

BRITISH WARSHIPS OFF FINLAND

Finland Calls More Reserves As Soviet Offensive Continues

FROM HELSINKI

Calls Russian Losses 'Heavy' Near Viipuri

Soviets Now Within 12 Miles of Finland's Second Largest City

By THOMAS F. HAWKINS HELSINKI, Feb. 22 (AP)—Finland called more of her older men to the colors tonight as the red army, hammering relentlessly at the Mannerheim line, continued a tremendous offensive which the Finns said was being repelled with heavy losses after reaching a point 12 miles from Viipuri.

Approximately 2,000 Russians were reported killed at Taipale in unsuccessful assaults on the east flank of the line, while on the opposite flank the Finnish high command said the attackers had lost "large numbers" of tanks in fierce fighting.

The Finns did not mention their own losses, but the need of replacements was emphasized by an order calling out the classes of 1894 and 1895—men 44 to 46 years old. The three preceding classes mobilized last week.

A snowstorm which swept the isthmus yesterday failed to retard military operations appreciably. The sky remained heavily overcast, however, and light flurries of snow during the afternoon raised Finnish hopes that a traditional February blizzard might yet come to their aid.

The extent to which the Mannerheim line has been penetrated in the bitter battle that has raged along the Karelian isthmus for almost four weeks was indicated by the nightly communique, which acknowledged that the fighting had reached the vicinity of Kamara.

The village is a station on the railway line from Leningrad to Viipuri, about 32 miles from the Russian frontier and about 12 miles from the Finnish seaport at the head of the Gulf of Finland which is the immediate objective of the Soviet drive.

The Finnish high command asserted that all attacks in this sector had been turned back yesterday, but described the action as very heavy.

Northeast of Lake Ladoga the Finns reported continuing successes resulting in the capture of "several enemy strong points" and 200 prisoners.

In the Pitkaranta islands along the northern shore of the lake, the Finnish communique said, several Russian supply columns were dispersed and more than 200 vehicles destroyed.

Hull Optimistic Over Program

WASHINGTON, Feb. 22 (AP)—Secretary Hull conferred privately late today with house leaders and democratic members of the ways and means committee and said he found "a spirit of optimism" among them regarding chances for a three-year extension of his reciprocal trade program.

Dahl, American Aviator Whose Wife's Picture Kept Death Away, Is Freed

MADRID, Feb. 22 (AP)—Harold Dahl, the American aviator-of-fortune whose beautiful blonde actress wife helped save him from a firing squad by sending her picture to General Franco, finally was a free man tonight.

Along with seven other Americans, including one Iowan, who fought for the Spanish republican army, Dahl, after nearly three years as a prisoner of war, awaited only a boat ride for his return to the United States.

Dahl and his companions were the last of 106 American prisoners released since the war ended last March. Most of them were captured fighting with the Abraham Lincoln battalion on the Ebro river in 1938. The United States embassy announced the release of Dahl and the other prisoners.

Reveal Seizure of U. S. Mail On Clipper by Great Britain

WASHINGTON, Feb. 22 (AP)—Senator Pittman (D-NeV) asserted today that Great Britain made "an excessive and very foolish use" of its right as a belligerent to censor American mail by sending armed marines aboard the Pan-American Airways clipper at Bermuda.

The disclosure that 2,600 pounds of mail had been seized in Bermuda on January 18 at the point of bayonets after censorship officials had been ordered off the flying boat, brought a wave of protest in congressional circles. Included in the censored mail were letters addressed to Germany, Italy, Sweden, Portugal, the Azores and other points.

Senator Truman (D-Mo) suggested, in commenting on the incident, that the United States retaliate by cancelling future clipper flights to Bermuda and by prohibiting the landing of British planes in this country.

Pittman, who is chairman of the foreign relations committee, told reporters that there was "no doubt" that the British had the right to examine for contraband all the mail aboard the Clipper, including that addressed to neutral countries.

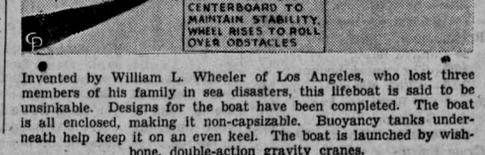
"But," he added, "the British have been making an excessive and very foolish use of that right under the circumstances."

Pittman has contended that belligerents have the right to search American surface ships or planes touching on belligerent ports or to stop them on the high seas for that purpose, but have no authority to force American vessels into belligerent ports for examination as the British have done in the Mediterranean.

Truman said he thought the interference with American mails could be stopped if this country took a "firm stand" and retaliated for the Bermuda incident.

Senator Clark (D-Mo) sought to strengthen support of a bill he introduced last week to bar clipper flights to Bermuda while the British continue censorship of the mails there.

CLAIM THIS BOAT UNSINKABLE



Invented by William L. Wheeler of Los Angeles, who lost three members of his family in sea disasters, this lifeboat is said to be unsinkable. Designs for the boat have been completed. The boat is all enclosed, making it non-capsizable. Buoyancy tanks underneath help keep it on an even keel. The boat is launched by wishbone, double-action gravity cranes.

Today Marks 22nd Birthday Of Red Army

LOS ANGELES, Feb. 22 (AP)—If Harold E. Dahl, American aviator released by the Spanish government, returns here, he will face prosecution on check forgery charges, Police Chief Arthur G. Hohmann said today.

Russians Had Hoped To Announce Fall Of Mannerheim Line

MOSCOW, Feb. 22 (AP)—The 22nd birthday of the red army dawned today without the announcement—hoped for by many Russians—that Finland's Mannerheim line had been smashed.

The military communique from Leningrad reported only the capture of 21 more Finnish defensive positions on the Karelian isthmus and the bogging down of aerial operations by a Finnish blizzard.

Russians, however, had by no means lost hope of a decisive victory after 85 days of intensive operations against the well-built Mannerheim line. Soviet military authorities declare this deep fortified area is every bit as formidable as the Siegfried line on Germany's western frontier.

Soviet sources are fond of recounting the gains, reported in the capture of hundreds of Finnish forts and pillboxes, that have been made by the red army, and comparing them with the lack of similar progress by the French and British armies in the west.

While the 22nd anniversary of the army coincides with a supreme effort in the north it also comes at a time when the U.S.S.R. is paying strict attention to her defenses in the south, where her oil wealth is concentrated.

The Red fleet in the Black sea has concluded maneuvers which, Admiral Oktyabryskiy says, showed it is a "reliable guard" of Russia's southern borders.

Organized in 1918 to defend the young Soviet republic against attacks by several white armies and interventionist expeditionary forces, the Red army at first was composed of workers, sailors and professional revolutionaries.

With a huge reservoir of manpower (See BIRTHDAY, Page 3)

G. Washington, For 3rd Term? 'So What'—James

PHILADELPHIA, Feb. 22 (AP)—James Roosevelt, the president's eldest son, arrived in Philadelphia by plane today and talked about George Washington and the presidency instead of his father and the presidency.

He is here for a Washington's birthday speech to the B'nai B'rith.

An interviewer told Roosevelt someone had just dug up a letter in which Washington spoke in favor of a third term for presidents.

"The question is," said son James, "how George Washington would feel about it now."

"Their lives have been far apart—George Washington's and my father's. I do not know my father's plans."

Roosevelt said he would leave by plane for Atlanta tomorrow night to see his two-year-old godson, Brumby McGehee, son of a former Groton and Harvard classmate.

WILL SWEDEN BECOME INVOLVED IN THE WAR?



Where bombs fell

Will Sweden become involved in the European conflicts? While Scandinavian newspapers charged that Germany threatens to involve Sweden in the European war if Sweden participates in the military defense of Finland, Soviet Russia's bombers attacked a Swedish border village. It was reported that King Gustav of Sweden, shown right with Premier Albin Hansson, may be forced to abdicate in favor of the crown prince as a solution of whether Sweden will aid Finland or not. King Gustav has said that Sweden could not intervene on behalf of Finland without herself being drawn into a general war.



Premier Albin Hansson and King Gustav

FROM COPENHAGEN

Allies Move To Halt Nazi Blockade Runs

Norway's Position Of Embarrassment Increases Tension

By ELMER W. PETERSON COPENHAGEN, Feb. 22 (AP)—Dispatches from northern Norway tonight definitely establishing that a number of British warships are lying in wait off Finland's Arctic coast and the Russian port of Murmansk produced fresh trepidation in Scandinavia where it was feared new incidents might threaten the northern countries' neutrality.

Some Scandinavian papers also said French warships had joined the British warships, possibly for the purpose of intercepting German-Russian sea commerce making use of Norwegian territorial waters.

Express Dissatisfaction It was recalled that following the Altmark incident, in which a British boarding party raided a German steamer in a Norwegian fjord and took off British prisoners, the French and British expressed dissatisfaction with the way German ships evade the blockade through Norwegian waters, and threatened to take steps to stop it.

Because of the unusual configurations of Norway's shores, the Germans are able to navigate most of the way from Russia's ice-free port of Murmansk to the Baltic without going outside territorial waters.

Any new naval activity in Norwegian waters might face that country with new decisions decidedly embarrassing to her effort to offend neither allies nor Germans.

Naval Movements (Informed London quarters said there was reason to believe a British naval detachment recently had been in the vicinity of Petsamo, Finland's Arctic coastal region which is in Russian hands, near the Murmansk region.)

The Soviet commissar of naval affairs, Admiral Nikolai Kuznetsov, was reported by the Stockholm Aftonbladet to have flown from Moscow to Murmansk following upon reports of allied naval movements in the Arctic.

Russia's Arctic navy was said to have been placed in complete readiness for war.

This report and the Altmark incident last Friday—the British navy's raid on a German prison ship in Norwegian waters—have given Scandinavia the feeling that almost anything can happen in northern Europe.

Cooperation Foreseen Consequently unusual attention was focused on the meeting of Scandinavian foreign ministers in Copenhagen Saturday and Sunday in belief a greater degree of Scandinavian cooperation may result.

Swedish indignation was running high over the Russian bombing of Pajala, a village near the Finnish frontier, yesterday, and the press demanded that full cooperation be asked of Moscow.

Swedish anti-aircraft units were under new instructions to fire on any foreign planes flying over their frontiers.

Wilson's Secretary of State Wanted War in August, 1915

British Report 29th Ship Sunk In Aerial War

Fierce Return Fire Repulses Germans, Downs Two Planes

FROM LONDON

By EDWIN STOUT LONDON, Feb. 22 (AP)—Germany's black raiders accounted for Britain's 29th naval loss of the war today, sinking a naval trawler in another wave of attacks up and down the British coast, but suffered repulses in fierce return fire from newly armed small boats and lost two planes in hot sky fights.

German undersea activity also was reported in dispatches from Amsterdam to have resulted in loss of the 2,621-ton Finnish steamer Erita off the Irish coast. The crew abandoned ship after an explosion.

"A submarine was sighted after the explosion," said the Brita's message.

Nine trawlers were attacked by the air raiders during the day, and one of them, the 540-ton navy boat Fifehire, was sunk, the admiralty announced. Two officers and 19 men were believed lost, the admiralty said, and only one crewman saved.

The naval trawler Solon also was bombed and raked with machinegun fire, but the attacking planes were driven off by sharp fire, and the boat returned safely to land.

The Fifehire was the 14th naval trawler officially reported sunk thus far in the war, but the first to be lost from aerial bombardment. Fifteen larger naval vessels have been lost.

The busy royal air force, which (See BRITISH, Page 7)

L. P. Foster Runs for Iowa Assembly

WEST BRANCH, Feb. 22 (AP)—Lamar P. Foster of West Branch, former speaker of the Iowa house of representatives, today announced his candidacy for state senator from the Jones-Cedar district on the democratic ticket.

His announcement said Senator H. D. Miller of Morley, the incumbent, would not be a candidate again under a two-year agreement between the counties.

Foster served in the house three terms.

Iowa Demos For Farm Aid

But Uncertain About Possible Candidates On State Ticket

DES MOINES, Feb. 22 (AP)—A "demand for parity payments to farmers" was made in a resolution adopted today by a group of democratic members of the Iowa state legislature, who held a conference here.

Representative W. J. Johannes said "there was no discussion whatever" about possible democratic candidates on the state ticket.

At a previous meeting the group had suggested former Lieut. Gov. John K. Valentine of Centerville as a candidate for governor.

The resolution of the group stated that "the quickest sure way to restore full prosperity to this nation is to restore full buying powers to the farmers, who have had their income since 1933 doubled through the efforts of the present national administration and which also reflected prosperity to cities and towns."

Secret State Papers Reveal Tense Moment

Austrian, German Diplomats Planned Sabotage Activities Here

By ANDRUE BERDING WASHINGTON, Feb. 22 (AP)—President Woodrow Wilson wanted both the German and the Austrian ambassadors to quit Washington a year and a half before the United States entered the World War, it was disclosed today through the state department's publication of papers of Robert Lansing, World war secretary of state.

The same papers show that Lansing advocated a rupture with Germany as early as August, 1915, and also that the American government was seeking to separate Austria from Germany a month before it declared war on Germany.

Secret Messages President Wilson was determined to get rid of the German ambassador, Count Johann Heinrich von Bernstorff and the Austrian ambassador, Constantin T. Dumba, following a disclosure that they had employed an American citizen to carry secret messages to Berlin. These messages outlined activities of the envoys to cripple American plants manufacturing munitions for the allies.

One of the Lansing papers is a (See WILSON, Page 8)

Observers Say Frank Murphy May Seek Vice-Presidency

But Justice Murphy Says He Is Happy On Supreme Court

WASHINGTON, Feb. 22 (AP)—Despite a statement by Justice Murphy that he is very happy on the supreme court, there were persistent reports today that he has been seeking the vice presidential nomination on the democratic ticket.

As told by a friend of Murphy's the story went that he had conferred with certain democratic leaders from Michigan on the possibility that the state's delegation to the democratic national convention might be instructed for him.

When a reporter asked Murphy at West Palm Beach, Fla., today about a story in Time magazine

that he might leave the supreme court, Murphy said: "There is certainly nothing to it. Work on the United States supreme court is more suited to my temperament than anything I have ever done, and I expect to be happier there than ever before."

The friend of the justice said he had been informed that when Murphy requested the Michigan delegation for him, they replied that they would see what could be done.

It was said that a number of influential democrats in Michigan felt that if Murphy insisted upon obtaining the delegation he would obtain it. His friends in that state were described as ready to conduct a vigorous campaign in his behalf.

Dean Stoddard Discusses Role of Nurture in Intelligence

By IRENE SUTTON

Dean George D. Stoddard of the graduate college, director of the Iowa child welfare research station, sought to justify findings of Iowa psychologists in their study of "Intelligence: Its Nature and Nurture" in last night's Baconian lecture in Old Capitol.

Iowa workers have not attempted to set up any radical principles that intelligence is determined by either nature of nurture, stated Dean Stoddard. Their studies have indicated, rather, plasticity in the

child, and demonstrated a definite relation between what happens to a child and his intelligence growth.

In their research Iowa psychologists have discovered that the intelligence quotients of children under a controlled environment can be raised an appreciable number of points, Dean Stoddard added to these results do not mean that children mentally deranged or feebleminded at birth can be turned into average or superior individuals. However,

children who have feeble-minded parents may increase their intelligence through training and proper environment conditions, he said.

Referring to the yearbook of the National Society for the Study of Education, Dean Stoddard discussed several of the Iowa studies included in that publication. In studies of preschool children, Prof. Beth Wellman of the child welfare research station has shown that the intelligence quotient of children can be raised over six points

in one year. Through an enriched environment the children have been found to gain over 10 points in I.Q. in a period of three years.

Out of ten similar studies conducted by other universities and colleges, seven have shown equivalent gains. That children do not gain in intelligence in the summer time is more conclusive evidence of the benefits of pre-school, according to Professor Wellman's studies.

Realizing that the most severe criticisms are thrust at the Iowa

pre-school experiments, Dean Stoddard discussed the reliability of these tests. Results obtained at early ages in regard to I.Q.'s have correlated at a high percentage with results scored by older children, he asserted. Based on the revisions of the Stanford-Binet tests, these results may be accepted as highly reliable.

Mentioning other experiments, Dean Stoddard quoted results from a study made at the orphanage at Davenport. Children given special environment training were

found to gain in intelligence, while others who were not given this opportunity lost in I. Q.

In another study made of illegitimate children, he explained, those placed in better homes under favorable conditions rated high in intelligence tests. They may have been the children of feeble-minded parents of low socio-economic status, but they still showed remarkable improvement, he declared.

Dean Stoddard carefully observed (See NURTURE, Page 6)

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FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 23, 1940

The Independence Of Mexico

RAMON BETETA QUINTANA, Mexican under secretary of foreign affairs, in a consular conference—the first since Oct. 1937—told American diplomats this week that Mexico thinks of American oil companies.

There is a great deal of argument possible over the points Beteta made. Undoubtedly, American imperialists will be able to raise quite a hubbub about his ingratitude attitude.

If, however, we Americans are to practice what we preach, it will do us no harm to take the Mexican official's statements to heart.

