

Churchill Says Italy's Choice Is Peace or Allied Holocaust

British Prime Minister Withholds Judgment On New Badoglio Regime in Address To House of Commons

LONDON (AP)—Withholding judgment on the new Italian regime of Marshal Pietro Badoglio, Prime Minister Churchill warned the Italian people yesterday that they must yet decide whether the terrible war power of the allies brings them "relief from war and freedom from servitude" or a holocaust in which their peninsula will be "seared and scarred and blackened" from end to end.

In a restrained speech free of gloating over the "shame and ruin" of Benito Mussolini who often had been a target of his choicest barbs, the prime minister told a crowded house of commons that so far there had been no peace approaches from the new Italian government and he clearly implied that allied terms are still the unconditional surrender of all Italy.

Apparently knocking down any suggestion that Badoglio may have been the allies' choice as head of an Italian surrender regime, Churchill declared "I know little or nothing of the new government. I express no opinion on it."

But he clearly expressed a hope for Italian surrender.

"We do not know what is going to happen in Italy now Mussolini is gone and once the Fascist power is certainly and irrevocably broken we should be foolish to deprive ourselves of any means of coming to general conclusions with the Italian people."

Declaring that the United States and Britain were in closest consultation and acting in concert, he said that if the Italian people and government continued in the war on behalf of Germany there was no choice for the allies but to make war upon Italy "from every quarter north and south, and from the sea and from the air, and by amphibious descents."

Orders to this effect, he added, already had gone out to allied commanders.

The consequence of such a decision by the Italians, he continued "will be that in the next few months Italy will be seared and scarred and blackened from one end to the other."

Churchill said he did not doubt that the main wish of the Italian people was to be "quit of their German taskmasters" and to revive their democratic and parliamentary institutions.

If they so elected, he said, the allied armies could bring to them "relief from war, freedom from servitude, and after an interval, a respectable place in a new and rescued Europe."

"The choice is in their hands," he added. At such a juncture, he advised, the best course was to let the Italians "stew in their own juice for a bit" and to "hot up the fire" until the allies obtained from Italy the indispensable requirements for carrying on the war against the capital foe, Germany.

These requirements, it was assumed, include air bases. Although Churchill plainly declared that the war is to go on with Italy, he intimated that the allies hope Italy will decide to surrender before it is too late.

"We certainly do not seek to reduce Italian life to a condition of chaos and anarchy and find ourselves without any authorities with whom to deal," he continued.

"We must be careful not to get ourselves into the kind of a position into which the Germans have blundered in so many countries, namely of having to hold down and administer in detail, day by day, by a system of galleiters, the entire life of a very large population."

"Such a course might well in practice turn this sense of liberation, which it may soon be in our power to bestow upon the Italian people, into a sullen discontent against us and all our works."

University Theater Production—

Allan Kenward's 'Cry Havoc' Opens Here

By JIM ZABEL

Allan Kenward's play, "Cry Havoc," which opened last night at the University theater, might well have had some such title as "Sorority Life on Bataan" or "Through Hell and High Water with the Campfire Girls" if the theme had not been so serious. There are all the petty intrigues, hates and loves prevalent in any feminine organization in this story of a dozen American nurses under fire on Bataan. The trouble is that this type of thing is carried to an extreme, making the drama seem more shocking than impressive, more "stagey" than real.

For this reason it is equally as hard to appraise the play itself as it is last night's interpretation of it. Neither are extremely good theater—neither are extremely bad theater. It is the fault of the play, I suppose, that last night's production was not more interesting than it was, since, outside of a few instances, the acting was up to par and there seemed to be nothing technically wrong. It was simply too grim, too unreal, too melodramatic.

In this light, "Cry Havoc" is typical of the war plays that have come out during the past several years. It is a sort of front line version of "Heart of a City," a rather drab tale of English dressers and dancers backstage during

NEW, OLD ITALIAN LEADERS



IL DUCE is here shown, center, with King Victor Emmanuel of Italy, left, and the new prime minister, Marshal Pietro Badoglio, right.

F.D.R. Criticizes OWI Broadcast Calling Italian King 'Moron'

Says Short-Wave Attack on King Was Unadvised

WASHINGTON (AP)—President Roosevelt yesterday sharply criticized an office of war information broadcast in which Vittorio Emanuele of Italy was characterized as "the moronic little king" and Marshal Pietro Badoglio was called a Fascist.

However, the chief executive reaffirmed by implication the allied policy of requiring unconditional surrender from Italy.

Mr. Roosevelt told his press-radio conference that the short-wave attack on the king and his new prime minister should never have been made. Neither he nor Secretary of State Cordell Hull had been consulted before the broadcast, he said.

Sherwood Raises Cain The president added that Robert E. Sherwood, director of OWI's overseas service, was raising Cain about it. The broadcast quoted from a Sunday night radio speech by Samuel Grafton, New York Post columnist, who referred to "the moronic little king."

In New York, Samuel Grafton issued a statement after reading the president's comment on the broadcast, saying:

"The phrase 'moronic little king' seems to me a rather temperate reference to the head of a state which has declared war on my country, but in view of the ominous indications that England and America may accept the Badoglio government, I can only say that perhaps the moronic little king is smarter than I thought."

Milton S. Eisenhower, acting director of OWI, declined to comment on the president's criticism of OWI.

Broadcast in English He explained, however, that the broadcast was in English and was beamed to Great Britain. He authorized this statement regarding OWI policy:

"Prior to Sunday we attacked Fascism and all individuals con-

nected with it. Since Sunday the line in OWI broadcasts is that any government which continues to be aligned with Hitler is an enemy of the United States and the United Nations."

