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Mellon Tax Bill Is Finally Made Public by Green

Proposes Several Hundred Revenue Law Amendments

Committee Fight Ends in Change of Committee Policy

(By the Associated Press)
WASHINGTON, Dec. 28.—The complete text of the new tax bill was made public today by Chairman Green of the house ways and means committee, which will meet again as soon as congress reassembles on January 3 to continue its study of the sweeping revisions proposed by the administration.

In all its features the bill follows the recommendations previously made public by Secretary Mellon. It proposes several hundred amendments to the existing revenue law, many of them of a highly technical nature and designed to put an end to tax evasions, and many others dealing with changes advocated by Mr. Mellon on income and other tax schedules.

Mr. Green made public the text of the measure after for a proposal for publicity for its provisions had been the subject of a heated discussion in a sub-committee yesterday. Mr. Green said his action finally was prompted by knowledge that the contents of the measure were known to many outside the committee members.

Would Cut Surtaxes
So far the bill has been the subject of only a preliminary study by the committee, which has made no attempt to reach decisions as to what, if any, changes it will make before the measure is reported to the house.

One of the principal revisions provided in the bill is a reduction of surtax rates so that the surtax would begin at one per cent on net incomes of \$10,000 to \$12,000; would provide an additional one per cent for each additional \$2,000 up to \$50,000; one per cent additional for the next \$4,000; and would then add one per cent for each \$6,000 up to a maximum of 25 per cent on net incomes of \$100,000 or more.

Under the present law surtaxes begin at one per cent on net incomes between \$9,000 and \$10,000, and scale upward to a maximum of 50 per cent on net incomes exceeding \$200,000.

Also Cut Normal Tax
The new bill also provides that the normal tax on incomes shall be three per cent, where it now is four per cent, and six per cent where it now is eight per cent, a reduction which the treasury estimates will result in a loss of revenue of \$91,600,000 a year.

Provision also is made in the bill that 25 per cent of "earned incomes" which is defined as wages, salaries and professional fees, shall be counted as exempt in computing income tax returns. The greater part of this exemption is expected to fall to those having small incomes, with the result that the treasury expects a reduction of \$97,500,000, from this section alone.

The bill proposes the outright repeal of present taxes on telegrams, telephone and radio messages, theatre admission and a certain number of other nuisance taxes, including that on silver plated, flat silver ware, pencils and fountain pens selling for not more than \$1, and clocks and watches selling for not more than \$5.

The administrative features of the bill include a provision for creating a board of tax appeals, composed of not less than seven nor more than twenty-eight members, appointed for ten years terms at salaries of \$10,000 each by the secretary of the treasury and without senate confirmation. The board would hear and determine cases involving the assessment of taxes, but both the government and the tax payers would be privileged to appeal any decision to the courts.

Griffith to Head Party of Coaches on European Tour
CHICAGO, Dec. 28 (AP).—Major John L. Griffith, western conference athletic commissioner, will head a group of midwestern athletic coaches in a tour of Europe next summer which will include the Olympic games in Paris.

Seek Traces of Ole Bull, Lost in Iowa

DES MOINES, Iowa, Dec. 28 (AP).—Did Ole Bull, the famous Norwegian violinist, ever get lost in a snowstorm on the Iowa prairies?

A Wisconsin resident who is preparing a paper on Ole Bull's life and career wrote to E. R. Harlan state curator of Iowa, to find out. Mr. Harlan doesn't know, and thinks that perhaps some pioneer Iowan or some resident of the state who took a particular interest in the famous musician can furnish the information.

The Wisconsin inquirer, A. O. Barton of Madison, wants to know the dates of Ole Bull's concerts in Iowa and in what year he first appeared in the state.

The story of his adventure on the Iowa prairies is believed by Mr. Barton to have been incorporated in a poem by Wallace Bruce. The story is that Bull was travelling on horseback across the Hawkeye prairie one winter night and was lost, and that he was in great danger from exposure before he found his way to safety.

Iowa Legislature Does Little Work

Half Members of Both Houses Absent at Meeting Time

(By the Associated Press)
DES MOINES, Iowa, Dec. 28.—Halted by the absence of approximately half the membership of each house the general assembly went to work today after the holiday recess but found transaction of business difficult and in many cases impossible because of the absence of chairmen of important committees.

The house passed one minor measure, relating to place of bringing action for breach of contract and adjourned until tomorrow but members said no more bills could be taken up before next Thursday, save one, a municipal corporation's measure which is a special order of business for Wednesday.

The senate passed seven bills, but had rapidly disposed of almost all the measures reported out to it and faced the same prospect of cleaning up its calendar before committees could get their membership together to report out further measures.

Only 57 representatives were present today and 27 senators, two more than half and one more than a quorum in each instance.

German Parade Field Covered by Hangars
BERLIN, Dec. 28 (AP).—Tentlehofer Field, the parade ground where former Kaiser Wilhelm reviewed the Berlin Guards on his birthday, and where troops used to march in honor of visiting monarchs has been converted into a flying field. At the formal dedication of the field to its new use Major von Tschudi, the senior German flying officer, welcomed the municipal and Prussian officials and two passenger airplanes started on their regular trips, one carrying passengers to Munich and the other to Moscow by way of Koenigsberg.

Navy's Maneuver Will Test Worth Of Panama Canal

"Blue" Fleet of Pacific To Enter Against "Enemy" Fleet

Will Test Effectiveness Of Canal as Means Of Defense

(By the Associated Press)
WASHINGTON, Dec. 28.—Effectiveness of the Panama canal as a means of national defense will be put to the test next month when the "blue" fleet of the Pacific attempts to use the big waterway to enter the Atlantic against the "black" or enemy fleet stationed there.

Army forces in the canal zone, 9,000 strong, both the Atlantic and Pacific fleets, and an expeditionary force of marines from Quantico, Virginia, will participate in the joint maneuvers, the first of the kind ever attempted.

A war department announcement today said the maneuver plan was based on the assumption that United States and imaginary enemies, equal to us in resources, man power and naval strength.

"Enemy" Fleet Appears
The "blue" government (the United States) has resisted the public demand for consolidation of its Pacific and Atlantic fleets, for fear such an act would precipitate hostilities," the announcement said. "Early in January a black fleet (enemy) appears in the middle of the North Atlantic ocean and causes the blue government to order its Pacific force to sail for the Atlantic.

"Our Atlantic fleet will represent the black fleet for the purpose of the maneuvers, while the Pacific fleet and the Panama canal department will remain blue. The safety of the canal during the passage of the Pacific fleet will depend upon the regular army garrisons in the canal zones."

Will Last Jan. 16-22
The operations will occur between January 16 and 22. Chief umpires will be Admiral Eberle, Chief of naval operations, and Major General Hines, acting chief of staff.

Three major purposes are embodied in the maneuvers; first, to ascertain "the ability of the army to keep the Panama canal open in war with the means both in personnel and material placed at its use for the purpose." Second to obtain data as to the time required to effect concentration of the fleet in either ocean by means of the canal; third to test "the practicability of joint supervision of the army and navy forces in an operation which necessitates the joint use of all our defensive elements."

Law Building May Be Open on Sunday
Fisk and Jones Will Render Their Decision Soon

According to John M. Fisk, superintendent of grounds and buildings, the question of whether or not the law building will be open on Sundays in the future will be definitely decided before the conclusion of the Christmas vacation. Superintendent Fisk is awaiting the return of Dean Henry Craig Jones, who is in Chicago attending a meeting of the Association of American Law Colleges, before giving out the final verdict on the question.

Microphone, Much More Sensitive Than Human Ear, Is Being Made

Westinghouse Announces Invention of Ultra-Audible Electric Instrument, Which Will Be Great Aid to Science

(By the Associated Press)
NEW YORK, Dec. 28.—The perfection of an electric ultra-audible microphone, invented by Dr. Phillips Thomas, which it is claimed will permit scientists to record sound vibrations which now are too rapid or too faint for the human ear to catch, was announced today by the Westinghouse Electric & Manufacturing company.

S. M. Kintner, director of research at the Westinghouse company, declared the device had been perfected and simplified to a point where it could be used by vessels at sea in picking up the warnings of fog horns or other sound warnings beyond the range of the human ear and in studying the finer sound vibrations of organs of the human

Recovers From Serious Accident

Unconscious for 12 Days, Girl Recovers

Esther E. Kascel, sixteen-year-old Iowa City girl who has been in an unconscious state following an accident twelve days ago, suddenly regained a normal state at 11:00 a. m. yesterday and since has been alternately conscious and unconscious.

The girl, who is a freshman in the University of Iowa, fell from the seat of a cut down auto while it was rounding a corner on an Iowa City street December 16. Her head hit the pavement in the fall and she suffered concussion of the brain.

Until yesterday, the girl had appeared dazed and in a deep sleep, stared at persons who came in the room and gave occasional unintelligible answers to questions.

This afternoon, she suddenly sat up in bed and asked to be dressed. Her mother complied with her request and the girl was able to eat solid food, the first she has had since the accident. She lapsed into a subconscious state again, but later became normal. This was repeated several times.

Dr. Frank Love of Iowa City, attending physician, believes that the girl will make rapid progress toward complete recovery now. Tonight, she was conscious most of the time, but her condition is still serious and only immediate relatives were allowed to enter her room.

American Warships Plan for Extensive Winter Maneuvers

LOS ANGELES, Dec. 28 (AP).—Maneuvers of such magnitude as to constitute a mimic war, rather than a sham battle, will test existing conceptions of defense affecting the States fleet begins its operations for 1924 at midnight on January 3, according to naval officers here.

Prominent among the new phases of combat expected to enter into this "war" for possession of the Canal will be the influence of dirigible aircraft on surface maneuvers at sea. The Shenadoah, the navy's new giant dirigible, will remain aloft during the entire maneuvers, supported strongly by squadrons of combat craft by day, and ascending above the clouds at night.

Eighteen first-line battle ships, 72 destroyers, 300 planes of all types, 50 submarines and hundreds of fleet auxiliary craft will combine to make the Canal defense maneuvers the most extensive yet ever undertaken by the American navy. One feature of the "hostilities" will be a landing expedition to utilize all available marines, who will launch an artillery and infantry attack against the United States army forces defending the Canal.

Raymond Fosdick Is Iowa Speaker at Commencement

Has War Record as Chairman of Camp Activities

Was Representative of Bureau of Hygiene in Europe

IOWA CITY, Ia., Dec. 28.—Raymond B. Fosdick of New York City, has been named the speaker of the day for the University of Iowa commencement exercises June 3, 1924, according to announcement today at the office of the president. He is a brother of Harry Emerson Fosdick, the eminent Baptist clergyman, also of New York City.

During the war Mr. Fosdick attained special prominence as chairman of the commission on training camp activities of the war and navy departments. He was special representative of the war department in France in 1918 and 1919 and under secretary general of the league of nations in 1919 and 1920. Previous to the entrance of the United States into the world war Mr. Fosdick was special representative of the secretary of the war on the Mexican border.

After graduating from the New York Law school in 1908 Mr. Fosdick became assistant corporation counsel in New York. He then became commissioner of accounts for the city of New York. He was in charge of the investigations of city departments from 1910 to 1913. He spent 1913 in Europe studying police organizations as a representative of the Rockefeller bureau of social hygiene.

Mr. Fosdick has written books on American and European police systems and a book on "Keeping Our Fighters Fit" which came out during the war.

Minors Respond to New Curfew Ruling

Few Violations of Ordinances Have Been Noted Thus Far

The curfew ordinance recently passed by the city council has thus far been working excellently, according to Mayor Emma Harvat. The law is that all children under the age of sixteen are not to be on the streets after nine o'clock unless they are accompanied by their parents or some one of responsibility.

"No curfew bell is needed" said Mayor Harvat. "The children know as well as we do when it is 9:00 o'clock. All the responsibility is on them and so far they have obeyed the ruling." This applies to the boys as well as girls, and only a very few have had to be sent home. The ones that have been sent home once never give any more trouble. Friday and Saturday are the nights that give the most trouble.

