed pink street-length dress of wool crepe fashioned with a round neckline, gored skirt, patch pockets and three-quarter-length sleeves. Her accessories will be of navy blue, and she will wear an orchid corsage.

Mrs. Chenoweth has chosen a powder blue street-length dress and navy accessories. Her corsage will be of shell-pink carnations.

The bride's mother will wear a black dress with black accessories. The bridegroom's mother will be attired in a luggage tan dress with matching accessories. They will each have a gardenia corsage.

A dinner will be held in Hotel Jefferson after the wedding. The couple will be at home at 430 E. Bloomington street May 1.

Out-of-town guests attending the ceremony will be Diana Hall of Oak Park, Ill., and Mrs. Nell Burk of New Hampton.

Miss Burke was graduated from North Dallas high school in Dallas, Tex., and will graduate from the university college of liberal arts this afternoon.

Mr. Carroll, who was graduated from East Waterloo high school in Waterloo, is a senior in the university college of liberal arts.

## 'Little Things' Important to Wise Planning Of Garden to Surpass Your Neighbors'

The finishing touches may be all you need to make your Victory garden just a little bit better than your rival's in the next backyard.

For instance, even if asparagus can be grown from seed, did you know that from two to three years' time is saved by planting roots instead of seed?

When it comes to planting onions, remember that not all onions keep well. There are many varieties however, so it is possible to have early, mid-season and late crops.

If it's space you want to save, try planting pumpkins, squashes and vegetable marrows among the corn rows of your Victory garden.

For beans to display proudly before your neighbors, soak them overnight before planting. Allow plenty of water for the beans to swell to twice their normal size. After soaking, pour off the water and let them air-dry for an hour.

No matter how much you want the prize garden in your block, you don't always have to use fertilizer. Every seed contains enough stored-up food to enable the seedling plant to grow until it can obtain its own nourishment from the soil. Therefore, fertilizing seed flats is unnecessary.

If you want to have the first plants growing in your garden, plant lettuce. A hardy plant, lettuce can be put in as soon as the soil can be worked, and it grows rapidly when well watered.

When planting turnips, remember that the yellow-fleshed varieties yield vitamin A as well as vitamin C. Golden Bell, also known as Orange Jelly, is one of the best yellow varieties and can be planted either in the spring or fall.

To be sure your table is continually well supplied with vegetables take care to avoid having everything ripen at once by sowing string beans, corn, radishes and spinach (spring and fall) 10 days apart. Beets, carrots, kohlrabi and lettuce should be planted every 20 or 30 days.

When you buy vegetable plants at a greenhouse, avoid the ones which are long and spindly. The short, stubby plants produce better results.

If you are planting your Victory garden on a slope and you still want the prize of the neighborhood, you should have the rows running across the slope rather than up and down. Tall-growing vegetables, such as corn and tomatoes, should be put where they will not shade smaller-growing varieties.

If you have a group of vegetables which remain in the soil year after year, such as asparagus, rhubarb and horseradish, plant them in a group where they will not be disturbed by the annual turning over of the soil.

States for overseas combat duty, according to word received by his mother, Mrs. James Fisher. He is serving as bombardier on a B-24 Liberator.

Harold A. Hudachek, former resident of Iowa City and graduate of the University of Iowa, has been graduated from the engineer officer candidate school at Ft. Belvoir, Va., and given a commission as second lieutenant in the army of the United States.

Pvt. Glenn E. Mace, former student at the University of Iowa, is now receiving gunnery instruction at the army gunnery school at Laredo, Tex.

Lieut. James E. McGreevy, veteran of operations in Africa, Sicily and Italy, has received a promotion to the rank of captain. He is the son of Dr. and Mrs. R. M. McGreevy, 603 N. Dubuque street.

Lieut. David Fisher, 1102 N. Dodge street, has completed his operational training in the army air corps and has left the United States.

Not just for appearance, but also to make gardening easier, wise gardeners will not leave out paths when they plant their gardens. In a small garden, one path is usually all that is needed. If the area is a long, narrow strip, the path can run along one side, and if it is a square, the path may be run along the center.

## Houseguests to Attend Graduation Ceremony

Attending the graduation exercises of Frank Mahan Jr., son of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Mahan, 1107 Rochester street, are his aunt, Mrs. W. B. Noll; his uncle, J. B. Moeck, and Mrs. Dolie Morgan, all of St. Joseph, Mo. They will be guests in the Mahan home until Tuesday.

**Arrive for Graduation**  
Mr. and Mrs. Earl Adair and son, John, of Redding, will be the guests of Dorothy Adair, graduating senior.

**Mrs. J. S. Willes Is Guest**  
Mrs. J. S. Willes of Keokuk, will arrive today to attend the graduation of her daughter, Rosemary.

**To Join Husband**  
Mrs. Lionel Filmer, 112 Bloomington street, left yesterday for Des Moines, where she will visit a few weeks before joining her husband, former university student here, now stationed with the marines in North Carolina.

**Visiting Daughter**  
Visiting Barbara Reid, A4 of Belmond, this weekend are her parents, Mr. and Mrs. R. R. Reid of Belmond and Dr. G. H. Steele.

## Victory Garden Lots, Extra Gas Available

Persons interested in having a Victory garden lot on a portion of land bought by the university on Ferson avenue between Park and Grove streets are asked to contact the Victory garden division of the office of civilian defense, telephone 7955, for further information.

No more lots are available in the E. Washington street project, but there are about 10 60 by 75 lots for rent at \$1.75 in the Riverside drive project. Victory gardeners may apply for extra gasoline rations.

## Mrs. Christine Watts Rites at 2 Tuesday

Mrs. Christine Sophia Watts, 86, 1030 E. College street, died in Mercy hospital at 8:30 yesterday morning. She had been in the hospital for four months.

Born in Sabula, Oct. 29, 1858, she was the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Gohlmann. She moved to Clinton and then to Iowa City in 1920. She was a member of the First Presbyterian church and the Order of the Eastern Star in Clinton.

Surviving are two daughters, Mrs. C. E. Cousins of Iowa City and Winifred Watts of Okmulgee, Okla.; one brother, Martin Gohlmann of Los Angeles, Calif.; two sisters, Mrs. Dorothy Webells and Mrs. Will Hale, both of Spokane, Wash.

The Rev. Irlton T. Jones will officiate at private funeral services at 2 p. m. Tuesday in the Beckman funeral home. Burial will be in Oakland cemetery. The family requests that no flowers be sent.

## Coeds Foresee—

# Cotton Playclothes

—For Summer Wear



CRISP COTTONS and gay ruffles accentuate the spring-like tendencies of Georgianne Wallen, A2 of Burlington, and Betty Mauer, A2 of LeMars, as they shop for practical summer fashions in Yetter's cotton shop. Georgianne is wearing a red and white checked, eyelet-ruffled playsuit with matching skirt. Betty appears in an ever-fresh chintz pinafore, also red and white, over a white cotton blouse. Cottons are stressed this year for wartime practicality as well as morale-boosting loveliness.

Spring hath come and summer's on the way, and the stores are full of racks of clever cottons—play suits, play dresses, summer slacks and short outfits, all just the thing for summer school, or for loafing at home, or for relaxing after an 8 to 5 office schedule. The brightest Iowa coeds have foreseen the demand, and already have begun making selections. Perhaps their ideas will be inspiring to you, for remember the old adage about the early bird . . .