President Roosevelt said he liked very much what he had read of Prime Minister Churchill's speech to the house of commons yesterday. Secretary Hull previously had indicated that the United States and Britain are in complete accord on the treatment of Italy.

Asked for his reaction to the change in Italy which displaced the government of Benito Mussolini, the president said he was much too old to have reactions.

Yanks Hardly 1 Mile From Munda Airbase

Green-clad Troops Slug War Through New Georgia Jungles

ALLIED HEADQUARTERS IN THE SOUTHWEST PACIFIC, Wednesday (AP)—Green-clad American soldiers and marines, slugging steadily forward through the jungles of New Georgia, have scored new advances which have carried them to within less than a mile and one-fifth of the strategic Japanese airbase at Munda.

The jungle veterans drove through strong Japanese defenses to the east of the airbase yesterday in the second consecutive day of advance. A spokesman at General Douglas MacArthur's headquarters said the new thrust took the Americans to within 2100 yards of the airbase.

Driving forward in what the spokesman called "a considerable advance" all along the battle line, the Americans passed the coastal village of Teter (sometimes spelled Terere).

General MacArthur's communique said they "continued their pressure against the enemy centers of resistance."

Thus, their actions in the over-sized Bataan foxhole were made up of frustration and conflict and hysteria on one hand, and genuine comradeship on the other. They were unnatural as a group simply because they were radically different as individuals; just as if Kenward had gone through Freud and selected his characters at random. As the (See PLAY, page 5)

Badoglio Reported Discussing Armistice With Allied Leaders

Soviet March On Orel Gains 2 to 4 Miles

Reds Oust Germans From 50 Communities As Fighting Fluctuates

LONDON (AP)—The relentless Russian march upon Orel moved from two and a half to four miles closer on various approaches to the Nazi base yesterday, ousting the Germans from more than 50 populated places as the Nazis themselves described their lines swaying in "fluctuating fighting."

A special Soviet communique, recorded by the Soviet monitor, said the Russian advance was continuing in this key-point of the whole flaming front.

The Germans were fighting desperately for the strategic Orel-Bryansk railway, their one main supply line from the west, and Moscow dispatches tonight said the closest point the Russians had reached to that line remained Studenkovo, five miles to the north.

Belgorod Sector Considerable improvement of Russian positions in the Belgorod area, south of Orel, was reported by the Soviet communique which said the fighting continued to be of local importance.

In fighting north and east of Mga, which is 30 miles southeast of Leningrad, the Russians also reported improvement in their positions. It was the first Russian acknowledgement of renewed fighting in the north despite German reports that a Russian offensive was underway here.

Ninety German tanks were disabled or destroyed and 44 German planes brought down throughout the day on the long Russian front, the communique said.

Nazis Explain German explanations, broadcast by Berlin radio and recorded by The Associated Press, were that the Nazis aimed to "exhaust Russian strength by continual battle"—a new role for the exponents of lightning war—and were not interested in territorial gains but in safeguarding occupied territory to make it economically profitable.

Gen. Kurt Dittmar, German radio commentator, said Soviet reserves appeared "almost inexhaustible" and said the Germans had inflicted such high losses on the Russians that "the battle can now be rightly called the battle of attrition."

RAF Hits Airfields As Hamburg Burns

LONDON (AP)—With Germany's great seaport of Hamburg and industrial center of Essen smoldering from blockbuster blows by heavy bombers, allied light bombers so swift they eluded all defenses struck sharply by daylight yesterday at industrial targets and airfields in northern France, Holland and Belgium.

Airfields attacked included one at Triqueville, France, which was singled out by U. S. medium bombers for a pounding.

United States Thunderbolt fighters flying at a great height shielded a strong force of raiders, including twin-engine bombers, that attacked objectives in northern France.

A communique of the air ministry and headquarters of the European theater of operations, U. S. army, said results of the Triqueville air field bombing were "good."

The communique said "squadrons of Spitfires escorted and covered the bombers, none of which is missing," and added that other U. S. medium bombers, Thunderbolts and Spitfires, made supporting sweeps over north and northwest France. In that action, nine axis fighters were smashed out of the sky. Two of the U. S. fighters are missing, but both pilots were rescued.

OPA Announces New Higher Point Values On Butter; Meat Same

WASHINGTON (AP)—Higher point values for butter, tomato juice and several frozen fruits and vegetables were announced yesterday by the office of price administration. Meat point values were left virtually unchanged.

Effective Sunday, the ration price of butter goes up two points a pound; canned tomato juice advances one point per pound; frozen fruits and berries increase from six to nine points per pound; and frozen green and lima beans, cut corn, peas and spinach from four to six points a pound. Frozen fruit juices are cut back from four to two points a pound.

August's blue stamps, the OPA said, will be good until Sept. 29. Partially compensating for the rise in the stamp value of butter to ten points, the OPA lowered the value of shortening, lard, salad and cooking oils by one point.

Swiss Dispatch States Contact Is Believed to Be Vatican-Made

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

LONDON (AP)—Italian Premier Marshal Pietro Badoglio was reported discussing armistice conditions with allied representatives in a Bern dispatch last night as the Rome radio told the world that the Italian people had rejected fascism.

Without confirmation from allied quarters or from Rome, the Swiss Telegraphic agency said information from Rome stated that Benito Mussolini's successor was talking terms and that it was "generally believed" the contact was made through the Vatican.

This report was circulated after a day of rumor to the same effect.