Plans for Delivery from Penitentiary in Missouri Blocked

JEFFERSON, Mo., Dec. 28 (AP).—Preparations for an apparent wholesale delivery from the state penitentiary was frustrated today by guards who discovered a tunnel leading from one of the main buildings and under the south wall. Tools, food, flashlights and other equipment had been assembled in the tunnel. Warden Crawford stated preliminary investigation indicated six or more convicts were involved.

Rudkin Recovering Rapidly At University Hospital

Ralph L. Rudkin D4 of Ottumwa, has been confined at the University hospital since December 20 with pneumonia is improving very rapidly. When asked how he was feeling he replied, "I am getting along very nicely and feel as if I could be out of here in a very short time." There is no doubt but that Rudkin will be released from the hospital in time to get his work up in shape for the first semester exams, if he keeps on improving as he is now.

Stanford Boasts 60 Stellar Steppers

PALO ALTO, Cal., Dec. 28 (AP).—Only 60 co-eds at Leland Stanford University are "stellar steppers" while the remaining 440 have to be content with but scattering attentions from the 2,265 men in the institution, according to the Daily Palo Alto, a student publication.

A "stellar stepper" is, in college parlance, a very popular girl. A recent letter to the paper signed "Patty Gray" offered an explanation of the position of the 440, and expressed to the men students curiosity as to the cause of the situation.

Morgan Conducts School Surveys

School Children from Johnson County Are Examined

A part of the work in connection with the psychiatric department of the Psychopathic Hospital, that is little is the survey of school children which that department has undertaken. Dr. John B. Morgan of the staff of the Psychopathic Hospital and two assistants have received interesting results from these surveys.

The method used is to give them a group test, that of Doctor Morgan called Morgan's Mental Test, which brings to light any defects of mind and shows the best way to remedy them. Any signs of abnormality are noticed and if conflicts are found, a way to adjust them is sought, so that the child may become normal in all respects.

The organization of this work is directed toward a more careful study of the individual needs of school pupils. Attention is given to their special abilities and disabilities; occupational attitudes are studied with a view to proper planning of courses and selection of careers and vocations. The greatest emphasis, however is given to the study of behavior, and to personality development to adjusting emotional difficulties common to the high school pupil, many of the more reserved, often well-poised individuals are found to have personal problems that have been more or less unrecognized, yet sufficient to tie up the emotional life and to make for unhappiness and reduced efficiency.

More outstanding in the group are the so-called "difficult" pupils, the problem cases who are continually at odds with themselves and their environment, whose reactions tax the patience of the most resourceful teacher or parent. It is for such as these that ethical and social reconstruction is attempted through intensive case work. Sometimes in this work, the assistance of the psychiatrist will be absolutely necessary in many cases the aid of a trained psychologist will be required; but in the majority of cases the co-operation of parents and teachers and counselor is sufficient.

Several of these survey have been made in Johnson county and it is hoped soon to complete the survey of the whole county.

Day at Washington

Edward P. Farley, resigned as Chairman of the shipping board.

Commissioner Henry C. Hall of Colorado was elected chairman of the interstate commerce commission.

The department of commerce made public figures showing an increasing volume of foodstuffs imported.

The house ways and means committee made public the new revenue bill in the form it was submitted by Secretary Mellon.

Chairman Jones of the senate commerce committee, recommended changes in the merchant marine policies to president Coolidge.

Hiram Johnson announced he would contest with President Coolidge for southern delegates to the republican national convention.

A presidential spokesman criticized the action of E. Y. Clark, former Ku Klux Klan official, in making public a letter to the president prior to its receipt at the White House.

The war department was asked by President Coolidge if American ships can furnish adequate service to the Philippines, with the view of extending the American coastwise shipping laws there.

Modernists Are In All Churches Says Local Man

N. Y. Controversy Is Watched Here, He Declares

Questions Have Been Discussed for Centuries

Ripples of the controversy between the religious conservatives and liberals of the Episcopal church which was fanned into flame on December 16 by a sermon delivered in New York have been felt in the churches of all denominations throughout the country, declared the Rev. Robert E. Reed, pastor of the Presbyterian church of this city.

"Not only the Episcopal church where at present the matter has been brought to issue, but in all Protestant churches there are liberal members, now termed modernists, and conservative members," he said. Contrary to the belief of many people who think that the question is a fairly modern one he said, it is a question which has been discussed for many hundreds of years. The infallibility of the Bible the virgin birth of Christ, the atonement, the resurrection and the miracles chronicled in the Bible have been subjects of argument in the church for many years and have been passed upon by the governing bodies of the Episcopal, Baptist, Presbyterian, Lutheran, Methodist, Unitarian, Christian and other Protestant bodies.

Out of the modernist sermon preached by an obscure rector in a tiny, frame chapel in Fort Worth, Texas, last March and his forthcoming trial for heresy therof have arisen an ecclesiastical storm that reached New York ten days ago when a modernist sermon was delivered there by the Rev. Dr. Leighton Parks of the St. Bartholomew church of New York.

He uttered a dramatic rallying cry for the modernists when he stripped off his priestly vestments, entered his pulpit in the gown of a doctor of philosophy, defended the denial of the doctrine of the virgin birth of Christ and challenged Bishop William T. Manning to bring him to trial for heresy.

The sermon of the New York minister brought the matter to an immediate issue in the Episcopal church and the controversy has been raging ever since.

The question of whether the Bible should be believed implicitly, of the resurrection and of other points which have been raised, has been fought over in other churches, declared the Iowa City minister, and has arisen at national conventions and meetings of officials of the churches, and hence did not receive the publicity that the present upheaval in New York is receiving.

People here are evidencing interest in the question by following the accounts in the papers very carefully, said the Rev. Reed, for in every church congregation there are those who are tolerant and who can reconcile the Bible with modern ideas, and there are those who have a literal belief in every word of the Bible.

J. Reger Gets High Position at Austin

Iowa Alumna Joins Faculty of Austin, Minnesota High School

Miss Julia Reger, a 1923 graduate of the university, is spending the holidays at the home of her mother. Miss Reger is on the faculty of the Austin, Minn., high school, where she has been since her graduation last spring. She went there as an instructor of mathematics but has advanced rapidly since that time, having taken over some of the administrative work of the department of mathematics in Austin high school which, by the way, is noted for its reputation as being one of the most progressive secondary schools west of the Mississippi river.

Miss Reger has returned to Iowa City several times during the last fall, due to the illness of her mother. She will be in the city until January 8, when she will return to assume her duties again.

Society

Dramatics

Literary

Music

February Brings Two Vespers

Brilliant Speakers Are Secured for Rest of Year

Vesper services during January, February and March should be the best ever offered at the University of Iowa during the period of three months, according to Professor T. J. Patrick of the department of Philosophy and Psychology and chairman of the vesper committee. Never before has the University been able to secure so many speakers of the highest caliber during the same period. Because of the good fortune of being able to secure Dean W. L. Sperry, who is dean of the Harvard School of Religion on the program, there will be two vesper services during the month of February. On January 6, Dr. Frank C. Doan, former Unitarian minister in this city and who is now succeeded by Dr. Weatherly, will speak on the "Christianity of Character." Mr. Doan is now pastor of Unitarian church at Rochester, N. Y. Professor Patrick said that his lecture should be especially well attended because he is well known in Iowa City. Two of Dr. Doan's daughters are attending this University. W. L. Sperry, dean of the Harvard School of Religion at Cambridge will deliver the address on February 12. He has never yet announced his subject. Mr. Sperry has always been a great favorite with university audiences. He is one of the very best speakers that could be obtained for such an audience. Judge Florence Allen, justice of the supreme court of Ohio, will speak on "Christianity and God." The fact that she is justice of the supreme court is assurance that she will bring a big message. On March 9, the Rev. Charles W. Gilkey pastor of the Hyde Park Baptist church of Chicago will speak at the University auditorium. His subject will be announced later. There will be special music, including the vesper choir, at all the vesper services.

Garagemen Describe Precarious Career of Junked Automobiles

What has become of the automobile of 1914 vintage that has been replaced by the car with the quiet engine, the fool proof starter, the automatic heater and the cigar lighter? Do its shafts lie bleaching in the bone yard where it was tossed as junk? No, the bone yard is not the end of the junked automobile, say dealers of the city who know where is the happy hunting ground of the worn out auto, and that there is a new and brighter life waiting for every part of every car, for they are reclaimed and live again in some other machine. All materials that go into the makeup of a car are reclaimed and used; not even the hair in the cushions is overlooked. The hair is sicked and returned to the hives of industry. The worn out tires are sent back to the tire manufacturers and the rubber and other materials are reclaimed. The iron is recast and even the tin is used for some industrial purpose, so that when a car is doomed it is certain to reappear again. But it does not always happen that the reclaimed car appears in the likeness of its own image. Iron that once graced a Ford may in the process of evolution become a vital part of an automobile which is higher on the social scale than the lowly Lizzie. The re-melted tin is often used in the manufacture of children's toys; the real leather that was used in the upholstery of the old model is used again with very little processing necessary; the glass, the instruments, all are made to serve their purpose many times over. Cars of fairly recent models that have for some reason or other found their way to the junkyard are reduced to the same level and a huge Cadillac rubs wheels with the little Saxon that once are its dust, are literally junked, and the parts used for replacement in other autos of the same model that are still in existence. In many instances, say garagemen, where a certain model has been discontinued by the factory, either because of impracticality or because of the introduction of new principles, owners can replace cars only by using those from junked cars.

Two Books Published by Graduates of Iowa Authors Are Praised by S. S. McClure for Books Published Recently

Milford H. Lyon, D. D., who was graduated from Iowa University in 1892 has just written and published a book entitled, "The Basis for Brotherhood and Kindred Ties." Dr. Lyon is also author of "The Lordship of Jesus." The former is an essay on the only remedy for present day needs is a revival of religion—an awakening in the human heart, everywhere, of an affection for the personal Christ. Laurence C. Jones who is now principal of the Pine Woods Country School in Braxton, Mississippi, graduated from the University of Iowa in 1909. He has recently published a book entitled "Pine Woods and Its Story." It is an illustrated book and has been introduced by S. S. McClure of McClure's magazine. Mr. McClure compliments the author in the following words: "A story told by himself of a negro education, intelligence and sensitivity. A valuable human document; a paragraph in a vital chapter of American history." Books written by the above authors were published by the Fleming & Revell Company, 108 1/2 Fifth Avenue, New York.

Gamma Phi Beta Sisterhood Has No Plans as Yet

Insurance adjustors for the Gamma Phi Beta sorority house, 308 North Clinton street, which was damaged by fire last Saturday night, arrived in the city Friday, and will remain until this evening. No plans for housing the members who have been living at the home since the beginning of the fall semester have been made as yet. Work of repairing will be begun sometime next week, according to Dr. Mullis, adviser of the chapter house. The total amount of damage has not been estimated and cannot be until the return of the members after the holidays, because of the damage to the sofa, property, books and clothes by smoke and water. The fire started in the rear of the house a short time after the departure of the insurance tender and spread to the first, second and third floors through the laundry chute, but was under control a few hours after the arrival of the fire department.

BEAUTY AND T-BONE STEAKS BRING MAID TITLE AND A TRIP TO NEW YORK



Miss Agnes Bertelson, Minneapolis, Minn., has been sent to New York City as the guest of the Amalgamated Meat Cutters and Butcher Workmen of America, to show "the big town" that beauty and T-bone steaks go together. She is employed in a butcher shop in the western city and is known not only for her beauty but for her ability to cut meat.

