

Boston Scalps
Cleveland to Keep
2nd Place
See Story on Page 4

Slightly Cooler
IOWA: Scattered showers and
thunderstorms today; slightly
cooler extreme east.

FIVE CENTS THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IOWA CITY, IOWA TUESDAY, JULY 28, 1942 THE ASSOCIATED PRESS VOLUME XLII NUMBER 262

Reds Admit New Retreats

Imperials Drive Ahead in Egypt

Overwhelmed Russian Forces Leave Rostov, Novocherkassk

Enemy Supply Lines Slashed By Air Attacks

British Forces Take The Initiative as Both Prepare for Offensive

CAIRO, Egypt (AP)—Renewing the aggressive tactics which pushed the Germans and Italians off a number of strategic ridges west of El Alamein last week, Gen. Sir Claude Auchinleck's forces drove forward in the Egyptian desert again Sunday night and yesterday.

The limited offensive opened Sunday night in the northern sector, following a week-end pause, resulted in the capture of prisoners and was continued yesterday British sources said.

The attack was launched while both sides were feverishly building up forces and supplies in expectation that a big operation will be undertaken shortly by one side or the other, and while the Germans and Italians were still under the disadvantage of hard and repeated blows by American and British airmen who delivered some of their mightiest assaults over the week end against Marshal Rommel's supply lines and bases.

Urges Giant Planes For Troop Transport

WASHINGTON (AP)—A fleet of giant cargo and troop-carrying planes was proposed in the senate yesterday as the only answer to the submarine menace.

Senator Says Air Fleet 'Only Answer' To Nazi Sub Menace

WASHINGTON (AP)—A fleet of giant cargo and troop-carrying planes was proposed in the senate yesterday as the only answer to the submarine menace.

Don't Forget Alaska A Memo To USO

(This is the second in a series of articles by Ed Mannion concerning life in Alaska during wartime. A former Daily Iowan reporter, Mannion went to Alaska last September to work at the Kodiak Naval Air Base for the Siems Drake Puget Sound contractors. During his stay on Kodiak Island, he was editor of the "Williwaws" and Associate Editor of the Kodiak Bear.—The Editor.)

By ED MANNION
"From the bottom of the world to the top, from Australia to Alaska," read the ads, "the United Service Organizations are helping keep high the morale of that boy of yours."

Service men at both Dutch Harbor and Kodiak, which are very much a part of Alaska, read these ads with startled eyes, then express themselves with a short but descriptive word: "Nuts!"

No one can blame the men if they used a few other descriptive words, not after receiving letters from home telling how the folks have made another contribution toward promoting recreation for the armed forces, especially those forces in lonely, out-of-the-way places.

Refusal Knocks Off \$620,000,000 From House-Approved Bill

WASHINGTON (AP)—The senate finance committee junked yesterday treasury proposals to require joint income tax returns by married couples and to levy federal taxes against the revenue from outstanding issues of state and municipal bonds.

U. S. Supreme Court To Hear Saboteurs

WASHINGTON (AP)—Seven of the eight men accused of coming to America in Nazi U-boats to commit sabotage invoked the civil rights of this democracy yesterday — and the United States supreme court broke off its vacation to hear their plea.



YANKEE THUNDERBIRD BECOMES RUSSIAN HAWK
Proof that military aid from America is reaching the embattled Russians are these two pictures taken as an American B-25 bomber is turned over to Russian pilots somewhere in the middle east. At left, Col. Victor Victorovich Tashin, commander of one of the red army's most heroic squadrons (it is credited with downing 300 German planes), inspects a B-25. At right, Lieut. William Stewart of the United States army air force is shown, center, waving his hands as he describes the B-25's maneuverability to Russian pilots. The girl, toward the left of group is an interpreter. Note that the white star of the United States has been replaced by the red star of Russia on the fuselage—symbolizing change in the plane's ownership.

Senate Committee Junks Proposals to Require Joint Income Tax Returns by Married Couples

WASHINGTON (AP)—The senate finance committee junked yesterday treasury proposals to require joint income tax returns by married couples and to levy federal taxes against the revenue from outstanding issues of state and municipal bonds.

These proposals, on which Chairman George (D-Ga) announced that testimony would be taken at hearings, were:

U. S. Supreme Court To Hear Saboteurs

WASHINGTON (AP)—Seven of the eight men accused of coming to America in Nazi U-boats to commit sabotage invoked the civil rights of this democracy yesterday — and the United States supreme court broke off its vacation to hear their plea.

Nippon Bombers Hit Port Darwin as Allies Pound New Guinea

GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS, Australia, Tuesday (AP)—Japanese raiders attacked Darwin in northern Australia twice last night and attempted to attack Townsville on the northeastern coast, a communique said today.

Citizen's Defense Corps

7:30 p.m.—Meeting of the executive staff in the Community building.

Jap Chungking Raid Smashed

CHUNGKING (AP)—United States warplanes which roared out to meet a squadron of perhaps 30 Japanese raiders saved this often-bombed Chinese capital from attack last night while its tens of thousands of people huddled anxiously in caves and shelters for two hours and five minutes through their first air raid alarm in 11 months.

Germans Claim Capture of Bataisk, 20 Miles From Rostov, on Main Caucasus Railway And Oil Pipeline

MOSCOW, Tuesday (AP)—An overwhelmed red army has withdrawn from Rostov on the Don and from Novocherkassk, 20 miles to the northeast, before the steady German drive into the Caucasus, the Soviets announced officially early today.

Interpreting War News—

Position of Whole Russian Left Flank Growing Desperate

By KIRKE L. SIMPSON
Wide World War Analyst
The Russians have announced their withdrawal from Rostov, at the portal of the Caucasus, and Berlin says the Soviet's defense line is tottering all along the lower Don from the Rostov area eastward to the great bend of the river 50 miles or less from Stalingrad and the Volga.

Davies Heads New War Relief Board

WASHINGTON (AP)—President Roosevelt yesterday set up a war relief control board, headed by Joseph E. Davies, with broad powers to regulate agencies collecting welfare funds for use in the United States or abroad.

American Flier Describes Burning, Bomb-Battered Hamburg—

LONDON (AP)—At least six hundred RAF bombers which swarmed upon Hamburg in a powerful overnight assault left Germany's prize port and greatest submarine building center ablaze yesterday from a shower of two-ton incendiary bombs and more than 175,000 incendiary bombs in another flaming answer to the U-boat challenge.

'It Looked Like Coney Island on a Saturday Night'

By DREW MIDDLETON
LONDON (AP)—At least six hundred RAF bombers which swarmed upon Hamburg in a powerful overnight assault left Germany's prize port and greatest submarine building center ablaze yesterday from a shower of two-ton incendiary bombs and more than 175,000 incendiary bombs in another flaming answer to the U-boat challenge.

along the
re clicked
the way.

!)

instance
fall in
ds and
trials
upish.

and little
that is
we can
form-

others

Cheapest Trick of the Season--

NEWS BEHIND THE NEWS

Congressional Political Desires Wander Into Dependents' Aid Law

WASHINGTON—Cheapest political trick of a rather sordid wartime season is the strange delay in paying subsistence allowances to dependents of our fighting men for more than four months, until the day before the coming congressional elections in November.

Further investigation makes it worse than suggested in this column published June 15. The official publicity makes no mention of who was responsible for this calloused political chicanery, saying only that printing, investigations and bookkeeping will prevent mailing out the checks before Sunday, November 1.

But if you will prowl back through the several thousand words of the law, you will find, by careful reading, a single sentence, which places the responsibility for the decision. It says:

"Any allowances which accrue under this title before November 1, 1942 shall not be actually paid until after November 1, 1942."

So congress itself, the very legislators who are to face the voters on Tuesday, November 3, and not the war department, or Mr. Roosevelt, or the democratic national committee, seems to have been the guiding force in denying monthly payments owed to women and children for June, July, August, September and October.

First it was *PENSIONS*, then *X-CARDS*, and now *DELAYING ALLOWANCES TO WOMEN AND CHILDREN*.

There was some excuse for congress voting itself pensions, although when the secrecy of its action was exposed, it shamefacedly repealed the law.

There was also some excuse for the X-cards to give congressmen extra (although they were not justly entitled to unlimited) gas to do public business, if they will do public business. Now that their X-cards have expired and stronger gas rationing is in force, they and all politicians are granted in the east all the gas they want to conduct their political business as usual, while all other business men must stand in line at rationing stations and appeal for meager allowances. The business of politics has been officially placed on the same basis as ambulances, police and doctors.

Only excuse for delaying food and livelihood to the dependents of our fighters was brought up in a few sentences of the house debate on the bill.

The record of that debate contains page after page of bleeding rhetorical sympathy for the soldier and his family, but at only one point did a congressman arise to question the four months' delay in administering this justice. Representative Robison, republican of Kentucky, arose in protest and offered an amendment cutting the time to two months.

The leaders in charge of the bill accepted the proposal, but somehow later on in various congressional machinations before the bill reached Mr. Roosevelt's hand, election eve became payment time.

Representative Thomason, democrat of Texas, handling the bill, told Robison (the Congressional Record shows) that he thought the payments could be made in two months, but the war and navy departments "said they must have a reasonable time in which to set up the machinery and the accounting system to carry this act into effect."

At the war department later, a further excuse has been offered that investigations of the validity of claimants must be made.

How thin these excuses are is evident from close inspection of the act itself. No investigation is required for the wives and children of soldiers, sailors and marines. The law flatly says these class A claimants must be paid if they produce a marriage license or other proof. Only the claims of class B dependents (fathers, mothers, brothers, sisters) are subject to investigation, or must prove dependency.

Anyway, the excuse falls flat when you consider that payments are not to be made as cases are verified, but to be delayed for one big bulk lump distribution after five months accumulation—on election eve. No one has even tried yet to offer an excuse for this.

If congress does not repeal this clumsy effort to influence voters and the facts begin to get around, congress had better not pass the pending legislation allowing soldiers to vote, and might do well to exclude their wives from voting also.