Restating the Mexican view of the oil expropriations, the secretary claimed that American companies "are willing to destroy the interests of their own country in the pursuit of their selfish ends."

Maintaining that the companies had brought expropriation upon themselves "by their rebellious attitude and by their attempt to paralyze Mexico's transport system," he charged they had since tried to precipitate financial panic and prevent Mexico from selling oil abroad and had brought pressure to bear on American manufacturers not to sell their products to Mexico.

If those charges are true, as they may well be, American interests are endangering not only themselves but the whole United States.

"The companies must realize," Senator Beteta said, "that they have only one right, and that is to claim prompt, adequate and effective compensation, which the Mexican government is willing, indeed anxious, to pay them. When the companies realize the foolishness of their present position it will be easy to find means of guaranteeing such compensation."

Mexico admittedly needs foreign capital. She can get it from us or from the totalitarian states, as we choose. But such investment in Mexico does not and must not make Mexico a vassal state. The "big stick" policy was never just; it does not become the United States of 1940.

GOOD MORNING

By JAMES FOX AND BILL BARTLEY

Freshmen, although they would be the last to admit it, are problems.

For almost all of them the transition to college life is difficult, making orientation a necessity for men as well as women students. Because this transition is a crucial period in the shaping of personalities and characters it is evident that too much importance can not be attached to orientation work.

Methods of handling the orientation of new students are manifold. The freshmen lectures, the women's orientation council activities and religious activities programs, deal with larger groups.

For smaller groups and individuals the problem becomes one for the group houses, and for individual upperclassmen and professors. Some of the problems of orientation are solved by students themselves in bull sessions.

This finding out what life is all about isn't easy. The student who has come from a secluded home life finds the world suddenly expanded to widths he has only dreamed of. Certainly the office of the dean of men and the dean of women and psychologists on the staff who do personnel counseling could tell you much more accurately than can we what the extent of adjustment problems are, but it is apparent even to the casual

Mother Of The Year

IN THE annals of 1939 a very great achievement seems to have been overlooked. It was in the realm of this state's most important business, maternity. It happened in Canada, which seems to have a special talent along that line, among humans as among the lesser creatures. Which delicate allusion, we hasten to add, is meant as a sincere compliment to everybody and everything concerned.

For the Mother of the Year, we nominate a maternal prodigy so unknown to fame that she lacks even a name. The story is taken from a weekly newspaper, the Echo, of Warton, Ontario. The mother is a pig belonging to George Hargrave of Egremont. And here is what that incredible porker did:

On the 26th day of last January she gave birth to 17 piglets. Then on the 3rd of last July she gave birth to 14 piglets.

And, on the 12th of last December she gave birth to 12 more piglets.

It may be concluded that one mother produced 43 children pigs, not only in one year but in less than 11 months. All of them lived except three, and only three had to be fed by hand.

In the presence of such an accomplishment, and in the appreciation of the importance of pigs in general, the world of humans owes Mrs. Pig a respectful bow.

The Case Of Jimmy Young

AMERICANS BRED in the tradition of a free press have reason to worry about the imprisonment of an American news correspondent in Tokyo for writing the facts as he saw them.

James R. Young, who has been representing the International News service for a number of years, is well known as an able and honest journalist. He recently spent many weeks in China, investigating the status of the war and the situation on both sides. His reports, widely printed in this country, told of the Chinese holding out and gaining strength, while Japan was losing.

He was placed under arrest on January 20, accused of 'slandering' the Japanese forces, and seems liable of a term of imprisonment under Japanese law, possibly three years. Nothing has been heard of him since. . . that is, directly.

To Americans familiar with this correspondent's work, it would seem to be a question as to whether truth is slander. But the Japanese army, which controls the Tokyo government, is not likely to take such a view of the matter. To the predatory warmakers, whatever interferes with their policy is evil. And they must, above everything else, 'save their face.' If they are losing and the Chinese are winning, nobody must admit it. Of that, an American journalist has become the victim.

Perhaps the reason Mussolini is making so few speeches these days is that he is saving that magnificent frown for television.

Brotherhood in a World of Conflict

(Editor's note: This is the fourth in a series of articles arranged by Llewelyn A. Owen, president of the Iowa City Ministers' association and minister of the First Congregational church of Iowa City, in observance of Brotherhood week.)

BROTHERHOOD BEGINS AT HOME

By M. Willard Lampe, Director, School of Religion, University of Iowa

The "Brotherhood of Man" is a grand phrase, but it easily becomes grandiose. It is apt to direct attention to something far away, too far away to suggest one's own street or town. The other day in a railway coach, I shared a seat with a gentleman who gave voluble expression to some wonderful ideals. He exclaimed, "You know, my only religion is the Golden Rule," and with the same breath, he blew a volume of tobacco smoke straight into my eyes. He seemed to get a great thrill out of a high ideal, so high that it was out of touch with the very seat in which he was riding.

We who live in Iowa City or the University, will never contribute a tinker's damn (a perfectly good expression according to the latest Webster's dictionary) to the world-wide brotherhood of man, unless we contribute something to the city-wide or University-wide brotherhood of man. What the Good Samaritan did on a lonely road between Jerusalem and Jericho has affected the world. Iowa City and the University are no mean centers of influence. Brotherhood practiced here will go far.

A few years ago, a white boy and a black boy became seniors in this University. They had both been active in religious work during the first three years of their course, but

they shied away from each other, for to them, as to most of us, race was a barrier to brotherhood. Realizing that something was wrong, they made this strange agreement. They agreed to meet once a week in a vacant room in the Chemistry building for the purpose of trying to understand each other. They kept the agreement throughout the year, spending their hour together week by week in conversation, in reading, and occasionally, toward the end, in prayer. In an immediate, concrete, thoroughly practical, mutually helpful way, they practiced the brotherhood of man, and found in it, so far as they were concerned, the solution of the race problem. When the brotherhood of man starts from that kind of a home base, it is apt to "go places."

The brotherhood of man will bring world peace when it proceeds in the same way. Strife between nations is only strife between individuals at large. The chances are that the largest contribution any one of us can make towards world peace is the contribution of neighborliness with folks who are somewhat different from ourselves, in our town or school. Here in our own community we have the world's tensions in miniature.—Jews, Catholics, Protestants, rich, poor, white and black. The basic task is to act towards all of our fellows, especially towards those we are inclined to dislike, with such justice and kindness so that, if our conduct were universalized, peace would be inevitable.

Brotherhood week calls upon us to face realistically the harsh tensions of our times as they exist in our own community. The most practical question for each of us is, "Am I part of the problem or part of the cure. Am I brotherly where I live, or do I simply long for brotherhood in the wide, wide world?"

Both Jim Farley, Martin Stake Convincing Bids On Overwhelming Victory in November Election

By CHARLES P. STEWART, Central Press Columnist

A talk with James A. Farley of the democratic national committee is very enlightening as to the probable result of next November's presidential election. Jim Farley is an exceedingly capable politician. He also was in recent touch with all his party's committee members, from every corner of the country; they met in Washington only the other day to choose Chicago for their next nominating convention.

Therefore he's strictly up-to-date. He's communicative and he's convincing. He can prove to almost anybody that the democrats will have a walk-over at the polls in the fall. He doesn't seem quite sure just whom they'll nominate, but evidently he doesn't consider that particularly important. His party is absolutely solid, he points out, whereas the republicans are split wide open, so he remarks.

Farley Convincing

You leave, after a chat with Farley, with your mind definitely made up. But to stay convinced, like this, the investigator must steer clear of Representative Joseph W. Martin, G. O. P. leader in the lower congressional chamber. He'll knock Jim Farley's diagnosis into a cocked hat. After a chat with him, it'll be apparent to anyone that the democrats don't stand a chance. Chairman John D. M. Hamilton of the republican national committee says the same thing, but Hamilton isn't as fluent as Martin is. Martin will

Speaker Joe Byrns years ago. He was a democrat and he explained very readily why democrats disagree among themselves. "It's because they have principles," he said, "but different groups of them have different sets of principles. They can't get together on 'em. They're too conscientious. The republicans haven't got any principles at all. All they want is to get into office. After they do get in they may quarrel over the plunder, but on election day they're as solid as a rock."

So it is today. The democrats are new dealers and anti-new dealers. They hate each other worse than democrats hate republicans or than republicans hate democrats. Liberal Republican Some republicans are a trifle more liberal than others and some are slightly more conservative than the comparatively liberal aggregation, but it doesn't amount to a serious split. If anything it's just a little rift. No matter whom the G. O. P. dominates there won't be a republican bolt of any consequence. But it's hard to see how the democrats can hit on a compromise candidate, satisfactory to both their factions. Nevertheless they're IN now and that's an advantage. You realize that when you chat with Jim Farley. It isn't so apparent, though, when you converse with Joe Martin.

Failure Is Never Funny

Ruth Gordon, Actress Of Film That Flopped

By GEORGE TUCKER NEW YORK—It may be that there is material for a sermon in this. It concerns a movie that didn't turn out any too well. It was badly acted and badly directed. One reviewer, in recording the flop, employed ridicule. Not even a Gallup poll could determine the exact number of people who read that review, but of all the thousands who undoubtedly did read it, one was Ruth Gordon, who is an actress and who is also a genuinely superior person.

She frowned when she read it, and threw the paper away. "That isn't right," she protested, "it isn't fair." "But why? The film was a flop." "That doesn't give him any right to ridicule people," she blazed. "If the actors are bad, let him say so. If the story is bad, let him say so. At least that will be honest reporting. But no matter how bad a picture or a play is, he has no right to try to be funny at someone else's expense."

"Why?" I asked. "Because"—and she said this very slowly—"failure is never-funny."

TUNING IN with D. Mac Showers

SEE AMERICA WITH Bob Ripley might well be the title of Ripley's next two Friday night performances. On his broadcast over CBS tonight at 9:30 the "Believe it or Not" man will be talking from Marineland in Florida to give an eyewitness account of the answer to the question, "Can a man and a shark get along together?"

THE REST of the program will come from Miami and will feature the story of how a hymn, popular in Germany, led to the opening and development of Florida.

B. A. ROLFES orchestra with vocals by Linda Lee will round out the program. Next Friday the entire show will come from the Civic center in Miami, turned over to Ripley by the city of Miami.

BOB RIPLEY holds a number of honorary university degrees presented because of the educational value of his "Believe it or Not," yet he never finished high school!

TOMMY DORSEY and his orchestra will be heard tonight in a program of dance music over MBS at 10:30.

THE OLD professor, Kay Kyser, turns to a classic on his new recordings with the Tschalkowsky-Kostelanez "Isle of May." The selection is a Kostelanez adaptation of a Tschalkowsky sym-

phony theme. LUCILLE MANNERS, singing on tonight's Cities Service concert over the NBC-Red network at 7 o'clock, will offer "The Old Refrain," "My Little Nest of Heavenly Blue," "L'Amour, Toujours, L'Amour," and, with Ross Graham, "Sympathy."

MR. GRAHAM will sing "Every Day is Ladies' Day." The chorus presents "Pilgrim Chorus." The ensemble will sing "Way Back in 1939 A. D." "Get Out of Town" and a medley.

FRANK BLACK'S NBC orchestra, featured on the program, will play "Hungarian Dance No. 1," "Malaguena," "Oxford Street" and "Dance of the Clowns."

FRANK MUNN, tenor on the Abe Lyman "Waltz Time" broadcast over the NBC-Red network at 8 o'clock, will sing "South of the Border" and "To You, Sweetheart, Aloha." The orchestra plays "Masquerade," "Tres Jolie," "Reflections on the Water" and "Laverne Waltz."

THE CHORUS sings "Does Your Heart Beat For Me" and "Long After Midnight." The former song is Russ Morgan's theme song and a real hit.

"Mr. Dinwiddie and His Moll," a comedy romance about a meek husband, will be presented to

publican government and believed literature to be bound up closely with the fight against fascism.

Mrs. Ansel Martin will present the Evening Musicale this evening at 7:45.

"Shall the United States adopt a program for naval increase sufficient in size by 1946 to exceed the combined navies (as of that date) of Germany, Italy, Japan and Russia?" is the subject of the Forensic Forum at 3 o'clock.

TODAY With WSUI

TODAY'S HIGHLIGHTS Bryant French will present his program on "Spender in Spain," this morning at 10 o'clock. He will read poems by Stephen Spender about the war in Spain. Spender was a sympathizer with the re-

publican government and believed literature to be bound up closely with the fight against fascism.

Mrs. Ansel Martin will present the Evening Musicale this evening at 7:45.

"Shall the United States adopt a program for naval increase sufficient in size by 1946 to exceed the combined navies (as of that date) of Germany, Italy, Japan and Russia?" is the subject of the Forensic Forum at 3 o'clock.

8—Morning chapel, John Milton Smith.

8:30—Dolly Iowan of the Air.

8:40—Morning melodies.

8:50—Service reports.

9—Within the classroom, The Greek Drama in English, Prof. Dorrance S. White.

9:50—Program calendar and weather report.

10—The poet speaks, Bryant French.

10:15—Yesterday's musical favorites.

10:50—The book shelf.

11—Within the classroom, Advanced Social Psychology, Prof. Norman C. Meier.

11:50—Farm flashes.

12—Rhythm rambles.

12:30—The wonder of vision.

12:45—Service reports.

1—Illustrated musical chats, Rachmaninoff, Symphony No. 2.

2—Camera news.

2:05—The world bookman.

2:10—Within the classroom, Music of the Romantic Period, Prof. Philip G. Clapp.

3—Forensic forum, Prof. A. Craig Baird.

3:30—Our neighbors.

3:45—Concert hall selections.

4—The woodland rambler, Hudson Bay company.

4:15—Reminiscing time.

4:30—Second year French, Mayzee Regan.

5—The Roman letter and story, Prof. Dorrance S. White.

5:30—Musical moods.

5:50—Daily Iowan of the Air.

6—Dinner hour program.

7—Children's hour, the land of the story book.

7:40—Sportstime.

7:50—Evening musicale, Mrs. Ansel Martin.

8—American Legion program.

8:30—Album of artists.

8:45—Daily Iowan of the Air.

Failure Is Never Funny

Ruth Gordon, Actress Of Film That Flopped

By GEORGE TUCKER NEW YORK—It may be that there is material for a sermon in this. It concerns a movie that didn't turn out any too well. It was badly acted and badly directed. One reviewer, in recording the flop, employed ridicule. Not even a Gallup poll could determine the exact number of people who read that review, but of all the thousands who undoubtedly did read it, one was Ruth Gordon, who is an actress and who is also a genuinely superior person.

She frowned when she read it, and threw the paper away. "That isn't right," she protested, "it isn't fair." "But why? The film was a flop." "That doesn't give him any right to ridicule people," she blazed. "If the actors are bad, let him say so. If the story is bad, let him say so. At least that will be honest reporting. But no matter how bad a picture or a play is, he has no right to try to be funny at someone else's expense."

"Why?" I asked. "Because"—and she said this very slowly—"failure is never-funny."

Did you hear the one about the two Scotchmen who met in a bar and spent several hours trying to maneuver each other into buying the drinks.

Finally Mac turned to his friend and said, "Did I ever tell you about that lion I shot? He sure was a big one."

"No," said Sandy, "I didn't know you were a Big Game hunter."

"Sure. Go hunting all the time. This was a big one. I shot him in Africa. Came mighty near losing my life too. It was like this. It was late in the day, you see, and I was walking along the veldt when suddenly this giant he-lion roared at me. I had my gun on safety and didn't have time to shoot. The lion sprang, and I thought he had me. But he sprang too high, and as I ducked he sailed over my head. I whirled around hoping for a shot but I wasn't quick enough. He was already leaping at me again. But again there was too much power to his spring and he sailed over me. That was very fortunate, very lucky indeed, but I knew that sort of luck would

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OFFICIAL DAILY BULLETIN

Items in the UNIVERSITY CALENDAR are scheduled in the President's Office, Old Capitol. Items for the GENERAL NOTICES are deposited with the campus editor of The Daily Iowan or may be placed in the box provided for their deposit in the offices of The Daily Iowan. GENERAL NOTICES must be at The Daily Iowan by 4:30 p.m. the day preceding first publication; notices will NOT be accepted by telephone, and must be TYPED OR LEGIBLY WRITTEN and SIGNED by a responsible person.

VOL. XII, No. 529 Friday, February 23, 1940

University Calendar

Friday, February 23 9:00 p. m.—Quadrangle Party, Iowa Union.

Sunday, February 25 6:00 p. m.—Sunday night supper, University club; talk by Prof. W. Leigh Sowers on Current Broadway Productions.

8:00 p. m.—Vesper service; address by Abram L. Sachar, Macbride auditorium.

Monday, February 26 4:00 p. m.—All Y.W.C.A. meeting, Iowa Union, river room.

8:00 p. m.—Sigma Xi soiree, engineering building.

Tuesday, February 27 2:00 p. m.—Bridge, University club.

4:10 p. m.—Illustrated lecture: "The Abbey of Monte Casino as a Center of Medieval Culture," by Dr. Henry M. Willard, senate chamber, Old Capitol.