Library Will Resume Regular Hours Jan. 2 University General Library is Almost Deserted in Vacation

Vacation days are the opportune time for Iowa City people to do their desired reading in the University library for practically all the books at the general library are now on the shelves and seldom are there more than half a dozen persons in the library at one time. A small number of the students remain in Iowa City during the vacation and a yet smaller number spend time in the library. Even these seem to be more interested in pursuing the archives of the current magazines and newspapers than in reading books. On January 2 the sanctity of this retreat will again be jarred as the students return to pursue their studies. The present hours of 8:30 a. m. to 12:00 a. m. and 1:00 p. m. to 5:30 p. m. will be changed back to the regular hours of 8:00 a. m. to 10:00 p. m. Both the bride and bridegroom are

SOCIETY

Miss Kay is Hostess

Miss Martha Swisher of Waterloo was an out-of-town guest at the bridge party of Marjorie Kay which was held yesterday afternoon at the Kay home in Bella Vista place. Miss Swisher is a houseguest in Iowa City of her cousin Gretchen Fisher. Twenty-four guests were sharers in the courtesy extended by Miss Kay. High score winner at bridge was Frances Royce.

Midshipmen are Honored

Morton and Albert Mumma, sons of Colonel and Mrs. Morton and Mumma, and Robert Lambert, son of Professor and Mrs. B. J. Lambert, were guests of honor at a dancing party last evening held at Youde's Inn. Decorations were in keeping with the holiday season. One hundred and twenty invitations were issued for the affair, and the guests included members of Iowa City's younger set. The honored guests are in Iowa City on a ten days leave from the Annapolis Naval Academy.

Announce Engagement

Miss Margaret Morris, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. F. E. Morris of Quincy, Ill., has announced her engagement to Robert J. Kaufmann, an alumnus of the University. The announcement was made during the holidays in Quincy at an informal party given at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Mark Penick. The wedding will take place in early spring. Mr. Kaufmann is a member of Sigma Nu fraternity. He was prominent in athletics while attending the University and one year captained the Iowa baseball team. During the war he served in the navy and recently he has been made superintendent of the Korn Baking Company in Quincy. He is the son of Mrs. Lina Kaufmann of Davenport.

Returns to Hospital

Dr. Frank Cornelius, interne at the University hospital, has returned to his work at the hospital after a Christmas visit with his parents in Marion.

Dancing Party

Prominent among the New Year watch parties will be the dancing party at the Alpha Tau Omega fraternity house, to which Mr. and Mrs. Charles F. Ward and Captain and Mrs. Thomas E. Martin have issued invitations.

Harold Harmon is Host

Harold Harmon '24 of Iowa City is host this afternoon at a bridge party at his home, 4 South Linn street. Twenty-five guests will share in the courtesy.

Filipino are Hosts

Filipino Students will entertain at a dinner party this evening in the Unitarian church basement. The occasion is the birthday of one of the national leaders of the Philippines, today having been proclaimed a holiday in honor of the anniversary. The Unitarian church was the scene of another dinner party last evening when the young people's organization of the church entertained at its annual Christmas party.

Joins Library Staff

Bessie M. Gustafson has been added to the staff of the University library as reference assistant. Miss Gustafson will assume her duties at the University library January 15.

Wed in Sioux City

Iowa alumni are principals of the wedding of Miss Helen Rinker to Mr. Wayne Loveland, which takes place today in Sioux City at the home of the brides' parents. Both the bride and bridegroom are

FIRST WOMAN APPOINTED TO INDUSTRIAL BODY



Miss Frances Perkins, the first woman to be appointed to the industrial commission of New York state. She was executive secretary of the Consumers' League of New York in 1919, and has investigated and worked for the improvement of conditions of women in industry for a number of years.

Graduates of the colleges of liberal arts, and the bridegroom is also a graduate of the college of law. Mr. Loveland is a member of Beta Theta Pi fraternity and his bride a member of Pi Beta Phi sorority. He is at present sales manager of the Green Brick and Tile company in Sioux City.

Magazine Readers to Vote on Peace Prize

Ballot Will Be Conducted by the Press and Other Organizations

On or about January first the American Peace award of \$100,000 created by Edward W. Bok will be given for the best practicable plan by which the United States may cooperate with other nations looking toward the prevention of war. Over 22,000 plans had been received when the contest closed November 15th, and the jury is now at work making its selection. On the day that the winning plan is announced, a digest of it will be printed in a great many newspapers all over the country. This will be accompanied by a ballot on which the reader is asked to indicate whether he or she approves the winning plan. Over 4,100 newspapers and 211 magazines have already agreed to carry this ballot. The referendum will be conducted however not merely through the press, but also by a wide variety of organizations of all types. It is to be understood that cooperation in taking this referendum does not involve any endorsement whatsoever on the provisions of the plan or that it is not a mere drive for votes. The jury of award is made up of the following: Ethel Root, chairman, James Guthrie Harbord, Edward M. House, Ellen F. Pendleton, Roscoe Pound, William Allen White, and Brand Whitlock.

HINES RE-OPENS QUESTION

Director Hines of the veterans' bureau, re-opened the question of the Livermore, California, veterans' hospital.

WILSON GETS AUTO

Woodrow Wilson, celebrating his sixty-seventh birthday, received an automobile from friends who withheld their names.

BUREAU ISSUES FIGURES

The census bureau issued figures to show that the cities of the country are failing to live within their incomes.

Advertisement for The First National Bank and Farmers Loan & Trust Co. with text: "Strictest Economy Secretary Mellon in his annual message urged strictest economy in government affairs. To most of us, strict economy is not only desirable but necessary—the problem being one of getting full value from the money at our disposal. The First National Bank offers its service to you in accomplishing this, and will gladly work with you and for you." Includes logo and assets over \$4,000,000.00.

Large advertisement for Westinghouse with headline "What Engineering Owes to the Imagination" and "ACHIEVEMENT & OPPORTUNITY". Includes illustration of a radio set and a man working on it, and the Westinghouse logo.

Advertisement for suits and overcoats with headline "Twenty Five Dollars" and "ALL sizes in these better than \$25 Suits and Overcoats—all sizes too in still better ones we are selling at a big discount. Now is when you get the best selection—It's really the best time to buy—Don't let Saturday pass without coming in— \$25 COASTS' \$25".

1925 Census Tries For Fairer Basis

Plan Devised by Weaver Acceptable to Iowa Executive Council

(By the Associated Press) DES MOINES, Iowa, Dec. 28.—The 1925 Iowa state census will follow a plan devised by J. B. Weaver, of Des Moines, and recommended through the Greater Des Moines committee, for getting fairer figures on the proportion of tenantry on Iowa farms, it is indicated by the state executive council. The plan has been brought before the council is expected to take action along the lines suggested by Mr. Weaver.

Under the proposed plan, takers of the census would be required to find out not only how many Iowans are actually farming land owned by them, but also how many Iowa farmers are farming lands owned by near relatives.

Recent census statistics taken by the United States government in 1920, showed that fifty-three per cent of Iowa's farms were occupied by tenants. This condition of tenantry is much exaggerated, Mr. Weaver believes because a good many Iowa farmers are living on land given to them by parents or other relatives who have retired and who will, upon their death, leave the land to the descendants who now occupy and farm it.

Mr. Weaver's figures, compiled from assessors reports, show that of the 213,621 farms in Iowa, 111,882 are occupied by owners and 28,376 are occupied by sons or other near relatives of the owners. Ten thousand and ninety farm owners also rent additional land and are therefore counted as tenants as well as owners. Only fifty-nine thousand seven hundred and fifty-two of Iowa's 213,600 farms are leased and not owned, Mr. Weaver's figures show.

Under that system of compilation, 65 per cent of the farms of the state are occupied by owners or their sons or other near relatives, and if Class three is included the rate is 70 per cent, which is much higher than the rate for the nation at large.

Mr. Weaver and the Greater Des Moines committee are also urging that the United States government adopt the same system of compiling tenantry records in the taking of the federal census, as they believe it will be a fairer basis of computation.

The figures prepared by Mr. Weaver are the first ever compiled in this state upon that basis.

Premier's Return Is Talk of Athens

Greeks Think Country Has Been Saved by His Re-Entry

(By the Associated Press) ATHENS, Dec. 27.—Athens is talking of little else than the decision of Eleftherios Constantine Venizelos, Greece's war-time premier, to return to his home land and give the country the benefit of his genius as a statesman and conciliator in an attempt to readjust the problems that have arisen from Greece's bitter political strife.

Greek meets Greek with the salutations "he's coming," which is reminiscent of two years ago, when King Constantine was recalled from exile in Switzerland and already sworn political enemies had been shaking hands.

The Athens newspapers today gave much space to portraits of Venizelos and space in the successful attempt to have him return to Greece. The republican papers, while not desiring to minimize the importance of the event take care to point out that the former premier's sojourn here will be only temporary and proceed to reveal their fears that he may insist on the return of the king in order to gain the support of the royalists to his program.

The "Democratika" mouthpieces of the republicans, declared that Venizelos will be made to realize that all efforts toward a restoration of the dynasty and the prevention of constitutional changes will be futile. The anti-Venizelos are borrowing the same shouts of joy which signaled the legal and honest return of Constantine. But Venizelos is not returning as a victor. His electoral victory is, false and non-existent. The people are wearied through the hatreds engendered by him.

The liberals naturally hail the return of Venizelos while the revolutionary government's organ, "Eleftheros Logos," expresses the hope that Venizelos eventually will be persuaded to become the next premier. It declares he cannot regulate the situation unless he personally directs the government.

Sailor Friedman Who Over Clinton at New York Show

(By the Associated Press) NEW YORK, Dec. 28 (AP).—Sailor Friedman, Chicago lightweight, defeated Johnny Clinton of New York in the ten round feature of a boxing show tonight in Madison Square Garden.

Freeport Grocer Probably Fatally Wounded by Wife

Efforts to Establish Income Tax Loss Brings Orders

FREEPORT, Ill., Dec. 28 (AP).—George Footitt, 42 a grocer was shot and probably fatally wounded by his estranged wife, Mrs. Ethel Footitt, according to the police. Mrs. Footitt had just returned home from Kan-kakee, where she is said to have been a patient at the Eastern Illinois Hospital, for the insane. The women fired three shots, according to the police, wounding her husband near the heart.

Mrs. Footitt's two daughters had spent Christmas with her in Kan-kakee and she had returned home with them.

When questioned by the police, Mrs. Footitt declared her husband choked her and she fired in self-defense.

He told the police that she appeared at his home early this afternoon, called to him and when he went to her she shot him.

Believe Dixmude Crashed Week Ago

French Air Officials Give Up All Hope for Dirigible

(By the Associated Press) PARIS, Dec. 28.—The French super-dirigible Dixmude has definitely been given up as lost by the French ministry of marine.

The finding by fishermen six miles off the coast of Southern Sicily of the body of the commander of the Dixmude, Lieutenant Du Bessis de Grenada entangled in the meshes of one of their nets led the ministry formally to declare that the Dixmude had met with disaster.

Complete mystery surrounds the tragedy. The whereabouts of the craft and the other forty-nine members of her crew is not known. French naval officers are hurrying to Southern Sicily to examine the body of Lieutenant Grenada and hope to find documents which will serve to clear up the cause of the disaster.

It was officially stated tonight that they had heard from the Dixmude was Friday, December 21 when the aircraft acknowledged a radio message sent from Algiers. The opinion of the experts at the ministry of marine is that the dirigible was wrecked that very night or early Saturday morning in the terrific hurricane which raged for 64 hours.

N. Y. Stocks Sell Heavy but Advance

WALL STREET SUMMARY

Total stock sales, 1,444,000 shares, 20 industrials averaged 95.11; not gain, .14. High 1923, 105.38; low, 88.76. 20 railroads averaged, 82.85; net gain, .25. High 1923, 90.51; low, 79.53. Total bond sales, par value, \$12,954,000.

Efforts to Establish Income Tax Loss Brings Orders

(By the Associated Press) NEW YORK, Dec. 28.—Heavy selling of stocks for the purpose of establishing income tax losses gave the stock market a reactionary appearance this morning but offerings were well absorbed and the upward movement was under way again in the afternoon under the leadership of United States steel common.