**BOBBY COTTER**, A3 of South Bend, Ind., has discovered an original that's going to get her around in style this summer. It's a dress of off-white gabardine with a round neck and three-quarter length sleeves. The outstanding feature is the way six large, shiny black buttons fasten it down each side, beginning just below the armpoles. Further contrast is added by the tiny breastpocket with its floppy black kerchief. Designed with a fitted waistline which has a belt of the dress material, the skirt is gathered slightly and has a pleat in front and in back . . . extremely different and extremely darling!

**Shorts and Pinafore**  
A pinafore and shorts combination that's pretty and practical all season long has been chosen by MARGARET BOLSER, A4 of Le Mars. The shorts are one-piece and made of white pique. They have a shirtwaist top, pearl buttons to the waist, and pleats. The pinafore is of blue pique with white dots, designed with a frilly ruffle over each shoulder. The skirt, which buttons in back with two white pearl buttons, has two inset pockets edged with lace. Margaret combines white Joyce playshoes and blue socks to complete a mighty charming summer picture.

Fresh as a daisy on the hottest days—that will be RUTH EDDY, A1 of Council Bluffs, in her new light blue chambray. It's designed with short sleeves and the new low round neck trimmed with an eyelet lace ruffle. The skirt, which is gathered in tightly at the waist, is decorated with more eyelet lace which forms an apron panel on the front. It looks so cool, and so cute . . . and for a dash of color, Ruth adds red "baby doll" shoes to complete the effect.

Handy for hot weather is the shorts-and-skirt combination belonging to JACQUELINE GILES, A4 of Omaha, Neb. Of washable silk in a luscious shade of peach, the shorts are one-piece with a plain round neckline and pearl buttons down to the inset waistband. The skirt is a brief—not much longer than the shorts, and pleated all the way around. It fastens up the front with pearl buttons identical to those on the shorts. Jackie adds light blue socks and a blue bow in her hair for accent and has an outfit that rates top for sports.

**Picnic in Style**  
Perfect for picnicking is that slack outfit chosen by MARY MCINTOSH, A1 of West Liberty. Man-tailored in orange gabardine, the slacks have a cotton blouse to match in blue, white and orange stripes. Topping it all is a long box jacket of light blue gabardine of the same shade as the stripe in the blouse. Three white buttons fasten it down the front. When the evenings are a bit chilly, or the mosquitoes are on a rampage, this three-piece will be ideal.

A pinafore is the thing—especially if it's as charming as the one CATHERINE MEHAN, A3 of Marcus, will wear this season. Hers is of blue and white check in the new celanese rayon material. The halter is very plain—just two wide bands over the shoulders which fasten at the waist with the

# Guests Attend Alumni Dinner

## Senior Class Presents \$1,000 for Post-War Purchase of Campanile

Approximately 100 members of all graduating classes who left the university in years ending with nine or four were honored yesterday at the annual luncheon and meeting of the University of Iowa Alumni association held in the north dining room of Currier hall.

Guests from practically every part of the state were present but attendance was somewhat curtailed by traveling and transportation difficulties.

Honored guests of the day were members of the classes of 1894, celebrating their golden class anniversary, and the class of '84, commemorating their 60th anniversary. President Virgil M. Hancher introduced each member of the jubilee class. The custom of presenting gold medals to each of the members of the jubilee class was necessarily postponed on account of war time delays but President Hancher announced that the medals will be mailed to the guests as soon as possible.

Introduced also at the luncheon were members of the classes who graduated prior to 1894 and other alumni present from non-reunion classes.

Bruce E. Mahan, executive secretary of the Alumni association, introduced Dorothy Klein, J4 of Eagle Grove, chairman of the senior class memorial committee. Miss Klein presented President Hancher with a check for \$1,000 which will be used at present to purchase a war bond and at the end of the war the money will be put into a general fund for the construction of a campanile on the west side of the river.

The class of 1944 is the third class to donate \$1,000 to this fund. The traveling cup, presented to the class having the highest percentage of its living members registered at the Alumni office by noon of Alumni day was presented by Mahan.

New plastic novelty buttons. The skirt is gathered of course, and very full and swiny. Catherine wears with it a white silk jersey blouse with long sleeves and a plain round neck. Her sandals are blue ropeys—the one-strap kind. With this combination, she'll be "right" for playtime this summer.

A three-piece sunsuit-swim suit is the proud possession of PAT EICHORN, A3 of Oskaloosa, who picked it out in New York recently. A dainty flower print in blue-green on a white background, the mid-riff top and bottom are of water repellent cotton. The short full skirt to match is made of a soft rayon material resembling sharkskin. This clever combination provides a three-way thrill for beach wearers this summer and is the very newest in fashions from the east.

A dressy linen that's smart for late spring and into summer is the selection of MARTHA LOU SMITH, A1 of Cedar Rapids. It's two-piece, a bright kelly green shade, and has the new short jacket length, which are three-quarter length, are trimmed with a flair of white pique which comes up in a point on the under-side and is decorated with a pearl button. More pearl buttons descend from the scalloped neckline down the front of the jacket in an S-shaped design, and the skirt is gored.

Keep Your Conscience Clear! Save Vitally Needed WASTE PAPER

CLEANLINESS THIS SPRING give your clothes a lift with the method that cleans "as clean as clean can be."  
Filtered Air Cleaning  
PLAIN DRESS SUIT or COAT 49¢ EACH  
We Buy Usable Wire Hangers at 1c Each  
114 S. CLINTON 1 So. Dubuque  
DAVIS CLEANERS  
Phone 9607  
Our Bonded Messenger Will Call for Your Furs

EST. 1867 Strub's Wareham IOWA CITY  
An Important Message to Our Customers about FUR CLEANING AND STORAGE  
STORE YOUR FURS EARLY TO AVOID DISAPPOINTMENT  
You know how it is! This year we will probably be asked to store more furs than our vaults can accommodate. Such being the case, we feel that our regular customers, whose furs we have stored every year, should be given first call. We take this means of advising you frankly to bring in your furs as early as convenient, so that you will not be disappointed.  
We also anticipate more requests for Re-Vitalife Custom Fur Cleaning than we can handle . . . because so many skilled fur technicians have joined the armed forces. Call us soon to be sure of getting this revitalizing treatment for your furs, including the special process which protects your furs against rain and snow. And remember . . . genuine Re-Vitalife Cleaning, available in this city only at this store, costs no more than ordinary good fur cleaning.  
This Tag, lock-sealed to your garment, is your guarantee of genuine Re-Vitalife Custom Fur Cleaning.  
Strub's Wareham Co. Owners  
Lowa City's Department Store  
ROGER & GALLET

Former Students—Serving the Nation—Former Iowa Citizens  
229 Melrose avenue, is now stationed at Tinker field, Okla. He is legal assistant officer at this establishment of the air service command for the maintenance and repair of aircraft and the training of air depot groups.  
Lieutenant Boyles is a graduate of City high school and of the University of Iowa, where he was a member of Kappa Sigma and Phi Delta Pi fraternities. Before entering the service, he was an attorney for the Federal Land bank, Omaha, Nebr.  
Pvt. Lloyd Finley, son of Mr. and Mrs. George Finley, 623 S. Gilbert street, is now stationed at Ft. Knox, Ky.  
Word has been received from Pvt. Verle Haney, of 731 Bowers street, concerning his safe arrival in England. He is serving with an anti-aircraft unit.  
Lieut. James E. McGreevy, veteran of operations in Africa, Sicily and Italy, has received a promotion to the rank of captain. He is the son of Dr. and Mrs. R. M. McGreevy, 603 N. Dubuque street.  
Lieut. David Fisher, 1102 N. Dodge street, has completed his operational training in the army air corps and has left the United States.