7:15 p. m.—Illustrated lecture: "Paths of European Culture, by Dr. Henry M. Willard, senate chamber, Old Capitol.

7:00 p. m.—Spanish club, Iowa Union.

Wednesday, February 28 8:00 p. m.—Concert by University symphony orchestra, Iowa Union.

Thursday, February 29 Iowa Invitational Forensic Society club.

3:00-5:00 p. m.—Kensington, university club.

7:30 p. m.—Baconian lecture by Dr. Goldwin Smith: "The Practice of Medicine in Tudor England," senate chamber, Old Capitol.

Iowa Union Music Room Following is the schedule for the Iowa Union music room up to and including Saturday, Feb. 24. Requests will be played at these times except on the Saturday at 3 p. m. to 5 p. m. when a planned program will be presented.

Friday, Feb. 23—10 a. m. to 12 noon, and 1 p. m. to 3 p. m.

Saturday, Feb. 24—1 p. m. to 2 p. m. and 3 p. m. to 5 p. m.

Ph.D. Reading Test in German A reading examination in German for the benefit of graduate students desiring to meet the language requirement for the Ph.D. degree will be given Friday, Feb. 23, at 3 p. m. in room 103, Schaeffer hall. Candidates will please bring their books at that time.

Zoology Seminar The regular meeting of the zoology seminar will be held Friday, Feb. 23, at 4 o'clock in room 307 of the zoology building. Dr. John R. Knott of the psychology department will discuss "Brain waves: Current Problems."

Lecture Notice On Tuesday afternoon and evening, Feb. 27, President Henry M. Willard will deliver two lectures in the senate chamber of Old Capitol at 4:10 and 7:15 respectively. The subject of the afternoon lecture is "The Abbey of Monte Casino as the Center of Medieval Culture," and of the evening lecture, "Paths of European Culture." The former will be illustrated by slides, and the latter by kodachrome views. President Willard is a Harvard Ph.D. in history, and as head of the Bureau of University Travel has been highly successful in combining educational values with foreign travel.

ROY C. FLICKINGER Order of Artus Essay Contest Essays on a subject of economic interest, not longer than 5,000 words, may be entered in the Order of Artus essay contest and should be deposited in the office of the

run out pretty soon if I didn't do something about it, so when he sprang the third time I shot him right between the yures."

"What's yures, Mac?" "Mine's Scotch," said Mac, "what's yours?"

If you've ever wondered what the name of Sammy Kaye's theme song is you've wasted your time. It hasn't any name, or words. It's just one of those vagrant twists of melody that came out one night while Kaye was extemporizing at a piano. Finally, he introduced it at a nightclub in Cleveland, and so many people came up and asked what it was that he kept it as a theme. It has been his signature on all his broadcasts and records ever since.

Ruth Gordon's pet pooch is a poodle given to her by Alexander Woolcott. She calls him Sacha, but his full name is Sacha Guity, named after the French actor.

Carrot-topped Louisiana State university students have formed a "Red-Head Club."

college of commerce by 5 o'clock of the last Friday in April, April 26.

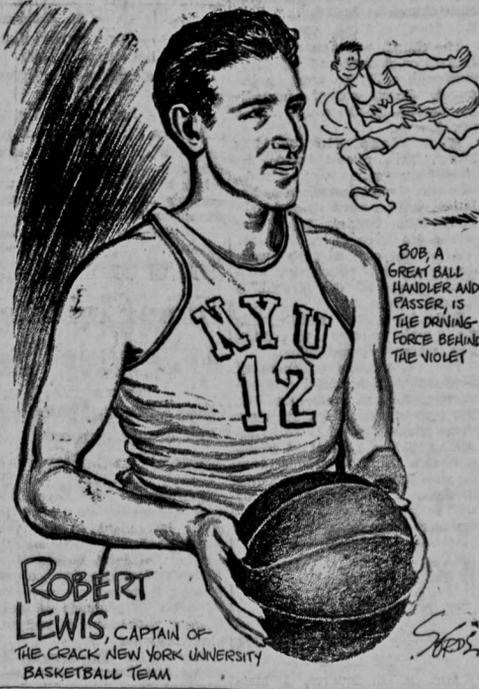
The contest is open to all undergraduates in the university, with the subject matter limited to any aspect of economic thought. Suggested topics will be posted on the college of commerce bulletin board.

First prize is \$15, second is \$10, and the third, \$5. The essays will be judged by three faculty members of the order, and their decisions will be final.

# Iowa State Teachers Defeat Hawkeye Wrestlers, 15 to 9

**Whitney Martin's SPORTS TRAIL**  
• Social Climbers  
• Sarazen's Team  
• For Instance

VIOLET'S HEAD MAN - By Jack Sords



## Julius, Kemp, Johnson Get Iowa's Points

Whitmore Loses First Match of Season To Veteran Bolinski

CEDAR FALLS, Feb. 22 (Special to The Daily Iowan)—Iowa State Teachers wrestlers tonight defeated the University of Iowa in a dual meet here, downing the Hawkeyes by a score of 15-9.

The Teachers won five of the eight matches to take the meet, none of the bouts ending by falls. Winning his 14th consecutive mat bout, Delbert Jensen, crack Teachers 121-pounder, outpointed Billy Sherman of Iowa to start the night off wrong for the visitors.

Another string of victories came to an end as August Bolinski in the 175-pound division defeated Paul Whitmore of Iowa in a close match. Before tonight Whitmore had won four matches in a row. Three Hawkeyes, Capt. Clarence Kemp, Loy Julius and Art Johnson won their matches. Johnson defeated Allen Creel in the heavyweight, Kemp shaded Vernon Hassman in the 155 and Julius whipped Dean Breitbach in the 128-pound class.

The summaries (Big Ten scoring system used): 121-pound: Delbert Jensen (Teachers) 4, Bill Sherman (Iowa) 0. 128-pound: Loy Julius (Iowa) 6, Dean Breitbach (Teachers) 4.

136-pound: Bill Kirstein (Teachers) 6, Newell Ingle (Iowa) 2. 145-pound: Roger Isaacson (Teachers) 8, Phil Millen (Iowa) 0. 155-pound: Capt. Clarence Kemp (Iowa) 8, Vernon Hassman (Teachers) 6. 165-pound: Hugh Roberts (Teachers) 12, Ralph Geppert (Iowa) 7. 175-pound: August Bolinski (Teachers) 8, Paul Whitmore (Iowa) 4. Heavyweight: Art Johnson (Iowa) 10, Allen Creel (Teachers) 4.

Referee: Harry Sievers (South Dakota State college).

**Missouri Moves Ahead**  
COLUMBIA, Mo. (AP)—University of Missouri's basketball team marched nearer the 1940 Big Six conference championship last night with a smashing 63 to 40 triumph over fourth-place Iowa State. The league-leading Tigers, with eight conference victories in nine starts, can clinch the title by defeating Kansas in their final game at Lawrence next Friday night.

NEW YORK, Feb. 22 (AP)—The Ryder cup golfers as a whole have finished dragging their walls behind them in the tournaments this year, and so far as general performance goes are about in a tie with Gene Sarazen's rebuttal team, which also has been shooting blanks.

**Social Climbers**  
With the exception of Byron Nelson's victory in the Texas open, first honors in the seven tournaments to date have gone to a lot of guys named Ed, Jimmy or Lawson, who were rated just social climbers when the Ryder committee and Sarazen made up their golf social registers.

The fact that the tail is wagging the dog, however, cannot be taken as proof that the Ryder committee or Sarazen couldn't pick an apple out of a barrel, much less a golf team. The choices were made on past performance, and should not be confused with a vote of high school seniors on the boys most likely to succeed, with the choices likely as not winding up polishing the brass doorknobs for the class nitwit.

The Ryder team is made up of Nelson, Ralph Guldahl, Sam Snead, Henry Picard, Dick Metz, Jimmy Hines, Paul Runyan, Jug McSpaden, Horton Smith and Vic Ghezzi.

**Sarazen's Team**  
Sarazen's team, which he claims could take the official team apart, in addition to Sarazen is made up of Craig Wood, Denny Shute, Johnny Revolta, Jimmy Thomson, Harry Cooper, Tommy Armour, E. J. Harrison, Ed Dudley and Ben Hogan.

Some of these players, including Picard, and Sarazen himself, have not competed, but those who have, have been watching a bunch of outsiders, including Ed Oliver, Lloyd Mangrum, Clayton Heafner, Jimmy Demaret, Tony Penna, Lawson Little, Willie Goggin and Sam Byrd getting the gravy while it's hot. Chiefly Jimmy Demaret, who won three events, including the San Francisco play tournament, and Oliver, winner twice.

Of the players on the two teams, Horton Smith probably has been the most consistent, finishing second once and third once, and never worse than 13th in the six medal tournaments. The money places on the whole, however, have been crowded with the poor relations who were expected to be going along for the ride.

**For Instance**  
Little won the first event, the Los Angeles open, with a score of 282, with Heafner second. Hines tied for fourth for the best showing among the chosen 20.

Demaret won the Oakland open with 281. Heafner tied with Smith and Hogan for second.

The San Francisco match play event saw Demaret defeating Goggin, another of the outsiders.

It will be argued that these winter tournaments mean nothing, and from the big championship angle that is true, but the fact remains that a dollar won in the Oakland open has a face value the same as a dollar won in the Metro open or the national open, and we always had the quaint idea that the pros were playing for the money there was in it.

**COLLEGE SWIMMING**  
Iowa State 48; Texas A and M 36

## Trackmen Leave for Lafayette And First Meet of Season

### Fighting Irish Meet Parnell Here Tonight

St. Pat's Fighting Irish meet Parnell tonight on the home floor in the finale of the regular season for the Shamrocks. Only tournament play remains after tonight's contest.

The Irish downed the Parnell outfit in an early season game 25-19 on the Parnell floor.

The vital point of interest of the game lies in the chances of Merle "Red" Miller in breaking the city scoring record. The scrappy Shamrock guard has grossed 196 points in 16 games, 19 points short of the standing mark held by Russ Hirt, former City high star.

Miller was far short of a chance at the first of the week but 23 points in the Shamrocks' overwhelming 58-29 defeat of Cosgrove brought the redhead back in shooting distance.

Probable starting lineup for the Ryanites will be Black and Grady at forwards, Holland at center and Miller and Fitzpatrick at the guard posts.

### Sweepida Takes Santa Anita Race

LOS ANGELES, Feb. 22 (AP)—Sweepida won the sixth running of the mile and one eighth \$50,000 added Santa Anita derby today.

Royal Crusader placed second and Weigh Anchor finished third. Mioland was fourth.

Time of the race was 1:51 3-5 compared with the track record of 1:48 4-5 set in 1937 by Sea-biscuit. It was a fast track, after light sprinkles. There were 17 starters.

### Coach Bresnahan Takes 17 Hawkeyes For Cinder Event

The Hawkeye track squad will leave this afternoon at 12:30 for Lafayette, Ind. where Purdue and Northwestern will be on hand to welcome them to their first intercollegiate meet of the season.

The squad numbers 17 men and, after leaving Iowa City, will spend the night in Lafayette and compete in the triangular meet starting at 2 o'clock Saturday afternoon.

The meet will include 10 events, the high hurdles, at 60 yards, the 60-yard dash, the 440 and 880-yard tests, the 1-mile and 2-mile distance runs, the pole vault, high jump and shot put making up the field events, and the final event on the program, the one-mile relay.

The men making the trip are: Jim Wilson, Ed Baird, Don King, Myron Gillespie, Joel Hinrichs, Art Schlauder, Bill Green, Arnold Carlson, Ed Elliott, Cam Campbell, Glenn Sparks, Hank Vollenweider, Hank Luebeck, Bill Leuz, Jack Whitehurst, Merl Erickson and Carl Schnoor.

### Frosh Track Records Fall

Thinclads Break Even In Four Dual Meets; Chicago, Purdue Next

With four postal track meets completed, the Hawkeye freshmen thinclad team has broken even, losing the first two meets to Ohio State and Notre Dame, and winning last week's contest with Wisconsin and Nebraska.

Coach Ted Swenson's men bounced back after the first defeats, and with almost every man on the squad improving his times and distances over the week before, were able to nose out both opponents.

After four meets have been completed Bob Machael is leading the scorers with 27 1-2 points. Machael has garnered most of his points in the high jump, broad jump and high hurdles. Walter Todd of Henderson, Texas, is second with 25 3-4 points scored in the quarter and half-mile runs. Bob Wilson, colored sprinter and hurdler is third with 24 1-2 points, while Ralph Todd is fourth with a total of 18 1-4 points.

George Vacik, unable to compete in the first two meets because of an injury, scored 16 points against Wisconsin and Nebraska to hold fifth spot. Ken Steinbeck, Irvin Wolf, Henry Clay, Bill Smith and Herndon Wright complete the list of the first 10 highest scorers.

Coach Swenson's men will meet the Purdue and Chicago freshmen this week in two more dual postal meets.

Four of the members of the team have won gold track shoes for equalling or exceeding marks necessary to win this award. These men are Machael, who high jumped six feet; W. Todd, with a 52 second 440; Bob Wilson, who

### U-High Faces Tipton Tonight

Blues To End Season Against League Foe

Second place in the conference is the main goal of Paul Brechler's U-High cagers when they face Tipton here tonight. In the second spot at the present time, the Blues can clinch their position by downing the invaders.

Marking the end of the regular season, tonight's encounter will give the Blues a chance to continue getting in shape for the tournament—it makes their third start in the past few days of intense competition during which they have split even in two games of the series.

As usual, the Blues will depend on Cy Beyce and Murray Dawson, stars of the Rivermen, to pull them through.

### Dean Holds Out; May Be Farmer

DALLAS, Feb. 22 (AP)—Ole Diz Dean, the man of a few thousand words, boiled down his annual holdout skit to blunt comment today.

"I won't sign for no \$10,000." Frankly, the lame Chicago Cub pitcher is vexed about the whole thing and may take his new role of gentleman farmer a little more seriously than he thought when he purchased a few acres of black land on the outskirts of Dallas several weeks ago.

ran the 60 yard low hurdles in 6.9 seconds, and Henry Clay with a mark of 6.4 seconds in the 60 yard dash.

# Daily Iowan SPORTS

## Cagers Face Wildcats At Evanston Tomorrow

### Intramurals To Open on Three New Fronts

Additional sports in intramural competition will have their start next week as volleyball, wrestling and ping pong will get underway.

Volleyball competition will start in the fraternity league Saturday afternoon. The other leagues, including Quadrangle, Hillcrest and cooperatives, will start their volleyball competition Tuesday evening, Feb. 27.

This year, ping pong is to be introduced as a sport in intramural competition. As in handball and tennis, play will be by teams of four men playing three singles and two doubles matches.

Each match will count one point and the team with the largest number of points will be the winner. Entries are now being sent to the various league members.

Elimination tournaments will be held in the Quadrangle and Hillcrest leagues in each section of their buildings to pick the teams and will then start the regular tournament in their leagues. All students living in town are urged to turn their names in at the intramural office if they desire to compete in the town league ping pong tournament.

League champions will meet for the all-university championship and will be presented with trophies and medals. Badminton, swimming, squash and handball are the other intramural sports that will be started the first week of March.

### Budge, Perry Reach Semis

MIAMI BEACH, Feb. 22 (AP)—Don Budge and Fred Perry moved into the semifinals of the \$2,500 southeastern professional tennis tournament today with straight-set victories.

Budge trimmed John Nogrady of New York, 7-5, 6-4, 6-4, and Perry ousted Frank Rericha of New York, 7-5, 6-1, 6-1.

Tomorrow Budge will meet the challenge of Art Hendrix, the surprising naval academy tennis coach who yesterday walloped big Bill Tilden.

Perry will play sixth-seeded Walter Senior of Chicago in the other semifinal Saturday.

### Rough Week End for Hawks

Iowa Centers Hope To Put Dampener On Northwestern's Klein

Traveling away from home for the last time this season, Iowa's cagers leave today for Evanston, Ill., and a game tomorrow night with Northwestern. After that they journey to Lafayette, Ind., to meet Purdue Monday night.

It seems, probably, as one of the toughest week ends of the year for the Hawkeyes. Winner of three out of eight conference contests, the Iowa team faces one of the Big Ten's most dangerous foes in the Wildcats and the league leader in Purdue.

Much, it might be said, of the job tomorrow will be to stop Dick Klein, high-scoring Wildcat center. Klein, thus far, has rated as second high man in the Big Ten with a total of 82 points in eight games.

In recent contests, Dick Evans has effectively checked opposing centers while getting his share of the scores, but Klein is rated as even more potent than Wisconsin's Gene Englund and Schick of Ohio State, men Evans has stopped.

There's another part of the Northwestern record that makes tomorrow night's game look tough. Although they have lost half of their games, the 'Cats have lost on margins that amount to only two or three points. If luck changes for them, and it is certain to change some time, they are potentially the conference's hottest squad.