I have always thought the recent generalized attacks on congress were dangerous and unjustified during a period of centralized executive controls. Congress is supposed to be the direct representative of the people, closer to their wishes than the executive branch, which is largely appointive. The house is elected each two years, the President only every four.

Also there are good, bad and indifferent congressmen, and it is unwise not to distinguish between their various consciences, abilities and acts.

But this latest example of mass legislative

stupidity is just a little too much for me. In this case perhaps half the congressmen, or more, may not have known the single delaying sentence was in the act. No one, however, can escape the responsibility—or the reaction.

Home Front Accidents Take More Lives Than Do Bombs on War Front

Casualties to the U.S. armed forces since Pearl Harbor have been 4,801 dead, 3,218 wounded and 36,124 missing—a total of 44,143. *These figures are from the government.*

Casualties to American workers since Pearl Harbor through accidents have been 30,000 dead and 2,500,000 wounded. *These figures are from the National Safety Council.*



The council offers the comparison today as evidence that accidents help the axis in draining America's manpower that is vital to victory.

The total American accident toll since Pearl Harbor has been 60,000 killed and approximately 5,500,000 wounded, the council adds. Among the victims are thousands of skilled workers and key men in the nation's war program, who cannot be replaced.

"Casualties on the battlefield are a necessary sacrifice to perpetuate freedom," according to Ned Dearborn, executive vice-president of the council. "Casualties on the home front, through accidents, are preventable and hinder the efforts of our fighting men by sabotaging the production of weapons and material of war."

"Those who fall in battle die for a cause. Those struck down by accidents die in vain."

"It is the duty of every patriotic American to conserve manpower for victory. We must stop accidents."

America's Citizens Are Uniting To Prevent War Effort's Sabotage

The people of America have become conscious almost overnight of the dangers arising from the presence of saboteurs within the boundaries of this nation.

Since the apprehension of the eight nazis along the eastern coast Mr. and Mrs. America have been much more alert in observing the actions of strangers in their localities and on a number of occasions have called local and federal authorities to investigate matters which they feared might injure war industries and public morale. These cases have varied from mysterious packages to Wisconsin cheeses which were believed to have contained bombs. Of course many of these investigations have ended in a ridiculous manner, but it's only through such alertness that this enemy can be defeated.

One example of alertness and quick action met with success and the enemy agents taking part in the plot are now before a court faced with the possibility of being executed as spies.

Even while this trial is in progress, FBI officials announce three more directors of sabotage may be in the country, and warn the public to be on the watch. Although the FBI men believe the men are not here, lack of proof made the warning necessary.

Although Iowa City does not have industries engaged in the production of materials for war, it has some very important laboratories and is one of the principle cities of the state. A serious blow dealt in this vicinity would prove injurious to the morale of the people of Iowa. Thus we have a part to play in the drive against sabotage as do people in every section of the country, and we should make every effort to uphold our portion of the burden.

THE DAILY IOWAN

Published every morning except Monday by Student Publications Incorporated at 126-130 Iowa avenue, Iowa City, Iowa.

Board of Trustees: Frank L. Mott, Clyde W. Hart, A. Craig Baird, Kirk H. Porter, Frank Burge, Glenn Horton, Blaine Asher, Elizabeth Charlton, Dan McLaughlin.

Fred M. Pownall, Publisher
John J. Greer, Business Manager
Robert D. Noble, Editor

Entered as second class mail matter at the postoffice at Iowa City, Iowa, under the act of congress of March 2, 1879.

Subscription rates—By mail, \$5 per year; by carrier, 15 cents weekly, \$5 per year.

The Associated Press is exclusively entitled to use for republication of all news dispatches credited to it or not otherwise credited in this paper and also the local news published herein.

Editorial Office 4192
Society Editor 4193
Business Office 4191

TUESDAY, JULY 28, 1942



TODAY'S HIGHLIGHTS

PRICE CONTROL—
Prof. Sybil Woodruff, head of the home economics department, will talk on "The Consumer's Role in Price Control" on the Views and Interviews program at 12:30 this noon. She will be interviewed by Joe Sitrick of the WSUI staff.

MUSICAL PROGRAM
The chorus of the Women of the Moose and the Moose male quartet will present a half-hour of music beginning at 7:45 this evening. Ruth Crayne will direct the chorus.

RUDY VALLEE—
Concluding a series of three Treasury Star appearances, Rudy Vallee, the Connecticut Yankee and The Sportsman will be heard by electrical transcription over WSUI at 12:30 this noon. Vallee acts as master of ceremonies for the program.

TODAY'S PROGRAM

8—Morning Chapel, Oscar A. Fuller
8:15—Musical Miniatures
8:30—News, The Daily Iowan
8:45—Morning Melodies
8:55—Service Reports
9—American Literature, Prof. Hardin Craig
9:50—Program Calendar
10—The Week in Government
10:15—Yesterday's Musical Favorites
10:30—The Bookshelf
11—Shakespeare, Prof. Hardin Craig
11:50—Farm Flashes
12—Rhythm Rambles
12:30—Treasury Star Parade
12:45—Views and Interviews
1—Musical Chats
2—Campus News
2:05—Organ Recital
2:30—Connie Kay
2:45—Salon Music
3—Fiction Parade
3:30—Iowa Union Radio Hour
4—Conversational Spanish, Pe-

The Network Highlights

NBC—Red
WFO (1040); WMAQ (670)
6—Fred Waring in Pleasure Time
6:15—John W. Vandercook, News of the World
6:30—Emma Otero, Coloratura Soprano
6:45—Kaltenborn Edits the News
7—Johnny Presents
7:30—Horace Heidt's Treasure Chest
8—Battle of the Sexes
8:30—Meredith Willson and John Nesbitt
9—A Date with Judy
9:30—Tommy Dorsey and His Orchestra
10—News
10:15—Nelson Olmsted, News
10:30—St. Louis Serenade
11—War News
11:05—Roy Sheild and Company

Blue
KSO (1460); WENR (890)
6—Easy Aces
6:15—Mr. Keen, Tracer of Lost Persons
6:30—Earl Wrightson, Baritone
6:45—Four Polka Dots, Harmonica Quartet
7—Watch the World Go By
7:15—Lum and Abner
7:30—Sing for Dough
8—Famous Jury Trials
8:30—This Nation at War
9—"Dr." Cab Calloway's Quizzical
9:30—Morgan Beatty, Military Analysis of the News
9:45—William Hillman and Er-

nest K. Lindley, News Here and Abroad
10—Mitchell Ayres' Orchestra
10:30—Ray Heatherton's Orchestra
11—War News
11:05—Buddy Franklin's Orchestra
11:30—Freddy Martin's Orchestra
11:55—News

CBS
WMT (600); WBBM (780)
6—The People's War
6:15—Glenn Miller's Orchestra
6:30—American Melody Hour
7—Missing Heirs
7:30—Hobby Lobby
7:55—Cecil Brown and the News
8—Tommy Riggs and Betty Lou
8:30—Cheers from the Camps
9:30—Mr. Keen, Tracer of Lost Persons
9:45—Frazier Hunt, News Commentator
10—News
10:20—Quincy Howe, News Analysis
10:30—You Can't Do Business with Hitler
10:45—Stan Kenton's Band
11—News
11:15—Alvino Rey's Orchestra
11:30—Barney Spear's Orchestra
12—Press News

MBS
WGN (720)
7—Music for America
8:15—Thurman Arnold, Assistant Attorney General of the United States, "The Abuse of Patents"
8:30—Murder Clinic

HOLLYWOOD SIGHTS & SOUNDS

Director W. Wellman Launches a Lynching

HOLLYWOOD — Down on the old 20th Century-Fox western street William Wellman, the director, was launching a lynching. The mob was getting on horses and taking tight hold on guns. A chap named Henry Fonda was getting in the saddle, too. This chap was just a cowboy going along for the ride, odd business for a hero.

It was the most unusual lynching ever staged in Hollywood. It was going to be carried out — all the way. Three men were going to be hanged. The marines weren't going to land at the last minute, and the sheriff wasn't riding the wind from Eagle Pass with a rescuing posse. The three men — innocent of any crime — were going to die, and that would be the end of the movie called "The Ox-Bow Incident."

Hollywood is constantly accused of making formula pictures. Once in a while the town turns out a picture to beat the charge — and a good thing for Hollywood it does. "The Ox-Bow Incident," at this writing, looks like one of those.

It's taken from a first novel by Walter Van Tilburg Clark. Lamar Trotti, who did the screenplay, says all he did was "write" the book in movie form, it was that screenable.

And yet the novel kicked around Hollywood a couple of years with no takers. It was too "different." Those lynchings, first of all, and two suicides. Strong stuff. Then the romance angle. There is romance, but the boy Fonda and the girl Mary Beth Hughes never go into a clinch. Clinch? They never even speak to each other. What could you do with a story like that?

Wellman thinks you can do plenty. First he heard of the story was when David Selznick, with an option on it, asked him to read it. Wellman read and was sold, told Selznick to let him know if he decided to make it — or didn't. Selznick was busy with other plans, the option expired, and he forgot to tell Wellman, who had forgotten about it too. One day Wellman remembered, just in time to beat another producer to the cash line — with his own cash. Wellman then peddled the yarn, non-profit, to Darryl F. Zanuck just for the privilege of directing it.

"A lot of people think we're insane to be making a picture like this," he said after the lynching. "They say the people want 'escape' — but who really knows what the people want? I saw a double-feature the other night. One was an 'escape' comedy, and the crowd liked it. The other was 'Joe Smith, American,' — and the crowd applauded at the end. So?"

A MAN ABOUT MANHATTAN

Mental Magic Makers Visit Rainbow Room

NEW YORK—The girl (Lucille Roberts) stood in the center of the Rainbow Room blindfolded, and the man (Eddie Roberts) moved from table to table talking to the guests.

One guest pulled a small green stone from his pocket and shielded it so that only Eddie Roberts would be able to see it. When Roberts saw it he called to the girl, "What is it?"

"It's a kiwi," she replied. "It represents the god of fertility."

