

The Daily Iowan

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Associated Press

Full night leased wire service brings to Daily Iowan readers the latest and fullest morning news service of any newspaper sold in Iowa City.

Ballot on Plan For World Peace Denote Approval

University Students Will Be Urged to Submit Votes

Women's League Will Spread Ballots Over City

Votes received in the Daily Iowan office in response to the Bok Peace Plan Ballot published in yesterday's paper show a decided majority in favor of the plan.

Officials of the Daily Iowan are planning to submit a ballot to every student in the university. These ballots will be distributed in glass or in the halls of the various colleges, and every effort will be made to obtain the true sentiment of the student body in regard to the submitted peace plan.

The system of balloting is receiving nation wide attention and promises to be the most absorbing topic for public discussion in many a decade.

In the city the public reaction to the plan is to be sounded by the League of Women Voters. Ballots to the number of 12,000 have been ordered and will be distributed in every home and place of business. Although plans at present are tentative it is understood that a personal canvass will be made, and ballots signed in the presence of the canvassers.

"We intend to make every citizen in this city fully cognizant of the importance of accepting the Bok peace plan," said Dr. Zella White Stewart in speaking for Mrs. F. A. Stromsten, president of the League of Women Voters who was temporarily absent.

"It will be the women of America who will bring this plan to a head," further continued Doctor Stewart. "We women here in Iowa City are determined that future peace must be assured. Women suffer most from war than men, and must take this opportunity to let America know their sentiments."

Wide interest in the plan is apparent at all meetings. On Monday next the members of the Commercial Club at their regular dinner will devote considerable time to deliberation of the peace plan as submitted to the Bok committee. In the place of Mr. Harvey Ingham, editor of the Des Moines Register, who telephoned his regrets at not being able to address the meeting, Mr. D. W. Crum, secretary of the Commercial Club is negotiating with Mr. J. B. Weaver of Des Moines to address the meeting. Mr. Weaver is a prominent lawyer of Des Moines and for many years was a member of the legislature.

Waterman Is Engaged By Washington As Engineer

Earle L. Waterman assistant professor of sanitary engineering has recently been engaged as consulting sanitary engineer in Washington, Iowa. He will assist the city engineer at Washington in a sewer project that is under consideration three now.

Arbitrator May Settle Chicago Milk Strike

CHICAGO, Jan. 9. (AP)—Representatives of the Milk Producers' association which is refusing to sell milk to Chicago distributors falling to meet its price of \$1.75 a hundred pounds, today asked Dr. Herman N. Bundezen, city health commissioner to arbitrate the differences between distributors and producers. At the same time, plans went forward for a meeting Wednesday when the producers will consider affiliation with the American Federation of Labor. This is said to be the first time that a farmers producing organization has taken such a step.

Interior Budget Is Slashed by House

Over \$1,000,000 Cut Is Made in Annual Supply Bill

WASHINGTON, Jan. 9. (AP)—Slashing budget estimates more than \$1,000,000, the house appropriations committee today reported the annual supply bill for the interior department. The \$261,965, carried in the measure for departmental activities during the fiscal year beginning next July 1 is \$35,792,044 less than the amount appropriated last year.

Drafted by a subcommittee headed by Representative Crampton, republican, Michigan, the bill is the first of a dozen annual supply measures to reach the house. It will be taken tomorrow with a vote on passage planned before the week-end adjournment.

Abolition of twenty one land offices and the consolidation of the offices of register and receiver in fourteen others is provided for in the bill which allots \$9,946,000 for continuation of work on 28 reclamation projects in the west—\$2,394,000 less than is available for the current year and \$1,032,000 less than budget estimates.

Late Students Who Left Home in Time Will Get Excuses

In answer to queries by worried students who missed their first classes on account of delays in train schedules, Mrs. Adelaide Burge gives this comforting reply: "Excuses will be accepted from students who arrived late because of delay in train schedules, and who we feel sure started from home in ample time to arrive here for classes."

"There were a few interesting cases," Dean Burge said, smiling at the recollection. "One girl was put on the wrong train by a porter in Chicago. By the time the girl discovered the mistake, it was too late to catch the train she had intended; she eventually arrived, a day late.

"Another girl and her brother, whose alarm clock refused to go off, reached the station just as the train was pulling out. The girl's brother 'hopped' the train, but the girl, who was wearing a long coat, was afraid to try it, and had to wait for the next train."

Two Men Killed In Clash With Florida Pirates Yesterday

West Coast Society Sees War With Liquor Pirates

Hundreds of Citizens Are Searching for Outlaws

(By the Associated Press) WEST PALM BEACH, Fla., Jan. 9.—Two men were killed and a woman was injured today during a clash between officers and citizens with a band of outlaws in the Florida Everglades, twenty-six miles north of here. The officers, using machine guns, fired on the outlaws camp early this morning. The fight raged all day and tonight posses of several hundred citizens and officers are searching the swamp lands for escaped members of the band known as the "Ashley Gang."

Deputy Sheriff Fred Baker, 35 years old, was shot and killed this morning and Joe W. Ashley, 65, member of the gang, died from gunshot wounds this afternoon. Laurap-Turner-Grove, said to have been a camp follower of the band, was wounded in the scalp and leg.

The dead men were carried out of the Everglades this afternoon. Within a score of miles of where the wealth and society of the country is gathered in pleasure seeking to-night three posses of citizens are scouring the Everglades district in the vicinity of Fruita, twenty-six miles north here, in an effort to capture escaped members of the gang.

Shortly before dark today, officers and posse members returned to West Palm Beach bringing with them men and women alleged to have been associated with the Ashley gang. Incensed at the death of Deputy Fred Baker, citizens following the wholesale arrests set fire to the Joe W. Ashley home, burning it completely. They then crossed the road and touched fire to the country home of his son-in-law. With brands from this last fire, they burned the garage and automobiles in the neighborhood on wiping out the last vestige of the notorious gang that has figured prominently in the criminal annals of this section for the past ten years.

All of the elements of bravery and daring which characterized the wiping out of outlaws in western frontiers blended in today's tragedy that began when Albert Miller, look out for the desperadoes camp, fatally shot Deputy Baker as the latter was advancing.

"I guess I've finished that—," Miller shouted as he fled to the outlaw tents.

Four companion officers carried Baker to safety behind trees. There he shook hands with them, said goodbye with a smile playing over his face, and a few moments before he expired in the arms of a deputy, he said: "Well boys, I did my best."

Ashley Has Checked Career

The career of Joe Ashley began in 1912. He was accused of having slain Osceola Tiger, an Indian, supposedly for a cargo of skins. His three trials here were closely watched by Indian agents. Two of these resulted in mistrials, and it was near the close of the third trial that Ashley was released.

Black Declares Troops Will Not Be Withdrawn From Williamson County

Division Chief of Illinois Prohibition Agents Calls Halt to the Raids; 256 Arrested in Three Raids

MARION, Ill., Jan. 9. (AP)—"Troops will not be withdrawn from Williamson county tonight," says Adjutant General Black, who is interviewing citizens in the county in an attempt to obtain a clear vision of the situation existing between the two opposing factions in the county.

The situation has developed into definite moves advocated by a faction in sympathy with Sheriff George Callahan, which is said to be composed of those who opposed the liquor raids, and another faction made up of the Klan members and advocates of the removal of the sheriff. A direct order was received here today, signed by Division Chief W. W. Anderson, of the general prohibition agents in Illinois to the effect that all raids in Williamson county must cease. This order was delivered in person to S. Glenn Young, and members of the Klan by Victor L. Armitage, a federal enforcement officer, working under Deputy United States Marshall G. M. Wallace of the eastern district of Illinois.

Wallace states there have been 256 arrests in the three raids and that ten men are still in jail at Benton unable to file bonds. He states that all the arrests were made by himself and Deputy United States Marshall John W. Smith of Benton. The arrests were made on commissioner's warrants and the warrants were then turned over to Young and the other deputies to serve.

"Future raids," said Marshall Wallace, "will be made entirely by federal officers and not by local citizens." He stated in the interview today that he had little help from the county supervisors and needed more deputies to handle the work of the county.

The sheriff in a signed statement, said that such "outrages were violent" and said that he expects to see still more warrants issued by the men and women whose places have been raided.

Reports of contemplated warrants and possible grand jury indictment of Sheriff Callahan and his deputies for real feaillance in office could not be verified.

Mayfield Denies All Peady Allegations

Claims Charges Are Not Brought In Good Faith

WASHINGTON, Jan. 9. (AP)—Denying all of the allegations of George E. B. Peady, his opponent, Senator Mayfield, democrat, Texas, in an answer filed today with the senate elections committee sets up the counter charge that the contest for his seat is not brought by Mr. Peady in good faith.

Senator Mayfield not only denies that he violated the laws of Texas by an expenditure of more than \$10,000 in his primary campaign, but also denies specifically that the Ku Klux Klan or any other person spent \$150,000 "or any other unlawful sum, within his knowledge, or that any sum or sums of money were spent unlawfully or improperly in his behalf."

The senator also avers that Mr. Peady's complaint about alleged expenditures of money by him is not preferred in good faith since the statements filed by Mr. Peady and the committee having charge of his campaign for "which secretary of state of Texas, shows that more than \$75,000 was spent by him in his behalf."

Specific denial also is made by Mr. Mayfield that any voters, either in the primary or the general election, were intimidated by him or any one else under his direction or within his knowledge or that he was "engaged in any conspiracy with the Ku Klux Klan or any other person or organization for any purpose whatever in said election."

Doolittle, Iowa Grad, to Manage Sweet's Campaign

DES MOINES, Jan. 9. (AP)—Clyde H. Doolittle of Manchester, Iowa, state representative from Delaware county, captain in the rainbow division in the world war, and secretary-treasurer of the Iowa bar association, will manage the campaign of Burton W. Sweet of Waverly for the republican senatorial nomination. It was announced today. Headquarters will be established in Des Moines, and the organization will be perfected in every county and township, and a vigorous campaign will be conducted, Doolittle announced.

Mr. Doolittle was graduated from the college of law here at the University and is the youngest member of the Iowa legislature. Mr. Sweet was also graduated from the college of law of this University.

Labor Men Show Opposition to The Labor Board

Shepherd Claims Labor Organizations Have Substitute

Allege More Strikes Than Before

(By the Associated Press) WASHINGTON, Jan. 9.—More than one hundred representatives of transportation, industrial, labor and agricultural interests of the country met here today in a national transportation conference, under the auspices of the chamber of commerce of the United States to formulate a proposed national policy of transportation.

Discussion centered on government relations to transportation, railroad consolidation and the re-adjustment of relative freight rate schedules. Consideration of a report on the first subject by a special committee of the chamber of commerce continued until it has had greater opportunity to demonstrate usefulness, brought expressions of opposition to the board from representatives of railroad labor organizations and others.