KRISTIN SWAN, 22, former student of the University of Iowa, has just completed a period of flight training with the Women's Airforce Service Pilots at Sweetwater, Tex. A native of Minden, Nebr., Miss Swan worked as a secretary and dietary supervisor before joining the W.A.S.P. She received beginning flight training and ground school with the C.P.T. program and logged about 65 hours of time in light planes.

Evelyn P. Afferbaugh, 1943 graduate of the University of Iowa, now wears the wings of the United Air Lines stewardess service. She was recently graduated from United Air Lines' school for stewardesses in Chicago and has been assigned to the eastern section of the company's coast-to-coast route with headquarters in Chicago.  
Lieut. T. M. Fairchild, stationed at Jefferson Barracks, Mo., is visiting for several days at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. T. M. Fairchild, 100 Clapp street.  
Lieut. Francis R. Boyles, son of Mr. and Mrs. E. X. Boyles,

YOUR EYES FEEL BETTER  
Your eyes are your life . . . guard them well! Let us examine them for you now to make sure they're right.  
I. FUIKS JEWELER & OPTOMETRIST 220 WASHINGTON ST.

Tomorrow Five Organizations Plan to Meet  
Old Gold Theta Rho Girls—Odd Fellow hall at 6:30.  
Book and Basket club—Home of Mrs. G. H. Fonda, 512 N. Linn street at 7:30.  
University of Iowa Dames Book club—Home of Mrs. Eugene Scoles, 336 S. Clinton street at 7:45.  
Past Matrons of Eastern Star—Masonic Temple at 6:30.  
Nurses Aide class—University hospital, room E405 at 7:30.

# New York Yankees Drop Senators, 6-3

## Donald, Etten Blast Homers

### Chandler Yields Three Runs in Seven Innings; Etten Has Perfect Day

NEW YORK (AP)—Pitcher Atley Donald and first baseman Nick Etten, two old Yankee hands, stole the opening day thunder at the Yankee stadium, as the New Yorkers vanquished the Washington Senators 6-3, yesterday, before 9,728 fans.

Donald relieved Spud Chandler in the seventh inning and blanked the Senators with three hits and struck out four. Etten had a perfect day at bat, with two walks, two singles and a 360-foot homer off knuckler Roger Wolf, the Senator's starting pitcher.

Chandler, 1943 ace of the world champions, proved a little out of practice and yielded the Nats all three of their runs in the six innings that he worked.

Washington	AB	R	H	PO	A
Case, lf	4	0	1	2	0
Myatt, 2b	4	0	1	3	3
Spence, cf	4	2	2	0	0
Ortiz, rf	3	0	0	2	0
Kuhel, 1b	3	0	1	7	1
Torres, 3b	3	0	0	1	1
Sullivan, ss	2	0	1	1	2
Ferrell, c	4	1	3	8	0
Wolf, p	2	0	0	0	0
Powell*	1	0	0	0	0
Carrasquel, p	0	0	0	0	0
Wynn**	1	0	0	0	0
<b>Totals</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>7</b>

\* Batted for Wolf in 7th.  
\*\* Batted for Carrasquel in 9th.

New York	AB	R	H	PO	A
Strawhew, 2b	5	1	2	2	7
Metheny, lf	5	0	0	0	0
Etten, 1b	3	2	3	15	1
Lindell, cf	4	1	1	1	0
Rosenthal, rf	2	0	1	1	0
Savage, 3b	4	1	1	1	2
Grimes, ss	4	1	1	1	5
Hemsey, c	4	0	1	6	1
Chandler, p	1	0	0	0	3
Levy*	1	0	1	0	0
Donald, p	1	0	0	0	0
<b>Totals</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>19</b>

\* Batted for Chandler in 7th.  
Washington 100 110 000-3  
New York 000 102 21x-6

## Sun Again Wins Maryland Handicap; Tola Rose Second

BALTIMORE (AP)—Calumet farm's Sun Again gained a measure of revenge for his Widener defeat as he scored a two length victory yesterday over Greentree stable's Four Freedoms in the tenth running of the Southern Maryland handicap before 21,231 Pimlico fans.

A. J. Sackett's Tola Rose, winner of the Bowie handicap last Saturday, completed the vest-pocket field, trailing Four Freedoms by six lengths.

H. Guy Bedwell's Sollure, the favorite, took the co-featured Harford handicap and won a purse of \$6,175. He defeated four other older sprinters while running the six furlongs in 1:12 2/5.

Sun Again charged from behind to defeat Four Freedoms earning a purse of \$5,750 to boost his earnings for the year to \$21,370. There was straight wagering only and Sun Again was the favorite, returning \$3.40 for \$2.

He carried top weight of 120 pounds, including Jockey Conn McCreary, over the mile and one sixteenth in 1:46 1/5 on a good track.

Tola Rose and Four Freedoms matched strides around the first turns and up the back-stretch with Sun Again some five or six lengths back.

McCreary took the Calumet

**AT FIRST SIGN OF A COLD USE 666**  
666 TABLETS, SALVE, NOSE DROPS

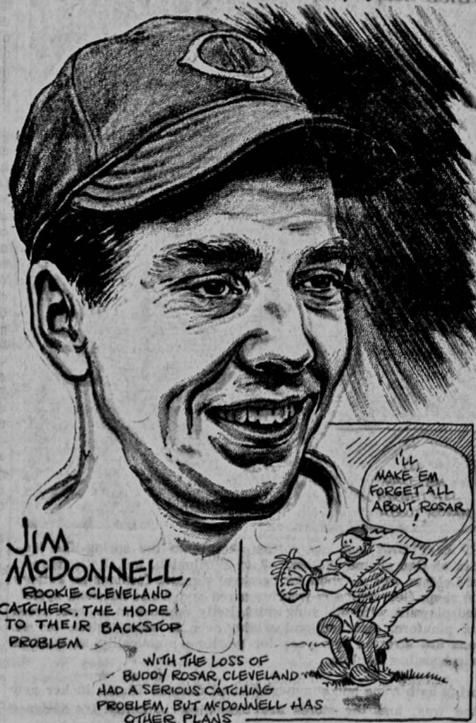
**ENGLERT NOW**  
Doors Open 12:15 p. m. STILL TOWN TALK!

Spencer TRACY Irene DUNNE  
**A GUY NAMED JOE**

—ADDED—  
Cavalcade of Music "Band Hit"  
Hullaba Lulu—"Cartoon"  
—LATEST NEWS—

### INDIAN HOPE

By Jack Sords



### Stir Up, Lucky Draw Win Two Divisions Of \$25,000 Woods Memorial at Jamaica

By ORLO ROBERTSON

NEW YORK (AP)—Mrs. Payne Bull Dandy alternated at setting the pace through the first half-mile.

Rounding out of the back stretch, Arcaro shot Stir Up to the front, gave him three cracks with a whip at the eighth-pole and went on to win as he pleased. Mrs. Ethel D. Jacobs' Stymlie, a \$1,500 claim last year, came from far back to take second money, a length in front of A. A. Baroni's Autocrat. Pukka Gin trailed by another three lengths, never much closer to the leaders than he was at the start.