Roberts moved on to the next table. A guest at that table exhibited a folded piece of paper on which appeared the picture of a bird. "What is the bird?" Roberts called to the blindfolded girl.

"It's a kiwi, the national bird of New Zealand, and it is on a one pound New Zealand note," the girl said.

Roberts moved to another table. A man simply wrote down something on a piece of paper. "What has the gentleman written?" Roberts asked.

"He has written two words — 'Traveling Crane,'" was the reply.

By this time the Rainbow Room was on its head. Another guest exhibited a torn piece of paper. "That's a piece of the Congress-

sional Record," the girl correctly replied.

I handed Eddie Robert a ring of keys and indicated the largest key on the ring. "That's a key—a house key," the girl called. "Well, what's the number on it," the man persisted. "It hasn't any number," she said.

Four days later I dropped around for a talk with Lucille and Eddie Roberts. They had never seen me, and I had never seen them. Eddie looked at me and said, "You were sitting on the left side of the room, towards the rear, and you showed me a ring with four keys on it."

That really startled me. I was amazed that his memory was so keen, and I had to take the keys out of my pocket and count them. I had no idea there were only four keys on the ring.

Did they ever miss?
"One man wrote down a word and I refused it," Eddie admitted. "We didn't miss it because I didn't give it to her. I didn't want to take the chance. But if we ever get it again we'll be ready for it."

I asked Lucille and Eddie Roberts what that word was. It was one of the longest words in the dictionary — Antidisestablishmentarianism.

CAN THE ORATOR CONVINCe THE AUDIENCE?



OFFICIAL DAILY BULLETIN

Items in the UNIVERSITY CALENDAR are scheduled in the Office of the Summer Session, 37-9 East Hall. Items for the GENERAL NOTICES are deposited with the campus editor of The Daily Iowan or may be placed in the box provided for their deposit in the office of The Daily Iowan. GENERAL NOTICES must be at The Daily Iowan by 4:30 p.m. the day preceding first publication; notices will NOT be accepted by telephone, and must be TYPED OR LEGIBLY WRITTEN and SIGNED by a responsible person.

Vol. XXI, No. 1273 Tuesday, July 28, 1942

UNIVERSITY CALENDAR

Monday, July 27
8 p.m.—University play, "School for Scandal," University theater.

Tuesday, July 28
7:30 p.m.—University Club bridge (partner), Iowa Union.
8 p.m.—University play, "School for Scandal," University theater.
10 a. m.—Conference on Price Control and the Public. "The Organization and Program of a consumer Information Center." Mrs. William F. Mengert, presiding. Senate Chamber, Old Capitol.
2 p. m.—General session, Conference on Price Control and the Public. John Haefer presiding. Senate Chamber, Old Capitol.
8 p. m.—General session, Conference on Price Control and the Public. Prof. Howard Bowen presiding. Senate Chamber, Old Capitol.

Wednesday, July 29
8 p.m.—University play, "School for Scandal," University theater.

Thursday, July 30
8 p.m.—University play, "School for Scandal," University theater.

Friday, July 31
8 p.m.—University Convocation, Iowa Union lounge.

Monday, August 3
Independent Study Unit begins.

Friday, August 21
Independent study unit ends.

Saturday, August 22
Completion of 12 week term for new freshmen.

(For information regarding dates beyond this schedule, see reservations in the office of the President, Old Capitol.)

GENERAL NOTICES

RECREATIONAL SWIMMING
The recreational swimming pool at the women's gymnasium has been changed to 8 and 9 p.m. on Tuesdays and Thursdays. This is open to all members of the university staff and faculty and their husbands, to women graduate students and their husbands. Fees must be paid at treasurer's office by all except students.

PROF. M. GLADYS SCOTT
Women's Physical Education

BADMINTON
Anyone interested in playing badminton is invited to come to the women's gymnasium on Tuesdays and Thursdays, 3 to 5 p.m. The nets will be up and rackets will be furnished. Players are requested to bring birds. Tournament play will be organized for those desiring it.

ESTHER FRENCH
Women's Physical Education

EMPLOYMENT
Men and women, students or non-students, interested in earning board (three meals), inclusive of those having other employment, who may be available at any time from the present to September 3, are urged to report to the Division of Student Employment in the basement of Old Capitol immediately.

Most of these jobs are within University units and occur at the meal hours. In order that we may retain the maximum number of student jobs during the school year, these openings must be filled now.

LEO W. SWEENEY
Student Employment Division

SUMMER CONVOCATION
The graduates' dinner will be held in the main lounge of Iowa Union at 6 p. m. Thursday, July 30. Tickets for candidates, their (See BULLETIN, page 5)

"WAKE UP, AMERICA!"

Should We Feed Occupied Europe?

As debated by
Mary W. Hillyer, Executive Director Post-War World Council
Dr. William Agar, Educational Director Freedom House

MISS HILLYER OPENS: First, we should feed Europe's hungry peoples for righteous humanitarian reasons.

Second, because they are our allies and friends. How long they will continue to be our friends depends on our generosity and articulate public sentiment strong enough to move Washington to lift the blockade. Hitler is still their number one hate. Britain, according to reports of those who have been trying to feed the hungry, is hate number two. If we persist in allowing the ravages of famine and soon pestilence, to progress, the United States will be hate number three.

Third, from a purely political and military point of view, we should feed Europe. It is nonsense and wishful thinking to assume that undernourished, starving peoples can revolt. It is equally foolish to believe that men, weakened by short rations, can physically aid the allied armies should a second front be opened.

Finally, we must feed Europe now or there will be no Europe to feed. This point should be pondered by those who save their consciences with the thought that we will launch ships loaded with food when peace comes. Starvation cannot be put on the shelf for the duration. It marches grimly on with a rising death toll.

DR. AGAR CHALLENGES: The statement that Britain is Europe's hate No. 2 because of the blockade is Goebbels' No. 1 propaganda item for American consumption. The rest of the argument stems from a misunderstanding of the depth of the danger our free world faces. To save a few Europeans in order to hand Europe and the rest of us over to Hitler is not humanitarian, it is stupid.

I repeat, this is a military problem. The method which will win the war most quickly will save the most lives over the whole earth. That is the job to concentrate on.

MISS HILLYER REPLIES: Goebbels' propaganda has nothing to do with the sober truths spoken by reporters of integrity. It is a non-sequitur that "the free world is endangered—therefore, don't feed Europe and hand it to Hitler!" What opponents of aid fail to comprehend is that because of dire dilemma confronting the united nations, we must send aid now. Otherwise, we may continue to have the support of the governments in exile, but certainly not their starving peoples.

This is a war of ideals as well as one of machines. No tactic that ignores this fact will win the war quickly.

DR. AGAR OPENS: A concerted attempt to help Hitler by feeding the conquered people failed last year. But this much could be said for the plan then. America was officially neutral. Those who could not or would not understand nazism; those who persisted in regarding America as a world apart were somewhat justified by their own ignorance in pleading that we should succor the victims of aggression.

Now America is in a total war. In such a war civilians as well as soldiers must suffer. In such a war food is a key weapon and its use and distribution is a military problem. The question is not for civilians to discuss or decide.

We can store food ready for delivery to all conquered territory the minute the enemy is dislodged, but not before. The peoples of Europe showed us last year that they do not want us to help their conqueror even if such help momentarily lessens the bitterness of their lot. They want us to help them win the war. Let's permit our commander-in-chief and the leaders of our war effort to determine where to send and how to use tanks and planes and food without interference by well meaning but ignorant outsiders.

MISS HILLYER CHALLENGES: To state that civilians should neither discuss nor decide such questions sounds as though we were in a totalitarian war controlled by the military. That is not the way of a democratic America.

No one wants to help Hitler! None of the food already sent to the conquered countries has reached Hitler. BUT, because our government has moved so slowly, tons of milk that could have been bought in Switzerland for the conquered countries was bought instead by Hitler!

Of course, the conquered want to help us win the war. But they must have bread before they can use guns!

DR. AGAR REPLIES: Food is a weapon. When our leaders can feed Europe without compromising our chance for victory they will try to do so. If the man in the street decides such military matters we won't be at all. All food taken to Europe has lessened the amount Hitler must supply and distribute so he still tries to trick us into helping him.

This is total war. Everyone is in danger. Death from hunger is no worse than from flooding or bombing. What's the use of helping a few only to lose all to Hitler.

827 Attend Defense Meet

Instruction Continued In Civilian Courses On Raid Precautions

Eight-hundred and twenty seven people attended last night's session of civilian defense classes in the public junior high school.

Fred L. Jones, director of the training school, announced that this attendance marks a 252 increase in membership since the first meeting of classes, a week ago last night.

Instruction was continued in gas defense A and B and in the general course. Part three of the general course was given last night, acquainting home defense workers with the reason for and methods of producing blackouts.

The need for thorough planning and advance preparation for blackouts was emphasized and information given about blackout regulations and responsibility for enforcing them.

It was shown how effective blackouts deprive airmen of all possible reference points which might aid them in making attacks. They hinder the operations of air attacks against military positions, airfields and bases, industries essential for wartime production, municipal utilities and transport facilities, stores of civil food supplies and material and the civilian population in general.

Mrs. Emma C. Graef Rites to Be Tomorrow

Funeral service will be conducted tomorrow at 9 o'clock in the St. Wenceslaus church for Mrs. Emma C. Graef, 74, who died yesterday morning after a short illness.

Mrs. Graef was born in Iowa City and has lived here all her life.

Surviving are five daughters, Mrs. Peter Graef of Cosgrove, Mrs. John Crogan of Rockford, Ill., Margaret Graef of Rockford, Ill., George Parizek of Iowa City and Mrs. A. W. Smith of Iowa City; and three sons, Philip of Floodwood, Minn., and Albert and Alfred, both of Iowa City.

The body will be at the McGovern funeral parlors today and tonight. Rosary will be said in the funeral home at 7:30 tonight and interment will be in St. Joseph's cemetery.