Coach Rollie Williams will probably start Tom Lind and Vic Siegel at forwards, Dick Evans at center and Vince Harsha and Erwin Prasse or Paul Siglin at guards. For the two-game trip Williams has picked a squad of 12 men, four forwards, four centers and four guards.

The squad: forwards, Vic Siegel, Tommy Lind, Bill Wheeler and Wendell Hill; centers, Dick Evans, Milt Kuhl, Ken Bastian and Bruce Fountain; guards, Vince Harsha, Erwin Prasse, Rudy Soderquist and Paul Siglin.

Prasse attended the Iowa alumni banquet in Chicago Wednesday night with Nile Kinnick, Dr. Eddie Anderson, Dad Schroeder and Karl Leib and will join the squad when it arrives there today.

### Clinton Wins State Tourney In Volleyball

Despite the efforts of "Bub" Math, Davenport all-American, the Clinton Y.M.C.A. team won the state volleyball tournament in the fieldhouse gymnasium last night by a 14-16, 15-13, 15-7, 16-14 score.

The favorite Davenport sextet came from behind in the first game to take the lead 1 to 0. However, the Clinton team could not be headed during the next three games, and took the match in stride. The play of Math featured the match, as the six foot veteran spiked numerous shots for points and coached the team from the floor.

Dubuque took the round-robin tournament in the novice group, by winning over Des Moines 15-10, 15-6 in the final match.

The Davenport veterans proved to be too strong for the Capitol City oldsters in the finals of the veterans' tournament.

**COLLEGE BASKETBALL**  
De Paul 38; St. Joseph's 29  
Gettysburg College 21; Navy 37  
Penn State 33; Temple 31  
Harvard 38; Columbia 35  
Yale 50; Princeton 38

## Little Hawks Meet Mohawks At Mason City

Merten's Cagers Face Problem of Stopping Don Pickell's Scoring

Iowa City Mason City  
Culberson F Major  
Sullivan F Pickell  
Lillick C Humphries  
Paukert C Barbour  
Fetig G Colleton

City high invades Mason City tonight, meeting the powerful and undefeated Mason City Mohawks in the final regular start of the season for both clubs.

Given only an outside chance of whipping Mason City, the pre-tournament favorite on the basis of its clean slate in 21 games this year, Iowa City's chances lie on the success of the Hawkleys in carrying out two strategies.

First, either Mark Lillick, Jack Fetig or Dick Culberson must put the defensive clamps on Don Pickell, the Mohawks' hotshot, and keep him from centering the feared Mason City fast break. Undoubtedly one of these men will do nothing but trail Pickell from start to finish in the ball game.

Secondly, with Pickell taken care of, the Little Hawks must launch an offensive of their own. This may be an easier task than it sounds on paper, for drills this week have revealed that Mason City's defense is remarkably similar to Iowa City's. After all, if the Hawkleys have been playing against such a defense for a whole season, it is reasonable to suppose they have achieved a degree of efficiency against it. Of course, the plan works both ways, with Mason City figuring the same way, but Coach Francis Merten and his boys are planning differently.

Merten will take 12 men on the overnight road trip: Dick Culberson, Ray Sullivan, Bud Lemons, John Schuppert, Mark Lillick, Bob Penn State, Jack Fetig, Norm Paukert, Bob King, Eddie Crossett, Bob Towell, and Dave Cannon.

## Iowa Swimmers Face Badgers At Madison This Afternoon

The Hawkeye swimming team leaves this morning for Madison where it meets the Wisconsin Badgers at 3 o'clock this afternoon. Following this encounter, the men will embark on Chicago to tangle with the Maroons tomorrow night.

With the stinging defeat handed them last week at Michigan still ranking in their minds, the Iowans are hoping to return with two scalps on their belts to uphold the high ranking accorded them at the beginning of the season. At that time they were classed in the upper bracket of the conference.

The illness jinx which has been haunting Coach Dave Armbruster for the last week has finally taken its departure and, barring a sudden turn of events, everyone on the squad is expected to be ready for the starting gun. In the distance events, however, where stamina plays an important part, recent sickness may still keep some of the man from turning in their usual times.

The Hawks' chances for resuming their winning stride will depend on such key men as Co-Capt. Don Wenstrom, George Poulos, Russ Dotson and Vic Vargon. Coach Joe Steinauer will be staking his hopes for Badger points on Franke, sophomore distance star, and Capt. Ristow in the breast stroke.

Men selected to make the trip are Co-Captains Al Armbruster and Tony Bremer, Vargon, Gerber, Poulos, Bäreisa, Karaffa, Biedrzycki, Dotson, Mahoney, Wenstrom, Noon, Spencer, Johnson and Ahlgren.

SMART SPORT CLOTHES FOR SPRING

**SPORT COATS**

\$7.90

To

\$12.75

These coats are tops in fashion smartness. See the 3-button Lounge and the Blade back models in off shades of blue, green and blue greys. Brown and tan patterns are good, too.

**SPORT TROUSERS**

\$3.98 TO \$6.98

Classy FAIRWAY DRAPE and COAST models. Gabardines in cord, dull or smooth weaves. Attractive cassimeres, tweeds and worsteds. New spring shades of greens, off blues, tans, greys and fancy mixtures.

**PENNEY'S**

## AROUND THE BIG TEN

**FORTY-TWO** Michigan athletes boast a grade point average of 2.72... the median for fraternity men is 2.49... where's the guy who said athletics and education don't mix... Iowa athletes didn't do so bad this semester either... hello Wisconsin... Bill Hapac has averaged 15.43 points a game for seven contests... Purdue has only one man, Don Blanken, among the conference's first 10 scorers... he is eighth with 69 points.

**HAWKS** have won 18, lost 14 and tied one contest thus far this season... Myron Piker, Big Ten sprint champ, ran his first 100 yards while he was in grade school... Piker clipped the century in 11.1 seconds running on a grass track with tennis shoes on.

**WISCONSIN'S** national intercollegiate ski champs will participate in the United States Central Ski association championships at Ipsening, Mich., Feb. 23 with good possibilities of carry-

ing off their share of the honors... Headline of the Michigan Daily after the Wolverine defeat by Purdue last Tuesday... "Purdue Outroughs Wolverines, 25-16"... The losers, by the way, sank three out of 17 free throws... which should make Iowa fans cheer up a bit.

**RALPH HAMMOND**, promising Ohio State sophomore sprinter who has twice beaten John Davenport of Chicago, was all set to carry off top honors in the recent Illinois Relays when he pulled a muscle in his leg in the semifinals of the 75 yard dash... Hammond ran the 60 yard dash in 6.2 seconds against Illinois in a dual meet... just one-tenth of a second over Jesse Owens' record time.

**IT LOOKS** as if the state high school case tournament, to be held in the fieldhouse March 14, 15 and 16 will be a sellout affair... Tickets are going so fast that Charley Gallher, manager of ticket sales, feels at home again... remember last fall?

Plan Informal Dance, Banquet To Highlight Social Functions Of Inter-Fraternity Week End

15-Piece Orchestra To Play at Dance; F. Turner To Speak

An informal dance in the main lounge of Iowa Union March 2 and a banquet in the main lounge March 3 will be highlights of the university's third annual "Inter-Fraternity Week End."

Nat Towles and his 15-piece colored orchestra, which was originally a swing band but which has followed the tendency towards smoother music, will play from 9 to 12 p.m. for the dance Saturday, March 2, in the main lounge of Iowa Union.

The band came from New Orleans three years ago and has since become one of the surest-fire box-office bands playing the midwestern territory.

Duke Croner is the male vocalist with the group and also makes the third man in a trio with T. W. Pratt and Bernie Cobb.

The banquet, which will be at 6:15 p.m. on March 3 in the main lounge of Iowa Union, will be attended by every fraternity man on the university campus. Fred Turner, dean of men at the University of Illinois, will be the guest of honor and will speak at the banquet.

Members of the Y.W.C.A. will take their dates to the organization's "girl-take-boy" informal sweater and skirt dance tomorrow at the community building from 9 to 12 p.m.

Mary Carolyn Kuever, A2 of Iowa City, is chairman of the party, for which Maurice Bruckman's orchestra will play.

Chaperons for the affair, first of its kind sponsored this year by the Y.W.C.A., are Prof. and Mrs. E. A. Joliat, Dr. and Mrs. William H. Morgan and Mr. and Mrs. James Youtsler.

Committee members include Mary Jane Rivkin, A2 of Davenport; Phyllis Baker, A2 of Sergeant Bluff; Helena Briggs, A2 of Council Bluffs; Barbara Jeanne Clark, A2 of Coffeyville, Kan.; Marilyn Cook, A2 of Davenport; Harriet Harlow, A2 of Toledo; Edna Viken, A2 of Garner; Agnes Agnew, A3 of West Liberty.

Clare Walker, A3 of Davenport; Marjorie Mangold, A3 of Ryan; Joan Workman, A2 of Keosauqua; Doris Christiansen, A4 of Harlan; Evelyne Anderson, A2 of Honey Creek; Elsie Hansen, C4 of Bettendorf; Kay Hrusovar, A2 of Moline, Ill.; Maisie Johnson, C3 of Farlin, and Harriet Garl, A3 of Elkhart, Ind.

Tickets are on sale in the Y.W.C.A. office at Iowa Union.

The program included "A Toast to Our Ancestors" by Mrs. Charles Crain; a reading by Jeanne Howarth, A4 of Atlantic; a clarinet solo by William Gower Jr., and a vocal solo by Gretchen Neuman, accompanied by Mrs. Thomas Muir.

The evening closed with a grand march for everyone dressed in colonial costumes.

Speaker Meets With Group At Gilmores

About 25 members of the university college of commerce, after attending the commerce dinner in Iowa Union Wednesday evening, gathered in the home of President and Mrs. Eugene A. Gilmore, 102 E. Church.

Dean Charles Edward LeRossignol of the school of business administration at the University of Nebraska entertained the group by reading stories that he had written of French-Canadian life.

Dean LeRossignol was guest of honor and speaker at the commerce dinner.

Norris Give Bridge Party For Friends

Red and white provided the color scheme for the decorations at a bridge party given last night by Mr. and Mrs. R. N. Norris in their home, 1634 McConningside drive. A few friends shared the courtesy.

The guests were Mr. and Mrs. Orr E. Patterson, Mr. and Mrs. G. O. Kircher and Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Shannon.

Women of Moose Alumnae Meeting Honors Washington

Washington's birthday furnished the theme of the business meeting and social hour of the alumnae committee of the Women of the Moose when it met yesterday afternoon at the home of Mrs. F. L. Tallman, 501 S. Johnson.



NAT TOWLES

'Girl-Take-Boy' Party Planned

Maurice Bruckman To Play for Y. W. Sweater, Skirt Dance

Members of the Y.W.C.A. will take their dates to the organization's "girl-take-boy" informal sweater and skirt dance tomorrow at the community building from 9 to 12 p.m.

Mary Carolyn Kuever, A2 of Iowa City, is chairman of the party, for which Maurice Bruckman's orchestra will play.

Chaperons for the affair, first of its kind sponsored this year by the Y.W.C.A., are Prof. and Mrs. E. A. Joliat, Dr. and Mrs. William H. Morgan and Mr. and Mrs. James Youtsler.

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Clare Walker, A3 of Davenport; Marjorie Mangold, A3 of Ryan; Joan Workman, A2 of Keosauqua; Doris Christiansen, A4 of Harlan; Evelyne Anderson, A2 of Honey Creek; Elsie Hansen, C4 of Bettendorf; Kay Hrusovar, A2 of Moline, Ill.; Maisie Johnson, C3 of Farlin, and Harriet Garl, A3 of Elkhart, Ind.

Tickets are on sale in the Y.W.C.A. office at Iowa Union.

The program included "A Toast to Our Ancestors" by Mrs. Charles Crain; a reading by Jeanne Howarth, A4 of Atlantic; a clarinet solo by William Gower Jr., and a vocal solo by Gretchen Neuman, accompanied by Mrs. Thomas Muir.

The evening closed with a grand march for everyone dressed in colonial costumes.

Seven Organizations Plan Sessions

CARNATION . . . Rebekah lodge No. 376 will meet at 7:30 tonight in the I.O.O.F. hall.

AMERICAN LEGION . . . auxiliary will entertain at a card party at 2:15 today in the Legion rooms of the community building.

ROOSEVELT . . . Parent-Teacher association will meet at 8 o'clock in the school.

NORTH SCOTT . . . Social circle will meet all-day in the Iowa City Light and Power company assembly room.

EAGLE LADIES . . . will entertain at a card party at 2:15 in Eagle hall.

CHAPTER III . . . of the P. E. O. sisterhood will meet at 2:30 in the home of Mrs. D. L. Crissinger, 406 Grant.

ALPHA XI DELTA . . . mothers' club will be entertained at a bridge party at 2:30 in the chapter house.

The University of Wisconsin boxing team has been unbeaten in 32 consecutive home matches.

YES . . . Agnes Sullivan Gutmann

Will Be At ADELAIDE'S BEAUTY SHOP

Thursday, Friday and Saturday Of Each Week

Happy to See and Serve Her Old Friends

Hillel Services Will Feature Songs, Novelties

Hebrew and Jewish songs and novelties will be presented by members of the Young Judea club, a newly organized Jewish group, at the regular Friday evening Sabbath services of the Hillel club tonight. The program will feature Melvin Glaser and Robert Lubin.

Rabbi Morris N. Kertzer, assisted by Robert Hurwitz, A3 of Des Moines, will conduct the services.

The hostesses will be Felice Hoffman, A4 of Canada; Miriam Katz, A1 of Osage; Beatrice Wainshel, A1 of Lynn, Mass., and Jean Rubin.

Dent Students Arrange Party For Tomorrow

'Apollonian Frolic' At Jefferson Hotel To Be Informal

The "Apollonian Frolic," annual party given by the university college of dentistry, will be from 9 to 12 p. m. tomorrow in the Jefferson hotel. Len Carroll and his orchestra will play for dancing.

Walter Stephen, D1 of Dillon, Mont., is chairman of the committee in charge of arrangements. Adrian W. Craig, D1 of Des Moines, and Carl Hagemister, D1 of Muscatine, are assisting him.

Chaperons for the informal party will be Dean and Mrs. Alvin W. Bryan, Prof. and Mrs. Jay V. Blackman and Dr. I. W. Leighton.

The present club, which had its first meeting Nov. 28, now has a membership of 35 players. Meetings are held each Tuesday night in E-204 East hall.

Teicher has announced that intercollegiate matches are being arranged for early next spring. Also scheduled is a faculty-student tournament next month, he said.

Over the WEEK END - In Iowa City

Tonight Hillcrest - Quadrangle, informal party, main lounge of Iowa Union, 9 to 12 o'clock.

Delta Sigma Delta, dental fraternity, "pirate" party, chapter house, 9 to 12 o'clock.

Delta Upsilon, "Dogpatch" party, chapter house, 9 to 12 o'clock.

The Gables, informal radio party, dormitory, 9 to 12 o'clock.

Tomorrow Y. W. C. A., "girl-take-boy" dance, informal, community building, 9 to 12 p.m.

Apollonian Frolic, Jefferson hotel, 9 to 12 p.m.

Jefferson House, radio party, dormitory, 9 to 12 p.m.

Currier Hall, tea dance, dormitory recreation rooms, 3 to 5 p.m.

Gamma Eta Gamma, legal fraternity, informal radio party, Law commons, 9 to 12 p.m.

Delta Tau Delta fraternity, dinner dance, chapter house, 7:30 to 12 p.m.

Alpha Sigma Phi fraternity, Hallowe'en party, chapter house, 9 to 12 p.m.

Alpha Delta Pi sorority, pledge party, chapter house, 9 to 12 p.m.

Delta Chi fraternity, informal radio party, chapter house, 9 to 12 p.m.

Kappa Kappa Gamma sorority, "taxi" dance, chapter house, 9 to 12 p.m.

Scouts To Plan Birthday Party

Members of the committee in charge of the Iowa City Girl Scout birthday banquet March 7, will meet at 2:30 p.m. Sunday in the Girl Scout office. Mrs. Arthur V. O'Brien, general chairman, will be in charge.

Social Security Plates Your social security number and name on an etched bronze plate, 35c. A Genuine Leather. Order today. Print name and number plainly. Agents wanted. WARREN NOVELTY CO. 4310 S. 24th St., Omaha, Neb.

Iowa Chess Club To Meet Des Moines Team Sunday

H. Teicher Will Head Iowa Team of Six For Initial Match

The newly-formed University of Iowa chess club will have its first test Sunday afternoon and evening in its initial match of the season with a team from Des Moines.

Open to the public, these games will be played starting at 2:15 p. m. in the Union Board room of Iowa Union with six players participating on each side.

The Des Moines delegation will be headed by Lawrence Zipfel, secretary of an Iowa correspondence chess league, and will include Woodward Cundiff, a former student at the University of Iowa, who placed high in the Iowa tournament last year.