After Secretary Hoover had suggested a solution of the railroad labor problem on the principle of conference between railroad management and employees, L. E. Shepherd, president of the Order of Railroad Conductors, told the conference that railroad labor organizations had formulated a plan they would present to congress as a substitute for the labor board. They believed, he said, it would be a "decided improvement on the present state of affairs."

More Strikers Than Ever W. N. Doak, vice-president of the Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen, declaring railroad labor was without exception opposed to continuation of the board, said there had been "more strikes and dissatisfaction" under its operation than ever before.

"Labor organizations," he said, already had attempted to carry out the principle of adjusting relations by board scale conferences with railroad management, but without result.

Speaking for the National Industrial Traffic League, Charles Rippin, its president, also advocated discontinuance of the labor board, declaring its organization believed industry would be "better off without it" because the "artificial scales" now maintained for railroad labor operate to create labor unrest in private industry.

Hoover Outlines Policy After Julius H. Barnes, president of the chamber, had opened the conference with an address urging the necessity of expansion of transportation facilities looking to the co-ordination of all agencies—railways, highways, and waterways.

A plea for retention of the rate-making provision of the transportation act was made by Walter D. Hines, former director general of railroads, in which he declared those who were attempting to bring about its repeal were "paving the way" for government ownership of railroads.

Hale Holden president of the Chicago Burlington & Quincy urged the conference to make an emphatic declaration against what he said was

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Federal Troops Commence Advance on Puebla Front

MEXICO CITY, Jan. 9. (AP)—A federal advance on the Puebla front started early morning from all sectors of the vanguard commanded by Generals Andres Almazan and Fausto Topete. The battalion regional forces organized by General Jose Maria Sanchez under his leadership are co-operating with Almazan and Topete. No clash has occurred as yet and the rebels are withdrawing.

Robeson Discusses Charters in Book

"Iowa Charter Cities" Form Subject of New History

A new publication by the Iowa State Historical Society entitled "The Government of the Special Charter Cities in Iowa" by George F. Robeson, associate professor of political science, has just come from the press and will be ready for distribution in a few weeks. In the words of the editor, Benjamin F. Shambaugh, head of the department of political science, "The volume is a discussion of the organization, powers, and functions of cities operating under special charters rather than consideration of the administration of such cities. As a study, it is both historical and descriptive, and covers the period from the establishment of the territory in 1838 to the legislation of the fortieth general assembly."

At the present time only four municipalities remain under charters granted them prior to 1853—namely, Davenport, Muscatine, Wapello, and Camanche. However, sixty such charters were granted by the Iowa legislature in the twenty years between 1838 and 1858, the latter year marking the end of the granting of special charters in Iowa because of special legislation contained in the constitution which went into effect in 1857. The practice of granting charters to Iowa cities and towns was adopted from Wisconsin and Michigan who had followed out the original English colonial policy.

In theory, these early special charters presented features of the home rule idea. In actual practice, however, interference by the legislature has removed most of the distinctions between special charter cities and those organized under the general incorporation act.

The purpose of Professor Robeson's author of this volume, has been to show the origin, history, and present status of the cities operating under special charter both as areas of local self-government and as administration units of the State. A brief summary of the general charter provisions, the provisions of the charters now in force, and the legislation made applicable to such cities since 1853 are discussed with each subject.

The main features of the study may be indicated as (1) the methods of securing charters and amendments from the general assembly, (2) the evils and instances of special legislation, (3) the court decisions relative to the statutes dealing with such cities, and (4) the advantages and disadvantages of continuing under such a charter.

Four Republicans for Smith The republicans voting for Smith today were Brookhart, Iowa; Franzer, and Ladd, North Dakota, and LaFollette, Wisconsin. Senator Norris, Nebraska, another of the insurgents bloc, voted for Senator Cummins as did Senators Gooding, Idaho; Capper Kansas; Howell Washington; and Norbeck, South Dakota. On the other two ballots today, the insurgents supported Couzens.

If there are precedents for the election by the senate of a committee chairman, from the party opposite to that in control officials fail to recall it and they have been unable to find a record of it in their search of the senate files.

Early organization of the interstate commerce committee is looked for and pressure immediately will be brought for the approval of bills amending if not repealing the train

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Iowa Weather

Cloudy and much colder Thursday, snow in east and south portions, Friday generally fair rising temperature, in north and west portions. Strong northwest winds Thursday.

Senate Deadlock Broken and Smith Gets Rebel Votes

Cummins is Defeated For Chairmanship Of Committee

Brookhart of Iowa Is Among Republicans Voting For Smith

(By the Associated Press) WASHINGTON, Jan. 9.—A democrat, Ellison D. Smith, of South Carolina, was elected today by the senate as chairman of its interstate commerce committee, one of the ranking committees of the new republican congress.

Four insurgent republicans and the two former-labor senators threw their support to Smith, thus not only breaking a deadlock which had existed since December 10, but also giving the country convincing evidence that their control of the senate is complete as is that of the republicans in the house.

On the thirty-second and final ballot of the deadlock, Albert B. Cummins, of Iowa, who had the endorsement of the republican organization for reelection, received only 29 votes as against 39 for Smith and six for Senator Couzens, republican, Michigan, who had been the third choice of the insurgents. Smith received only one vote more than the necessary majority of the 71 senators voting.

Organization Complete With the deadlock broken, organization of congress is complete except for an expected fight over the office of senate pro-tem. The situation as to this matter was somewhat obscure tonight.

Senator Cummins is without the endorsement of the republican party conference for this place as party leaders have held action to be necessary. With the Iowa senators deposited from the chairmanship of the committee which handles railroad legislation, the insurgents indicated they would support Smith for reelection as president pro-tem, but there have been rumors of some opposition from the republican organization.

Whether, Senator Cummins remains as a member of the interstate commerce committee, which handles railroad legislation, was contained today in the senate by some of the insurgents. Republican organization leaders hold, however, that he is a member despite his defeat for the chairmanship.

On the decisive ballot, one democrat, Bruce, of Maryland, voted for Senator Cummins as he had since early in the deadlock.

The republicans voting for Smith today were Brookhart, Iowa; Franzer, and Ladd, North Dakota, and LaFollette, Wisconsin. Senator Norris, Nebraska, another of the insurgents bloc, voted for Senator Cummins as did Senators Gooding, Idaho; Capper Kansas; Howell Washington; and Norbeck, South Dakota. On the other two ballots today, the insurgents supported Couzens.

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BOK PEACE PLAN BALLOT

THE PLAN IN BRIEF PROPOSES

- That the United States shall immediately enter the Permanent Court of International Justice, under the conditions stated by Secretary Hughes and President Harding in February, 1923.
- That without becoming a member of the league of nations as at present constituted, the United States shall offer to extend its present co-operation with the league and participate in the work of the league as a body of mutual counsel under conditions which:
 - Substitute moral force and public opinion for the military and economic force originally implied in Articles X and XVI.
 - Safeguard the Monroe doctrine.
 - Accept the fact that the United States will assume no obligations under the treaty of Versailles except by act of congress.
 - Propose that membership in the league should be opened to all nations.
 - Provide for the continuing development of international law.

Do you approve the winning plan in substance? Yes. () No. () (Place an X inside the proper box)

Name _____ (Please print)

Address _____

City _____ State _____

Are you a voter? _____ Mail promptly to

BOK PEACE EDITOR
The Daily Iowan, Iowa City, Iowa

If you wish to express a fuller opinion please write to the American Peace Award, 342 Madison Avenue, New York City.

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Mr. Doolittle was graduated from the college of law here at the University and is the youngest member of the Iowa legislature. Mr. Sweet was also graduated from the college of law of this University.

Negro Shot in Gun Battle Yesterday Near Elco, Illinois

CAIRO, Ill., Jan. 9. (AP)—Dan Smothers, a negro, was shot in the arm in a gun battle between a party of white men and a small colony of negro cotton growers near Elco, Illinois, today according to Sheriff James E. Roche, who returned to Cairo, with Smothers tonight. The trouble started Roche said when the whites objected to the negroes settling in the vicinity.

BASKETBALL SCORES

At Austin, Texas, University of Texas 3; South Western University 2.

At Princeton, N. J., Princeton 28; Vermont 19.

At Cambridge, Mass., Harvard 26; Massachusetts Institute Tech 18.

At Houston Texas, Texas Christian University 28; Rice Institute 13.

At Annapolis, Navy 29; Duquesne University 27.

At West Point, Army 42; University of Delaware 22.

Human Beings Are Mutually Distasteful

Editor's Note: In this place each day will appear ideas from the field of literature or science which deal with fundamentals. They have been selected not for their truth necessarily but for their power to stimulate further thought. The Iowan plans in this way to keep its readers informed of some of the thoughts movements which are helping mold society of today and of tomorrow.

The following excerpt has been taken from "Beyond Life" by James Branch Cabell.

Well, to my finding human beings do not like one another. Indeed, why should they, being rational creatures? All babies have a temporary lien on tenderness, of course; and therefrom children too receive a dwindling income, although on looking back, you will recollect that your childhood was upon the whole a lonesome and much put-upon period. But all grown persons inevitably distrust one another. . . . In courtship, I grant you, there is a passing aberration which often mimics tenderness, sometimes as the result of honest delusion but more frequently as an ambuscade in the endless struggle between man and woman. Married people are not even tender with each other, you will notice; if they are mutually civil it is much; and physical contacts apart, their relation is that of a very modest intimacy. My own life, at all events, I find an unending mystery, a Sphinx whose secrets I assume to be not worth knowing; and as I am mildly thankful to narrate, she knows very little about me, and evinces as to my affairs no morbid interest. That is not to assert that if I were ill she would not nurse me through any imaginable contagion, nor that if she were drowning I would not plunge in after her, whatever my delinquencies at swimming; what I mean is that pending such high crises, we tolerate each other amicably, and never think of doing more. . . . And from our blood kin we grow apart inevitably. Their lives and their interests are no longer the same as ours, and when we meet, it is with conscious reservations and much misapprehension. Besides, they know things about us which we resent. . . . And with the rest of my fellows, I find that convention orders all our dealings, even with children, and we do and say what seems more or less expected. And I know that we distrust one another all the while, and instinctively conceal or misrepresent our actual thoughts and emotions when there is no very apparent need. . . . Personally, I do not like human beings because I am not aware, upon the whole, of any generally distributed qualities which entitle them as a race to admiration and affection. . . . But toward people in books—such as Mrs. Millamant and Helen of Troy, and Bella Wilfer, and Melmoth, and Beatrix Esmond—I may intelligently overflow with tenderness and adoring words, in part because they deserve it, and in part because I know they will not suspect me of being "queer" or of having "ill-motives."

Special Notice

Due to the fact that we have made deep reductions in every department of the STORE, there will be no saving scribbles offered during this sale.

IT'S 1924; THEY'RE ALL YOURS, GIRLS, TRY AND GET THEM



ABOVE (left to right)—Sir Thomas Lipton, Eugene O'Brien, the Prince of Wales, Charles Spencer Chapin, Representative Theodore Burton, Prince George of England. BELOW—Frank Hitchcock, Lord Molyneux, H. L. Mencken, King Boris of Bulgaria, George Ade and Ramon Novarro.