Slaughter Announces Army Reserve Plans

Only students over 20 years old and facing the immediate possibility of being drafted will be enlisted in the army reserve corps this summer, Col. Homer H. Slaughter, head of the university military department announced yesterday.

During the fall semester, however, 18 and 19 year old students will be enlisted, the Colonel declared.

Fancy Pants



Bandanna cloth in bright red and yellow is fashioned into a smart three-piece playsuit for the sun-baked girl. The waist of this abbreviated bloomer suit is of shirred elastic to give a nipped-in effect. Thrown over her shoulder is a matching skirt and bolero.

TO WED
AUG. 16



Announcement has been made of the engagement and approaching marriage of Florence Elizabeth Eden, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Charles T. Eden, route 5, to Kenneth Foster Millsap, son of Mr. and Mrs. T. F. Millsap of Bloomfield. The wedding will take place Aug. 16 in the First Methodist church. Miss Eden was graduated from Lone Tree high school and is employed in the Hauser Jewelry store. Mr. Millsap, a graduate of Bloomfield high school and junior college, received his B.A. degree at the University of Iowa. He has a graduate fellowship in the political science department of the university.

Thompson Stone Leads Chorus, Symphony in Brilliant Concert

Dr. Thompson Stone, the eminent Boston conductor, led the combined forces of the summer session orchestra and chorus in an outstanding program Sunday evening in Iowa Union.

This was Dr. Stone's second public appearance of the summer and he revealed to an even greater extent his conductorial ability. Here is a conductor who knows precisely what effects he wants and knows how to obtain them. His performances have life and vigor but are never coarse and lacking in subtlety.

The concert was devoted to excerpts from the greatest of comic operas and world-renowned requiem. The opera excerpts were from the justly celebrated "Die Meistersinger" by Wagner. Included were the chorale, prize song and finale. The two soloists were Thomas Muir, tenor, and Robert McCandless, baritone. Mr. Muir sang the prize song with glowing warmth of tone. The part of Sachs was sung by Mr. McCandless, whose voice was projected with lustre and beauty. The chorus and orchestra gave the soloists able support.

Brahms' noble "Requiem" occupied the major portion of the program. This towering monumental work expresses by turns grief, faith, consolation and triumph. It contains some of the finest choral writing in musical literature. Dr. Stone directed with inspired insight and the chorus, orchestra and soloists were well integrated.

Joan Joehnk, the soprano soloist, sang with that purity and freshness of voice local audiences have come to recognize and love. Dr. Stone should be commended on his wisdom in selecting for the part—a voice should be heard more often. Paschal Monk, baritone, sang with conviction if with a lack of warmth. However, he appeared at best advantage toward the end of the requiem. Again the chorus did a highly commendable job.

The concert was devoted to excerpts from the greatest of comic operas and world-renowned requiem. The opera excerpts were from the justly celebrated "Die Meistersinger" by Wagner. Included were the chorale, prize song and finale. The two soloists were Thomas Muir, tenor, and Robert McCandless, baritone. Mr. Muir sang the prize song with glowing warmth of tone. The part of Sachs was sung by Mr. McCandless, whose voice was projected with lustre and beauty. The chorus and orchestra gave the soloists able support.

Thus in 233 days axis underwater raiders have averaged nearly two victims daily on the basis of reported sinkings on the western Atlantic front. With the loss of the 401 ships went the lives of more than 2,000 men.

Still missing are at least 1,620 more crewmen or passengers, most of whom may now be considered lost. Figures show 11,786 persons rescued from the 401 allied and neutral merchant craft torpedoed to the bottom.

The war shipping administration recently emphasized the gravity of the Atlantic peril by announcing that sinkings in the week of July 12-18 were the highest since the war began and that allied losses "have greatly exceeded new construction" despite its tremendous volume.

On the other side of the ledger the government has extended its convoy system opened anti-submarine schools, added escort vessels and increased air patrols in an all-out effort to smash the underwater menace. Into production it has thrown the facilities of the world's greatest shipyards.

In the field of production maximum efforts have been made to overcome the deficit created by the sinkings. Recently Rear Admiral H. L. Vickery, vice chairman of the maritime commission said that U. S. shipyards were ahead of the 1942 schedules by 2,000,000 tons predicted that the 1943 output would replace all losses. He also pointed

Twenty-One Officers Arrive at University Navy Pre-Flight Base

Twenty-one new officers reported for duty at the Iowa navy pre-flight school yesterday.

The new officers include Lieut. William I. Fogarty; Ensign William Reed, public relations officer; Lieut. (jg) Maynard O'Brien; Ensign J. P. Michelosen; Ensign Henry G. Cleveland; Lieut. (jg) Frank G. Hayman; Ensign Stephen D. Ray; Ensign Henry P. Schriener; Lieut. Thomas B. Powell; Lieut. Conard S. Moll; Ensign Mal Kutner, all American end at Texas last year.

Lieut. (jg) Lester Seay; Lieut. (jg) Arthur R. Highland; Lieut. (jg) Lincoln V. Parry; Ensign Ray Kreick; Lieut. (jg) James Kasten; Lieut. (jg) George H. Otterness Jr.; Lieut. (jg) Lewis H. Mills; Lieut. (jg) Elliot B. Noyes; Lieut. (jg) Arthur H. Wright, and Ensign Tommy Deckard, two mile track star from Indiana university.

Reporting also with the officers were Kenneth Dean Tyler, special list third class, of Bagley, Iowa and Seaman First Class Charles Beethan, four time national 880 meter champ while at Ohio State university.

Doris Bergh to Give Music Recital Tuesday

Doris Bergh, contralto, will be presented in a recital by the music department at 2:10 tomorrow afternoon in north music hall.

In the recital, given as part of a thesis requirement for a master's degree, Miss Bergh will be accompanied on the piano by Ramona Wilson, graduate assistant in the music department.

The soloist will sing as her first group of numbers "As I Walked Forth," Johnson; "I Attempt from Love's Sickness to Fly," Purcell; "The Vly is on the Turnout," Oxfordshire county song; and "Hark, Hark! the Lark," Schubert.

In the second group are "O Wusst Ich Doch den Weg Zuruek," Brahms; "Minnelied," Brahms; and two Schubert compositions, "Die Junge Nonne" and "Gute Nacht."

Four Strauss numbers will be sung in the final group: "Du Meines Herzens Dronelien," "Die Heiligen Drei Konige aus Morgenland," "Die Nacht" and "Befreit," Wolf's "Er Its's!" will conclude the program.

Miss Bergh sang the contralto solo in "Dream of Gerontius" by Elgar, last summer's fine arts festival presentation.

Today 3 Local Organizations Plan to Meet

Ladies Aid of . . . the Christian church will meet at 2:30 in church parlors.

Red Cross of . . . Trinity Episcopal church will sew from 10 until 4 o'clock in the parish house.

University club . . . will hold its final partner bridge of the summer this evening at 7:30 in the clubrooms of Iowa Union.

To Entertain Friday Mrs. Don Holdt will be hostess for the Eagle Ladies' card party for the Eagle ladies' card party Friday at 2:15 p. m. in Eagle hall. Euchre will be played.

to May and June figures which showed that 124 steel cargo ships aggregating 1,364,204 tons had been completed.

The government tightened its belt, too, with the war shipping administration ordering that all space in the future be reserved entirely for import and export cargoes "essential to the prosecution of the war."

Set Goal United States shipyards, said to have a greater production capacity than all others in the rest of the world combined, set their sights on a goal of 2,300 merchant vessels and 700 smaller craft by the end of next year. The yards expect to turn out 750 of the vessels before Jan. 1. An indication of the tremendous step-up in output came with the recent announcement that a ship was built in the record time of 46 days contrasted with an estimate of 105 days.

Joining in the vast program, the U. S. maritime commission said, are more than 60 yards with upwards of 300 ways. They are now employing 750,000 men and expect to have 2,000,000 on the pay rolls eventually to meet the schedules.

But the immediate problem was to stop the underwater raiders and the navy took these steps: Extended convoying to the Caribbean, opened a submarine combat school which is training 1,200 men to man escort and patrol boats; secured hundreds of small privately-owned craft; increased blimp and plane patrols over shipping lanes; added British warcraft, including Canadian corvettes.

Navy Cadets to See Camel Caravan Show A Camel caravan road show will play at the navy pre-flight school Saturday, it was announced yesterday.

The unit will give one performance in the fieldhouse at 8 p. m. for all members of the station complement and their personal friends.

Murmansk is Russia's only year-round ice-free Arctic port.

NEW HATS PATRIOTIC, PRETTY AND PRIORITY-FREE



Smart Miss and Mrs. America may wear the latest in chic millinery without worrying their handsome heads about priorities and such wartime measures, as these pictures prove. Uncle Sam doesn't need the materials of which they are made. At left is Sally Victor's "furlough wedding" hat with telescoped crown of crocheted turquoise chenille with spray of numid feathers. The muff matches. In center is a Hattie Carnegie number with a deeply-scooped butterfly brim of emerald green felt, topped by perky red and white crocheted mushrooms. At right is a Glady's and Belle draped toque of American Beauty velvet with ostrich feather of old blue. It is worn with upswept coiffure.

Prof., Mrs. L. Pelzer Entertain Scribblers' Club Members, Cadets

Scribblers' club members and cadets from the pre-flight training school were entertained by Prof. and Mrs. Louis Pelzer at "Ye Olde Stone Studio" Sunday afternoon from 1:30 until 6 o'clock.

Members who attended were Mary Louise Quinlan, Alelaide Walsh, Amelia Amelon, Margaret Toomey, Margaret Moon, Frankie Sample, Laura Dempster, Judy

Weidner, Carole McCandless, Margaret McCandless, Meg Lemoch, Patricia Beach and Monica Hennessy.

The Scribblers have asked that all persons who have relatives or friends in the service who formerly lived in Iowa City and want the Scribblers' Service club to write them to call Betty Kessler, 4908.

Will Meet Tomorrow The Tri-Delt alliance will meet tomorrow at 7:15 p. m. at the chapter house. Anita Williams is in charge of the meeting.