Others from Des Moines will be K. K. Johnson, K. R. Johns, P. E. Haskins and E. J. Hardesty. University Club

The university chess club will be represented by Henry Teicher, A2 of Newark, N. J., executive secretary; Robert A. Milch, A2 of New Brunswick, N. J.; Leon Festinger, G of Brooklyn, N. Y.; Arthur Bellaire, J4 of Sioux City; Rupert C. Sdmundson Jr., A3 of Des Moines, and James P. Egan, G of Iowa City.

According to tentative plans, the matches will be played round-robin style, each contestant playing one game against each other member of the opposing team.

Cundiff was a member of the chess club which was formed here on the campus two years ago and which dissolved in the summer of 1938.

The present club, which had its first meeting Nov. 28, now has a membership of 35 players. Meetings are held each Tuesday night in E-204 East hall.

Teicher has announced that intercollegiate matches are being arranged for early next spring. Also scheduled is a faculty-student tournament next month, he said.

Nurses Plan 'Balloon Ball'

Westlawn Residents To Give Radio Party For Leap Year Fun

Leap year fun and frolic will be enjoyed by junior nurses and their guests at a "balloon ball" tomorrow from 9 to 12 p.m. in the recreation room at Westlawn.

The radio party will be a closed affair. Dancing will furnish the entertainment.

Chaperons for the party will be Ruth Boyles and Hildred Johnson of the university nursing staff.

Chi O Initiates Group Yesterday

Four pledge members of Chi Omega sorority were initiated into the local chapter at a formal ceremony last night at the chapter house.

The new initiates are Virginia Paccassi, A1 of Mitchell, S. D.; Esther Simpson, A1 of Aurora, Ill.; Jane Anne Dalbey, A2 of Paducah, Ky., and Carolyn Stanzel, A1 of Des Moines.

A formal dinner at the chapter house tonight will fetter the new initiates.

AMONG IOWA CITY PEOPLE

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Witzigman of Minneapolis, left yesterday after a brief visit in the home of Mr. and Mrs. H. Garland Hershey, 228 S. Summit.

Ned Elliott of Memphis, Tenn., and Edward Greer, both of whom are students at St. Ambrose college in Davenport, will arrive tonight to spend the week end with the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. L. C. Greer, 428 S. Governor.

Dean Charles Edward LeRossignol of the University of Nebraska returned home last night after a brief visit in the home of President and Mrs. Eugene A. Gilmore, 102 E. Church.

Mrs. Aidele M. Conover of Seattle, Wash., is visiting in the home of her daughter, Mrs. C. Tanberg, 423 1-2 E. Washington. Mrs. Conover plans to remain about a week.

Mrs. F. G. Hubbard of Forman, N. D., came to Iowa City yesterday for a week's visit with her daughter, Maxene Hubbard, circulation assistant in the university libraries.

Mrs. Burr Perrin of Marshalltown left yesterday after a week's visit in the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Menler, 130 Parsons.

Sara Bess Lubin of Memphis, Tenn., will visit here next week with relatives, Mr. and Mrs. Ben Whitebook, 412 Garden, Mr. and Mrs. Morris Lubin, 1124 Kirkwood court, and her grandmother, Mrs. H. Lubchansky.

Mike Megginis, 123 N. Dubuque, was in Cedar Rapids Wednesday night attending the concert of the Minneapolis symphony orchestra.

Prof. Fred Pownall of the university school of journalism returned home last night from Chicago, where he received for The Daily Iowan a typographic award from The Inland Daily Press association.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Schrieber, 444 1-2 Wales, are the parents of a daughter born yesterday at Mercy hospital. The child weighed seven pounds, 12 ounces at birth.

Mr. and Mrs. Leo Jean of Riverside are the parents of a daughter born yesterday at Mercy hospital. The child weighed eight pounds at birth.

Henry J. Williams, harpist with the Minneapolis Symphony orchestra, has been the guest of Dr. and Mrs. F. B. Whitney, 1023 Kirkwood, Mr. Williams accompanied Dr. and Mrs. Whitney, home after the symphony concert in Cedar Rapids Wednesday evening. He left yesterday noon to rejoin the orchestra.

Among other Iowa City people attending the Minneapolis Symphony concert in Cedar Rapids were Dr. and Mrs. P. G. Clapp, Dr. and Mrs. Arnold Small, Prof. and Mrs. T. L. Jahn, Prof. and Mrs. Alexander Kern, Prof. C. E. Righter, Mrs. Earl E. Harper, Prof. Esther Swisher, Prof. and Mrs. Himie Voxman, Warren

Ruth B. Smith Lloyd Halpening Wed in Texas

News has been received here of the marriage of Ruth Barbara Smith, daughter of Walter Smith of Washington, Ia., and Lloyd Halpening, son of Mrs. L. B. Halpening of Harlingen, Tex., which took place in the University Methodist church in Austin, Tex., Feb. 7.

The church was decorated with baskets of flowers and candelabrum with a lighted cross on the pulpit. Guests were the immediate families of the couple and a few friends.

Mendelssohn's "Wedding March" was played before the single-ring ceremony. The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, wore a navy street-length dress with grosgrain trim. Her accessories were navy.

After the ceremony the wedding party was entertained at a dinner served in "Old Madrid," a Spanish restaurant.

Following a short wedding trip the couple returned to Austin, Tex., where they are living.

The bride is a graduate of Washington high school and has attended the university here. The last year she has been attending Texas State university. Mr. Halpening, also a student at Texas university, will be graduated in the mechanical engineering course in June. Both plan to continue with their school work for the remainder of the year.

Will Honor Mrs. A. Horn At Luncheon

Mrs. R. A. Kuever, 5 Melrose circle, and her mother, Mrs. Charles Baker, will entertain at a luncheon this noon honoring Mrs. Asa Horn of Princeton, Mo.

Mrs. Horn is visiting her son and daughter-in-law, Prof. and Mrs. Ernest Horn, 832 Kirkwood.

Church To Have Popcorn Party

A "Popcorn Prattle" is planned for the members and friends of the Westminster fellowship of the Presbyterian church this afternoon at 4 o'clock in the church offices.

Games and informal singing are on the program.

Mrs. H. Reichardt Hostess at Party Of Legion Auxiliary

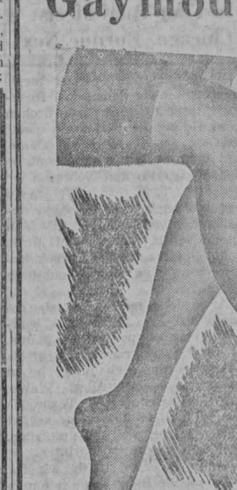
Mrs. H. J. Reichardt, 413 Ronalds, will be hostess at a card party given by the American Legion auxiliary in the legion rooms of the community building today at 2:15.

The public is invited to attend.

Mrs. Carrie E. Gray Hostess to Tally-Hi

Mrs. Carrie E. Gray, 119 E. Davenport, will be hostess to the Tally-Hi bridge club in her home tomorrow at 7 p.m.

Gaymode Hosiery



Lovely To Look At - And Economical! 79c

Sheer-as-mist chiffons - all silk from top to toe - and heavier service weights reinforced with cotton for extra stamina!

Clear, ringless beauties with dainty picot tops, shadow welt and slenderizing French heels. In the season's smartest colors.

Reg. U. S. Pat. Off. PENNEY'S

Mrs. C. B. Wilson To Honor Mrs. Eric Wilson at Tea

Out March 20 Easter Recess To Last 'Till March 26

Easter recess at the University of Iowa will begin at noon March 20 and will total five and one-half days, according to the official schedule.

Equal in length to that of recent years, the holiday period will end Tuesday, March 26, when all classes convene at 8 a. m.

It is the only recess of the university's second semester except for Memorial day.

Iowa Dames Honor Initiates At Banquet

Give Dinner, Dance For New Members; Avalon Band Plays

Fourteen initiates were honored at an initiation dinner given last night in the river room of Iowa Union by the members of Iowa Dames.

The tables, carrying out the theme of springtime, were decorated with bouquets of spring flowers, pastel candles and pale blue programs.

Speakers at the banquet included Mrs. Perry Amick, toastmistress; Mrs. James W. Jones, associate member; Mrs. John Blais, active member; and Mrs. Carol Mickey, rushee.

The new initiates are Mrs. Thomas Amsden, Mrs. Douglas S. Billington, Mrs. Willis Blackwell, Mrs. R. F. Evans, Mrs. H. F. Francis, Mrs. C. R. Goddard, Mrs. Clifford Kiser, Mrs. Camille LeVois, Mrs. Carol Mickey, Mrs. E. R. Mitchell, Mrs. C. D. Moffatt, Mrs. Orville Pence, Mrs. G. N. Redford and Mrs. T. Turner.

Husbands joined their wives for dancing at 8:45 p. m. with music provided by Earl Harrington and his Avalon orchestra.

Officers of the club are Mrs. Donald Pettit, president; Mrs. Howard McLaughlin, vice-president; Mrs. Omar Stauch, recording secretary; Mrs. D. M. Swank, corresponding secretary, and Mrs. Harold Reynolds, treasurer.

Prof. M. Camp Will Attend Camp Session

Plans for the annual spring convention of the Iowa section will be completed at the week end meeting. Professor Camp will make a report on the national convention of the A. C. A. held in Asilomar, Cal., last month.

JANE PARKER ANGEL FOOD CAKE

Made to Betty Crocker's famous 15 egg recipe. 1 1/2 doz. 19c. Large 20 oz. 29c. 10 oz. 19c.

JANE PARKER Hot Cross Buns 19c. JANE PARKER ASPD Coffee Cakes 11c. 15c.

Del Monte Sliced Peaches 2 No. 2 1/2 45c. TENDER COOKED ANN PAGE BEANS 3 cans 19c. ANN PAGE'S SLICED Soft Twist Bread 20 oz. 8c.

Sultana Tuna 2 7-oz. 27c. EGG NOODLES 12 oz. 9c. N. B. C. PREMIUM SODA CRACKERS 1-lb. 17c; 2-lb. 29c. RINSO 2 2 1/2 oz. 37c; 66 oz. 52c.

White Eagle SOAP CHIPS 29c. Clorox DISPOSABLE TISSUES KLEENEX 2 Pkts. of 200 25c. 25 WATT 100 WATT MAZDA LAMPS 15c. BORAX 20 MULE 1-lb. 15c. MORTON'S SALT 2 Pkgs. 15c.

Choice STEAK Sirloin Short lb. 17c. Choice Cuts CHUCK ROAST lb. 15c. Pork Shoulder ROAST - lb. 7c. Center Cut PORK CHOPS - lb. 15c. Pure Ground BEEF - - - lb. 12c. PICNICS Morrell's Tender lb. 11c. LIVER Thin Sliced lb. 5c. Columbia River CATFISH - - 3 lb. 25c.

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Party To Be Today From 4 to 6 P. M. In Union River Room

Spring flowers will decorate the tables at a tea in honor of Mrs. Eric Wilson given by Mrs. Charles Bundy Wilson, 4 W. Park road, from 4 to 6 o'clock this afternoon in the river room of Iowa Union.

The parlor hostesses will be Ada Hutchinson, Mrs. N. G. Alcock, Mrs. H. G. Plum, Mrs. S. G. Winter, Mrs. Arnold S. Gillette, Mrs. H. D. Sellman, Mrs. G. H. Coleman, Mrs. H. C. Harshbarger and Mrs. Ron Tallman.

Pouring will be Mrs. E. A. Gilmore, Della Hutchinson, Mrs. J. T. McClintock, Dr. Zella White Stewart, Mrs. Charles Dutcher, Mrs. Fred Pownall, Mrs. Charles Righter and Mrs. John W. Ashton.

Mrs. L. G. Weld of Cedar Rapids will be an out-of-town guest at the tea. Mr. Weld was formerly a professor in the university graduate college.

What's in a name? Paul Painter has won a water color art contest at the University of Cincinnati.

BUY and SAVE at A & P

MAKE 115 CASH SAVINGS... CHANGE TO dexo The New Vegetable Shortening 39c.

IONA FLOUR 49-lb. \$1.23. BEST FLOUR PILLSBURY'S 49-lb. \$1.80. VIGOROUS & WINERY BOKAR COFFEE 2 1-lb. 35c.

RED SOUP FITTED Cherries 12 oz. 10c; 6 lb. 9.9c. PACKER'S LARD PIE SLICED APPLES No. 2 10c.

# Alumni To Celebrate Birthday Of State University of Iowa In 11 States This Week End

## Dinners, Sessions To Fete Successful Football Season, Too

Establishment of a state university which existed only in official legislative files for eight years will be celebrated by hundreds of alumni in 11 states this week end.

Groups will meet at dinners and other sessions Saturday, Sunday and Monday. Actual date of the University of Iowa's establishment is Feb. 25, 1847, so the current observance is of the 93rd birthday.

Numerous clubs already have had their affairs, most of them featuring the appearance of Dr. Eddie Anderson and other Iowa coaches. Included are such cities as Chicago, Ill., Cedar Rapids, New York, Dubuque, Burlington, Oskaloosa and Muscatine.

Not only will alumni celebrate the birthday but also they will rejoice over the successful 1939 football season. Films of major games will be shown at many meetings and summaries of the season will be presented.

It also will be the occasion for graduates to hear of the university's general progress since the last birthday. This will be given by alumni leaders, using an official summary booklet furnished by the university. Faculty members will address some of the meetings.

Groups meeting this week end are St. Louis, Mo., Milwaukee, Wis., Cleveland, Ohio, Philadelphia, Pa., Fargo, N. D., and Moorehead, Minn., Grinnell, Keosauha and Racine, Wis., Bismarck and Mandan, N. D., Lincoln and Wayne, Neb., Detroit, Mich., Sioux City, Clarion, Waukon and Grundy Center.

## Special Music Program Will Last One Hour

A special program of recorded music will be played in the Iowa Union music room tomorrow from 1 p. m. to 2 p. m., Prof. Earl E. Harper, director of Iowa Union, announced yesterday.

Requests are played almost any time during the week, Professor Harper said, but planned programs lasting for about an hour will be presented every Saturday from now on.

The complete program for tomorrow will be:  
Concerto Grosso No. 2, Opus 6  
Andante larghetto  
Allegro  
Largo  
Allegro ma non troppo  
The Boyd Neel string orchestra, Boyd Neel, conductor  
Lohengrin, Prelude to Act I  
Wagner  
The Philharmonic-symphony orchestra of New York, Arturo Toscanini, conductor  
Daphnis et Chloe, Second ballet suite  
Lever du jour  
Pantomine  
Danse generale  
Orchestre des Concerts Straram, Philippe Gaubert, conductor

## Y. M. Group Hears Speech By Foerster

Prof. Norman Foerster, director of the school of letters, addressed the third weekly discussion group of the Y. M. C. A. yesterday at 4 p. m. in the "Y" rooms of Iowa Union on the subject, "My Philosophy of Life."

John Bangs, A2 of Fairfield, was chairman of the meeting, which is one of a series based on philosophy of life. Other speakers have been Prof. Stephen H. Bush, head of the Romance languages department, and Prof. M. Willard Lampe, director of the school of religion.

## Dr. Sachar Will Discuss New Paganism

### String Quartet, Choir To Be on Program Of Vespers Service

The program for the university vespers service at which Dr. Abram L. Sachar of Champaign, Ill., will speak Sunday at 8 p. m. in Macbride auditorium was announced yesterday by Prof. M. Willard Lampe, chairman of the senate committee on vespers.

Dr. Sachar, who will speak on "The Challenge of the New Paganism," is national director of the Hillel foundations of America, and is a former teacher at the University of Illinois.

Author of "Sufferance is the Badge," Dr. Sachar has also written other books and has frequently lectured in Iowa, although this is his first visit to the University of Iowa campus as a speaker.

The vespers service is the last in a series of city and campus-wide observances of Brotherhood week.

**The Program**  
Adagio (from quartet in C major, No. 11) Haydn  
Evelyn Thomas, violin  
Harriet Harlow, violin  
Miriam Boysen, viola  
Rollo Norman, cello  
Hymn: "America, The Beautiful"  
Invocation  
"We Find Them Happy Which Endure in Patience" (from the motet "Wherefore Is the Light Bestowed") Brahms  
University Symphonic choir  
Address: "The Challenge of the New Paganism" Dr. Abram L. Sachar  
Benediction  
Professor Lampe, head of the university school of religion, will preside at the service.

## 'Brain Waves' To Be Discussed Today

"Brain Waves: Current Problems" will be the subject of the discussion presented by Dr. John R. Knott, research associate in the psychology department today at 4 p. m. in room 307 of the zoology building at the regular meeting of the zoology seminar.

# The University--Its Visual Aids Cover Iowa

By STAFF WRITER  
"We remember best what our eyes record."

With that statement in mind, the educational film service at the University of Iowa has, in the last few years, grown to be one of the largest services that the university renders in extension work around the state of Iowa.

The visual education department of the extension division was organized in 1917 at which time lantern slides were the popular type of visual education. Today the University of Iowa film library contains between 800 and 1,000 motion picture films, all 16 m. m. About one-third of these are sound films.

**Slide Business Out**  
The lantern slide business has nearly passed into oblivion so far as the university service is concerned. But Lee Cochran, supervisor of the service since 1928, says that many lantern slides are still used in schools all over the country.