Lucky Draw ran a front race almost from the break. He shook off the challenge of Colonel Whitney's Hoodoo leaving the club house turn and pulled away to take down \$20,200. Broad Grin, a staminate of Stir Up, showed a great burst of speed in the stretch to finish second, three lengths in front of Hoodoo.

Stir Up was the second choice in the betting to Pukka Gin, returning \$6.50 for \$2 while the favored Lucky Draw paid off at \$4.30 for a \$2 win ticket.

ST. LOUIS (AP)—Stir Up's victory in the first division of the Wood memorial at Jamaica yesterday cut his price from 4 to 1 to 8 to 5 as the favorite in Betting Commissioner James J. Carroll's winter book for the Kentucky derby.

Lucky Draw, winner of the second division of the Wood memorial, became third choice in Carroll's book at 8 to 1, having previously been quoted at 30 to 1. Challenge Me, winner of the Arkansas derby, continued as second choice at 5 to 1.

Defeated by Stir Up, Pukka Gin went to 10 to 1 from 5 to 1. Other odds: Pensive, 10 to 1; Bell Buzzer, 15, and Shut Up, Autocrat, Alotter and Stymlie, all 20 to 1.

Drake Relays Shortwaved  
DES MOINES (AP)—Bill Stern, radio sports announcer who will announce the Drake relays next weekend, advised officials of the track event yesterday that it would be short-waved to American forces on all the fighting fronts. The relays also will be broadcast to Canada and South America, the announcement stated.

**IOWA**  
TODAY thru TUESDAY

Garfield  
Maurice O'HARA  
**The Fallen Sparrow**

Wally Brown  
Alan CARNEY  
**Adventures of a Rookie**

IN TECHNICOLOR  
**WITH THE MARINES AT TARAWA**

## Sports Trail ...

By WHITNEY MARTIN

NEW YORK (AP)—Here's one our friend Ray Dumont of the semi-pros hasn't thought of yet, but he'll probably grab the idea in a hurry and maybe try it out the day he has his baseball players running the bases backwards, forwards and sideways. Sort of a double feature, and it should be perfect. Nobody will know what's going on.

Anyway, the major sports seem to be coming around to the unlimited substitution system. First it was football Now basketball is going to let the boys pop in and out of games willy nilly. Whose turn is it next?

Sure, baseball's, and with the manpower situation as it is maybe it's not such a bad idea, at that, and it might even be expanded to permit the loud-mouthed yep in the stands back of third base who tells the short-stop he couldn't field a snow-flake in a blizzard to get out there himself for a play or two and show how it should be done.

Football coaches have their offensive and defensive teams which they shuttle in and out as the occasion demands, and this system might be followed in baseball, with the good fielders fielding and the good batters batting.

Some of the most potent sluggers are something less than phenomenal when it comes to play in the field, and the woods are full of good field, no hit players—those guys who can go six miles for a ball and have wings like a tern, which is a word we picked up in cross-word puzzles, but couldn't hit a bloop ball with a tennis racquet.

This year, in particular, such a system would make for high-class baseball, as the fans would see plenty of really robust clouting from the teams made up of heavy artillery, and some really fancy fielding from the lads who wouldn't be in there at all if they had to take their turns at the plate.

To give the pitchers a break when they had to face a guy with a bomb in his bat every time they threw a ball, squads of left handers and right handers could be kept in the bull pens with their engines idling, so that when a left hander came up a southpaw pitcher would be ready to go to the mound, and vice versa.

Naturally such a system wouldn't be greeted with loud huzzahs by the official scorekeepers.

Anyway, it's an idea for Dumont's ingenious brain to develop, and it's guaranteed you'd see some pretty fancy baseball.

### World Champ Yanks Receive '43 Trophies

NEW YORK (AP)—Members of the New York Yankees, 1943 world champions, received their trophies yesterday in a brief clubhouse ceremony in which acting Manager Art Fletcher served as Santa Claus.

Most of the players received diamond rings. Some, however, asked for pocket watches. Pitcher Jim Turner chose a diamond-studded breast pin and then presented it to his wife.

### The Majors Today

NEW YORK (AP)—Probable pitchers today with their records in parenthesis:

**AMERICAN LEAGUE**  
Washington at New York—Haefner (0-0) or Candini, (0-1) vs. Bonham (0-0)

Detroit at Cleveland—Gentry (0-1) and Trout (0-1) vs. Kijeman (0-0) and Smith (0-1)

Chicago at St. Louis—Dietrich (0-0) and Grove (1-0) vs. Sundra (1-0) and Shirley (0-0)

Boston at Philadelphia—Terry (0-1) and Johnson (0-0) vs. Black (0-0) and Harris (0-0)

**NATIONAL LEAGUE**  
New York at Brooklyn—Pyle (1-0) vs. Davis (0-0) or Gregg (0-1)

Philadelphia at Boston—Barrett (1-0) and Gerheuser (0-0) vs. Tobin (0-1) and Andrews (0-0)

St. Louis at Chicago—Gumbert (0-0) and Lanier (1-0) vs. Wyse (1-0) and Hanyzewski (0-1)

Cincinnati at Pittsburgh—Walters (0-1) and Riddle (1-0) vs. Butcher (0-0) and Strincevich (0-0)

# THE DAILY IOWAN SPORTS

## Voiselle, Giants Knock Dodgers

### Joe Medwick, Lombardi Get 3 Hits, Score

BROOKLYN (AP)—Bill Voiselle, the Giants freshman right-hander, held the Dodgers to seven hits and registered a 2-1 victory over the Brooklyn Dodgers yesterday for the New Yorkers' fifth straight success, without a defeat.

It was Voiselle's second triumph of the season. Once again it was Joe Medwick, ex-Dodger and big Ernie Lombardi who wielded the big bats for the Giants. Each made three hits and drove in a run, to account for both Giant tallies.

Medwick's double in the first inning scored George Hausmann and Lombardi's single tallied Medwick in the third.

The Dodgers' lone run came in the sixth inning when Howie Schultz, Brooklyn's tall first baseman, hit a home run.

New York	AB	R	H	PO	A
Rucker, cf	5	0	3	1	0
Hausmann, 2b	3	1	0	6	1
Ott, rf	3	0	0	1	0
Medwick, lf	5	1	3	4	0
Weintraub, 1b	5	0	0	10	0
Lombardi, c	3	0	3	2	2
Luby, 3b	4	0	0	2	0
Kerr, ss	4	0	1	1	6
Voiselle, p	4	0	1	1	3
<b>Totals</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>14</b>

Brooklyn	AB	R	H	PO	A
Bordagaray, cf	5	0	0	2	0
Walker, rf	4	0	1	1	0
Olmo, 2b	4	0	3	2	3
Galan, lf	3	0	0	2	0
English, 3b	4	0	1	3	1
Smyses**	0	0	0	0	0
Hart, 3b	0	0	0	0	0
Owen, c	4	0	0	3	2
Schultz, 1b	4	1	2	11	2
Mauch, ss	3	0	0	1	1
Bragan***	1	0	0	0	0
Webber, p	1	0	0	1	1
P. Waner*	1	0	0	0	0
Warren, p	1	0	0	1	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>11</b>

\* Batted for Webber in 7th.  
\*\* Ran for English in 8th.  
\*\*\* Batted for Mauch in 9th.