The hunting season—the man-hunting season—is formally on. It's Leap Year. Choose your game early, girls. Just think of the eminently eligible unmarried men at large. The Prince of Wales is still without a wife. And so is Prince George, his handsome brother. And don't forget that George will receive an income of \$75,000 a year when he gets married. And if you're really in earnest about wanting a jeweled tiara, then don't neglect lonely King Boris of Bulgaria. Boris is going to visit the United States this year. Here is a golden opportunity. And consider these: Charles Spencer Chapin, most famous man on earth, once married but now very much unmarried. George Ade the Hoosier author of those fables in slang. Sir Thomas Lipton, the great tea merchant and indefatigable yachtsman. If you're crazy about good tea here's your chance. Henry Louis Mencken, foremost apostle of 100 per cent Americanism and author of "In Defense of Women." He's on the defensive now. Ramon Novarro. Oh, girl! Eugene O'Brien. Oh, Oh! girls. The perfect lover, unattached. Representative Theodore Burton of Ohio, handsomest man in the House. Lord Molyneux. He is not only one of the handsomest men in England, but he is one of the richest. Frank Hitchcock, the "president maker." He's busy for a while because he is manager of Hiram Johnson's campaign, but the election will be over in November. The hunting season is on, girls!

Republican House Heads Don't Want To Vote On Bonus

Think it Unwise to Commit Themselves At This Time

Bonus Friends and Foes Prepare for G. O. P. Meet

(By the Associated Press.) WASHINGTON, Jan. 9.—Republican leaders of the house not only are opposed to consideration of the soldier's bonus ahead of tax legislation, but believe it unwise to commit house Republicans to the enactment of a bonus bill at this session of congress.

This attitude became known today as bonus foes and friends perfected their plans for tomorrow night's party conference on taxation and the bonus. As they maneuvered for advantage, the revenue question bobbed up in the senate, half a dozen senators joining in the discussion.

On the house side, members of the republican soldier bloc, who had tomorrow night's conference called with the avowed purpose of bringing about a show down on the bonus, were undecided, in the face of opposition of organization leaders to their plans, as to what tactics they would employ.

May Change Plans The group had intended to offer a resolution instructing the ways and means committee to report the McKelzie bonus bill ahead of the tax measure.

Announcement by Representative Longworth, the republican leader, that he would counter with a proposal that the committee complete its consideration of the tax bill and represent it before taking up the bonus question and his confidence that he would have enough votes to approve this program was followed today by the statement by some members of the war veterans' group that they might not carry out their original intentions.

Representative Fish of New York, one of the leaders in the former service men's bloc, is understood to be prepared to offer a motion at the conference that the republican membership of the house record itself as believing passage of a bonus bill would not be compatible with tax reduction and that it favors enactment of both tax-reduction and bonus legislation at this session.

Asks Tax Bill First This proposal, however, does not meet with the approval of Mr. Longworth and other leaders, who declared they thought the house republicans should not pledge themselves to the project of any legislation. The republican leader reacted at first that he would press his resolution, providing for priority for the tax bill, to a vote in the conference regardless of proposals offered by bonus proponents.

In support of the contention of Mr. Fish that adjusted compensation payments could be financed if tax revision proposals of the treasury were carried into effect, Representative Andrew, republican, Massachusetts, made public a statement tonight which asserted that delegates of the treasury showed that this was possible.

The ways and means committee proceeded with its consideration of the tax bill's administrative features today without any material changes in the treasury draft.

PAST NOBLE GRAND MEETING

The Past Noble Grand of Carleton Rebekah lodge will meet at the home of Mrs. R. W. Hulse this afternoon at 2 o'clock for a business meeting.

Next Frivol to Devote Contents to Razzing

Magazine Will Incorporate Ideas Gleaned By Editors At Chicago Convention

The fourth issue of the Frivol, the "Razz" number, will make its appearance on the campus this week in February. The contents of the issue will endeavor to razz all the various campus organizations including fraternities, fraternities clubs, University players, Staff and Circle, A. P. O. The Band, the Frivol staff, and will single out a few individuals to receive part of the attention.

The substance of the forthcoming number is contained in the comment which will appear on the editorial page. "In this issue are razzed without mercy a number of worthwhile campus organizations. A few more or less nasty side swipes have been taken at individuals. Also Frivol does not sit still to calm discussion among university groups nor to wreck any promising careers but has as stated in a previous issue, "If the shoe fits, put it on."

The ideas which are incorporated in the February number of Frivol were picked up by the editor, Ward Mayer, A. S. of Waterloo, and James Galewood, L. S. of Marion, when they attended the convention of the larger newspapers at Chicago during the Christmas vacation. The ideas used in this issue are the ones which the editors think the cleverest of those presented at the convention.

All responsibility for this Frivol are assumed by the staff members, namely, the editor, the assistant editor, and the art editor who are contributing to this number.

Former Professor Author of Textbook

"Advertising Principles" By Professor Starch Is Adopted Here

The course in the psychology of advertising which will be offered again this summer will use as text a new book entitled "Principles of Advertising," written by Prof. Daniel Starch of the Harvard Graduate School of Business Administration. Professor Starch is an Iowa graduate and was at one time a member of the faculty here. His book will also be used in the psychology of advertising course which will be given in the 1924-25 academic year.

Professor Starch began his work in advertising in 1903 and his work in the psychology of advertising during one of the summer sessions of the University. This course in the psychology of advertising was one of the first courses on this subject given in a university.

Professor Starch has been an instructor in Wesley College and Harvard University. He is at present associated with the Graduate School of Business Administration of Harvard University where he is professor of Business Psychology. He has published several books including "The Psychology of Advertising," "Educational Psychology" and his late book "The Principles of Advertising."

Final Quizzes For First Semester Scheduled For Week, Jan. 21-26

Registrar Issues the Semi-Annual Program For the Giving of Mid-Year Examinations

Mid-year examination schedule has been announced by H. C. Dorcas, registrar. The schedule is reprinted for the convenience of students and for those who did not see the schedule printed in the issue of Friday, January 4.

The schedule applies to the colleges of liberal arts, education, commerce and the graduate college. Examinations will be given from Monday, January 21, 8 a. m. to Saturday, January 26, 12 m. The regular program of class work will be suspended, and the following semester examination program substituted for it. Classes will meet for examination in the rooms in meeting.

Classes whose first meetings occur: Monday at 8, meet for examination Saturday, January 26, 10-12. Monday at 6, meet for examination Saturday, January 26, 8-10. Monday at 10, meet for examination Wednesday, January 23, 8-10. Monday at 11, meet for examination Friday, January 25, 2-4. Monday at 1, meet for examination Thursday, January 24, 8-10. Monday at 2, meet for examination Tuesday, January 23, 8-10. Monday at 3, meet for examination Tuesday, January 22, 10-12. Tuesday at 8, meet for examination

either one or another of the following 3 periods, as announced to each such class by the instructor in charge of the class. Wednesday, January 23, 10-12. Thursday, January 24, 10-12. Friday, January 25, 10-12. Freshman will meet for examination in freshman lectures Monday, January 21, and freshman women, Tuesday, January 22, at 4 p. m. Program Committee. H. C. Dorcas, Secretary

MEETING OF COMMERCE CLUB The Iowa Secretarial Bureau of the Chamber of Commerce will hold its annual winter conference in Iowa City on the three days, February 26, 27, 28. The Secretarial Bureau is an organization of all the Chamber of Commerce secretaries in Iowa. It holds two meetings every year, one at Clear Lake during the summer, and one during February. Formerly the winter conference has been held at Ames.

Tuesday at 9, meet for examination Friday, January 25, 8-10. Tuesday at 10, meet for examination Monday, January 21, 8-10. Tuesday at 11, meet for examination Wednesday, January 23, 2-4. Tuesday at 1, meet for examination Monday, January 21, 2-4. Tuesday at 2, meet for examination Tuesday, January 22, 2-4. Tuesday at 3, meet for examination Monday, January 21, 10-12. The first meeting of a class means the first lecture or recitation period in courses having both lectures and recitations, and laboratory periods, or in cases of courses involving only laboratory work, the first clock hour of the first weekly meeting. For example, chemistry III meets for lecture, T Th at 11. The first meeting is, consequently, Tuesday at 11; and the class will meet for examination Wednesday January 23, 2-4, according to the foregoing table. Again, physics 125 meets twice each week, T Th for a three hour laboratory exercise, 1-4. The period for the examination is, therefore, Monday, January 21, 2-4. "Odd" classes whose first or only weekly meetings occur on Wednesday, Thursday, Friday, or Saturday, or which meet "as arranged," will be assigned for examination at

Last Chance to Report For Work on Hawkeye

This week will be the last chance for Sophomores who expect to come out for Business Manager or Editor of next year's Hawkeye to report at the Hawkeye office 117 North Linn street. At present there are about ten people reporting and working in connection with this year's book. Sophomores who expect to do anything in this line should start now to learn the work by working with this year's staff.

Anyone interested should call at the office or see George M. Gibbs, business manager, or J. Howard Sheldon, editor. There is a lot of work to be done at this time and everyone can be taken care of who will report.

Senate Deadlock Is Broken; Gets Votes

portation act. It would appear that a majority of the committee is favorable to the repeal of the so-called rate-making section of that act and perhaps of some other changes, but whether a straight repeal measure can be voted out seems doubtful.

Chairman Smith was one of those who fought the transportation act. And it was because of his position on the measure that Senator La Follette publicly endorsed Mr. Smith for the chairmanship last month declaring that his election would be a "clear cut victory for the progressives."

Advertisement for a shoe store. Title: "A Complete Array of Dress Pumps". Subtitle: "Just as New as the Year". List of shoes and prices: Priscilla Pumps, Patent and Black Calf \$7.85; Black Satins, Baby Spanish and Full Spanish Heels, one and two strap styles \$5.85 to \$8.00; White Kid one strap styles, full Louis and Baby Spanish heels \$5.85 and \$9.00; Black or Brown Suede, one strap style, fancy cutout patterns \$6.35 and \$9.00; Pi Sigma Phi pattern in Jack Rabbit grey and Patent styles \$9.50 and \$10.00. HOSE TO MATCH. Bring Us Your Shoe Repairing. BUSTER BROWN SHOE STORE, So. Clinton St. L. C. Krueger Co. BUSTER BROWN SHOE STORE, Westley.

Advertisement for a restaurant. Title: "Good Things To Eat at the Blue Moon Tea Room". Address: 15 1/2 East Washington. Text: "YOU CAN ALWAYS BE SURE OF Good Things To Eat at the Blue Moon Tea Room 15 1/2 East Washington TRY A MEAL ANY DAY 11:30 to 1:00 O'clock—5:30 to 7:30 O'clock".