The allied demand for unconditional surrender was placed anew before the Italian people earlier in utterances by both President Roosevelt and Prime Minister Churchill.

Even as the crisis appeared to heighten, Adolf Hitler was reported to have been forced against his wishes into a combined German-Italian defense of all Italy as the price for her continued participation in his war.

In announcing the Italian disavowal of fascism, the Rome radio said Badoglio's "purely professional cabinet can only help in the present transition period" and that it did not lean to any specific political idea.

The Italians acted after finding that "the curtailing of liberties" and the errors of Fascist leaders "were compromising the war effort," the radio said.

President Roosevelt reaffirmed in effect at a White House press conference the allied policy of exacting unconditional surrender. Secretary Knox said developments in Italy indicated some attempts to take that country out of the war in the reasonably near future.

Prime Minister Churchill declared in an address before the house of commons that allied commanders had been ordered to exert the "utmost rigor of war" against Italy until she yielded.

Without confirmation, rumors of negotiations for an Italian-allied armistice circulated in neutral capitals and in London.

Swiss newspaper dispatches indicated that Italian factions long subordinated to the fascism yoked upon Italy by Benito Mussolini—and these include liberals who seek an immediate end to the war—were seeking a voice in the development of a new national policy.

Count Giacomina Suardo, Fascist president of the Italian senate and an aide of Mussolini, resigned yesterday, and King Vittorio Emanuele appointed Don Paolo de Velie to succeed him, the Rome radio announced. The king received the new cabinet in audience.

It was said, however, in another dispatch that no official decision had been made "regarding the future of the Fascist party."

Despite Premier Marshal Pietro Badoglio's decree barring public assemblies, a Bern dispatch said representatives of reconstituted Italian parties met at Turin Monday night and drafted a resolution urging him to recognize "the necessity for permission of full expression of public opinion."

(A Rome broadcast recorded in New York by NBC said Badoglio's rule "represents a necessary transition from the old government to the new government.") Statements by travelers who arrived at Madrid from Rome yesterday aboard an Italian plane—from which Fascist markings significantly had been stripped—presented this picture of the weekend shakeup and its causes:

Roosevelt to Speak To Country Tonight

WASHINGTON (AP)—President Roosevelt will make a radio address of "major importance" to the nation at 8:30, central war time, tonight, and he indicated yesterday he would talk about the whole sweep of the war effort, both at home and on the battle-fronts.

The chief executive's first broadcast to the nation since Italy ousted Premier Mussolini will give Mr. Roosevelt a chance for any appraisal he cares to make of that development.

IL DUCE'S SUCCESSOR IN ITALY



MARSHAL PIETRO BADOGGIO, former chief of staff, who now succeeds Mussolini as head of the military government of Italy.

Italian, Turkish Ministers Meet

ANKARA, Turkey (AP)—Rafaele Guariglia, new Italian foreign minister, conferred at sea yesterday with Turkish Foreign Minister Numan Menemencioğlu aboard an Italian embassy launch in a meeting which may have far-reaching consequences.

Guariglia was Italian ambassador to Turkey prior to his appointment as foreign minister to the new government.

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9 University of Iowa Former Students, Alumni Announce Engagements, Weddings

Word has been received of the marriages of four former students and of the engagements and approaching marriages of three graduates and two former students of the University of Iowa.

Singer-Lipstein
Mr. and Mrs. I. Singer of Sioux City announce the engagement and approaching marriage of their daughter, Ruth, to Staff Sergeant Harold Lipstein of Newark, N. J. The wedding will take place at Phoenix, Ariz., Aug. 7.

Miss Singer was graduated from Central high school at Sioux City and from the University of Iowa. Sergeant Lipstein is a pre-flight cadet at Arizona State Teachers college in Temple, Ariz.

Solem-McCord
In a single ring ceremony, Marilyn Solem, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. O. R. Solem, became the bride of Cadet James I. McCord, son of Mr. and Mrs. Earl McCord, all of Nevada, July 18. The wedding took place in the parsonage of the Hanford Methodist church.

Affiliated with Delta Delta Delta sorority, Mrs. McCord, a graduate of Nevada high school, attended the University of Iowa for two years. The bridegroom, an army aviation cadet, graduated from the Milford consolidated high school and attended Iowa State college at Ames for two years.

Bell-Willow
Mr. and Mrs. Howard Michael Bell of St. Paul, Minn., formerly of Des Moines, announce the engagement of their daughter, Margery Thompson, to Lieut. James Henderson Wilson III, son of Senator and Mrs. George A. Wilson of Des Moines and Washington, D. C.

Miss Bell attended Roosevelt high school in Des Moines and Sayre School for Girls in Lexington, Ky. Lieutenant Wilson attended the University of Iowa, where he was affiliated with Phi Kappa Psi fraternity.

True-Van Druff
Mr. and Mrs. L. E. Van Druff of Council Bluffs announce the engagement and approaching marriage of their daughter, Phyllis Margaret, to Mark E. True, son of Mr. and Mrs. John A. True of Austin, Tex., formerly of Council Bluffs. The informal ceremony will take place in the home of the bride's parents, Aug. 4.

Miss Van Druff and Mr. True were both graduated from Abraham Lincoln high school in Council Bluffs. The bride-elect, a member of Pi Beta Phi sorority, is a graduate of the University of California at Los Angeles.

Mr. True is a graduate of the University of Iowa and Harvard law school at Cambridge, Mass. A member of Sigma Chi fraternity, he is a corporal at San Pedro, Calif., where he is stationed with the service command unit at Ft. MacArthur.