New York 100 000 000-2  
Brooklyn 000 001 000-1

### Kinnick's Brother Joins Up

OMAHA (AP)—George William Kinnick, 17-year-old brother of the late Nile Kinnick, was sworn into the navy V-12 officer training program yesterday at the Omaha office of procurement.

Nile Kinnick, Iowa university football "iron man" and scholar, was killed last year in the crash of his carrier-based plane in the Atlantic. Another brother, Lieut. Ben Kinnick, is a marine pilot.

### Seahawks Win Track Meet

The Iowa City pre-flight Seahawks easily outscored track teams from Iowa and Minnesota in an informal triangular meet here this afternoon, held in the field-house after a steady rain forced the affair indoors.

The Cadets took five firsts, Minnesota two and a tie and Iowa one and a tie in the meet, a "warm-up" for the Drake relays next Saturday. No points were scored and only part of the regular track meet events were run off.

Best showing of the afternoon was made by Minnesota's Bauman who cleared 6 feet 2 1/2 inches in the high jump competition. The Gopher's Jack DeFried, former national collegiate pole vault champion didn't come close to his 14 feet 5 1/2 inch record.

Ret Whitworth, Iowa medical student from England, took a first in the 70-yard high hurdles and tied Minnesota's Bob Turnercliff for first in the broad jump with a 12 foot, 5 inch leap.

### CLUBS MERGE

PHILADELPHIA (AP)—The Pittsburgh Steelers and the Chicago Cardinals agreed late yesterday to merge for the 1944 National football season. Pittsburgh-Chicago will play in the western division, but the Steelers, who merged last year with the Philadelphia Eagles, made it clear that they want to play as a single team in the eastern division after this year.

### AFRICA IN DARK AGES

JOHANNESBURG (AP)—More than 800 specimens of ancient implements—quartzite assegai heads and stone tools—have been discovered near here. Archaeologists believe they are of the middle stone age, 60,000 to 10,000 B.C.

**ENDS TODAY**  
First Show 12:30  
\* JANE EYRE \*  
Orson Welles Fontaine  
**VARSITY**  
STARTS MONDAY!  
You'll howl  
At these  
3 Seg  
Wolves on  
the prow!

ARTHUR LAKE  
JANE LAWRENCE  
—PLUS—  
Fox and Crow Coloroon  
Comedy — Sportlite — Oddity

### Irish, Buckeyes Take College Games

**South Bend Squad Drops Badgers, 8-1; Bucks Beat Illini, 7-1**

MADISON, Wis. (AP)—Notre Dame's baseball team, blasting out 10 hits and profiting from seven errors, defeated the University of Wisconsin nine yesterday, 8 to 1.

The Irish bunched three runs in the fourth and fifth innings and added one in each of the eighth and ninth of yesterday's game. Wisconsin scored its lone counter in the fifth.

Line score:  
Notre Dame 000 330 011—8-10-1  
Wisconsin 000 010 000-3-7-7  
Zieminski & Sheehan; Garman, Pearson & Hogland.

Lou Possel gave Ohio State only four hits yesterday and Illinois won the second game of a series, 6-0, after taking Friday's opener 7-1.

Don Maxa, Ohio State hurler, was hammered for 16 hits, and all but one of the Illini runs was earned.

Roy Wiedow, navy trainee centerfielder, Johnny Johns and Lou Gedavis each hit safely three times for Illinois.

Illinois 000 121 020—6-16-2  
Ohio State 000 000 000-4-1-1  
Possel and Johns; Maxa and Newby.

### The Majors At a Glance

NEW YORK (AP)—Major league standings, including games of April 22:

NATIONAL LEAGUE	W	L	Pct.
New York	5	0	1.000
St. Louis	3	0	1.000
Cincinnati	3	1	.750
Philadelphia	2	2	.500
Brooklyn	2	3	.400
Chicago	1	3	.250
Pittsburgh	0	3	.000
Boston	0	4	.000

AMERICAN LEAGUE	W	L	Pct.
St. Louis	4	0	1.000
Philadelphia	2	1	.667
New York	2	2	.500
Boston	2	2	.500
Chicago	1	1	.500
Cleveland	1	1	.500
Washington	1	2	.333
Detroit	0	4	.000

**Totals** 32 0 5 24 11  
\* Batted for Conroy in 9th.

### GAME CANCELLED

The Iowa-Minnesota Big Ten baseball games were cancelled because of wet grounds. When rain forced postponement of the first game Friday, a double-header was scheduled for yesterday, but the diamond was still too wet to stage the event.

### Monday Eve. CEDAR RAPIDS

**MAY-15**  
ON THE STAGE  
THE GREAT AMERICAN PLAY  
ROMANCE • COMEDY • THRILLS  
*"Tomorrow the World"*  
PAUL McGRATH • EDITH ATWATER  
AND THE WONDER KIDS OF THE STAGE  
DICKIE TYLER • JOAN SHEPARD  
A Year in New York — 6 Months in Chicago

Prices — Main Floor — \$3.05 - \$2.44 - \$1.83  
Lodge — \$3.05 - \$2.44 — Balcony — \$1.83  
2nd. Bal. — \$1.22 — Tax Included  
Please enclose self-addressed stamped envelope with remittance for return of tickets.

STARTS TUESDAY 3 DAYS ONLY  
CEDAR RAPIDS  
**IOWA**

MOST LAVISH STAGE SHOW EVER OFFERED—AT BARGAIN PRICES!—CONTINUOUS PERFORMANCE—

Direct from GLAMOROUS EARL CARROLL THEATER, HOLLYWOOD  
**EARL CARROLL VANITIES**  
with THE WORLD'S MOST BEAUTIFUL GIRLS!

★ GLAMOROUS SCENES  
★ GREAT COMEDIANS  
★ STUDD WITH STARS  
SCREEN—FIRST SHOWING  
Radio's Famous Master of Mystery!  
RICHARD DIX—in "THE WHISTLER"  
with GLORIA STUART

40c Til 2—50c Til 5—65c After  
Children — 25c Tax Incl.  
Last Stage Show Starts 9:30 P. M.

## Bobo Newsom Shuts Out Red Sox, 4-0

### Opener at Boston Features Wild Pitching; Bowmen Losing Hurler

PHILADELPHIA (AP)—Making his first start for the Philadelphia Athletics, Louis (Bobo) Newsom shut out the Boston Red Sox 4-0, allowing them five hits, before an opening day crowd of 5,000 here yesterday.

Bobo was often in trouble because of his wildness, but turned back every threat after he was given a three-run lead in the first inning. George Kell drove in the first of the runs with a double, his first hit of the year.

Boston	AB	R	H	PO	A
Newsom, ss	5	0	0	5	1
Metkovich, 1b	3	0	0	6	0
Garrison, rf	3	0	1	4	0
Johnson, lf	3	0	0	5	0
Doerr, 2b	4	0	2	1	4
Tabor, 3b	3	0	0	1	2
Culberson, cf	4	0	0	2	1
Conroy, c	2	0	0	1	0
McBride*	1	0	0	0	0
Bowman, p	4	0	2	0	2
<b>Totals</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>11</b>

\* Batted for Conroy in 9th.