Advertisement for a clothing store. Title: "January Clearance Sale Costume Blouses 1/2 off". Text: "ALL CREPE DE CHINE UNDERWEAR 1/3 off Also a Special Group of Slightly Hand Soiled Lingerie at \$2.50 and \$2.95. SKIRTS 1/3 off ALL SWEATERS 1/2 price HELEN DONOVAN".

Advertisement for a clothing store. Title: "Music...". Text: "Progress. Stock of Men's Overcoats now. Reduced and priced. Reserved. Reductions two groups of Overcoats and \$40. and Overcoat offered represents a high class garment that is fast becoming requirement of...".

The Daily Iowan

OFFICIAL STUDENT NEWSPAPER OF THE UNIVERSITY OF IOWA

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THURSDAY, JANUARY 10, 1924

NIGHT EDITOR

Dorothy Maggard

COMMERCIALIZED CULTURE

In a time which now seems shadowy and distant in long years past, we are sometimes told how men and women lived in poverty, but who wrote literature and painted pictures of great merit. This practice may still be in vogue in other countries but certainly not in America. The phenomenon of a young man or woman who prefers to live in a garret rather than lower an ideal of art, by commercializing it, is now relegated to the limbo of forgotten things in this year, 1924. In other words, it isn't being done.

With the exception of a few of the minor arts, there remains no cultural field which has not been commercialized. The mania is upon us and before the great god of money has fallen music, literature, the dance, the theatre, and art. More jazz songs are purchased every year than musical compositions of all other kinds; the production of a "best seller" has become the goal of practically all writers; the vaudeville and the burlesque has cheapened the dance; the theatre is being given over more and more to cheap musical comedies, and each year more individuals with artistic notions are entering the field of commercial art than are continuing their work for the sake of art alone.

This tendency is not limited to the field of art, for science, education, religion, and morality are all becoming subordinate to commercialism. Inventions are being developed in order to make money, individuals go to school to learn how to get ahead in the world, while the increasing effect of money upon religion and morality is becoming evident in connection with the construction of large churches and the development of great religious colleges.

That the fields of artistic endeavor are suffering from this tendency is not difficult to understand for any art or literature which simply bids for popularity, and consequently is of high commercial value, is rarely of much worth. The great mass of people who read books in the technique of the fine arts and here is no reason to believe that a production which satisfies the majority of people has any great artistic value. The pursuit of an art for money-making purposes rather than for its real value is prostituting it, and as long as money value rather than inherent fineness is decided in a nation's culture, that country can never expect to be other than common and bourgeois.

AS IN THE LAND OF THE LILLIPIUTIANS

(Evens World)
In view of the acrimonious character of the religious controversy between the Modernists and the Fundamentalists it seems that any suggestion for a settlement, even from a layman, ought to be offered in the hope of effecting a reconciliation. There have been somewhat similar controversies in the past, as in the land of the Lilliputians. Jonathan Swift, their second hand chronicler, tells us of the bitterness of the religious battle waged over the question as to whether an egg should be broken on the big end or the little end. For generations, it seems, the eggs had been smashed on the larger end, but a Prince of the blood cut his finger this, and a royal edict issued commanding that thereafter break the egg on the smaller end. Thus war began. We learn that it resulted in wars, in the loss of 11,000 lives, in the publication of hundreds of large volumes covering the controversy. We here quote:

"During the course of these troubles the Emperor of Blefiscu did frequently expostulate by his ambassadors accusing us of making a schism in religion by offending against a fundamental doctrine of our great prophet Lustig in the 54th chapter of the Blundercal (which is their Aleanran). This, however, is thought to be a mere strain upon the text; for the words are these: 'That all true believers break their eggs at the convenient end.' And which is the convenient end? In my opinion it is to be left to every man's conscience, or at least to the power of the Chief Magistrate to determine." At first blush this seems clearly to imply that

Modernists, for it speaks for liberty of conscience. But such is the difficulty of finding a solution, through precedent, for religious differences, that in the same sentence we have an admission that it may be up to the "Chief Magistrate" (the Bishops) to determine. Thus even can Swift back off from a definite decision as to the controversy of the time.

The Sounding Board

BROMIDES, FLUORIDES, IODIDES

Note: This story was inspired by the banal and trite "as is" in the average news story.

MONSTER MOON DISPATCHES TERPSICHOEAN ANEMONE

19-Year-Old Sylph Falls Into Own Gore Ruffian Escapes Talons of Law

Janesville, Wis., Jan. 9.—Nannie Doyle, 19 and pretty, a waitress at the Kumon Inn here, was cruelly shot down and instantly killed by a burly negro when she was threading her way home after having tripped the light fantastic at a party which had continued until Old Sol threw his first light rays over the eastern horizon.

Nastiest in History

Never in the history of the classic city of Janesville has a more dastardly deed been perpetrated. Nan had apparently been tripping along picking her teeth, for toothsome viands and delicious refreshments had been the order of the night when, beyond peradventure of a doubt, a dusky pachyderm, altogether forgetful of the minions of the law and the fatal noose behind the bars, gave vent to passion, whipped out his trusty Colt and sent a thirty-two crashing through her brain.

The Law Functions

Hearing the fatal shot, officers of the law rushed madly out of Schrub's All Night Cafe without even tarrying to pay for their doughnuts and pressed on in hot haste to the scene of the catastrophe in time to see the victim, pale as death crumple into the crimson pool of her life blood with a dull thud, hurled as it were, head over heels into the midst of eternity.

The Plot Thickens

A man white as a new-laundered sheet stood as if rooted to the spot wringing his hands over the beautiful maiden, too evidently the prize of the Grim Reaper. The officers at once took the customary flashlight picture and thumbprints thinking him the perpetrator of the rash act.

Working with breakneck speed they endeavored to throw him into the waiting policeman thinking to lodge him temporarily in the city Bastille for committing this dastardly deed when he, with a supreme struggle beggaring all description, shook himself loose from their talons long enough to reach into his pocket for his "In Case of Accident, Notify..." case whereupon he succeeded in establishing his identity as that of J. Fuller Gloom, the well-known and prominent clubman and man about town.

Clears Self of Charge

In a few pointed and well-chosen words Gloom, now as cool as a cucumber, told the story of how the chocolate denizen of the alley, after perpetrating this incontrovertible fact, was spirited away by half dozen men, evidently all contemporary gunmen, in the death car. This, obviously exploded the theory of the Star wearers but they resolved to leave no stone unturned in their effort to get the criminal. The arm of the law will stretch out after him until it fastens its grip upon him.

Dan Cupid Enters

And now the human interest (pathos) element enters into the tragedy. Some months ago Arthur Blatz, proprietor of the North Side meat market sitting upon a downy couch close beside the fair Nannie in a few well chosen words had announced his intentions and she had lent no unwilling ear to his babbling and this vale of tears had been a Garden of Eden for them for the last few months. He had saved a tidy sum of this world's goods to build her a love nest and soon she would have been his blushing bride at the Hymeneal altar. They were madly in love and their marriage would soon have been consummated had it not been for the rash act of this fiend.

Blackness Confronts Him

Now remains only the bitter end. Swathed in solemn black all that is mortal of her awaits the sable hearse with its dark horses. At high noon the undertaker will pilot the coffin heaped high with floral offerings down the aisle while a sea of upturned faces and a small but appreciative group of mourners will await last sad rites with him. And then he will have to steel his nerves for the inevitable bitter end when they lower all that is mortal of her six feet beneath the greensward to the clay from whence she came. He will have to face the future alone. No wife, no home, no little tots or kiddies for him.

THE PUBLIC PRINTS carried this cheering story yesterday. Six years ago a family living in Rinteln on the Weser sent a parcel to their son, a war prisoner in Russia. He came home a long while ago, and now the parcel has been returned absolutely intact.

RAISE THE WINDOW, LEON

Trotsky's physicians, Siemashko, Foerster, Goutier, Konechalovky, Alonandroff and Pelzner are unanimously agreed that the famous commissioner of war needs a change of air, a bulletin from Moscow states.

Rumors that the military ball programs had to be freighted into Iowa City because of their weight are groundless members of the party committee declare.

Hi Comes Into Fight With Both Fists



"I COME INTO THE FIGHT WITH BOTH FISTS FIGHTING!"

Iowa Towns Named For Prominent Men

Names of National and Local Distinction Suggest City Names

Des Moines, Iowa, Jan. 9 (AP)—A summary of the place names of Iowa shows that more of the state's cities and counties were named after men of prominence in national or local affairs than were named for geographical places in other states, or through any other single influence.

Several scores of Iowa towns take their names from the men who had a part in their establishment, although in some cases the name has been changed or turned about since the first christening.

Mason City is named for the son of John B. Long, who established a settlement near a grove before 1850 and named it Masonic Grove in honor of his lodge. In 1851 he laid out a town there, and it was named Shilbototh, from the Bible word, but in 1854 the entire site of the settlement was purchased by Mr. Long and renamed Masonville, this time not after the lodge, but after his son, Mason Long—who however, was named by his father because of the latter's deep respect for the Masonic lodge. In 1855 Masonville became Mason City to avoid confusion with another similar name.

Danbury, Iowa, was named with a combination of the name Dan, after Daniel Thomas the town's founder, and the suffix "bury." Davenport, named by Anthony LeClaire for Col. George Davenport, an Indian trader and early settler who lived on the island of Rock Island in the Mississippi river opposite the city and who was murdered in his home there in the forties.

Boone county was named for Captain Nathan Boone, who captured the Des Moines valley from the Indians. The town of Boone was originally Boonesboro, and was on a site a mile or so from the present city. Col. J. M. Rockwell owned the land on which the settlement of Rockwell City was established, and the town takes its name from him. The Rev. J. M. Denison was a Baptist preacher and a land agent of central western Iowa, dealing particularly in railroad lands. The town of Denison was named for him. W. H. Hamilton was president of the Iowa senate in 1857, and the county which now bears the name adapted it after it had called itself Risley, and then Webster. Jones county was named in honor of Gen. George L. Jones.

Germans Amazed at Number Of Cars Produced in America

MANNHEIM, Jan. 9 (AP)—Manufacturers of automobiles here were greatly interested in American reports that one firm alone was planning to extend its plant so as to be able to turn out 10,000 cars each day. It was estimated by automobile manufacturers here that the two largest plants in Mannheim combined produce about 15,000 cars annually. These cars sell for about \$4,000 each.

Reuter Traces Animal Origin of Man in Talk

Speech One of Series in People's University Course in Cedar Rapids

Professor E. R. Reuter head of the department of Sociology, lectured on the Darwinian theory in the People's church of Cedar Rapids, Tuesday evening. This lecture is the fourth of a series in The People's University Course given by the People's church of that city. Preceding lectures of the series have dealt with the origin of the solar system, our earth, and the development of one-celled life into higher and more complex organisms. Professor Reuter discussed Darwin's theory in relation to the development of man through the lower forms of animal life.

