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News Flashes

Gov't Seed Loans

WASHINGTON, April 3 (AP)—Senator Wheeler (D-Mont) said today he had administration assurance government seed loans would be made available at once to approximately 150,000 farmers who had been ineligible to negotiate them because they were on relief.

Vera Stretz Acquitted

NEW YORK, April 3 (AP)—Vera Stretz was acquitted by a jury tonight of the slaying of Dr. Fritz Gebhardt.

To Put Plan Before Public In Primaries

Freedom for the blonde, admitted slayer of her former suitor, came after three hours of actual deliberation by a selected "blue ribbon" jury of professional and business men.

Stiffens Attitude

LONDON, April 3 (AP)—A stiffening of Great Britain's attitude toward Adolf Hitler and Benito Mussolini was disclosed in government quarters tonight on the heels of completion of arrangements to open military staff talks with the French and the Belgians in London next week.

Demos Reaffirm Faith

DES MOINES, April 3 (AP)—Iowa democrats in a pro-new deal convention here today reaffirmed faith in President Roosevelt, rapped the Liberty League, and pledged the president the state's 22 national convention votes.

Flat Tax Rate

WASHINGTON, April 3 (AP)—A strong sentiment for giving debt-ridden corporations special treatment in the new tax bill emerged tonight even as the American Liberty League hammered the president's revenue proposals as a "dangerous use of the taxing power to accomplish social ends."

Horton Jury Retires

BEDFORD, April 4 (Saturday) (AP)—The district court jury deliberating the fate of Floyd Horton, accused wife-murderer, retired for the night at 12:30 today. It will resume deliberations at 9 a. m. tomorrow. The jury received the case at 9:55 p. m. yesterday.

Make Burial Plans

GREENSBORO, N. C., April 3 (AP)—Two storm-ravaged cities and a number of smaller communities made burial plans tonight for 40 dead left amid millions of dollars damage by wind storms that lashed Florida and Alabama before descending full force on Georgia and the Carolinas yesterday and last night.

Local Temperatures

As recorded each hour at the Iowa City airport, from 12:30 p. m. to 11:30 p. m.

Time	Temperature
12:30	31
1:30	31
2:30	30
3:30	30
4:30	28
5:30	25

WEATHER

IOWA: Rain today or tonight and probably some local rain or snow tomorrow; rising temperature today, somewhat colder tomorrow; winds may become fresh to strong today.

The Daily Iowan

Iowa City's Morning Newspaper

FIVE CENTS The Associated Press IOWA CITY IOWA SATURDAY, APRIL 4, 1936 Central Press Association VOLUME XXXV NUMBER 259

Iowa Netmen
Triumph Over Coe College
By 7-0 Score
See Page 6

BRUNO DIES IN ELECTRIC CHAIR

Bruno Executed for Murder Of Lindbergh Baby; Pronounced Dead at 8:47 After 3 Shocks

By SAMUEL G. BLACKMAN
(Associated Press Staff Writer)

TRENTON, N. J., April 3 (AP)—Bruno Richard Hauptmann was executed tonight for the Lindbergh baby murder—a crime he refused to admit.

He was pronounced dead at 8:47.30 p. m. after three shocks in the electric chair in the gloomy, stone prison where he so long had been kept alive through a series of extraordinary and startling developments.

His death for the kidnap-murder of the 20-month-old Charles A. Lindbergh Jr. ended the main plot of the strange story that began to unfold the blustery night of March 1, 1932, when the son of America's famous flying couple was stolen from the nursery of their Hopewell home.

Hauptmann, the man who wouldn't talk during long hours of police grilling and during the 13 months he occupied a cell six paces from the electric chair, went to the execution chamber without a word passing his lips.

Thus vanished forever the oft-expressed but little-entertained hope he would confess that he climbed the rickety ladder, took the child and exchanged his sleeping garments for \$50,000 ransom.

The 55 witnesses who crowded the little room at State prison where New Jersey puts its condemned to death sat tense, wondering whether the stoical Bronx carpenter would at last break.

Attorney General David T. Wilentz, the man who prosecuted Hauptmann during the long trial at Flemington more than a year ago, had predicted the cold prisoner would "thaw out when he hears that switch."

Col. Mark O. Kimberling, dark and soldierly warden, told the witnesses a few minutes before they marched silently through the prison yard to the little red brick death house that "if Hauptmann talks, I will handle it."

Hoffman Denies Reprieve

Gov. Harold G. Hoffman, who once saved Hauptmann by reprieve on his execution eve, refused to do so again, though a conference with Wilentz which extended almost up to the hour of death led to strong belief that he might.

He had directed a vigorous investigation of his own in the expressed opinion the crime was not solved.

But at the end, he bowed to the attorney general's advice that under the law he was powerless further to stay Hauptmann's death.

No Last Protestation

Hauptmann did not say a word in the death chamber. Not even a murmur passed his lips. Whether from weakness, fear or a feeling of futility, he did not make a last protestation of innocence.

As two guards led him into the chamber at 8:41, he was ashen white. His shaven head accentuated his almost ghastly appearance. His white face matched his white cotton shirt.

Once he looked at the witnesses. Something resembling a sneer came over his face.

Slumps in Chair

He slumped into the chair. Three guards fastened the straps about his arms and body, and the electrode on his right leg.

Robert Elliott, the official executioner, adjusted the cupped-shaped headpiece and the mask.

At 8:43, Elliott spun the rheostat wheel that sent 2,000 volts of current through Hauptmann's body. Hauptmann stiffened. His arms became tense. The muscles on his bare right leg bulged.

No Reaction

Slowly, Elliott reduced the voltage to 300 volts.

At 8:44, a second shock of 2,000 volts went through Hauptmann's body. He did not stiffen this time. No longer was there a muscular reaction.

Again the voltage was reduced.

At 8:45, Elliott applied a third shock, held it a minute and then cut off the current.

A guard slashed Hauptmann's shirt.

Dr. Howard Weisler, the prison physician, stepped forward, held the stethoscope a minute to Hauptmann's chest and stepped back.

Dr. John Connelly, medical director of the prison, moved silently to the place vacated by Dr. Weisler, and a half minute later he, too, fell back.

A large man in a brown overcoat stepped forward. He was Dr. Charles H. Mitchell, Mercer county physician who performed the autopsy on the Lindbergh baby, whose body was found in a thicket May 12, 1932, five miles from the Big Island mountain.

Examine Him Twice

Three other doctors also examined the now dead Hauptmann, not once but twice.

They gathered in a little circle, hiding Hauptmann from view, and

Council Considers Bringing Tucker Land Into City Limits; Martin Repeats Stand on Plant

To Put Plan Before Public In Primaries

Approval of Majority Of City Voters Must Be Received

Frew A. Tucker's 25-foot pole again came into the spotlight last night as city officials contemplated plans for bringing Tucker's property into the city limits. Mayor Thomas E. Martin declared the trouble-making pole will be put before the voters of Iowa City in a carefully worded question to be inserted into the primary election ballot here next March.

Since Tucker's land is unplatted, approval of a majority of voters must be received before the land can be brought into the city limits, council members said. A special committee, headed by City Solicitor Samuel D. Whiting, was appointed to investigate legal procedure in presenting the question to voters.

Meanwhile, committees of prominent Iowa Citizens have been working on the project, and a meeting of city officials and the chamber of commerce will be held here early next week.

The 25-foot pole was still on guard last night, and Mayor Martin reported Tucker had made threats of erecting a 50-foot pole farther back from the fence separating his farm and the United Air lines port.

Manager "Buzz" Beley of the air line said:

(See Page THREE, No. 3)

Choose Local Man Delegate

Kenderdine Goes To Demo Convention At Philadelphia

G. A. Kenderdine of Iowa City was named a delegate to the democratic national convention at Philadelphia in June by delegates to the state convention in Des Moines yesterday. Attorney William Hart announced last night.

Mr. Kenderdine is the first Iowa Citizen to be named delegate at a state convention in 12 years, Attorney Hart explained, but an Iowa City man substituted as delegate to the national convention of 1928.

Judge James P. Gaffney of Williamsburg was chosen as alternate delegate to the convention.

Clem A. Boyle of Iowa City was named on the resolutions committee of the state convention.

3,000 Corn-Hog Checks Mailed

WASHINGTON (AP)—Corn-hog officials said yesterday they have mailed more than 3,000 checks for \$232,948 to participants in 1934 and 1935 corn-hog control programs.

Buchanan Discredits Chemist As Future Rival of Farmer

Flays Idea of Synthetic Goods Taking Place Of Agrarian Crops

Prof. R. E. Buchanan, director of the agricultural extension school of Iowa State college, discredited the idea that chemistry will eventually replace farming in the United States, in an opening address before the fiftieth annual meeting of the Iowa Academy of Science yesterday.

Ridiculing the idea that farm products would be produced synthetically in factories and laboratories, the president of the Iowa academy said, "No chemist can duplicate in his laboratory a single one of the compounds produced so readily by the original organic chemist, the farmer."

Fantastic Proposal

"Any proposal to change agricul-

Attorneys To Begin Selection Of Clay Jury

On trial for his life, Louis Clay, youthful Iowa City Negro, will watch County Attorney E. A. Baldwin and Attorney W. F. Murphey begin the selection of a district court jury here Monday in the Johnson county court room. After one delay because of Defense Attorney Murphey's illness, the trial appears almost certain to begin Monday evening at 10 a. m. without further delay.

Clay will be facing a jury for the second time, having been convicted of first degree murder of George Folsom, aged local man, on Christmas eve of 1933. A supreme court decision in December remanded the case for a new trial.

The county attorney will ask for the death penalty in the new trial, he indicated recently, and will attempt to prove that Clay, with co-accused Mabel Davis, choked the old man to death in a robbery.

The supreme court reversed the lower court's life sentence verdict on the grounds that Miss Davis' testimony was not corroborated. The high court ruled that the blonde woman, formerly Clay's wife, was an accomplice, requiring that any testimony given by her be corroborated.

Old Age Pensions Show 12% Increase

With an increase of 39 over last month's total, 399 old age pensions will be paid to Johnson county residents, it was learned here yesterday.

The increase was a part of the general increase of pensions throughout Iowa, officials of the old age commission in Des Moines explained.

Other nearby counties receiving increases include: Muscatine, 112; Washington, 35; Iowa, 34, and Cedar, 23.

THE DAY IN WASHINGTON

By the Associated Press

The special house committee investigating the Townsend old age pension plan instructed Representative Gavanan (D-NY) to go to California to take depositions desired by the investigators.

While the house ways and means committee, preparing the administration's \$799,000,000 tax bill, heard witnesses assal and praise the legislation, the American Liberty League in a statement labeled the tax plan as a "dangerous use of taxing power to accomplish social ends."

Representative McGoorty (D-Calif), author of legislation establishing the Townsend old age pension plan, told reporters he feared the current house investigation of the plan might "shatter the idol that has been the good Dr. Townsend."

Condemned Slayer Of Wife, In Jail 3 Years, Is Released

SAN JOSE, Cal., April 3 (AP)—Almost a stranger to his own daughter, David A. Lamson walked to freedom today after nearly three years in jail, once occupying a death cell as the condemned slayer of his pretty wife.

The baffling "bath tub" case—the subject of three trials—was dismissed by the prosecutor without exonerating the former Stanford university press executive.

Once sentenced to hang after being convicted of bludgeoning his brunette wife, Allene, with an iron pipe at their Stanford campus home, the elated Lamson had to be "introduced" to his five-year-old daughter, Allene Genevieve.

Mayor Pledges Self to Carry Out 'The Will of the Voters' In Erecting Municipal Plant

Calls for Revision Of City's 'Antiquated Liquor Laws'

(See complete text on page 8)

Mayor Thomas E. Martin last night stole the spotlight at the first council meeting of the MOL administration's second year in office. In thundering statements Martin reiterated the unflinching stand of the city on the municipal light plant they propose to build here and called for a thorough revision of Iowa City's "antiquated and out-of-date liquor laws."

Beginning his 13-page report of his first year in office at a little after midnight Mayor Martin finished his statement with the approval of his colleagues on the city council rising in his ears.

No Compromise

No compromise is promised for next year in the feud between the MOL and the Iowa City Light and Power company. The mayor again pledged himself to carry out "the will of the voters" in erecting a municipal plant here.

Touching on the still-powerful natural gas question, Mayor Martin said "the power company should not be allowed to bring natural gas into Iowa City until such action meets the approval of the voters."

On the liquor question Martin declared the local situation has "been improved 100 per cent." "It is my further opinion," Martin said, "that the sale of alcohol in the state liquor stores at cost would put an immediate stop to bootlegging activities in this vicinity."

Advocates Re-Vamping of Laws

Before reading his report the mayor had advocated a thorough re-vamping of present city liquor ordinances. He pointed out that the only liquor regulation the city has is over class B beer parlors.

"In police court we get persons with alcohol on them; police find

spiking" in other than class B beer permits. Under the present set-up they can punish the 'spiker' but not the manager of the establishment."

Martin demanded the "horse and buggy liquor ordinances" be torn out to make place for new ordinances along the lines of the newly enacted state liquor legislation. City Attorney Samuel D. Whiting was authorized to draft tentative ordinance changes to present to the council.

The mayor referred only once to the cost of litigation between the administration and the utility company. "I sincerely believe the present administration would have been in a gross neglect of duty had we permitted the interests of private business organizations engaged in public service... to change the product without expressed consent of the people."

Accusing the power company of "deliberately delaying final adjudication of the question," he called for the council to proceed without delay to regulate rates for the period involved in litigation, "especially what appears to be a bribe offered by the light and power company to every user if municipal ownership is abandoned."

Preceding the mayor's review of the MOL's first year, the council automatically passed almost a dozen reports of the minor activities of the administration. Among the reports passed were those of the city nurse, the dairy inspector, the report of F. W. Louis, sewage disposal engineer, E. B. Raymond, city treasurer, municipal auditor, the police court, police activities, and the fire station summary of the last quarter's activities.

Driven by the chill in the regular council chambers to the mayor's office on the first floor, councilmen received a committee of four local insurance men who explained rates for insurance on the sewage disposal plant as required by the PWA. No action was taken.

A request for revision of the scavenger license fee for garbage hauling was referred to the ordinance committee for revision. Four petitions for remission of taxes were referred to the claims committee.

The mayor and City Clerk Wilentz (See Page THREE, No. 4)

17 Will Face Court Tuesday

Utility Suit Against Iowa City Is Also Scheduled

Seventeen eastern Iowans, many of them residents of Iowa City, will face charges of conspiracy to evade federal alcohol taxes in federal district court at Davenport Tuesday morning. The defendants, two of them women, were arrested by federal agents several months ago.

Tuesday morning will mark the opening of the April term of federal court, and present plans call for criminal cases to receive first assignment on the docket. Judge Charles A. Dewey will preside.

Also scheduled for Tuesday morning is the suit filed by the Iowa City Light and Power company against the city of Iowa City contesting the right of the city to build a municipal power plant here.

Echoes From The Execution

By the Associated Press

After Hauptmann died, these people said:

Mrs. Anna Hauptmann: "Oh, God, why did you have to do this?"

Warden Kimberling: "He did not lose his courage, but at no time did he smile."

Lloyd Fisher, Hauptmann's counsel: "Time will never wipe it out."

Sen. A. Harry Moore, New Jersey's governor when the Lindbergh baby was kidnaped: "I believe that the verdict was fully justified."

TRENTON, April 3 (AP)—Col. Mark O. Kimberling, state prison warden, said tonight Bruno Hauptmann's body would not be removed from state prison until some time after 9 o'clock tomorrow morning.

He said no arrangements had been made by Mrs. Hauptmann for its removal.

New Jersey law forbids a public funeral.

TRENTON, N. J., April 3 (AP)—Bruno Richard Hauptmann died tonight, less than 30 minutes before the hour the golden haired Lindbergh baby died a dark March night four years ago.

Hauptmann was pronounced dead at 8:47.30 p. m. The death of the Lindbergh baby was fixed at approximately 9:10 p. m. by Col. Charles A. Lindbergh, who heard the sound of the kidnap ladder breaking.

The state contended the baby's skull was fractured in the fall from the bucking ladder and medical testimony was that the fracture caused instant death.

KAMENZ, Germany (Saturday) (AP)—Bruno Richard Hauptmann's aged mother slept early today while the current shot through the body of her son at the Trenton prison.

The 72-year-old Frau Pauline Hauptmann sought relief in slumber from the strain of days of uncertain waiting.

She lost her brother two days ago. Her acquaintances were anxiously discussing who would bring her the news which some thought might prove fatal to her.

Broken Neck Causes Death Of G. Shalla

George Shalla, 60, residing at the Central hotel, was found dead at 7:40 last night at the bottom of a flight of stairs leading to the basement of the McGuire grocery, 401 E. Market street. He had apparently fallen down the stairs, and death was due to a broken neck sustained in the fall, Coroner George Marech said.

Mr. Shalla was found by Woodruff Ruppert, 716 Kimball avenue, employer of the victim. The two men, both plumbers, were to go on a call shortly after supper last night, and when Mr. Shalla failed to appear, Mr. Ruppert investigated, police said.

The victim had apparently started down the stairs to fire the furnace in the basement of the grocery, stumbling in the darkness. Coroner Marech last night pronounced the death accidental, and no inquest will be held.