Among Iowa City People

Frank D. Hicks of Chicago visited in Iowa City yesterday. Mr. Hicks is a former resident of Iowa City.

Grace Marie Freymann, G of Dubuque, spent the week end at her home.

New Naval Building Ready for Occupation

Two-Story Structure Will House Twelve Classrooms, Offices

The new building of the navy pre-flight school was ready for occupation yesterday and the new residents have begun to move in. The building, as yet unnamed, cost approximately \$90,000. It will house 12 classrooms and all executive and academic offices.

Capt. David C. Hanrahan, commander of the school, will have an office and living quarters on the first deck. Also on this deck will be the offices of the executive officer, personnel officer, supply officer, disbursing officer, heads of the academic departments, academic instructors, and 11 of the yeoman and storekeepers of these departments.

On the second deck will be the offices of the civilian mathematics and physics instructors, and 11 classrooms. One classroom is located on the first deck.

Country Club Golfers Plan Twilight Playing

Twilight golf will be played at the Iowa City Country club tonight at 5 o'clock. Dinner at 6:30 will follow the games.

Ladies' Day will feature golf at 9 a. m. Luncheon will be served at noon.

SAVE THIS CHART

Needed for War

Follow this chart and save it as a basis for collecting waste materials in your house and on your premises.

SCRAP IRON AND STEEL

Old stoves, radiators, bathtubs, boilers, toys, plumbing, tools, crank handles, lawn mowers, tire chains, furnace grates, bedsteads, flat-irons, ash cans, outdoor steel furniture, muskets, golf clubs, sleds, bicycles, pokers, garden implements, bed-springs, all kinds of pipe, refrigerators, garbage pails; iron stakes and fencing, iron wheels and doorstops.

HELPS MAKE Shells, guns, cargo ships, aircraft carriers, armored cars, tanks, submarines, range finders—all machines and arms of warfare. About 50% of every tank, ship and gun is made of scrap iron and steel.

OTHER METALS . . . RUBBER . . . RAGS . . . MANILA ROPE . . . BURLAP BAGS

HELPS MAKE Old batteries, lighting fixtures, cooking utensils; automobile and bicycle tires and tubes, garden hose, rubbers; clothing, dust cloths, rags, draperies, rugs, carpets; Manila rope in any condition; burlap bags.

HELPS MAKE Bombs, fuses, binoculars, compasses; planes; tires for trucks, jeeps; gas masks; barrage balloons; parachute flares; insulation for electric wiring.

HOW TO TURN IN YOUR JUNK

Sell it to a Junk dealer
Give it to a charity
Take it yourself to nearest collection point

Or consult your Local Salvage Committee: Phone Iowa City 2161

OTHER VITAL MATERIALS NEEDED AND HOW TO DISPOSE OF THEM

Waste Fats To help relieve shortage of fats and oils. Needed for glycerine to make explosives. Save pan and broiler drippings and deep fats after you've got all the cooking good from them. Strain into wide-mouthed tin can, that is spotlessly clean. Keep in refrigerator or cool, dark place until you have collected a pound or more. Then sell to your meat dealer.

TIN TUBES—Tooth paste, cosmetic and shaving cream tubes. Turn in at drug store when you purchase new supply.

TIN CANS—Wanted only in certain areas accessible to detinning plants, as announced locally.

WASTE PAPER—Needed only when announced by Local Salvage Committee.

We are facing a crisis in our war production program. Unless we salvage at least 6,000,000 additional tons of scrap iron and steel promptly, and great quantities of rubber and other materials, our boys may not get all the fighting weapons they need—in time . . .

Throw YOUR scrap into the fight!

The Junk which you collect is bought by industry from scrap dealers at established, government-controlled prices.

This message approved by Conservation Division

WAR PRODUCTION BOARD

This advertisement paid for by the American Industries Salvage Committee (Representing and with funds provided by groups of leading Industrial Concerns).

Boston Keeps 2nd Spot by Scalping Indians, 8 to 5

Tally 4 Times Last 2 Innings

Tex Hughson Gets Eleventh Victory But Clubbed for 12 Hits

CLEVELAND (AP)—The Boston Red Sox clung to second place in the American league yesterday, tallying four runs in the last two innings to turn back the threatening Cleveland Indians, 8 to 5, in the opener of a four-game series.

Tex Hughson notched his 11th victory against three defeats, but was clubbed for 12 hits while Boston collected 11—nine off loser Al Milnar and two off Joe Heving.

In an effort to halt the Red Sox slump that has lost them 15 of their last 24 games, Manager Joe Cronin took over the cleanup spot in the batting order and moved slugger Ted Williams into the number three position. Cronin went in at third base, later relinquishing the job to Jim Tabor. The Sox got to Milnar for two runs in the first inning, filling the bases with none out on a single and two walks and scoring on two fly balls. The Indians came back in the third, tallying three runs on doubles by Manager Lou Boudreau and Ken Keltner and a triple by Jeff Heath in succession, and later a single by Ray Mack. Heath's three-sacker was the 11th of the season.

The Indians scored again in the fourth on hits by Roy Weatherly and Keltner, and Boston tied it up with a run in each of the fifth and sixth innings. Another tally in the eighth put the Red Sox out in front and they clinched the game in the ninth with three runs as Heving walked Hughson and DiMaggio, Pesky tripled and Williams singled. Williams, the league's leading hitter, got two in four times at bat—one of them a double.

Boston	AB	R	H	PO	A	E
DiMaggio, cf	4	3	2	0	0	0
Pesky, ss	4	2	2	1	0	0
Williams, lf	4	1	2	5	0	0
Cronin, 3b	5	0	0	1	2	0
Tabor, 2b	0	0	0	0	1	0
Doerr, 2b	5	1	2	2	4	0
Fox, rf	4	0	2	0	0	0
Lupien, lb	4	0	1	1	0	2
Conroy, c	4	0	0	4	1	0
Hughson, p	3	1	0	2	3	0
Totals	37	8	11	27	13	0

Cleveland	AB	R	H	PO	A	E
Weatherly, cf	4	2	1	3	0	0
Boudreau, ss	3	1	1	1	0	0
Hockett, z	0	0	0	0	0	0
Keltner, 3b	4	1	2	2	3	0
Heath, lf	5	1	3	2	0	0
Fleming, lb	5	0	1	1	0	0
Mills, rf	4	0	1	4	1	0
Mack, 2b	4	0	3	0	2	0
Desautels, c	3	0	0	5	0	0
Milnar, p	3	0	0	0	1	0
Dean, zc	1	0	0	0	0	0
Heving, p	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ferrick, p	0	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	36	5	12	27	8	0

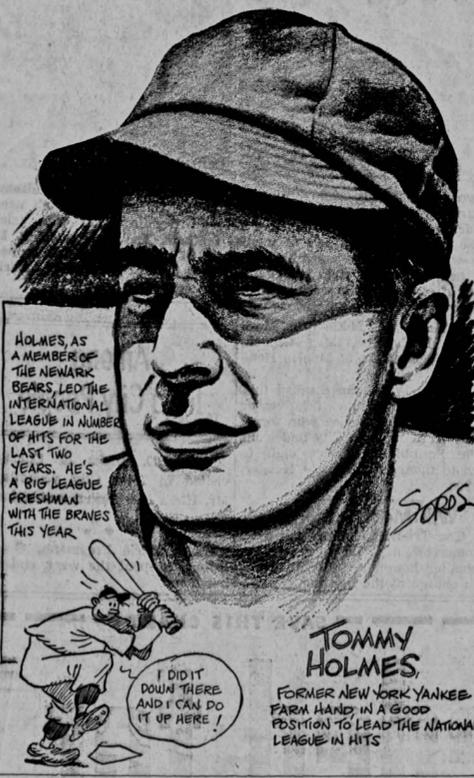
z—Ran for Boudreau in 9th.
z—Batted for Milnar in 8th.
Boston..... 200 011 013—8
Cleveland..... 003 100 001—5
Runs batted in—Cronin, Heath 3, Mack, Keltner, Pesky 3, Doerr 2, Williams, Fox. Two base hits—Boudreau, Keltner, DiMaggio, Williams, Fox. Three base hits—Heath, Doerr, Pesky. Stolen base—Mack. Sacrifices—Desautels, Keltner. Left on bases—Boston 6, Cleveland 9. Bases on Balls—Off Hughson 3, Milnar 2, Heving 2. Strikeouts—By Hughson 2, Milnar 2, Ferrick 1. Hits—Off Milnar 9 in 8 innings; Heving 2 in 1-3; Ferrick 0 in 2-3. Losing pitcher—Milnar.

Great Lakes 9 Sunk By A's in 11th Inning

GREAT LAKES, Ill. (AP)—The Philadelphia Athletics went 11 innings yesterday to defeat the Great Lakes naval training station baseball team, 6 to 5. It was Great Lakes 10th defeat in 57 starts. The A's scored two runs in the 11th and needed both for the sailors rallied for one of their own in their half of the inning. Elmer Valo started things for the A's in the 11th with a double and scored when Benny McCoy, a former Mackman, fumbled Wilson Miles grounder. Miles and Lou Blair later executed a double steal with Miles counting the second run.

Bout Postponed
PHILADELPHIA (AP)—Promoter Herman Taylor announced yesterday a 24-hour postponement of the Gus Dorazio-Melio Egitian heavyweight fight because of weather conditions.

MAKING BIG HIT - - By Jack Sords



HOLMES, AS A MEMBER OF THE NEWARK BEARS, LED THE INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE IN NUMBER OF HITS FOR THE LAST TWO YEARS. HE'S A BIG LEAGUE FRESHMAN WITH THE BRAVES THIS YEAR.

Baseball Favorites Win Despite Draft Before Season's Opening Fans Expected League Leaders to Be Handicapped

By WHITNEY MARTIN
Wide World Sports Columnist
NEW YORK—The major league pennant races this year were supposed to be decided by the war, which is a funny name for the Yankees and Dodgers. Those two clubs have been doing all the deciding necessary, without any outside help.