Professor Reuter traced the animal origin of man from the Lemurs and his immediate relationship to the anthropoids. He then traced the evidence and type of primitive man, and the evolution of his physical structure, paralleling with this the story of his cultural evolution. Finally he told of the origin and evolution of man's mental, social and religious life. In this manner, he showed that everything about man has been the result of the processes of evolution.

At the conclusion of the lecture, slides were shown of the different stages in the development of primitive man, and a period was given over to a general discussion of the lecture at which time questions were asked of the speaker pertaining to the subject.

Fungi Collection Of Botany Classes Increases Rapidly

"At the present rate of collecting specimens," said Prof. Geo. W. Martin of the botany department, "the new mycological laboratory will exceed its capacity within a year." Work has been carried on in this laboratory since the first of November. The botany department is now engaged in building up a representative collection of Iowa fungi, for the purpose of arranging the more conspicuous forms into a museum.

These fungi are being collected by the botany classes in the vicinity of Iowa City. Also Miss S. I. Lewis, an instructor at Coe College, who received her master's degree at the University last year, has presented the botany department with many specimens from Lake Okoboji and the area around Cedar Rapids. It is the aim of the department to make this mycological laboratory the best one in the state, with the largest collection of representative fungi.

Music Test Made Public at Meeting

Test May Standardize Education in Music

The new Kwalwasser-Ruch Accomplishment Test in Music was made public for the first time by Jacob Kwalwasser, associate professor of music, at the convention of music teachers national association held in Pittsburgh, December 28, 27, and 28. The test is the joint work of Professor Kwalwasser and Giles Murrel Ruch, associate professor of psychology and education. While educational experts have, within recent years, compiled standard attainment tests in practically all elementary and high school subjects, no standard test in music has yet been given though four attempts have been made to evolve one. This the Kwalwasser-Ruch accomplishment test, if adopted will be the means of standardizing musical education, a need that has long been felt.

The purpose of the test is to measure attainment in knowledge of musical notation at the end of successive five years. It is intended for use in the intermediate grades and the junior high school. The normal attainment with each successive year is ascertained. Teachers may then measure the attainment and progress of their pupils by the Kwalwasser-Ruch test and determine whether they are above or below normal in musical attainment as accurately as spelling ability is now measured by the Ayres spelling scale. This measurement and standardization of musical education will be a great aid to music teachers in planning courses of study.

Since the Kwalwasser-Ruch accomplishment test measures musical knowledge it is a contrast to the Sausshore musical tests which measure native musical capacity or talent. In this test psychological principles such as auditory and visual imagery in connection with notation, are introduced which were not found in the four previous attempted musical accomplishment tests. Those of other tests were not sufficiently developed the statistical side. The Kwalwasser-Ruch accomplishment test, being the work of Professor Kwalwasser, a musician, and Professor Ruch, an educational expert, will be fully developed on both sides. As would naturally be expected Professor Ruch is responsible for the statistical end of the test and Professor Kwalwasser for the musical end.

The Kwalwasser-Ruch accomplishment test is now being used by the Pittsburgh and St. Louis elementary schools and the University elementary school here in an attempt to establish "norms" in use in Pittsburgh is being directed by Dr. Farhart, who is president of the national research work of the Music Supervisors National Conference and author of practically every study on music written by the Department of the Interior.

An invitation has been given to Professor Kwalwasser by the chairman of the committee on tests, music to appear at Cincinnati in the near future at the music supervisors national conference and present the test again with the "norms" and experimental work which will then be published by the West Book company as soon as the experiments' work is completed.

It is planned by Professor Kwalwasser and Professor Ruch to put out a series of musical accomplishment tests which will also measure attainment in the history, appreciation, and theory of music.

Fire Destroys Dormitories At Culver Stockton College

KEOKUK, Iowa, Jan. 9 (AP)—Fire early today destroyed Culver Hall and Stockton hall men's and women's dormitories at Culver Stockton college, Canton, Mass. The loss is estimated at between \$75,000 and \$100,000 with insurance of \$50,000.

UNIVERSITY BAND CONCERT
MEN'S GYMNASIUM
Sunday, January 13th, 4:00 O'Clock
GENERAL ADMISSION 50c
Seats on Sale at Whetstone's Drug Store

Paris Cleaners--"Klean Klothes Klean"



Be Ready for The Formal
Only two more days left to prepare for the first formal of the season. We are equipped to serve you up to the last minute but we can give you better service if you will allow us to get your formal "togs" early. Don't forget to have the gloves, vest and overcoat pressed.

Paris Cleaners

Men's Suits \$5.00 to \$7.50
Brus Mull 89¢ to \$1.50
Spring Neckties 79¢ to \$1.00
Fall Union Suits 89¢ to \$1.50
Felt Hats \$1.95
Ladies Skating Hosiery \$1.00
20 per cent Discount LADIES' KAYSI HOSIERY
AN OLD CLEAR AT OLD PRICE

We're Saying It With Values!

BREMER'S FINAL CLEARANCE

Clearing the Decks for Spring

WITH THIS ANNOUNCEMENT goes your final opportunity of the season to obtain Clothing and Furnishings of unusually high quality at unusually low prices. This is, without question, our greatest effort to give the men and young men of this community unsurpassable values—values that cannot possibly be ignored at this time. For years it has been an unwritten law with us to clear all stocks before the next season begins, and whether you buy for present or future needs you'll be getting merchandise that you'll be pleased to wear right now as well as next spring. The great reductions will surprise—Come early.

Men's Skates and Shoes
\$5.85
\$7.50 values

Brushed Mufflers
89c
\$1.50 quality

Spring Neckwear
79c
\$1 quality

Fall Union Suits
89c
\$1.50 grade

Felt Hats
\$1.98
Values to \$5

Ladies' Skating Gloves
\$1
Values to \$2

20 per cent Discount on LADIES' KAYSER HOSIERY

AN OLD TIME CLEARANCE AT OLD TIME PRICES

MEN'S OXFORDS
\$5.85

Both black and brown, including values that formerly sold up to \$10 a pair. Not out of date or undesirable styles but new dependable footwear to close out at this extremely low price.

Sheep Lined Coats
\$9.85

Moleskin coats with full sheep lining and sheep collar. Three quarter length. Regular \$13.50 quality.



WOOL SWEATERS
\$4.95

A large selection of brushed wool sweaters in a wide variety of color combinations. Values up to \$10 are included in this group. Easily the outstanding sweater value of the season. Ideal for skating.

Ladies' Phoenix Wool Hosiery
\$1.15

Here is value! Silk and wool hosiery made by Phoenix in the newest and most desirable colors. Values to \$1.65.

Collar Attached Shirts
\$1.95
Values to \$3

Silk Hosiery
48c
2 pairs 95c

Collar Attached Shirts
\$1.95
Values to \$4

Dress Gloves
\$1.98
Values to \$3

Suede Jacket
\$11.85
\$15 quality

Ladies' Skates and Shoes
\$5.85
\$7.50 values

20 per cent Discount on ALL LUGGAGE

HERE'S SAVING FOR YOU! IT'S YOUR CLEARANCE

OVERCOATS

WE ACCENT the word "final" for it means your last opportunity of the season to get such fine Overcoats at prices that compel a visit to this store. The entire Overcoat family is here—every model and fabric is included, specially priced at a great reduction for this final clearance. Better select your Overcoat now for both this and next winter

\$30 OVERCOATS
\$21.85

\$40 OVERCOATS
\$29.85

\$50 OVERCOATS
\$36.85

Every Garment Included—Nothing Reserved

SUITS

At \$23 you have never seen such value. Fine all wool worsted materials in neat stripes and checks. Values up to \$35.

\$23

You'll marvel at the quality of these exceptional Suits at the extremely low price of \$28. Former values up to \$40.

\$28



TODAY IS THE DAY
The Event of Events!

SUITS

A great showing at a greatly reduced price. You'll appreciate the extra quality you'll find in this group of fine men's suits at \$33.

\$33

The world's finest clothing at prices that emphasize the real worth of this remarkable showing of Suits. Values up to \$50.

\$38

OVERCOATS
\$15.00

Made with either half or full belt, raglan sleeves and patch pockets. Regular \$27.50 Overcoats

This Unusual Opportunity Begins
T O D A Y

TUXEDOS
\$24.85

Here it is—the talk of the town. All wool tuxedos nicely tailored. The greatest value ever presented.

BREMER'S

Tonight

Scott Pitching hero of the world's series, and probably to dispose of him in a deal with the minors.

Several lapses in discipline said to have influenced John McGraw to part with him.

TIME

ATRE

ing Expose

of Today

FRIDAY FOR 6 DAYS

pper Picture of 1924

MIN

UTG

Come! Join the Dance

Dance to the mad, merry tune of flaming youth. Youth that demands love. Youth that craves kisses and new thrills.

Youth with its jazz, its flapperism, its petting parties, its reckless disregard of conventions.

Waring, flaming, overflowing a picture that faithfully shows the price pleasure lovers pay for their fun.

Featuring

N MOORE

—star east including Elliott Dexter, Sylvia Lyon, Myrtle Stedman

by "Warner Fabian."

TIONAL PICTURE

most showing latest interesting events. cleverest animated cartoon ng purposes. dy entitled, "Fully Insured."

end Matinees If Possible

SSION 40-15c

2 DAYS STARTING TUES NIGHT, Jan. 15

2:30 P. M.—NIGHTS 8:30

0, \$1.50; Matinee 50c. \$1.00

URDAY 12—SATURDAY

seats Reserved

AND EXCLUSIVE ENGAGEMENT

AGON

TO BE PLAYED IN

E SEASON OF 1923-1924

WERE

AGON

Want the incidents portrayed in "THE COVERED WAGON" tried an especial appeal, but were even more vivid than so real.—Hubert Work, Secretary of the Interior.

Receive New Offer For Muscle Shoals

Power Companies of Southern States Bid To U. S.

(By the Associated Press)

WASHINGTON, Jan. 9.—An entirely new offer to the government for the electric power to be developed at Muscle Shoals, tendered today by nine of the principal associated power companies of the southern states assures a re-opening of that much controverted subject before congress. At the same time it assures a re-examination of the pending offer by Henry Ford.

Briefly the new offer proposes to pay the government \$100,000,000 in rental over a period of fifty years and still leave the government in possession of the property.

It contemplates taking only the hydro-electric energy to be developed by the Wilson dam in 1925 and leaving the nitrate plants free to the government for production of munitions in war, or for the production of fertilizers in times of peace. Beside that the offer proposes to reserve for production of fertilizers a block of the electric power to be developed on the dam.

The power for fertilizer, it was pointed, would be available under government supervision, to Henry Ford or any other manufacturer, who would come to terms with congress for its use. The electric power otherwise available to be distributed throughout the southern states for business and commercial uses by the nine associated companies.

Representative Hull of Iowa, of the house military committee, who was instrumental in bringing out the new offer by requesting the federal power commission to invite proposals, announced today that he would introduce a resolution calling for hearings and looking to the enactment of law under which Muscle Shoals property could be leased.