Surviving are two brothers, J. A. Shalla, 508 E. Church street, and John Shalla, 512 E. Church street. Also surviving is a sister, Mrs. Elizabeth Atkinson of Oak Park Ill.

A. C. Roup Dies After Short Illness Here

A. C. Roup, 65, 281 Lexington avenue, died at his home at 11 o'clock last night after a short illness.

A retired farmer, Mr. Roup had just moved into his new home last August. Prior to moving here he had lived on a farm near North Liberty.

Surviving are his widow and one son, Carl, of West Liberty.

Debating Teams Of 9 Universities Meet In Chicago Tourney

CHICAGO, April 3 (AP)—Debating teams from nine universities met on the rostrum at the University of Chicago tonight to determine the debating championship of the Western conference.

Affirmative and negative teams from the following universities were participating: Wisconsin, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Minnesota, Ohio State, Michigan and Purdue.

Judges announced no results of the debates would be made public until the end of the series of 27 tomorrow.

Col. Kimberling gazed at a big yellow clock a guard had held aloft all through the affair.

"It is 8:47 1-2," he said.

Even as he spoke, Hauptmann's body was being carried away.

Four guards, one grasping each leg, one each arm and shoulder, took the sagging body to the autopsy room a few steps away. There will be no autopsy—under New Jersey law there is none—but they call the room that way the same.

Reads Ritual

While the execution was on, two men who believed Hauptmann innocent and who spent the last hours with him, read in German the Lutheran ritual.

The clergymen, the Rev. John Mathiesen of Trenton and the Rev. D. G. Werner of New York, preceded Hauptmann into the chamber. They read together at the start. Finally the Rev. Mr. Werner stopped and withdrew to one side. The Rev. Mr. Mathiesen kept on, stopping only a short time before Dr. Weisler formally pronounced Hauptmann dead.

The execution was over—Hauptmann had paid with his life for a crime which Governor Hoffman said was still unsolved.

Mrs. Hauptmann Sobs

Mrs. Anna Hauptmann, the plain German woman who had fought so long to save him, received the news in her hotel room—two miles from the prison.

She broke into sobs.

"Oh, God, why did you have to do this?"

She locked herself in a bathroom for a time and those in the room with her feared she might harm herself. There had been reports, which she denied, that she might end her life.

She was quieted somewhat later. She had raced to Flemington—the scene of her husband's trial—during the afternoon and there filed a complaint charging another man—Paul H. Wendel—with the kidnaping. But it did not save Hauptmann as she had hoped it would.

Moist Eyes

Hauptmann's chief attorney, C. Lloyd Fisher, stayed in the prison warden's office during the execution, and left with eyes moist and head bowed.

"I can't talk," he said to questioners.

Governor Hoffman showed irritation at efforts to question him as he left his office after the execution. When one man persisted, the governor struck him with his open hand.

Colonel Kimberling, the prison warden, hid Hauptmann from view, and

appeared to confer. For a fraction of a minute, it seemed to the witnesses that they might decide another shock necessary.

Then they stepped back, nodding to Dr. Weisler.

The prison physician turned to Colonel Kimberling, who had stood with head bowed for six minutes. The warden attended the electrocution, but did not see it.

"The Man Is Dead"

He looked up for the first time. "This man is dead," the doctor said.

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Stoic Bronx Carpenter Fails to Break in Closing Minutes of His Life; Maintains Innocence To End; Hoffman Refuses to Grant Reprieve

By SAMUEL G. BLACKMAN
(Associated Press Staff Writer)

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Will Osborne Will Play At Annual Pep Jamboree April 17

Main Event of Evening Will Be Presentation Of Queen, Attendants

Featured at the annual Pep Jamboree, April 17, which is sponsored by Pi Epsilon Pi, national pep fraternity, will be Will Osborne and his internationally known orchestra. The band, which has just finished an engagement at the Blackhawk cafe in Chicago, has played on the stage and in vaudeville in this country and also abroad.



WILL OSBORNE

Will Osborne is given honors for being the originator of the glissando effect produced on the trombone and features it in practically all arrangements. A dynamic duo of songsters, Dick Rogers and his sister, Dorothy, carry off vocal honors for the band.

The main event of the evening will be the presentation of the pep queen and her two attendants shortly before intermission. The queen and attendants will be chosen by members of Pi Epsilon Pi fraternity following a series of personal interviews with the various candidates, and her identity will be kept secret until April 17.

Advance ticket sales will begin Monday for one day before spring vacation, and will continue April 14.

The party committee is composed of Frank Sanders, C3 of Des Moines; Clara Estelle Wissler, A3 of Des Moines; Helen Witte, A2 of Burlington; James Savery, A2 of Atlantic; Jeannette Peterson, A2 of Davenport; Vernon Carstenson, A2 of Clinton; Robert Meeker, C4 of Clinton; Hyman Andich, A2 of Rock Island, Ill.; Richard Peterson, A1 of Davenport; Robert Hatter, A2 of Des Moines; and Robert Brandon, D3 of Philadelphia, Pa.

Auxiliary to Have Pot-Luck Supper

The American Legion auxiliary will have a cooperative pot luck supper at 6:15 Wednesday evening in the American Legion building. Mrs. William Edwards and Mrs. Rex Day are in charge of the party, which is for members of the unit and their families.

A child welfare program will be presented following a short business meeting, with Mrs. George Unash serving as chairman. Those planning to attend are to bring covered dishes and sandwiches for the supper. Mrs. O. E. Thompson, state radio chairman, will be present.

Cook Book Hints

- WAFFLES FOR DINNER**
Meals Serving Three
- Luncheon**
Stuffed Eggs
Bread Raspberry Preserves
Pear Sauce Sugar Wafers
Tea
- Dinner**
Cheese Waffles
Creamed Peas Supreme
Buttered Beets
Big Green Salad
French Dressing
Pineapple Sauce
Sour Cream Jumbles Coffee
- Cheese Waffles**
2 cups pastry 1/4 teaspoon
flour chopped
4 teaspoons baking powder 2 egg yolks
1/2 teaspoon 1 1/2 cups milk
1/2 teaspoon 2 tablespoons
paprika fat, melted
1/2 cup grated 2 egg whites,
cheese beaten
- Mix dry ingredients. Add cheese, yolks and milk. Beat two minutes. Add rest of ingredients, mixing lightly. Pour into hot iron and "bake" about three minutes, or until the waffles are brown, crisp and will easily leave iron. Serve hot with creamed peas supreme.
- Creamed Peas Supreme**
3 tablespoons 1/4 teaspoon
butter celery salt
3 tablespoons 1 cup cooked
flour peas
1 1/4 cups milk 1 egg, beaten
1/2 teaspoon salt 2 tablespoons
1/2 teaspoon chopped
paprika pimientos
- Melt butter and add flour. When mixed, add milk and cook two minutes. Add rest of ingredients, cook one minute and serve immediately.
- Sour Cream Jumbles (Soft Cookies)**
1/2 cup butter 1 teaspoon lemon
1 cup sugar extract
2 eggs 1/4 teaspoon
1/2 cup thick sour nutmeg
cream 1/4 teaspoon salt
1 teaspoon 3 1/2 cups flour
vanilla 2 teaspoons baking powder
- Cream butter and sugar. Add eggs and beat two minutes. Add rest of ingredients, mixing lightly. Drop portions from tip of spoon onto greased baking sheets. Space three inches. Flatten tops with knife dipped in milk and sprinkle with granulated sugar. Bake 12 minutes in moderate oven.

Aldous Speaks To University Club On Color Psychology

Psychology of color was shown to be a factor in flower arrangements by James Aldous, who addressed University club members and guests at a spring tea yesterday afternoon in the club rooms.

Illustrating his talk with cut flowers, Mr. Aldous formed a bouquet of blue shades from which one member of the audience professed to receive a depressing effect.

Mr. Aldous mentioned the former prevalence of blue in interior decoration of Amann homes, where talking at meals was forbidden. "Gay shades," he said, "would likely have an opposite effect and cause everyone to talk at once."

He demonstrated gayer types of arrangements using narcissi, tulips, carnations, daisies, snapdragons and calendulas.

In making informal bouquets for mantel, library table or piano, Mr. Aldous advised attention to triangular shaping of the bouquet.

Table centerpieces, according to Mr. Aldous, should never exceed a height of 15 inches.

In all kinds of arrangements he suggested that the foliage of the flowers composing the bouquet be used, and that there be one lower tier of flowers, preferably of heavy colors.

Honored guests at the tea were wives of the visiting members of the Iowa Academy of Science.

V.F.W. Auxiliary Entertains at Card Party Thursday Eve

The Veterans of Foreign Wars auxiliary entertained at cards Thursday evening at the American Legion building. Bridge and euchre were played at nine tables. Prizes for the evening were awarded and prizes for a series of parties which was being completed.

Mrs. George Dinsmore and Dewey Robshaw received high prizes for bridge and Mrs. W. Cohenour and Charles Hebl received low prizes; Mrs. Frank Hauth and Orville Walker, high, and Mrs. John Bright and Otto Schreiber, low, in euchre. The grand prizes for the series went to George Neull, Mrs. E. H. Hugo, Dewey Robshaw and Mrs. A. G. Derksen.

The auxiliary plans another series of card parties beginning next Tuesday evening.

Raymond Kresensky Here, Confers With Historical Society

Raymond Kresensky, Algona, Iowa, editor of the American Guide Book, came to Iowa City yesterday to confer with the staff of the State Historical society concerning the general plan of the material to be used in the book.

The American Guide Book, which includes five volumes, is being compiled by the federal writers' project, a division of the WPA.

Eastlawn News

Katherine Agnes Pesek, A1, and Mary Kay House, A2, both of Cedar Rapids, are spending the week end at their homes. Hazel Hopperstad, A1 of Ridgeway, is visiting in Cedar Rapids.

Co-op Dorm News

Lucy Chapman, A1 of Davenport, is visiting at her home this week end.

Clair Felker, A1 of Wyoming, and Keith Corson, A3 of Iowa Falls, are spending the week end in Davenport.

John Wilson, A1 of Des Moines, is visiting his home. Robert Sharp, A2 of Ft. Madison, is visiting friends in Des Moines this week end.

Marvin Kaplan, A1, and Francis Ford, A2, both of Cedar Rapids, are spending the week end at their homes. John Woodward, A1 of Clarion, and William Noble, A1 of Cedar Rapids, are visiting relatives in Chicago this week end.

ETTA KETT



With The Ladies

By Ruth Blanchard

When the snow has melted and the time for picnics and spring teas has come, recipes for sandwich breads will be at a premium. Here are three utilizing peanut butter, nuts, dates, honey, raisins or bran which are recommended by Prof. Edna A. Hill of the home economics department.

A small loaf of nut bread can be made from this one:
2 cups flour
1-4 cup sugar
3 teaspoons baking powder
1-2 teaspoon salt
1-2 cup nuts
1 egg, well beaten
1 cup milk
2 tablespoons shortening, softened, not melted.

Sift the dry ingredients thoroughly into a mixing bowl, and add the chopped nuts. Combine these with the peanut butter, working it into the flour until the mixture is "pebbly" in appearance. Make a well in the flour mixture and, after combining the eggs, milk and shortening, turn the liquids into the dry ingredients. Stir just enough to combine; pour into a greased loaf pan. Bake about 45 minutes at a temperature of 350 degrees Fahrenheit.

Honey may be substituted for all or part of the sugar. For very thin sandwiches, the shortening may be omitted.

This recipe will make a medium loaf of date nut bread.
1 cup white flour
2 teaspoons baking powder
1-2 teaspoon salt
1 cup whole wheat flour
1-2 cup brown sugar
1-2 cup nuts
1 beaten egg
1 cup milk

Sift the white flour, baking powder, and salt. Add whole wheat flour, brown sugar, nuts and dates. Combine eggs and milk. Turn the

liquids into the dry ingredients, stirring just enough to combine; place in a greased pan. Bake in a moderate oven about one hour.

The standards suggested for judging bread are: a rounded top, with even medium brown surface, coarse even texture, and dry, tender crumb with nutty bran flavor. Two small loaves can be made from this recipe:
1 cup bread flour
1-4 cup sugar or honey
6 teaspoons baking powder
1-2 teaspoon salt
3-4 cup bran
1 cup whole wheat flour
1 beaten egg
2 tablespoons shortening, soft
1-4 cup raisins, dates or nuts

Sift the dry ingredients except the bran and whole wheat. Add the bran, whole wheat, and raisins. Combine egg, milk and shortening. Mix liquid and dry ingredients. The mixture should have a rough appearance. Place in a greased loaf pan. Fill two-thirds full. Bake in a moderate oven (temperature 350 degrees) for about one hour.

A sandwich spread of cream cheese and walnuts, or of orange marmalade, is delicious with the chocolate flavor of the following recipe:
3 cups flour, sifted
1-4 teaspoon salt
3 teaspoons baking powder
1 cup brown sugar, firmly packed
1 egg, well beaten
4 tablespoons butter, soft
1-4 cups milk
2 squares unmelted chocolate

Sift the flour, baking powder and salt; add brown sugar and mix. Add egg and shortening; add the milk gradually, mixing thoroughly. Add the chocolate, blending it in. Bake in a greased loaf pan 8 x 4 x 3 in. a moderate oven for about one hour and 15 minutes. Slice when cold.

House To House

Delta Delta Delta
Molly Virginia Smith, C3 of Burlington; Dorothy Lyon, A4 of Perry; and Margaret Englund, A3 of Muscatine, are spending the week end at their homes.

Alpha Delta Pi
Grace Reeves of Northwestern university is a week end guest at the chapter house.

Theta Tau
Theta Tau fraternity announces the pledging of Max Cartwright, E1 of Iowa City.

Sigma Phi Epsilon
James Evers, James Hickey, and

Joseph Hogan all of Keokuk were visitors yesterday.

Carroll Johnson, L3 of Clinton, celebrated his twenty-third birthday at the house yesterday with a party in his honor.

Mrs. Lambert To Entertain at Dinner
Mrs. B. J. Lambert will be hostess at dinner and bridge this evening in honor of her son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Richard Lambert.

Six young couples have been invited to the party to be given at Mrs. Lambert's home, 4 Melrose circle.

Rainbow Girls to Meet
Order of Rainbow for Girls will conduct a regular business session at 1:30 at Masonic temple. Plans for April meetings will be discussed.

Open Evenings By Appointment

Women!

You may have Free Consultation by our Hair Stylists, CERNICK and KENNEDY, factory representatives for our new RILLING PERMANENT WAVE MACHINE. Demonstrations and styling done by appointment on Saturday, Monday, and Tuesday.

Permanents regularly \$7.50 now \$5.00

Ethel Gilchrist BEAUTY-CRAFT

at Bagwell, Inc.

Spring Party Season Starts

Four Fraternities To Give Dances at Park, Union, Country Club

The spring party season will be inaugurated when a number of fraternities entertain this evening at dinner and dancing. The river room of Iowa Union, the Iowa City park and the Iowa City Country club have been chosen for settings.

Following initiation, which will take place at 3 o'clock this afternoon in the game room of the Law Commons, Phi Delta Phi law fraternity will entertain its initiates at a dinner and dance.

The main lounge of the Law Commons will be the setting for a 5:30 o'clock dinner, and dancing to the tunes of Fred Balz and his Troubadours from Cedar Rapids will start at 9 o'clock at the city park.

The committee in charge is composed of Harry Nehls, L2 of Cedar Rapids; Richard Matson, of Sioux City and John Powell of Cedar Rapids, both LL.

Prof. and Mrs. Lee E. Travis and Mrs. Ora C. Gayle will chaperon.

Sigma Nu
The Iowa City Country club will be the setting for Sigma Nu fraternity's annual formal dinner dance which will take place from 7 to 12 o'clock tonight.

Tables will be decorated with spring flowers, and tunes for dancing will be furnished by George Schuey and his orchestra from Ames.

The committee in charge of the party is comprised of Kenneth Cline, C4 of Iowa City; James Remley of Anamosa, David Hinkley of Eagle Grove, and Francis Cretzmeier of Emmetsburg, all A4.

Mrs. J. H. Jamison, Mrs. M. H. Anderson, Prof. and Mrs. Lee E. Travis, and Mr. and Mrs. Charles I. Oberbloom Jr. will chaperon.

Phi Chi
Phi Chi medical fraternity will entertain at a formal dance this evening from 9 to 12 in the river room of Iowa Union.

The spring motif will keynote decorations. Earl Harrington's Avalon orchestra will play for dancing.

Dale Rold of Harlan, and Kenneth Lister of Des Moines, both M2, are

in charge of the arrangements. Dr. and Mrs. Ralph B. Mullenix, and Dr. and Mrs. E. D. Warner will chaperon.

Phi Beta Pi

Members of Phi Beta Pi medical fraternity will entertain their guests this evening from 9 to 12 at an informal radio party at the chapter house, 363 N. Riverside drive.

Everett Burdett of Davenport, and Joseph Lawrence of Dubuque, both M3, are in charge of the party. Chaperoning will be Dr. and Mrs. Raymond Gregory and Dr. and Mrs. L. M. Folkers.

Mrs. Louise Pelzer Entertains in Honor Of Prof. L. Pelzer

About 36 persons were dinner guests of Mrs. Louise Pelzer, who entertained at the Jefferson hotel last night in honor of her husband, Prof. Louise Pelzer of the history department.