As a matter of fact, the war has been a little lax in its influence on the campaigns. Before the season started it was expected that by now the draft would have nibbled away at the club until, the team with nine men left would win a pennant, and the luck of the draw might make even the Phils contenders.

Nothing like that has happened, and the standings of the real contenders today are about as they would be if the war hadn't come along to sprinkle question marks all over the place. In other words, the players who were counted are still around, and a club that doesn't win can't say it was because its A-1 players were 1-A.

Quite a Few Irons in American League Fire by Williams and They're Hot, Too

CHICAGO (AP)—Ted Williams of the Boston Red Sox has quite a few irons in the American league fire and all of them seem fairly hot.

Four Iowans Make All-Star Football Team

CHICAGO (AP)—Midwestern players were chosen yesterday to fill nine of the 11 starting positions in the collegiate all-star football lineup that will oppose the Chicago Bears, national pro champions, in Soldiers' field, Chicago, Aug. 28.

The two exceptions were Mal Kutner, Texas end, and Al Blozis, Georgetown tackle.

FOUR IOWANS NAMED
Although not named to any of the all-star starting positions, four former University of Iowa gridgers were elected to the collegiate squad. The four are Bill Diehl, center; Al Coupee, quarterback; Jim Walker, tackle, and Bill Green, fullback.

The Chicago Tribune, sponsor of the ninth annual charity game, announced the choices were made by 4,928,083 fans who voted in a poll conducted by it and 200 associated newspapers and radio stations in 38 states and the District of Columbia.

The eleven top choices were: End, Mal Kutner, Texas Tackle, James Daniell, Ohio State Guard, Bernie Crimmins, Notre Dame Center, Vincent Banonis, Detroit Guard, Bob Jeffries, Missouri Tackle, Al Blozis, Georgetown End, Charles Ringer, Minnesota Quarterback, Dick Erdlitz, Northwestern Halfback, Bruce Smith, Minnesota Halfback, Steve Juzwik, Notre Dame Fullback, Jack Graf, Ohio State

MAJOR LEAGUE STANDINGS

NATIONAL LEAGUE			
	W	L	Pct.
Brooklyn	67	28	.705
St. Louis	59	34	.634
Cincinnati	50	44	.532
New York	49	46	.516
Chicago	46	51	.474
Pittsburgh	42	50	.457
Boston	39	60	.394
Philadelphia	27	66	.290

Yesterday's Results
Chicago at New York (postponed)
St. Louis at Brooklyn (postponed)
Cincinnati at Philadelphia (postponed)
Only games scheduled.

AMERICAN LEAGUE
W L Pct. GB
New York..... 66 29 .695
Boston..... 54 42 .563 12 1/2
Cleveland..... 55 45 .550 13 1/2
St. Louis..... 52 47 .525 16
Detroit..... 47 52 .475 21
Chicago..... 40 54 .426 25 1/2
Philadelphia..... 40 63 .388 30
Washington..... 38 60 .388 29 1/2
Yesterday's Results
Boston 8, Cleveland 5
New York at Chicago (postponed)
Only games scheduled.

THE DAILY IOWAN SPORTS

Nelson Adds to Golf Laurels by Winning At Tam O'Shanter

Crushes C. Heafner With 67 in Playoff After Blowing Lead
By CHARLES CHAMBERLAIN
CHICAGO (AP)—The Tam O'Shanter money scramble, better known as the \$15,000 golf open, came to an end yesterday like a fantastic nightmare with Byron Nelson the winner.

Nelson successfully defended his title by crushing Clayton Heafner, the man-mountain pro of Lineville, N. C., with a sub-par 67—10 strokes below his Sunday's round which sent him against Heafner in the 18-hole playoff. The winner's prize was \$2,500.

Nelson, the Texan who works out of Toledo, Ohio, posted a 33-34 to his opponent's 34-37 to maintain his record of never losing a playoff for a major golf championship. Heafner, recent winner of the Mahoning Valley open at Girard, Ohio, had never before gone an extra hole.

It was the 39th successive tournament that Nelson had finished in the money, compared with Hogan's all-time record of 56 straight cash finishes.

Upwards of 2,000 customers, the last group in a week filled with the largest galleries in the game's history, tagged along after the match yesterday in unpleasant weather conditions. Probably the loyal band wanted to see the great Byron repeat his Saturday feat in which he went five under par on three holes with a birdie, eagle and hole-in-one. Or perhaps they thought they could get another chance to watch him try for a great money putt on the 18th green.

Nelson failed to strike in the ball one day with \$1,000 resting on the putt—a bet from the wealthy Tam O'Shanter president, George S. May. Sunday, \$2,500 rode with a putt which he needed to win the title and avoid a playoff.

But Nelson had the championship and its flash of cash secured up before reaching the 18th yesterday. And in the meantime had the crowd another three holes of hot shooting.

On the fourth, fifth and sixth holes he dropped four strokes to par with a pair of birdies and an eagle. He rammed a 12-footer and a 10-footer for the birds and holed a 15-foot chip shot for an eagle 2 on the 275-yard fifth.

Raiders Dump Seahawk Nine By 6-5 Count

By MAXIE ROSENBLUM
CEDAR RAPIDS (Special to The Daily Iowan)—The Cedar Rapids Raiders kept a clean slate with the pre-flight school's Seahawk nine here last night, handing the navy team its second defeat of the season, 6 to 5.

The Three-Eye league team collected all its runs off starter Lieut. Whitey Wilshire, who retired in favor of Cadet Jim Reusswig in the sixth. Reusswig pitched hitless ball the remainder of the contest.

The Seahawks outthit the Raiders, 10 to 8, but Hurler Orrie Arntzen was invincible in the final two frames, and kept the situation well in hand. Cadet Jim Phipps worked Arntzen for a walk in the eighth, but went out attempting to steal second.

Raiders Start Early
The Raiders lost no time in getting started. After Pat Seerey and Joe Prazier went out via the strikeout route to open the Cedar Rapids half of the first, Phil Seghi started things humming with a single. Vern Freiberger walked and Blas Monaco sent Seghi across the plate with the first run on a single, Freiberger stopping at second. Lou Kahn promptly belted a double to score Freiberger, with Monaco taking third. Paul O'Dea walked, but Cliff Mapes ended the inning with a long fly to Ensign Jim Langhurst in left field.

Lieut. Otto Vogel's men knotted the count in their half of the second. With two out Phipps singled and Cadet Joe Renner poled a long fly that cleared the left field fence some 350 feet away.

See-Saw
Cedar Rapids forged ahead again in the third on a single by Monaco, who stole second and came over with the Raiders' third run on O'Dea's single. Not to be outdone, the Seahawks went one better in the upper half of the fourth, knocking two runs across to push ahead, 4-3. Singles by Lieut. Joe Truskowski, Phipps and Renner, sandwiched in between a double by Cadet Paul Mitosevich turned the trick.

The Raiders were not to be outdone, however, putting together an error, a walk and a double by Seghi to once again tally twice and take a 5 to 4 advantage. Arntzen won his own ball game in the fifth by belting in the winning run on a long triple, after Monaco had singled and stolen second.

Reiser Swells Loop Battering Race Lead

Others Drop Behind As Dodger Swatter Holds Good Margin
NEW YORK (AP)—In the true Dodger tradition of doing things a little differently, Pete Reiser put on steam in the National league batting race last week while all his challengers were slowing down.

As a result, Pistol Pete now has a comparatively comfortably 14-point lead over Ernie Lombardi of Boston, who was pushing him hard for the leadership a week ago. Reiser picked up four percentage points to gain a mark of .354 while Lombardi, who had been moving up a great deal faster than he can run, slipped back five to .340.

One new .300 hitter was added to the senior circuit's list when "Country" Slaughter of the St. Louis Cards crashed into sixth place in the "Big Ten" with a .309 average, but Bill Nicholson of the Chicago Cubs, who had an even .300 last week, fell back to .293 and wound up in a tenth place tie with Bob Elliott of Pittsburgh.

Joe Medwick of the Dodgers, still the nearest threat to the two leaders despite his recent steady losses, dropped off two more points to .329, but the Cards' Stan Musial, who had been advancing, went back down seven points to .318. Other leading regulars were Elbie Fletcher, Pittsburgh, .313; Slaughter, .309; Walker Cooper, St. Louis, .301; Lou Novikoff, Chicago, .300; and Johnny Mize, New York, .299.

Reiser also managed to do pretty well at his task of cracking the Mize-Medwick monopoly in slugging. Pete had to yield first place in scoring to Mel Ott, the Giants' manager, who tallied seven times for a total of 68 runs, one more than Reiser. However, Reiser stole his 13th base to hold the lead in that department, and his 26 doubles still were good for a first-place tie with Stan Hack of Chicago and Medwick, who moved in to make a three-way deadlock.

Hal Newhouser Rejected
DETROIT (AP)—Hal Newhouser, the Detroit Tigers' 21-year-old southpaw pitcher, was rejected for army service by examining physicians yesterday when he reported for induction. The physicians declined to disclose the grounds on which Newhouser failed to pass the physical tests.

War Not to Deflate Football, Heads Say

Claim Gridiron Sport Emphasizes Qualities Necessary in Battle
CINCINNATI (AP)—Bad News for critics of "over emphasized" football!

Still greater stress is going to be put on the game by the nation's colleges.

That was the consensus yesterday of four of the intercollegiate game's big "bosses," meeting here to discuss wartime effects on the gridiron sport.

"The trend is toward greater player participation and more games, not toward curtailment," said Arthur R. Hutchens, president of the collegiate football commissioners' organization.

Asa Bushnell, head of the eastern intercollegiate association, agreed "the war has given us the clearest proof yet that college football has not been over-emphasized."

Football is a combative sport that places a premium on personal contact, aggressiveness and quickness. Those qualities are needed in men serving our armed forces today."

Bushnell, Hutchens, representing the southern and southwestern conferences; James W. St. Clair, southwestern conference commissioner, and Reaves E. Peters of the Big Six also reported.

Efforts to get more athletes to play football were part of a general physical "hardening" program being adopted by many colleges. Such programs will include combative sports like soccer, boxing and wrestling.