Pool operations in a number of issues were suspended while the selling was in progress.

Buying of United States steel that crossed 99 apparently was based on the first few months of next year may be sufficient to warrant the continuance of the extra dividends.

The stock closed at 90 5/8 for a net gain of 1 1/4 for the day. Baldwin was again unchanged at 125, while Studebaker and American Can improved fractionally.

Erratic movements took place in corn products following the announcement of the declaration of an extra dividend of 75 cents on a proposed recapitalization plan providing for the declaration of a stock dividend of 25 per cent. The stock dropped from 158 7/8 to 152 1/2 and then fluctuated within a three point area, closing at 155 1/4 for a net loss of 4 1/4 points.

Gas Prices Advance Railroad shares improved slightly on a relatively light volume of trading. Union Pacific moved up a point to 127 1/2.

Further readjustments in crude oil prices and an increase of two cents a gallon in the price of gasoline by the Standard Oil company of Indiana brought fresh buying in to the oil shares.

General Electric, National lead and American sugar refining each up 1 3/4, on the day, were among the strong spots in the active issues.

Says That Exposing Klan Membership Is the Best Opposition

University Conducts Rockefeller Project

CHICAGO, Dec. 28 (AP).—Edward Y. Clarke, former Ku Klux Klan leader, can best oppose the Klan by exposing the names of its prominent and influential members, Patrick H. O'Donnell, president of the American Unity league, declared today in an open letter to President Coolidge commenting on a letter of Mr. Clark to the president offering aid in removing the present "element" dominating it.

Livestock Shipping Association Made

Iowa Co-operative Association Formed at Fort Dodge

DES MOINES, Iowa, Dec. 28.—First plans for what will be the first cooperative concentration point market for hogs in the United States, made at a meeting of livestock shipping associations at Fort Dodge on December 21, are rapidly being brought in to form for definite action, it was announced by the secretary of the Iowa Co-operative Livestock Shippers association.

Forty representatives from fifteen shipping associations gathered at the Fort Dodge meeting, at the call of the state association, to discuss the project, and a committee was named to investigate and draw up their plans for such a market.

The members of the committee are C. E. Warner, Humboldt; Robert N. Day, Gilmore City; and Oliver Ryno, Terrell. Prof. S. H. Thompson of Iowa State college and Mr. Espe are advisory members.

The committee will meet again at Fort Dodge on Saturday, December 29th, to go into the plan further, after which the project will be presented to the shipping associations for final approval.

The plan, in general, contemplates cooperative organization of the present concentration market—the Fort Dodge Packing Company—which has operated successfully for ten years. This market will be operated as a big shipping association, with all the advantages of the concentrated point market.

Hospital Employs Insulin Treatment

University Conducts Rockefeller Project

The experimental work in the treatment of diabetes with insulin is new under rapid progress at the University of Iowa hospital.

With the \$10,000 received from the Rockefeller Institute, Dr. C. P. Howard, head of the Medical Department at the University, set about last spring to prepare plans for the carrying on of this work. His plans met with the approval of the University officials and of the Rockefeller representatives. The old home of Dr. Gustavus Hinrichs on Market Street was purchased and alterations made, the first patient for diabetes treatment being admitted on October 15. Eleven patients can now be accommodated.

The staff is as follows: Dr. Robert N. Lathimer, physician and chemist; Miss Elizabeth Magers, dietitian; Miss Rose Kraupe, nurse. On January 5, instructions in diabetic management will be resumed when physicians of this state will give a week's instructions each. Groups of two to four physicians will attend each week.

Statistics for the past few years have shown a definite increase in the occurrence of the disease. Joslin estimates that one person in seventy-five has or will have diabetes. No cure has yet been discovered but by dietary regulations a checking in the progress of the milder cases can be accomplished. The advanced cases must be completely and strictly controlled by diet and insulin administration. The insulin treatment is an active extract of the Islets of Langerhans, small groups of ductless gland cells scattered throughout the tissue of one of the digestive organs, the pancreas.

Insulin is invaluable for treatment of diabetic acidosis and coma and for patients with a low carbohydrate tolerance. Its effects are dangerous, however when given in excessive doses. This is why experienced cases are so necessary before any definite treatment can be given.

The work at the University hospital is a great aid in an indirect educational service. Physicians and diabetic patient "graduates" are especially benefited. When the patients follow the instructions given good effects are assured.

Internal Waterway Improvement Report Made to Congress

Engineering Body Will Meet in C. R.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 28 (AP).—Reports on waterway improvements have been submitted to congress by Major Lansing H. Beach, chief of army engineers, on a number of projects of which his office has just concluded surveys.

Construction of a breakwater on the Mississippi river at Nauvoo, Ill., at an estimated cost of \$19,500 and \$760 annually for its maintenance also was recommended.

An allotment of \$300,000 for improvements on the Mississippi river, between St. Louis and the mouth of the Wisconsin river, was authorized by Secretary Weeks from the rivers and harbors appropriation funds on hand. The secretary explained that the new authorization was to continue work for which slightly more than \$1,000,000 has already been expended.

Chicago Five Overcomes Lead and Beats Depauw

CHICAGO, Dec. 28 (AP).—The University of Chicago basketball team defeated the Depauw quintet 24 to 18 here tonight after Depauw had started the game by piling up a lead of 8 to 2.

Engineering Body Will Meet in C. R.

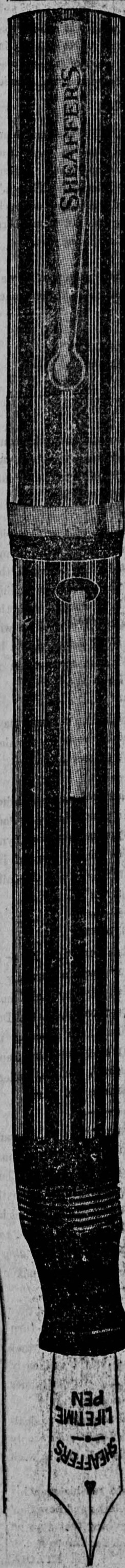
Lambert and Holt Will Represent S. U. I.

The thirty-sixth Annual Meeting of the Iowa Engineering Society will be held at Cedar Rapids, Iowa, January 29, 30, 31 and February 1, according to A. H. Holt secretary of the section of structural-architectural engineering here. A program is being arranged by the committee in charge which will be announced later.

The Proceedings of the Annual Meeting will be published in the annual booklet of about 160 pages. Topics of current interest such as highway drainage, town planning, construction costs, water purification and many other interesting and instructive subjects are taken up and discussed.

U. S. Shipping Board Boat Is Sinking in Black Sea

LONDON, Dec. 28 (AP).—The United States shipping steamer Black Sea, which was reported in distress in the eastern part of the Black Sea yesterday, is sinking fast, according to a dispatch to Lloyds from Constantinople.



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Friday, December 28, 1923.

NIGHT EDITOR

John Byron Long

AMERICAN GULLIBILITY

NO inconsiderable number of aspiring young ladies have recently invested from twenty-five to fifty dollars each with the Popular Motion Pictures Productions, Inc., in consideration for which each was to be fully instructed in the gentle art of movie acting and initiated into the intricacies of stage craft, according to evidence submitted in municipal court, Thursday, in Chicago.

We still recall when a certain bank in one of our mid-western cities offered for sale, stock in a corporation for the purpose of breeding and raising rats, to be fed to cats, whose fur would be sold, and whose carcasses fed to rats, to be fed to more cats, etc., etc. The first day the stock was placed on the market, the bank employers were swamped with customers. Thousands of dollars were invested. To be sure it was merely a clever advertising scheme on the part of the bank, the money being actually deposited to the credit of the "speculator," but the illustration is not pointless in so far as the public is concerned. Both instances testify to the un-speakable credulity of the great masses of plain people, our common people, in whom the hope of the future rests, in whom our store box orators and flag wavers have unbounded and unlimited confidence. And this happy gullibility is not confined to a few silly, sentimental girls, aspiring to distinction in the glare of the spotlight, nor yet to a number of specie mad speculators, scrambling to get in "on the ground floor;" it is typical of the children of this mighty race. What other race of men on the face of the earth could foster and cherish so jealously, nay even affectionately, the myriad of quackeries, sects, "isms," and other pseudo-scientific and pseudo-religious atrocities? Yet here they flourish carefully matured and cultivated, with their roots imbedded deep in that same optimistic credulity which promptly the movie aspirant to waste her savings, or the Wallingfords to swallow the rat-cat-rat hocus.

PERILS OF AIRSHIP TRAVEL

(New York Evening Post)

RECENT accidents to airships have in general arisen from structural defects the adventure of the French dirigible Dixmude reminds us that these unwieldy leviathans may come to slow destruction while in perfect running order. In 1919 the United States lost its blimp C-5 off Newfoundland because, while it had just finished a successful cruise of over 1,000 miles and was in sound operating condition, a sudden gale carried it out to sea. The R-34, in crossing from England to Long Island, came near running out of fuel, and destroyers were ordered out to save its crew if it went adrift. We may build dirigibles so carefully that there is no danger of their buckling, as the ZR-2 did in 1921, with a loss of 62 men; we may fill them with helium to obviate such an explosion as destroyed the Roma last year with thirty-four men. But the danger that the airship will run out of fuel, become the sport of the winds, and drift till it is wrecked will remain.

The Dixmude, cruising more than 1,500 miles from southern France across the Mediterranean into the Sahara, was caught by a gale with insufficient petrol. Her fuel ran low, while the winds continued so heavy that she could not land. When she reached the Mediterranean again on her run northward she had but one engine of six running, and was almost as helpless as the balloons which in the last James Gordon Bennett competition were destroyed by a sudden storm. Until the wind moderated she could not land at all. If it fell sufficiently the valves could be opened and she could be brought near enough to earth to enable the crew to escape by

means of a rope; but the ship would almost certainly be lost. Her commander may have thrown away opportunities to enable his men to escape in the hope that he could yet save the dirigible as well. Till we have final word as to its fate, the world will hope that he was not carried to sea and that the crew at least are safe.

This accident occurring at the same time that the popular route of the Shenandoah is announced, is an impressive lesson in the need of caution. The Navy Department notes that the dirigible must be prepared for occasional gales of as much as sixty miles an hour. It will work from a vessel fitted with a mooring mast, and its cruises must be planned to enable it to ride out such gales and yet get back to its base. For airships in general the invention of new devices to facilitate landing and mooring is as much needed as the invention of a helicopter to enable airplanes to descend on bad terrain.

The Sounding Board

ONE of the many things an editor learns during vacation periods is the fact that not all who answered "Yea, Yea," when the question was asked, "Who will remain to help put out the paper during Christmas vacation," actually remain on the ground.

HOWEVER the percentage of those is appreciable higher than it is of those who promised to return the day after Christmas.

THE ROYAL RIMMING we got at a local victual vendor's yesterday prompts us to rise up in verbal indignation. What we feel like saying doesn't look well in 8-point type. So nothing will be said at this writing.

THE DES MOINES REGISTER has done John D., Senior, dirt. Two cuts appear on page two, one bearing the legend, "Orang-Outang Screen Star Weds" and the other, "John D. in Florida." A contemporary argues that the cuts look so much alike that if it were not for the cut lines there would be no way of distinguishing the two.

EIGHT pages today. Each person who was working yesterday is credited with one and one-seventh pages.

HEAD IN "W. G. N."

STATE LAW CAN'T END DARWIN LAW SCIENTISTS TOLD

THERE is a degree of consolation in knowing that the letter box bears no inunction to "Call At My Office Between the Hours of Two and Four, Thursday, Ask For M," during vacation.

L. S. CALLAHAN, president of a motion picture company, was justly hauled before a judge and asked to explain what right he had to enroll the citizenry at \$50 a head with the promise of making celluloid stars therefrom. He is charged with the operation of a confidence game. We trust he will get a scholarship at Joliet. Movie actors cannot be made of the untutored. What is more, were it possible, \$50 is too high a price to pay.