Prof. Benj. F. Shambaugh, head of the political science department, was after-dinner speaker. Decorations consisted of pastel shades in spring flowers and in tapers.

Cowboy etchings of the west served as favors and suggested the theme of Prof. Pelzer's recently published book, "The Cattleman's Frontier."

Out of town guests at the dinner were: Mr. and Mrs. O. C. Anderson of Augustana college, Rock Island, Ill.; Lorne Parker of Cherokee; Prof. Hale Sutherland of Lehigh university, Bethlehem, Pa.; and Col. and Mrs. Edward N. Wentworth of Chicago, Ill.

Social Hour Club Hosts for Supper

Families and friends of the Melrose Social Hour club were entertained at a pot-luck supper and program at 6:30 o'clock Wednesday evening.

University club rooms of Iowa Union were the setting for the program. Performers included: Marilyn Sidwell and Mary Effie Seales, tap dancers; Marjorie Sidwell, clarinet soloist; Dr. J. Wirt Burnett, Alice McCollister and J. W. Guy, piano soloists; Keith Smith, Hertha Schone, and Mrs. Gilbert Dean, vocal soloists.

By Paul Robinson



Count Dreiblepuss Picks Warren Haltom As Pica "Printz"

Warren "Skeets" Haltom, A3 of Creston, was named Pica Printz last night by Count Dreiblepuss, famed Russian nobleman, as collegians celebrated at the annual Pica Ball.

With gay informality ruling, best dancers present were named by Tom Gentry, orchestra leader, and Patricia Norman, vocalist. The two dancers selected by the leader of the Ambassadors were Winnifred Fueling, A4 of Farmersburg, and Hugh Baumeister, L1 of Council Bluffs.

Count Dreiblepuss, who made the trip all the way to Iowa City to choose the Pica Printz, admitted the selection was difficult.

"Such handsome young men!" was his comment regarding these students from among the Printz was chosen: John Rosers, A4 of Davenport; John Dunley, A4 of Lansing; Vern Anderson, A4 of Des Moines; Edgar Rex, A3 of Creston; Don Anderson, A4 of Iowa City; Arthur Lorch, A3 of Harris, and Mr. Haltom.

"I'll be back next year for Pica," Dreiblepuss announced as he left for his unknown place of origin.

Elect K. Donovan President of Club

The public welfare department of the Iowa City Woman's club, which met yesterday afternoon at 3 o'clock at the home of Kate Donovan, 499 S. Summit street, elected Miss Donovan chairman and Mrs. F. S. Wilmaman secretary-treasurer for the coming year. Following the election, reports on the work for the next year were made.

Entertains at Card Party Thursday Eve

Mrs. Francis W. Schammel entertained at a bridge and monopoly party for 12 Thursday evening at her home in the Commonwealth apartments in honor of her house guest, Betty Burrows.

Miss Burrows of Des Moines, who will conclude a 10 day visit tomorrow, received a guest prize. Mrs. Don B. Durian received the bridge prize, and Mrs. Carl Ketselsen won the award in monopoly.

Refreshments were served at the close of the games.

Child Study Club To Meet at Union

Members of the Child Study club will meet today at 12:15 p.m. in the sunporch of Iowa Union for a luncheon. Following this, Bernice Stormes of the Child Welfare station will speak on the subject, "Nature Study for Children."

Quad Men To Dance at Union

Bennett, Greten Will Furnish Music For Quad Dance Tonight

Bennett and Greten, an orchestra new to the Iowa campus, will play for Quadrangle men and their dates at a spring dinner dance in the main lounge of Iowa Union tonight.

Dancing will be from 7:30 till 12 o'clock.

Vocal accompaniment to "that swingin' band," fresh from engagements at leading midwest resorts, will be furnished by Fuzz Greten, leader, and Gracie Mack.

Featured on place cards, programs and on the backdrop will be a view of the west tower of the Quadrangle. Programs will be black suede for men, white suede for women.

Guests of the Quadrangle tonight will be Dean Robert E. Rienow, Mrs. Mabel Evans and Dean and Mrs. Lonzo Jones. Chaperons will be Dr. and Mrs. Chester I. Miller, Dr. and Mrs. A. Shannon Fourt, Mrs. Jessie Saunders and Louise Carter.

Arrangements for the dinner dance were made by the Quadrangle social committee consisting of F. Dean Cairns, C4 of Topeka, Kan., chairman; Roswell Johnson, M2 of Ottumwa; Maynard Ukena, D4 of Lakota; Fred O. Erbe, G of Boone; and Martin Perti, A3 of Wittmore.

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Only Seven More Days American Woman's Home Companion Collier's Weekly

All 15 months—Only \$4.00
Margarete Martin Dial 6631

'Manhattan Modes'

Gorgeous New Dresses

Registered Styles and SHOWN IN IOWA CITY ONLY AT YETTER'S

and NEW MODELS Still Arriving

for EASTER

An Outstanding "Manhattan Mode"

Lily of the Valley print with a cluster of Lily of the Valley flowers at neckline. See this dress at shown in our window Saturday and Sunday.

\$19.95

Model at right—"Manhattan Modes"—presents the new "Petticoat Vogue" in navy sheer crepe with purple taffeta petticoat—purple corsage. Simple lines, very smart and fitting. Also in other colors.

\$19.95

Many Other Beautiful Easter Dresses

—for— MISSES and WOMEN In Smartest Styles and Latest Colors Sizes 12 to 20 and 38 to 50

\$3.95 to \$19.95

More Shipments of New Easter COATS AND SUITS Have Arrived at Yetter's

\$7.95 to \$29.50

Make Your Furs Last Longer—STORE Your Valuable Furs in Our CERTIFIED Cold Storage VAULTS Dial 2141

To nion Will ic For Tonight an orches- ampus, will a and their or dance in Union to n 7:30 till to "hat om engage- est resorts, uez Groten, ards, Pro- rop will be ver of the will be white suede ight tonight E. Rlenow, Dean and persons will or I. Miller, ion Fourt, and Louise

English Class Of Hi School Presents Play

More than 125 persons enthusiastically received the presentation of "Fanny and the Servant Problem" by the special English class at the University high school last night. The plot dealt with the trials of an English actress who unwittingly marries a British lord. Complications arise when she learns that her butler is her domineering uncle. Humorous situations arise when she tries to handle 22 of her relatives who are acting as servants in the house. Ruth House as Fanny and Tom Horn as the butler-uncle gave stellar performances. Bill Graf, Bill Hills, Shirley Briggs and Cathryn McCleery furnished the comedy of the play. Bonnie Bates, Marie Schnoebelen, Dorothy Parden, Richard Dean, Dora Dewey, Ina Donham, Barbara Kent, Betty Kloos, Doris Lackender, Margaret Means and Dorothy White gave excellent performances in minor roles.

V.F.W. Auxiliary Will Attend Meet In Fort Dodge

Members of the Veterans of Foreign Wars auxiliary will go to Ft. Dodge today to attend a school of instruction sponsored by the national president, Winifred D. Towsaint. Those attending the school of instruction are Mrs. George Robshaw, Mrs. Fred Watkins, and Mrs. Ward Williamson. Mrs. Campbell, senior vice-president of the auxiliary of Davenport, will also attend the meetings. There will be a banquet this evening in the Hotel Warden in Ft. Dodge. Sunday there will be the school of instruction, which will last for two days and will take place in their lodgerooms there.

100 Engineers Club Members Meet In Reich's Pine Room

One hundred engineers attended the dinner meeting of the Engineers club in Reich's pine room and electrical engineering laboratory last night. Members of the committee on hydraulic research of the American Society of Civil Engineers spoke at the meeting. Out of town members of the committee attending the meeting were J. C. Stevens of Portland, Ore., Capt. H. D. Vogel of the United States army, C. A. Wright of the bureau of standards in Washington, D.C., Prof. L. G. Straub of the hydraulics department of the University of Minnesota, and Prof. C. E. Bardsley of the hydraulics department, Missouri School of Mines.

Find Youth Guilty Of Stealing Bicycle

Charles Miller, 19, was given his choice of a \$50 fine or 15 days in the county jail yesterday, for the theft of a bicycle. He pleaded guilty to the charge Thursday and was sentenced yesterday by Justice of the Peace T. M. Fairchild. Virgil Holderness, 20, held on a similar charge, was acquitted in Justice Fairchild's court because of the lack of corroboration of Miller's testimony.

NUMBER ONE

(Continued from page 1) detail, he explained that though certain drugs, dyes, and flavoring materials of plant and animal origin have been displaced by coal tar products, neither food nor textiles is prepared from coal. "As for petroleum, there can be little doubt that in the not distant future all of the petroleum available will be needed for powder production. Then, too, petroleum will not be converted into carbohydrates, fats, proteins or textiles." "As serious competitors of farm products for foods and textiles, Professor Buchanan pointed out that products of forest and farm can only be secured through competition among agriculturists themselves. "This type of competition," he said, "is beneficial, and is identical to that resulting from the introduction of better mechanized methods of tillage, or the opening up of new areas of agricultural land." Comparing the \$12,000,000 annually spent on research in synthetic chemistry alone, and its results, with the products of the farms each year, the scientist estimated that the farmer has been two hundred million times as efficient as the organic chemist. "There is probably not an organic chemist in America who could manufacture one pound of the cane sugar such as we use daily in food in a year, even at the expense of the entire \$12,000,000," he declared. "Yet the farmer produces and sells raw sugar at a profit, with refined sugar worth only five cents a pound on the market." "The chemist cannot compete with nature's synthesis of organic compounds on the farm, because he is handicapped by high power costs, high cost of raw material, high cost of catalysts and lack of experience," Professor Buchanan summarized.

PERSONALS

Guinevere Bassarear of Oskaloosa is a guest of her sister, Gyvonne, A4 of Spencer, this week end. Ruth Belsky, A3 of Dubuque, and Dena Baron, A4 of Sioux City, members of Sigma Delta Tau sorority, are spending the week end in Chicago. Miss Belsky, chapter president, and Miss Baron, treasurer, are away on sorority business. Dr. and Mrs. D. W. Morehouse of Drake university were guests of Mr. and Mrs. C. Ray Turner of Iowa City last night. Dr. Morehouse spoke at the banquet of the Iowa Academy of Science. Mrs. Turner is a professor of the English department here. Hazel Vincent, A3 of Des Moines, underwent an appendectomy at University hospital Thursday night. Dr. Virgil D. Muench of Nichols was in Iowa City yesterday on business. Dr. Muench is a graduate of the 1910 class of the college of medicine. Attorney Ingalls Swisher, 1708 Muscatine avenue, was a business caller in Wellman and Marengo yesterday. Attorney Fred Berger of Davenport transacted business in Iowa City yesterday. Janet and Dorothy Jane Peterson, daughters of Dr. and Mrs. Frank R. Peterson, 136 Koser avenue, will spend the Easter holidays with their cousin, Marjorie Johnson, in Pocahontas. Mr. and Mrs. Walter B. Spanswick of Rockton, Ill., are spending the week end with their daughter, Pearl Spanswick, 211 N. Dubuque street. Dr. Herman G. Weiskotten and Dr. Russell H. Oppenheimer are the guests of Dean and Mrs. Ewen M. MacEwen, 315 Fairview drive. Dr. Weiskotten is dean and professor of pathology at the Syracuse medical school in New York and Dr. Oppenheimer is dean and professor of medicine of the Emory medical school, Atlanta, Ga. Both doctors are visiting various medical schools in the country and studying methods of instruction.

Visitors, Children Attend Recreational Center Open House

More than 100 visitors and a full representation of children attended the recreational center open house last night. Of especial interest was the junior group tap dancing. Numbers included in the dances were "Yankee Doodle," "Dancing Feet," "Sleepy Time Gal," "Polly Wolly Doodle," and "School Days." The craft displays received much favorable comment as did the skill with which the children played the game.

Five Killed

INDIANAPOLIS (AP)—Five persons were killed and two others were injured critically last night in an automobile collision on the west side. Only two of the dead were immediately identified.

THEY NEVER WILL BELIEVE IN HAUPTMANN'S GUILT



Mrs. Anna Hauptmann and Manfred

Hopeful to End Anna Hauptmann Works Tirelessly In Husband's Losing Fight

TRENTON, N. J. (AP)—Faithful to the end, Mrs. Bruno Richard Hauptmann never lost hope that her husband would be restored to her and their little son, Manfred. Anna Hauptmann labored tirelessly in her husband's behalf—raising funds, enlisting the aid of others and devoting every ounce of energy to the fight for her husband's life. Insisted Innocence Always she insisted he was innocent, and that some day, somehow, their family would be reunited. She never permitted her son, who was only 10 months old when his father was arrested, to see him as a prisoner. The boy now is in his third year. A plain, kindly housewife, Mrs. Hauptmann was projected suddenly into the world spotlight as the wife of one of the most notorious criminals in modern crime annals, but she never faltered. As for her future, she probably will try to regain that obscurity which was hers when she was working in a bakery, and as a servant—before she met Manfred's father. A Losing Fight It was a losing fight from start to finish, but Mrs. Hauptmann's hope probably suffered its most crushing blow in the little Hunterdon county courtroom at Flemington the night of Feb. 13, 1935. Those who were there recall that her face was bright and her movements confident when she came in to hear the jury's verdict. When the foreman spoke she looked startled, incredulous, as if she could not believe her ears. Then she began crying softly. Official Dies CLEVELAND (AP)—George Barhol, 79, vice-president and director of the Otis Steel company, died at his home yesterday after a short illness of influenza. He was president of the concern from 1898 to 1925.

Bury Mrs. McLaughlin At Oakland

In the flower-scented hush of a smog; church yesterday afternoon, friends and relatives paid tribute to Marjorie Kay McLaughlin, daughter of Dean and Mrs. George F. Kay. The young wife was accorded her final resting place on a wind swept hill in Oakland cemetery, at 4 o'clock in the "chill" April afternoon. Handel's "Largo" was played at the Presbyterian church at 2:30 p.m. as sympathetic friends assembled, among them faculty members and students who had known Marjorie in life. Following a prayer led by Dr. M. Willard Lampe of the school of religion, Dr. Sylvester E. Ellis talked to those assembled. Burial took place in Oakland cemetery. Pallbearers were Dean Ewen D. MacEwen of the college of medicine, Dr. E. W. Scheldrup, Prof. Ernest Horn of the education department, Prof. Arthur C. Frowbridge of the geology department, Howard W. Gordon of Moline, Ill., and R. H. McCleery of Washington, Ind. Mrs. McLaughlin died early Wednesday morning in Omaha, Neb., in childbirth. She was the wife of Dr. C. W. McLaughlin Jr. Out of town persons at the funeral were Dr. and Mrs. H. B. Hamilton of Belleville, Kan., a sister of Mrs. McLaughlin, and Dr. McLaughlin Jr.

NUMBER TWO

(Continued from page 1) warden who delayed the execution in the very hour set for it Tuesday night at the request of Mercer county grand jury to permit it to continue its investigation of Wendel's possible connection with the crime, said after the execution: "There really isn't much to say. Hauptmann made no request and no confession. "He did not lose his courage, but at no time did he smile. He sat down at 8:41 and was pronounced dead at 8:47. "He was in fairly good spirits all day and never seemed to give up hope. Most of the time he spent with his ministers." Tuesday, when he had expected death, he sobbed intermittently during the day and penned a long "farewell" letter to Governor Hoffman protesting that "they murder an innocent man." Precautions Taken Every precaution was taken to prevent photographs of the execution. The witnesses, searched four times—the last just before they entered the chamber—were told they would be prosecuted if cameras were found in their possession. Thirty-one minutes before Hauptmann was pronounced dead, the 55 witnesses, including 30 newspapermen, six physicians, three state legislators, and two police officials, began their slow and silent walk from the prison center to the death house. Start of the march had been delayed 16 minutes while the group waited for Colonel Kimberling to appear. Witnesses Nervous The witnesses themselves were nervous by the wait. All of them knew that Governor Hoffman's denial of a further reprieve had closed Hauptmann's last avenue of escape—and that his only hope of a temporary stay was a last minute confession. News of the governor's action circulated among the impatient witnesses soon after the arrival of Albert B. Hermann, clerk of the court

W. P. Davenport To Conduct Federal Hospital Inspection

Lieut. Col. W. P. Davenport of the United States army medical corps at Lincoln, Neb., will make the annual federal inspection of the 186th Hospital company Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock. It was announced yesterday by Capt. George Marech. Preceding the public inspection, the officers and non-commissioned officers of the company will honor Lieut. Col. Davenport at a 6:15 dinner at Youde's inn.

Thomas Ayres Will Present Audition In Philadelphia Today

Thomas Ayres, A2 of Iowa City, will play an audition in Philadelphia this afternoon as an entrance requirement to the Curtis Institute of Music. M. Ayres played a clarinet solo, "Concert Fantasia," at the university band concert last Sunday. He is the first-chair clarinet player of the band.

Auxiliary Announces Two Prize Winners

The American Legion auxiliary held their weekly public bridge party yesterday afternoon in the American Legion building. Prize winners were Mrs. J. H. Lemons, high, Mrs. Myers of Solon, low. Mrs. Charles C. Flesler of Coralville was the chairman of the party. There will be no card party next Friday night.