Miller-Jensen
The engagement of Viola Virginia Miller of Des Moines, formerly of Ft. Dodge, to Capt. John Kenneth Jensen of Camp Polk, La., son of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Jensen of Ft. Dodge, has been announced by the bride-elect's parents, Mr. and Mrs. K. D. Miller.

Affiliated with Gamma Phi Beta sorority, Miss Miller was graduated from the University of Iowa. She has been teaching at Lone Tree and plans to teach the coming year at Eldora. Captain Jensen, a member of Sigma Chi fraternity, attended Northwestern university at Evanston, Ill.

Eichelberger-Wilson
Helen Eichelberger, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Frank E. Eichel-

berger, and S. Kenneth Wilson, son of Mrs. Almira Wilson, all of Muscatine, were married in the Church of Immaculate Conception at Somerville, N. J., July 20. The Rev. Robert J. Graham officiated at the double ring ceremony.

Mrs. Wilson is a graduate of St. Mary's high school and junior college in Muscatine. The bridegroom was graduated from Morning Sun high school and Parsons college at Fairfield. A member of Zeta Theta Gamma fraternity, he attended the college of law at the University of Iowa. He is employed as storekeeper at the Belle Mead, N. J., army supply force depot.

Boisen-Austin
Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Boisen of Cedar Rapids announce the engagement and approaching marriage of their daughter, Dorothy Jane, to Phillip M. Austin, son of Mr. and Mrs. E. W. Austin, also of Cedar Rapids. The wedding will take place Aug. 8 in St. Paul's Methodist church chapel at Cedar Rapids.

A graduate of Franklin high school in Cedar Rapids, Miss Boisen attended MacMurray college for women at Jacksonville, Ill., and the University of Iowa, where she was a member of Delta Delta Delta sorority. She has been employed by the Killian company in Cedar Rapids.

Also a graduate of Franklin high school, Mr. Austin was graduated from Tri-state college at Angola, Ind., where he was affiliated with Sigma Mu Sigma fraternity. He is employed by the John Deere company in Waterloo.

Graves-Ver Duff
Vivian Graves of Des Moines, daughter of Perry Graves of Prairie City, and Lee Ver Duff, yeoman second class, son of Mrs. Bertha Ver Duff of Des Moines, were married in the Westminster United Presbyterian church in Des Moines, July 25. They were united in marriage by the Rev. W. W. Orr.

Mrs. Ver Duff was graduated from Oskaloosa high school and attended the University of Iowa. Yeoman Ver Duff was graduated from Prairie City high school and Drake university at Des Moines. He has studied at the Chicago Art institute; Southwestern Missouri State Teachers college at Springfield, Mo., the University of Iowa, and the University of Panama at Panama City, Republic of Panama, where he has been stationed.

Today 9 Local Groups Plan to Meet

- Christian church groups—W. M. B. and Pearre Missionary Societies—Church parlors, 2:30 p. m.
- Group II of the Presbyterian church—Church parlors, 12 M.
- Ladies Aid of the Christian church—Church parlors, 10:30 a. m. until 4 p. m.
- Ladies Auxiliary of the Patriarchs Militant—Home of Mrs. Sam Whiting, Kimball road, 6:30 p. m.
- Women of St. Mary's church—Parish hall, 1:15 p. m.
- Altruism club—University club-rooms of Iowa Union, 7 p. m.
- Iola Council No. 54, Degree of Po-chantons—K. of P. hall, 7:30 p. m.
- Lions club—Reich's pine room, 12 M.
- Moose lodge No. 1096—Moose hall, 8 p. m.

SOLDIERS OF THE HOME FRONT ON DUTY



SHINE UP to save, which means that after the last towel is on the clothesline, it's time to take care of the machine. The smart housewife above is disinfecting the porcelain of her washer and cleansing it. Then she will check carefully the various working parts, using her handy bottle of oil to see that the motor and other wearable parts are kept in ship-shape working condition. Incidentally, the glass bottle of sodium hypochlorite solution used here for disinfecting is also important during the washing process.

COMBAT TIME, and Mrs. America goes into action against destructive household pests with her handy bottle of insecticide. The spraying of clothes and closet destroys pests but does not harm either the cloth or the woodwork.

CONSUMERS' CORNER

Daily care means longer wear for those precious clothes of yours. Since the new garments we buy now, ready-to-wear or homemade, do not have the same excellent quality we were accustomed to before, the war, we must be even more careful in preserving them.

Getting the most out of your clothes is a day-in, day-out job. It goes on and on, but then so do your clothes. These little daily tasks that really take up so little time make the difference between good and indifferent looks.

Always hang up everything (except knitted garments) the instant you take them off. Otherwise you will wake in the morning to find accoridian pleats in a skirt that was never meant for accoridian pleats. Always hang up everything properly. Empty pockets and see that the flaps are smooth. Button bottoms, zip zippers, hook hooks to preserve the garments lines. Be sure that the hangers are correctly fitted into the shoulders and that the garment hangs straight and even.

Hanging Skirts
Don't fold skirts over wire hangers. It leaves a crease that takes up valuable time to press out. If you must hang skirts over a hanger, put it well. A better way to hang up skirts is to use the loops provided so that the weight is equalized. Safety pins, paper clips or wooden clothes pins make effective hangers. If the pins or

clips slide to one end of the bar, bend the bar slightly upward in the middle.