Most additional football games being scheduled were with army or navy service teams. Many will be played at camps, providing a definite morale builder.

EWERS LUCKY FEET SALE FOR MEN

Short Lots of Florsheim, Walk-Over, Crosby-Square, and other high grade lines now reduced to the usual low lucky feet prices. Most styles now on display in our window.

ONE SPECIAL GROUP OF ALL WHITE SHOES

FLORSHEIM	5.95
WALK-OVER	4.95
CROSBY-SQUARE	3.95

(These prices are almost a 50% reduction.)

THIS SALE IS A GOOD TIME TO BUY SHOES FOR NEXT SUMMER

EWERS Men's Shop

BATTING			
Player	Club	R	H
Williams, Red Sox	81	116
Reiser, Dodgers	67	110
Lombardi, Braves	22	71
Gordon, Yankees	45	110
Doerr, Red Sox	40	113
Medwick, Dodgers	47	115

HOME RUNS			
Player	Club	R	H
Williams, Red Sox	21	
Laabs, Browns	19	
York, Tigers	14	
DiMaggio, Yankees	14	
Keller, Yankees	14	

NATIONAL LEAGUE			
Player	Club	R	H
Mize, Giants	15	
Camilli, Dodgers	19	
Ott, Giants	14	

RUNS BATTED IN			
Player	Club	R	H
Williams, Red Sox	94	
Doerr, Red Sox	71	
Laabs, Browns	69	
Mize, Giants	75	
Medwick, Dodgers	69	
Elliott, Pirates	62	

Accuse Officer Of Selling Navy Rating to Actor

SAN FRANCISCO (AP)—A naval officer went before a court martial yesterday on charges of virtually selling a special rating in the navy to Tony Martin, radio singer and screen actor.

Detailed charges against Lieut. Commander Maurice N. Aroff, U.S.N.R., revealed for the first time at the opening of his public hearing, accused him of "scandalous conduct" and falsehood, including accepting a \$950 automobile from Martin as a bribe.

Martin flew here from Chicago to enlist in the navy January 2 when he faced imminent induction into the army.

The government charges suggested the asserted bribe was made on Aroff's initiative. The naval officer, they set forth, did "willfully, knowingly, wrongfully and corruptly ask, accept, receive and take" the car "as and for a fee, compensation and reward to him for facilitating the enlistment of the said Martin as chief specialist in the U.S. naval reserve."

Commander Aroff was relieved from duty in the 12th district naval procurement office April 17, and Captain Robert A. White, who was formerly a partner of Aroff in a Los Angeles plumbing house, was subsequently removed as director of the office and placed on the retired list.

For the last three months Martin

INTERPRETING—

(Continued from page 1)

but a possible new sea-borne flanking invasion route to the Caucasus from Taganrog. It is less than 30 miles airline from Taganrog to Azov across the narrowing northeastern arm of the Sea of Azov below Rostov.

Easily Cut Off

The whole northwestern bulge of the Caucasus to the Maikop oilfields could be quickly cut off by a further German surge southward from Bataisk. While that field itself is of minor importance compared to the great Caspian shore pools, the Germans, if they reach it, would be astride both routes to Baku. They would be in a position to strike down both the north and south flanks of the forbidding Caucasus range even if they had failed to reach the Volga beyond the Don bend.

Berlin asserted that the Don had been crossed east of the Donets confluence several days before Moscow admitted bridgeheads had been established on the south bank in that region. There was no mention of the Bataisk operation from Moscow as this was written, but specific German claims of that nature rarely have proved incorrect. The probabilities are, therefore, that Bataisk has been at least invested although it seems unlikely that the Don line was

has been manager of the navy's theater on Treasure island in San Francisco bay, and naval officers said, doing a good job of it.

The trial was public at Aroff's request. Naval courts martial usually are secret.

crossed in the Rostov region to reach it.

However this new and most menacing German thrust into the Caucasus was achieved, it has only one encouraging aspect from an allied nation viewpoint. It tends to confirm the impression that the whole Nazi offensive revolves around Hitler's urgent necessity of obtaining new and considerable oil sources before winter closes in again. The tremendous scope of his offensive operations in Russia is drawing heavily on his reserve stocks of natural or synthetic fuels, as is his long-distance sea blockade campaign in American waters.

Scorched-Earth

It goes without saying that the Maikop region wells, refineries and pipe lines will be destroyed under the Soviet scorched-earth policy if the threat becomes more imminent. Destruction crews are probably already assigned to do the job and do it thoroughly.

Even with pipe line or rail connections with the Caspian fields broken, Russian needs could be served by sea and Volga barges so long as red armies retained control of that transportation means.

There can be small doubt, however, that very considerable Russian forces along the lower Don below the Donets inflow and in the northwestern triangle of the Caucasus which fronts on the Sea of Azov are in deadly peril if the Germans are already behind them at Bataisk.

A desperate retreat southward before the trap closes completely may confront the whole southern flank of Marshal Timoshenko's line if the claimed Nazi spearhead at Bataisk cannot be pinched off without delay.

Part of the Pacific ocean is farther east than New York.

AERIAL—

(Continued from page 1)

cluding many 4,000-pound bombs."

The appearance of United States army fighter pilots in week end RAF forays over the continent further tipped the scales in favor of the allies in the long struggle for mastery of the air.

Now the United States fighter pilots are flying British Spitfires, but later they are expected to have their own latest United States models.

Along with the addition of these United States squadrons, the expected advent of Britain's newest model Spitfire and Typhoon in the fight is expected to weigh heavily on the allied side.

Commenting on the announcement that Germany's vaunted new Focke-Wulf 109 fighters were seen in large numbers during the RAF sweep over France, one RAF source said:

"The eighty FW-109's seen Sunday

point to addition to the German fighter force, but our own considerable forces plus the growing assistance given by American fighters and our own new types should more than compensate for the Luftwaffe reinforcements."

New Naval Nickname: 'The Sleepy Platoon'

The cadets at the pre-flight school, even with their fast full day, have time to dig up a few nicknames in their idle 13 minutes a day.

The latest one to be released is Platoon 3 of Company H which has been christened "the sleepy platoon."

GENERAL NOTICES
(continued from page 2)

guests and faculty will be available at the alumni office from July 27 until noon July 30.

Graduating exercises will be held in the main lounge of Iowa Union Friday evening, July 31 at 8 p. m. Admission to the convocation is by ticket only up to 7:45

men then might be bound over to U. S. district court as if they had never gone before the commission.

SABOTEURS—
(Continued from page 1)

willing to be quoted by name, will have two points to pass upon:

1. Whether it has any right to consider the petitions in view of a presidential order denying civil court processes to such prisoners.

2. Whether the military commission has jurisdiction to try the men.

If the first point is decided negatively, the second will presumably not be considered. If it is decided affirmatively and the court then decides the commission lacks jurisdiction over the cases, the 16-day proceedings of the commission would be nullified, one government legal authority said. The

p. m. Candidates for degrees may secure tickets for guests at the alumni office from July 28 until noon July 30. Candidates may secure caps and gowns in the union board room adjacent to the river room, Iowa Union, from 2 to 7:30 p. m., Friday, July 31.

PROF. F. G. HIGBEE
Director of Convocations

LAKESIDE LABORATORY FILM
A 28-minute color film of the activities of students at the Iowa Lakeside Laboratory at Lake Okoboji will be shown publicly for the first time Tuesday, July 28, at 8 p. m. in the chemistry auditorium.

STANLEY E. NELSON
Visual Instruction Bureau

JULY CONVOCATION
Students expecting to receive degrees at the university convocation to be held July 31 should make application as soon as possible at the registrar's office.

HARRY G. BARNES
Registrar

GRADUATE STUDENTS
The three-week independent study unit for graduate students will begin Aug. 3 and close Aug. 21. Registration, including tuition payment, may be completed within office hours at any time before Aug. 3 at 5 p. m. Registration materials may be obtained now at the office of the registrar. Each student should consult the head of his major department relative to permission to enroll and approval of his study project.

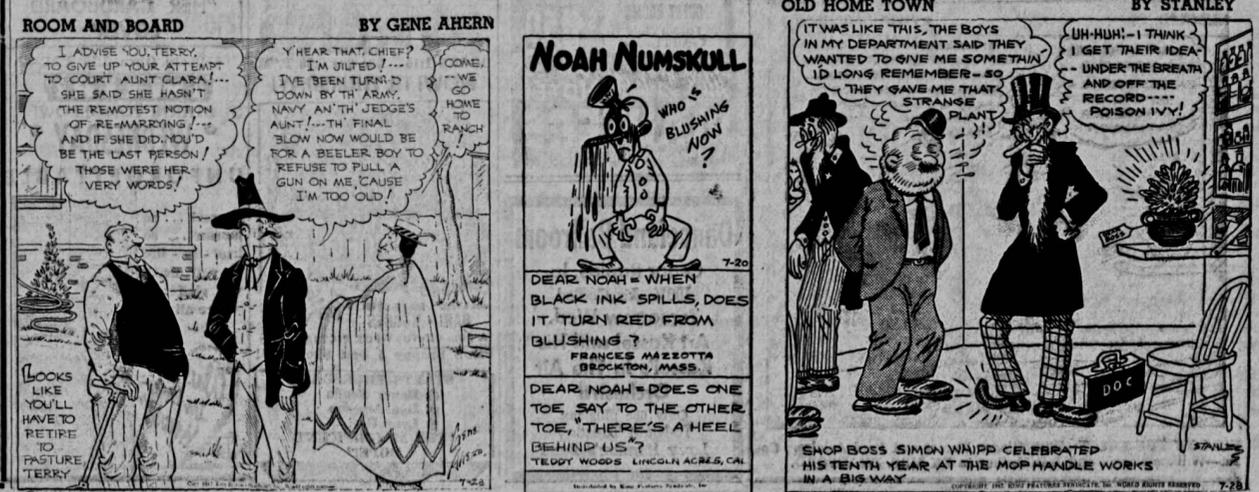
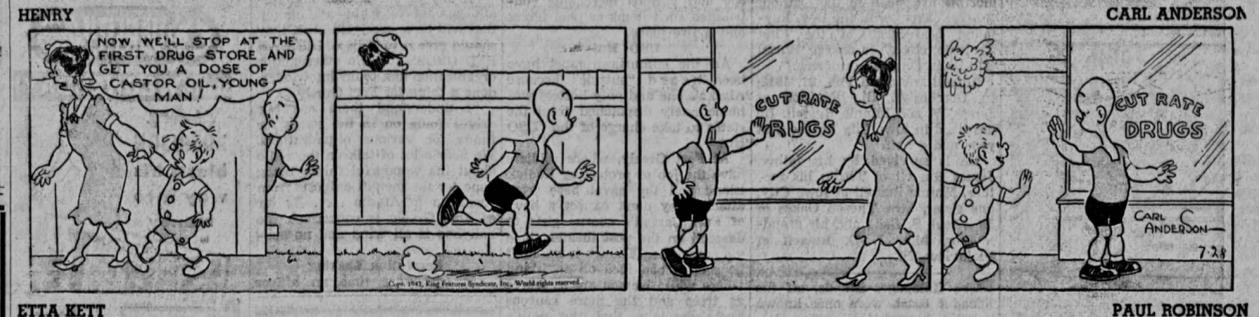
HARRY G. BARNES
Registrar