Philadelphia	AB	R	H	PO	A
White, rf	2	1	0	0	0
Wheaton, cf	1	1	0	3	0
Burjo, lf	4	0	1	6	0
Hayes, c	3	1	0	5	1
Siebert, 1b	4	1	2	9	0
Kell, 3b	3	0	2	1	3
Busch, ss	3	0	1	2	1
Hall, 2b	2	0	0	1	2
Newsom					

### Phillies Pounce On Javery's Wildness To Down Braves, 3-2

BOSTON (AP)—The Philadelphia Phillies profited by Al Javery's wildness yesterday to take the National league opener at Boston from the Braves 3 to 2.

Lefty Ken Raffensberger went the route for the Phillies, striking out five men and not allowing a single walk.

The Braves' Javery walked six men during his tenure and was relieved by Charley Barrett with George Woodend finishing up for the home team.

Philadelphia	AB	R	H	PO	A
Mullen, 2b.....	4	1	1	2	3
Adams, cf.....	4	0	0	3	0
Wardell, lf.....	2	0	1	2	0
Northey, rf.....	5	0	2	0	0
Lupien, lb.....	3	1	1	13	0
Seminick, c.....	5	1	1	6	2
Cieslak, 3b.....	4	0	2	1	1
Herrick, ss.....	4	0	1	0	2
Raffensberger, p.....	4	0	0	0	6
Totals.....	35	3	9	27	14

Boston	AB	R	H	PO	A
Wietelmann, ss.....	4	0	0	0	1
Ryan, 3b.....	4	1	2	4	3
Holmes, cf.....	3	1	1	3	0
Workman, rf.....	2	0	0	1	0
Haffner**.....	1	0	0	0	0
Ross, lf.....	4	0	0	4	1
Klutze, c.....	3	0	2	7	1
Geraghty, 2b.....	3	0	0	3	2
Eichson, 1b.....	3	0	0	5	0
Javery, p.....	2	0	1	0	1
Barrett, p.....	0	0	0	0	1
Tobin*.....	1	0	0	0	0
Woodend, p.....	0	0	0	0	0
Totals.....	30	2	6	27	10

\* Batted for Barrett in 8th.  
\*\* Batted for Workman in 9th.  
Philadelphia.....011 001 000—3  
Boston.....000 200 000—2

### Court Grants Divorce

Mrs. Marguerite Funk was granted a divorce in district court from Cletus Funk. They were married in Iowa City May 2, 1942 and have one minor child. Mrs. Funk was awarded monthly alimony and support of the child.

Representing Mrs. Funk was Edward F. Rate. Ingalls Swisher was attorney for Funk.

### GERMANS BOMB BEACHHEAD EVACUATION HOSPITAL



THOUGH the evacuation hospital on the Anzio beachhead could not possibly have been mistaken for anything else, the Nazis bombed and shelled the encampment shown above. Bomb and shell craters may be seen at right of the group of tents in the center. This photo was made from an observation plane and shows plainly how the red crosses on white ground stand out clearly. (International)

### Returned Missionary To Speak at Rally in Nazarene Church

Guest speaker at a special missionary rally in the Church of the Nazarene at 3 o'clock this afternoon will be the Rev. G. W. Royall of Toronto, Canada, according to the Rev. Paul W. Somerville. The meeting is open to the public. The Rev. Mr. Royall, who has just returned from occupied China, and his family spent five years in the Church of the Nazarene in Chao-Cheng, Chantung province in China, one of more than 100 American churches destroyed by Japanese bombs.

The Rev. Mr. Royall has written several books, including "Enemies of the Middle Kingdom," "Missionary Missions," and "Thinking Yellow."

### WHEN A FELLER LOSES A FRIEND



WAR? WHAT WAR?—Here's tragedy on the home front. They say a dog is man's best friend. That goes for a boy, too, doesn't it? Well, here's a boy who has lost his best friend. Go ahead and cry, sonny, we know how ya feel. Spotty was Dick Trenkler's pal. When he was killed by a hit and run driver in New York Dick wouldn't leave. His playmates diverted traffic around the scene. (International)

### TWO VICTORY GARDENERS AT WORK



SHIRLEY TEMPLE of film fame enlists the aid of Monty Woolley, veteran actor, in wheeling her and her dog, Soda, to her Victory garden. Thus does youth and age in the film colony join forces in the campaign to raise food to aid the war effort. (International)

### Morrison Fellowship Given for Research By Graduate Student

Louise Dauner, graduate student in the school of letters, has been awarded the May Treat Morrison Fellowship for 1944-45 by the American Association of University Women. Of the 15 fellowships, each averaging \$1,500, four have recently been granted to women doing research in American literature.

As her research problem Miss Dauner expects to write a series of critical essays on Edwin Arlington Robinson. She has previously used the works of Robinson for her

master's thesis and for her doctor's dissertation.

Miss Dauner received her bachelor's and master's degrees from Butler university, and subsequently taught high school in Indianapolis and Butler, Ind.

Miss Dauner is the third woman from the school of letters in the university to be awarded the fellowship within the last four years. Others included Helene Margaret, who conducted research work in fictionalized biography, and Marguerite Young, whose work was in poetry.

### Red Cross to Hold Classes in Nutrition

The local Red Cross will hold nutrition classes at 7:30 tomorrow night in the Women's clubrooms of the Community building instead

of Tuesday evening as previously announced.

The 20-hour course, taught by Prof. Mate Giddins and Prof. Florence Lloyd of the university home economics department, will precede a 40-hour dietitian's aide course, but members of the nutrition class will not be required to continue in the dietitian's aide class.

### Hoodlums Ransack Fox Head Tavern

Thieves broke into the Fox Head Tavern, 402 E. Market street, between midnight Friday and 6 o'clock yesterday morning and took 120 cartons of cigarettes, 3 boxes of cigars, 18 dozen cans of smoking tobacco, a peanut machine

and money from the pinball machine. Iowa City police were still investigating last night.

The thieves broke the knob of the safe but did not get into it. A wall lamp was also broken. Before leaving, they opened the tap and let the beer run down the drain.

**Post-War Recreation**  
More than 700 names were reported yesterday on petitions being circulated by the Iowa City post-war planning committee proposing a referendum for a supplementary tax-supported recreational program in the community. This was an increase of about 200 signatures since Friday.

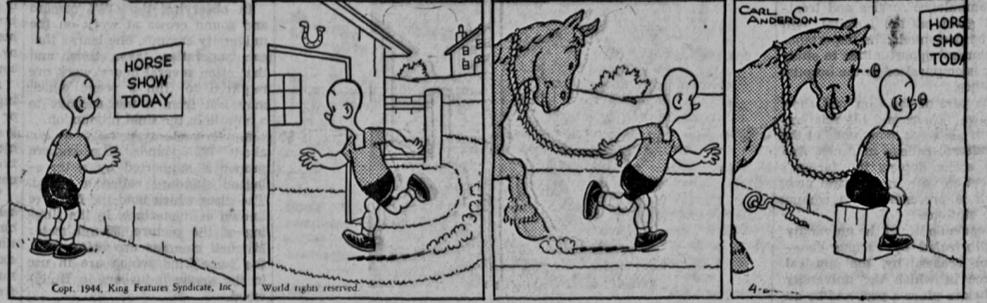
### POPEYE



### BLONDIE



### HENRY



### BRICK BRADFORD



### ETTA KETT



### ROOM AND BOARD



### OLD HOME TOWN



## Daily Iowan Want Ads

### CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING RATE CARD

**CASH RATE**  
1 or 2 days—10c per line per day  
3 consecutive days—7c per line per day  
6 consecutive days—5c per line per day  
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All Want Ads Cash in Advance  
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Cancellations must be called in before 5 p.m.  
Responsible for one incorrect insertion only.