Mr. Hull characterized the Ford offer as "inadequate" and "of doubtful benefit" in comparison with the new one.

BARNEY GOOGLE and SPARK PLUG



When Barney Wakes Up He May Find Things Different



Day at Washington



Other Campuses

Northwestern

The 1925 syllabus will have no section of its beautiful co-eds this year, for the general consensus of opinion agrees that such a section is not desirable because it represents no student activity. This movement on the part of the staff is in accord with the general tendencies of the universities of the Big Ten.

Several of the leading western universities have dropped such sections altogether, while most schools have turned them into sections dealing with the most popular or the most typical students.

Motion pictures here in which Mabel Normand has a part have been cancelled by the playhouse owners, because of the recent Hollywood affair in which Courtland Dines was seriously wounded.

Northwestern University received a gift of \$3,000,000 from Mrs. Montgomery Ward, widow of the mail order merchant. This is the largest single donation ever received by the school.

At the suggestion of Mrs. Ward, the University will create a large medical center near Chicago's downtown business section, and will name it the Montgomery Ward memorial.

Charge Illinois Dry Agent With Assault

(By the Associated Press)

MARION, Ill., Jan. 9.—Eleven warrants charging assault, larceny and assault and battery were sworn out today by six men against S. Glenn Young and six of his assistants. Five of the warrants were against Young. The six complainants have been arrested recently in dry raids which resulted in three companies of militiamen sent to this (Williamson County), scene of the Herrin mine killings.

Mr. Young, when informed of the warrants, stated he had expected them, adding that he had "tea times as many aureoles" as he needed, to sign the bonds of his co-workers and himself.

"This move," Mr. Young said, "loses the sheriff's object in calling for troops. He feared the popular indignation that would follow. We welcome any and all investigations and are satisfied in that we are true to ourselves and the best interests of the country. All these charges are untrue."

Adjutant General Black announced at nightfall that nothing had occurred to require any activity by the troops.

The five charges against Mr. Young and those making the charges follow:

Charles Garvaglio alleging assault and battery; Pete Marlowe, alleging larceny; Hobart Wray, alleging larceny; Earl Shelton, alleging assault with a deadly weapon, and assault with a deadly weapon and larceny.

The same complainants made similar charges against John Walker, grocer; proprietor, Carl Olson, wholesale grocer; Sam Childers, Harry Walker, and "One Carlson," coal miners and Cassius Gable, constable.

A warrant sworn out by Hosea Gize charged four men of Herrin with the theft of \$700, which he alleged had been missing since a recent raid. The four are Alvin Oltus, William Oltus, Zepp, Large and Ira Large.

A plea to all those "who still believe in the city of Marion and Williamson county in spite of their trials and tribulations, and to place a "careful guard on their actions and give no cause for offense," was issued here today by the Rev. J. Stickey, president of the ministerial alliance of Marion, which organization adopted a resolution today asking for the withdrawal of troops from the county.

A peace meeting which it is hoped will pave the way for the withdrawal of troops met tonight with leaders of opposing factions, present.

Illinois Militia Remain In Williamson County

(By the Associated Press)

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Scalpers Flying Talents As the Formals Approach

Scalpers are at large in Iowa city.

The unprecedented demand for tickets for the Military Ball, the first formal of the season, has given rise to the rebirth of the genius scalper.

More than one instance has come to light in which students are offering tickets at exorbitant prices. Five dollars seems to be the established price among the ticket bootleggers.

Members of the committee for the ball when interviewed about the situation, admitted being powerless to act unless definite information is obtained. Students being approached by these scalpers are urged to communicate with members of the committee.

Students Support New French Play

"La Bataille de Dames" Tryouts Are Scheduled for This Afternoon

The interest displayed by a large number of the students in the French department in securing roles in the French Club play, "La Bataille de Dames", was manifested by the attendance at a meeting held Tuesday afternoon, preliminary to the tryouts this afternoon. The meeting, presided over by Josephine Daus, instructor in French was primarily an instruction meeting for those desiring to try out for parts in the French play. Actual tryouts will be held from 3 to 5 today in the liberal arts auditorium. The judges will be Prof. Charles E. Young, Alphonse Dickman, and Miss Josephine Daus, all of the department of romance languages.

The French club will also hold a meeting this evening at 7:45 in the liberal arts building. A program and social hour will follow the business session. The feature of the program will be a talk by Adolph Dickman.

The new members will be 45 in all. They are Ruth Moscrip A2 of Marshalltown, Paul Foley A2 of Carroll, Dorothy Carr A2 of Iowa City, Edna DeButts A2 of Marshalltown, and Ellen Kaysar A3 of Webster City.

Michigan to Start Football Schedule

ANN ARBOR, Mich., Jan. 9. (AP)—Michigan's 1924 football preparation will start next Monday night, when Coach Little and his assistants will commence instructing a class of men in the fundamentals of football. A list of 125 possibilities has been compiled from the candidates for the freshman team the reserve and the varsity squad of last year. Some of these men are now playing in other sports at the University, but will report as soon as they are released.

The review of fundamentals will lead to other elements until the time comes for actual spring football practice.

Malone-Trambatis Ten Round Go Friday Night Called Off

CHICAGO, Jan. 9. (AP)—The ten round contest between Jock Malone, St. Paul middle-weight and Alex Trambatis of Portland, Ore., scheduled for Peoria, Ill., Friday night was called off tonight.

Malone is suffering from a cold. The promoters are trying to select another opponent.

Geran Unable to Accompany U. S. Hockey Team to France

NEW YORK, Jan. 9. (AP)—The United States Hockey Team which is to represent this nation in the Olympic winter sports games at Champeix, France, sailed for abroad today on the President Garfield with out its star center, George "Jerry" Geran of Boston.

Geran was unable to arrange his business affairs in time to accompany the squad, and according to his managers, there is a possibility he may be unable to make the trip.

WANTED

BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL

INFIRMARY COLLEGE OF DENTISTS: Open for clinical service, beginning September 24, 1923. Hours, 10-12 A. M., 1 to 5 P. M.

METAL WEATHER STRIP MAKES comfortable homes. The fuel saved pays the bill. Call 605.

DRESSMAKING AT A REASONABLE price. Also darning and mending. Mrs. Gill, 215 Iowa Ave. Gray 1512.

"COCO METAL WEATHER STRIPS are the best." Installed by Ben Marvinis, 31-2 So. Dubuque. Phone 2686

LOLA CLARK MICHIGEL, M. D. (Pronounced Mile) 20 1-2 South Clinton. Diseases for Women. Hours 2 to 6 p. m. Sundays and Holidays by special appointment. Phone 321.

BERKSHIRE LIFE INS. CO. INC. 1851. E. A. Turner special agent. 409 Johnson Co. Bk. Bldg., Phone 301.

ROOMS FOR RENT

FURNISHED ROOM FOR THREE girls. First floor. 2 blocks from campus. 307 So. Capital. Red 215.

FRONT CORNER ROOM FOR RENT. Close in. Phone Black 2714.

DOUBLE ROOM FOR RENT. STEAM heat; close in; for men. 225 1-2 So. Dubuque.

THREE LARGE FURNISHED rooms. Well heated. Will rent separately or together. Study room on first floor. Sleeping rooms on second. 408 Summit. Phone 177.

DOUBLE ROOM FOR GIRL IN NEW modern home. 609 E. Court. Phone 1727.

ONE HOUSEKEEPING ROOM, ONE large south bedroom, and one east front room for rent together or separately. Black 287.

ROOMS. New home close in. 609 E. Jefferson. Red 2792.

ROOMS FOR BOYS NEAR CAMPUS. 115 N. Clinton. Black 2095.

FURNISHED ROOM CLOSE IN DESIRABLE for two men students. 219 North Dubuque. Phone Black 1450.

APARTMENTS FOR RENT

MODERN FURNISHED APARTMENT. 1000 So. Dubuque. Phone 1450.

FOR SALE OR RENT

DRESS SUIT FOR SALE. FIVE piece size 36. Phone 2419.

DRESS SUIT. SIZE 37 AND SILK hat, size 7 1/4. For sale. Phone 1104.

DRESS SUIT FOR SALE. ALSO typewriter. Phone 1289.

TYPEWRITERS FOR SALE OR rent. New and used. Easy payment plan. Iowa Typewriter Company.

GARAGES FOR RENT. TWO SEPARATE garages, best of condition. 420 South Clinton.

WANTED

HIGH SCHOOL GIRL WANTS WORK after 4 P. M. Phone Bl 1077.

WASHINGS WANTED FOR FRATERNITIES and societies. Black 455

WE BUY USED CLOTHING. OUR prices are the best for good materials. 128 So. Dubuque

LOST AND FOUND

FOUNTAIN PEN LOST. YELLOW Parker Duofold; on wide ribbon with diamond shaped slide. Christmas gift. Phone 1390.

NOTEBOOK LOST. ZOOLOGY NOTES. Reward offered. Return to Iowa offices.

ROOMMATE WANTED

LADY ROOMMATE WANTED. Desirable suite of rooms. 628 N. Linn. Around six P. M. call Red 272.

GIRL ROOMMATE WANTED. CLOSING in. 222 E. Bloomington. Red 1114

SOPHOMORE GIRL WANTS ROOMMATE. Two and one half blocks from campus. Red 722. 328 So. Capital.

GIRL ROOMMATE WANTED. Extra warm room. Close in. 220 E. Broadway.

BOY'S ROOMMATE WANTED. Red 1268.

Labor Men Show Opposition

CONTINUED ON PAGE 2

a growing practice of regulating railroads by legislation rather than by administrative agencies. He deplored what was an "intemperance of attitude" in congress and elsewhere toward the interstate commerce commission and the tendency to regulate railroads from the halls of congress.

E. H. Outerbridge, chairman of the Port of New York presented a resolution urging terminal re-organization and coordination in all large centers.

The question of freight readjustments was considered on the basis of a committee report holding that the "present problem is one of a better adjustment of relative rates against reduction of rates." Viewed as a whole, the committee said, railroad rates in the United States are not "unreasonably high."

Walker to Fight Four Round Bout At Miske Program

ST. PAUL, Minn., Jan. 9. (AP)—Mickey Walker, Newark, N. J., world's welterweight champion, today offered his services for the Edly Miske testimonial boxing program here next Tuesday. He will appear in a four round bout with an opponent to be selected.

Jack Keenan, manager of Jack Dempsey, world's heavy weight champion, would be unable to be here on January 15, because of previous engagement.

Tommy Gibbons and Jimmy Delaney, both of St. Paul, will meet in a four round 60.

Pancho Villa Will Defend Title Against Westerner

NEW YORK, Jan. 9. (AP)—Pancho Villa, Philippine holder of the world's flyweight championship, probably will defend his title against George Marks, Pacific coast challenger, at Madison Square Garden next month.

The match may be made for February 8.