NUMBER THREE

(Continued from page 1)

port reported that erection of such a pole will make the 625-foot runway extension contemplated at the airport useless. He said to make landing of planes possible with a 50-foot obstruction, an additional 600-foot runway would be needed. Approval of the contemplated runway by the airline company is still pending after a week and a half of waiting, officials said. Statements from Attorney E. P. Korab and Tucker indicate that litigation to come before the state supreme court in September will be pushed. Tucker's defense must file his pleading within the next three weeks, it was indicated.

NUMBER FOUR

(continued from page 1)

liam. Condon were authorized to draw a warrant for \$3,456.81 on the sewage disposal plant fund to pay contractors' costs. \$86.70 was authorized to be drawn from the general fund to pay for a new adding machine in the city clerk's office. Accepts Finance Report With discussion of city expenses for the last year, the aldermen voted unanimously to accept the report of the finance committee showing the receipts and disbursements. Proposals for bonding all employees of the sewage disposal plant were referred to the city solicitor.

Next Meeting Monday

The council adjourned after its long and heated business meeting at a little before 1 o'clock this morning. The next meeting will be Monday evening at 8 o'clock when the council will consider several left-over bills. Immediately after the council meeting the members will reconvene as the Iowa City board of health.

Hindenburg Zeppelin

RIO DE JANEIRO (AP)—The new German zeppelin Hindenburg, which completed her first transatlantic flight yesterday, passed over Belmonte, state of Bahia, at 8:50 Greenwich time (2:50 p.m. central standard time) last night.

WOMEN'S SPORTS

Tennis enthusiasts may still sign up for the W.A.A. tennis club by calling Frances Jones, A3 of Iowa City, or the women's gymnasium. About 20 members enrolled at the W.A.A. rally Wednesday night. Complete plans for the club's activities will be drawn up soon. A final tournament late in the spring will be included, and mixed play of tennis and baseball is being considered by the two clubs. W.A.A. outing club will have its first spring activity this afternoon at 4 o'clock, with either a chowder hike or a roller skating party, depending on the weather.

Plant Seeks Intervention

Attacking the legality of the election on the municipal light plant question April, 1934, and seeking an injunction to restrain the city from accepting PWA funds or proceeding with the construction of a plant, a petition of intervention was filed by the Iowa City Light and Power company in district court yesterday morning. The company seeks to intervene in the case of Henry Abbott against the City of Iowa City. Yesterday's petition was filed by the company in accordance with District Judge James P. Gaffney's order of March 24 in which the case was set for trial April 27. The assignment followed a hearing in which the company sought to enter the case in a legal proceeding known as "friend of the court."

Commission Will Receive Bids For Highways 153, 30

The Iowa highway commission at Ames will receive bids for the grading of 3.4 miles of highway 153 from Oakdale north to U. S. highway 161 near North Liberty. The grading job is one of 26 projects listed for April 14 by the commission today. Among other improvements for this part of the state include the paving of 4 of a mile on highway 30 northwest out of Mt. Vernon and the raising of one bridge in re-locating highway 6 through Davenport.

THE BOOK IS CLOSED BUT WILL THE QUESTION EVER BE?

TRACK

Saturday, April 4th
Iowa Field House
2:30 P.M. — 7:30 P.M.

STATE INDOOR HIGH SCHOOL CHAMPIONSHIPS

TRACK AND FIELD

PRELIMINARIES 2:30 P.M.
Admission — Yearbook Coupon No. 25 or 25c

Finals 7:30 P.M.
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THE DAILY IOWAN

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SATURDAY, APRIL 4, 1936

The Farce Of Presidential Primaries

IT IS POPULARLY believed that politicians never change their methods unless forced to do so by public opinion. When they are forced to do something, they work into the new scheme the same methods which they used before.

The presidential primary was brought into the American political scheme during the first two decades of the present century in an attempt to drive politicians into the open and prevent the private room selection of political candidates for the presidency.

More than a third of the states have adopted this procedure. Some have dropped it in recent years, probably because the presidential candidates themselves failed or deliberately overlooked the trend to "clean up" politics regarding presidential nominations.

In the recent Ohio primary, Senator Borah was the only candidate to come out openly and face the voters on definite issues. Gov. Alfred Landon and Publisher Frank Knox both refused to meet him in that particular field.

This, we hold, is a deliberate attempt to avoid the popular demand in the selection of the candidates for the highest office in the United States. It is a failure to have the voters, who should have the last word in the selection of governmental officials, state which candidates they wish to represent their party in the November election.

Such action should be condemned by the voters of America. It leads to the conclusion that, in spite of the need for a strong candidate against President Roosevelt to clarify the election issue, the candidates will be chosen during the hubbub of a political convention in the usual "inner sanctum."

Does The Melody Linger On?

AFTER A brief spasm of intense popularity, "The Music Goes Round An' Round" has finally hit the downward trail to musical oblivion. From beer parlor to ballroom this blatant, walling organization of ragtime has held the nation's jazz hounds in a frenzy, only to sob itself to sleep on the dusty shelves of provincial music stores.

It has broken all-time selling records for popular music. It has inspired the writing of an entire musical show in Hollywood. Writers and speakers have plugged its title to death in attempts at clever puns.

One need not employ a musical physician to find the cause of this premature death. A quack can analyze the case at half the price. In the first place, it has none of those lasting qualities which make Bach, Brahms, Beethoven or any of the other great composers remembered today.

And so the music goes round 'n' round, wrapping its death mantle closer with each discordant gyration. Instead of coming out "here" it will come out in the graveyard, lying stark and still among its companions which have gone before. Two or three centuries hence maybe some antiquarian will resurrect it. "This," he will tell his friends, "is a piece of American music of the early twentieth century."

What About The Tariff Issue?

IN A speech at a recent Maryland young democratic club's convention at Baltimore, Cordell Hull, secretary of state, pointed out results of a nationalistic economic policy and its steady climb to the extreme of tariff protectionism, the "bitter fruit" of which has been tasted during the depression years.

"The general result of this course of economic nationalism, exemplified by our own tariff policy," said the secretary of state, "has been that people everywhere have suffered, that unemployment everywhere has increased, that governments have been forced to undertake large expenditures to meet the needs of displaced workers."

"American agriculture has found it impossible to sell its large surpluses at reasonable prices, or in fact at almost any price, while in countries that need these surpluses, weapons are put in men's hands, instead of bread and butter."

Both Mr. Hull and Henry A. Wallace, secretary of agriculture, long ago reached the same conclusion—that this country will not recover fully and normally without restoration of world trade—and world trade cannot be restored under the present tariff policy.

Truly, trade with foreign nations has had an encouraging growth under the trade agreements act of 1934 but this is not enough. So far, Col. Frank Knox is the only aspirant for presidential nomination who has mentioned the tariff.

Surely so important an issue cannot be overlooked in the coming presidential campaign.

Copperskins Out for Gold

WITH THE spring winds and birds, the gypsies have returned. Their bands again rove lazily over the countryside, at the same time reaping a richer harvest than most working groups.

Officers of the law and people in general are "cracking down" on the dark-skinned, gruffly-gowned women and slovenly men who want to "borrow matches" or "wish good luck." But what we need as much as strictly enforced laws are less glib, superstitious people. There are still those who "reverence" the fortune teller and who will part with their last dollar for a reading.

So long as people kneel to be duped by magic, the gypsies will not have to labor for bread and onions.

The most unfortunate man of the week is the man who sold his overcoat to a second hand dealer so as to purchase a pair of white slippers and a straw hat.

What Others Think

MOLLYCODDLING AND BOONDUGGLING

"Had Thomas Lincoln lived under the present administration I know what would have happened to him because I have seen the way this administration works with that kind of people."

"The new deal would have sent a 'case worker' down to snoop around and would have determined that old Tom on his old Kentucky was 'under-privileged' and that he should be 'rehabilitated.'"

"They would have taken him off that Kentucky farm and moved him to some other place they liked better, Alaska perhaps. It would have been a case of the 'new deal papa' knowing best."

"Now let us take a look at Thomas Lincoln's family and see what would have happened to his little boy, Abe. Well, the 'case worker' would have dressed him up in a cute little pink Russian smock and sent him to a community dancing school and taught him that the music, like the brains of the new dealers, goes round and round."

"Perhaps I am a bit pessimistic. Perhaps all this new deal regimentation is what we need. Maybe I am just old fashioned but somehow I can't see any Abraham Lincoln being developed in socialistic incubators."—Benj. W. Douglas in Investor America.

THE SIDE SHOW

The Bruno Richard Hauptmann side show put on another performance Tuesday night, a performance dedicated to the stupidity of the American people and to the legal system that has made such a show possible. The entertainment consisted of condemning a man to death, and then forcing him to die a thousand times while a morbid public watched with microscopic eyes the final convulsions of man torn by physical and mental pain.

Scott's Scrapbook by R. J. SCOTT

Illustrations and text for Scott's Scrapbook. Includes a man's face, a glacier table, a pigmy water buffalo, and a steamship. Text includes: 'GLACIER TABLE! A NATURAL FORMATION COMMON ON HIMALAYAN GLACIERS. FORMED BY A SLAB OF ROCK FALLING ON TO THE GLACIER AND PROTECTING THE ICE ON WHICH IT HAS FALLEN FROM THE RAYS OF THE SUN.' 'SOME OF THE DEVOUT MOHAMMEDANS WEAR A WISP OF HAIR ON TOP OF THEIR HEADS IN THE BELIEF THAT MAHOMET MAY PULL THEM INTO PARADISE.' 'THE PIGMY WATER BUFFALO IS THE STRONGEST ANIMAL IN THE WORLD, FOR HIS SIZE.' 'THIS STAMP OF COLUMBIA SHOWS A SIDE-WHEEL STEAMER AND A MODERN PLANE.'

A Washington Bystander

WASHINGTON—Judged by what did not happen in Washington or elsewhere on the political front during the first week of President Roosevelt's spring fishing excursion, his timing of that vacation was perfect. Nothing happened, aside from the slow-moving developments of the house inquiry into the Townsend plan. Certainly nothing developed that by any possible construction made the president's presence in Washington essential either for governmental or political reasons.

Iowa Poetry Society Will Conduct Their Spring Meet Today

Members of the Poetry society of Iowa will conduct their spring meeting today from 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. at Iowa Union. Luncheon will be served at 12:30. Raymond Kresensky of Algona will conduct a round table of discussion at 10:30, and Prof. Edwin Ford Piper of the English department will be a guest speaker. There will also be speakers from Cedar Rapids and Ames.

THE OLD HOME TOWN by STANLEY

Cartoon titled 'THE OLD HOME TOWN' by Stanley. Shows a man in a boat on a swampy area. Speech bubbles: 'PART OF IT COULD BE USED FOR BOATING!', 'IT MIGHT BE A LITTLE DAMP FOR GOLF EARLY IN THE SEASON!', 'THERE'S ABOUT 30 INCHES OF DAMPNESS RIGHT IN THIS SPOT, NOW!'. A sign at the bottom says: 'TO AVOID PAYING TAXES ON HIS SWAMP LAND, HOLDEN TITUS OFFERED IT TO THE TOWN FOR A MUNICIPAL GOLF COURSE'. Copyright 1936—Lee W. Stanley—Central Press.

OFFICIAL DAILY BULLETIN

Items in the UNIVERSITY CALENDAR are scheduled in the office of the president, Old Capitol. Items for the GENERAL NOTICES are deposited with the campus editor of The Daily Iowan, or may be placed in the box provided for their deposit in the offices of The Daily Iowan. GENERAL NOTICES must be at The Daily Iowan by 4:30 p.m. the day preceding first publication. Notices will NOT be accepted by telephone, and must be TYPED or LEGIBLY WRITTEN and SIGNED by a responsible person.

University Calendar

Table of University Calendar events. Saturday, April 4: Iowa Academy of Science, Chemistry Auditorium; Annual Dinner, Triangle Club; Quadrangle Dinner Dance, Iowa Union. Sunday, April 5: Chamber Music Recital, Iowa Union. Monday, April 6: A. F. L. Iowa Union; Dental Faculty, Iowa Union; Hiking Club, Iowa Union; Iowa Dames Club. Tuesday, April 7: University Women's Association Council, Iowa Union; Lecture by Professor Norrich, Chemistry Auditorium; Gavel Club, Iowa Union; Easter Vesper Service, Iowa Union. Wednesday, April 8: Easter recess begins. Thursday, April 9: Bridge, University Club; Classes resumed. Friday, April 10: Engineering Faculty, Iowa Union; Interfaith Fellowship, Iowa Union; Interlude: Professor and Mrs. Claude Lapp will interview Mr. Fred Winslow on "Times Pieces," University Club. Saturday, April 11: Iowa Waterworks Conference, Iowa Union; Annual Iowa Circus, Field House; Gilmore Prize Oratorical Contest, Schaeffer Auditorium. Sunday, April 12: Graphic and Plastic Arts Conference, Fine Arts Building; Iowa Waterworks Conference, Iowa Union; Baconian Lectures by Professor Herbert Feigl, Chemistry Building; Annual Iowa Circus, Field House; Pep Jamboree, Iowa Union. Monday, April 13: Graphic and Plastic Arts Conference, Fine Arts Building; Iowa Waterworks Conference, Iowa Union. Tuesday, April 14: Tea and exhibition of rare books; talk by Professor Ernest Horn, University Club.

General Notices

Graduate College Students: To Students in the GRADUATE COLLEGE expecting to Receive Higher Degrees at the University Convocation to be Held June 1, 1936: Each student in the Graduate College who expects to receive the master's degree, or the doctorate, at the forthcoming June Convocation, is requested, so far as he or she may not have done so heretofore, to procure for us, immediately, the official transcript of whatever graduate work he may have accomplished in another graduate school; so that this may be taken into account in determining whether he or she fulfills the requirements for the higher degree sought.

Badminton open hour at the Women's Gymnasium will be held Tuesday, Thursday from 4 to 6, instead of Monday, Thursday and Friday. COMMITTEE: An Easter musical vespers will be presented by the Department of Music Tuesday, April 7, at 8:15 p.m. in the Iowa Memorial Union. The University community is invited. SENATE BOARD ON VESPERS: American Red Cross Life Saving Courses for Senior and Examiners Rating will be offered Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 4:00 p.m. at the Women's Gymnasium. All women students 17 years and over are eligible for the Senior tests. The age requirement for Examiners is 20 years and the candidate must have previously passed the Senior test. Register March 30, 4:00 p.m. if electing this course, otherwise register at your regular class hour as announced under Spring registration. MARJORIE CAMP: Gavel Club: The Gavel Club will hold its usual meeting Tuesday, April 7. This is the last meeting before Easter vacation and it is important that all members be there, as a final agreement must be reached on business started last time. WILFRED TAPPER: Philo Club: "Jewish students who intend to spend the Easter vacation on the campus are requested to present their names and addresses immediately either in writing or by telephone to the School of Religion office. COMMITTEE: To All Students Who Expect To Graduate At The Close Of The Second Semester, June 1, 1936: Every student who expects to receive a degree or a certificate at the University Convocation to be held Monday, June 1, 1936, should make his formal application on a card provided for the purpose at the Registrar's Office on or before Saturday, April 4, 1936. It is of utmost importance that each student concerned comply with this request immediately, for otherwise it is very likely that a student who may be in other respects qualified will not be recommended for graduation at the close of the present semester. MAKING APPLICATION for the degree or certificate, involves the payment of the graduation fee (\$15.00) and also the cap and gown fee (\$1.00) at the time the application is made—the payment of these fees being a necessary part of the application. Call at the Registrar's office for the card. The petition of the Association of Senior Class Presidents that a fee of \$1 be assessed to cover the cost of caps and gowns for Commencement has been granted. Therefore, hereafter this additional fee of \$1 is to be paid by each candidate for a degree at the time he pays his graduation fee. Heretofore the normal rental fee for bachelors' caps and gowns has been \$2 and for doctors' caps and gowns \$4-55. The service for handling the taking of orders, and the distribution of the academic apparel, will be explained to students when information about commencement is sent out from the Alumni office. H. C. DORCAS: Chaperons Club: The Chaperons Club meeting, originally scheduled for Tuesday, April 7, at Iowa Union will be postponed until May 5 in Iowa Union. COMMITTEE: City High Group Gives Program At Masonic Luncheon: Members of the Masonic Service club, meeting at the Masonic temple for their weekly luncheon yesterday, heard a musical program presented by five students of the Iowa City high school. Lloyd F. Swartley, of the high school music department, introduced the musicians. The program consisted of wood-wind selections by a quartet composed of Josephine Sidwell, oboe; Dorothy Soucek, flute; Christian Schrock, bassoon; and John Webster, clarinet. A French horn solo by Ralph Dunlap and a bassoon solo by Christian Schrock were included in the program. Margaret Schock, Al of Iowa City, was the piano accompanist. Ray Short, program chairman, announced the Masonic Service club will attend religious services at the Engert theater Friday noon. Mr. Short also announced the program schedule for the month of April. Dr. H. C. Parsons presided at the luncheon. An Australian scientist says that the ancient belief in the medicinal efficacy of precious stones and minerals has been found to be true in many cases. He says that a person subject to attacks of erysipelas can combat the malady successfully by wearing an amber necklace.