"These schools have their own slides now because the cost of obtaining them is so low," Cochran explained. But the University of Iowa visual education service still has all its slide picture files. There are complete slide files on over 150 common subjects, according to the department's supervisor.

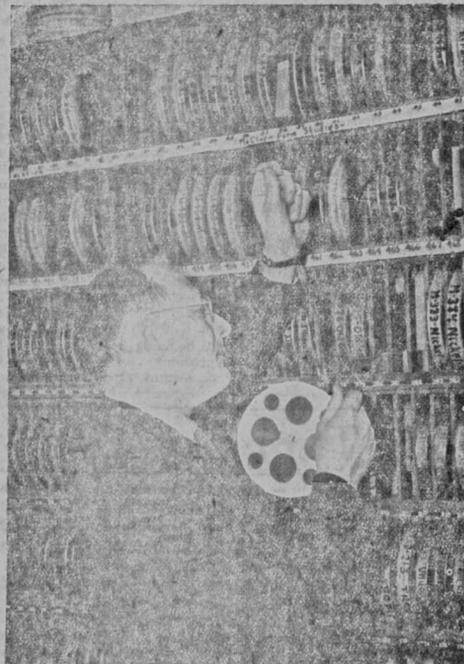
Of all the films now making up the Iowa film library, only a few are actually made at the university. Those made by department members include pictures of University of Iowa football games, both those played at home and on trips, campus activities and several series of campus news reels.

These "homemade" pictures are on color film and are shown for university alumni club meetings from coast to coast and in schools about the state.

A majority of the educational films now on hand in the library are purchased by the visual education department from professional film producers. These concerns are research branches of photographic supply manufacturing companies. They investigate the needs of films in classroom work and make pictures on subjects found to be most in demand.

With each film made by these concerns is prepared a film guide or handbook to be used by the instructor showing films. These guides are written by authorities in the fields with which the films deal. The guide books also explain diagrams which are found in the pictures. The University of Iowa department sends out these handbooks with each such film.

## Lee Cochran in the Film Library



Inspecting films regularly is one of the chief jobs in the Iowa film library. They are kept in this cooled vault to prevent any melting condition and to keep them ventilated. Each film is inspected both before and after each shipment to assure long life and good service. Between 800 and 1,000 films are stored in this vault but about 50 per cent of this total is in use or in shipment at any normal time during the school year.

Many of the educational films are supplied to the department by manufacturers who "sponsor" the production of educational films. Through these pictures are taken in the manufacturer's own plants, there is a minimum of advertising, usually consisting only of a credit line at the end telling in whose factories the pictures were taken.

**Commercial Examples**  
Examples of these are the manufacturing of airplanes by the Boeing Aircraft corporation, "From Trees to Tribunes" by the Chicago Tribune, a prominent coffee distributor showing the raising and importing of coffee, a printing company picturing the production of books and the Vice company showing the pro-

duction of rayon. Interesting series are provided the department by the United States, Canadian and other governments. These films are usually scenic views of the country for "national advertising."

**Use of Minerals**  
The United States Bureau of Mines has provided the educational film service with a series of pictures on the production and use of minerals. These pictures, also taken in private manufacturing concerns, are furnished to the Bureau of Mines which in turn distributes them to such educational libraries as the University of Iowa.

Supervisor Cochran said that on the average of about 50 per cent of the entire film stock is on

the road or in use by schools during the school year. On a rush day in the mailing division as many as 50 or 60 orders are filled sending out from 75 to 100 reels of film.

Farthest away order to come to the University of Iowa service department was from a school teacher in Greenland. Mr. Cochran said that the order was refused, however, because it was figured that the films would be four weeks out of New York City on a boat before reaching their destination and this would be too long for the popular films requested to be out of general circulation. Last year the department received a request for films from a school in Alaska and inquiries concerning the work of the Iowa department have come from as far away as Japan.

**Most popular among the films** requested for use in classroom instruction are those on health and hygiene, Cochran said. These have been the most prominent for a number of years.

Included in such a series are pictures of posture, disease, circulation of the blood and similar topics. The department's supervisor explained that these were the most asked for because they can be used in more than one class in a school. For instance, a circulation of blood film can be used in health work as well as in a biology class and possibly in other courses, too.

The supervisor, Mr. Cochran, started working in the department while yet in high school in Iowa City. He first worked part time at re-winding film. Beginning this work in 1922, he took over the headship in 1928.

**March of Time**  
A new division to the film library made only this year is "March of Time" news reel films. These are made available to the department through the Association of School Film Libraries of which Supervisor Cochran is a member of the board of directors.

The producers of "March of Time" films, after they have made the usual runs in theaters about the country, turn them over to the national film service association. Educators and authorities on the historical value of the news film select portions of the releases to be used in the educational work.

Different organizations working with the Association of School

Film Libraries and Teaching Cus-todians, Inc., will soon make available to university film libraries portions of regular movies which are of historical or educational value, Cochran revealed.

These releases will be mostly of the "short subject" variety on educational topics commonly seen in theaters. There will also be cut portions of full-length historical and educational movies, all produced by movie studios in Hollywood.

**Educational Only!**  
These films, however, are distributed to schools with the distinct understanding that they are to be used for educational purposes in the classroom and no special admission is to be charged thereby not setting up any competition to the moving picture industry. Cochran stressed the point that he doesn't want the university film service to have any implications with Hollywood. The service is entirely educational and films are only for classroom use.

The domestic distribution; that is, the use of films on the University of Iowa campus, is nearly as large as the service around the state. The distribution department is divided into two parts—one for mailing and the other for local campus distribution.

**The entire film rental service at the University of Iowa is operated as a non-profit venture.** The rental costs are set in an attempt to cover film replacement expenses, distribution costs and to pay the workers in

# Prof. A. Small To Be Soloist For Orchestra

Prof. Arnold Small of the music department, violinist, will be the featured soloist in the fourth university symphony orchestra concert of the season at Iowa Union Wednesday at 8 p. m., Prof. Philip G. Clapp, director of the orchestra, announced yesterday.

Professor Small, accompanied by the university orchestra, will play "Poem for Violin and Orchestra" by Chausson. Free tickets for the concert will be available at the Iowa Union desk after Sunday, Professor Clapp said.

The complete program is as follows:  
Overture to "The Bartered Bride" Smetana  
Poem for Violin and Orchestra Chausson  
Prof. Arnold Small, soloist  
Intermission  
Symphony No. 4 in E flat, "Romantic" Bruckner

the department.  
The visual education department is under the direction of the university extension division which is headed by Prof. Bruce E. Mahan, an ardent supporter of the film service.

The department has been one of the fastest growing on the campus in recent years and with all eyes to the addition of the movie shorts and cuts to the library, it will soon be a service of the university which the schools of the state could not well do without.

Delicious Food in a Distinctive Atmosphere

**NO MORNING GROUCH SURVIVES IT**

The D/L is inviting, warm and friendly at breakfast time . . . lots of smiles, lots of fragrances, lots of beautiful looking plates, much ado about frying and toasting and buttering. Join the gang this morning at breakfast.

**"Dine with Doug & Lola"**

NEW SPRING  
**TOPCOATS**

IN A GRAND AND GLORIOUS SELECTION!

- NEWEST STYLES
- BEST FABRICS
- NEWEST COLORS
- ALL SIZES
- SMART PATTERNS

SMART—NEW  
**Topcoats**  
FOR ALL KINDS OF SPRING WEATHER

**\$18<sup>50</sup>**  
**\$22<sup>50</sup>**  
AND MORE

**BREMER'S**  
IOWA CITY'S BEST STORE FOR "U" MEN

Over 200  
Fresh Spring Styles  
Today and Saturday!

**Sale!**

ORIGINAL  
SAMPLE  
HATS

THINK OF IT! ORIGINAL SAMPLES PURCHASED JUST FOR THIS SENSATIONAL SALE . . . FROM MANY OF THE FINEST MAKERS IN THE COUNTRY. AND ONLY—

**\$3**

HATS  
That Actually Sold At  
**\$5 \$6.50 \$7.50 and \$8.50**

Hats That Defy Description!  
YOU'LL FIND ALL OF THE FINEST SWISS BRAIDS . . . BEAUTIFUL FELTS . . . NEWEST BODY STRAWS . . . LUSTROUS FABRICS, SAILORS, BERETS, WATTEAU BRIMS, TOQUES, SWAGGERS, NEW PILLBOX TYPES, TURBANS.

Black, Navy and Every New Spring Shade!

STRUB-WAREHAM CO. OWNERS  
**Strub's**  
... fashion floor

Just 66 Lucky "Figures"  
That Wear Sizes 11-13-15 . . .

Can Buy Tomorrow  
NEW SPRING, SHOWROOM  
Sample Dresses  
**1/3 ONE-THIRD OFF 1/3**  
off off

Famous Makes You've Seen Featured in VOGUE and MADEMOISELLE  
**CARLYE**  
**DORIS DODSON**  
And a Famous Unbranded Make

**\$12.95 Styles—1-3 off . . . . . \$8.63**  
**\$14.95 Styles—1-3 off . . . . . \$9.97**  
**\$16.95 Styles—1-3 off . . . . . \$11.30**  
**\$19.95 Styles—1-3 off . . . . . \$13.30**  
**\$22.95 Styles—1-3 off . . . . . \$15.30**

Sizes 11 to 15 and 10 to 16 Only!

What a fashion treat for our small size customers tomorrow! Three famous makers gave us OUR PICK of their showroom sample lines . . . and over half of the styles are so new they haven't been shipped to a single store outside of New York City! Come expecting a real fashion treat . . . you won't be disappointed!

STRUB-WAREHAM CO. OWNERS  
**Strub's**  
... Fashion Floor

LOOK FOR THESE NEW FASHIONS:  
NAVY and BLACK SHEERS with Frosty White Trims! Soft Spring PASTELS in Crepes and Sheer Wools! Confined PRINTS and Print Combinations! JACKET STYLES, and new BALALAIKA SLEEVES!

# Reds Still Far From Achieving an Early Victory Over Finns

-INTERPRETATIVE-

## Simpson Cites Importance Of Taipale Front

### Explains What Soviets Must Do To Outflank Strong Finnish Defense

By KIRKE L. SIMPSON  
Associated Press Staff Writer  
The Soviet army's failure to crack the Taipale sector of the Mannerheim line, despite a mass attack by two full divisions on a front of probably less than five miles, demonstrates again that Russia still is far from achiev-

ing an early decisive victory over Finland.

While the Finns hold that Taipale bottleneck on the eastern flank of the Karelian isthmus, Russian successes in the center and on the west flank are of questionable value. The persistent red army attack that has cost many thousands of Russian lives may lead not to victory, but new disasters if it fails to break the Taipale front soon.

The Taipale sector appears a more vital front for both sides than its western Mannerheim line ("anchor" mate, Koivisto, which the Russians claim to have captured. Unless red forces can also crack the Finns' defense on the eastern flank on the isthmus, their whole attack might fail, resulting in another Finnish "miracle" victory.

Red army leaders are alive to

that danger. The Finns report that two full Soviet divisions were engaged in the most recent mass attack on the Taipale front. That represents a force of somewhere between 30,000 and 40,000 men.

The Taipale bottleneck is a tongue of land between the shore of Lake Ladoga and the eastern extremity of the chain of waterways which make up the eastern portion of the Mannerheim defense system. That strip is less than half a dozen miles wide at its narrowest. The Taipale river battle front, winding across it, is not 10 miles long over all.

That is the topographical situation still balking the Russians despite deep dents they have made elsewhere in the Mannerheim line. Pushing 30,000 to 40,000 troops into an at-

tack sustained for hours on a front of less than five miles meant marching them forward almost shoulder to shoulder.

Only the desperate necessity of capturing that vital key to the first and most formidable water-line defenses of the Mannerheim system could justify the certain losses. Finnish claims of 2,000 Russian dead in a single day's fighting seem well justified in view of the indicated circumstances of the battle.

Russian strategy of concentrated attack on the Karelian isthmus front called for turning the Taipale flank first of all. That would have eased greatly the head-on drive in the center of the isthmus and on the west flank.

The objective of the Taipale attack is to turn that water-line defense, permitting red

forces to sweep behind it from the east. Finnish withdrawal on a wide front across the eastern half of the isthmus to take up other defense positions well in the rear of their present line would be necessary if the Russians broke through at Taipale.

By the same token, however, Russian failure to turn the Taipale flank soon, or to make progress on the far wider flanking operation around Lake Ladoga, could imperil the whole red attack on the isthmus. The Finns are strung along an extending Russian right flank. Harrying attacks by the Finns on Russian communication lines are certain to come.

Bad weather, such as the blizzard which interrupted intensive red bombing raids designed to synchronize with the drive to take Viipuri, or a warm weather

spell which might bog down Russian mechanized forces and supply lines, would favor the Finns. Either condition would permit the Finnish light, fast-moving troops to undertake hit-and-run attacks on that exposed Russian flank.

The desperate red effort to smash through the Taipale bottleneck at any cost and force a gen-

eral Finn retirement across the entire isthmus front can be traced to realization of that danger. While that eastern pivot of the Mannerheim line holds, there are increasing possibilities of a red army disaster of even greater proportions than any that has yet occurred in Finland.

Finns Still Ahead  
That fact suggests that the ap-

parently waning strength of Russian pressure on central and western sectors of the Mannerheim line is due to tactical considerations as well as troop exhaustion. There is no certainty of a decisive Russian victory, despite progress elsewhere, while the Finns still hold the Taipale gateway.

## G-E Engineers Perfect Relay For Television

### Solution of Problem To End Limitation Of Visual Horizon

SCHENECTADY, N. Y., Feb. 22 (AP)—Successful television relay, with which engineers have struggled for years, was declared an actuality tonight by a General Electric company official.

Solutions of this chain, or relay, problem generally is credited with delaying widespread inauguration of television. Otherwise reception theoretically is limited to the visual horizon.

High in the Heldberg mountains, near Schenectady, engineers attacked the problem. For weeks a television station there has picked up and rebroadcast programs put on the air from atop the towering Empire State building in New York City.

Tonight Dr. W. R. G. Baker, manager of the General Electrical television and radio department, termed the experiment "highly successful."

"Within a short time," he asserted, "people in Chicago may see the sun set in New York while it still is high above the horizon in Chicago."

Unlike radio chains, which deliver programs to stations for rebroadcast by wire, the predicted television would go into the nation's homes by a series of aerial pickups and rebroadcasts.

Without chain operation each television station must operate independently in a restricted area.

## Objects to U. S. Voice in Peace

### Hanford Mac Nider Opposes Roosevelt's 'Endless Emergency'

DAVENPORT, Feb. 22 (AP)—"A war for America would make permanent the temporary dictatorships which Franklin Roosevelt has already secured with his endless cries of emergency," Hanford Mac Nider said tonight.

In a speech for delivery before the Iowa club here, the former minister to Canada and prominent Mason City banker and republican leader declared

## Little Dalai Lama Ascends Throne of Tibet

NEW DELHI, India, Feb. 23 (Friday) (AP)—The child Dalai Lama formally ascended the golden throne of Tibet at Lhasa yesterday to reign as "His Holiness the Precious Dalai Lama, owner of all living beings in the snowy country," official shorthand advised from a British mission in the Tibetan capital said today.

Enthronement of the child, Ling-Ergh La-Mu-Tan-Chu, occupied the entire day, and the ceremonies may last for several

more days in the great hall of the Potala, golden roofed palace of the forbidden city.

Yesterday's rites reached their crescendo when the solemn faced little boy, regarded as the 6-year-old reincarnation of his predecessor, the 13th Dalai Lama, walked hand in hand with the chief abbot and another chamberlain through the lamplit great hall, thronged with dignitaries. Over the carpet marked with eight lucky signs he toddled with the help of the

priests, then clambered up on the massive throne amidst the deep throb of trumpets and solemnly surveyed his subjects.

Now he is Lord Spiritual and temporal of all Tibet, the world's only theocracy—vice-regent of Buddha on earth and God-king of a country nearly three times the size of California, a land in which one out of every five men belongs to the ruling class of priests. Supposedly this divine child—

from a peasant family in Kokonor province of China—was born the exact moment the old Dalai Lama died, on Dec. 17, 1933, yet skeptics insist he only is four and a half years old, instead of a bit over six.

Full particulars of the enthronement were delayed by heavy traffic at the British army's short-wave radio stations in India, which are dealing most of the time with military matters.

## Singing Scandals

### Ella Logan Stars In Show Coming To Cedar Rapids



Ella Logan, scintillating singing sensation of Broadway, is one of the featured stars in George White's "Scandals," which comes to the stage of the Iowa theater in Cedar Rapids Wednesday evening for one performance.

Coming from New York and Chicago successes, the all new 1940 "Scandals" also lists such Broadway favorites as Willie and Eugene Howard, Ben Blue and Ann Miller. Other featured stars are Collette Lyons, Billy Hayes, Craig Mathews, Kim Loo Sisters, Ross Wyse Jr., the Knight Sisters and a half-a-hundred dancing chorus beauties.