HIRAM, the office cat, picked up a mouse playing around the waste baskets in room 14 one day this week and has been resting ever since.

TEN THOUSAND two hundred and two inches of copy have now appeared in print relative to Pad-dock's appearance and non-appearance at the Olympic meet next June. At the present rate of increase there will be room for little else in the daily press by the time the great games roll around.

VEGETABLE NOTE

AT LAST the tomato has come into its own. Down where the Wurtzburger flows in Germany it vies with beer and breweries for popularity now and it was practically unrecognized there, the Des Moines Register argues. As far as concerns us they may have them and may have also sauerkraut, worchestershire sauce, mustard, onions, celery hearts, spinach, rutabagas, turnips and catnip.

Some time has elapsed since we made the award which we promised to make weekly for the most virile clap trap brought to our attention during that period. The award for the period goes to the South Bend News-Times for a choice bit from an article entitled, "The Salesman." We had thought first to award a handsome marble ladle but upon rereading the prize winner have decided on a cement mixer as more suited for its viscosity.

"He comes to town on late train, waits his turn for a roan of some kind at the hotel, takes what little sleep he can get, and is up bright and early with freshly shaven, highly smiling countenance and a cheery "good morning" for everybody.

"He is not only courteous and respectful to dealers, but truly solicitous that the buyer orders only those goods which he can readily sell and in such quantities as will not overload.

"If he has to wait in turn to see his man his keen eye take in stock, fixtures, clerks and how they give service—in fact he sees everything that goes on around him, storing it in his mind for future use.

Student Opinion

Upon entering the state university as a bona fide student, I must admit of having had a feeling of skepticism in regard to the religious and social aspects of great institutions of learning. I think a feeling of this kind exists among people in general. Such a fear is groundless for while the school does not believe in foisting any one belief, or creed, or dogma upon its students, it does maintain a dignified religious attitude such as invites religious thought and spiritual insight on a broad and cosmopolitan basis. Such an attitude is a constant presence, an all present, intuitive, inspiring method of bidding every mind and heart to come up higher, to seek its own, to come into its highest fulfillment of promise and power.

"The university is not clannish, or narrow or limiting in its religious thoughts, motives or inquiry. Upon entering the campus the week of registration one is confronted with numerous posters bearing cordial and welcoming invitation from the different religious organizations to participate in various kinds of "mixers" such as auto and sight seeing parties, etc. The young people of the churches invite the students en masse to gather with them at the church parlors and get acquainted. The Y. W. and Y. M. C. A. in co-operation with the university and the city, send personal messages through the mail to all students whose church preference is not represented by the churches of the city. These messages are signed by the president and contain a statement by him saying, "The students of the university have definite religious connections and a decided interest in matters of religion."

"The students will find it to their advantage to grasp the opportunity for religious growth here afforded them. The message contains a complete announcement from each of the churches in the city, stating the hours, leaders' names and courses in religious thought offered, both to upper and under classes. The leaders are faculty men who have won more or less renown as scholars of note. The student is thus enabled to select the church of his preference or the one nearest to it.

Vesper services are held once each month the first being on the first Sabbath after school opens. The music is provided by artists and is a sermon in itself. The speakers are from abroad and bring the most advanced thought and criticism, as well as direct messages suited to student bodies for meditation and reflection.

There are a number of conference houses where students find a welcome. These houses are supported by their respective denominations and furnish a home for a resident student pastor. Some of the classes for upper classmen are held in these. It is indeed a very pleasant way of spending an hour on Sunday morning around a fireplace with its commodious setting of comfort and quiet while fifty or more members gather to listen to their leader. In one such class some of the topics this year have been, "What Is Religion?" "The Tap Roots of Religion," "Religion from a Student's Viewpoint," etc.

There are many private social affairs—religious literary and intellectual in nature—all of which tend to unify the student body and develop a spirit of good will in the school. Something like a decade ago there was instituted a very pretty custom that has grown into a tradition. There is a sentiment and beauty connected with it in which both old and new students may join. It is purely a woman's affair and consists in making a journey from building to building on the campus and in singing songs gay and folklike such as would put the bards and minnesingers to rout. Each girl carries a lighted Chinese lantern, the procession winding here and there along the walks in the dusk of the evening, finally collecting on the steps of the Old Capitol, the administration building, where a short and impressive program is held. After the program the journey is resumed and ends at the liberal arts drawing room where a social hour is indulged. One cannot be other than impressed with the idea that the daughters of Old Gold and Black extend a greeting and welcome to every girl on the campus to be one with them and with the institution of their choice.

On October first at ten o'clock in the morning there came a notice from the president to dismiss all classes and partake in the induction ceremonies of taking the pledge to the university and all her interests. The entire body of faculty and students marched in a long line from the Old Capitol to the athletic field. A temporary stage had been erected. This was occupied by the president, the deans of the various colleges, the chaplain and the musicians. Back of the platform was a large banner stretched taut and upon which was painted a large design of the motto and insignia of Iowa. This was up on a white ground, one side of which was heavily bordered in blue and the other in red. Pennants floated from bamboo poles that were placed around the platform.

It was an impressive sight and one not to be forgotten, to witness the solid column of four and five abreast, a thousand or more wearing the distinctive caps of the freshmen. The faculty wore the regulation gown and cap of black.

A beautiful custom of distinguishing the new men students is that of wearing green caps during the fall and spring months and old gold toques during the winter months. I only wonder the girls do not adopt the wearing of sashes, or ribbons. I have also thought it would be a pleasing feature and expedite matters of acquaintance or the different classes to wear a different color, perhaps a knot of ribbon, at least for the first few weeks of the semester until one would know who is who.

The University Woman's club gave a reception early in October. To all new faculty women, to wives of new faculty men and to graduate women students. This is a most informal affair held in the well furnished and commodious club rooms. All members are given keys that they may have access to the benefits of the rooms whenever they wish. Teas and parties are held throughout the year. It would seem no one is neglected either in a social or religious way and if it does not feel a congenial atmosphere and at-home spirit it is not the fault of the institution.

Another club that savors of the spirit of democracy is the Cosmopolitan club. The membership, as the name indicates, is composed of all nationalities from Orient to Occident and between. Their motto is, "Humanity Above Everything." The first social gathering of this organization was held in the liberal arts drawing room, October 13. There was a large attendance of old members and their friends. The program consisted of music furnished by Philipinos, Hawaiians, Chinese, Javanese and Americans. A Spanish girl gave some readings, and an address given by a professor from Hindostan was scholarly and well received.

Surely the world is growing smaller and the whole of it is kin. The Cosmopolitan folks have increased their numbers this year. They hold a carnival and several noteworthy gatherings besides the regular meetings during the year. The National Hindustan convention of Hindu students in America is now in session. Homecoming on October 10th was planned for on a huge scale, and was a great affair with its pageant manned by alumni, with its wonderful game and more wonderful crowd. It is an extensive and expansive program that the university has before it. The school needs and must have more room! Old buildings are being used for offices and other purposes that would surprise some folks. Buildings that show every symptom

Germans Criticize Men Who Invented Paper Currency

LEIPSIK, Dec. 27.—(AP)—Chinese financiers are cursed by German publishers for having devised paper money and made it possible for the modern world to be flooded by the valueless output of overworked money presses. John Palmstruck, the Swedish banker who is credited with having first introduced this Chinese invention into Europe, shares the denunciation poured out upon the almost-eyewitness financiers.

The statement of a French financial expert that "paper money is the means of making bankruptcy without explaining it," is freely quoted as is Gothe's declaration in Faust that "paper money is an invention of the devil."

Professor Theodore Sommerblad contributes an article on money to the Leipzig Illustrated Journal calling the public's attention to the fact that metal money also shares the tendency of paper money to decline when it is not backed up by gold. When Babylonia first popularized coins in the western world, before the time of Christ, things went well, according to Professor Sommerblad, till the demand for coin became so great that the gold production did

of bygone pioneer days. The athletic sports are of interest to those who take part and those who look on. It is like a great, moving sea everything and every one is carried along with it. One might as well fall in with the crowd for the spirit is infectious though not dangerous and one just gets it, that is all. To attend a big game where there are thirty thousand others wending their enthusiastic way to the bleachers or armory, is a tonic that compels the forgetting of seminar and thesis. It relaxes the mental tension and aids in removing intellectual stagnation while enervating the soul.

There is no place for bias or prejudice in a university or anywhere else for that matter. The life here is productive of a mood of mutual sympathy and encouragement. One thinks in world terms of independence and relationship. These things are true whether on campus, in classroom or in boarding hall or rooming place. A university is a democratic institution, a democracy in principle, precept, and practice in its scholastic, religious and social aspects. SARAH HUFTALEN.

Links Ford Muscle Shoals Offer and Boost for Coolidge

Washington, Dec. 27.—(AP)—Henry Ford's offer for the Muscle Shoals of Alabama, power project, and his recent endorsement of President Coolidge, were discussed by Senator Johnson of California in a statement tonight.

Declaring that Mr. Ford was a "marvelous business man" Senator Johnson recalled that shortly before endorsing Mr. Coolidge, the Detroit manufacturer had criticized Secretary Weeks for opposing his offer for Muscle Shoals.

"Mr. Ford has declared for Mr. Coolidge because, as he says, Mr. Coolidge is safe. Immediately the part of the press of the country representing special privilege, which has always denounced and caricatured Mr. Ford, gives him a certificate of character, and with open arms, welcomes him to its ranks."

"Henry Ford is entitled, of course, to his political opinions. Equally, of course, these opinions cannot control a republican nomination. Mr. Ford was for Mr. Wilson when Mr. Ford was president. Mr. Ford was for Mr. Harding when Mr. Harding was president. Mr. Ford is for Mr. Coolidge while Mr. Coolidge is president. Mr. Ford is a marvelous business man."

A Brick of Sidwell's Ice Cream will add greatly to the success of the Sunday and New Year's dinner Buy from your neighborhood grocer, or, if you prefer, phone 217 and we will deliver.

What is the most essential attribute of a good newspaper? we feel that by maintaining an news service that can always be relied upon by our readers, and by getting the news as soon as possible, through the associated press, this paper is justified in claiming the confidence of our readers The Daily Iowan



THE DAILY IOWAN

Was inaugurated as an all year round newspaper this year and during the Christmas recess about completed, the Iowan was published without interruption setting a precedent for this publication.

The Regular Features

of the publication were included in the paper during this Christmas recess. The Associated Press leased wire service, Central Press Association news pictures, Barney Google were among those included.

Several important "beats" were scored on other morning papers sent into Iowa City from other cities on late news developments, happenings which occurred after the early editions which come into Iowa City, had left the cities in which they are published.

Delivered every morning except Monday by special carrier 50c per month

Merchants Report Large Buying

Local Stores Show Increase in Holiday Sales

Favored by excellent roads and tolerable weather the Christmas business in Iowa City fulfilled all expectations of the merchants. Nearly all the stores showed an increase in this year's business over last year. In many cases it was a great deal larger, this probably being due to the fine condition of the roads, permitting the people of the surrounding community to trade in Iowa City.

In regard to the weather most of the business men think that it has been a retarder for Christmas trade rather than a stimulant. It appears that when there is snow on the ground people enter more into the spirit of Christmas and buying is greatly stimulated. Despite this apparent drawback the Christmas buying of this year exceeded that of last year.

Board of Realtors Will Elect Officers

Local Real Estate Men Meet First Monday in January

At the next meeting of the Iowa City board of realtors officers for the coming year will be chosen. This meeting will take place the first Monday of January.

Sioux City Bantam Will Meet Joe Lynch Jan. 4

OMAHA, Neb., Dec. 28 (AP).—Joe Lynch, bantam weight champion of the world, will meet Earl McArthur of Sioux City, Iowa, in a ten round bout here on the night of January 4, it was announced tonight by the Roosevelt Post of the American Legion, under whose auspices the bout will be held.