A New Yorker At Large

By JAMES B. RESTON: NEW YORK—I wish old "Butch" Vallee would cut it out. If he'll just stop going around swinging on people I'll be satisfied to have him keep on crooning, and before going further I'd like to point out that this is quite a concession on my part.

The papers said that Vallee swung on George White and missed. They put this on the front page, too, and while I'm a little rusty on my news at the minute, just one more miss by the singer didn't seem to me to be front-page stuff. Now if he had hit—that, gentlemen, would have been news.

In an era of almost unprecedented missing in the prize ring, it is noticeable that Vallee has distinguished himself in this regard as in most others. I've been looking up his pugilistic record, and in a long and undistinguished career, I can't find a single mention of his having landed one good blow.

But as an old publicity agent, I have great respect for his judgment. He has chosen the scenes of his battles with far good sense: last year it was a theater in Atlantic City, next the Manhattan supreme court room, and finally the stage of the Winter Garden theater. Each scene provided infinite publicity and very little danger.

In Atlantic City he chose some rude little chump who disliked Mr. Vallee's performance and showed his displeasure by tossing pennies on the stage. In the court, during his recent divorce suit, Vallee brandished his fists and offered to punch his wife's attorney on the nose.

This move might have led to the abolition of crooning but for a very efficient bailiff who saved the star. And now, just when George White's Scandals was about to close, George and Rudy staged a quick scuffle, with George coming out, from most accounts, on top.

Ordinarily this fight would look pretty suspicious. It came at the start of the show's final week, and theatrical managers have been known to do more desperate things than punch their leading men in order to keep a show rolling.

But I can't imagine Vallee trumping up a fight which he was to lose, and I can't imagine anyone having had enough judgment to think that a fight between Vallee and White could possibly save this edition of the Scandals. They could make the fight a 10-round affair in front of the footlights every night and it would still be worth less than the price of admission.

So with a "fixed fight" out the time, we can merely assume the truth. Whatever prompted it, there's no getting around this fact: it was definitely minor-league business and both Vallee and White should be out of the rookie class by now.

Screen Life

By HUBBARD KEAVY: HOLLYWOOD—Folks who live on exclusive Bristol drive, in the nearby suburb of Brentwood, are certain that Garbo is coming back to be one of them.

But not a neighboring member of the community, because a wooden fence, 10 feet high, has been put around the house and grounds of the house she usually occupies.

The house across the street from Garbo's, owned by Barbara Stanwyck, is fenced, too. But if you stand on your tip-toes you can look into her yard. Next door neighbor Joan Crawford-Tone, doesn't have a fence; she has only a hedge surrounding her estate.

Chorus Girls Plentiful: Five years ago, says Dance Director Bobby Connolly, chorus girls were scarce in Hollywood. Now, he says, they are not only plentiful but beautiful. And good hoofers, too. He doesn't have any idea where they are coming from, but he knows they are here.

Warner Baxter's mother spends every Thursday on the set with him. She looks after his mail and, between scenes, he tells her what to say, in letters that require special answers.

The only police dog in this part of the country, says Carl Spitz, who trains them, that is qualified to do police work is one owned by Max West. Spitz trained the dog for Emanuel Cohen, a motion picture executive. But the police dog fought with Cohen's great dane. Cohen said the animal to Mae.

Spitz would like to borrow the dog he trained, to help the Pasadena, Cal., police track down a serial robber, but he says he is afraid to ask Miss West to loan him her pet. "Kindness to Actors": Director Michael Curtiz calls "kindness to actors" work. He is making film tests for "Charge of the Light Brigade." Certain roles there are as many as five rival players being tested on, single day. Curtiz has arranged space these so that no competitor need ever meet another, and none will have the embarrassment of watching of being watched by a rival while the tests are going on.

Brooks, Harter Named Heads Of Year Book

Board of Publications Announces Selection For 1938 Hawkeye

Robert Brooks, A2 of Dubuque, was named editor and Robert Harter, A2 of Des Moines, business manager of the 1938 Hawkeye, the Student Board of Publications, Inc., announced last night.

Election was made on the basis of scholarship, experience, and general ability. Mr. Brooks and Mr. Harter will be in charge of the publication of the 1938 year book.

Dave Evans, A3 of North English, is editor of the 1937 Hawkeye, to be published May 15, and Edward Miller, A3 of Sioux City, business manager.

Both Mr. Brooks and Mr. Harter will assist in the completion of the 1937 Hawkeye.



—Daily Iowan Photo
Bob Brooks, left, was named the editor of the 1938 Hawkeye yearbook. Bob Harter was named as business manager. Both are members of Delta Upsilon fraternity.

NAMED HAWKEYE HEADS

Music Tickets Now Available

Chamber Music Recital Will Take Place Tomorrow at 2:15

Free tickets are now available at Iowa Union desk for the chamber music recital tomorrow at 2:15 p.m. at Iowa Union, in which 12 university musicians will take part.

Sonatas for violin and piano by Prof. Philip G. Clapp, head of the music department, and Wendell Oley, G of Harrisburg, Ill., will be given their first public performance at tomorrow's recital. Both compositions will be performed by Professor Clapp and Arnold Small of the music department.

"Musical Joke"

The program will include Mozart's "Musical Joke" and a Saint-Saens septet as well as the two locally composed sonatas. The Mozart work is a satire on the efforts of an inferior composer to write a complicated piece of chamber music, with ridiculous results. The septet is an excellent example of Saint-Saens' chamber music.

Professor Clapp's sonata was written in 1929 when he was on leave of absence from the university. Mr. Oley's sonata was completed only a few weeks ago. Neither composition has been played in public before.

The following music department staff members will take part in tomorrow's concert: Professor Clapp, Mr. Small, Arthur Berdahl, Prof. Frank Estes Kendrick and Alan Richardson.

Students to Appear

Students who will appear are: Marianne Witschi, U of Iowa City; Lois Smith, A1 of Elkhart, Ind.; Max Gilbert, A4 of Newton; Alice Smith, A3 of Council Bluffs; Gilbert McEwen, A3 of Mason City; and Edward King, A3 of Iowa City.

Payette Moore, trumpet player from Cedar Rapids, will be heard in the Saint-Saens septet. The concert is under the auspices of Union Board.

Today's WSUI Program

9 a.m.—The homemaker's program, Louise Thompson.

9:15 a.m.—Yesterday's musical favorites.

9:30 a.m.—The book shelf, Olivette Holmes.

10 a.m.—Illustrated musical chats, Thomas C. Collins.

10:50 a.m.—Program calendar and weather report.

11 a.m.—Citizens' forum, education by radio series.

11:15 a.m.—Morning melodies.

11:30 a.m.—Travelog.

11:50 a.m.—Farm flashes.

12 noon—Fisher's Concertina orchestra.

5:45 p.m.—Daily Iowan of the Air.

6 p.m.—Dinner hour program.

7 p.m.—Children's hour, the land of the story book.

7:30 p.m.—With the authors, Dorelle Atkinson.

7:45 p.m.—College airs.

8 p.m.—State high school track meet.

3 Will Judge Art Exhibition

Educators of 3 States Will Adjudge 500 High School Works

Judging of the work of Iowa high school pupils in the 1936 graphic and plastic arts exhibition at the University of Iowa this month will be done by art educators from three states.

The judges who will decide the ratings of nearly 500 pieces of work are Berthe Koch, head of the painting, sculpturing and architecture department of the Municipal University of Omaha; Herbert G. Jackson, supervisor of art education in St. Louis schools; and C. V. Donovan of the University of Illinois art department.

All entries in the six classes must arrive in Iowa City by next Wednesday, rules of the affair provide.

They will be exhibited between April 17 and 27 and winners of superior and excellent ratings will receive their awards during the university's conference April 17 and 18.

Will Broadcast Iowa History Week in April

Highlights of Iowa 100 years ago will be broadcast from station WSUI during the observance of Iowa History week, April 20 to 25.

These highlights will be broadcast in a series of four programs and will be presented by members of the staff of the State Historical society. This series is intended for the special attention of schools and study.

The central theme will be "Iowa in 1836," in commemoration of the one-hundredth anniversary of the creation of the Territory of Wisconsin, of which Iowa was a part from 1836 to 1838, and is designed to stimulate greater interests in the state's background.

April 20 at 3:30 p.m., exactly 100 years to the day after congress created the territory, the first broadcast will go on the air. Ruth A. Gallaher of the State Historical society will talk on "Government in Iowa in 1836." Iowa's first newspaper will be discussed by William J. Peterson on April 21 at 8:45 p.m. "The Creation of the Territory of Wisconsin" is the subject of Jacob A. Swisher April 23 at 3 p.m., and Mr. Peterson will close the series April 24 at 1:30 p.m. by reviewing 1836.

The March number of The Palimpsest, the monthly publication of the State Historical society, will aid in the observance of the Iowa History week by devoting this issue to three articles descriptive of the Iowa country in 1836.

One article by Mr. Swisher traces the movement in congress leading to the creation of the territory. Miss Gallaher writes the second article on the subject of Government in Iowa. The third story, by Mr. Peterson, treats the everyday life of the pioneer Iowans of 1836.

Among them are: "American Government—At the Crossroads," "European Governments—Democracy vs. the Dictator," "Political Parties—Struggling for Office and Control," "Constitutional Law—In a Period of Transition," "Oriental Civilization—Again on the Move," and "World Government—On the Horizons of Unity."

Billiard Ace To Give Talk

Charles C. Peterson To Present Exhibition At Iowa Union

Charles C. Peterson, called the father of intercollegiate billiards, will present a talk on billiards and an exhibition of the game from 4 to 6 p.m. Tuesday in the river room of Iowa Union, under the auspices of Union Board.

He will also give lessons during his stay in Iowa City. William Bartley, president of Union Board, is general chairman of arrangements.

Mr. Peterson is visiting 61 colleges and universities to inform students about billiard fundamentals, under the auspices of the National Billiard Association of America.

An expert at fancy shots, he has gained the title of "Show-Me-a-Shot-I-Can't-Make" Charley. His famous "Dollar-Shot" is his own invention. Peterson holds the world's record of making 100 points in 26 seconds, and scored 20,000 consecutive billiards at straight-rail in one hour, 41 minutes, and eight seconds.

In an airplane tilted at a 33 degree angle, Peterson played billiards, making 100 points in 47 seconds.

He was a leader in starting intercollegiate billiard tournaments. The first such tournament was held in 1931, and about 50 colleges and universities are now competing.

Science Group Closes Meeting This Morning

Sections meetings of the Iowa Academy of Science yesterday from 2 to 5 p.m. took up problems in botany, inorganic and physical chemistry, organic and biological chemistry, geology, mathematics, physics, zoology and psychology.

Group meetings from 9 to 11 o'clock this morning will bring to completion the reading of 168 papers by research workers in several Iowa schools.

Seen From Old Capitol

Homer, A2 of Persimmon Beach, Kan., after a long absence from this department, returns with a poem "Sin From Old Cap." He says it is the joint labors of all five members of his regional club. The title offers possibilities and the poem might—if one could figure it out.

Waverly, has the Beta pin of Chub Richards, D1 of Virginia, Minn., and Ruth Shoemaker, A2 of Des Moines, has the Beta pin of Wilbur Williams, L2 of Sioux City.

Scores of University of Iowa women students are taking their swimming seriously these days. The stimulus is the university requirement that women must pass a swimming exam of 15 minutes duration.

That woman student who we said lived near Iowa City but was planning to stay here during the Easter recess to win a bet she made that she could successfully woo one of her instructors is now wavering between staying and going home.

We understand she has been making considerable progress during the last several days in her effort to win the agreement stipulating she must get the date with this certain faculty member without asking for it by April 23. Last night she was heard to moan over and over, "It will be expensive to stay here. Can I succeed in winning the bet even with the loss of the 53 days?"

We suggest she use as advice the editor's note following the love lyric above.

Prof. G. J. Keller Will Give Talk At Ames Conference

Prof. George J. Keller of the college of engineering will speak on "The Relation of Planning to Economic Stability" April 16, at a conference at Ames under the auspices of the Iowa state planning board in cooperation with the national resources committee.

Among others who will speak is Walter H. Blucher of Chicago, executive director of the American Society of Planning Officials, who will discuss "The Place of Planning in a Government Organization."

Plan Twelve New Courses This Summer

Important new angles of contemporary political science will be set forth in 12 courses during the University of Iowa's summer session.

The courses, to be given by faculty members of the political science department, will include all recent developments. Seven will be given during the first term from June 8 to July 16, and the others from July 20 to Aug. 20.

Among them are: "American Government—At the Crossroads," "European Governments—Democracy vs. the Dictator," "Political Parties—Struggling for Office and Control," "Constitutional Law—In a Period of Transition," "Oriental Civilization—Again on the Move," and "World Government—On the Horizons of Unity."

Dr. Malamud Goes To Baltimore, Md., To Attend Meeting

Dr. William Malamud, assistant director of psychopathic hospital, will leave Monday for Baltimore, Md., where he will attend a meeting next week of professors of psychiatry at Johns Hopkins university.

He will address the meeting on problems of psychiatry and the teaching of psychopathology. Dr. Adolf Meyer, professor of psychiatry at Johns Hopkins university, will be chairman of the meeting.

Reilly Names Date of Exam

The examination for the \$50 Lowden prize in mathematics, given each year by Frank O. Lowden, former governor of Illinois and graduate of the University of Iowa, will be in room 222, physics building, from 8 a.m. to 10 a.m., May 9, Prof. John F. Reilly of the mathematics department announced yesterday.

Any sophomore student this semester who completes the work of the sophomore year may compete. Candidates should prepare for examinations in college algebra, plane trigonometry, analytic geometry of two dimensions, and the elements of differential and integral calculus, and should submit their names to Prof. Henry L. Riets, head of the mathematics department, at an early date.

Copies of the examination questions given in former years are available for review work, Professor Reilly said.

Defendants Win In Senior Law Trial

The two defendants were awarded the decision in this week's senior practice trial concluded yesterday.

Merle Royce of Iowa City, James Taylor, Thomas Nugent of Iowa City and John Peterson were defense attorneys. Robert Price of Langdon, N.D., and Almon Dewey of Des Moines, represented the plaintiff.

The case was a quiet title suit in respect to lots of property. Prof. Mason Ladd of the college of law judged the trial.

40 Papers

More than 40 papers are included in the program of the psychology department, the largest section, of which 14 were presented yesterday.

Experiments dealing with the relation of light to plant growth and movement from the time of Charles Darwin up to the present were discussed by Prof. W. J. Robbins of the University of Missouri last night.

Prof. Robbins explained the varying results obtained by different intensity and quantity of light and the time of exposure. He stressed the varying nationalities of those contributing to the science and paid tribute to those who have spent 500 man-years in investigation of the subject.

To save the poetry corner we will substitute a poem on the undying subject of love.

For 20 years a carefree maid was I. Scorning flippantly the men who did cry. "Fair lass, for thy heart I do woo, Take pity, and noble deeds for you I will do."

Laughing gently, the breeze I did kiss. Instead of the turned up, pleading lips, But now my doom I have met, For around me one has woven a net.

Tell me in a voice secret and low, How into him I could inject Cupid's bow, And thereby glue the pieces of this heart, Which was powerless to avert the doom.

(Ed Note—Propose to the man, silly, it's Leap Year.)

Dr. F. M. Smith Will Present Two Talks at Nebraska

Dr. Fred M. Smith, head of the theory and practice of medicine department at University hospital, will be guest of honor at the sixtieth annual convention of the Nebraska State Medical association in Lincoln, Neb., Tuesday through Thursday.

Wednesday Dr. Smith will present two addresses. At the morning session he will discuss "Prognosis and Certain Aspects of the Treatment of Coronary Artery Disease." In an afternoon talk he will answer the question, "Is the Increasing Death Rate From Heart Disease Real or Apparent?"

Sayre, Adams To Represent University

Rex Sayre, E3 of St. Charles, and Maynard L. Adams, E4 of Iowa City, will represent the University of Iowa at the Midwest student branch conference of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers in Chicago April 20 to 21, it was announced yesterday.

Adams, whose paper on "Determination of the Ignition Qualities of Diesel Fuels" was judged by the faculty of the mechanical engineering department to be the best submitted by mechanical engineering students during the year, will submit the paper in competition for a \$50 prize, and will represent the University of Iowa of the technical program.

Sayre, who was elected official delegate by the local student branch of the society, will serve as president at one of the sessions in Chicago and will represent the local group at all conference meetings except the technical program.

Graduate Student's Play Wins Award

"Bondsmen to the Hills," a play by Herbert Krause, a graduate student at the University of Iowa, has been awarded second place in the Arnold playwrighting contest by the State Teachers college at Cape Girardeau, Mo.

Mr. Krause's play was written by him while a student at St. Olaf college and was given second place by Prof. Frederick Koch of the University of North Carolina, who judged the entries in the contest. Fifty-four manuscripts were submitted in the contest in which colleges in 28 states were eligible to compete.

Prof. G. Wood To Cancel Art Clinic

Prof. Grant Wood's art clinic scheduled to occur this afternoon in the fine arts building has been cancelled.

The Iowa artist is the week end guest at the Kansas City home of Thomas Benton, who is a leading figure in the regionalism movement in art. Wood's clinics are conducted on alternate Saturdays.