## Planting Bids School Board Plans Landscaping

Iowa City school board members announced yesterday they will receive bids for planting of trees and shrubbery on the new senior high school grounds with work to be completed by June 1.

Charles S. Galtner, secretary, will receive sealed bids until 7:30 p. m. March 8. The bids will be opened and read publicly March 8 at a meeting of the school board in the superintendent's office, it was announced.

The school officials said that the planting is expected to cost \$7,000.

The president "says we must be in on the peace."

"I say if we want peace, we'd better mind our own business," he asserted.

Mac Nider termed the republican party the "only available agency" to save and protect the nation.

"This time we've got to win, if we want our children to grow up in a republic," he declared. "Mr. Roosevelt and his army of little men with bulgy foreheads have in their seven years of experimentation started a lot of forces which they don't know how to stop. The show's got away from them."

"He has been preaching to us for seven years that we could attain the more abundant life by hating each other. It hasn't worked that way."

## See Ted About That Mink Coat Next Year

### Lewis Hopes Mink Farm - Started on Small Scale Will Pay Dividends

A political science major who intends to go into law, Ted Lewis, a sophomore living at the Quad, has developed a hobby which he feels will ultimately give him excellent financial returns, judging from the experiences of similar enterprises in Iowa.

Last fall Lewis and his brother, a student at Buena Vista college, Storm Lake, started to build a mink farm at their home in Sac City. With four mink, which require very little up-keep and a lot of patience, Lewis and his brother have started their enterprise.

"It doesn't take so much cash outlay to begin such a farm, but it does take considerable time to make it a paying proposition," was the way he put it.

One doctor in the state started a farm with a small number of animals in 1920 as a hobby. Last

year he pelted about three or four thousand mink. That's quite an income considering that the price of pelts ranges from \$15 to \$18 each, Lewis explained.

The cost of upkeep? They are very inexpensive to feed, with about \$5 a year for one mink's diet, he figured. Fed on horse meat, they eat about a quarter of a pound of meat a day, mixed with a commercial vegetable and mineral compound especially manufactured for mink.

Each mink has a nest box filled with straw. The only requisite is to keep the pens clean and sanitary and to see that the meat you feed them is not sour, according to Lewis. Since they are a hardy animal, no special heated enclosure is necessary. Cages are about

six feet long, two feet high and three feet wide.

Breeders pay from \$20 to \$50 for a breeding animal. About two months after the average litter of four is born in May, the family is separated. The following December the minks are sufficiently mature to pelt. Depending on the weather, the mink is said to be "prime" in December for 15 to 18 days when the under fur is softer and the guard hair is more silky. A good job of pelting adds a lot to the price, he said.

Furs are graded not for their size but for their quality, so there is no reason in keeping a surplus of minks during the winter, he said. Only a few of the better ones are retained for breeding purposes.

All told, there are fewer than 10 actually producing mink farms in Iowa, he estimated.

## Nurture--

(Continued from Page 1)

ed that psychologists have no quarrel with the geneticists. They admit the importance of the changeability and flexibility of the organism in all instances within the range of heredity and environment. The existence of genes, stated Dean Stoddard, in no way disproves the theory that environment may improve the individual.

That nature and nurture both have their place in the development of the individual was the generalized conclusion made by Dean Stoddard, stating, "Mental ability, like gold, is where you find it."

## UNIVERSITY LIBRARY

Twenty-two books of general interest were announced yesterday by the university library staff as a selection from recent additions to the university libraries.

The books, all 14-day ones, are: "World Communism, a History of the Communist International," Franz Borkenau; "Western European Costume, Thirteenth to Seventeenth Century," Iris Brooke; "The South American Cook Book," Mrs. Cora Lovisa (Brockett) Brown.

"History of Brazil," Joas Pandia Calogeras; "W. Somerset Maugham et ses Romans," Paul Dottin; "From My Games, 1920-1937," Machgielis Euwe; "The Methodists Are One People," Paul Neff Garber; "Recipes and Menus for Allergics," Myra May Haas; "Lodging for a Night," Duncan Hines;

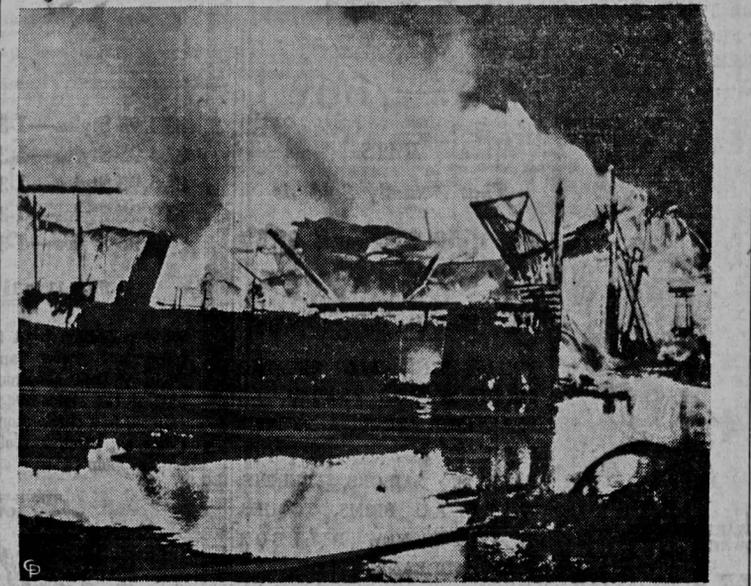
"Americans," Emil Leopold Jordan.

"In Stalin's Secret Service," Walter G. Krivitsky; "Interesting Incidents in the Life of R. M. Long Sr., Sac City, Iowa," Robert McKee Long; "Practical Budget Procedure," John Haskell Macdonald.

"Decisions of the Supreme Court," Robert Phillips; "Forever the Farm," Mrs. Marion Nicholl Rawson; "Edinburgh," Sacheverell Sitwell; "Technology and Labor," Elliot Dunlop Smith; "Shotgun Psychology," Lawrence Breese Smith.

"Tax Exemptions," Tax Policy League; "Thomas Riley Marshall, Hoosier Statesman," Charles Marion Thomas; "The Journalists' Bookshelf; a Biography," Roland Edgar Wolseley; "The Second World Conference on Faith and Order," World Conference on Faith and Order, second, Edinburgh, 1937.

## 150 CIRCUS ANIMALS BURNED TO DEATH IN THIS FIRE



At least 150 circus animals, including lions, tigers, monkeys and antelopes, were roasted to death in a fire which destroyed much of the winter quarters of the Cole Bros. and Robbins circuses at Rochester, Ind. The picture above was taken at the height of the blaze.

# Daily Iowan Want Ads

## WANTED TO RENT

MIDDLE AGED woman desires small unfurnished apt. Not over \$25. Dial 7147.

## HOUSES and APARTMENTS

NEW 4 room house with bath, garage. Nice yard and garden space. Dial 5888.

If You Can't Find An Apartment to Suit— Use the

WANT ADS— A "WANTED TO RENT" AD WILL BRING RESULTS DIAL 4191

## ROOMS FOR RENT

FOR RENT: Comfortable room. 703 Bowers.

MEN STUDENTS— Double or Single Room. 32 E. Bloomington.

DOUBLE OR SINGLE ROOM— Graduate student preferred. 115 S Clinton.

## WANTED ROOMMATE

MAN STUDENT to share room. Very reasonable. 4861-721 Washington.

## HAULING

IF YOU'RE MOVING— DIAL 9696  
Phone for estimates on long distance or local hauling. MAHER BROS.

You'll Like Thompson MOVING SERVICE DIAL 6694  
THOMPSON TRANSFER CO. INC. C. J. Whipple, Owner

## USED CARS

- '39 Studebaker Commander Sedan
  - '38 Willys Sedan
  - '38 Chevrolet Sedan
  - '37 Studebaker Dictator Coupe
  - '36 Studebaker Dictator Sedan
  - '36 Terraplane Sedan
  - '35 Lafayette Sedan
  - '35 Ford Sedan
  - '35 Ford Coach
  - '35 Chevrolet Sedan
  - '34 Chevrolet Sedan
  - '34 Plymouth Sedan
  - '34 Plymouth Coupe
  - '34 Ford V-8 Tudor
  - '34 Nash Sedan
  - '34 Studebaker Sedan
  - '34 Chevrolet Coach
  - '33 Chevrolet Coach
  - '33 Ford V-8 Tudor
  - '32 Plymouth Sedan
  - '32 Chevrolet Coach
  - '32 Terraplane Coach
- Many Other Special Lower Price Cars

Hogan Bros. 114 SOUTH LINN STREET

## CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING RATE CARD

CASH RATE  
1 or 2 days— 10c per line per day  
3 days— 7c per line per day  
6 days— 5c per line per day  
1 month— 4c per line per day  
—Figure 5 words to line— Minimum Ad—2 lines

## CLASSIFIED DISPLAY

50c col. inch  
Or \$5.00 per month

All Want Ads Cash in Advance  
Messenger Service Till 5 P.M.  
Counter Service Till 6 P.M.

Responsible for one incorrect insertion only.

## DIAL 4191

## PERSONALS

JEAN—LET'S meet today at the Maid-Rite. Jack.

## FOR RENT - SLEDS

BOB SLED parties—Howard Fountain. Dial 116-44F11.

## PLUMBING

PLUMBING, HEATING, A I R Conditioning Dial 5870 Iowa City Plumbing.

HEATING, ROOFING, SPOUTING Furnace cleaning and repairing of all kinds Schuppert and Koudelka Dial 4640

WANTED - PLUMBING AND heating. Larew Co. 227 E. Washington. Phone 9681.

## CAR SERVICE

VITALIZE YOUR car today. Home Oil Co. Dial 3365.

## DRESSMAKING

DRESSMAKING AND alterations. Mrs. Murray Droll. 416 S. Clinton St. Dial 4760.

## WHEEL TO EAT

HOT CHOCOLATE  
HOT LUNCHESES  
DYSART'S  
Free Delivery Dial 2323

## BUY GLENDORA (The Wonder Coal)

\$7.75 Per Ton  
Small Egg, per ton . \$7.00  
Range Coal, per ton . \$6.50  
Good Central Illinois Coal, per ton . \$6.25  
2 tons . . . . . \$12.00

## Shulman Coal Company

Dial 6136

## We Have Coal at \$6.50—

\$7.00 - \$7.50 - \$8.25 - \$8.50  
\$9.75 - \$10.50 - \$11.50. Pay your money and take your choice. It will all burn.

JOHNSTON COAL CO. Dial 6464

## A Ringer Every Time!

Iowan Classified

You're bound to come out the winner when you advertise in the Daily Iowan Classified. People are always checking it... and usually for just the thing you want to sell! Next time you want to Sell... Rent... Trade, use the Iowan!

Free Ad-Writing Service! Dial 4191

Our expert ad-writer will help you prepare your ad, without any charge! Use this free service at any time. Ask for an Ad-Taker!

## THE DAILY IOWAN

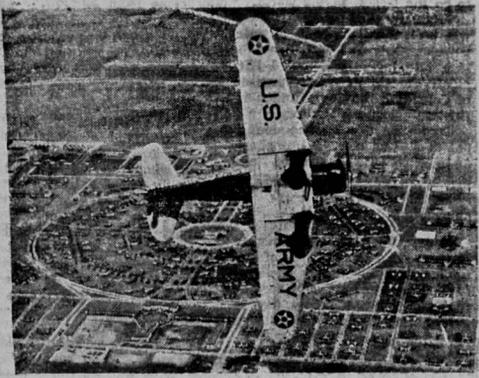
DIAL 4191

## HOTEL MARYLAND



RATES from \$2.50  
On the Gold Coast—One Block West of Michigan Blvd.—In View of the Lake. Convenient to Loop—Unrestricted Parking. WILLIAM S. MITCHELL, Mgr. 900 RUSH STREET CHICAGO

# Aerial Gyration Show Pilots How To Keep Equilibrium



"Over she goes!" A slow roll, one of the many acrobatic maneuvers taught at Randolph Field, Texas, home of the air corps primary flying school, is being executed by one of the flying cadets, who is in his secondary phase of the course in military aviation.

These aerial gyrations, which include loops, spins, slow rolls, snap rolls, Immelman turns and vertical reverses, are taught each flying cadet, not for the theatrical effect of the maneuver on the spectators, but to teach the student pilot the use of the controls while in unusual positions.

After a few hours of these acrobatics, done with a precision found only at the air corps training center, the flying cadets feel just as much at home while in inverted flight as they do in the normal position.

The main building area of Randolph field can be seen in the background, far below the basic training plane, which is 5,000 feet above the airfield. In the foreground of the building area may

be seen the group of buildings which make up the flying cadet area. Four large modern barracks buildings surround the academic building, the cadet administration building and the flying cadet swimming pool.

A recent study showed that flying cadets from every state in the United States, as well as the territory of Hawaii, and the Panama Canal zone, were enrolled during one class.

Flying cadets are paid \$75 per month during their period of training, which lasts nine months. Upon completion of this, they are commissioned as second lieutenants in the air corps reserve and their pay then jumps to \$200 per month.

Upon their graduation after the nine months course, the cadets receive their coveted "wings," their commissions, and then go to extended active duty with tactical squadrons of the air corps, taking their place alongside the veteran pilots, flying the modern-day airplanes.

## British--

(Continued from Page 1)

Prime Minister Chamberlain only yesterday said was ready now to meet attacks of any size and strike back, also was reported to have attacked German torpedo boats in continuing reconnaissance flights over Germany's northwestern sea bases of Borkum and Helgoland.

Accounts of German air activity said the Nazi warplanes swept up and down the east coasts of England and Scotland in an intensification of efforts to cut Britain's food supply lines, which the British press is calling "vengeance raids" over the attack of the British destroyer Cossack on the German vessel Altmark off Norway last Friday night, in which 299 British prisoners were rescued.

**Crashes on Farm**

One of the German bombers shot down by the British crashed in a farm field on the outskirts of Coldingham, near St. Abb's Head, southeastern Scotland, while the other plunged into the sea off the coast of Northumberland.

The crew of four in the first bomber set fire to their ship. One had a bullet wound in the leg. The four, taken prisoner, were held in a local police station.

Seven trawlers reported they had been attacked by German warplanes. They were the Crystal, Persian Empire, Emulator, Riby, Cardew, Aucuba and Outfall. All said they replied to bombing and machine-gun attacks with machine-gun fire of their own.

**Slight Damages**

Only slight damage was reported, but the crew of the Emulator was said in British accounts to have suffered the principal "tragedy" when a machine-

gun bullet hit a bowl of hot food the cook was carrying.

Witnesses of the Coldingham fight said they saw the bomber, a Heinkel, scud along the coast with the attacking spitfire swooping and firing on it in an obvious effort to prevent the Germans from escaping out to sea.

As the German craft swung overland the spitfire opened up another burst of fire and the Heinkel sat down in the field.

The second bomber was brought down in a 30-mile chase through clouds by fighter planes piloted by victors of other recent battles.

Residents of an east coast port said a German plane swept overland near the city and then swerved into the clouds at sea.

**Planes Shot Down**

As the air ministry announced destruction of the two German bombers, other British sources said this brought to an even 50 the number of German planes downed in such raids in the war to date. They listed 41 as known definitely to have been shot down, and said nine others probably failed to reach their home bases after running into British fire.

The British set the value of the 50 lost planes at about \$4,000,000.

Added to these claims was an allied assertion that pursuit ships and anti-aircraft guns have shot down 47 German bombers in France since the war began.

**Find Body of Beauty Operator**

JOPLIN, Mo. (AP)—The knife-slashed body of Miss Eula Gipson, 28-year-old beauty operator, was found yesterday near a night club on the outskirts of Joplin. A truck driver with whom the woman was seen Wednesday night was being held for questioning.

## SALLY'S SALLIES

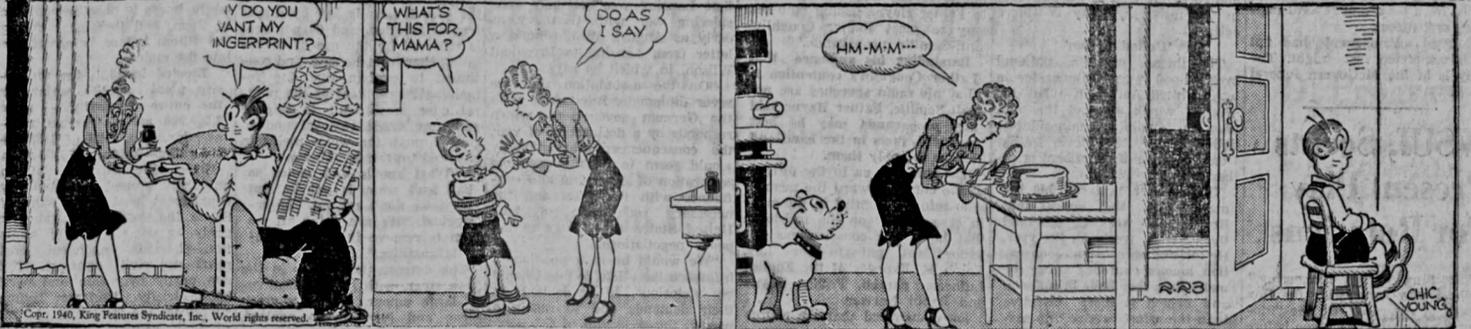


All's fair in love, war—and the Florida weather reports.