Brush those wool garments occasionally, not forgetting to turn down cuffs and turn out the pockets. Be careful not to brush napped fabrics with too stiff a brush for it will pull out the nap. The way you hang your clothes in the closet is also important. Avoid a crowded closet. Even a correctly hung garment will become creased if jammed against other garments. Keep the closet clear so that each piece of clothing can hang wrinkle-less and free-breathing.

A good habit to cultivate is that of checking through your closet periodically and keeping in it only those clothes in current use. Try hanging your clothes in groups, coats together, suits together, blouses together and evening dresses together.

Modern Closet Gadgets
Make the most of modern clothes-saving gadgets. Put the shoe-trees in your shoes and keep them off the floor in shoe bags. Use firm, non-upsettable hatstands. Invest in a hamper so that even soiled clothes are protected from unnecessary soil and wrinkling. Be sure that the hamper is smooth

Shortages Demand Home-Canned Foods

Commercial Supplies To Be Much Reduced, Leila Farley Warns

The commercial supplies of fruits and vegetables available to civilians will be much lower than in previous years, according to Leila Farley, county extension home economist. The only solution to this problem is a basement full of home-canned foods.

Victory gardens are supplying families in our own state with an abundant supply of vegetables, both for eating fresh and to preserve for winter use. The commercial supply of vegetables is estimated to be about 13 percent smaller than last year. The shortage of tin and the army and navy buying will keep the supply of canned fruits and vegetables below that which families would like to buy.

Less Fruit This Year
The fruit situation is far worse. Only three-fifths as much canned fruit will be available as in the pre-war years, which is approximately half as much as was purchased in 1942. Miss Farley says the production of peaches this year is expected to be a third less than last year. The smallest crop in years is reported on the west coast where most of the commercial peaches are packed. Winter freezes have cut the harvest in the southern states, and the demand on the larger crops in Colorado and Michigan will be extremely heavy because of reduced production elsewhere.

The 1943 pear crop will be about four-fifths as large as last year. But apricots will be most scarce of all fruits because of the crop being less than half as large as it was a year ago. All the dried and canned apricots are being reserved for government use.

Rely on Home Canning
Canned fruits or juices for home consumption will have to be mainly from home packs of cherries, plums, apples, rhubarb and berries of all kinds. The orange crop is expected to show a slight increase over last year and grapefruit production probably will be nearly a fourth higher. Miss Farley emphasized that the amount that will be available for civilians is not determined by the size of the crop alone. Transportation and the progress of the war effort will have a direct influence on civilian supplies.

Civilian meat supplies will continue smaller than last year, but the total meat production in 1943 will exceed the record of the 1942 output.

The supplies of poultry and eggs will continue the same as last year. But allocations to civilians for the remainder of this year will be more than four-fifths as large as they were last year. Subsidies of five cents a pound at the creamery level will be paid by the government.

Stocks of food fats and oils throughout the country appear to be adequate to meet the demand under rationing.

China's reserves of coal are among the greatest in the world.

Dancing is part of a soldier's training in China.

Kathryn Hiller of Letts Becomes Bride Of Harold Justice in Ceremony July 22

In a double ring service, Kathryn Hiller, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. LaVerne M. Hiller of Letts, became the bride of Harold D. Justice, son of Mr. and Mrs. Melvin C. Justice, 412 S. Summit street, July 22, in the home of the bride's parents.

Officiating was the Rev. C. B. Larson. Mrs. Keith B. Hiller, sister-in-law of the bride, accompanied Maxine Blankenhorn, who sang "I Love You Truly" (Bond).

Bridal Attendants
Attending the couple were Mr. and Mrs. Keith J. Cramer, brother-in-law and sister of the bride, Margaret Justice, sister of the bridegroom, assisted as flower girl. The bride chose an aqua street-length gown with white accessories and a corsage of pink roses. Her only jewelry was a necklace

made from an earring of her maternal grandmother. The matron of honor wore a pink dress with white accessories and a corsage of roses. The flower girl carried a small nosegay.

Out of Town Guests
Out of town guests attending included Dorothy Clausen of Dexter, Mr. and Mrs. Justice and son, Junior, of Iowa City, and Keith and Larry Hiller of Morning Sun.

The bride, a graduate of Wapello consolidated schools and Iowa State Teachers college in Cedar Falls, has been teaching high school in Marion.

Mr. Justice was graduated from University high school and attended the university here. He is at present stationed at the naval training base at Farragut, Idaho.

Among Iowa City People

Mrs. Carl Cone, 410 N. Governor street, is spending a two-weeks' vacation with her daughter, Mrs. M. Martin, in Des Moines.

Janna Jacobs of Davenport was in Iowa City recently visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. James Jacobs, 20 S. Lucas street. Their son, Dr. Harry Jacobs of Evanston, Ill., is here this week.

Mrs. Ilion T. Jones, 609 S. Summit street, will return today from Dallas, Tex., where she has been vacationing for the past two weeks with her mother and brother. They are Mrs. R. E. Prince and R. J. Prince.

Edna M. Jones, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. L. C. Jones, 320 N. Johnson street, will return to Iowa City Saturday for a month's vacation. She has been teaching in a demonstration school in connection with Northwestern university at Evanston, Ill.

Senator LeRoy S. Mercer, a member of the interim committee of the state legislature, is on an inspection trip of state institutions with other members of the interim committee. They are visiting Rockwell City, Cherokee and other Iowa cities. Senator Mercer is expected to return to Iowa City tomorrow or Friday.

Attending the Methodist Youth camp at Clear Lake for a week are Carolyn Whitsell, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Dave Whitsell, 724 E. Burlington street; Paul Opstad, son of Mr. and Mrs. L. A. Opstad, 613 E. Bloomington street; Frank Snider, son of Mr. and Mrs. F. J. Snider, 806 Kirkwood avenue.