Prof. K. H. Porter To Address Council

Prof. Kirk H. Porter of the political science department, member of the executive council of the American Association of University Professors, will give a report on the work of the council at Washington, D. C., at the Iowa conference of the association at Des Moines, next Friday.

These dealt with general and educational psychology and statistical measurements.

Lyle K. Henry of Oskaloosa brought an indictment against the curriculum of the average school, saying that it is still based on the long-outdated idea of transfer of training, because teachers have accepted new methods by psychologists while clinging to old subject matter.

"Culture can be obtained as well through self-expression in arts and crafts as through studying the French revolution," Mr. Henry declared, advocating the project method and more vocational courses. "Teach pupils to think out problems. Teach first graders about brain connections and the importance of understanding as well as memory," he said.

Historical Jottings

Do you remember when Governor's day was held on the front lawn of Old Capitol, with sham battles occurring under Old Capitol's shadow? The sophomores would come out after the first dress parade to ridicule the freshmen. Joseph Allen, elected mayor of Des Moines this week, used to be in the middle of the scraps. (This happened back in the last century.)

Romance

Jeannette Hemingway, A2 of he found a low socio-economic status and high neurotic tendencies at the root of many students' troubles.

Attempting to correct errors in reading by attention to eye movements does not get at the causes of poor reading, Prof. Joseph Tiffin and Grant Fairbanks of the University of Iowa psychology department announced.

Other Papers

Other papers delivered dealt with a new international alphabet, the preference of the abnormal ear to tones an octave lower in intensity level than the normal preference, distinct types of learning, transfer of training, perception in reading, validity of tests in personality adjustment, and the statistical effect of change-over and reversal tests, a method studied by Prof. A. E. Brandt of Iowa State college at Ames during a year in European schools.

Lockhart Speaker

The strong emotions of fear, anger, and grief have outlived their usefulness to the human race and teachers must give children the problem-solving attitude in dealing with trying situations, E. G. Lockhart of Drake university declared.

Students taking true-false tests are not skeptical enough, according to E. O. Finkenbinder of Iowa State Teachers' college, Cedar Falls. When half of the questions making up a test are true and half false, only 40 per cent of the incorrect statements are checked by the average class, a survey conducted at the teachers' college showed.

Low intelligence is only one of three main factors causing adjustment failures of college freshmen, Earle E. Emme of Morningside college at Sioux City asserted. In a study made of 3,559 such problems

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Fox Movietone News

murder on a honeymoon

With Edna May Oliver James Gleason

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As Clay Talant, two-gun peace-maker, he strides the roaring West!

DIX THE ARIZONIAN

Margot Grahame Preston Foster Louis Calhern Directed by CHARLES VIDOR, Cliff Reid, associate producer.

RKO-RADIO PICTURE

Pathe News Komic Kartoon

400 Prep Trackmen Perform Here Today
Hawkeye Tennis Team Triumphs Over Coe Outfit, 7-0

43 Iowa High Schools Will Vie In 14 Event Program of Annual State Indoor Track, Field Meet

North of Des Moines To Defend Title; Events Begin at 2:30 p.m.

Over 400 athletes from 43 Iowa schools will swing into action this afternoon in the fifteenth annual state indoor track and field meet.

The meet with its 14 events will start at 2:30 this afternoon and will continue at 7:30 this evening.

No Record Holders Present

Not a single record holder will be on hand to defend his laurels. Only the freshman one mile relay team, composed of Billig, F. Teufel, C. Teufel and John Graves will run against a varsity quartet in the fieldhouse at 9:15 tonight in an attempt to break the freshman university record of 3:27.

This will come immediately after the high school low hurdle finals and is one of the special features of the fifteenth annual interscholastic meet. At 8 p.m. the varsity will run a shuttle hurdle race against the freshmen and at 7:55, following the high school half mile relay race, the varsity 440 relay team of Matteson, Briggs, Skinner, and Waples will run against the freshmen.

one 1935 winner will be present. Dillon of Roosevelt, Des Moines, defending champion in the shot put, will lead a strong array of entries in that event.

North Des Moines, winner of the meet for the last two years, will be on hand trying to retain its title. Clinton, Davenport, Ft. Madison, Muscatine, and East Des Moines are the teams expected to furnish the most opposition.

Men Entered

The teams and men entered are: Muscatine, 18; Dubuque, 5; Roosevelt of Des Moines, 10; Keokuk, 4; Iowa City, 11; East Waterloo, 5; Webster City, 1; Cherokee, 7; Mt. Vernon, 15; University high of Iowa City, 24; Creston, 3; De Witt, 6; Marion, 4; Mechanicsville, 9; Seymour, 2; West Chester, 8; Waverly, 6; Britt, 1; Lyons, 4; North Des Moines, 19; Valley Junction, 15; Jewett home, Toledo, 5; Eldora Training school, 5; Denison, 2; Oskaloosa, 12; Sidney, 5; Ft. Madison, 15; Clinton, 22; Abraham Lincoln of Council Bluffs, 9; East Des Moines, 20; Ottumwa, 11; McKinley of Cedar Rapids, 14; Wilson of Cedar Rapids, 7; Franklin of Cedar Rapids, 8; Roosevelt of Cedar Rapids, 5; Stanwood, 3; Grinnell, 15; Indianola, 3; Davenport, 26; Burlington, 4; Centerville, 8; Clear Lake, 4.

City High Cagemen Elect Paul McCune Next Year's Captain

Paul McCune, Iowa City high schools' blond sharpshooter, was elected by his teammates yesterday to pilot the Little Hawk basketball club next season.

McCune, leading scorer in the sophomore league a year ago, inherited the scoring leadership of the varsity quintet this year by bucketing the leather for a total of almost 150 points, counting tourney games in the tabulation.

McCune will be joined next year by diminutive Keith Hora, ace reserve sparkplug, and Woody Maher, reserve guard, for the whole year.

Harold Ash and Alvin Miller, this year's captain, will return until mid-semester. Both of the latter men play the pivot position.

Prep Champs

Track Events

50-yard dash—55.4, Nelson, Clinton, 1933.
60-yard high hurdles—37.8, C. Teufel, Davenport, 1935.
60-yard low hurdles—To be established; first time run over three hurdles.
440-yard dash—51.3, Phillips, University high, 1932.
880-yard run—1:58.1, Schlottner, Guthrie Center, 1934.
One mile run—4:42, Woods, Mechanicsville, 1934.
Half mile relay—To be established; first time run.
Medley relay—To be established; first time run.
One mile relay—3:35.4, Clinton, 1934.
Two mile relay—8:23.8, North Des Moines, 1934.

Field Events

12-lb. shot put—50 feet, 4 inches, DeHeer, Oskaloosa, 1934.
Running high jump—5 feet, 11 3-4 inches, Eivens, Corning, 1934.
Running broad jump—22 feet, 9 1-2 inches, Nelson, Clinton, 1933.
Pole vault—12 feet, 4 inches, Schieler, Davenport, 1934.
Champions of the Past (Since meet was restricted to Iowa schools in 1931)
1931 Fairfield 40 1-4
1932 Fairfield 25 1-2
1933 Clinton 35
1934 North Des Moines 33
1935 North Des Moines 43

Chicago Cubs Whip Boston, Ferrell, 8-6

THOMASVILLE, Ga., April 3 (AP)—Smashing Wes Ferrell for six runs in the fifth inning, the Chicago Cubs made it two straight over Boston today, beating the Red Sox 8 to 6.

Mike Kowalik went all the way for the National league champions, scattering 12 hits. In the fifth he won his own game by hitting for the circuit with two mates aboard.

Ken O'Dea, sub Chicago backstop, hit a homer in the same inning. Chicago (N) 000 061 100—8 11 1 Boston (A) 020 001 003—6 12 2 Kowalik and Hartnett, O'Dea, W. Ferrell and R. Ferrell.

Gehrig's Homer

ATLANTA, Ga., April 3 (AP)—Lou Gehrig's fourth home run of the spring season marked the New York Yankees' 9 to 3 victory over the Atlanta Crackers of the Southern association today. The game ended after seven innings because of extremely cold weather.

Bees Sting Savannah, 14 to 2

SAVANNAH, Ga., April 3 (AP)—The Boston Bees hit the ball hard and often here today for a 14 to 2 victory over the Savannah club of the Southeastern league.

Phillies Batter Millers, 10 to 4

DELAND, Fla., April 3 (AP)—The Phillies clubbed the Minneapolis Millers into submission 10 to 4 today in a free-hitting encounter that saw the two teams hit safely 31 times.

Birmingham Trips Cardinals

BIRMINGHAM, Ala., April 3 (AP)—A five-run fourth inning gave Birmingham of the Southern association the margin it needed to defeat the St. Louis Cardinals in an exhibition game today, 6 to 4.

BITS ABOUT SPORTS

By HAROLD REED

COACH D. A. Armbruster, vice-chairman of the National A.A.U. swimming rules committee, left yesterday for the meet now in progress at the Lake Shore athletic club in Chicago.

Ed Kringsel, who performed on Coach Albert Baumgartner's gym team for three years, was headed for a high place in the final tumbling standings at the N.C.A.A. meet at Temple university, Philadelphia, but a stroke of bad luck knocked him out of the ratings entirely.

Detroit has long been known as the hub of the automobile industry but it now appears to be headed for the moniker of head of the sports industry.

It all started with Manager Mickey Cochrane's Detroit Tigers who grabbed off a world's championship for themselves.

ALSO, IT IS SAID THAT JOE Louis is one of Detroit's home town boys and although not the champ, the spot he occupies in the boxing world is enough to satisfy even the most critical of that city's boxing followers.

Last week quite an ado was made about Illinois' quartet of swimmers flying to New Haven for the N.C.A.A. tank meet.

The brace of fairway artists is Johnny Goodman of Omaha, winner of the 1933 National Open tourney, and Johnny Revolta of Milwaukee, Western open and P.G.A. champ.

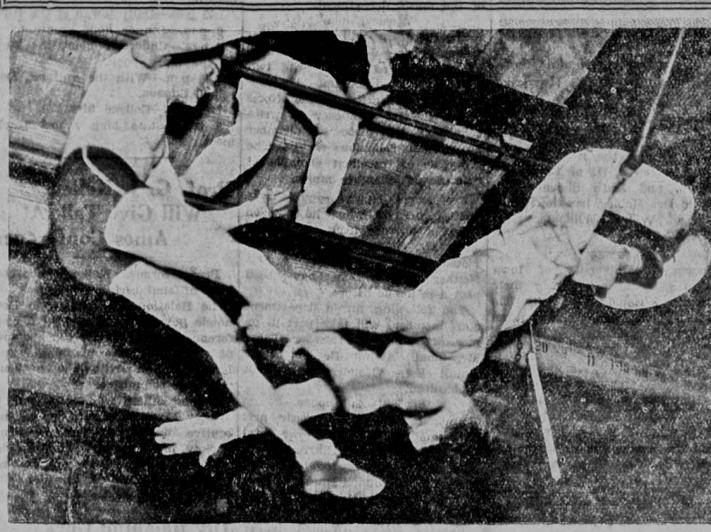
McPherson Oilers Reach Semifinals Of Olympic Meet

NEW YORK, April 3 (AP)—McPherson's towering Oilers, National A.A.U. champions, came through with a thrilling 56 to 48 victory over a game Temple university five tonight as the climax to the quadruple-header at Madison Square Garden in which University of Washington, Universal Pictures of Hollywood and Wilmerding, Pa., Y.M.C.A. also won their way into the semifinal round of the Olympic basketball tournament.

Away to a fast start and holder of a 39 to 20 advantage at the halfway mark, the Oilers from Kansas were forced to display their best brand of basketball in an effort to stave off Temple's desperate last half rally.

University of Washington, 54; DePaul (Chicago) 33.
McPherson Oilers 56; Temple 48.
Wilmerding, Pa., Y.M.C.A., 62; Utah State 48.

FLYING HAWK GYMNASTS



Two members of Larry Griswold's Flying Circus, which performs one of the most difficult trapeze routines of any amateur group in the country, are snapped in an unusual practice drill.

Larry Griswold's Flying Collegians, Trapeze Artists, to Top Circus Acts

Larry Griswold's Flying Collegians, a trapeze act recognized throughout the Midwest as one of the greatest of its kind, will again be a headliner on the program of the fourth annual Iowa Circus, April 16 and 17.

"Old Faithful" Griswold himself will appear again in the comedy role in which he has become famous.

straight flyer of last year's troupe is back and will again be seen in action by circus fans. Bob Griswold, also a member of the act a year ago, is to perform as a catcher this year.

In addition to the old hands, the public will be introduced to several new stars. Foremost among the newcomers is LaVera Seibert, 13-year-old St. Patrick's school girl, who is the first girl performer in an

Iowa Circus to complete a full somersault and catch. Other recent additions to the act include Xavier Leonard and Fritz Ritzman, catchers, and Norma Lennie, another juvenile flyer.

The act was modeled as closely to professional flying acts as possible by Griswold, who used the Greater Olympic circus as a laboratory in which to develop his ideas by supplementing them with standard professional stunts.

Local DeMolay Quintet Loses To Cedar Rapids Five, 27-22

Rapids Cagemen Stage Last Minute Rally For Close Victory

Table with 2 columns: Player Name and Score. Includes names like Willard, Blexrud, Soucek, Jones, Snyder, K. Jones, Ash.

Seven Champions Crowned in Frosh Numeral Mat Meet

Table with 2 columns: Player Name and Score. Includes names like Wilson, Egelman, Forrest, Nicholas, Miller, Cisar.

CEDAR RAPIDS, April 3 (Special to The Daily Iowan)—For the second year straight, Iowa City's DeMolay quintet reached the quarterfinals of the state DeMolay basketball tournament only to be knocked off, this time at the hands of the Parlor City DeMolays by a 27 to 22 decision here tonight.

With the score balanced at 22 all and minutes to go, the local quintet blazed out a victory when Cisar and Wilson banked in a field goal apiece with Wilson also contributing a free throw.

Final Rally

Both outfits were out in front at various times during the toss up ball game, but the locals' final rush was too much for the willing University City five to cope with.

The Iowa City DeMolays had the bad fortune to wear themselves out trying to equalize the distinct height advantage the Parlor City quintet possessed over them.

Beat Des Moines

Iowa City advanced to the quarterfinals by taking the measure of the Des Moines DeMolays, 28 to 25, this morning in the first round.

Medica Spurts At Finish To Keep 220 Title

CHICAGO, April 3 (AP)—Jack Medica, giant swimming star from the University of Washington and the Washington A.C. of Seattle, turned on a burst of speed in the last 20 yards tonight to nip Ralph Gilman of Ohio State university and retain his National Senior A.A.U. indoor 220-yard free style title.

Gilman, a towering, 20-year-old freshman, competing unattached, gave the titleholder a terrific battle before succumbing by a touch at the finish. Medica led most of the way, with Gilman and Ralph Flanagan of the Greater Miami, Fla., A.C., on even terms.

Medica swam the last 20 yards in 12 seconds to retain his title in the good time of 2 minutes, 11.5 seconds. Flanagan was third, with Tom Haynie, University of Michigan freshman swimming unattached, fourth.

The summaries: 200-yard free style—men, final—won by Jack Medica, Washington A.C., Seattle Wash.; second, Ralph Gilman, unattached, Columbus, Ohio; third, Ralph Flanagan, Greater Miami, Fla., A.C.; fourth, Thomas Haynie, unattached, Ann Arbor, Mich. Time, 2 minutes, 11.5 seconds.

Derby Sold Out

LOUISVILLE, Ky., (AP)—Unless Col. Matt J. Winn, president of Churchill Downs, can pull one out of the air the "standing room only" sign will be hung out May 2 for the 1936 Kentucky Derby.

the fray after injuring his ankle in the third frame and complied with a game-saving long shot that split the net to give Iowa City a spectacular victory.

"Bing" Willard and Dick Ash picked up a total of 18 points between them to lead Iowa City's upset of the fouted Capital City five.

Iowa Baseball Prospects For 1936 Unknown

What lies in the future for Iowa's untried baseball team? Coach Otto Vogel is no fortune teller so he has no opinion to venture as to how his nine will fare when they embark upon the rough waters of the Big Ten league.

The renowned "hot stove league" will have something on which to base its hitherto unsupported opinions after Easter vacation because April 10 the Hawks open their season at Illinois college and then take on Macomb Teachers and Bradley Tech before returning home.

Catching Worries Vogel

Vogel's sleepless nights are caused by the big question marks which confront him in the catcher's position and with the problem of developing two starting pitchers.

With "Moose" Hoover unable to take over his backstop job this year, Wendell Winders and Dick Bowlin are putting up a merry tussle for first string billing.

Charlie Blackman and Lowell Gosser are sure fire starters on the hill for Iowa, for they are both well seasoned in the ways of the world from the mound.

Soph Hurters

Two somewhat jittery sophomore hurters keep Vogel from thinking that he has a pennant winning ball club. These problem rookies are Howard Miller, rangy 6 foot 3 inch speed baller, and Gene Hinrichs, slim portlander who is considered an intelligent ball player.

The bright spots in Vogel's lineup are his veteran infield, with the exception of the third sack, and his heavy hitting and errorless fielding outfield. In the outergarden, the fight is on for the three positions with Capt. Marty Underwood, Eddie Kadell, Ed Bisenius, "Skeets" Halton and Francis Pickerill in the center of the melee.