Englert TRIUMPHAL RETURN THURS. NIGHT Jan. 3

With Thomas Jefferson, Besiege Bacon and last year's cast

Lightning

STAGED BY VINCHILL SMITH
3 YEARS - NEW YORK
MAIL ORDERS NOW OFFICE SALE OPENS MONDAY, DEC. 31
Orchestra, \$2.50; Balcony \$2, \$1.50, \$1. Plus 10 percent tax.

General Ball Is Improving After Restless Night

Brigadier General Ball who received a fractured hip late last Saturday night, December 22, caused by the collision of the Ford coupe which he was driving and a street car, has had very little rest during the last twenty four hours.

On the Radio Tonight

- CKAC, Montreal, (Eastern, 430), 7:30 concert.
- KDKA, E. Pittsburgh, (Eastern, 325), 8:15 p. m. Address; 8:30 band.
- KFI, Los Angeles, Pacific, 460, 8:00-8:40 concert; 10:00-11:00 concert.
- KGW, Portland, Ore., (Pacific, 492), 10:00 p. m. Dance music.
- KHJ, Los Angeles, (Pacific, 395), 8:00-10:00 concert; 10:00-12:00 dance music.
- KSD, St. Louis, (Central, 546), 8:15 p. m. Play.
- KPO, San Francisco, (Pacific, 423), 8:00-12:00 p. m. Dance music.
- KYW, Chicago, (Central, 536), 8:00-8:59, concert; 9:05-9:25 reading.
- PWX, Havana, Cuba, (Eastern, 400) 8:30 p. m. Dance music.
- WEAF, Fort Worth, (Central, 476), 12:05-12:30 p. m. concert.
- WBZ, Springfield, Mass., (Eastern, 337) 7:00 p. m., vocal concert.
- WCAP, Washington, (Eastern, 469), 7:30-10:00 p. m., joint program with WEAF, 10:00-12:00, dance music.
- WDAP, Chicago, (Central, 360), 10:00 p. m., Concert dance music.
- WDR, Philadelphia, Pa., (Eastern 395), 7:30 p. m., Bedtime stories.
- WEAF, New York, (Eastern, 492), 7:00-12:00 concert, dance music.
- WFAA, Dallas, (Central, 476), 9:30-10:30, concert; 11:00-12:00 Choral program.
- WFI, Philadelphia, (Eastern, 395), 8:30, dinner music; 8:00 program by girl scouts.
- WGI, Medford, Hillsdale, Mass., (Eastern, 360), 7:30 p. m., business talk; quartette.
- WGH, Buffalo, (Eastern, 319), 9:00 dance music.
- WGY, Schenectady, (Eastern, 380), 9:30 p. m. dance music.
- WHAS, Louisville, (Central, 400), 7:30-9:00 p. m. Musical program.
- WEK, Cleveland, (Eastern, 283), 8:00 p. m. Concert; 9:00 Choral service.
- WHN, New York, (Eastern, 360), 7:45 p. m. dance music.
- WIP, Philadelphia, (Eastern, 409), 8:05 p. m. dance music; 8:00 talk; 10:10 dance music.
- WJAZ, Chicago, (Central, 447.7), 10:00-2:00, co-pert and dance music.
- WJZ, New York, (Eastern, 455), 7:30-10:30, concert and address; 10:30, dance music.
- WMAO, Chicago, (Central, 447.5), 9:00 p. m. Chicago Theatre program.
- WMO, Memphis, (Central, 500), 8:30 p. m., Concert program.
- WOAW, Omaha, Central, 524, 8:00 dance music; 9:00 musical program.
- WOC, Davenport, Ia., (Central, 484), 9:00 Orchestra program.
- WOR, Newark, Eastern, 406, 8:15 7:00 p. m., dinner music; 7:15-7:30 sport talk; 8:00-9:00 dance music; 9:00-10:00 vocal program; poems; 10:00-11:00 dance music.
- WTAM, Cleveland, (Eastern, 390), 9:00 p. m. dance program.

Ohio Republicans Favor Nomination of Coolidge

COLUMBUS, Ohio, Dec. 28.—The republican party in Ohio officially went on record today favoring the nomination of President Coolidge for president by the national convention at Cleveland in June.

Party leaders believe the endorsement of the president by the committee practically assures fifty one delegates from the state of Ohio to the national convention who will support the president's candidacy for renomination.

ENGLERT THEATRE

Salwyn's Present AMERICA'S FAVORITE ACTOR-SINGER
Dec. 29

OLCOTT

Hear Olcott's New Songs SPECIAL HOLIDAY MATINEE SATURDAY Best Seats \$1.00
Night — \$1.00, \$1.50, \$2.00, Plus Tax.
Seats Now Selling

Huge Losses From Wrong Addresses

Eight Per Cent of All Mail Pieces Lost Last Year

The Xmas rush at the post office is over and the work is rapidly resuming normal again. This year as in former years there will be an enormous number of packages sent to the dead letter office all because people do not follow the necessary precautions. In an effort to cut down the number of packages and letters that go to the dead letter office the post office has posted the following warnings:

- (1) Print or write legibly the complete name, post office, state, street and number. In lieu of the street and number address the address may be a Post office box or a rural route. In any event write the most complete address available.
- (2) Avoid abbreviations which are misleading such as Cal. mistaken for Col.; Miss. mistaken for Minn. or Mass.; Va. often mistaken for Pa. etc.
- (3) The sender should always place his name and address in the upper left hand corner.
- (4) If the complete address is not obtainable the best address available should be used with any descriptive words which will aid delivery, such as Merchant clerk, teacher or in care of some person concerned.
- (5) If the address is transient the fact should be indicated by the words General Delivery or Transient.
- (6) In short affix the best address which will enable the postal clerks and carriers to make the delivery.

MARRIAGE LICENSES

Marriage licenses were issued to George O. Owens age 29 of Centralia, Illinois and Maymie Beadle age 41 of Cedar Rapids to Albert Cousin age 23 of St. Louis, Mo., and Jessie Shore age 17 also of St. Louis. The parents of Miss Shore gave their consent to the marriage; to Wallace E. Nicola age 22 of Riverside and Gertrude Stutman age 2 of Kalona; to Willard Norris age 25 and Ruth Shaffer age 25 both of Iowa City; to Ernest J. Smith age 22 and Edna Meener age 22 both of Iowa City.

COURT NEWS

The jury for the case of Shapleigh Hardware Company vs. The Petru Furniture Company was impaneled yesterday. The case will be continued today in Judge Otto's court.

Recruiting Station Enlists Fourteen

All Branches of Service Are Open for Enlistments

Total enlistments at the local recruiting station number fourteen. The recent recruits are: Don A. Ford, Frank Hughes, who enlisted in the fourteenth cavalry. Robert Fairall who was sent to the Coast Artillery of the Hawaiian Islands. Albert Robinson, Roy Everett Erwin enlisted in the air service and were sent to the camp at Fort Riley, Kansas.

All branches of the service are now open for enlistments, applicants can enter any branch of service that they wish and can be sent to any post that might take their fancy. The recruiting officers especially recommend the ninth field artillery now located at Des Moines, Iowa, an exceptional opportunity for enlistment.

Seek Funds for Child Welfare

Commission Receives Donation from Unknown Friend

IOWA CITY, Iowa, Dec. 28.—An appeal is being made to the people and organizations of Iowa City by the Iowa Child Welfare commission for the financial support of its work. Bulletin No. 1 of the commission has just been issued with an outline of the growth of the Child Welfare movement and the plans of the Iowa commission.

Suspected Fire in "Y" Building Proves Only Steam

At 11:45 yesterday morning Fire Chief J. J. Clark made a quick run to the Y. M. C. A. building on the corner of Clinton street and Iowa avenue to ascertain the cause of smoke that was gradually filling the main reading room and the offices in the west end of the building.

It was first thought that the building was on fire but it was later found that the smoke was not really smoke at all. A bursted steam pipe within the wall of the building at the northwest corner was the cause of the disturbance. The fire trucks were not called to the scene.

Leila Rohlf Is Delegate to Ind. Church Conference

In naming the list of delegates from the University of Iowa who are attending the convention on the welfare of the Christian church and its missionaries at Indianapolis, Indiana, the IOWAN failed to mention Leila Rohlf, A. J. of Sheldon. Mrs. Rohlf will head the number of delegates from the University to twenty-five.

PASTIME THEATRE

Today—Sunday —Monday
A picture that is causing a lot of talk.
"Cause for Divorce"
See the answer — with a splendid cast of actors.
Fritze Brunette
Charles Clay
Pat O'Malley
Dave Butler
See who is to blame when a husband and wife separate?
Also Showing FOX NEWS-FABLES COMEDY
Sunday admission
Admission—40c-15c

ENGLERT THEATRE

Starts Sunday
"THE MARRIAGE MARKET"
A story sizzling with drama, live romance and clever comedy, with a SUPERLATIVE CAST
Alice Lake
Jack Mulhall
Pauline Garon
COMING SOON
"PLEASURE MAD"

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GARDEN THEATRE

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Campus Togs

Clothes for Young Men



A Warm Overcoat:

The all-wool, heavy weight overcoat that protects you from the chilling winds and stormy cold weather, means much to your comfort during the winter months, and its utility is your reason for buying. But you will want a stylish looking coat with all the advantages of good workmanship and fabrics that add to its smartness and outward appearance. Campus Togs is a standard of quality and value which you will like.

We guarantee our clothes


CHAS. KAUFMAN & BROS.

CHICAGO
NEW YORK BOSTON SAN FRANCISCO

\$40
\$45
\$50

Polarpac Fabrics
An exclusive heavy weight, all-wool and excellently durable overcoat famous in Campus Togs.
\$50-\$55

A BIG PEN to see you through a BIG four years



This is a great pen for college men and women! It is made by the makers of Eversharp pencil. It has a huge ink capacity! And the Wahl filling device fills it plumb full every time. It's a big pen. But it is so nicely balanced and proportioned that it fits into the fist most comfortably.

The Wahl Signature Pen writes the instant the point touches paper. The ink begins to flow evenly — always enough, never too much. The patented comb feed makes shaking unnecessary.

The everlasting nib is a wonder. Experts say it is the ultimate in nib-making. It suits itself to any hand — to any style. It is extra heavy. The 14-karat gold is tipped with the hardest and finest grade of iridium that money can buy.

The patented construction of the cap makes it impossible for the pen to leak in the pocket. The cap cannot split, for it is strengthened by the plain gold band. There are two sizes of the Wahl Signature Pen — one at \$5 for women, and one at \$7 for men! Other Wahl Pens, \$2.50 up!

Made in the U. S. A. by THE WAHL CO., Chicago

WAHL Signature PEN

The big pen for big business

N. C. A. A. Supports Stand of Paddock

Adopts Resolution to Determine Future Eligibilities

(By the Associated Press)
 ATLANTA, Ga., Dec. 28.—The National Collegiate Athletic Association today reaffirmed its support of Charles Paddock, University of Southern California, sprinter, in signing a resolution providing that hereafter American colleges and universities reserve to themselves the right to determine the eligibility of their students to participate in international athletic meets in "this country or elsewhere."
 "The association also made public correspondence concerning the decision of Paddock from this year's Olympic team at the instance of the Amateur Athletic Union."
 Paddock's case was commended to the consideration of the association by General Palmer E. Pierce its president, in his address. A committee appointed to consider the matter drew up the resolution which had the unanimous approval of the association.

Had University Permission
 The resolution declared that the association had been requested by the Paddock University Club to secure the attendance of American college students in the international university meet in Paris last May 4. Paddock was invited and after receiving the permission of his university, entered the meet a representative of the University of Southern California. Having completed in the event, the resolution continued, he was suspended by the Amateur Athletic Union and "thereby under the rules applied by the International Olympic committee is ineligible to participate in the forthcoming Olympic games."