Rex Parks, son of Dr. and Mrs. C. O. Parks, 115 N. Clinton street; Jack Harris, son of Mr. and Mrs. P. H. Harris, 1225 E. Davenport street; Dorothy Hubbard, daughter of Dr. and Mrs. E. T. Hubbard, 624 S. Grant street, and Bob and Pat Kinney, children of Mr. and Mrs. Frank A. Kinney, 740 Kirkwood avenue.

Dean and Mrs. R. A. Kuever, 5

Subbing for Zippers



NO MORE METAL, but American ingenuity shrugged its shoulders and came forth with a drawingstring closing for the handbag shown above. The white pique purse is trimmed in red and the drawingstring closes as easily as a safety pin.

Melrose circle, will leave for Lowden today, where they will celebrate the 82nd birthday of Dean Kuever's mother, Mrs. August Kuever.

Arriving today to visit in the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Kelly, 230 Magowan avenue, are Mr. and Mrs. J. F. Swift and son, Jimmy, of Des Moines.

Mr. and Mrs. J. F. McDonnell of Des Moines are visiting in the home of their son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. J. P. McDonnell, 920 S. Lucas street.

District Court to Meet 3 Days Each Week

District Judge Harold D. Evans will hold court on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays beginning next week, it was announced yesterday.

Emergency or special requests may be made by attorneys by arrangement with the court, Judge Evans said.

Have a "Coke" = Dinkum Cobber

(HOWDY, PAL)



... or how Americans make friends in New Zealand

"You're a dinkum cobber", says the New Zealander when he wants to call you pal. The American soldier says it another way. Have a "Coke", says he, and in three words he has made a friend. It's a phrase that says, "Welcome, neighbor" from Auckland to Albuquerque. 'Round the globe Coca-Cola stands for the pause that refreshes—has become the high-sig between kindly-minded people.

"Coke" = Coca-Cola
It's natural for popular names to acquire friendly abbreviations. That's why you hear Coca-Cola called "Coke".



BOTTLED UNDER AUTHORITY OF THE COCA-COLA COMPANY BY CEDAR RAPIDS COCA-COLA BOTTLING CO., CEDAR RAPIDS, IOWA

STRUB-WAREHAM CO.

Our Store Is Completely Air-Conditioned Shop Here in 78 Degrees Cool Comfort



A Prize SUIT

In 100% wool herringbone to wear with pride!

One of the most beautiful suits in our new season collection! Tailored so well, styled in such a classic manner, you can wear it for seasons (starting now). The four-buttoned jacket is young and smart. The skirt is pleated front and back (rare today). In Brown or Blue and Brown herringbone tweed. 12 to 18.

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YOUR COLORS OF THE HOUR IN

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CAP Unit Begins Drill With Guns Of National Guard

Another step in the expanding program of the civil air patrol has been reached with the beginning of drill with arms by the members, Commander Emil C. Trott announced yesterday. The guns being used are from the national guard.

Main topic of discussion at last night's meeting was recruiting for the army air corps, a task which has been entrusted to the CAP by the war department and which Commander Trott says members intend to do in as complete a manner as possible, since it is the first big job to which they have been assigned.

Each member is expected to contact prospective enlistees and to refer them to W. L. McArthur, at Bremer's store, who is equipped with full information on the subject.

The traveling board is expected some time in August, and candidates will be presented to it at that time. CAP members say they count their progress in recruiting "only fair" as yet.

It was decided at the meeting to make further plans to disseminate more information about the air corps in smaller towns throughout the vicinity.

PLAY-

(Continued from page 1)

group gradually dwindled, as the Japs came closer, this fact became more prominent. I was always of the opinion that nurses or soldiers acted relatively the same under fire—or, certainly, at least stuck together regardless of how weak or brave they may individually have been. Not so with Kenward's girls. But, then, I suppose the dramatist, justifying himself, will answer: "How in Heaven's name can you have a halfway interesting play unless you use a variety of character types."

All in all I am inclined to agree with Critic John Anderson's statement that "in 'Cry Havoc' a heavily girl scout, almost Vassar daisy chain atmosphere settles over the proceedings, so that the characters seem less like people than stencils, hollow, expected and pre-arranged."

As for the acting, it was for the most part good last night. Jeanette Lloyd as Doc, Elsie Reinhardt as Flo, Shirley Mereness as Pat, Margaret Hill as Sue, and Virginia Alm as Nydia were particularly outstanding. Margaret Hill was probably the best actress on the stage last night, but Vir-

gina Alm, perhaps because she had the only light part in the play, impressed me most of all. In an atmosphere of blood, sweat and bed-pans, her pleasantries stood out like a sore thumb. She was forever the naive, sweet, "A-h-h just love everything" type of southern belle to the last. It was not altogether an easy part, but she carried it off with remarkable smoothness.

"Maggie" Hill had the type of role that you can't do much with. Because she was on the stage for such a short time, because she was soft-spoken part of the time and sweetly crazy the rest, she had little chance to enter into the hysterical goings-on. My only objection, a minor one, is that she appeared a little "affected" at the beginning. The "English" in her came out too strongly, and she seemed a bit out of place among the bombs and corpses.

Shirley Mereness dominated many of the scenes, at least verbally, because her role as Pat, the hash slinger gone patriotic, demanded that she be as loud as possible. She was more bombastic, I think, than most of her behind-the-counter proto-types would have been under the same circumstances, but her violence—or over-acting, whatever you want to call it—gave the action a sharp cutting edge.