**DIAL 4191**

### ROOMS FOR RENT

ROOMS FOR RENT—Rooms—double and single with or without board. 815 E. Burlington. Dial 9231 or 9642.

FOR RENT—Room for employed lady or graduate student. Quiet surroundings. 521 E. College.

FOR RENT—Rooms for girls. Doubles and singles for summer school. 804 Iowa Avenue, Dial 7711.

ROOMS FOR RENT—Rooms for 10 girls in an approved home. Dial 7567 after 6 p. m.

### FOR SALE

FOR SALE—1941 Studebaker, deluxe tudor. Radio, overdrive, under-seat heater. Good tires. Dial 6375 evenings.

### WANTED

WANTED—Student to help in faculty home. Practically entire support, room, board, tuition and allowance. To cook lunch and dinner for two persons, beginning August or September. Tryout can be arranged earlier. Telephone 5877 between 4 and 6.

WANTED—Laundry shirts 9c. Flat finish 5c pound. Dial 3762. Longstreth.

WANTED—Plumbing and heating. Larew Co. Dial 9681.

### INSTRUCTION

DANCING LESSONS—ballroom, ballet, tap. Dial 7248. Mimi Youde Wurliu.

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Iowa City's Accredited  
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## Have You A Room For Rent?

Now is the wisest time to advertise your rooms in the Iowan. To reach the new students coming for the summer term, be sure to use The Daily Iowan want ads.

### DAILY IOWAN WANT ADS

DIAL 4191

### RED CROSS

By February 29, 1944, the Red Cross built 180 headquarters buildings in army camps. Ten thousand motion pictures were shown a month by the Red Cross in military hospital wards and 2500 a month in hospital recreation buildings. Some 2,300 sunrooms were furnished for military hospitals and 2,304 radios for patients installed in wards and recreation halls. Hospital recreation buildings in 245 localities have been supplied, complete with social workers and recreation personnel.

### Democratic Women Announce Selection Of Special Committee

Mrs. Albert Husa Jr., recently elected president of the Johnson County Democratic Women's organization, has announced the selection of a special committee to form a resolutions platform for the organization. They are Mrs. F. A. Stromsten, chairman; Mrs. James Meade; Mrs. Bion Hunter; Mrs. Chester Clarke and Mrs. P. C. Jeans.

# OWI Camera Crew Completes First Half of Movie

## Film Features Campus Scenes

### Illustrates Need Of Education System In Democratic Life

By MARY LOU LINK  
Since March 28, a camera crew from the Office of War Information has been engaged in filming scenes on the university campus for use in a motion picture on American education. To date more than half the actual "shooting" has been completed.

The film, a project of the bureau of motion pictures, overseas branch, OWI, will be distributed in allied and neutral countries, and in liberated territory, probably under the title, "Freedom to Learn." Its objective is to show the part which education plays in the survival of democratic processes, and it will stress the relationship of the university to the people of its state.

Filming of interior scenes will be finished by about May 3, and after that the crew will begin working outdoors. They plan on going to Iowa State college in Ames the latter part of this week to film a short sequence there.

Men working on the crew are all experienced in picture making either in New York or Hollywood. Besides LeRoy Robbins, director, and Sheldon Dick, producer, the crew is made up of a first cameraman and assistant, first electrician and assistant, a property man and a "grip." The "grip" is the person in charge of moving of equipment.

Thirty minutes in length, the moving picture will probably be ready for distribution to foreign countries sometime in August.

Included in the film is a musical sequence which has already been filmed. The theme of public health, illustrated by the University ambulance service and treatment given at the hospital, will also be presented. The importance of internships opportunities to study cases is emphasized in the hospital sequence.

One part of the film will show an Iowa farmer and his relationship to the work being done at the agricultural college in Ames. Another scene depicts the farmer's connection with agricultural news which is presented from campus radio stations.

Academic life at the university is illustrated by various classroom scenes, by the musical theme in which the university orchestra plays a part and by an interlocking theme demonstrating the opportunity for study of political science at the university. Pictures of campus living quarters and typical university events will also be included.

The cultural aspect of the university and its relationship to outsiders is brought out by the sequences on such subjects as radio station WSUI, The Daily Iowan and various university programs.

University students and other Iowans make up the entire cast of the film.

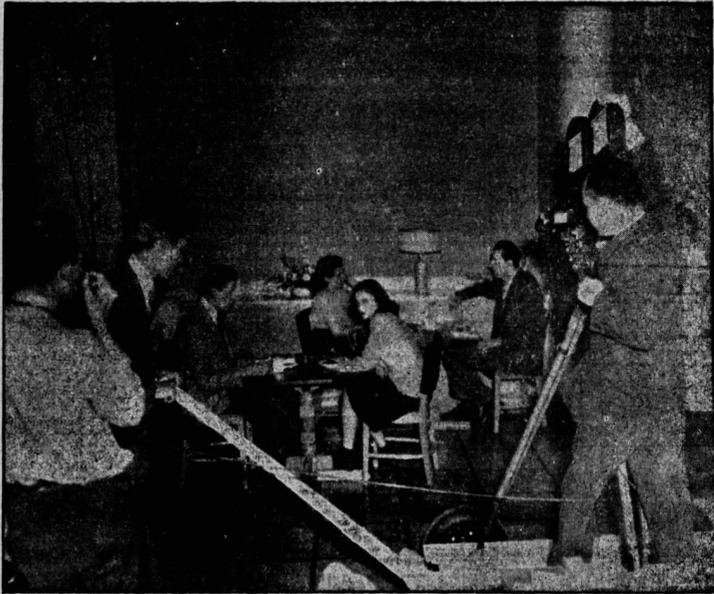
### CAP GROUND RESCUE

OIL CITY (AP)—The civil air patrol was called out to locate lost airmail—on foot.

An airmail pouch, scheduled to be dropped at Slippery Rock, caught on the tail assembly of the plane and fell in a thickly wooded section near here.

The CAP "posse" found it after a short trudge through the woods.

### UNIVERSITY STUDENTS APPEAR IN RESTAURANT SCENE



A RESTAURANT SCENE with a corner of the Currier hall dining room as the improvised setting is being "shot" by the OWI camera crew in the above picture. Built around normal university life, the movie will include illustrations of typical academic and social life on a university campus. Shots of campus living quarters, and of social events are among those which have been taken.

### CAMPUS IS MOVIE SET FOR OWI MOTION PICTURE



OUTDOOR SCENES in the OWI moving pictures will include "shots" of the Iowa campus. Filming of outdoor scenes will probably begin the early part of May. Above, Walter Sacks, electrician, and LeRoy Robbins, director, talk over the possibilities of a picture showing university students walking in a group near Macbride hall. The motion picture cameras are moved on small wooden trucks called "dollies."

## OWI Movie Yet To Be Edited

### Government Education Film Will Undergo Selecting, Assembling

When the OWI crew leaves Iowa to return to New York, only a part of the work connected with the making of the movie on American education will have been completed. In New York the processes of editing take place.

The first step is the selection of the "takes" which are wanted in the picture. The "takes" are then assembled in the right continuity. After that, the picture is run and scenes which are not wanted are cut out. This process of "running" and "cutting" continues until the picture is exactly 30 minutes in length.