The National Collegiate Athletic Association recognizes the absolute jurisdiction of the American Olympic Association in all matters pertaining to American representation in the Olympic games, the resolution said.
Ask Rules Changes
 "Professionalism and betting formed the burden of discussion today. The rules committee headed by E. K. Hall of Dartmouth, as chairman reported, that no fundamental changes seemed necessary in the rules of football."
 "H. A. D. Penick, of the University of Texas, reported that progress was being made regarding the "betting menace" and asserted that it would be rooted out of the schools and colleges if the public would be helped."

Sports Trend Declined
 Professor Charles W. Mendell of Yale, reporting for New England, declared that professionalizing and the perennial difficulty in connection with summer baseball "presented the greatest problems of his section."
 "The trend of college athletics was strongly decried by Dr. W. Savage of Cornell College."
 "It seemed perfectly clear," he declared, "that in practically all of the great colleges and universities of the country there are being built up great intercollegiate machines, great athletic systems, commercialized and professionalized in spirit, that are fast assuming the proportions of a stupendous juggernaut, juggernauts which are threatening to crack every hinge in our academic bodies and to crush out our scholastic veins every drop of the blood of idealism and inspiration."

My Mike Is Seriously Ill—Recovery Chance Slim
 MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., Dec. 28 (AP)—Judy Mike of St. Paul, one of the leading heavyweight boxers of the country, is seriously ill in a local hospital, suffering from bright disease, it became known today. Physicians announced his condition was a little better than yesterday, when he was near death, and added that Mike's fighting days are over even if he should recover.

Mike, who in more than a hundred fights in his career was knocked out only once, and that was done by Jack Dempsey.

Ski-Mountain Boat Will Not Be Permitted by Commission
 DTTBOIT, Mich., Dec. 28 (AP)—Lloyd W. Piles state boating commission announced today that he would not permit the match between Elisha and Cleve Hawkins, two men's rowing teams, scheduled for this city next month. The commission does not regard Hawkins as a suitable opponent for the Seneca.

Minneapolis Man to Manage American Olympic Ski Team
 MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., Dec. 28 (AP)—George E. Leach of this city today was selected as manager of the American Olympic ski team on his trip to Chamonia, France, for the Olympic games.

Leach will also take part in the international ski congress at Chamonia as the official representative of the United States and of the National Ski Association.

Minneapolis Association Club to Secure Players

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., Dec. 28 (AP)—Adrian Lynch, right handed pitcher of the Des Moines Western League club, today was signed by the Minneapolis of the American association. Mike Kelley, the Miller's manager, announced that he was negotiating for Rob Russell, formerly of Pittsburgh, and Minneapolis, who has been released to Kansas City.

Joe Lynch May Meet Mead at New Orleans January 18

NEW ORLEANS, Dec. 28 (AP)—Joe Lynch, bantamweight champion, will meet Eddie McKenna, of this city in a fifteen round title bout here January 18 if Eddie Mead, manager of Lynch, approves terms tendered by his partner, John Cox.

Fulton and Herman Sign to Fight at Minneapolis

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., Dec. 28 (AP)—Fred Fulton, Minneapolis heavyweight and "Tinky" Herman of Omaha today were signed to meet in a ten round contest here January 11.

29 Iowa Parks Owned by State

Were Created by Acts and Gifts Made to State of Iowa

(By the Associated Press)
 DES MOINES, Iowa, Dec. 27.—The state of Iowa today has twenty-nine state parks, and two more are in process of establishment, it was announced today by the Iowa board of conservation.

Most of these parks have been established during the last few years and the state today has a link of parks which is as representative of the flora and fauna of the state as any system of state parks in the country, according to R. E. Johnson, secretary of the conservation board.

The two parks which are yet to be established but which the board has given consent are at Clear Lake and at Starr's cave, near Burlington.

- The parks established and open to visitors are listed by the board as follows, with some information about them:
- Backbone State Park, Delaware county, thirteen hundred acres, created by legislative act.
- Theodore F. Clark State Park, Tama county, 24 acres, created by gift.
- Devil's Backbone Park, Madison county, 210 acres, created by legislative act.
- Dolliver Memorial Park, Webster county, 457 acres, created by act and gift.
- Eagle Lake, Hancock county, 27 acres, created by act.
- Eldora Pine Creek Park, Hardin county, 200 acres, created by act and gift.
- Farmington State Park, Van Buren county 100 acres, created by gift.
- Fort Defiance Park Emmet county, 50 acres, created by act.
- Fort Atkinson State Park, Winnebush county, five acres, created by act and gift.
- Gitchie Manitow Park, Lyon county, 40 acres, created by act.
- Lacey-Keosauqua State Park, Van Buren county, 1,400 acres, created by act and gift.
- Ledges State Park, Boone county, 600 acres, created by act and gift.
- Lepley State Park, Hardin county, nine acres, created by gift.
- Lewis & Clark Park, Monona county, 300 acres, created by act.
- Lost Island Park, Palo Alto county, 27 acres, created by act.
- Medium Lake, Palo Alto county, 20 acres, created by act.
- Morehead Caves, Jackson county, 20 acres, created by act.
- Oakland Mills, Henry county, 77 acres, created by act.
- Orleans Park, Dickinson county, 20 acres, transferred from fish and game department.
- Palisades, Linn county, 100 acres, created by act and gift.
- Pilot Knob Hancock county, 235 acres, created by act and gift.
- Rush Lake, Palo Alto county, created by act and gift.
- Silver Lake, Delaware county, 13 acres, created by act.
- Silver Lake, Dickinson county, created by act.
- Silver Lake, Palo Alto county, created by act.
- Tuttle Lake and Park, Emmet county, ten acres, created by act and gift.
- Twin Lakes and Park, Calhoun county, twenty acres, created by act.
- Wall Lake, Wright county, twelve acres, created by act.
- Wapsipinnick Park, Jones county, 168 acres, created by gift.
- Starr's Cave, Des Moines county, and the Clear Lake Park in Cerro Cordo county have both been created by an act of the legislature, and are awaiting condemnation proceedings which will clear the state's title to them.

BARNEY GOOGLE AND SPARK PLUG

Barney's Aim Is Perfect

BY DE BECK



Huge Library Had 3,000 Volume Start

Iowa State Law Library Was Started Eighty-Four Years Ago

(By the Associated Press)
 DES MOINES, Iowa, Dec. 28.—Down the Ohio river from Cincinnati in a flatboat came T. S. Parvin, private secretary to Territorial Governor John Chambers of Iowa, in 1839, with three thousand volumes of books for an Iowa State library. He came to St. Louis and headed north up the Mississippi, stopping at Burlington, then the territorial capital of the state, to unload his cargo.

Today the Iowa law library at the state capitol is the largest state law library in the country, according to Arthur J. Small, state law librarian, and it is the third largest law library in the United States under any auspices—being exceeded in size only by the library of congress and that of the Bar Association of New York.

In 1839, while Iowa and Wisconsin were still part of the same territory, congress passed an act separating them which included an appropriation of \$5,000 for an Iowa library. Parvin was the first librarian. The first books included a nucleus for a general library, and only a portion of them were law books. Later the law volumes were separated and put into the library which they now occupy.

Contains Ancient Volumes

Among the valuable works it contains are books describing the laws of almost every age and time. One volume, printed in 1553, and marked with wormholes in its calfskin cover is "Institutiones Juris," and it recites in ponderous Latin the fundamentals of jurisprudence as evolved in the Roman law.

Another, also in Latin and printed in Italy, comes to Iowa from the library of one Johnis York, who inscribes his name in old fashioned script on the title page and makes frequent annotations throughout its pages.

Decisions rendered by King Henry VII and the house of lords are contained in a volume, also frequently annotated, which come from the shelves of some English barrister who perhaps gazed with envy upon the steeple of the king and the house of lords in session, which embellishes a leaf in front of the book. The volume came from the press in 1555.

Contains Napoleonic Code
 The code of Napoleonic laws is contained in a work printed in 1813, which shows in front an engraving of Napoleon. The picture is a rare one in that it shows the little emperor in his court attire, with neither his cocked hat nor his thumb in his breast. "Titles of Honour" by John Lord Selden of England, was evidently the social register of the Victorian age. It goes into the origin of all the titles of nobility and tells how the royal race developed

Hawkeye Quintet Has Hard Drill

Janse Plays Center in Absence of Capt. Burgitt

The Hawkeye quintet was drilled through the first scrimmage of the vacation practice yesterday afternoon by Coach Barry. Janse, Hiele, Laude, Funk and Sebeck of the first string were pitted against a second five composed of Kirchner, Swaney, Scanlon Speed and Miller. Captain Burgitt did not take part in the scrimmage because of a slight injury received in the Cornell game.

Janse who held down the pivot position in the absence of the Hawkeye captain showed up well and did a large share of the scoring for the varsity.

Practice is scheduled for ten and three today. Coach Barry is busy ironing out the IwofoosenETA ironing out the Iowa offense in preparation for the Creighton game which will be played in Omaha January 2.

Through the whole course of man's written laws the books run, from ancient octavos to the tan-covered and freshly printed volumes containing the latest decisions of the Iowa Supreme court.

The library increases at the rate of about three thousand volumes a year—sometimes through gifts of books to it, but almost wholly by purchase, made possible by state appropriations.

Lawyers from almost every state

WINS CHESS CHAMPIONSHIP

NEW YORK, Dec. 28 (AP)—City college of New York today won for the second consecutive year the intercollegiate chess championship, defeating New York university 3 1-2 to 1-2 in the third and final round of the twenty-fifth annual tournament for the title.



STETSON Hats

In buying a Stetson you need only be concerned with the style—the quality is guaranteed by the name "Stetson".

STYLED FOR YOUNG MEN

WANT ADS

The medium for telling and selling
Phone 291
 Ads taken by six p. m. will be published the following morning.

Rates:
 10 cents line each day for one or two days.
 8 cents line each day for three, four and five days.
 6 cents line each day for six days or longer.
 Count five average words to the line.
 Minimum charge of 30 cents for each advertisement.
 Call 291. Ask for an ad taker.

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| BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL | AUTOS FOR SALE |
| METAL WEATHER strip makes comfortable homes. The fuel saved pays the bill. E. B. Gorman. Call 604. | FORD for sale. Cheap if taken at once. 815 N. Dodge street. |
| DRESSMAKING AT a reasonable price. Also darning and mending. Mrs. Gill, 518 Iowa Ave. Gray 1612. | FOR SALE OR RENT |
| INFIRMARY—COLLEGE OF DENTISTRY —Open for clinical service, beginning September 24, 1923. Hours, 10-12 A. M. to 5 P. M. | "I" BOOK tickets, two, for sale. Phone 2791. |
| "CROCO-METAL" weather stripes are the best. Installed by Ben Marvin 31-2 So. Dubuque. Phone 2068. | TYPEWRITERS FOR sale or rent. New and used. Easy payment plan. Iowa Typewriter Company. |
| ROOMS FOR RENT | APARTMENTS FOR RENT |
| SINGLE ROOM for rent. Gentleman. 27 Court Street. | DESIRABLE SMALL apartment for rent. Phone 1313. Dubuque and Fairchild. |
| LARGE FRONT room for rent. Phone Black 2726. | MODERN FURNISHED apartment. Three large rooms and bath all on first floor. 4 French street. |
| FRONT ROOM, well heated, close in, for boys. Phone Red 411. | MALE HELP WANTED |
| SINGLE ROOM for rent. Man, Red 560. 619 East Burlington street. | WANTED: STUDENTS to work for board during Xmas vacation. Apply to Dietitian, University Hospital. |
| ROOM FOR rent for two gentlemen. 493 E. Jefferson. Black 861. | YOUNG MAN WANTED |
| ROOMS. New home close in. 306 E. Jefferson. Red 3771. | Want a young man to sell a quick selling furnishing item among college students. A good legitimate proposition open shortly after the first of the year. Liberal commission. Preferably man who has had retail selling experience in clothing or general store. Answer in own hand writing, give references. Write X-402, Daily Iowan. |
| DOUBLE ROOM for men for rent. One and one-half blocks from campus. Phone 291. | WANTED |
| TWO FURNISHED rooms for rent. One has enclosed sleeping porch. Phone Black 734. | WANTED to rent. Light house-keeping rooms, two, with kitchenette. Black 834. |
| ROOM IN new home. Business or faculty men. 5 Muscatine Ave. Red 1484. | WE BUY used clothing. Our prices are the best for good materials. 128 So. Dubuque. |
| LARGE FRONT room for rent. Four blocks from campus. Call Stub Banon at 2284. | APARTMENT WANTED to rent for two January 1. Write X-901, Daily Iowan. |
| TWO ROOMS in new modern house for rent. Breakfast and supper if wanted. Transportation most of the time. 431 South Georger. | FURNISHED APARTMENT, rooms or small house wanted to rent by Jan. 1. Write X-701 Daily Iowan. |
| LARGE LIGHT room with leave for one or two men, four blocks from campus between Clinton and Dubuque 109 E. Prentiss. Red 1870. | LOST AND FOUND |
| HOUSES FOR RENT | HAND BAG lost. Japanese design. Reward. Call Red 771. |
| MODERN FIVE room cottage for rent January 1, 1924. Unfurnished. Phone 2791. | LOST: PHI Gamma Delta fraternity pin. Reward. Bill Williams, Iowa Supply. |
| DESIRABLE 7 room house for rent. Furnished or unfurnished. Close in. 229 E. Lavenport. | LOST: PHI Epsilon Pi fraternity pin. Initials J. L. on back. Call 2374. Reward. |
| | WRIST watch lost. Yellow gold in blue valve case. Rewards return to this office. |
| | WATCH LOST: Yellow gold wrist watch lost Saturday night on quad hill. Reward. Leave at this office. |