PH.D. READING TEST IN GERMAN
The Ph.D. reading test in German will be given Thursday, July 30, at 4 p. m. in room 103, Schaeffer hall. Candidates will furnish themselves with a total of 300 pages of reading material and a dictionary to be used in translating an unprepared passage. Another test will be given in September.

GERMAN DEPARTMENT

Daily Iowan Want Ads

<p>CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING RATE CARD</p> <p>CASH RATE</p> <p>1 or 2 days— 10c per line per day</p> <p>3 consecutive days— 7c per line per day</p> <p>4 consecutive days— 5c per line per day</p> <p>1 month— 4c per line per day</p> <p>—Figure 5 words to line— Minimum Ad—2 lines</p> <p>CLASSIFIED DISPLAY 50c col. inch Or \$5.00 per month</p> <p>All Want Ads Cash in Advance Payable at Daily Iowan Business office until 5 p.m.</p> <p>Cancellations must be called in before 5 p.m. Responsible for one incorrect insertion only.</p> <p>DIAL 4191</p> <p>PASSENGERS WANTED Driving to Minneapolis August 3rd. \$2.00. Dial 9641. Dahl.</p> <p>WANTED — LAUNDRY LAUNDRY: shirts, 9c. Flat finish, 5c pound. Dial 3762. Longstreth.</p>	<p>PLUMBING</p> <p>WANTED — PLUMBING AND HEATING. Larew Co. 227 E. Washington. Phone 9681.</p> <p>MISCELLANEOUS</p> <p>STUDENTS: Want to buy, sell or find something? Dial 4191 and ask for a want ad!</p> <p>WANTED</p> <p>ROOM for two men in home with no other students. Write Box G. R. Daily Iowan</p> <p>APARTMENTS AND FLATS</p> <p>FOUR ROOM unfurnished modern apartment, close in. Dial 3343 or 6564</p> <p>LOST AND FOUND</p> <p>LOST: Man's Elgin wristwatch. Name engraved: Beatrice Dahl Call 9641. Reward.</p> <p>LOST: Scheaffer fountain pen Frances Jean Wagamon—Westlawn Ex. 8243</p> <p>FURNITURE MOVING</p> <p>BLECHA TRANSFER AND STORAGE—Local and long distance hauling. Dial 3388.</p> <p>BEAUTY PARLORS</p> <p>CAMPUS BEAUTY SHOP Your Personal Headquarters For Shampoos and Finger waves 60c Permanents and Manicures DIAL 2564</p>	<p>FOR SALE</p> <p>FOR SALE: 1932 Ford coupe: 39 engine—radio and good rubber. Don Turbot. 231 Commons, exchange 8137.</p> <p>AUCTION SALE</p> <p>Leaving town—selling greater portion of furniture.</p> <p>Tuesday, July 28th, 1:30 P. M.</p> <p>Sale at 504 Oakland Ave. C. F. Whitmore</p> <p>INSTRUCTION</p> <p>Brown's Commerce College Is recognized as a qualified Business Training School. Complete Selection of Courses. Prepare for success dependably with us.</p> <p>DAY CLASSES NIGHT CLASSES "Every Day Is Registration Day" Above the Penney Store Dial 4682</p> <p>LEARN TO EARN QUICKLY. Secure Your Future. Now! You Are Needed!</p> <p>ENROLL NOW—DIAL 7644</p> <p>Iowa City Commercial College</p>
--	---	---



Vacation Bound?

Students!
Are you Having
TRANSPORTATION TROUBLE?

Yes, it's that time of year again and with this glad news comes the big question

How Am I Going Home?

Let us help you solve your problem. If you want a ride or someone to make the trip with you,

ADVERTISE . . .

Daily Iowan Want Ads



1st OPA Meet Will Be Held This Morning

The first Iowa City conference on price control and the public, being sponsored locally with the cooperation of the educational relations branch of the consumers division of OPA, will open this morning at 10 o'clock in senate chamber, Old Capitol.

I. C. Moose Women's Chorus to Broadcast Over WSUI Today

The chorus of the Women of the Moose and the Moose male quartet will present a half-hour broadcast over WSUI at 7:45 this evening.

Army Urges Report Of Disturbing Rumors

Notice Cites Letters Of Forged Writing By Our Axis Foes

"Anyone who hears reports or receives letters of a disturbing nature on anything connected with the army should inform the authorities immediately," it was declared in a state selective service system bulletin yesterday.

FBI Seeks These Three Nazi Saboteurs!

Asks All American Citizens to Keep on Alert for German Trio



The federal bureau of investigation, launching a nation-wide hunt for these three expert German saboteurs, believed to be at large in the United States, has asked the public to aid in the search for these men.

USO—

(Continued from page 1) world. It is just that it gripes their souls to have the home folks fed a line by a high powered sales campaign that never seems to benefit them.

man, the latter having to dish out the same 45 cents for "the great American lunch."

wrote to a friend of his in San Francisco that Fort Greely lacked the normal recreational outlets which some better favored camps enjoyed in the states, and that being on alert 24 hours a day could be as tedious as actual combat.

expending every effort to help. But as that staff sergeant wrote to the Kodiak Bear:

Scrap Metal Drive Opens

The Johnson county drive for scrap iron and steel salvage started yesterday under the joint leadership of Dale Welt and Atty. Jack C. White, appointed co-chairmen by Dean Jones, general chairman.

USO Hut

All the enthusiasm must have been heard "outside" because Alaska's one and only hostess was immediately dispatched from the states to take charge of the "USO Hut."

How much better the Red Cross is appreciated was shown recently by a "Letter to the Editor" printed by the Kodiak Bear, Fort Greely's weekly newspaper, by a staff sergeant, a portion of which read:

There is an organization at both Dutch Harbor and Kodiak which is doing a good deal toward helping the problems of morale—the Red Cross. Competent, hard-working staffs are at both posts whose members will even go so far as to write a soldier's girl friend if the little lady is a bit remiss in answering her correspondence.

Recreation Lacking At Christmas time an officer

Red Cross Needs Volunteer Teachers

8,000 to Be Trained For Civilian Work In Home Nursing

Volunteer nurses to teach Red Cross home nursing classes are needed by Johnson county, Mrs. E. D. Plass, 407 Melrose, chairman of the home nursing program for the county has announced.

Red Cross to Begin Intensive First Aid Training Course Here

As part of a general program to build Red Cross services in Johnson county to a wartime peak, an intensive course in first aid teaching techniques will be given carefully selected qualified persons Aug. 3 to 7.

Ration Board Sets Up Auxiliary Sugar Station

Another auxiliary board at Yoder's store in Windham has been established to handle the distribution of canning sugar which began yesterday, the Johnson county board announced.

Iowa Citizens Urged To Collect Materials For Air Raid Covers

Iowa Citizens are urged to place bundles of woolen and cotton goods on their porches Saturday morning to be collected in a county-wide drive for material for air raid shelter blankets.



Harold Russell Dies After 6-Month Illness

Harold O. Russell, 608 1/2 Walnut, died at 3 o'clock in a local hospital yesterday afternoon following an illness of six months. Funeral service will be held at 2 o'clock tomorrow afternoon in the Oathout funeral chapel with the Rev. Raymond Ludwigen in charge. Burial will be in Oakland cemetery.

RECREATION LACKING

At Christmas time an officer wrote to a friend of his in San Francisco that Fort Greely lacked the normal recreational outlets which some better favored camps enjoyed in the states, and that being on alert 24 hours a day could be as tedious as actual combat.

Advertisement for 'They take their Chances' by Winston Churchill, featuring a photo of Winston Churchill and text about the British Prime Minister's views on the war.

Advertisement for 'ENDS TODAY' featuring 'Fingers At The Window' and 'Valley of The Sun' with a photo of Edward G. Robinson.

Advertisement for 'LARCENY' featuring a photo of Jane Wyman and Brod Crawford.

Large advertisement for 'They take their Chances' by Winston Churchill, including a photo of Winston Churchill and text about the British Prime Minister's views on the war.

Advertisement for 'COLD'S take 666' featuring a photo of a woman and text about the medicine.

Advertisement for 'CHICAGO' featuring a photo of a woman and text about the show.

Advertisement for 'Danceland Ballroom' featuring a photo of a couple and text about the venue.

Advertisement for 'ASTAIRE ROGERS Follow the Fleet' featuring a photo of Fred Astaire and Ginger Rogers.

Advertisement for 'STRAND' featuring a photo of a woman and text about the show.

Advertisement for 'Mr. and Mrs. NORTH' featuring a photo of a couple and text about the show.

Advertisement for 'THE DAILY IOWAN' featuring a photo of a man and text about the newspaper.