Jeanette Lloyd as Doc, and Elsie Reinhardt as Flo, were the most life-like of all the characters. They looked as if they actually belonged on Bataan, whereas most of the others did not. Jeanette Lloyd had a dignified, matronly air about her which the girls, as well as the audience, admired and respected. Likewise, Flo, who was a younger and more sentimental edition of Doc, Margaret Labbit, who played Smitty, third member of this company, was the least effective of the three. She seemed to deliberate in her lines at the beginning, although toward the end she remedied this fault to some extent. She, also, was one of the few who looked as if she belonged on Bataan instead of in girls' school or behind a Woolworth counter.

"Cry Havoc," the last play of the season, was directed by Prof. E. C. Mabie, with settings by Prof. Arnold S. Gilette. The very effective lighting was handled by Prof. Hunton D. Sellman, and the costumes were designed by Helen Forrest Lauterer.

SICILY-

(Continued from page 1)

down 21 transports near Sardinia in a few moments.

Noose Tightens

Canadian troops bore the brunt of ground operations as the noose tightened on the axis holdings, making "further limited progress

after heavy fighting," yesterday's allied communique declared.

Dispatches said axis resistance increased along the northern front as the U. S. Seventh army pushed ahead "according to plan."

British Eighth army patrols felt out the strong enemy positions below Catania midway along the east coast.

German troops have been thrown in on all sectors of the great semi-circular front to hold critical areas and rally Italian resistance.

Nazis Attack

The Nazis attacked viciously in the central sectors in futile attempts to halt the Canadian and American advances striking doggedly into the rough, mountainous country. Front reports indicated the German 15th armored division made the main assault, suffering bloody losses.

The main forces of American troops was believed pounding along the north coast battling the Germans somewhere east of Termini.

(The German communique pictured the Americans as advanced about one-third of the way from Palermo to Messina, stating that Nazi airplanes had attacked U. S. tanks and Infantry "east of Cefalu." Cefalu is 40 miles east of Palermo. Another Berlin broadcast declared that all allied attacks had been repulsed, and that the British Eighth army was inactive because of its heavy losses.

(British submarines cruising the Mediterranean have destroyed four ships and 19 other small vessels, making raids into the Aegean and along the Italian coast, an admiralty communique issued in London reported.)

In widespread air operations Monday, allied planes poured a great weight of bombs on railway targets at Marina di Paola in southern Italy. War Hawks raided airports in Sardinia, downing five enemy fighters, and the new American A36 "Invaders" pounded the port of Milazzo west of Messina, firing docks and warehouses.

During all the aerial operations, said the communique, 11 enemy planes were downed and three allied ships were missing.

German planes struck at Malta Sunday night, but three Junkers 88's were downed.

HE GETS HIS MAN

GADSDEN, Ala. (AP)—A ten-minute tenure as "deputy sheriff," and a nickel-sized badge were all that Billy Regan, 12, needed to get his man.

The "man" in this case was an eight-year-old, wanted as a thievery suspect. Deputy Billy, son of Sheriff O. P. Regan, located his youthful quarry on a bus, raced on his bicycle to the sheriff's office for his badge, then halted the bus and made the "arrest."

ITALY-

(Continued from page 1)

Ostia, in the Tiber river valley 12 miles southwest of the capital. Madrid dispatches did not bring out whether he was under guard. Earlier Stockholm and Bern reports said he had been arrested. The Fascist party took steps before the developments were announced designed in part to protect the leaders and in part to hold those considered responsible for Italy's plight.

Even while Prime Minister Churchill was advising Italy to get out of the war or "be seared and scarred and blackened from one end to the other," and denying receipt of overtures for peace, reports that Italy's withdrawal was imminent flooded London.

In Rome, Badoglio was reported to have conferred at length with Nazi Ambassador Viktor von Mackensen and other German representatives.

Radio press broadcasts from both Berlin and Tokyo continued to emphasize the marshal's statement that the war goes on and interpreted Mussolini's resignation as a domestic matter.

A Tokyo dispatch said Italian Ambassador Mario Indelli had assured Foreign Minister Marmora Shigemitsu in an hour-long interview that Italy's war policy based on the axis pact was not affected.

Saying it quoted responsible circles in Italy, a DNB dispatch broadcast from Berlin declared the shift in Rome was a "constitutional" revision and that "Italy continues on the road which she has taken."

"Demonstrations during Sunday night against the insignia and seats of the Fascist party are described as unimportant riots which already have been completely suppressed," DNB said. "In all Italian cities, complete order and calm prevail."

BOOKS-

(Continued from page 2)

and misquoted at odd intervals through the year. It is, or should be, much more than that.

But whatever it is, most thinking people know it has faults, and if they think a little more, they also know it is very difficult to correct these faults. Alexander Hehmyer thinks our present system of patching by amendments too cumbersome to be effective, and he has a remedy ready in a book he publishes this week as "Time for Change."

Mr. Hehmyer believes we should have another constitutional convention and remake the entire document in the light of present need. He believes the convention should go through congress to the people and should effect a number of reforms. He lists the reforms and suggests the solutions, admitting the while that he may not be speaking for the entire electorate. His first reform is one to make congress more responsive to the president and vice versa, and although he is sure the substitution of the British cabinet system is not the answer, he seems to have no very clear idea of a better.