Clausen on First

First base is well occupied by the veteran Marion Clausen who has a reach like Jack Johnson and is a long range hitter. Johnny Stephens, classy all around ball player, holds down the second sack. Bob Mason is the classy fielder a shortstop should be as well as an accomplished slugger.

Relief pitching duties will go to "Skeets" Halton and Francis Pickerill, who divide their time between the outergarden and the mound. Pickerill was a twirler in his sophomore year and may be promoted to a starting position if the sophomore hopes fail to produce.

S.U.I. Riflemen In Shoot Today

Seven crack University of Iowa shooters are competing today in the Big Ten shoulder to shoulder rifle meet at Minneapolis. Scores fired in this meet will also be counted in determining National Intercollegiate champions.

Iowa's strong team placed second in the Western conference in postal matches during the last few months and will be a strong contender for the title at Minneapolis today. The Hawks are primed to spring an upset on the University of Minnesota, only conquerors of Iowa shooters during the 1936 season.

Iowa Captures Every Set For Crushing Win

Chuck Fleming Stars As Mates Pummel Kohawk Netmen

By JIM BRAMMER

Without the loss of a set, Iowa's tennis team smashed its way to a 7 to 0 victory over the Coe college netsters yesterday. Displaying rare early season form, the Iowa players, led by Capt. Frank "Teps" Nye, coolly withstood the Coe attack and sent the Kohawks down to defeat.

Nye Beats Everett

Captain Nye accounted for Bob Everett, Coe, to the tune of 6-0, 6-4, "Teps" blasted his way through the first set and eased up a bit during the second set to allow Everett to cop four games. Dave Metz, senior star from Burlington, using his powerful service to good advantage, defeated Chuck Roberts, Coe, in brilliant fashion. Cline exhibited some of the best tennis he has played this year.

Brilliant Play

Brilliant play by members of both teams caused many admiring remarks among the spectators, with Coach Voltmer's proteges coming in for the most praise.

Highlights of the meet were Fleming's steady forehand drives, Cline's brilliant net play, Nye's good all-around game, and Metz's powerful service.

The Results:

Fleming defeated Carrithers 6-2, 6-2.
Cline defeated Roberts 6-0, 6-2.
Nye defeated Everett 6-0, 6-4.
Metz defeated Rogers 6-1, 6-1.
Brammer defeated Stinzl 6-0, 6-0.
Nye and Cline defeated Carrithers and Roberts, 6-2, 6-0.
Fleming and Metz defeated Everett and Rogers, 6-0, 6-2.

Wilmer Allison Wins In Houston Net Meet

HOUSTON, Tex., April 3 (AP)—Wilmer Allison, the nation's No. 1 netter and captain of the U.S. Davis cup team, swept into the semi-finals of the sixth annual River Oaks Country club tennis tournament today, conquering Wilbur Hess, 6-1, 6-3, 2-6, 7-5.

Eunice Dean, San Antonio, and Marjorie Van Ryn, Philadelphia, garnished the finals in the women's singles division.

Miss Dean eliminated Mary Greif Harris, Kansas City, 6-4, 6-0. Mrs. Van Ryn disposed of Ana Mae Reichert, San Antonio, 6-2, 6-0.



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MAID-RITE

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Rollie Williams Predicts

Iowa Cage Mentor Believes U.S. Team Will Win Olympic Title With Little Trouble

Outside of the possibility that the United States basketball quintet might be confused by the strange rules in vogue over on the other side of the ocean, this country should not have any trouble at all in capturing the crown in that sport.

Williams, although he admits that the A.A.U. outfits are more experienced and have a big advantage, doesn't think there is anything wrong with the plan.

Brings Criticism Ever since the plan of pitting the leading college outfits against the A.A.U. teams was announced, it has been the recipient of much criticism.

Although the college group is pretty representative of the country as a whole, Williams maintains that many of the best teams are not competing because of various reasons.

Cooper Takes Lead in \$5,000 Golf Tourney

AUGUSTA, Ga., April 3 (AP)—"Light-Horse Harry" Cooper galloped out in front today in the first round of the \$5,000 Augusta National Invitation tournament.

The Chicago professional outshot old man par and his nearest rival by two strokes with a 70 that was sensational under the treacherous scoring circumstances.

Cooper, with a pair of 35s, took the lead from the veteran Al Espinosa, professional at the Mexico City Country club, who signaled his start with a par-equaling 72, clinching second place.

Cooper leads in the 1936 edition of the all-university boxing tournament with 38 men already enlisted as candidates for the novice boxing titles.

38 Enlist For All-University Fight Tourney

Added Intramural Sport Draws Attention Of Boxing Enthusiasts

An unprecedented interest is being shown in the 1936 edition of the all-university boxing tournament with 38 men already enlisted as candidates for the novice boxing titles.

Seven entries have been received in the open division of the tournament, but with the mounting interest in both classifications, indications are that a record number of boxers will don the gloves when the tournament begins April 22.

Western League Of Six Clubs To Start Ball Season May 12

OMAHA, Neb., April 3 (AP)—Club owners in the Western Professional Baseball league, meeting here today, set May 12 as the opening of the league's 1936 campaign.

Rollie favored one of the two A.A.U. teams in the tournament to come through to the finals, but predicted that both of them will have plenty of trouble before they knock off the college fives.

Cities in the league will be Omaha, Des Moines, Davenport, Sioux City, Waterloo and Cedar Rapids. The schedule calls for Sioux City at Omaha, Waterloo at Davenport and Cedar Rapids at Des Moines for the opening games.

THIMBLE THEATER STARRING POPEYE



AHOY, OLIVE, A FELLAH JOS' NOW TRIED TO MURDER ME—AN' HE WASNT A OL' EMENY NEITHER



BUT, POPEYE! WHY WOULD ANYONE WANT TO MURDER YOU?



LISTEN, HONEY, THAT LITTLE ANIMAL IS WORTH MORE'N YOU AN' ME KIN EVEN IMAGINE



I GOT A HUNCH THAT CHIZELFLINT HIRED A SWAB TO MURDER ME ON ACCOUNT OF I WOULDN'T LET YA SELL HIM YER JEEP



I'LL ADMIT HE'S CUTE, BUT I CAN'T SEE WHY HE'S SO VALUABLE—WHY DOES MR. CHIZELFLINT WANT HIM??



AHOY, JEEPIE, HOW'S A BOY? JEEP

NUMBER TEN

(Continued from page 6)

association, New York (Mrs. Eleanor Holm Jarrett, back stroke; Elsie Petri, breast stroke; Dorothea Dickenson, free style); second, Lake Shore A.C., Chicago; third, Hoosier A.C., Indianapolis; fourth, Town club, St. Louis. Time, 3 minutes, 30 seconds.

220-yard breast stroke—men, final—won by John Higgins, Oliveville Boys' club, Providence, R. I.; second, Ray Kay, Detroit A.C.; third, Gene Heipen, Ohio State university; fourth, Donald Horn, Lake Shore A.C., Chicago. Time, 2 minutes, 39.3 seconds.

220-yard free style—men, final—won by John Higgins, Oliveville Boys' club, Providence, R. I.; second, Ray Kay, Detroit A.C.; third, Gene Heipen, Ohio State university; fourth, Donald Horn, Lake Shore A.C., Chicago. Time, 2 minutes, 39.3 seconds.

400 yard free style relay—won by New York A.C. (William Gieson, Wallace Spence, Peter Fick) tied for second, Detroit A.C., and Lake Shore A.C., Chicago; fourth, Broadway A.C., Philadelphia. Time, 3 minutes, 34.2 seconds.

100 yard free style—women, final—won by Mary Lou Petty, Washington A.C., Seattle, Wash.; second, June Burr, Greater Miami, Fla., A.C.; third, Mrs. Lenore Kight Winward, unattached, Cincinnati; fourth, Claudia Eckert, Shawnee County club, Chicago. Time, 2 minutes, 34.2 seconds.

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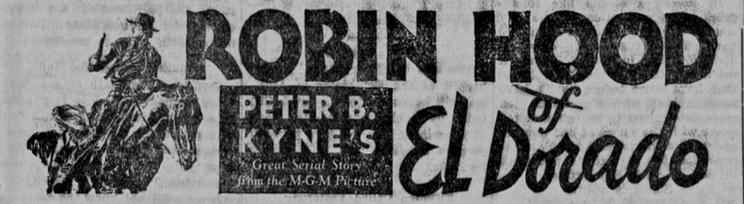
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ROBIN HOOD of El Dorado PETER B. KYNE'S Great Serial Story From the M-G-M Picture

The young and handsome Joaquin Murietta has, in the year of 1848, journeyed to the Rancho of Don Ricardo in southern California with letters of introduction from his patron, Don Luis Ricardo gives him welcome and employment, Juanita, Ricardo's daughter, falls in love with Joaquin but the latter has eyes only for Rosita, daughter of Felipe Sanchez, the Rancho major-domo. She accepts his hand in marriage. Joaquin now goes to San Jose for a few days where he wins three thousand dollars in a gambling game. Returning, he receives Ricardo's permission to leave for Sutter's Fort where his mother and brother are living. But first Ricardo makes plans for the wedding of Joaquin to Rosita and soon the betrothal festivities are at their height.

On the morning of the first day of the fiesta Joaquin and Rosita were to be married, the ceremony to take place in the chapel of the rancho and be solemnized by Father Gregorio, the rancho chaplain. True to her promise Juanita presented the bride with the latter's wedding garments and, because Juanita was a lady and therefore not without a sense of sportiveness, she carried these gifts in person to Rosita, at the humble little Sanchez casa and herself dressed Rosita.

On the appointed hour for the beginning of the fiesta, Don Ricardo came out on the balcony of his hacienda and with deep feeling and ornate phraseology, welcomed his guests. To the rancho the night before had come, uninvited but welcome nevertheless, a Captain Armstrong of the company of United States cavalry stationed at Monterey. He was accompanied by a platoon of troopers and was en route to Sutter's Fort, his mission being to capture and punish a band of Indian horse thieves in that neighborhood.

CHAPTER SIX

THE MORNING following the battle Joaquin donned his working clothes and resumed his job of breaking horses. Having indicated a special adaptability for this work, Felipe Sanchez gave him entire charge of it. But to the breaking corral Juanita De La Cuesta came no more, a circumstance not lost upon Joaquin on his betrothal. It saddened Joaquin a little, for, although a young man, he was sufficient of a philosopher to realize that the decision as to the object of a woman's love is not a woman's prerogative; that caste, wealth or racial barriers do not constitute insuperable obstacles; he knew that Juanita was suffering and that he was the innocent cause of this suffering. Rosita, on the other hand, being a woman, with the narrower and more selfish viewpoint of her sex, rejoiced in her freedom from what threatened to be serious competition and wasted no sympathy on her vanquished rival. Whatever Felipe Sanchez thought about it was not revealed; he had lived to learn that a shut mouth catches no flies.

Arrangements for the Fiesta of the Grapes had started the morning following Don Ricardo's decision to have it in the spring rather than in the fall. The fattest of two-year-old steers were cut out of the great herd that spread far over the vast unfenced valley of the San Joaquin, driven into a corral and stuffed with corn, barley and hay. Chickens and turkeys were similarly confined and overfed, long rough tables were removed from storage scrubbed and set up under the oak trees; fire pits were dug and charcoal made from dead willow limbs for the roasting; barrels of the older and better wine were made ready to be dispensed, men and women told off for their respective duties.

Two days before the fiesta the women made huge quantities of Asete food—tamales, enchiladas and frijoles con queso (beans with cheese). The roofs of the jacals were robbed of their long strings of brilliant red chili peppers and bunches of garlic. Having been notified by couriers two weeks in advance, guests of high and low degree from the ranchos of the Santa Clara and Salinas valleys commenced to arrive on horseback, on burros and mules, in heavy old carriages, when the hacienda's guest accommodations had been given over to the closest friends of the De La Cuestas, beds were set up in rude tents for the other guests, whose peones and mozos found shelter in the sweet grass under the oak trees, for the last rains of the spring had fallen and already the land was awakening to the summer warmth of the great interior valleys of California.

Lavish Entertainment

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Children of Israel

Don Ricardo brushed away the compliment with a facile hand. "What would you, my captain? California is a vast and magnificent land and life is easy here. Because we hacendados dwell so far apart life becomes a little dull unless we make it otherwise."

"You do things on a big scale here, Don Ricardo," he remarked as he descended from the gallery with his host.

"I hear and I obey, Don Ricardo," Joaquin replied and smiled. "He loves the world today," the don remarked to Armstrong.

A Conquered People

"How many cattle have you, Don Ricardo?" he asked. "I do not know, my captain. Perhaps fifty thousand. If I have luck with my horses in the forthcoming race I will have sixty thousand and when the fiesta ends, it is nothing."

"I spoke in English out of compliment to you, my captain. As for the Americans—well, I have met one I love. I have hope I shall meet more. I have hope that when I do they will not call me Greaser and look down the nose at me."

"You will find that Americans will accord you fair treatment, my man, if you accord it to them."

Gifts for the Bride

Men came with their fighting cocks, with their fastest horses and little Indian boys to ride them in the races that would be held out on the plain; Don Ricardo's vaqueros had captured a six hundred pound brown bear in the hills and carried him home to a log corral, where he would furnish amusement by battling to the death with a man-killing Spanish Jack, wild steers and wild horses were corralled, ready to be ridden; since the dancing would continue, night and day without interruption, for three days, came musicians from other ranchos to relieve Don Ricardo's musicians when the latter should become weary.

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Calendar for APRIL 1936 with dates 1-30.

Martin Reports On State of Iowa City

Pursuant to statutory provisions, I herewith submit the following report of the city's activities, together with recommendations to the city council, city officials and friends at the beginning of the second year of the administration.

It has been a pleasure to serve the city of Iowa City in the capacity of mayor. It is my hope that the administration has served the community creditably, efficiently and economically and that we may succeed in the coming year in carrying forward a high standard of municipal government.

Town and Growth

I should repeat the statement made in my inaugural address one year ago that one of the foremost interests of the city administration of Iowa City is, quite naturally, the well being of our state university. It shall always be my hope and desire to promote the welfare and best interest of this great institution. Let me repeat also from that address that it is the duty of each and all of us who call Iowa City our home to see that town folk and university staff and university student body live together in peace and harmony to the end that each and all may profit both directly and indirectly in the well being of the other.

Law Enforcement

It is still my opinion that vice conditions in Iowa City are not as bad as some may think. However, each and all of us should constantly strive to discourage violations of law, because the whole-hearted cooperation of all citizens and public officials is absolutely necessary for success in this field. For my own part, I shall do everything in my power to enforce the laws of the state and city and recommend suitable legislation whenever necessary.

Police Department

I wish to commend the police department most highly for their splendid record throughout the past year in handling the affairs of that department so effectively. Iowa City is to be congratulated upon the high calibre of the police department and the splendid record made by that department in the field of law enforcement, notwithstanding the fact that the number of policemen is somewhat less than half the number per capita recommended by law enforcement officials generally, and well below the number employed in most cities of the first class in this state.

It is my opinion that the department has done an outstanding public service. I believe the residents of Iowa City and most of our visitors will agree when I say that the police department has effectively discouraged public gambling, drunkenness, bootlegging, prostitution and thievery. At the same time I have observed courteous and respectful but nevertheless firm treatment of suspected violators of the law. Major crime has been exceedingly infrequent.

Traffic

In connection with the work of the police department in the handling of traffic problems we have enjoyed the best possible relationship with the state highway patrol. These patrolmen have been without exception ever willing to aid and cooperate in the handling of traffic at athletic contests and especially at Homecoming has been outstanding. My only regret is that there are not more of them available.

National Guard

I wish also to commend the splendid work of the 1st and 2nd of the National Guard in helping to handle the traffic problems during the football season. For the information of the taxpayers of Iowa City, I might state that the highway patrolmen are furnished without charge to Iowa City, and the national guard in this service is paid for by the athletic department of the state university, so that the large cost of traffic control for our large crowds is held to an absolute minimum.

Liquor Control

In the matter of liquor control Iowa City has received the whole-hearted cooperation of state and federal officials. The state liquor commission has sent agents here repeatedly at no expense to the city. Federal agents have likewise extended assistance many, many times and without expense to Iowa City. It is my opinion that the work of state, federal and local authorities has been very effective in this field and that conditions in Iowa City have been improved.

State Liquor

We have had practically no difficulty with state liquor, and it is my opinion that so long as the Iowa City liquor store remains under the present management, we will be free from difficulty with state liquor. It is my further opinion that the sale of alcohol in the state liquor store at cost would put an immediate stop to bootlegging activities in this vicinity. I have confidence that we can control the matter of consumption of lawful liquor.

I know also that we cannot completely eliminate the bootlegger and his disrespect for the law as effectively by strong-arm methods as we can by taking the profit out of the racket. The elimination of the bootlegger would at once limit the activities of the most aggressive and ruthless law violators in our community, and would also remove the greatest promoters of alcohol consumption.

Beer

When the new state beer law was enacted the city council passed ordinances in keeping with that law. The office of beer inspector was created and every effort has been made to carry out the state and city regulatory statutes. We have had good cooperation from nearly all of the beer permit holders, and it is my belief the beer parlors within

the city are, in nearly all cases, operated in conformity with the law.