AUSTRALIA MAKES ENTRY

NEW YORK, Jan. 9. (AP)—Australia, regarded as America's most formidable challenger, today filed its official entry in the 1924 Davis cup tennis contest.

MIDWESTERN A. A. U. Championship Swims

(Pre-Olympic Tryouts)

Swimming Pool, Men's Gymnasium THURSDAY, JAN. 10, 7:30 P. M.

General Admission 50 Cents Children 25 cents

Yearly Athletic Tickets Do Not Include This Event

Tickets on Sale Now at Whetstone's Clinton Street Store

Moran Signs Three-Year Contract With Backnell

LEWISBERG, Pa., Jan. 9. (AP)—Charles Moran, football coach at Centre college, has signed a three year contract as the mentor of the Bucknell football squad, according to announcement tonight by the athletic committee. Moran will succeed Peter Reynolds, who resigned at the close of the season.

The athletic board of Centre in 1917 and since that time the Old boys have won the state championship each year, were southern champions in 1921 and with the defeat of Harvard in 1921 were ranked with the best teams in the country.

Reports here tonight were that an effort would be made to obtain "Bo" McMillan, former star quarterback and last year coach at Centenary college to succeed Moran.

Carpenter Anxious to Meet McTigue or Tunney in Bout

NEW YORK, Jan. 9. (AP)—George Carpenter, French boxer, probably will essay an American come-fixer attempt before the close of the indoor ring season. His manager, Frances Desamps, today called Tex Rickard that Carpenter was anxious to come here in February, or March to fight Mike McTigue or Gene Tunney, holders of the world's and American light heavy weight titles, respectively. "If successful, George would like to fight Tom Gibbons in June or July."

BASKETBALL PURDUE vs. IOWA

NEW ARMORY

7:35 P. M. SATURDAY, JAN. 12

General Admission \$1.00, Children 25 cents

Yearly Athletic Ticket Coupon No. 10

Reserved Seats 50 cents Additional

On sale at Whetstone's Clinton Street Store 1:00 P. M. Wednesday, Jan. 9

You'll feel at ease in evening attire that comes from this store. The reason is perhaps we're a bit more particular how the coat and trousers fit than others. We insist on knowing what length tie and what length sleeve in shirts you require. No misfits come from here. Rest assured of that. our \$35 Tuxedos fit perfectly

COASTS'

MEALS

Two meals a day \$4.25 Per Week

Three meals a day \$4.75 per Week

517 Iowa Avenue

Hundreds Attend K. of C. Carnival

Attractive Booths Give Hall Real Carnival Atmosphere

Several hundred people thronged the Company A hall in the Paul-Helen building last night at the opening of the Knights of Columbus annual three day carnival. The attraction of the gaily decorated booths, the poppy music, the dancing, and the continually changing crowd gave the hall a true carnival air.

A number of booths where kewpie dolls, jewelry, cigars and candy could be obtained attracted many people and the Indian blanket booth was one of the drawing cards of the evening. Hot dogs, ice cream and soft drinks were the refreshments that could be purchased. No admission was charged but paper money was sold and was the medium of exchange used in making purchases and paying for dances.

Dancing comprised a large part of the program last night. The variety orchestra played for the dance last night and will also play tonight. The Cabill orchestra will play for tomorrow night's carnival. A charge of ten cents is made for each dance. The dance tomorrow night has been approved by the Dean of Women.

The hall will be open this evening at 7:00 o'clock although the carnival will not commence until 7:30 o'clock.

Heavy Buying in All Rails Yesterday

First and Second Liberty Bonds Up A Fraction of Point

Stock sales 1,845,000 shares. 20 industrials averaged, 97.45; net gain .24. High 102.3, low 95.76. 20 railroads averaged, 85.30; net gain 1.15. High 125.9, low 79.53. Total bond sales, par value, \$18,000,000.

(By the Associated Press) NEW YORK, Jan. 9.—Heavy buying of railroad shares, particularly the low priced issues, was again the feature of today's active and broad stock market. Strength of these issues was attributed to a variety of causes including rumors of new railroad projects. Secretary Hoover's speech at the transportation conference of the United States chamber of commerce, high current earnings, tentative buying for European accounts and reports of favorable dividend developments.

New Haven assumed the leadership of the upward movement, crossing 20 for a net gain of nearly four points. The Erie issue, which were the outstanding strong issue yesterday climbed to new levels today but were unable to maintain their top price. Other low priced issues which were in good demand included St. Paul, Rock Island and Missouri Pacific preferred.

Among the dividend payers, one of the leaders was Canadian Pacific which closed two points higher, large orders for this issue being placed through houses with international connections. Chesapeake and Ohio, Southern Pacific and Atlantic Coast Line all closed a point or so higher.

Operators on the long side found encouragement in the Washington reports that the administration favored speedy passage for the tax reduction bill over the soldier's bonus.

Mixed price movement took place in the steel.

Unusual activity and strength was displayed by American government bonds two issues, the first and second liberty 4-1/2's improving 8-3/4 of a point. Much of this buying was held to have originated in bank circles but there was evidence also of purchases for the account of the British government, traders stated.

Motor shares lost ground on profit-taking. Studebaker, Chandler, and Mack trucks showing fractional recessions.

Money rates continued easy. Call funds opened at 4 1/4 per cent and then eased to 4 1/4. Trading in the time money market was quiet with business practically established on a 4 3/4 per cent basis for all maturities. The bulk of prime commercial paper commands 4 3/4 per cent with a few exceptional names at low as 4 1/4.

Whiteway-7-Way Meeting, Jan. 14

Hope to Make it Coast To Coast Route At Annual Meeting

The annual meeting of the Whiteway-7-Highway association will be held in Des Moines starting at noon January 14 at the Fort Des Moines Hotel to hear the reports of the work done during the past year and to elect officers and formulate plans for 1924.

To start the meeting off a luncheon will be served to the guests after which the business meeting will be held. Secretary George L. Falk of this city has just received an invitation to attend, in which the names of some of the probable speakers are given. They are: C. H. Roper of Lincoln, Neb.; A. H. French of St. Joseph, Mo., president of the Jefferson Highway association; and Fred R. White, chief engineer of the State Highway Commission of Ames, Iowa. George L. Falk, secretary of the association of this city is not sure that he will be able to attend the meeting. Delegates are expected from Nebraska, Colorado, and Illinois, which are the states most vitally interested in the development of the Whiteway-7-Highway. F. L. Updegraff is chairman of the county association.

This route is already a national road between Chicago and Denver, and it is the hope of the association and the boosters for the highway, that it may ultimately be made a coast to coast highway. The Whiteway, if brought in to the public favor and kept as well cared for as the Lincoln Highway, will be as good or better than the latter for it is the shortest between Chicago and Denver, and according to D. W. Crum is a much straighter route than the Lincoln highway through the state of Iowa.

The Whiteway is the most plainly marked highway in the state of Iowa. If not in the country, East of West Liberty and on many other parts of its course over the state this trail is graveled and the two thousand boosters over the state hope that these segments may soon be connected.

"It has come to the time when Johnson county must do something in the way of road improvements," stated Mr. Crum last night, and he also said that next week the Chamber of Commerce will appoint a committee to determine the sentiment of the county on the road building problem. It is expected that road building in the county during the coming year will be carried on more extensively than it has in the past.

Mrs. Letts Again Apprehended by The Local Police

Mrs. Bertha Letts of Davenport a Most Elusive Fugitive from Justice, was Apprehended in Iowa City Late Yesterday Afternoon by Officer Al Burgher of the Local Police Force.

Mrs. Letts made her second escape from Mrs. Gevenieve Henderson early yesterday morning when she was enroute to Rockwell City after having been recaptured by Davenport officials.

Mrs. Letts made her escape from the Rock Island train at 8 o'clock yesterday morning. She took a taxi to the Van Meter hotel and cleverly disappeared without paying the driver.

Mrs. Gevenieve Henderson of Rockwell City is conducting Mrs. Letts to the reformatory where she will serve a term of from one to ten years for forgery and thefts. Mrs. Henderson presented the local police force with a beautiful house fern as a token of appreciation for their promptness in apprehending Mrs. Letts, who, according to the officers is one of the "smoothest and hardest criminals" they have ever handled.

Editor Discusses Maternity Bill

Miss Roberts Explains Benefits Possible in America

"The Shepherd-Towner act was promulgated by people who were enormously interested by the fact that civilized though the United States is our maternity mortality rate at the time of the act was passed placed sixteenth in the list of nations," said Miss Mary Roberts, editor of the American Journal of Nursing, in an explanation of the act last night.

"In other words, continued Miss Roberts, fifteen other countries are taking better care of their mothers than the United States."

"We who are interested in the Shepherd-Towner act believe it will have especially far-reaching effects in the rural states," added Miss Roberts. "In rural states the wives of farmers are some distance from a doctor and are prone to ignore the early symptoms and allow the case to become serious before they receive treatment. The Shepherd-Towner measure was passed with a view of giving proper instruction to all women and with this instruction she will not neglect or delay in consulting a doctor."

"The funds are used to provide qualified doctors to direct educational campaigns. In other words, the aim of the act is to teach the mothers how to properly care for themselves and to provide pre-natal and post-natal care."

"The Shepherd-Towner act does not intend that the doctors or nurses shall intrude where they are not wanted, but it is like every other case. Whenever one mother is helped she is going to pass the news to her neighbors."

Boy Scouts In Council Meeting

A. F. Pote, Des Moines Regional Executive Speaks

At the first meeting of the district Boy Scout Council, including Washington, Johnson, Iowa and Cedar counties, last evening at the council room of the city hall, tentative plans for closer cooperation with the other districts were formulated and it was definitely decided that each community participating in the district council should bear its just share of the expense of the organization.

This year Tipton, West Liberty and Marengo will mingle with the locals in a summer camp to be held probably at Mid-River, as was decided at the meeting last night.

H. E. Pote, regional executive, of Des Moines, Iowa was the main speaker of the evening and stated that he was very well pleased with the way the local organization was being handled. Mr. Pote in the course of his talk outlined plans which will make it possible for the local organization to serve double the number of boys that ever before have been benefited.

Application was made for a charter granted yearly by the national headquarters of the Boy Scouts of America. Plans for observance of the fourteenth anniversary of this organization were also worked out. The week to be observed is February 8 to 15, 1924.

There was some discussion of a suitable award for the winners of the inter-troop efficiency contest, but nothing definite was decided upon, because the roads are in such poor condition for travel that many of the delegates from the outlying communities were unable to attend.

Carson Predicts Many Improvements On Primary Road System In 1924

Wants Hard Surfaced Roads for Permanancy Johnson County Roads Not Ready For Hard Surfacing

Robert N. Carson, president of the Red Ball route and road authority, in a recent interview spoke on road conditions in some of the surrounding counties. Mr. Carson said that road conditions should be of prime interest to the people of Iowa City in view of the fact that Johnson County is considering the road proposition and the advisability of hard surfacing very seriously.