He sees no reason to limit the number of terms to be held by a president, but thinks the rewritten constitution might well make the term of a representative four years. The cabinet might be entirely revamped; the congress might be provided with better means of acquiring information and initiating legislation; the power of the 17 smallest states, representing less than 8 percent of the population, to kill any treaty should be eliminated; a system of regional authorities might be instituted; the wonder-land of confusion and duplication of taxes should be simplified—and so on.

Whether or not Mr. Hehmyer's idea is practicable, it is fresh and it is provocative.

It is thought that Portuguese sailors may have been the first Europeans to reach South America, landing at Pernambuco in 1440.

AMERICA-

(Continued from page 2)

that their security depends on the security of all, they will fail and we will have war again soon.

MR. THOMAS REPLIES: I am for a world federation if it is consciously and wisely planned for peace. Mr. Agar would baptize an alliance of empires as a "world federation," in the innocent hope that the "nuclear" allies "can only agree on measures just to all." Nonsense. They can agree on war-breeding vengeance, or temporarily, on exploiting the weak—including China, to whom England has not promised Hong Kong. Eventually, this alliance will meet the inevitable fate of power politics deals. For America to participate in it or underwrite it is to

Bishop Rohlfman Entertains Priests At Dinner Party

The Most. Rev. Henry P. Rohlfman, bishop of Davenport, entertained priest students of the university and Catholic pastors of Iowa City at a dinner last night in the rose room of Hotel Jefferson in honor of Abbot McDonald, who has been visiting Italian prisoners in Iowa with the bishop.

Present were the Rt. Rev. Msgr. Carl H. Meinberg, the Rt. Rev. Msgr. P. J. O'Reilly, the Rev. E. W. Neuzil, the Rev. J. B. Conrath, the Rev. Loras Lane, the Rev. A. A. Halbach, the Rev. Pasquale L. Ferrara and the Rev. W. J. Kerrigan.

DOOM OUR LITTLE CHILDREN TO A THIRD WORLD WAR.

do so. Twenty-two members have registered, but six vacancies still exist.

The outing fee will be \$25 a person, which will cover transportation, food, camping equipment and group entertainment. Major activities will be swimming, climbing, hiking, group games, horse-back riding, visit to the Wisconsin Dells and short bicycle trips to neighboring scenic areas.

If interested phone 7418 in the evening between 6 and 7 o'clock.

S. J. EBERT

PREMEDICAL STUDENTS

All students who plan to apply for admission to the college of medicine for classes beginning after January, 1944, should call at the office of the registrar immediately for application forms.

HARRY G. BARNES, Registrar

OFFICIAL BULLETIN

(Continued from page 2)

Union July 30 at 8 p. m. Admission to the Convocation is by ticket only up to 7:45 p. m. Candidates for degrees may secure tickets for guests at the alumni office from July 26 until July 29.

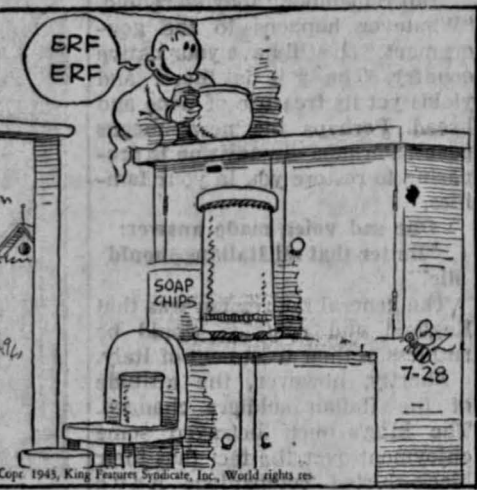
Candidates may secure caps and gowns in the Union Board room adjacent to the river room in Iowa Union from 2 to 7:30 p. m. July 30.

F. G. HIGBEE
Director of Convocations

DEVILS LAKE OUTING

Members and non-members who wish to join the Iowa Mountaineers' fourth annual vacation outing from Aug. 7 to 22, may still

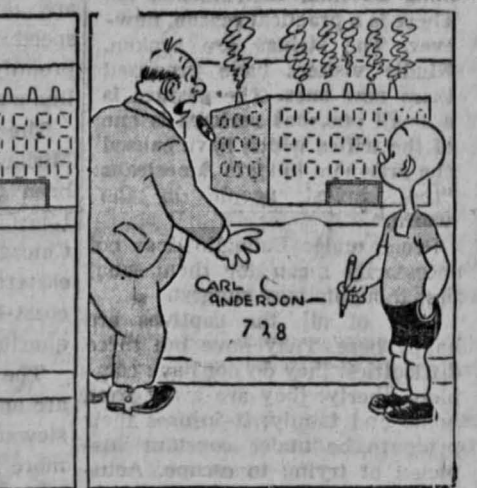
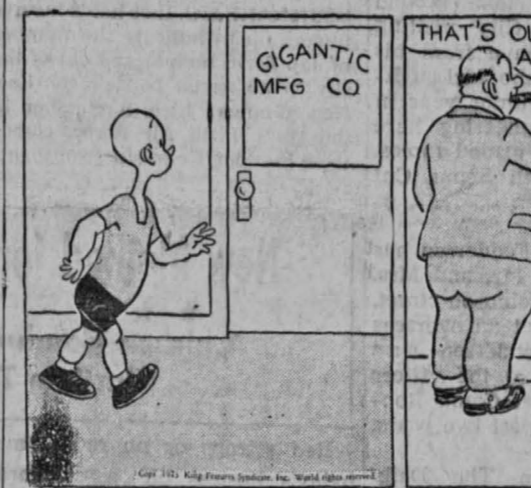
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