Entertainment

From my inaugural statement I repeat that unless carnival promoters convince me that they have improved their offerings decidedly over their offerings of recent years, there is no prospect of favorable action on any application they may make for foisting their exhibitions upon the public of this city. Iowa City has had the good fortune to have three good circuses, including the largest circus in the world, appear here during the past year. It is my hope that we can again be so favored.

Theaters

The theaters of the city have maintained a high standard of entertainment throughout the year. It is my hope that the local theaters will not insist upon the introduction of bank night. Although bank night has been upheld as lawful, I class it with the street carnivals to the extent of discouraging its operation in Iowa City. If the theaters insist upon the introduction of bank night there is no law to stop them so long as they stay within the bounds of the supreme court decision in the Newton case, but it is my opinion that the introduction of bank night will serve no good purpose.

Street Department

Notwithstanding the fact that the total expenditure for the streets during the past year was \$7,000.00 less than the average annual appropriation for that department during the six preceding years, the most conspicuous public service rendered by the present city administration during the past year has been in the street and sidewalk department.

The repair of sidewalks and streets, the handling of snow and ice and the cleaning of the streets have been maintained on a high plane of efficiency to the end that more service has been given the taxpayer for his dollar in this department than in any year within my memory. The streets committee and sidewalk committee of the city council and the employees of these departments are entitled to the credit for this splendid showing.

Necessitate Appropriations

Unprecedented weather conditions have wrought havoc with our streets so that the administration must continue to exert every possible effort to place them again in good condition. This has necessitated the appropriation of some additional funds in this department, but I am very confident that the people will approve an adequate allowance for the additional need in prospect. It is our hope that we can receive some additional assistance from state and federal sources for our arterial highways inasmuch as the greater part of the wear and tear on these streets is caused by intercity and interstate traffic.

Fire Department

The fire department has worked quietly and efficiently throughout the year. Although state inspectors have informed us that the department is so greatly undermanned as to seriously endanger the insurance rating of Iowa City, there is no immediate possibility of adding three firemen recommended to bring the department up to standard in man-power. When and if this increase in personnel is made the tax levy for this department will necessarily be increased.

City Hall Repairs

Through grant that we secured a WPA contract that enabled us to redecorate the city hall throughout at a minimum expense to Iowa City. A very considerable portion of the labor in the quarters of the fire department was donated by the firemen themselves. We are very pleased with the improved appearance of the city hall and especially with the fact that the total cost to Iowa City has been so small.

Ordinance Revision

Revision and publication of the city ordinances will be completed within the coming year. This work is badly needed. Completion of the work has been delayed pending the complete revision of the zoning ordinance and the drafting of a building code. The planning commission has done some splendid work in the zoning ordinance and now have it ready for submission to the city council for a public hearing. Members of the Engineer's society of Johnson county have been asked to help with the drafting of the building code and they have very generously offered their services without charge to the city.

Municipal Court

At the time I took office one year ago, I stated that "so long as the office of police judge has been abolished and the state laws place the duties of police judge with the mayor, I shall perform the duties of that office to the best of my ability. It is still my belief that Iowa City should fall in line with other cities of like size in the establishment of a municipal court, which court will not only care for cases heretofore handled in police court, but also have jurisdiction over many civil cases that have been cluttering up our district court dockets.

Up to this time there has been no opportunity to present the question to the voters of Iowa City without the necessity of incurring the expense of a special election to vote on that one question only. I will continue to carry out the duties of the office until it is deemed advisable to submit the question to the voters.

Sewage Disposal Plant

The present city administration has completed this project and it is now in operation. The business set-up called for considerable alteration of quarters in the city hall in order to properly house the business office of the sewage disposal plant. Rental is being paid by the disposal plant to the city for the use of these quarters. In my opinion

of the people of Iowa City should be pleased with the business-like and efficient operation of this utility.

It is entirely too early to determine with any degree of certainty whether the rate base established by the preceding administration is adequate in every particular to amortize the bonded obligation of this utility as scheduled. Every effort is being made both in the operation of the plant and the business office to keep the expense at a minimum. We are exceedingly fortunate in being able to secure highly trained men to operate the plant and it is our hope that we may continue to have the services of these men, or equally capable men, who have prepared themselves through the study of sanitary engineering in our state university.

Natural Gas

It is still my belief that the Light and Power company should not be permitted to bring natural gas into Iowa City until such action meets the approval of the voters. As I stated at the time of taking the office of mayor, I believe the Light and Power company should abide by the last expressed will of the people on this question (registered at the election held October 11, 1933) against the granting of a franchise including the right to serve natural gas.

I further stated at that time that the Light and Power company should not further embarrass the city administration by seeking to do what the voters then said they should not do, unless the voters at another franchise election repudiate that vote. However, since that time the Light and Power company has entangled the city in long and expensive litigation in their effort to force natural gas upon the city without the elector's consent.

Large Sums

Although I regret the necessity of expending large sums of money in litigation of this question, I sincerely believe the present administration would have been guilty of gross neglect of duty had we permitted the interests of private business organizations engaged in public service to thus change the product without the expressed consent of the people, and it is still my opinion that consent to such modification without a vote of the people would have been an unauthorized exercise of legislative power of the city council.

Oppose Natural Gas

Furthermore, the present administration has definitely gone on record as being opposed to the introduction of natural gas into Iowa City, and that state of affairs we are still faced with the determination of the Light and Power company to change the product served in Iowa City regardless of the will of the people and of the city council, even though the company is admittedly operating only at a surfeit. This determination of the company to change to natural gas is now being litigated in federal court at great expense to both city and the consumers of gas and we are now awaiting the adjudication of the question by federal court.

It is my opinion the surfeit rendered by the city council to the dictation of the Light and Power company on this question would have been not only unauthorized but also something worse than mere neglect of governmental duties. However, it has always been my hope that the Light and Power company would be fit to again submit the franchise question to a vote of the people and abide by the result.

The present city council went so far as to submit to the Light and Power company on February 16, 1936, such a proposal in the following words: "The city council of Iowa City will negotiate with the Iowa City Light and Power company for a satisfactory gas franchise to be submitted to the people, without the council collectively taking either side, each council

man reserving the right to express his individual opinion thereon, provided that the Iowa City Light and Power company will dismiss the entire case now pending in federal court where-in it is seeking to enjoin the enforcement of the new gas rate ordinance and also seeking to enjoin the council from interfering with said company from bringing in natural gas and to pay all costs including court costs and all expenses incurred by the city of Iowa City in such litigation; and also provided that said new gas rate ordinance be effective from and after the time of its passage."

Advocate Compromise

Recently we have heard considerable comment advocating compromise of this question but so far as I know the only compromise suggested by the Light and Power company is the surrender by the council of the very point I firmly believe it has no authority to surrender. If the Light and Power company has any proposition to make in the way of compromise that involves the determination of the question by the people in accordance with the statute governing the matter of public service franchise, I am sure that the present administration will gladly submit the question to the people whenever requested by the Light and Power company.

Electricity

In the words of Aldermen Kurtz and Swisher in their recent communication to the press, I take the liberty to quote: "Let us compromise any question that is within the realm of compromise, but let us not surrender the mandate of the people when that mandate is based upon constitutional and statutory grounds above reproach."

This quotation states my position exactly in regard to the question of municipal ownership of the electric light plant and distribution system. The franchise election of October 11, 1932, wherein the proposed franchise of the Light and Power company was defeated by a vote of approximately three to one, followed by the authorization of municipal ownership by the people in the election of April 17, 1934, and by the election March 25, 1935, of seven councilmen each and every one of whom were definitely committed to the enactment of necessary legislation to establish a municipally owned light and power plant and distribution system, and the defeat of all candidates for city council who had refused to take this legislative action, and the fact that municipal ownership of the light plant and distribution system was the only issue of any importance involved in the campaign preceding the election of the present council, seems to me to have expressed the mandate of the people about as conclusively and unmistakably as it is possible to express such matters. Following the authorization election of April 17, 1934, it was my opinion that the mandate of the people to be expressed by the election of aldermen March 25, 1935, could be lawfully carried out either for or against municipal ownership. As candidate for mayor on the republican ticket, I pledged myself to carry out the will of the people as manifested by the election of aldermen in the city election of March 25, 1935. I believe the voters of Iowa City placed some confidence in my pledge to do everything in my power to carry out the will of the people when their mandate was based upon constitutional and statutory grounds above reproach, and it is my purpose to do everything within my power to make of my campaign pledge something more than mere "campaign ballyhoo." Shortly after taking office, April 1, 1935, the present city administration renewed the application of Iowa City with PWA for a grant to help in the construction of the municipally owned light and power plant and distribution system. A grant of \$413,000 has been made by the federal government in response to this application, and \$28,000 has been actually paid to us to cover preliminary expense. The question involving the authority of the fed-

eral government to make this grant is now in litigation in the federal court in Washington, D. C., and the question of the legality of the election of April 17, 1934, is now in litigation in the federal court at Davenport and in the state district court in Iowa City. Those who have followed this litigation know it is quite obvious that the Light and Power company is exercising every possible means to delay the final adjudication of this question. It must also be obvious that sufficient delay will not only enable them to again make this question the principal issue in the next city election, but also enables them to continue their operation of the local utility at considerable profit to themselves, whereas the city is forced to incur the expense of litigation, the loss of profit for the period involved in litigation, especially the \$413,000 grant of the federal government and the wear and tear of another hard fought political battle to redetermine the municipal ownership question in the next general city election. While they have a right to the judicial determination of the legal questions involved, it is also the right of the people of Iowa City to have this litigation determined with as little delay as possible.

It is my opinion further that the city council should proceed without delay to regulate rates for the period involved in litigation, especially in view of what appears to be a deliberate bribe offered by the Light and Power company to every user of electricity if municipal ownership is abandoned. On April 1st my own light bill was accompanied by an offer to me of \$8.94 if the city council abandons the mandate of the people, and I suppose a similar offer has been made to each consumer, at least I have noted from time to time announcements in the newspapers that many thousands of dollars are impounded and awaiting distribution. I know you would not wish me to surrender to the Light and Power company for any money return payable to me personally if I were to be the only recipient, and I cannot see the distinction between being the only recipient and being one of many. In view of this attempt to influence the consumers by such methods and in view of the lower rates now prevailing in University Heights and Corvallis, it seems to me that the city council should proceed without further delay to investigate the reasonableness of the prevailing rates in Iowa City, even though the newly established rates will be effective only until the establishment of the municipal plant. I therefore recommend to the city council the matter of adjustment of the electric rates and that such adjustment be made effective at the earliest possible date.

Litigation

The utility question has brought about considerable expense through litigation which has been paid out of the general fund in accordance with the law. Notwithstanding the fact that no allowance whatever was made for this extra expense in the appropriations made by the preceding council for the past fiscal year, this administration has not exceeded the appropriations, although they found it necessary to exercise strictest economy. The present administration has been faced with the choice of permitting a private interest to thwart the will of the people on the one hand or to incur this expense, and it is my belief that there is but one road to follow in such a contingency.

Finance

The total appropriations for the coming fiscal year have been set at \$225,076, of which sum approximately \$63,000 is for the payment of interest and principal of bonded indebtedness, leaving the total cost of current city government at approximately \$162,000. This is a reduction of approximately \$8,000 under the cost of current government for the past fiscal year and is \$23,000 less than the average expenditure for current government expense for each of the six preceding years. The total payment of principal and interest on indebtedness in the sum of \$63,000 for the coming fiscal year is \$22,000 more than set aside for that purpose for

the past fiscal year and \$15,000 more than the average amortization of indebtedness in each of the six preceding years. In other words the present city administration is not only absorbing the extra cost of litigation referred to above, but is at the same time reducing considerably the current expense of the city government and is also increasing the payment of the city indebtedness. The reduction in the general expense of government is sufficient to absorb the increased appropriation for the payment of principal and interest on the bonded indebtedness as planned, and at the same time reduce the total appropriation to a figure approximately \$7,000 less than the average total appropriation for each of the six preceding years. I am indeed very pleased to be able to submit this brief analysis of the trend of city finance for your information and I wish to commend the finance committee of the city council for its splendid work in so carefully guarding the public funds.

Cooperation of the Press

The administration unanimously extends a vote of thanks to The Daily Iowan, Press-Citizen and local representatives of the Associated Press and United Press for their splendid cooperation at all times in matters of public interest and concern.

Unity and Cooperation of the City Council

In closing I should like to express my appreciation to the city council for the splendid year we have enjoyed together in close cooperation and in united action in dealing with the many problems that have come before us. I have never worked with a group of men more determined to be fair and to grant with the views of one another and that alone is considerable compensation for the efforts put forth in dealing with city affairs.

Sincerely yours,
THOS. E. MARTIN,
Mayor.

AROUND TOWN

with DICK EVERETT

Underwriter Luncheon Today

Prof. John F. Reilly of the department of mathematics will address the Iowa City life underwriters today at a luncheon in Smith's cafe at 12 o'clock. Claude M. Spicer, chairman of the program committee, announced. Professor Reilly will talk on "Preparing of Actuaries."

Republicans Give Luncheon

Johnson county republicans will give a weekly luncheon today in Munn's grill room. A round table discussion of candidates for office on the republican ticket for the primary election will follow the luncheon.

Dogs Win Honors

Robert R. Whetstone, Attorney Frank F. Messer and Prof. Karl Leib of the college of commerce exhibited prize winning dogs at the Tri-City Kennel club show in Davenport this week.

"Heart Tag" Day

The sale of "Heart Tags" for the benefit of the Volunteers of America will be conducted in Iowa City today by local young people. Iowa City business men will give prizes to persons receiving the most money for tags.

Firemen Called Yesterday

Firemen were called yesterday to the home of Prof. Moses Jung of

Plan Wolfe Service At Oathout Chapel Here Tomorrow

Mrs. Belle Wolfe, 56, residing four miles north of North Liberty, died yesterday morning at 2:30 at a Cedar Rapids hospital.

Survivors are a daughter, Kathryn, at home; a sister, Mrs. Edith Ranshaw of North Liberty; a brother, Carson Wray of North Liberty, and her stepmother, Mrs. Dora Wray Alt of North Liberty.

Funeral service will be conducted tomorrow afternoon at 2 o'clock in the Oathout funeral chapel, Dr. S. B. Miller of Cedar Rapids, assisted by the Rev. A. M. Smith of North Liberty, will be in charge. Burial will be in the North Liberty cemetery.

Births

A son to Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd F. Abbott, 220 Kirkwood avenue, at University hospital yesterday.

A 10 1-2 pound son to Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Lockhardt, 219 E. Church street.

the school of religion, 625 E. Washington street, where a fire between the partitions of a wall was caused by an overheated furnace pipe. Little damage resulted.

Another Truck Top Tall

Two new Plymouth sedans were badly damaged at 9:30 last night as a motor trailer loaded with four cars struck the top of the interurban bridge over Iowa avenue. The driver of the truck, which was bound for Omaha from Detroit, told police he did not know the clearance was insufficient to allow his truck to pass through.

ECONOMY Cash Stores

WE DELIVER

DIAL 2181

- 218 E. Wash.
- 217 S. Dubuque
- 101 S. Clinton

Save More By Buying More

We save by buying in large lots. And we pass the savings on to you by offering these unusual values in small lots! The more you buy, the more you can save!

ORANGES

ON TRACK—Another Carload of the finest Navel Oranges—

Regular 23c Seller, 2 doz. 35c
Medium Large Size, 30c Seller, 2 doz. 35c
Large Size, 45c Seller, doz. 37c

Special Low Prices by the Crate



MONEY SAVING MEAT VALUES

Pure Lard 5-Lb. Limit LB. 11 1/2	Creamery Butter Fresh LB. 30	Small Fresh Pork Hooks LB. 9	Fresh Eggs Doz. 16
Nut Oleo LB. 16 1/2	Cleaner Lighthouse Can 3	Milk Armour's Veribest 2 Tall Cans 19	Fresh Cut Hamburgers LB. 10
Pot Roast Lean LB. 12	Choice Beef Steak, Round Sirloin or Swiss LB. 22	Fresh Pickles LB. 15 1/2	Boneless Veal Round Steak LB. 17
Bulk Pork Sausage LB. 12	Small Pork Hearts LB. 9	Lean Boiling Beef LB. 9	Peanut Butter, Bulk LB. 10
			Coffee Our Special LB. 15

See Our Window Prices For Monday's Specials

BUEHLER BROS.

123 South Clinton Street Dial 3781

Strawberries 2 Boxes 25c

FANCY FRESH Asparagus 2 Lbs. 27c

EGGS Fresh Country Cash & Carry 2 Doz. 15c

Cherries Black, Sweet Heavy Syrup 2 No. 2 Cans 31c

Fresh Peas Well Filled, 2 Lbs. 29c

Fresh Spinach Lb. 5c

FRESH RHUBARB, 3 lbs. 23c

CELERY, Fancy, 3 stalks 10c

FRESH PINEAPPLE, extra large, each 25c

ANCHOVIES 2 cans 21c

FRUIT COCKTAIL 2 large cans 43c

ROLLED ROAST, Corn fed beef, rib or rump, lb. 24c

COTTAGE HAMS, Fancy, lb. 32c

POT ROAST, Cornfed—lb. 10c

Choice Cuts, lb. 15c

PORK ROAST, Lean, lb. 21c

BEEF BOIL, Lean, lb. 9c