Room Vacant?

Don't let it stay that way very long. You know the only way to rent it is through Daily Iowan Want Ads.

TWO or three day's room rent will pay for an ad in our paper.

PUT in all the attractive features about the room and location.

—better add a few words about board if you can accommodate one or two persons.

Phone 291

Daily Iowan Want Ads

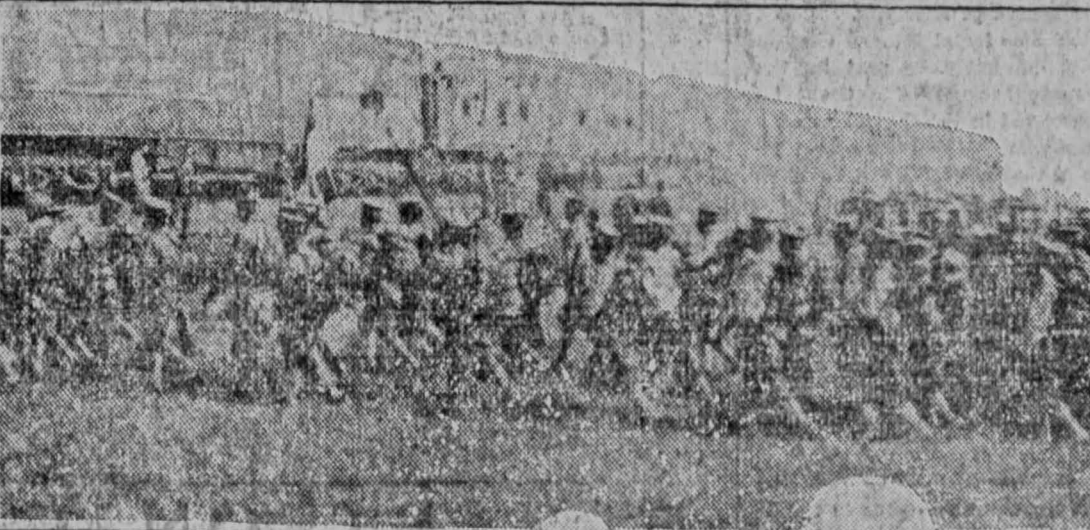
Iowan's Pictures Of World News

OBREGON, AT FRONT, DIRECTS REPULSE OF MEXICAN REBELS



Center (Figure 1), President Obregon, with his staff, snapped at Apizaco. At right (Figure 2) is Gen. Francisco Serrano, secretary of war.

"DEAD" GENERAL HELPS OBREGON DEFEAT MEXICAN REBELS



VETERAN OF TWO WARS TO CAPTAIN OLYMPIC "SHOTS"



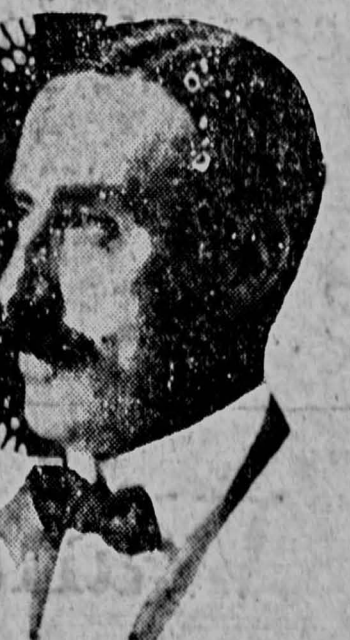
MILLION TO PETITION GERMANY TO RELEASE GRIFFIS IN BERGDOLL AFFAIR



DAINTY FROCK FOR THE TINY TOT



FAMOUS BANKER TO TACKLE INDIA'S MONEY PROBLEMS



STILL SPREADING GOSPEL OF HOPE



HUBBY TRIED TO SELL HER TO GAMBLER ASSERTS WOMAN - HER CHARGES PROBED



Mrs. Marie LaMaie.

A RIBBED JACKET IS FEATURED IN THIS KNITTED SUIT



TURKEY GONE, BUT SO IS SMILE ON WILDCAT'S FACE



E. E. Bush and the wildcat.

For the business or school girl this knitted suit is just the thing. It has a breezy and girlish look and is warm and smart. The choker collar and ribbed jacket are the distinctive features.

E. E. Bush of Ft. Lauderdale, Fla., had a nice plump turkey he was fattening for Christmas. Then the turkey disappeared. Bush found wildcat tracks around the gobble's coop. A wildcat had slipped in during the night and then slipped out with the turkey inside him and a smile on his face. Bush turned loose his hunting dogs and before sundown had bagged the "cat." "Revenge is sweet," quoth Bush, "but not as sweet as that turkey would have been."

ROMANOFFS DECIDE GRAND DUKE CYRIL IS HEIR TO THRONE



Grand Duke Cyril.

The last of the Romanoffs have no right to be considered an imperial family, or to assume that Grand Duke Michael is dead; but should the question arise of eventual succession to a Russian throne the Romanoffs are determined to recognize the eldest member of the family, Cyril, as heir to the crown. This was decided in a council of the family held in Paris.

WOMAN OPERATES POSTER BUSINESS



Mrs. Caroline Jones.

Mrs. Caroline Jones, of Rome, Ga., owns and operates an advertising poster business. Following the death of her husband she undertook the management of the plant and has made a success of it.

THEY ALSO STARRED IN SPORTS IN 1923



Seven stars in 1923 sports fields in 1923. Above, left to right, Willie Hoppe, Harry Sullivan and Johnny Weismuller, champion pool player. Center, Leo May, Jockey Sande and Zev. Below, Henry Sullivan of Lowell, Mass., swam the English channel—the first American to accomplish that feat. George W. May showed the horseback pitchers of the country a clean pair of horseshoes by winning the national tourney. Willie Hoppe retained his title of world's champion billiardist.

While baseball, golf, boxing and tennis hogged the sport spotlight in 1923 devotees of the other branches of sport had plenty to do.

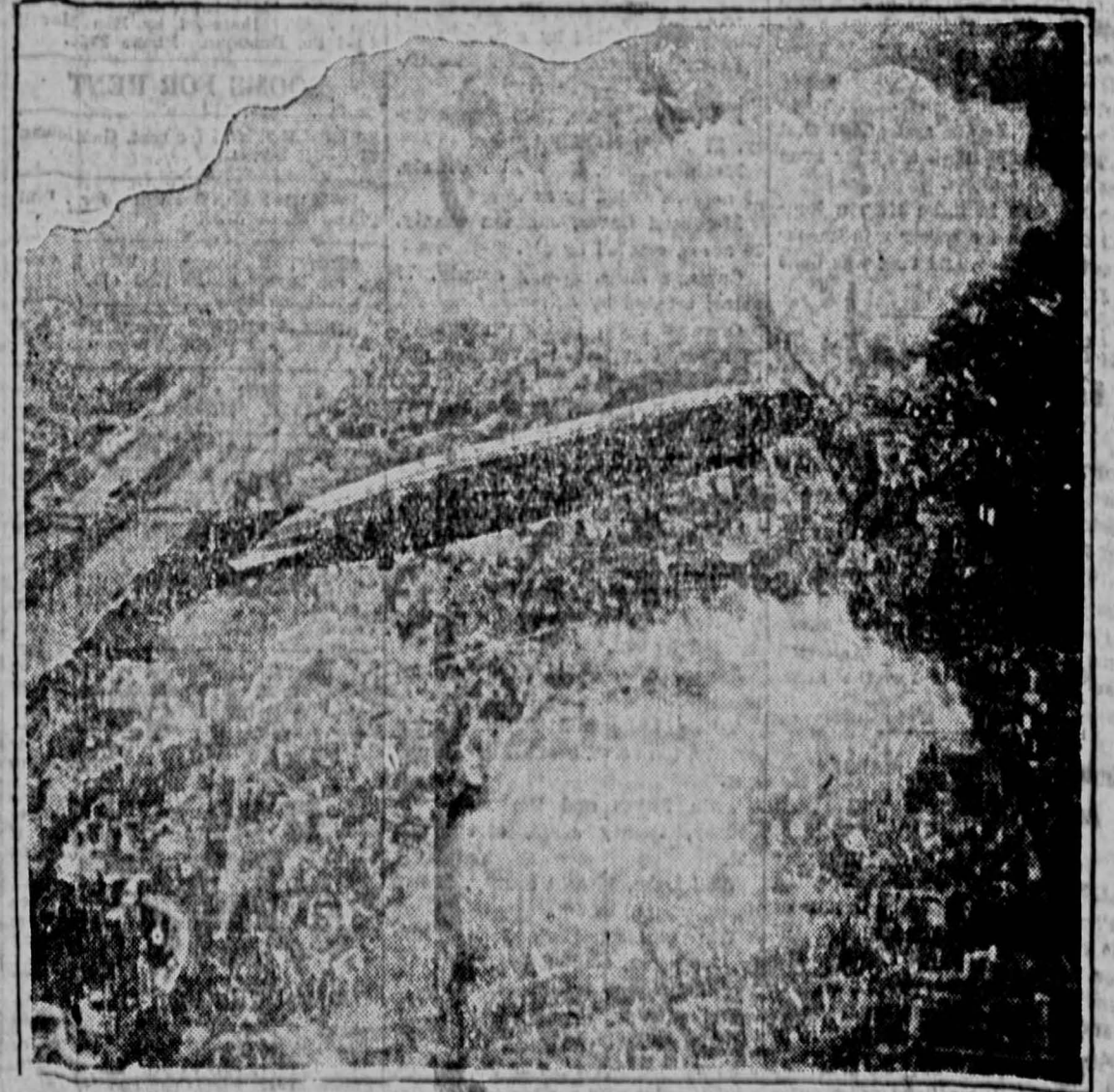
English channel—the first American to accomplish that feat. George W. May showed the horseback pitchers of the country a clean pair of horseshoes by winning the national tourney. Willie Hoppe retained his title of world's champion billiardist.

Nevisky Prospect During a Parade



Nevisky Prospect, Petrograd, during a parade. The buildings are the state buildings formerly occupied by the Czarists.

Falls Into Mediterranean After Drifting Week



The "Dixmud," snapped during a recent endurance test.