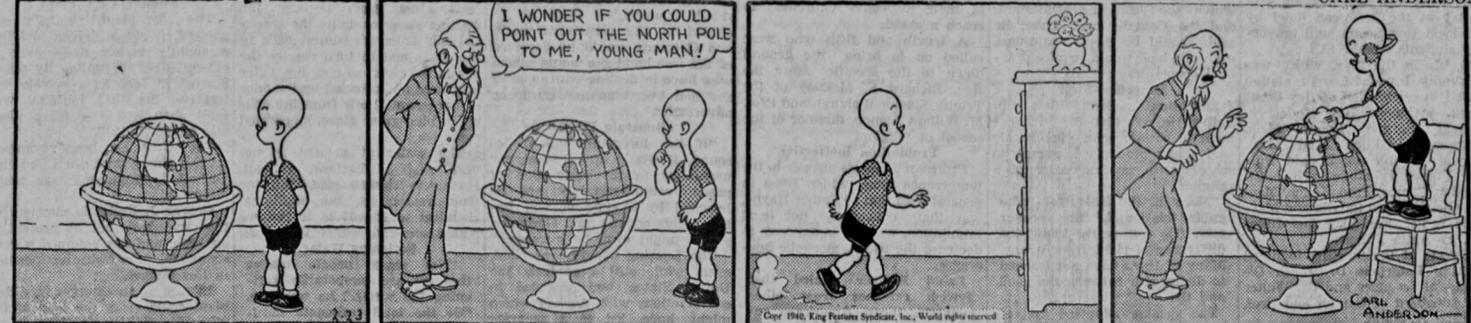
## POPEYE



## BLONDIE



## HENRY



## ETTA KETT



## BRICK BRADFORD



## OLD HOME TOWN



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## ROOM AND BOARD



The Judge needs distance for this message =

### Walter Zahs Dies at Home

#### Plans for Funeral Not Yet Completed; Body at McGovern's

Walter T. Zahs, 49, 1806 E. Court street, a life-long resident of Iowa City, died at 8:20 last night in his home after a lingering illness.

Born here Feb. 26, 1890, he became a prominent mason contractor. He was a member of the Roy L. Chopek post of the American Legion.

Survivors include three sisters, Mrs. L. G. Walters, Mrs. C. G. Adrian and Mrs. Edward Croscheck, all of Iowa City, and several nephews and nieces.

Funeral arrangements had not been completed last night. The body is at the McGovern funeral home.

### WSUL, Scouts Present Play For Rotarians

"Scouting versus Pioneering," a short play contrasting the Boy Scouts of America with the "Pioneers" of Russia, was given before members of the Rotary club at their noon luncheon meeting yesterday at the Jefferson hotel by the local Boy Scouts and university students from WSUL.

Scouts in the play, which was originally broadcast over station WSUI in celebration of Boy Scout week, included Ray Hudachek, Donald Margan, Robert Hein, Clarence Conklin, Fred Goss, Wayne Mahana and Donald Walter. University students included Gordon Combs, Fred Keller, Marjorie Gaspay, Bob Smylie and Marjorie Lester. The play was directed by Anita Pollett.

Guests at the meeting included visiting Rotarians Dr. L. S. O'Toole, of Le Mars and Dr. Walter A. Amneberg of Carroll and Prof. Eugene A. Joliat.

### Mrs. Norton Dies Here

#### Prof. E. W. Lane's Mother-in-Law To Be Buried in New York

Mrs. Margaret S. Sedgwick Norton, 81, died at a local hospital at 7:15 last night. A resident of Iowa City for the past five years, she has made her home with her son-in-law and daughter, Prof. and Mrs. E. W. Lane, 508 River street.

Survivors include two daughters, Mrs. Lane, and Frances Norton of Germantown, N. Y., and four grandchildren.

A private funeral service will be held at 11 a.m. tomorrow at the Trinity Episcopal church with the Rev. Richard E. McEvoy officiating. Mrs. Norton will be buried in North Salem, N. Y.

#### Tiffin Man Chooses 30-Day Jail Sentence Instead of \$100 Fine

Ernest Burgess, Tiffin, was fined \$100 and costs yesterday in police court by Judge Burke N. Carson. Burgess elected to serve 30 days in the county jail rather than pay the fine.

Others fined in police court yesterday were: Charles Cerner, \$25 and costs for reckless driving and Lester C. Dieck, Chicago, \$3 and costs for improper passing.

#### Student's Car Collides With Candy Truck

A car driven by John Carlson, C4 of Soldier, and a truck owned by the Lion Candy company, Cedar Rapids, collided Wednesday evening on North Dubuque street near the City park bridge.

The damage to the Carlson car was set at \$26. The damage to the truck was not reported.

### Christians, Jews Join Forces

#### Rev. Father Donald Hayne Appeals For United Action in Churches

By ARTHUR BELLAIRE  
Daily Iowan  
City Editor

When Rabbi Morris N. Kertzer of the school of religion described the fertility of Palestine by pointing to the "oranges as big as grapefruit," one lady whispered, "I protest! I'm from Texas!"

She retained her smile a minute later when she saw official representatives of the Catholic, Protestant and Jewish churches end a public forum last night at the First Congregational wondering the answer to the question sent in by someone in the radio audience: "If God is all powerful in the universe, why is there evil?"

The theme of the national brotherhood week dinner-forum was "United Action in a Divided World," which also set the path of a three-pointed main address delivered by the Rev. Father Donald Hayne of the school of religion.

The speaker prefaced his remarks with the appeal that Brotherhood week be observed the other 51 weeks in the year. He insisted on constant cooperation among churches along the many lines they have in common and named it more effective than the effort to give "lip service to an ideal."

Among the many points on which the Jew, the Protestant, and the Catholic may agree, he said, should be mentioned three, each of which would require practical cooperative actions.

Education ranked first in Father Hayne's plan for advancement of church achievements. He said many students are sent to schools with no knowledge of a religion.

"Many of the instructors who guide this pupil," the speaker said, "do not really know the difference of right from wrong. Many of them have not learned to distinguish between the good and the bad."

The speaker admitted that efforts to establish a common creed to be taught in the schools would be fruitless, but, he pointed out, "We might together take advantage of the provisions of the state laws that excuse the children from classes to be instructed in religion."

Salacious Literature  
Number two in "United Action" was termed as the mobilization of the group to attack salacious literature on the news racks.

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### Group Plans Church Unity

#### Leaders To Make 'Brotherhood Week' Year-Round Feature

The Rev. L. A. Owen of the First Congregational church last night announced the appointment of a "steering committee" to plan a schedule of year-round forums and round-tables for Roman Catholics, Protestants and Jews.

His announcement was made during the annual National Brotherhood week banquet at the church which featured a talk by the Rev. Father Donald Hayne of the school of religion.

The Rev. Mr. Owen said the committee would attempt to keep the unity of churches continuous as against confining it to one week in the year.

Those appointed include Judge James P. Gaffney, Louis Mueller, Dr. Andrew H. Woods, C. A. Beckman, Sam Saltzman and Harry Shulman.

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### Wilson--

(Continued from Page 1)

note from Wilson to Lansing, saying, "I entirely agree with you that we shall have to take some decided action with regard to the activities of Dumba as well as those of Bernstorff . . . what do you think would be the best course, a private intimation to each of them which would allow them to ask to be relieved, without public rebuke, or a direct request on our part to their governments? I do not know the practice in these matters."

Recall Requested  
The recall of Dumba was requested shortly thereafter, but Bernstorff was permitted to remain on.

The Lansing papers, revealing that Lansing was seriously considering war with Germany as early as August, 1915, contain a letter from Lansing to President Wilson, in which he says:

"On the assumption that we sever diplomatic intercourse with the German government, which responds by a declaration of war, the consequences internationally would seem to be the complete restoration of friendship and confidence with the allies and the necessary recognition of the United States as a party to the peace negotiations.

"We would be in a position to influence the allies, if they should be victorious, to be lenient in their demands and to regain a part of the good will of Germany by being a generous enemy. If, on the other hand, Germany should triumph, we would be included in any settlement made, and Germany would be deprived of the free hand she would otherwise have in dealing with us after she had overcome her European adversaries.

Separate Peace  
"If the foregoing views are sound, it would appear that our usefulness in the restoration of peace would certainly not be lessened by a state of war between this country and Germany, and it might even be increased."

The Lansing papers show that, even while still a neutral, the United States had engaged in conversations with Austria which might have led to a separate peace, with Austria deserting Germany.

Lansing wrote Wilson on March 17, 1917, discussing a telegram from Ambassador Frederic C. Penfield in Vienna. The telegram reported that a secret meeting between a representative of the allies and a representative of Austria-Hungary had been suggested by the Austrian statesman, Count Czernin.

Lansing said, "If these two representatives come together to discuss general terms of peace, they may gradually drift into a discussion of a separate peace; and, if Austria-Hungary once permits her representative to talk even on that subject, I believe that something will have been gained."

Opening Offer  
"It seems to me that we ought to take the opening offered. We may accomplish nothing or we may accomplish more than we expect. If we fail, I do not see that anything has been lost. We will be no worse off than we are now."

"We agreed, you will recall, to treat all communications with the Austro-Hungarian government as strictly secret. The next step would seem to be to telegraph Penfield to ask Count Czernin if he would object to our making the suggestion of a meeting such as he proposed, to one of the allied governments, not as originating with Austria-Hungary but as originating here, explaining to him that, since the idea was his, we would not wish to appear to be violating our pledge of secrecy by even adopting the suggestion as our own unless he authorized us to do so."

"Not many people realize that we are temporarily softening the water," he went on. "Of the total carbonate hardness, 50 per cent is removed."

"The water at present is not very high in bacteria content, Professor Hinman said, and the main reason for the additional chemical treatment is to remove manganese and reduce the odors."

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### 'Drink and Be Merry,' Says Hinman - 'The Water's Safe!'

By BETTY GILLILAND

As far as the present water supply of both the university and the city is concerned, it is perfectly safe, Prof. Jack J. Hinman Jr. of the department of preventive medicine and hygiene said yesterday.

"This taste and odor to which many object is a very general thing in surface water supplies throughout the state at the present time," he said.

"Our first interest in the water supply is to keep it safe. After that we work to keep it palatable and to keep the manganese."

20 Per Cent Lost  
Approximately 20 per cent of the odor is usually lost by a system of aeration, and 60 per cent is removed by the use of coagulating chemicals, he said, and continued to explain that the remaining 20 per cent of the natural odor is difficult to remove and may evade removal and so goes through the water mains to city and university faucets.

"What smells and tastes so bad isn't what is put in, but what we don't get out," he remarked. "We are doing all we can to remove these objectionable qualities."

The extreme low water in the Iowa river, with its comparatively large amount of blue-green algae and low oxygen content, results in the present condition.

Just as in the spring the water tastes like grass because the melting snow contains the essential oils from frost-burst cells in the grass and in turn carries the oils to the river, so now the water is colored and affected by the odor of the essential oils from the cells of the blue-green algae, he pointed out.

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### Birthday--

(Continued from Page 1)

power behind it, it speedily grew to be the largest in the world. Originally Red army strategy was built upon the basis of strict defense. Only in 1938 was the idea introduced by Marshal Klementi Voroshiloff, war commissar, of defending the Soviet union by fighting on enemy territory.

Once this idea became dominant there was increased emphasis on mechanization, aviation and fast motorized units necessary to carry the war into enemy territory.

New Oath  
Changes in army statutes were introduced, and the oath of the soldier was changed. The new oath, sworn to by troops for the first time on Red army day in 1938, merely pledged the soldier's allegiance to his superiors. Previously he had taken allegiance to the communist cause of "liberating" the world's workers.

In the opinion of the Russians the march of the Red army into Poland last year and the present Finnish campaign are classical examples of defending the Soviet by offensive strategy.

Conclusion of the Black sea maneuvers was disclosed simultaneously with the news that a training blackout had been ordered from Tuesday until further notice in Baku, Caspian oil center.

Strength Grows  
"The fleet was, is and shall be a reliable guard of the southern borders of the U.S.S.R.," Admiral Oktyabrsky announced after the return to their Sevastopol base.

He reported that "the strength of the Black sea fleet is growing daily" and though no figures were given Russians asserted two-thirds of the vessels were new and built in Russia.

Russia's naval forces are divided into five fleets—based in the far east, the Caspian sea, the Black sea, the Baltic and the Arctic. (The Stockholm newspaper Aftonbladet reported that Admiral Nikolai Kuznetsov, Soviet naval commissar, had flown to Mur-

skans to inspect the Russian Arctic fleet after reports that British warships were off Finland's Arctic shore—which Russian forces occupied early in the Russian-Finnish conflict. No confirmation of this came from Moscow.

Kremlin Concerned  
(The Kremlin was reported concerned over reports that the British might try to interfere with Russian-German trade through Murmansk.)

A Baku newspaper received here today told of the decreeing of a series of test blackouts in Baku, whence a pipeline crosses the southernmost extremity of the Soviet union to deliver oil to the Black sea port of Batum.

Advices from Istanbul said that mariners there reported the Russian winter maneuvers included defense exercises off Batum and other ports, including Odessa, a short distance east of the Russian Rumanian frontier.

Coast defense batteries and airplanes were said to have participated with the warships in the war games.

Possible Spread  
The Russian Caucasian oil fields have figured prominently in speculation over the possibility of a spread of the European conflict to the near east since British and France were reported to have massed some 570,000 men in Syria, Egypt and Palestine.

A British-French-Turkish drive on the fields has been envisioned as possible in a two-edged stroke to cripple Russia and deprive Germany of a chance to get needed petroleum.

Russia obtains nearly all her oil from fields in the Baku region, nazis have arranged to get such oil at Batum and transport it across the Black sea and up the Danube to make up for the lagging oil supplies from Rumania.

In their reports on the Russian Black sea maneuvers mariners said all classes of ships took part in the exercises and many of them apparently had been built recently.

An overdose of vermifuge, sanitation, makes a person see all objects that cross his vision as either yellow or green.

Underwear that doesn't sneak up on you!

Many shorts seem to be made mostly of seams. Seams that never let you alone. They saw and chafe—heckle you the whole day through.

Not Arrow shorts! For Arrows have a seamless crotch—a patented feature that means real comfort, joyous freedom.

Bid goodbye to underwear torture and try Arrow Shorts today. They're Sanforized-Shrunk, fabric shrinkage less than 1%—a wide range of patterns with either snap fasteners or buttons. 65c up. Tops 50c up.

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NEW DAYLIGHT STORE  
Featuring Arrow Shirts  
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#### Romantic!

ROLAND YOUNG — MARY BOLAND  
JOEL McCREA — NANCY KELLY

He can trust me with you Dear — after all, I am your husband!"

JOEL McCREA - NANCY KELLY  
He Married His Wife

ROLAND YOUNG - MARY BOLAND  
CESAR ROMERO - MARY HEALY  
LYLE TALBOT - ELISHA COOK, Jr.  
BARNETT PARKER

The fun's fast . . . the lady's furious . . . the romance too frantic for words!

Directed by Roy Del Ruth  
Dorothy F. Zanduck  
In Charge of Production  
A 20th Century-Fox Picture

... and look who's advising the lovers!

### IOWA

LAST TIMES TONIGHT  
Mr. PAUL MUNI  
The Life of Emile ZOLA

Robin Hood  
ERROL FLYNN

MISSING EVIDENCE  
PRESTON IRENE  
FOSTER HERVEY

UNCLE SAM CLAMPS DOWN ON FAKE LOTTERY RACKET!

THE SHOP AROUND THE CORNER  
with Frank MORGAN  
Joseph SCHILDKRAUT

Stark SUNDAY For Everyone

WHO EVER KEPT A BLIND DATE!  
MARGARET SULLAVAN  
JAMES STEWART

THE MEXICAN SPITFIRE  
with LEON ERROL  
DONALD WOODS

### PASTIME

21c to 5:30  
Then 25c

Errol FLYNN  
THE DAWN PATROL  
with Basil Rathbone  
David Niven

THE MEXICAN SPITFIRE  
with LEON ERROL  
DONALD WOODS

AT  
**GRIMM'S**  
STORE FOR MEN  
● SHIRTS ● TIES ● SHORTS ● TOPS

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A Picture so intimate . . . so warm, so real . . . so HUMAN!  
GERALDINE FITZGERALD  
Thrilling discovery of "Dark Victory" and "Wuthering Heights"  
**A CHILD IS BORN**  
A Drama As Big As Life Itself  
Presented by WARNER BROS.  
with GLADYS GEORGE - JEFFREY LYNN  
GALE PAGE  
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CYCLONE OF LAUGHS!  
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