"The largest single contract I know of," said Mr. Carson, "is the Blackhawk county paving. This will include twenty-three miles along the Red Ball Route and when finished this road will be paved from La Porte City to Jewettville. There are a few more miles to be paved on the Waterloo-Hudson road. Through some dispute, this road may not be paved during 1924, but the Red Ball will be paved for sure by this time in 1925. The contract has been awarded.

Gravel Surfacing

"Where traffic is not very heavy and on secondary roads, gravel may answer the purpose. For roads carrying heavy traffic the maintenance cost is too great. It is difficult to keep a gravel road in good condition when there are 500 or more ordinary cars passing over it daily, not to mention trucks or busses. A careful check has been made in Minnesota and it has been found, even though gravel there is plentiful, that it is far too costly to build and maintain gravel on the main trunk roads.

Johnson County Requirements

"Johnson county should plan as soon as possible to pave the River to River road and the Red Ball route and put down a good base and gravel Road No. 11 to Kalona.

"The main roads leading to Lone Tree, Solon and West Branch should be likewise graveled. It would be best to put on inexpensive base under all gravel roads such as Primary No. 11 and No. 74. Otherwise in the spring of the year when the frost leaves the ground these roads will likely be cut through by traffic, possibly impassable. This has been the history of some of the

Annual Will Depict City's Early History

Theme of School Annual Is City as Center of Learning

Work on "Red and White", the annual year book of Iowa City high school is progressing very rapidly. "More material is at the engravers at the present time than ever before at this time of the year," said Miss Florence Churchill, who has charge of the annual.

At the present time all senior panels, faculty pictures, senior baby pictures (eighty in number), two panels of old time pictures of Iowa City dating as early as 1853, and all art work, including pen and ink drawings, designs, and the border for the pages are in the hands of the engraver. Group pictures are being completed this week.

This year's annual will be one of the most unusual ever put out by the Red and White staff. Instead of the usual stereotyped form of high school annual, the book this year will contain the history of Iowa City from the time of its foundation in 1838, down to its present status, the city as a center of learning, will be the underlying theme. This idea will be carried out by means of pen and ink drawings and designs of old time buildings, scenes, and events of Iowa City history used as inserts.

These inserts, printed in gray ink, appear in shadow effect under the printing of the various pages on which are presented the stages of Iowa City history in chronological order. Each book of the annual having its special design serving as a background. The closing design, indicative of the present status of learning of Iowa City, is a statue of knowledge holding forth a torch in the flame of which is Old Capitol.

The cover selected for the annual is a slate gray paper with the words "The Red and White Annual", in silver letters. The Red and White staff will appreciate the contribution of any old time pictures of Iowa City.

Mackey and Scott are Given Prison Sentences by Judge Otto

Harold Scott convicted of stealing two automobile tires and casings, and Richard Mackey, convicted of stealing various articles from Ray Tonsor, were sentenced by Judge Ralph M. Otto yesterday morning.

Harold Scott was sentenced to the reformatory at Anamosa for an indefinite period not to exceed five years. In view of the fact that this is the offender's first offense and that he is only nineteen years of age, Judge Otto has suspended execution of the sentence, and turned the young man over to the Iowa Board of Parole. The costs of the prosecution were taxed against the defendant.

Richard Mackey, robber and jail-breaker was given five years in the reformatory at Anamosa. The costs of the prosecution were also taxed against the defendant.

Germans Find Counting To Trillion is Not Easy

HEIDELBERG, Jan. 9. (AP)—Since the terms billions and trillions came into daily usage in Germany in connection with the paper mark, some one has figured out that if Old Adam had started counting in the Garden of Eden, and kept on counting ever since to this day, he would reach the total of a trillion some time within the next year.

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Detroit University Picks Football Coach This Week

DETROIT, Mich., Jan. 9. (AP)—"Germany" Schultz head football coach at the University of Detroit last year will know this week whether he will receive this year's assignment to coach the team or whether the position will be given to one or more of the ten coaches who voluntarily have sent in their application for the job. Schultz, whose contract expired December 31, is a candidate for the position.

Profits Made by Merchants Not Excessive Says Bristol

The profits of Iowa City merchants are not higher than those of the merchants of other cities, when compared with the cost of doing business here, was proven by the figures presented by Prof. William F. Bristol of the extension division of the college of commerce at the weekly luncheon of the Iowa city Lions club at the Red Ball Inn yesterday noon. In the talk Professor Bristol told of the business conditions over the state and brought out that statistics are now being compiled on the relation of the income to the cost of living of some of the tradesmen in Cedar Rapids, and seemed optimistic as to the business outlook for 1924.

Mr. Fred Seamon was a guest at today's luncheon.

Income Tax Tip

WHO? Single persons who had net income of \$1,000 or more or gross income of \$5,000 or more, and married couples who had net income of \$2,000 or more or gross income of \$5,000 or more must file returns.

WHO? Single persons who had net income of \$1,000 or more or gross income of \$5,000 or more, and married couples who had net income of \$2,000 or more or gross income of \$5,000 or more must file returns.

WHEN? The filing period is from January 1 to March 15, 1924.

WHERE? Collector of internal revenue for the district in which the person lives or has his principal place of business.

HOW? Instructions on Form 1040A and Form 1040; also the law and regulations.

WHAT? Four per cent normal tax on the first \$4,000 of net income in excess of the personal exemption and credits for dependents. Eight per cent normal tax on balance of net income. Surtax from 1 per cent to 50 per cent on net incomes over \$4,000 for the year 1923.

TIPS FOR TAXPAYERS
No. 7

Losses arising from fires, storms, shipwreck, or "other casualty"—for example, a flood or frost—whether or not connected with the taxpayer's business, may be deducted from gross income in his 1923 income tax return. If his home or automobile is destroyed by fire the loss is deductible for the year in which it occurred.

Loss of property by theft or burglary is an allowable deduction, but need not be incurred in trade or business. A loss for embezzlement is also deductible.

All losses are deductible only to the extent by which they are compensated for by insurance or otherwise.

SWEDEN'S IMPORTS RISE

STOCKHOLM, Jan. 9. (AP)—Sweden's imports for the first ten months of 1923 exceeded the exports by \$54,000,000, an against an excess of \$10,000,000 for the corresponding period of 1922.

Associated Press

Full night leased wire brings to Daily Iowan readers latest and fullest morning news via one of any newspaper sold in Iowa City.

VOL. XXIII NEW

Congress to Get Tax Bill Before Soldier's Bonuses

House Republicans Meet and Instruct Ways and Means

House Committee Halt Tax-Exempt Bond Issues

(By the Associated Press) WASHINGTON, Jan. 10.—House Republicans in conference tonight instructed the ways and means committee to report a tax bill before any action on the soldier's bonus.

Under the instructions from conference, the committee will port a revenue bill, containing changes in tax rates as well as administrative amendments by February 11 and then will determine whether enactment of a bonus bill should be recommended.

Representative Fish of New York, a former service man attempting to have the conference instructed ways and means committee to port a bonus bill by February but on a record vote his proposal rejected 19 to 87.

Bonus Friends Batten

A resolution by Representative Fairchild of New York, calling for the report of a bonus bill "as soon as possible" was voted down 10 to 87.

Representative Longworth, party leader, offered the motion to give the tax bill right of way, was adopted by a vote 100 to 87.

Favor Part of Tax Bill

WASHINGTON, Jan. 10.—Today's approval was given today the house ways and means committee to the provision in the tax bill for the creation of a budget of tax appeals—one of the important proposals in the treasury draft.

Committee members reported at their legislative session regular no opposition had been voiced to the treasury's recommendation, and democrats and republicans agreed in predicting that establishment of the board would be recommended.

The committee turned from consideration of administrative features of the tax bill long enough today to favor a report of C. Man Green's resolution proposing constitutional amendment which would put an end to issuance of secured free securities. Such a proposal received house approval in the congress but failed of action in senate.

Studies Revenue Bill

The committee pressed for its study of the revenue bill the realization that its program doubtfully would be mapped out the conference tonight of house republicans, called at the request war veterans who have been demanding action on the soldier's bonus.

The soldier bloc went into conference prepared to fight for adoption of a resolution pled republicans of the house to passage of a bonus bill at this session of congress—a proposal which Representative Longworth the republican leader, had announced he would oppose.

Wants Bonus Bill Later

Mr. Longworth's program, he said, had the approval of organizations, called for instructions to the ways and means committee to continue consideration of the tax bill to the exclusion of other legislation with a view making a report by February. If this report is done Mr. Longworth said, he is willing to let the committee then determine whether the McKenzie bonus should be reported.

With the tax situation very in the air, the breach between retary Mellon and some of the publican members of congress further widened today by Sen. Couzens of Michigan and Representative Frear of Wisconsin, made public letters to Mr. Mellon which they took sharp issue with his views on fiscal matters.

Senator Couzens took Mr. Mellon to again with his recommendation surtax reduction, while the Wisconsin representative ridiculed views on the tax exempt securities question.

Cedar Rapids Chiropractors Are Taken to Insane As

CEDAR RAPIDS, Iowa, Jan. 9.—Alyo and Sadio Morten, chiropractors were taken to the insane hospital at Independence, Mo. The last act of Alyo was to call on several former patients give their treatment.

Tonight AND TOMORROW NIGHT

Big K. of C. Carnival

AT VARSITY HALL

Paul-Helen Building

Dancing

7:30 till 11:30

Games, Booths and everything to make a high grade carnival.

The Skating Season is Here

We've Knickers and Sweaters for the Out of Doors Woman

Both fashion and custom have given approval to KNICKERS for the out-of-doors woman.

Our smart full styles are admirably adapted to skating, riding or other sports. Splendid quality—fashioned of ALL WOOL tweed—they are unusual values at

\$3.98 \$5.98 and \$6.50

SWEATERS

Good values are offered in our Women's Extra Heavy Weight Fine Quality Shaker and All Wool Rope-Stitch. Just the kind of a Sweater that every woman likes to slip on when out doors in cold weather. You'll find a splendid choice for Skating and various winter sports. The quality is what you would expect in higher priced garments. Colors, old gold and maroon. Wonderful values at

\$9.98 \$10.75 and \$16.75

Choose from one assortment of winter sweaters at \$3.98 and \$5.98

WINTER SKIRTS

Choose from one assortment of winter skirts, values at \$12.50 \$3.98 and \$5.98

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Treat Yourself To a New Suit or Overcoat

During Our Clearance Sale Prices Reduced to Suit You

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TUXEDOS

We still have a few of those well-made, hand-tailored Tuxedos to retail at

\$22.50 and \$27.50

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130 So. DUBUQUE - IOWA CITY, IOWA

Tuxedo Vests \$6.50 Tuxedo Shirts \$3.50

K. of C. Carnival

The Local Police

Maternity Bill

On Primary Road System in 1924

City's Early History

Prison Sentences by Judge Otto

Income Tax Tip