The next operation includes the writing and recording of the narration which accompanies the picture. Then the scoring and recording of any other sound effects (music, for example) is done.

When each of the sound effects is in order, they are all assembled. The picture is projected and a person known as a "mixer" coordinates the sound by moving the control knob for each sound effect while watching the picture. His "cue sheet" tells him how to regulate the volume of each sound effect and when to shut off completely any particular sound.

While the positive picture is cut, the negative remains intact. When the "mixer" finishes his job, the negative is cut to match the positive print.

Finally, the sound and picture are combined and a composite print is made. Both are placed on one strip of film, which is then ready for distribution.

### INSOMNIA CURE

DALHART, Tex. (AP)—Sergt. Ray Ranson of the Dalhart army air field painted half the floor of a room, turned out the center light by unscrewing the bulb and painted the other half by the light from his bedroom.

At 1 a. m., his wife closed a door and the jar lighted the bulb. Ranson jumped on the floor to jar it out. A clap of thunder shook the house and the light came on. It shone in his face so Ranson got out of bed and jumped on the floor again.

For the next hour the lightning storm shook the light on half a dozen times and each time the sergeant jumped and shook it out. He dropped off to sleep like a baby the moment the storm moved away.

Translated into all the languages of the countries to which it will be distributed, the film is being made for the purpose of giving foreign peoples an understanding of American education.

### Student Composition—

## Movie Features Music



WENDELL OTEY

One of the characters in the OWI movie is a young student composer working out an original musical composition while at the university.

Recurring through the film, the composer, played by Mary Forslund, A1 of Sioux Falls, S. D., is shown undergoing struggle and heartbreak, until she finally achieves success in her finished product. The actual composition she will play is the "Prelude, Scherzo and Passacaglia" by Wendell Otey, a former student at the university. The selection, which calls for a large orchestra and a solo piano, was written by Otey as a thesis for his Ph.D. degree from the university in 1939.

Norma Cross of the staff of the music department played the piano obligato when the sound track for the movie was recorded.

The object of the musical se-

quence is to illustrate one of the creative aspects of academic education in an American university.

In the movie, the university orchestra, directed by Prof. Philip G. Clapp, head of the music department, is shown playing a portion of the composition. Parts of the selection are being used also as background music in the film. Close-ups of the pianist (Miss Forslund) and of various players are shown in the orchestra scenes.

Wendell Otey was born in Harrisburg, Ill., and was graduated from Southern Illinois State Teachers' college in 1935. He received his master's degree from the University of Iowa in 1936 and his Ph.D. in 1939. He is now in charge of orchestra and composition on the faculty of California State Teachers' college in San Francisco.

"Prelude, Scherzo and Passacaglia" was first played at the university during the Fine Arts Symphony orchestra concert in 1940. At that time, Otey played the piano obligato.

## Often Several Hours' Work Required to Film Scene Which May Only Last Few Seconds

The average movie-goer does not ordinarily give a thought to the time and work involved in "shooting" the pictures and in recording the sound—the two operations which are fundamental in the production of a moving picture.

In observing the OWI camera and sound crews at work on the university campus, one learns that each operation takes time, and that often several hours' work are required to film a scene which may last from a few seconds to a minute in the final production.

Movie cameras usually weigh about 125 pounds. The camera proper is supported by a three-legged standard called a tripod. The discs which hold the film are known as magazines. In the filming of the picture, 35-millimeter Mitchell cameras are being used, the same kind which are in use in the movie industries in Hollywood.

When the sound equipment is in use at the same time that the pictures are being made, a "silenced" camera takes the pictures, so that the recording machine does not pick up any unwanted noise.

Sound cameras, which can be worked in conjunction with sound equipment, differ in appearance from the picture cameras in only two respects—its magazines are larger and it has a different type of motor.

Sound for a motion picture is "shot" in one of three ways, and in this particular movie, all three methods are being employed. The crew's vernacular for synchronized sound is "sync sound."

"Dubbing in" is the term used for the third method of recording sound. In this method, the picture is photographed first, and the sound is added later. The movie is projected and the sound is played in synchronization with the action seen on the screen.

In this method, the voices, music or other sound effects are recorded at the same time that the pictures are being taken. The sound and pictures are "shot" simultaneously with two cameras on separate strips of film which are matched later. While the picture is being photographed on a particular location, the sound equipment may be in an adjoining room or may even be in operation in a sound truck out in the street.

A second type of sound recording is called "playback." The actor or musician, in this case, concentrates wholly on his sound technique, not his facial or body actions, while the sound is being recorded on film and record.

Then, when the photographing takes place, the recording is played back and the artist times his actions according to the sound. For example, an orchestra conductor may listen to a recording coming from a loudspeaker and may direct the motions of the players to match the tempo at which the composition was played when the sound track was made.

"Dubbing in" is the term used for the third method of recording sound. In this method, the picture is photographed first, and the sound is added later. The movie is projected and the sound is played in synchronization with the action seen on the screen.

### SITTING PROVES HARD JOB

JEFFERSON CITY, Mo. (AP)—There's a reason why some squirming delegate now arises in the middle of nearly every two-hour session of the Missouri constitutional convention to move for a five minute recess.

The delegates are seated upon hard-wood chairs, borrowed from the state university. The hard seats also have contributed to oratory.

### UNIVERSITY STUDENT CHARACTERS



MARY FORSLUND, A1 of Sioux Falls, S. D., plays the part of a student musician who is required to write an original composition in order to receive her degree. Finally achieving success in the composition, "Prelude, Scherzo and Passacaglia" by Wendell Otey, she is shown in one scene of the picture playing the piano with the university orchestra. Dick Baxter, A4 of Mt. Pleasant, is another of the recurring characters in the motion picture.



### University President Praises Movie Script Of Government Film

President Virgil M. Hancher, in a letter to department heads of the university in March, described the script for the OWI film as "excellent," and he expressed the belief that "there is every reason to suppose that the completed picture will be of equal quality."

The office of war information

has elected to photograph the major part of the film at this university because its broad program enables the picture to cover many aspects of American education in one place," the president said. "The university appreciates the honor of being asked to participate in this government project, and will give full and friendly cooperation."

Translated into all the languages of the countries to which it will be distributed, the film is being

### ORCHESTRA DIRECTOR COOPERATES WITH OWI MEN



LEROY ROBBINS, center, and Sheldon Dick, right, confer with Prof. Philip G. Clapp, head of the music department and director of the university orchestra, regarding one of the scenes showing the orchestra. The orchestra scenes were "shot" showing the group playing "Prelude," Scherzo and Passacaglia" by Wendell Otey. Portions of the composition are being played also as background music for the picture.

### CONCENTRATION BETWEEN SCENES



SIDNEY ZUCHER, cameraman, Harry Wolfe, assistant cameraman, and LeRoy Robbins, director, are changing the lens of the movie camera. The camera, weighing approximately 125 pounds, is supported by a three-legged standard called a tripod. The cameras being used for the picture are identical to those used in Hollywood.

### BUSINESS TO BE DISCUSSED



A CANDID SHOT of members of the OWI crew reveals, left to right, James Stollo of the sound crew, Sidney Zucher, cameraman, Harry Wolfe, assistant cameraman, and Walter Sacks, electrician. Three methods of "shooting" sound will be employed in making the picture. Sound and camera crew men working on the picture are all experienced in the movie-making business.